```
/**
  * @annotations
  */
```

```
/**
  * @disclaimers
  */
```

annotations are an acquired taste

i am a laravel 4 fanboy
(http://bit.ly/php-laravel-4)

```
/**
  * @definition
  */
```

```
package models;
   import java.util.*;
   import javax.persistence.*;
   import play.db.jpa.*;
 6
   @Entity
   public class Post extends Model {
10
        public String title;
11
        public Date postedAt;
12
13
14
        @Lob
15
        public String content;
16
        @ManyToOne
17
        public User author;
18
19
        public Post(User author, String title, String content) {
20
            this.author = author;
21
22
            this title = title;
23
            this.content = content;
24
            this.postedAt = new Date();
25
26
27 }
```

configuration close to configurable thing

```
/**
  * @implementation
  */
```

```
1 // single-line comment
2
3 # another (?) single-line comment
4
5 //
6 // multiline comments on a
7 // shoe-string budget
8 //
9
10 /*
11 * multiline comments
12 * like a boss
13 */
```

```
1 /**
2 * doccomments
3 *
4 * @because reasons
5 */
```

```
<?php
 2
 3
    abstract class AnnotatedObject
 4 ▼ {
        protected $comment;
 5
 6
 7
        protected abstract function getComment();
 8
        public function getAnnotationValues($key)
 9
10 ▼
            if (empty($this->comment))
11
12
            {
                $this->comment = $this->getComment();
13
14
15
16
            $lines = preg_split("/\r\n|\r|\n/", $this->comment);
            $values = [];
17
18
            foreach ($lines as $line)
19
20 ▼
                if (preg_match("/\@" . $key . "\s+(.*)/", $line, $matches))
21
22
23
                    $values = array_merge($values, array_slice($matches, 1));
24
25
26
            return $values;
27
28
29
   }
```

```
<?php
   class AnnotatedClass extends AnnotatedObject
       protected $class;
 5
 6
        protected function getComment()
 9
            return $this->class->getDocComment();
10
11
        public function __construct(ReflectionClass $class)
12
13
            $this->class = $class;
14
15
16 }
```

```
<?php
2
    class AnnotatedProperty extends AnnotatedObject
        protected $property;
 5
 6
        protected function getComment()
 8
            return $this->property->getDocComment();
10
11
        public function __construct(ReflectionProperty $property)
12
13
            $this->property = $property;
14
15
16
```

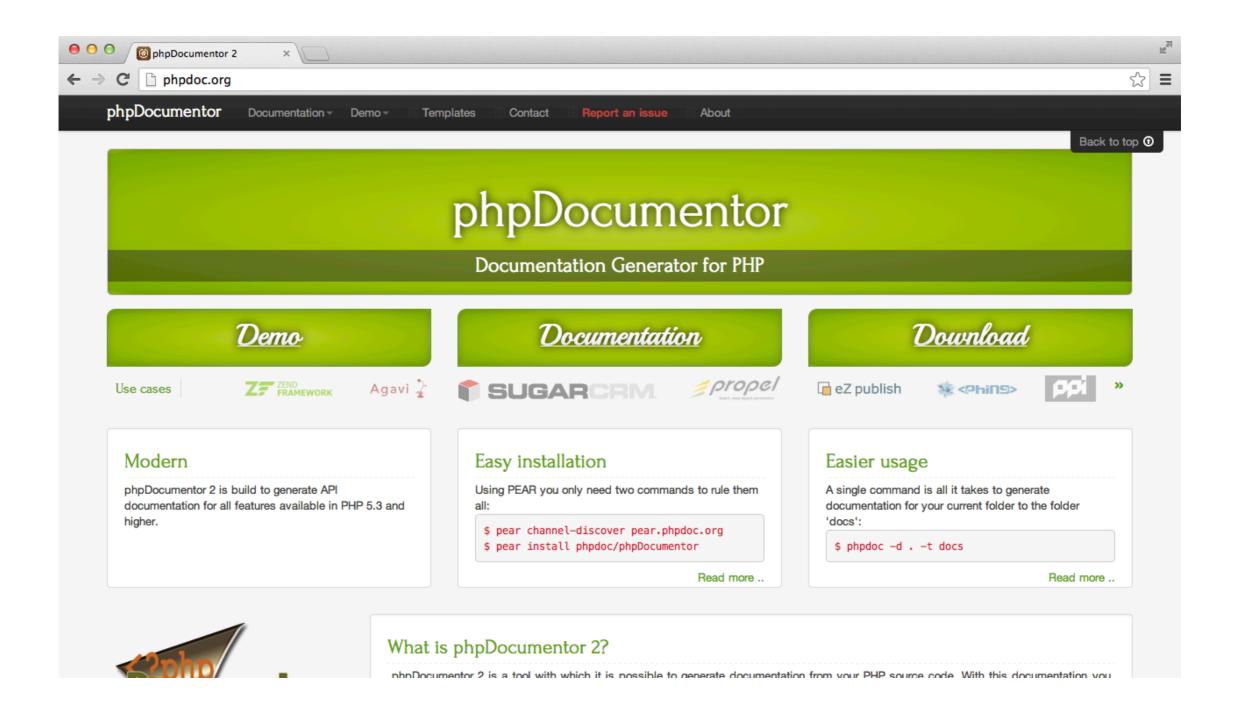
```
<?php
 2
   class AnnotatedMethod extends AnnotatedObject
        protected $method;
 5
        protected function getComment()
            return $this->method->getDocComment();
10
11
        public function __construct(ReflectionMethod $method)
12
13
            $this->method = $method;
14
15
16
```

```
<?php
 2
 3 /**
   * @purpose wonderment
   */
   class Unicorn
 8
        /**
 9
        * @source wikipedia
10
        protected $attributes = ["magic", "mysterious", "hooves"];
11
12
13
        /**
14
        * @intonation glorious
15
        */
16
        public function greet()
17
            throw new Exception("Should never occur!");
18
19
   }
20
```

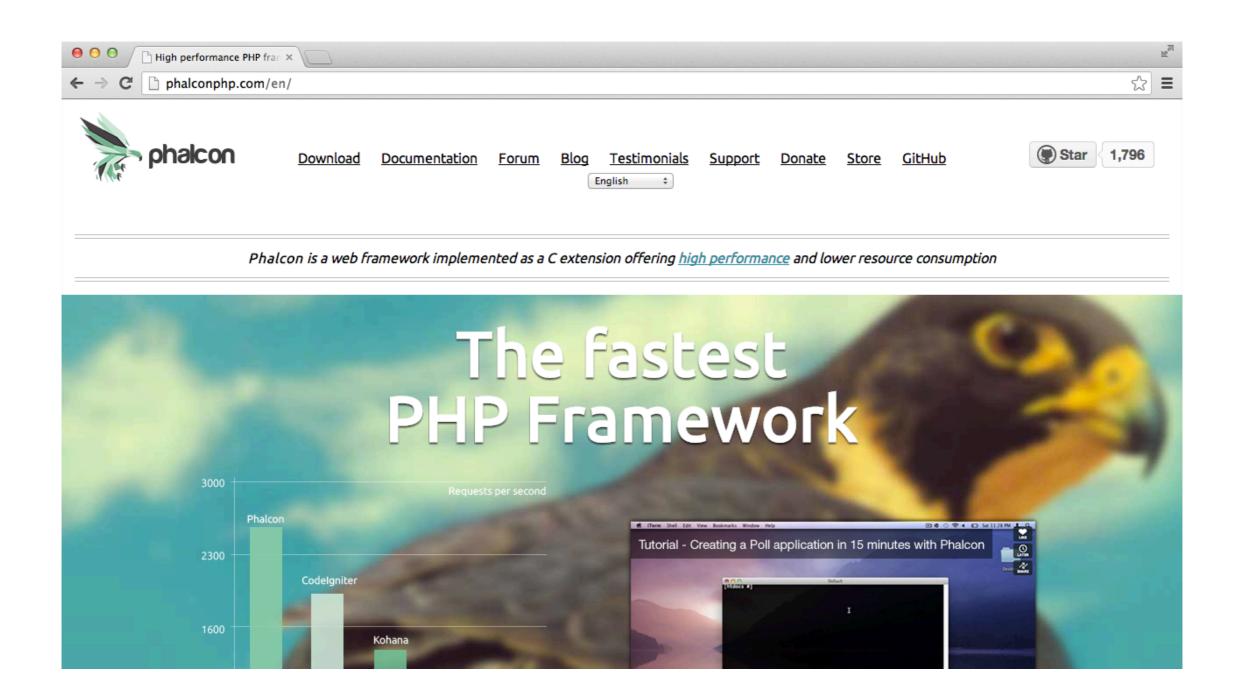
```
<?php
   $reflection = new ReflectionClass("Unicorn");
    $annotated = new AnnotatedClass($reflection);
 5
    $purposes = $annotated->getAnnotationValues("purpose");
 7
    echo "The purpose of Unicorn is: " . $purposes[0] . "\n";
   $reflection = new ReflectionProperty("Unicorn", "attributes");
10
    $annotated = new AnnotatedProperty($reflection);
11
12
    $sources = $annotated->getAnnotationValues("source");
13
14
   echo "The source of \$attributes is: " . $sources[0] . "\n";
15
16
    $reflection = new ReflectionMethod("Unicorn", "greet");
17
    $annotated = new AnnotatedMethod($reflection);
18
19
20
   $intonations = $annotated->getAnnotationValues("intonation");
21
   echo "The intonation of greet() is: " . $intonations[0] . "\n";
22
```

- 1 The purpose of Unicorn is: wonderment
- 2 The source of \$attributes is: wikipedia
- 3 The intonation of greet() is: glorious

```
/**
  * @purpose
  */
```



```
<?php namespace Illuminate\Auth;</pre>
    class GenericUser implements UserInterface {
 5
        /**
        * All of the user's attributes.
        * @var array
 9
       */
        protected $attributes;
10
11
12
        /**
         * Create a new generic User object.
13
14
        * @param array $attributes
15
        * @return void
16
17
        public function __construct(array $attributes)
18
19
            $this->attributes = $attributes;
20
21
```



```
<?php
   class Robots extends \Phalcon\Mvc\Model
 4
 6
        /**
         * @Primary
 8
         * @Identity
         * @Column(type="integer", nullable=false)
 9
10
        */
        public $id;
11
12
13
        /**
         * @Column(type="string", length=70, nullable=false)
14
15
        */
        public $name;
16
17
18
        /**
         * @Column(type="string", length=32, nullable=false)
19
20
        */
21
        public $type;
22
23
        /**
         * @Column(type="integer", nullable=false)
24
25
        */
        public $year;
26
27
28 }
```

```
/**
  * @benefits
  */
```

comprehensive
documentation*

configuration +
contextualization
where it matters

massive untapped potential

```
/**
* @costs
*/
```

near-code documentation is a laborious

no standards (http://bit.ly/php-psr-5)

wayne doesn't dig it

```
/**
  * @use configuration
  */
```

```
<?php
    class BaseController extends Controller {
 5
        /**
         * Setup the layout used by the controller.
6
8
         * @return void
        protected function setupLayout()
10
11
            if ( ! is_null($this->layout))
12
            {
13
                $this->layout = View::make($this->layout);
14
15
16
17
18 }
```

```
<?php
    class HomeController extends BaseController
 4 ▼ {
        protected $layout = "layouts/default";
 5
 6
        public function someAction()
 7
 8 ₹
            $layout = $this->setupLayout();
 9
10
            // ...do something with the layout
11
12
            return $layout;
13
14
15
        public function anotherAction()
16
17 ▼
            $this->layout = "layouts/special";
18
19
            $layout = $this->setupLayout();
20
21
22
            // ...do something with the layout
23
            return $layout;
24
25
26
```

```
<?php
    class BaseController extends Controller
 4
 5
        protected function getLayout()
 6
            // ...get value of layout annotation
 8
 9
10
        protected function setupLayout()
11
            $layout = $this->getLayout();
12
13
            if ( ! is_null($layout))
14
15
                $this->layout = View::make($layout);
16
17
18
19
```

```
<?php
 3
    /**
    * @layout layouts/default
 5
    */
    class HomeController extends BaseController
        public function someAction()
 8
 9
            $layout = $this->setupLayout();
10
11
            // ...do something with the layout
12
13
            return $layout;
14
15
16
17
        /**
         * @layout layouts/special
18
19
         */
        public function anotherAction()
20
21
            $layout = $this->setupLayout();
22
23
24
            // ...do something with the layout
25
            return $layout;
26
27
28
```

```
<?php
   class Mailer
 4
 5
       protected $logger;
 6
       protected $transport;
 8
       public function __construct(Logger $logger, Transport $transport)
 9
10
11
            $this->logger = $logger;
            $this->transport = $transport;
12
13
14
```

```
1 <?php
2
3 $logger = new Logger("memory");
4 $transport = new Transport("sendmail");
5
6 $mailer = new Mailer($logger, $transport);
7
7
8 // ...do stuff with the mailer instance</pre>
```

```
<?php
    class Dependant
        protected $dependencies = [];
        protected function getDependencies()
 8
 9
            // ...get dependencies
10
11
        public function __construct()
12
13
            $arguments = func_get_args();
14
            $dependencies = $this->getDependencies();
15
16
            foreach ($arguments as $argument)
17
18
                foreach ($dependencies as $name => $class)
19
20
                    if (is_a($argument, $class))
21
22
                        $this->dependencies[$name] = $argument;
23
24
25
26
27
28
```

```
<?php
    /**
    * @dependencies logger => Logger, transport => Transport
 5
    */
    class Mailer extends Dependant
        public function send()
 8
 9
            if (!isset($this->dependencies["transport"]))
10
11
                throw new Exception("No transport provided.");
12
13
14
            $this->dependencies["transport"]->send($this->message);
15
16
            if (isset($this->dependencies["logger"]))
17
            {
18
                $this->dependencies->log("Mail was sent.");
19
20
21
22
```

```
<?php
    class ProfileController extends Controller
        protected function authenticate()
 5
 7
            // ...check for a user session
 8
 9
        public function profileAction()
10
11
            $this->authenticate();
12
13
            $user = User::find(Session::get("user.id"));
14
            $view = View::make("user/profile", ["user" => $user]);
15
16
            $this->touch();
17
18
            return $view;
19
20
21
        protected function touch()
22
23
            // ...update the user model
24
25
    }
26
```

```
<?php
   class ProfileController extends Controller
 4
        protected function authenticate()
 5
 6
            // ...check for a user session
 8
 9
10
        /**
         * @before authenticate
11
         * @after touch
12
13
        public function profileAction()
14
15
            $user = User::find(Session::get("user.id"));
16
            return View::make("user/profile", ["user" => $user]);
17
18
19
        protected function touch()
20
21
           // ...update the user model
22
23
24
```

```
/**
  * @use generation
  */
```

```
<?php
 3
    use Illuminate\Database\Migrations\Migration;
    use Illuminate\Database\Schema\Blueprint;
 5
 6
    class CreateEventTable extends Migration
    {
 7
        public function up()
 8
 9
            Schema::create("event", function(Blueprint $table)
10
11
                $table->increments("id");
12
                $table->string("name");
13
                $table->text("description");
14
                $table->timestamp("started_at");
15
                $table->timestamp("ended_at");
16
                $table->timestamps();
17
18
            });
19
```

```
<?php
   class Event extends Eloquent
        protected $table = "event";
 6
        protected $guarded = [
            "id",
 8
            "created_at",
 9
            "updated_at"
10
        1;
11
12
        public function categories()
13
14
            return $this->belongsToMany("Category", "category_event");
15
16
17
        public function sponsors()
18
19
            return $this->belongsToMany("Sponsor", "event_sponsor");
20
21
```

```
<?php
 3
    /**
   * @table event
 5
   */
   class Event extends Eloquent
8
        /**
9
        * @guarded
10
         * @type identity
11
        */
12
        protected $id;
13
14
        /**
15
        * @guarded
        * @type timestamp
16
17
        */
18
        protected $created_at;
19
20
        /**
21
         * @belongsToMany Category => category_event
22
        */
23
        protected $categories;
```

```
/**
  * @use utility
  */
```

```
1 <?php
2
3 class HomeController extends BaseController {
4          public function showWelcome()
6          {
7               return View::make('hello');
8          }
9
10 }</pre>
```

```
1  <?php
2
3  class ExampleTest extends TestCase {
4
5     public function testBasicExample()
6     {
7          $crawler = $this->client->request('GET', '/');
8
9          $this->assertTrue($this->client->getResponse()->isOk());
10     }
11
12 }
```

```
1 <?php
2
3 class HomeController extends BaseController
4 {
5     /**
6     * @assertResponseOk
7     */
8     public function showWelcome()
9     {
10         return View::make("hello");
11     }
12 }</pre>
```