CICD for PHP on AWS SunshinePHP 2019

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https://joind.in/talk/05470



Objective



Objective

Set up CICD for a non-trivial PHP application running on AWS, and deploy it with zero downtime.



CICD?

Continuous Integration



CICD?

Continuous Deployment

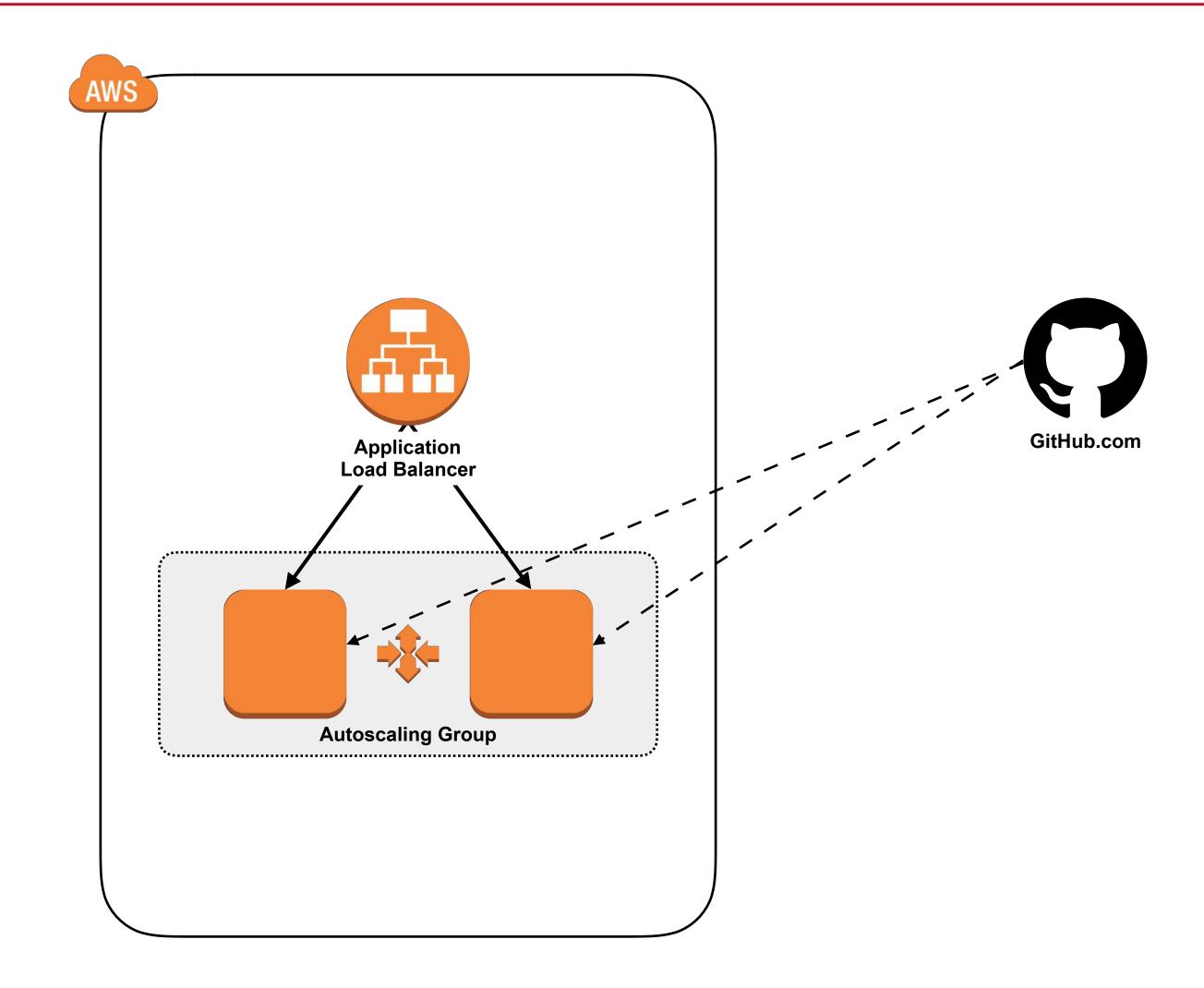


CICD?

Continuous Delivery

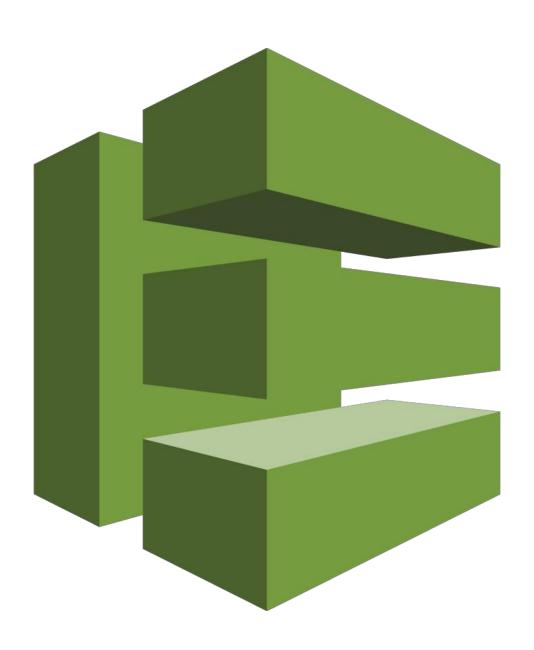


Getting started





CodeDeploy





CodeDeploy

- Automates application deployments
 - EC2 instances
 - AWS Lambda
 - ECS (Elastic Container Service)
 - On-premise servers
- Deploy from GitHub or Amazon S3
- Highly customizable





CodeDeploy - Example



Assumptions

- "Hello, world!" application code hosted on GitHub
- Autoscaling group (3 instances) with application running
- First time setup steps completed:
 - https://docs.aws.amazon.com/codedeploy/latest/userguide/gettingstarted-codedeploy.html
- CodeDeploy Agent installed:
 - https://docs.aws.amazon.com/codedeploy/latest/userguide/codedeployagent-operations-install.html



CodeDeploy - Get started



Create AWS CodeDeploy deployment

Get started with AWS CodeDeploy by creating your first deployment application.

Create application





Application name

Enter an application name

DemoApplication

100 character limit

Compute platform

Choose a compute platform

EC2/On-premises







No deployment groups

Before you can deploy your application using CodeDeploy, you must create a deployment group.

Create deployment group





Enter a deployment group name

DemoApplicationTest

100 character limit





Choose a service role

Select a service role with CodeDeploy permissions that grants AWS CodeDeploy access to your target instances.

CodeDeployServiceRole







Choose how to deploy your application



Updates the instances in the deployment group with the latest application revisions. During a deployment, each instance will be briefly taken offline for its update

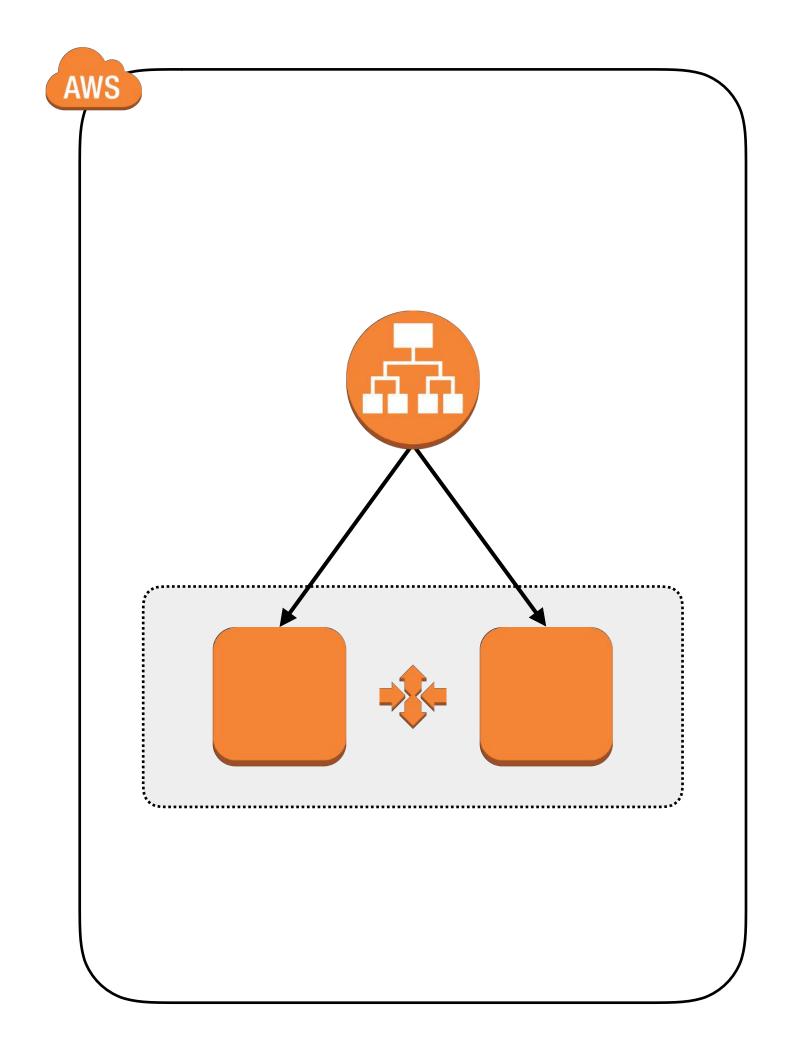
O Blue/green

Replaces the instances in the deployment group with new instances and deploys the latest application revision to them. After instances in the replacement environment are registered with a load balancer, instances from the original environment are deregistered and can be terminated.





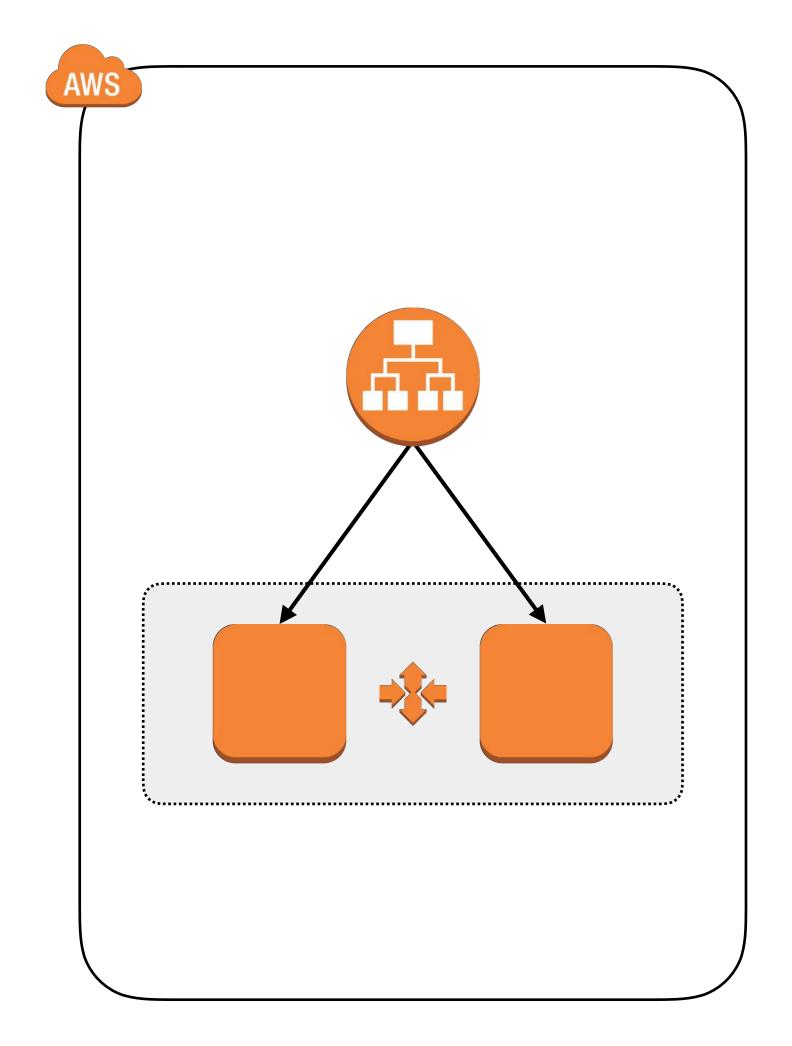
- In-place deployment
- Blue/green deployment







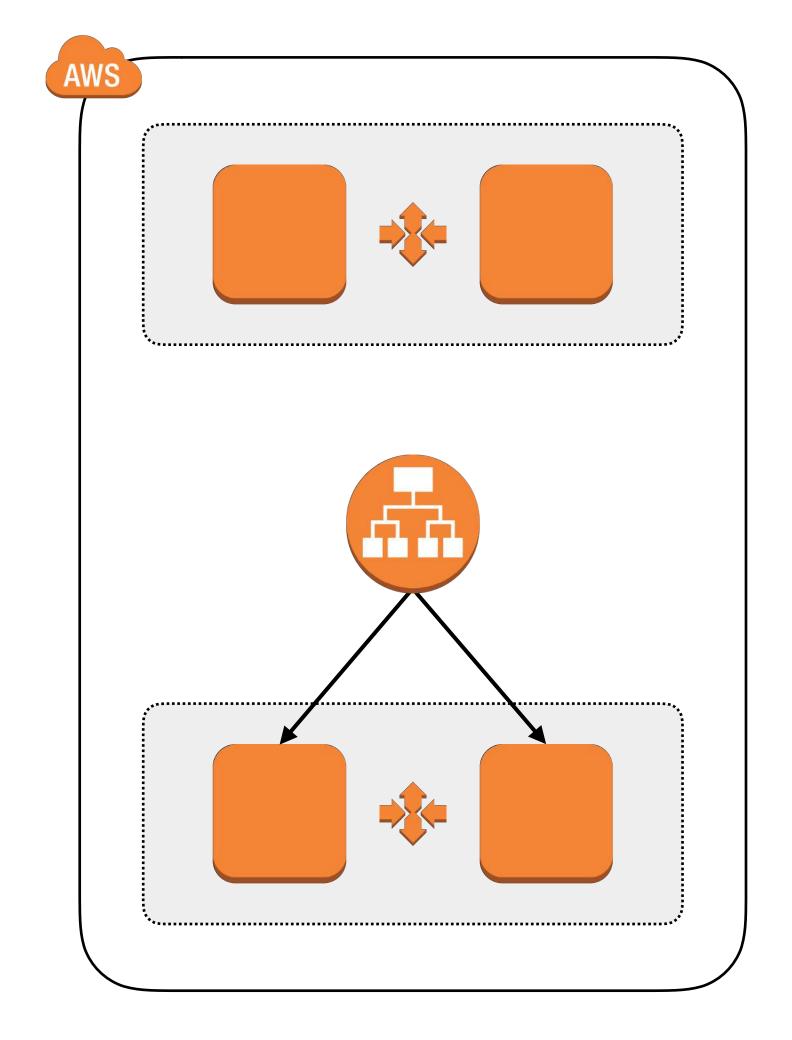
- In-place deployment
- Blue/green deployment







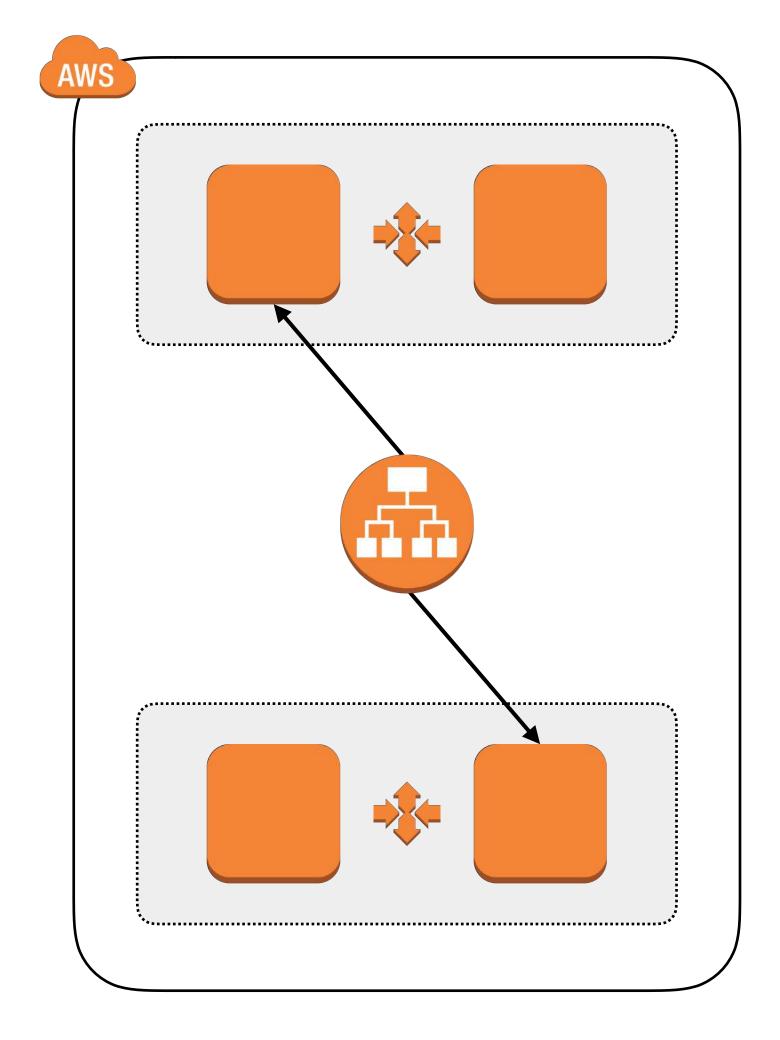
- In-place deployment
- Blue/green deployment







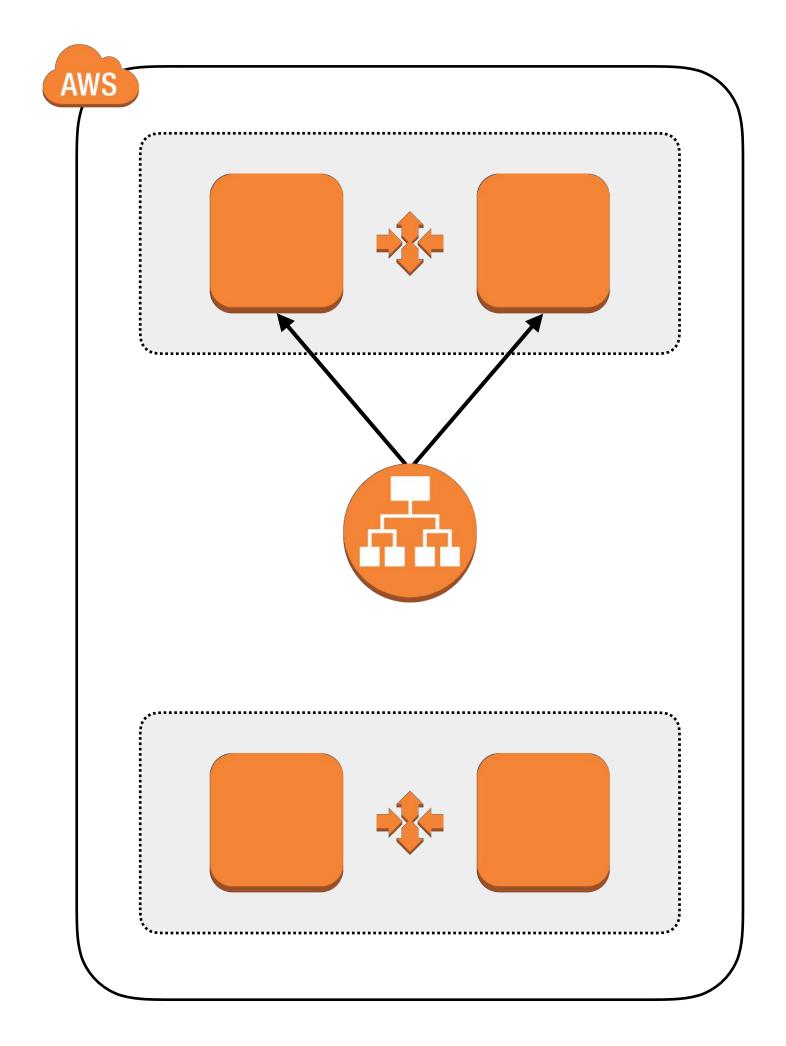
- In-place deployment
- Blue/green deployment







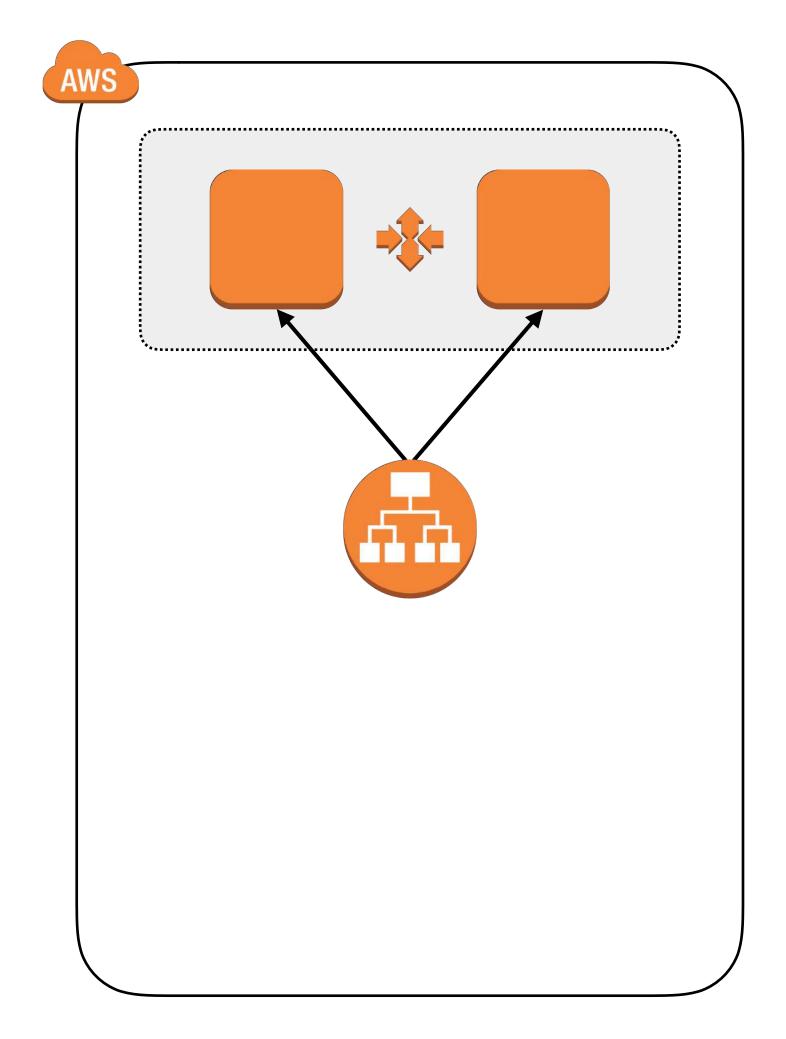
- In-place deployment
- Blue/green deployment







- In-place deployment
- Blue/green deployment







Choose how to deploy your application

In-place

Updates the instances in the deployment group with the latest application revisions. During a deployment, each instance will be briefly taken offline for its update

Blue/green

Replaces the instances in the deployment group with new instances and deploys the latest application revision to them. After instances in the replacement environment are registered with a load balancer, instances from the original environment are deregistered and can be terminated.



CodeDeploy - Environment configuration



Specify the Amazon EC2 Auto Scaling groups or Amazon EC2 instances where the current application revision is deployed.

 Automatically copy Amazon EC2 Auto Scaling group

Provision an Amazon EC2 Auto Scaling group and deploy the new application revision to it. AWS CodeDeploy will create the Auto Scaling group by copying the one you specify here.

Manually provision instances

I will specify here the instances where the current application revision is running. I will specify the instances for the replacement environment when I create a deployment.



CodeDeploy - Environment configuration



Choose the Amazon EC2 Auto Scaling group where the current application revision is deployed.

demo-application



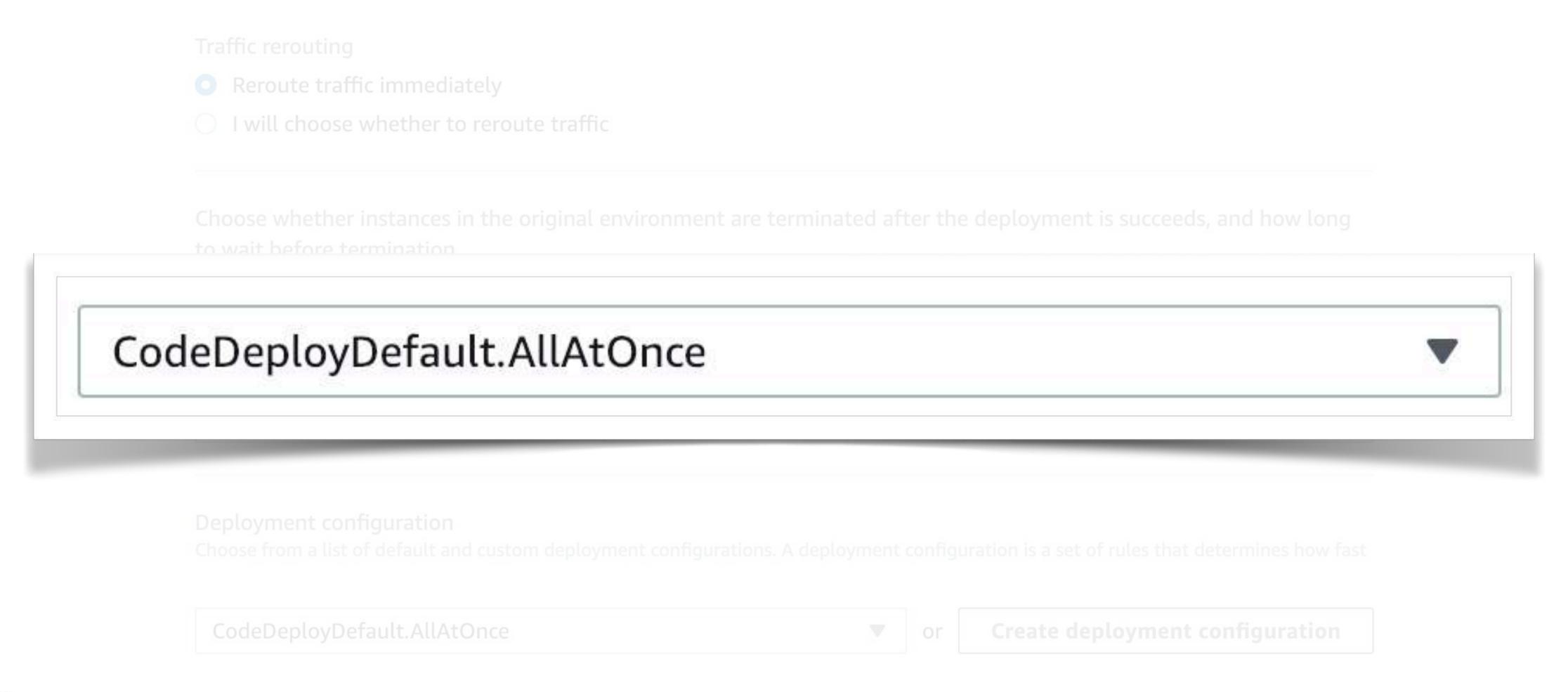




Traffic rerouting			
 Reroute traffic immediately 			
I will choose whether to reroute traffic			
Choose whether instances in the origin to wait before termination.	nal environment are tei	rminated after the d	leployment is succeeds, and how long
 Terminate the original instances in 	ւ the deployment group	o	
 Keep the original instances in the 	deployment group runi	ning	
Days	Hours		Minutes
0	1		0
Deployment configuration	nlavonant sauGavontiana A	doulousest configure	tion is a cot of mulas that determines have for
Choose from a list of default and custom de	ployment configurations. A	deployment configura	tion is a set of rules that determines how fast
CodeDeployDefault.AllAtOnce		or	Create deployment configuration

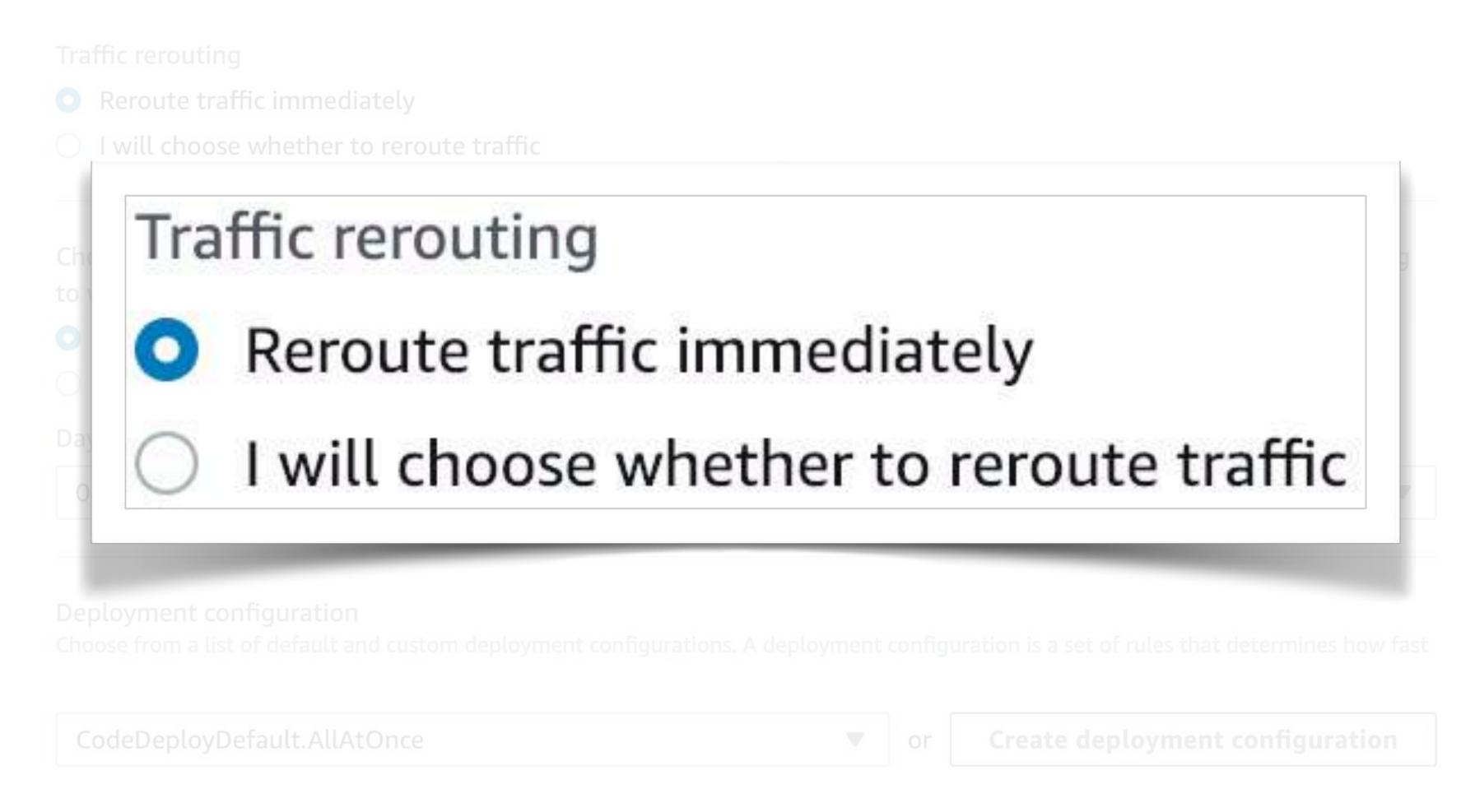






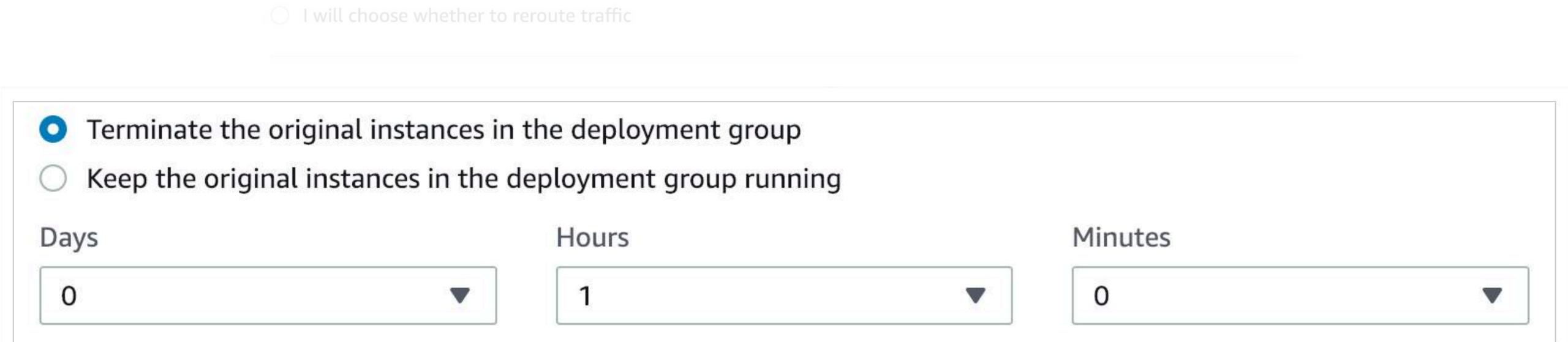














CodeDeploy - Environment configuration



Select a load balancer to manage incoming traffic during the deployment process. The load balancer blocks traffic from each instance while it's being deployed to and allows traffic to it again after the deployment succeeds.

Enable load balancing

 Application Load Balancer or Network Load Balancer



Choose a load balancer

demo-application





appspec.yml





```
version: 0.0
os: linux
files:
  - source: /
    destination: /var/www/demo-application/
permissions:
  - object: /var/www/demo-application
    owner: root
    group: nginx
    mode: 750
    type:
      - directory
  - object: /var/www/demo-application
    owner: root
    group: nginx
    mode: 640
    type:
      - file
hooks:
  BeforeInstall:
    - location: .aws/codedeploy/hooks/before-install.sh
      timeout: 300
      runas: root
```





```
version: 0.0
os: linux
files:
 - source: /
   destination: /var/www/demo-application/
permissions:
  - object: /var/www/demo-application
   owner: root
         version: 0.0
   mode: 640
    type:
hooks:
 BeforeInstall:
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```
version: 0.0
os: linux
files:
 - source: /
   destination: /var/www/demo-application/
permissions:
  - object: /var/www/demo-application
   owner: root
   group: nain
   mode: 75
              os: linux
    type:
  - object:
   owner:
   group:
   mode: 640
    type:
hooks:
  BeforeInstall:
    - location: .aws/codedeploy/hooks/before-install.sh
     timeout: 300
     runas: root
```





```
version: 0.0
os: linux
files:
   - source: /
    destination: /var/www/demo-application/
permissions:
```

files:

- source: /

destination: /var/www/demo-application/

```
type:
- file
```

https://docs.aws.amazon.com/codedeploy/latest/userguide/

reference-appspec-file-structure-files.html





```
permissions:
    - object: /var/www/demo-application
        owner: root
        group: nginx
        mode: 750
        type:
        - directory
        - object: /var/www/demo-application
        owner: root
        group: nginx
        mode: 640
        type:
        - file
```

hooks

https://docs.aws.amazon.com/codedeploy/latest/userguide/

reference-appspec-file-structure-permissions.html



runas: root



```
version: 0.0
            os: linux
            files:
             - source: /
               destination: /var/www/demo-application/
            permissions:
              - object: /var/www/demo-application
hooks:
  BeforeInstall:
     - location: .aws/codedeploy/hooks/before-install.sh
       timeout: 300
       runas: root
                type:
            hooks:
              BeforeInstall:
                - location: .aws/codedeploy/hooks/before-install.sh
                 timeout: 300
```



version: 0.0



rm -rf /var/www/demo-application/*

#!/bin/bash





```
version: 0.0
os: linux
files:
   - source: /
    destination: /var/www/demo-application/
permissions:
   - object: /var/www/demo-application
```

hooks:

BeforeInstall:

- location: .aws/codedeploy/hooks/before-install.sh

timeout: 300
runas: root

type:
 file

https://docs.aws.amazon.com/codedeploy/latest/userguide/

reference-appspec-file-structure-hooks.html



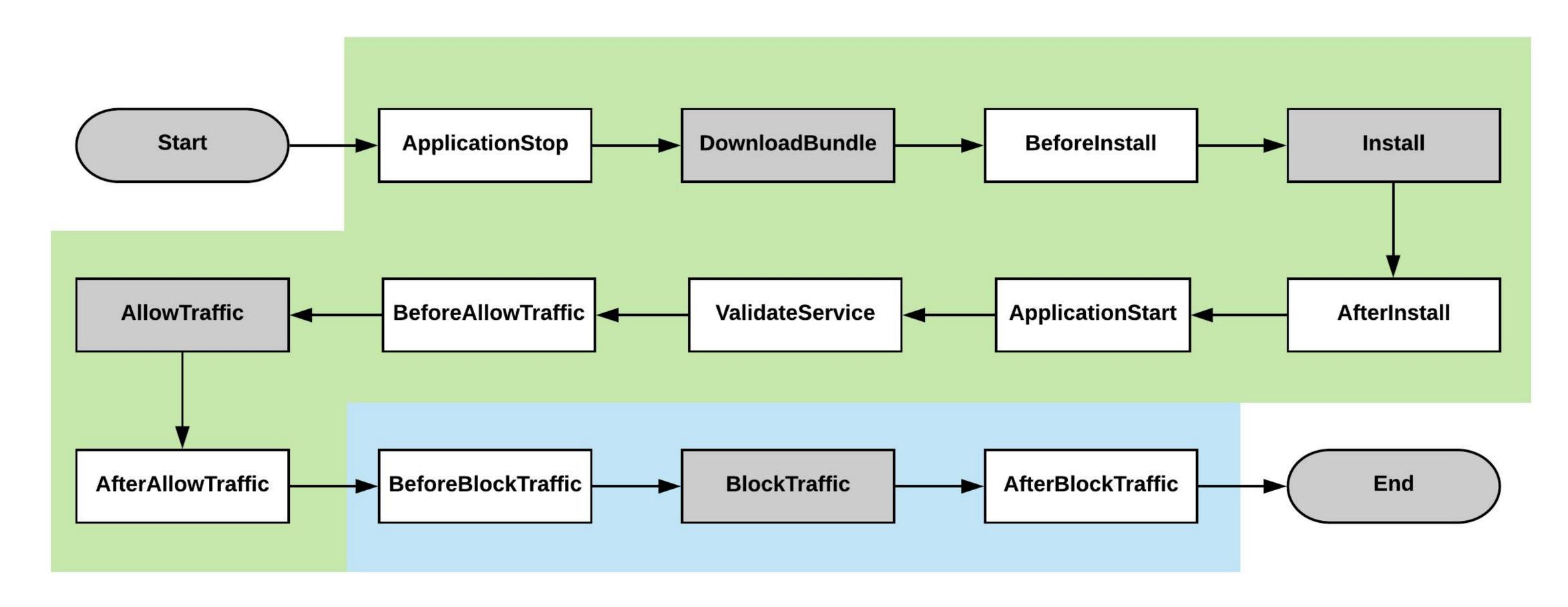


```
version: 0.0
os: linux
files:
  - source: /
    destination: /var/www/demo-application/
permissions:
  - object: /var/www/demo-application
    owner: root
    group: nginx
    mode: 750
    type:
      - directory
  - object: /var/www/demo-application
    owner: root
    group: nginx
    mode: 640
    type:
      - file
hooks:
  BeforeInstall:
    - location: .aws/codedeploy/hooks/before-install.sh
      timeout: 300
      runas: root
```



CodeDeploy - appspec.yml - Event lifecycle









Application

DemoApplication

Deployment group

DemoApplicationTest





Revision type



My application is stored in GitHub

GitHub token name

Select the name of the token associated to an account you have already connected, or grant AWS CodeDeploy permission to access a different account. To connect to a GitHub account for the first time, type an alias for the account, and then choose Connect to GitHub



Connected







Repository name

<organization-name>/<repository-name>

Commit ID

<full 40 character git commit hash>





Deployment description - optional Add a brief description about the deployment

Our first deployment!





Content options

Choose what to do during a deployment when a file on a target instance has the same name as a file in the application revision

- Fail the deployment
 An error is reported and the deployment status is changed to Failed.
- Overwrite the content
 The file in the application revision is copied to the target location on the instance, replacing the previous file.
- Retain the content
 The file in the application revision is not copied to the instance. The existing file is kept at the target location and treated as part of the new deployment.





Step 1		
	Provisioning replacement instances	0 of 1 replacement instances provisioned
Step 2		
	Installing application on replacement instances	0 of 0 instances updated
Step 3		
	Rerouting traffic to replacement instances	
Step 4		
	Terminating original instances	0 of 0 original instances terminated





Other capabilities



CodeDeploy - Other capabilities



SNS Triggers

- Deployment (start | succeeds | fails | stops | ready | rollback)
- Instance (starts | succeeds | fails | ready)

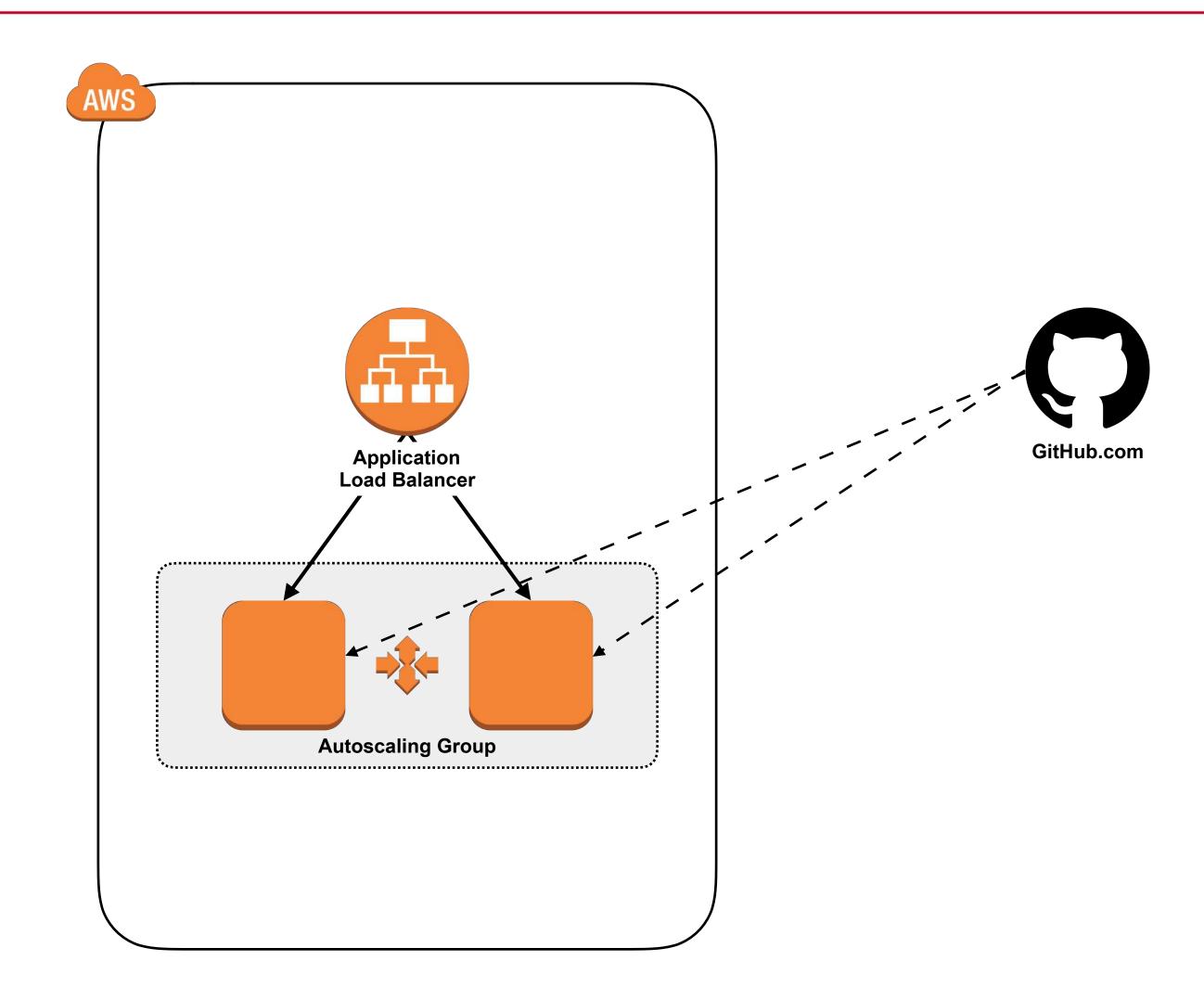
CloudWatch Alarms

- Stop deployments if metric threshold is breached
- Automatic Rollback

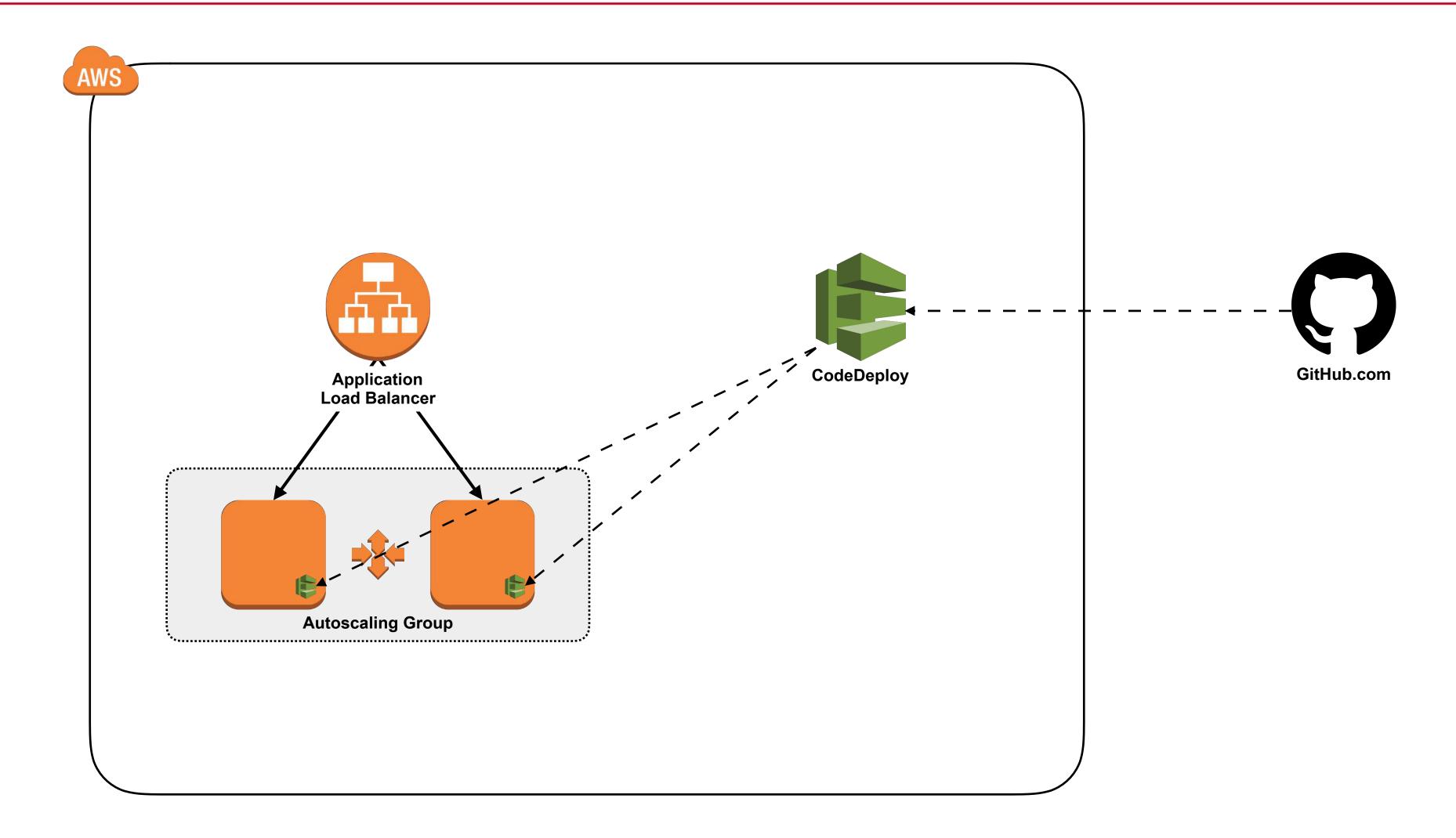


Set up CICD for a non-trivial PHP application running on AWS, and deploy it with zero downtime.











Set up CICD for a non-trivial PHP application running on AWS, and deploy it with zero downtime.



Set up CICD for a <u>non-trivial</u> PHP application running on AWS, and deploy it with zero downtime.



CodeBuild





CodeBuild

- Fully managed build service
 - Compiles, tests, and packages code
- Scales continuously
- Pay-as-you-go
- Also highly customizable!





CodeBuild - Get started



Create AWS CodeBuild project

Get started with AWS CodeBuild by creating your first build project.

Create project



CodeBuild - Get started



Project name

DemoApplication

A project name must be 2 to 255 characters. It can include the letters A-Z and a-z, the numbers 0-9, and the special characters - and _.

Description - optional

An AWS CodeDeploy PHP demo application!

Build badge - optional

Enable build badge



CodeBuild - Get started



Project name

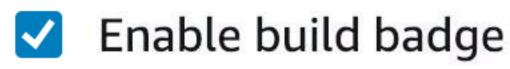
DemoApplication

A project name must be 2 to 255 characters. It can include the letters A-Z and a-z, the numbers 0-9, and the special characters - and _.

Description - optional

An AWS CodeDeploy PHP demo application!

Build badge - optional





CodeBuild - Source



Source provider

AWS CodeCommit	
No source	
Amazon S3	
AWS CodeCommit	
GitHub	
Bitbucket	
GitHub Enterprise	



CodeBuild - Source



Repository

Public repository

Repository in my GitHub account

GitHub repository

<organization-name>/<repository-name>







Environment image

0

Managed image

Use an image managed by AWS CodeBuild

0

Custom image

Specify a Docker image





Operating system Ubuntu Runtime PHP





Runtime version







Environment image





Environment type

Choose an environment type

Linux







Image registry

 \bigcirc

Amazon ECR

Use an image from Amazon ECR



Other registry

Use an image hosted in an external Docker registry

External registry URL

amazonlinux/2.0.20190115

<docker repository>/<docker image name>





External registry URL

amazonlinux/2.0.20190115

<docker repository>/<docker image name>

External registry URL

<docker repository>/<docker image name>

amazonlinux/2.0.20190115





Image registry

 \bigcirc

Amazon ECR

Use an image from Amazon ECR



Other registry

Use an image hosted in an external Docker registry

External registry URL

amazonlinux/2.0.20190115

<docker repository>/<docker image name>





Build specifications

Use a buildspec file
 Store build commands in a YAML-formatted buildspec file

Insert build commands
 Store build commands as build project configuration





```
version: 0.2
phases:
  install:
      commands:
        - yum update -y
        amazon-linux-extras install php7.2 -y

    yum install git-core php-mbstring php-xml zip unzip php-zip -y

        - curl -sS https://getcomposer.org/installer -o /tmp/composer-setup.php
        - php /tmp/composer-setup.php --install-dir=/usr/local/bin --filename=composer
  pre_build:
    commands:
      - composer install --no-interaction
  build:
    commands:
      composer cs-check
      composer test
  post_build:
    commands:

    composer install --no-dev --optimize-autoloader --prefer-dist --no-interaction

artifacts:
  files:
    _ '**/*'
```





```
version: 0.2
phases:
 install:
     commands:
       - curl -sS https://getcomposer.org/installer -o /tmp/composer-setup.php
       - php /tmp/composer_<u>setup_php --install_dir-/usr/loc</u>al/bin --filename=composer
 pre_build:
                          version: 0.2
   commands:
 build:
   commands:
 post_build:
   commands:
artifacts:
 files:
```



version: 0.2

commands:





version: 0.2

commands:





version: 0.2

commands:



```
phases:
    install:
    commands:

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    install:
    commands:
        - yum update -y
        - amazon-linux-extras install php7.2 -y
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        - curl -sS https://getcomposer.org/installer -o /tmp/composer-setup.php
        - php /tmp/composer-setup.php --install-dir=/usr/local/bin --filename=composer
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```
version: 0.2
phases:
 install:
    commands:
 phases:
    pre_build:
       commands:

    composer install --no-interaction

 post_build:
  commands:
artifacts:
```





```
version: 0.2
phases:
 install:
     commands:
       yum upo
       - amazon- phases:
       - yum ins
       - curl -s
                                                               setup.php
       - php /tm
                                                               ilename=composer
                   build:
 pre_build:
   commands:
                       commands:
     composer
 build:

    composer cs-check

   commands:
     composer
                              composer test
     - composer
 post_build:
   commands:
     - composer install --no-dev --optimize-autoloader --prefer-dist --no-interaction
artifacts:
 files:
   _ '**/*'
```



version: 0.2

artifacts:

files:

_ '**/*'



```
phases:
    install:
    commands:
        - yum update -y
        - amazon-linux-extras install php7.2 -y

phases:

post_build:
    commands:
    - composer install --no-dev --optimize-autoloader --prefer-dist --no-interaction

- composer cs-cneck
        - composer test
    post_build:
        commands:
        - composer install --no-dev --optimize-autoloader --prefer-dist --no-interaction
```





```
version: 0.2
phases:
 install:
     commands:
       - yum install git-cor<del>e aba mbetsing aba yml zin y</del>zip php-zip -y
       - curl -sS https://ge artifacts:
                                                        mp/composer-setup.php
                                                        ocal/bin --filename=composer
 pre_build:
                                 files:
   commands:
                                          ! **/* !
 build:
   commands:
 post_build:
   commands:
artifacts:
 files:
```





https://docs.aws.amazon.com/codebuild/

latest/userguide/build-spec-ref.html





```
version: 0.2
phases:
  install:
      commands:
        - yum update -y
        amazon-linux-extras install php7.2 -y

    yum install git-core php-mbstring php-xml zip unzip php-zip -y

        - curl -sS https://getcomposer.org/installer -o /tmp/composer-setup.php
        - php /tmp/composer-setup.php --install-dir=/usr/local/bin --filename=composer
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      - composer install --no-interaction
  build:
    commands:
      composer cs-check
      composer test
  post_build:
    commands:
      - composer install --no-dev --optimize-autoloader --prefer-dist --no-interaction
artifacts:
  files:
    _ '**/*'
```





Artifact 1 - Primary

Type

Amazon S3



Bucket name

php-codedeploy-example







Name - optional

The name of the folder or compressed file in the bucket that will contain your output artifacts. Use Artifacts packaging under Additional configuration to choose whether to use a folder or compressed file.

DemoApplication.zip

Enable semantic versioning

Use the artifact name specified in the buildspec file

Path - optional

The path to the build output ZIP file or folder.

build-artifacts

Example: MyPath/MyArtifact.zip.





Enable semantic versioning Enable se Use the artifact name specified in the buildspec file artifacts: build-artifact files: _ '**/*' name: DemoApplication-\$(date +%Y-%m-%d).zip





Name - optional

The name of the folder or compressed file in the bucket that will contain your output artifacts. Use Artifacts packaging under Additional configuration to choose whether to use a folder or compressed file.

DemoApplication.zip

Enable semantic versioning

Use the artifact name specified in the buildspec file

Path - optional

The path to the build output ZIP file or folder.

build-artifacts

Example: MyPath/MyArtifact.zip.





Namespace type - optional

Build ID



Choose Build ID to insert the build ID into the path to the build output ZIP file or folder, e.g. MyPath/MyBuildID/MyArtifact.zip. Otherwise, choose None.

Artifacts packaging

0

None

The artifact files will be uploaded to the bucket.



Zip

AWS CodeBuild will upload artifacts into a compressed file that is put into the specified bucket.



CodeBuild - Start build





Edit ▼



Delete

Start build



CodeBuild - Start build



Source version - optional

<commit ID, pull request ID, branch name, or tag name>



CodeBuild - Success!



Name	Status	Context	Duration	Start time	End time
SUBMITTED	Succeeded	-	<1 sec	Feb 5, 2019 9:06 PM	Feb 5, 2019 9:06 PM
QUEUED	⊘ Succeeded	_	1 sec	Feb 5, 2019 9:06 PM	Feb 5, 2019 9:06 PM
PROVISIONING	Succeeded	_	18 secs	Feb 5, 2019 9:06 PM	Feb 5, 2019 9:07 PM
DOWNLOAD_SOURCE	⊘ Succeeded	_	<1 sec	Feb 5, 2019 9:07 PM	Feb 5, 2019 9:07 PM
INSTALL	Succeeded	_	36 secs	Feb 5, 2019 9:07 PM	Feb 5, 2019 9:07 PM
PRE_BUILD	⊘ Succeeded	_	6 secs	Feb 5, 2019 9:07 PM	Feb 5, 2019 9:07 PM
BUILD	Succeeded	_	1 sec	Feb 5, 2019 9:07 PM	Feb 5, 2019 9:07 PM
POST_BUILD	⊘ Succeeded	_	<1 sec	Feb 5, 2019 9:07 PM	Feb 5, 2019 9:07 PM
UPLOAD_ARTIFACTS	⊘ Succeeded	=	<1 sec	Feb 5, 2019 9:07 PM	Feb 5, 2019 9:07 PM
FINALIZING	⊘ Succeeded	_	2 secs	Feb 5, 2019 9:07 PM	Feb 5, 2019 9:07 PM
COMPLETED	Succeeded	-	3-e	Feb 5, 2019 9:07 PM	:



CodeBuild - Success!



Build status

Current Phase

COMPLETED

End time

Feb 5, 2019 9:07 PM

Status

Succeeded

Output artifacts

View artifacts

Start time

Feb 5, 2019 9:06 PM





s3://php-codedeploy-example

/build-artifacts

/41dd4014-e610-43ed-a5d6-551c47570c8d

/DemoApplication.zip





Other capabilities



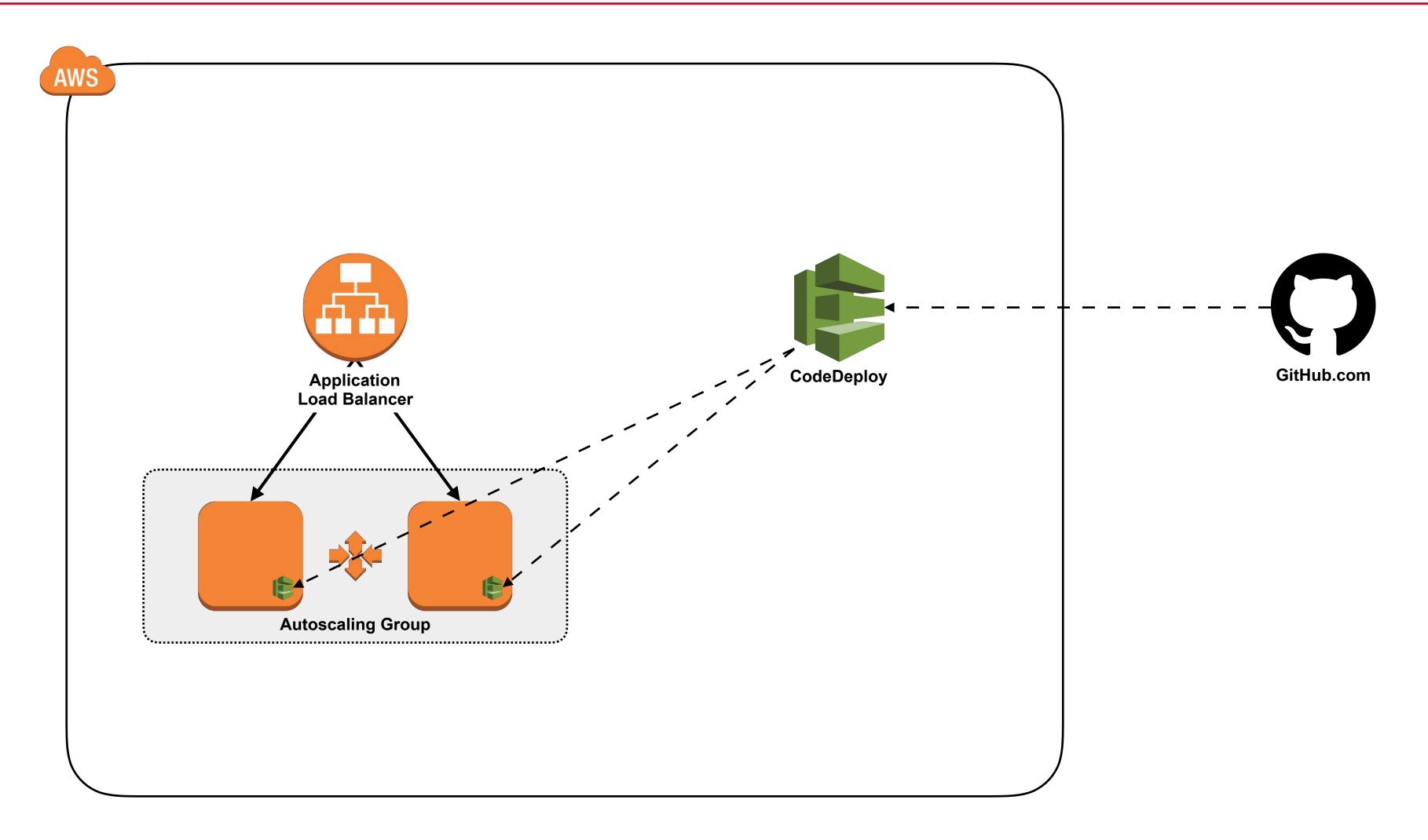
CodeBuild - Other capabilities



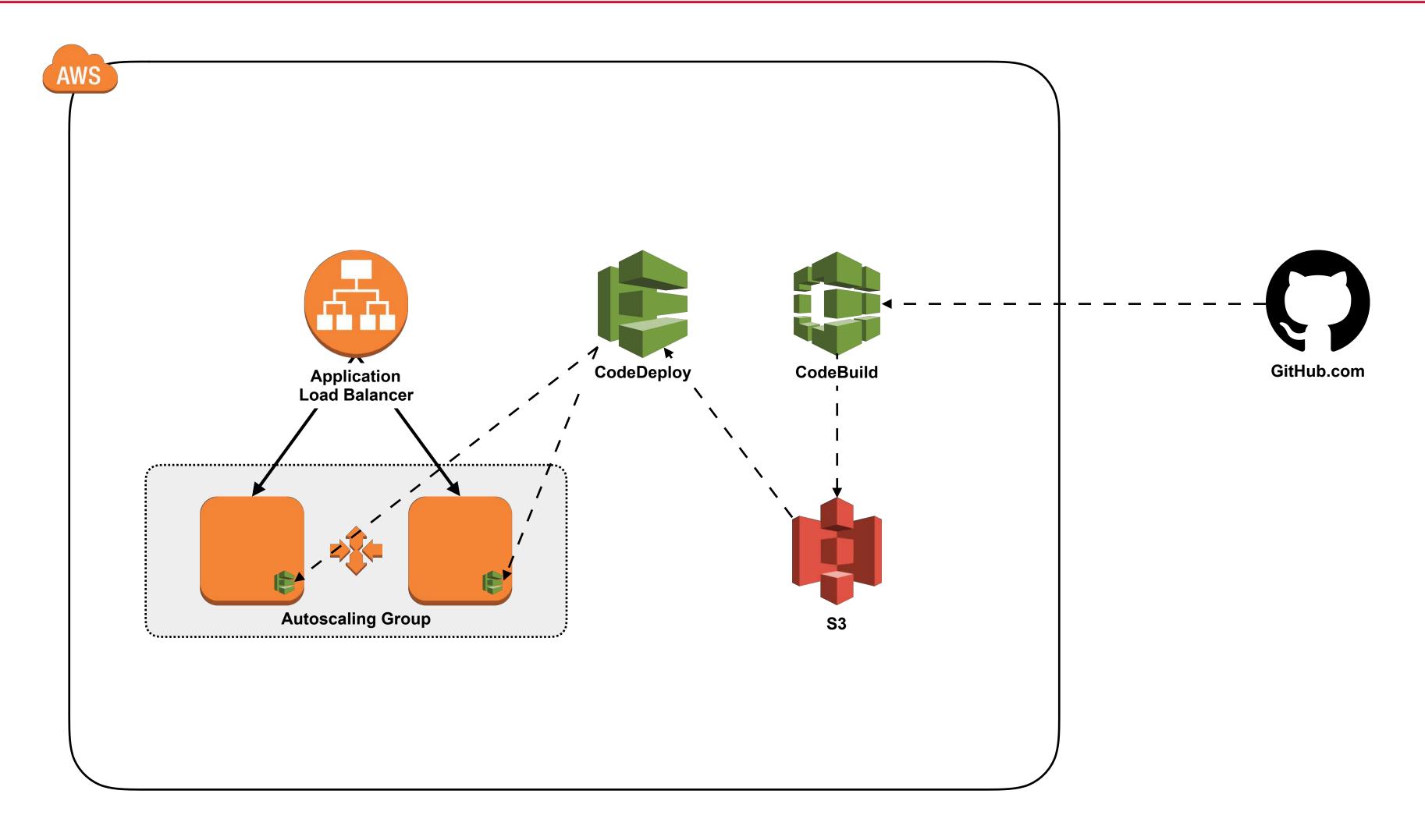
- Dependency caching
- VPC support
- Environment variables & secure parameters
- Build Docker images
- Larger build instance sizes













Revision type



My application is stored in Amazon S3

My application is stored in GitHub

Revision location

Copy and paste the Amazon S3 bucket where your revision is stored

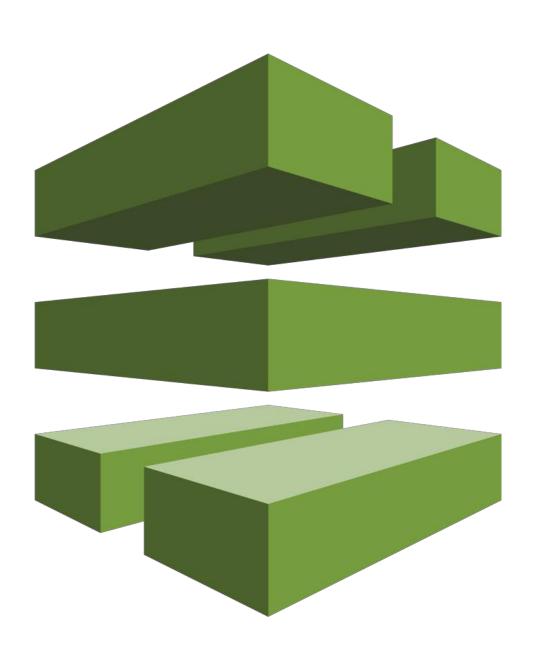


Q s3://php-codedeploy-example/build-artifacts/41dd4 X



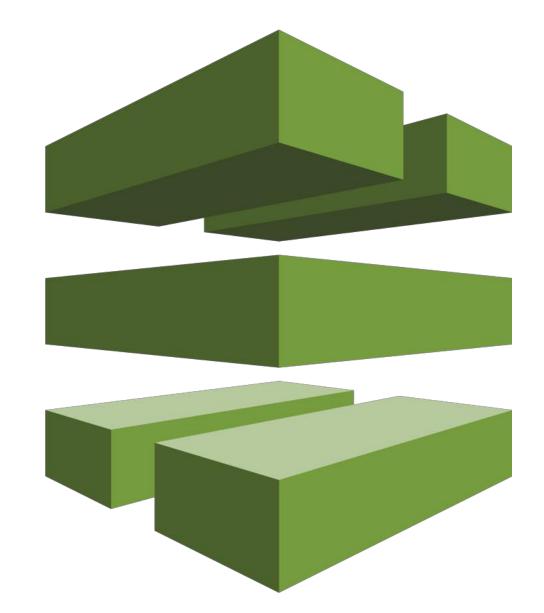
s3://bucket-name/folder/object.[zip|tar|tgz]







- Continuous integration & continuous delivery service
 - Model, visualize, and automate steps
- AWS & third-party integration support
- Fully configurable workflow
- Cheap!















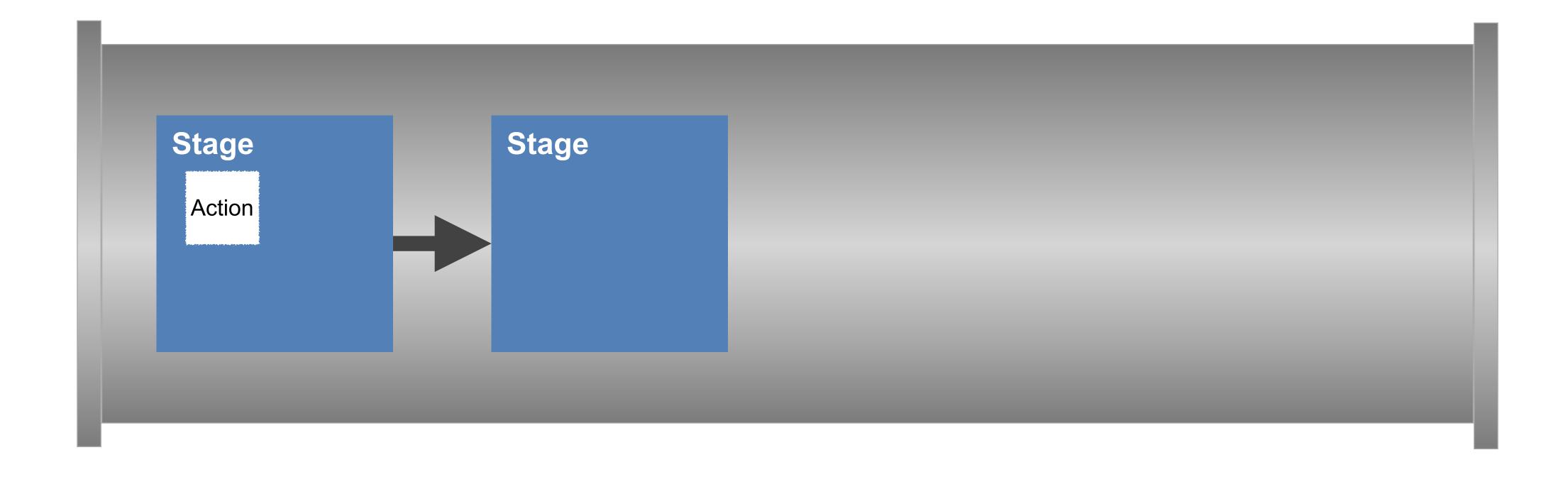






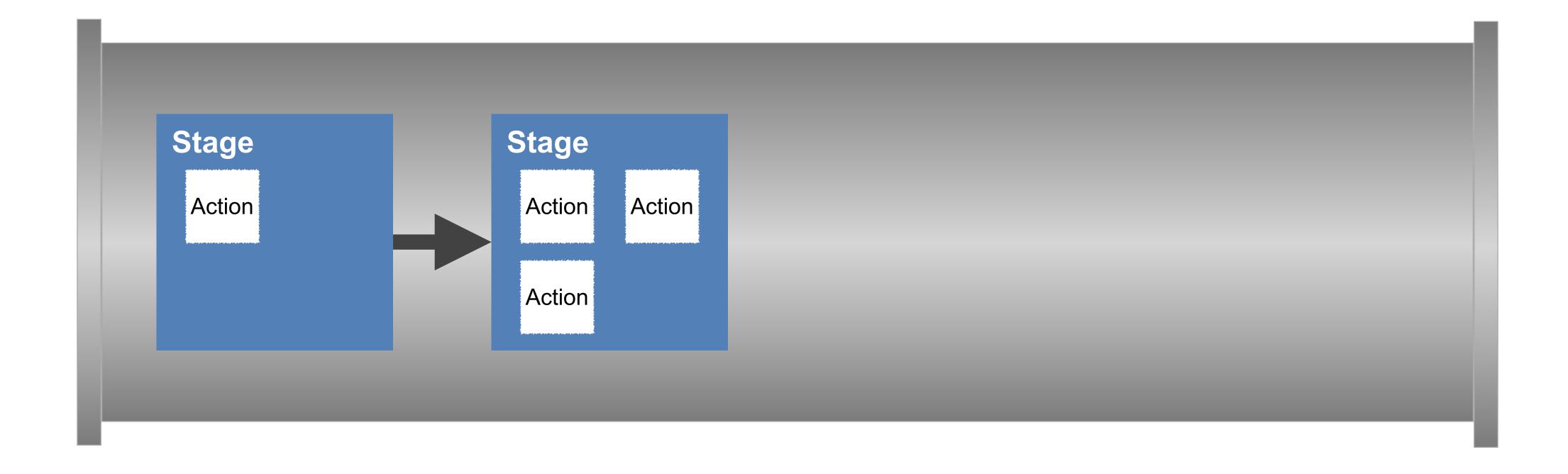






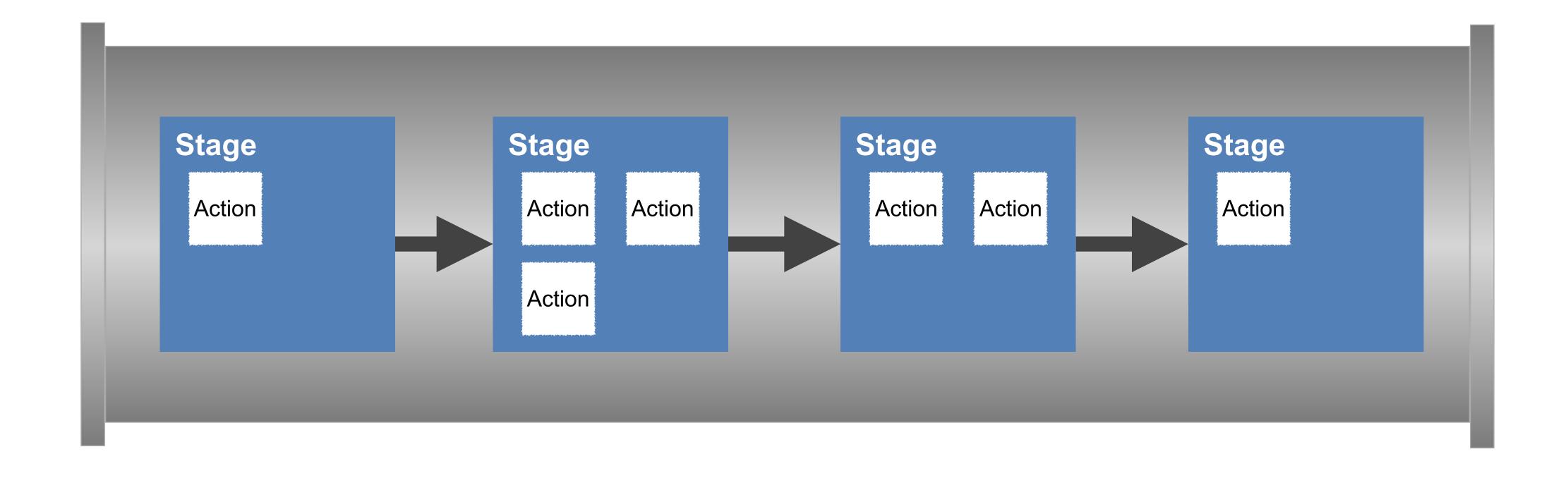
















Pipeline name

Enter the pipeline name. You cannot edit the pipeline name after it is created.

DemoApplication

No more than 100 characters





Service role

New service role
 Create a service role in your account

Existing service role
 Choose an existing service role from your account





Role name

AWSCodePipelineServiceRole-us-east-1-DemoApplication

Type your service role name



Allow AWS CodePipeline to create a service role so it can be used with this new pipeline





Artifact store

Default location

Create a default S3 bucket in your account.

Custom location

Choose an existing S3 location from your account in the same region and account as your pipeline



CodePipeline - Source location



Source provider

This is where you stored your input artifacts for your pipeline. Choose the provider and then provide the connection details.

GitHub





CodePipeline - Source location



Repository

q <organization-name>/<repository-name>



Q master





CodePipeline - Source location



Change detection options

Choose a detection mode to automatically start your pipeline when a change occurs in the source code.

GitHub webhooks (recommended)

Use webhooks in GitHub to automatically start my pipeline when a change occurs

AWS CodePipeline

Use AWS CodePipeline to check periodically for changes



CodePipeline - Build provider



Build provider

This is the tool of your build project. Provide build artifact details like operating system, build spec file, and output file names.

AWS CodeBuild



Project name

Choose a build project that you have already created in the AWS CodeBuild console. Or create a build project in the AWS CodeBuild console and then return to this task.

DemoApplication



Create project





CodePipeline - Deployment provider



Deploy provider

Choose how you deploy to instances. Choose the provider, and then provide the configuration details for that provider.

AWS CodeDeploy



Application name

Choose an application that you have already created in the AWS CodeDeploy console. Or create an application in the AWS CodeDeploy console and then return to this task.

DemoApplication



Deployment group

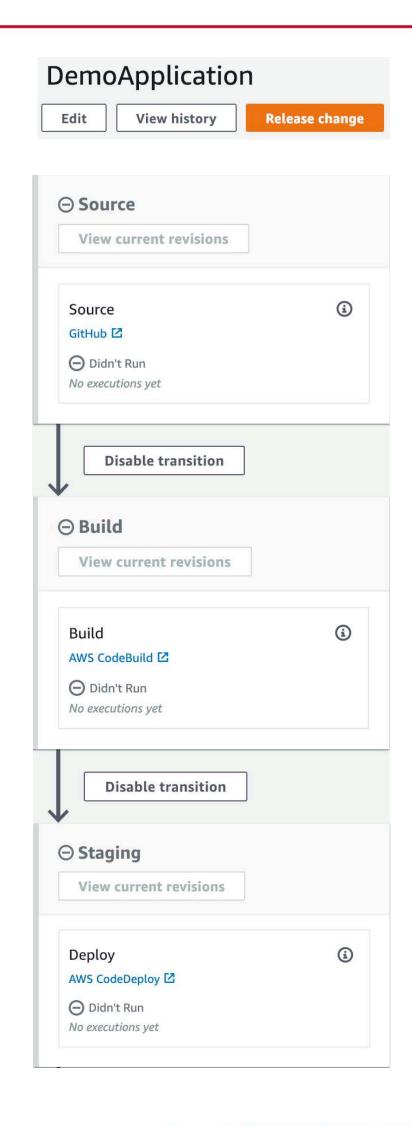
Choose a deployment group that you have already created in the AWS CodeDeploy console. Or create a deployment group in the AWS CodeDeploy console and then return to this task.

DemoApplicationTest





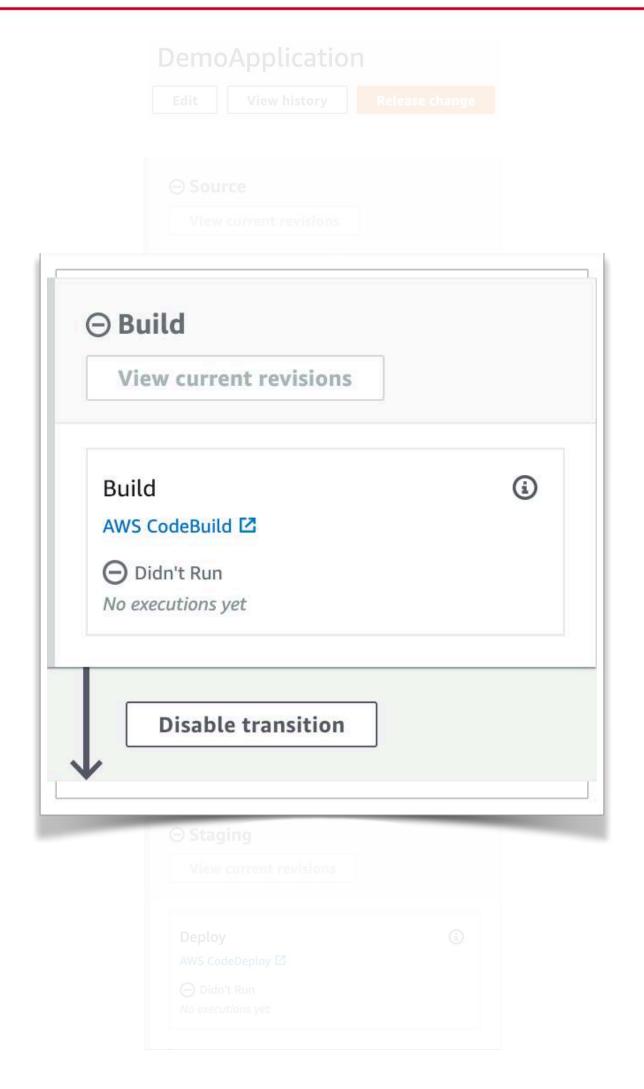










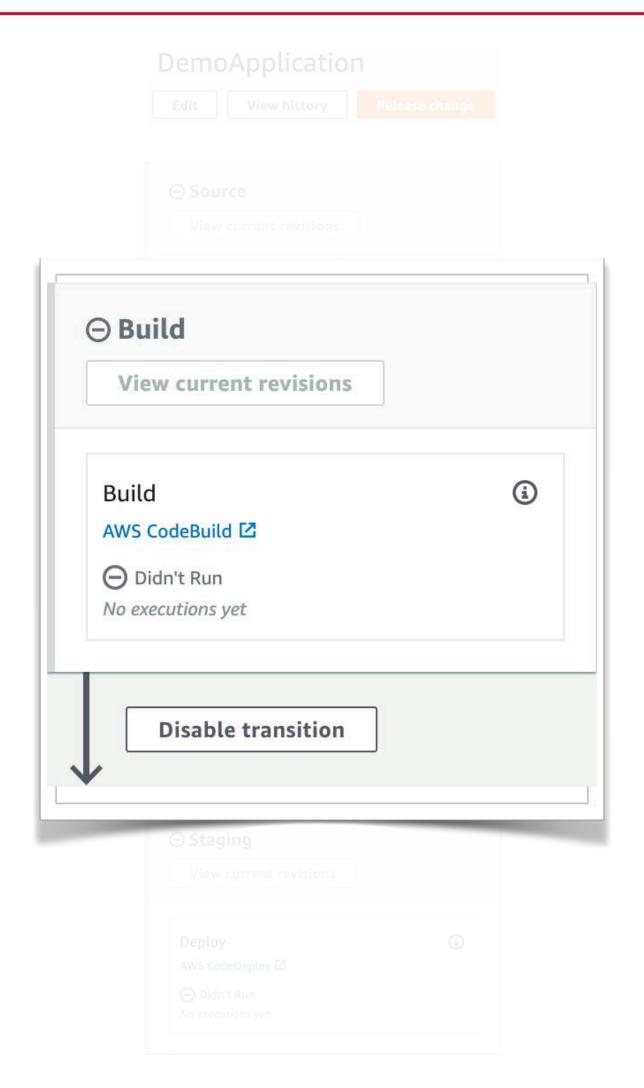


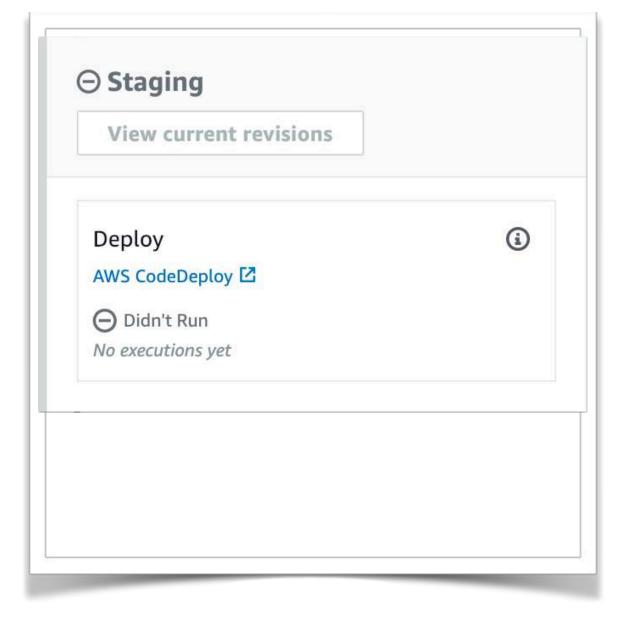






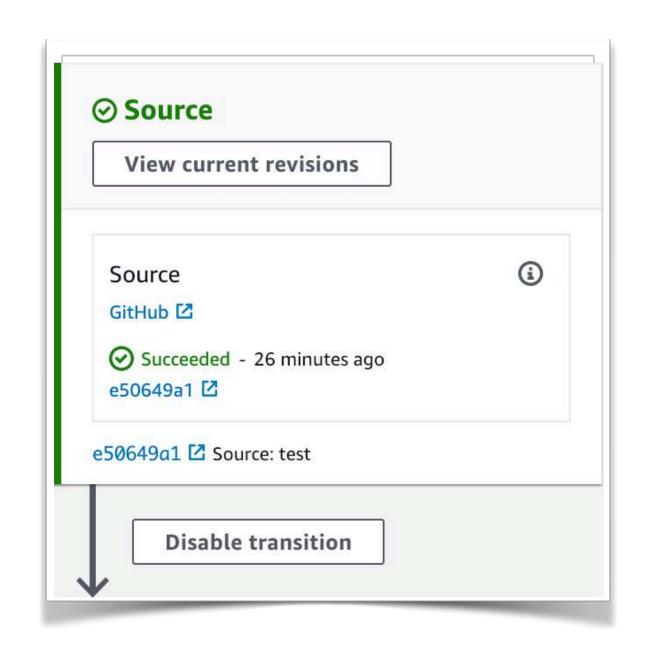


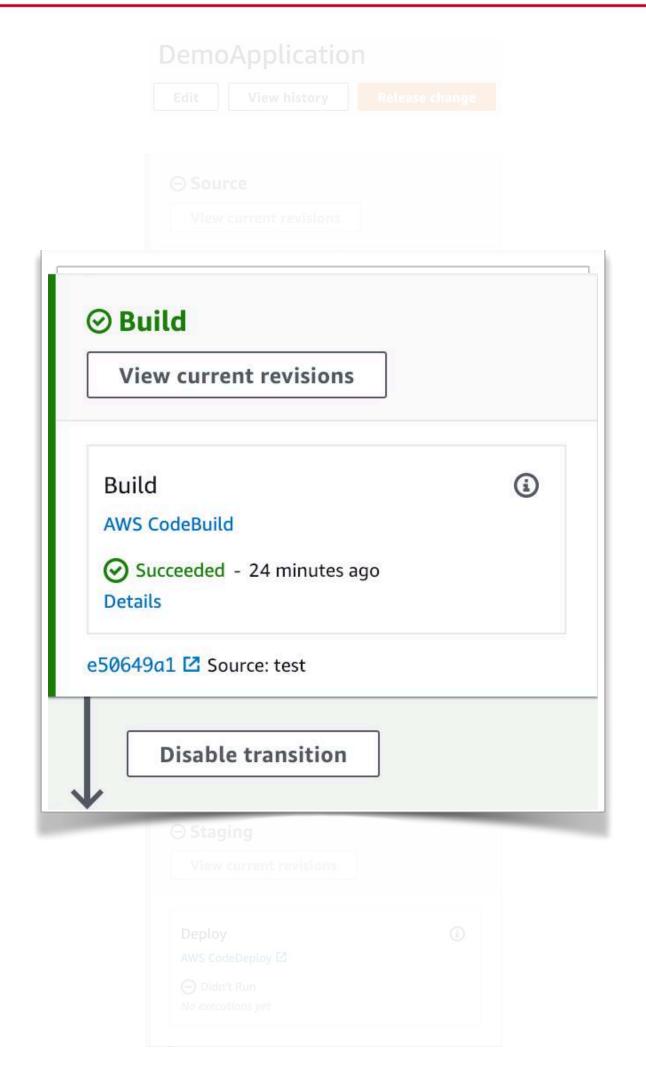


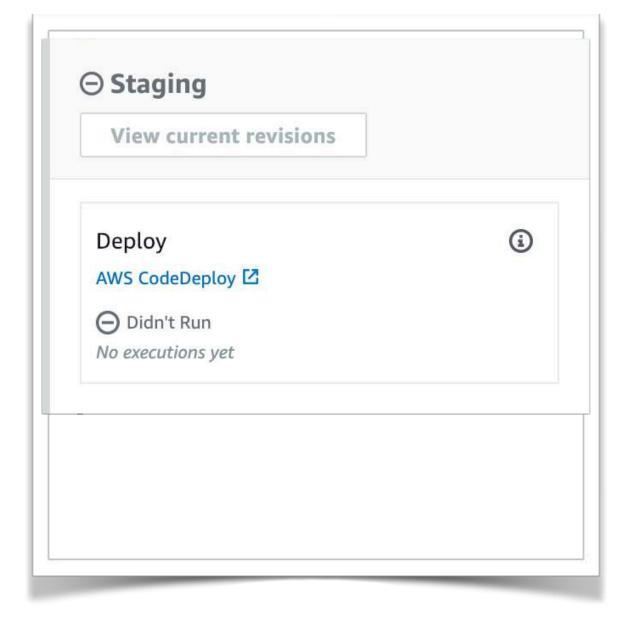






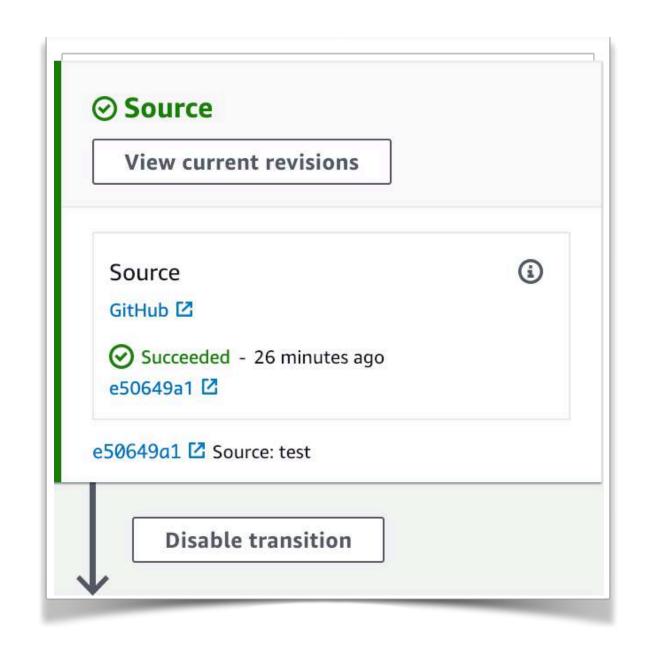


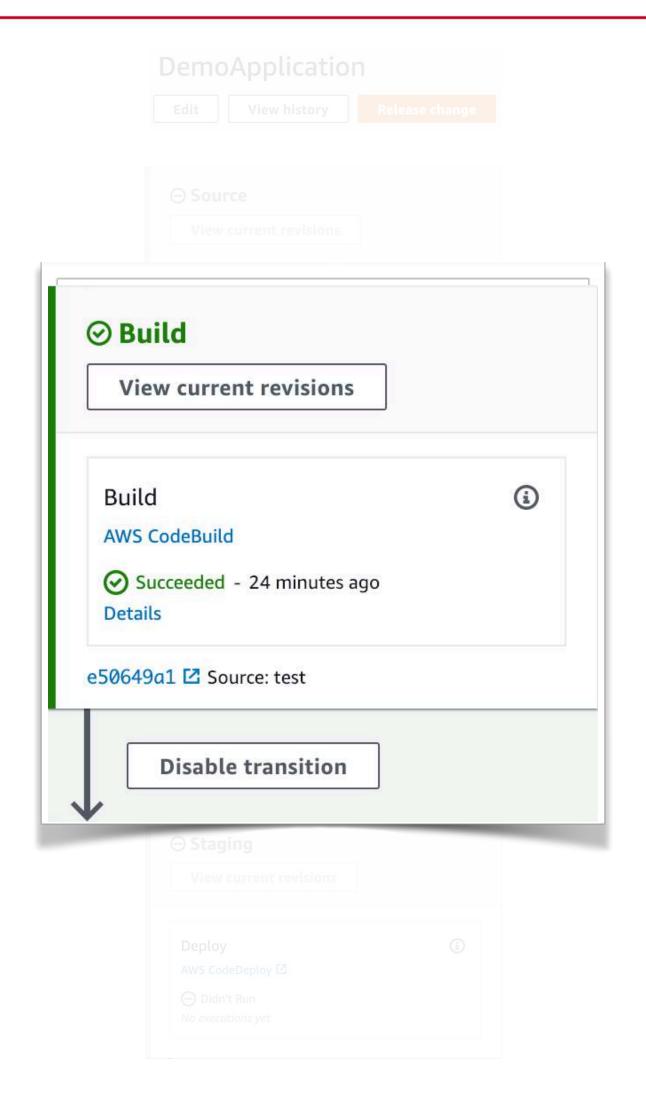


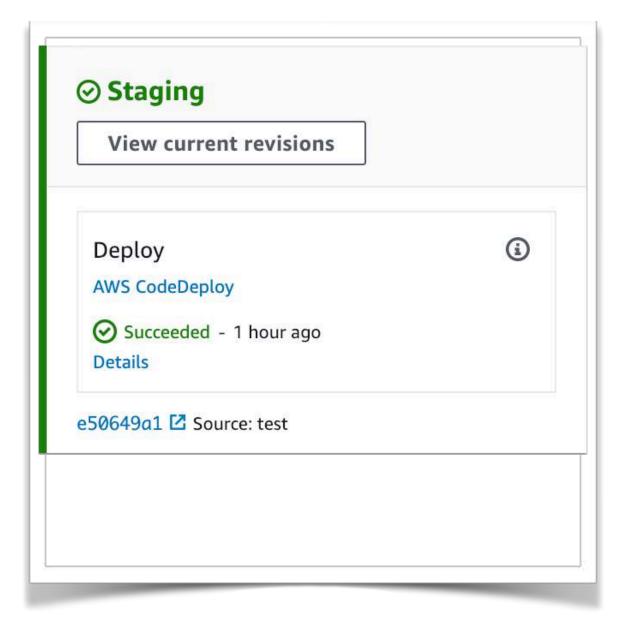














Other actions



CodePipeline - Other actions - Test



- Jenkins
- AWS CodeBuild
- BlazeMeter
- Ghost Inspector UI Testing
- HPE StormRunner Load
- Runscope API Monitoring





SNS topic ARN - optional

arn:aws:sns:us-east-1:012345678910:demo-application-build-... ▼



URL for review - optional

Type the URL you want to provide to the reviewer as part of the approval request. The URL must begin with 'http://' or 'https://'.

https://staging.demo-application.com

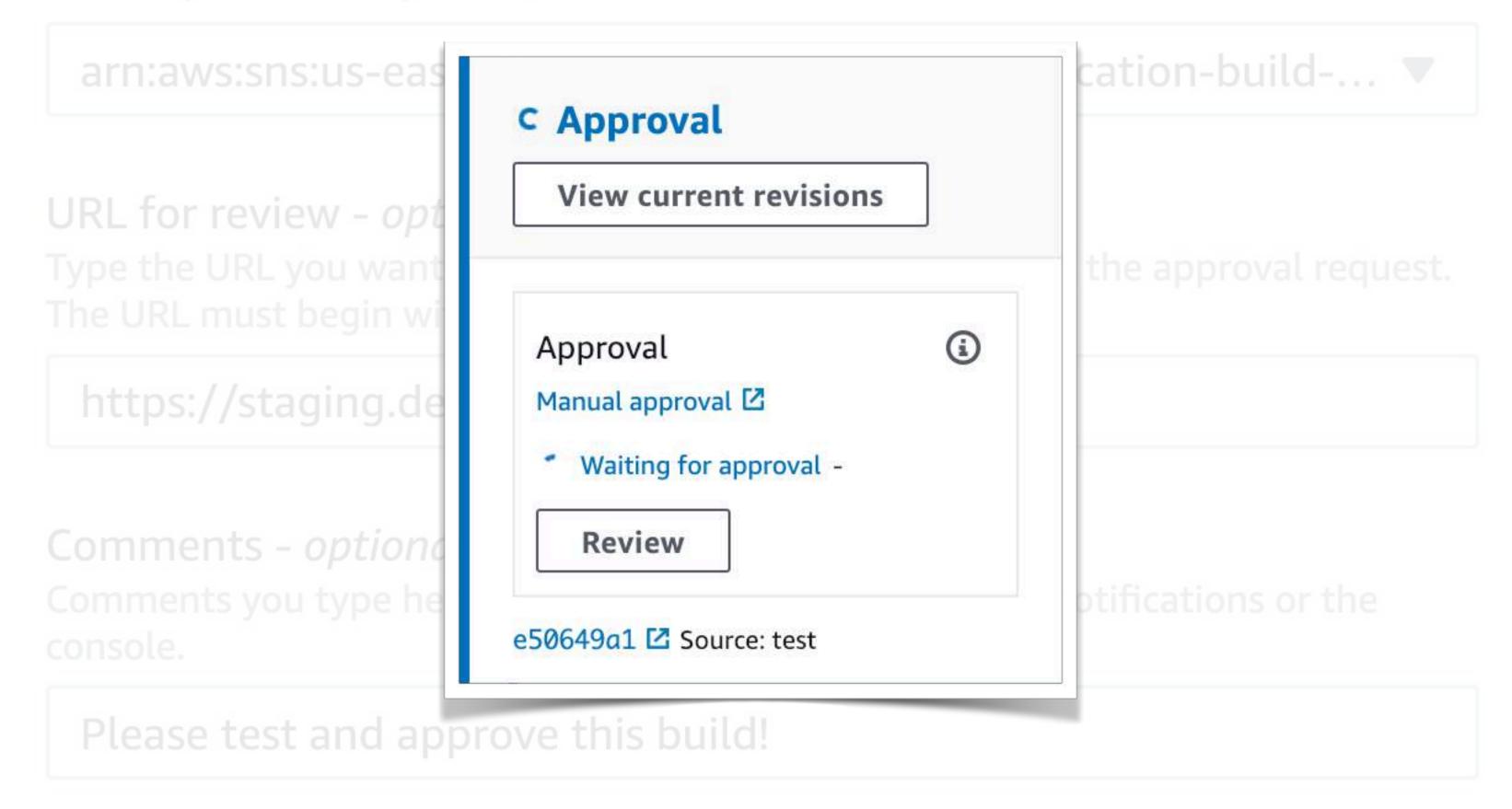
Comments - optional

Comments you type here display for the reviewer in email notifications or the console.

Please test and approve this build!

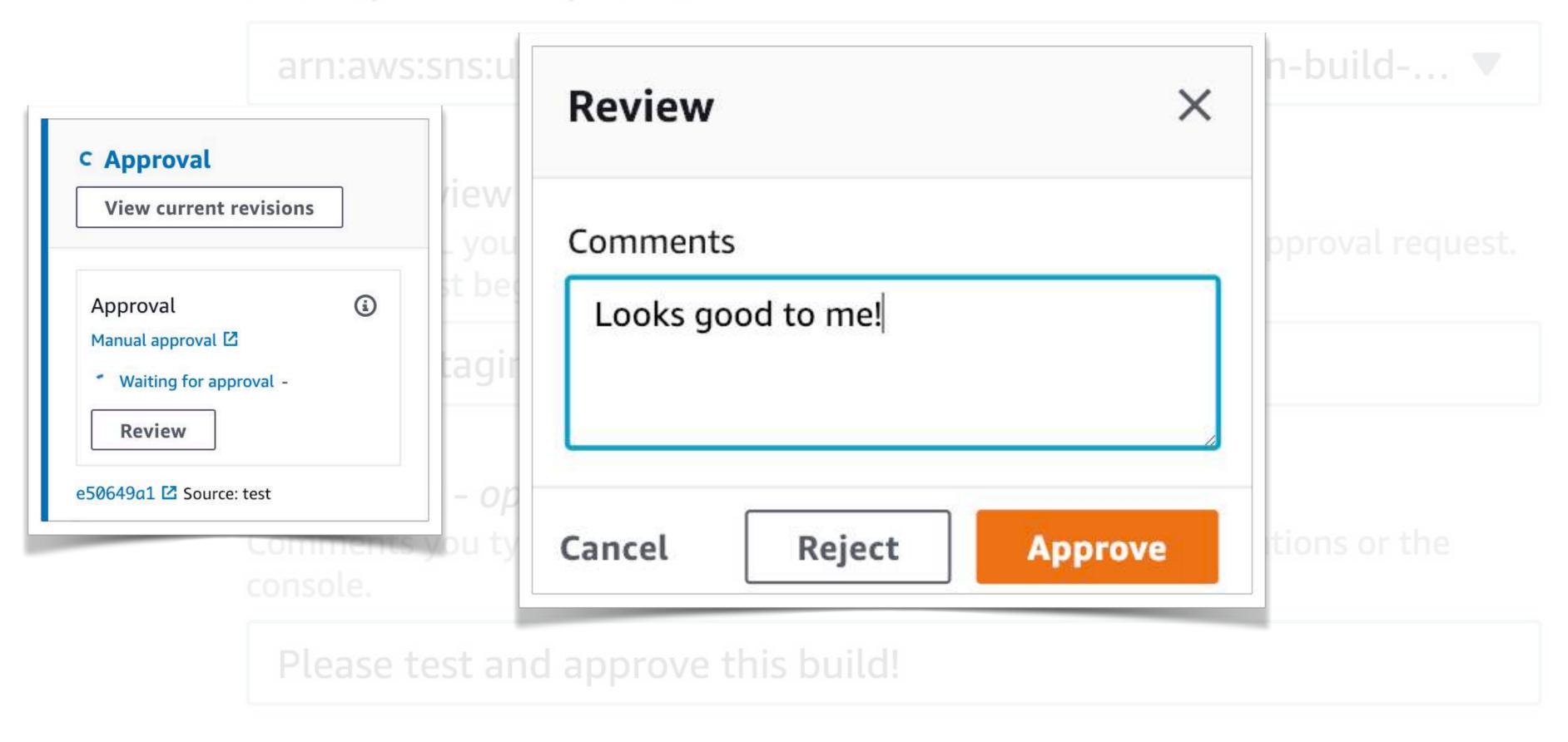






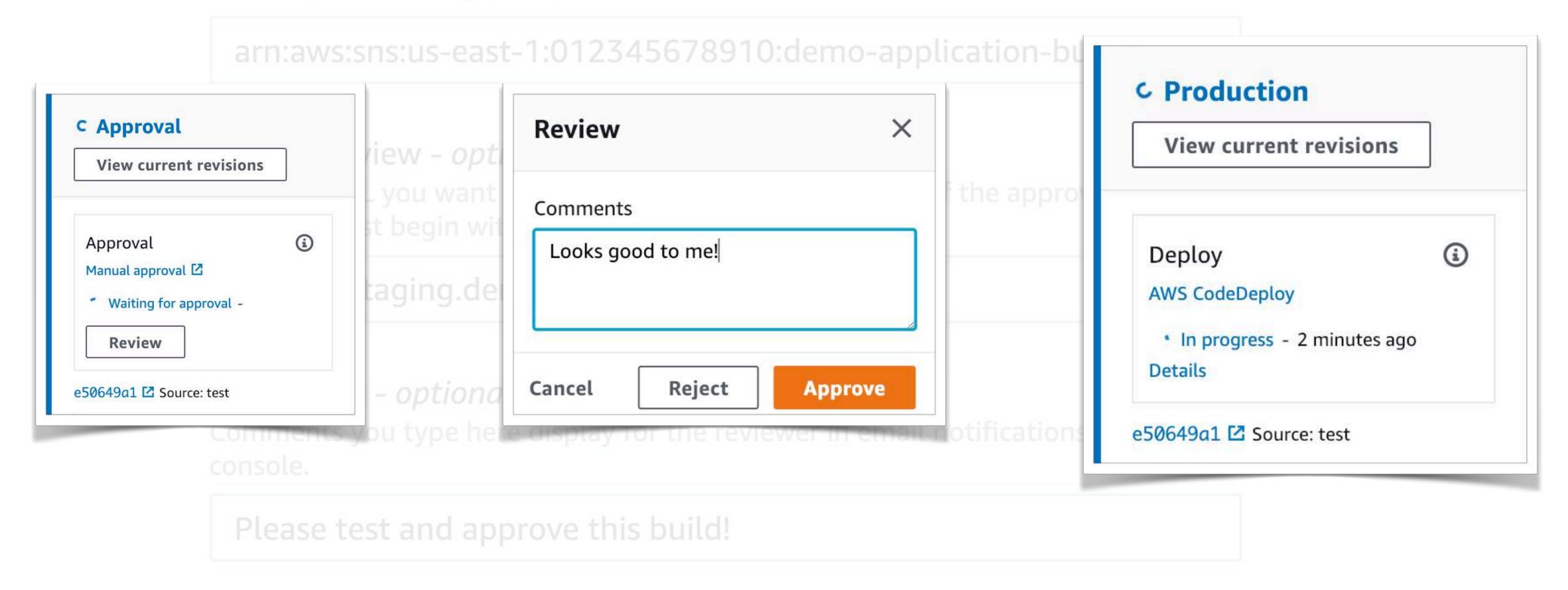






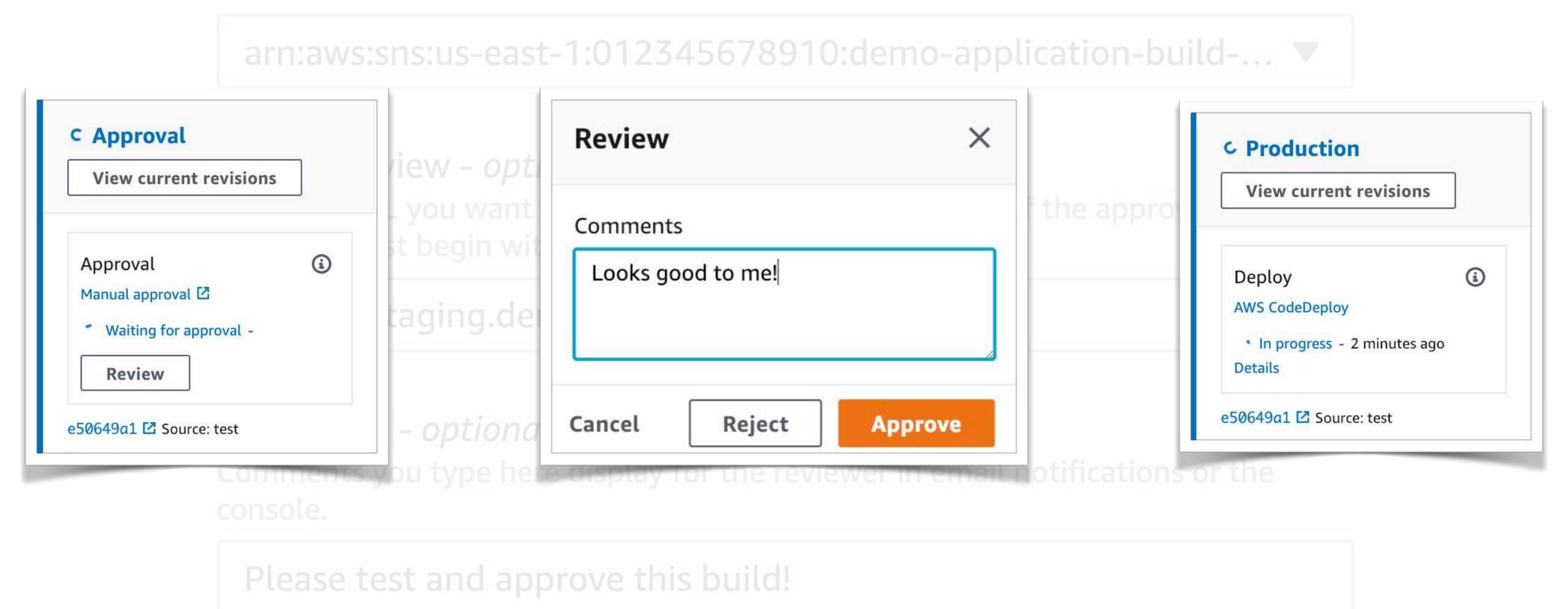








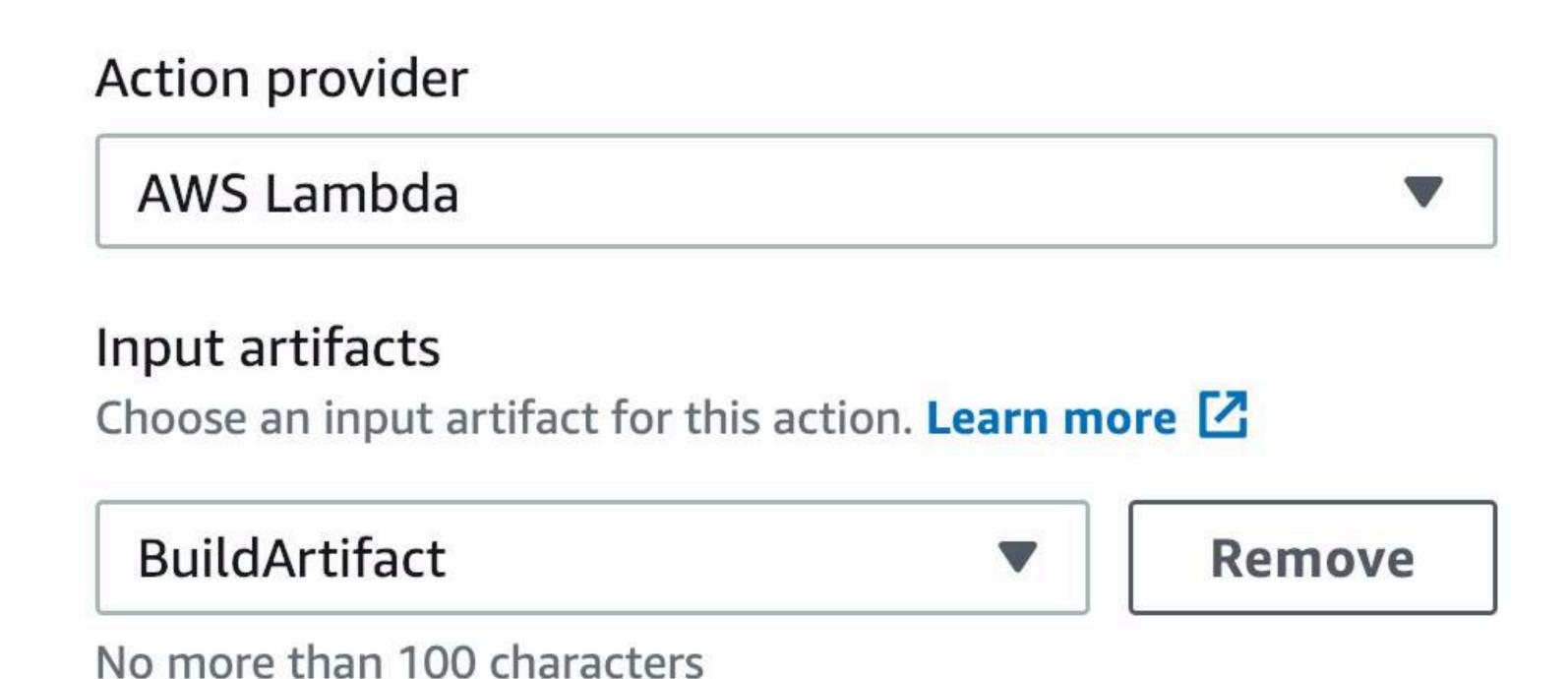






CodePipeline - Other actions - Invoke







CodePipeline - Other actions - Invoke



Function name

Choose a function that you have already created in the AWS Lambda console. Or create a function in the Amazon ECS console and then return to this task.

DoSomething



User parameters - optional

This string will be used in the event data parameter passed to the handler in AWS Lambda.

{"foo":"bar"}

Output artifacts

Choose a name for the output of this action.

LambdaOutput.zip

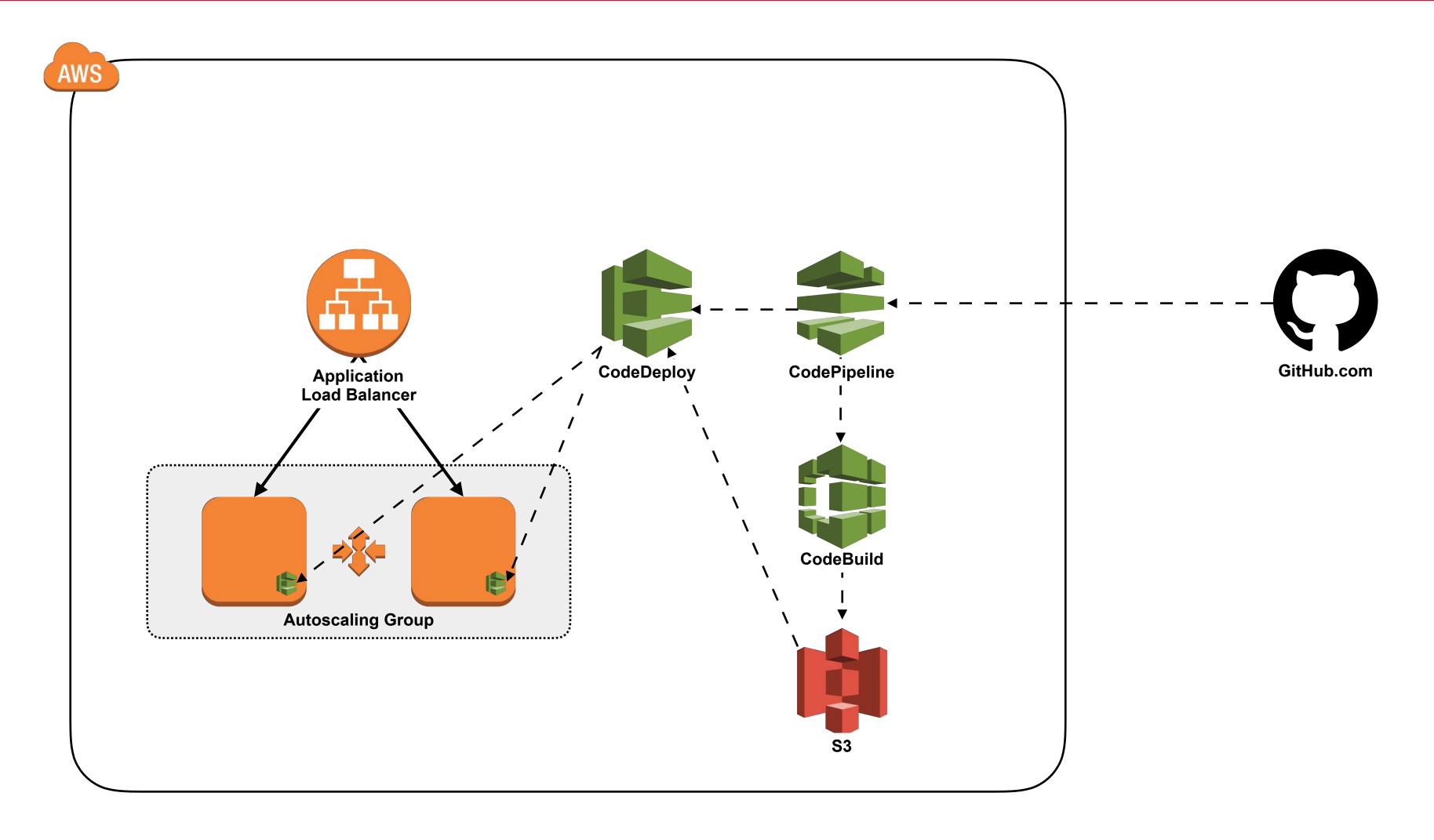
Remove



Putting it all together



CodePipeline → **CodeBuild** → **CodeDeploy**





Pull Requests



CodeBuild - Pull Requests

Primary source webhook events

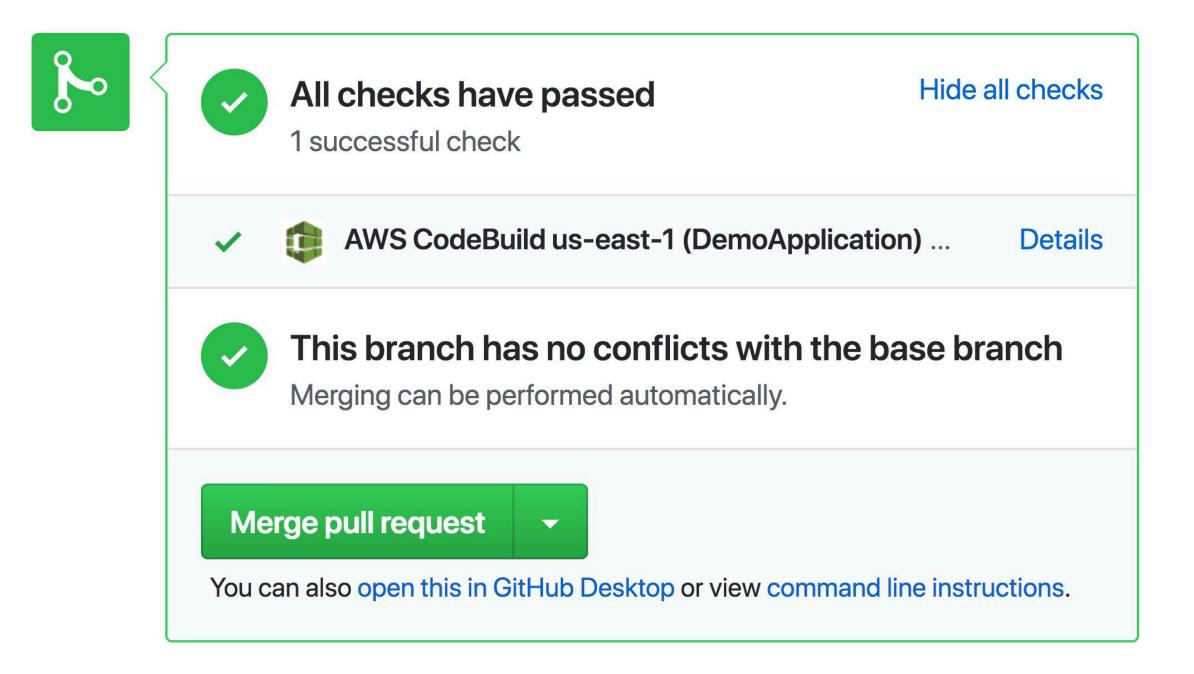
Webhook - optional



Rebuild every time a code change is pushed to this repository



CodeBuild - Pull Requests



https://docs.aws.amazon.com/codebuild/latest/userguide/sample-github-pull-request.html



Closing thoughts



Than an as

https://joind.in/talk/05470