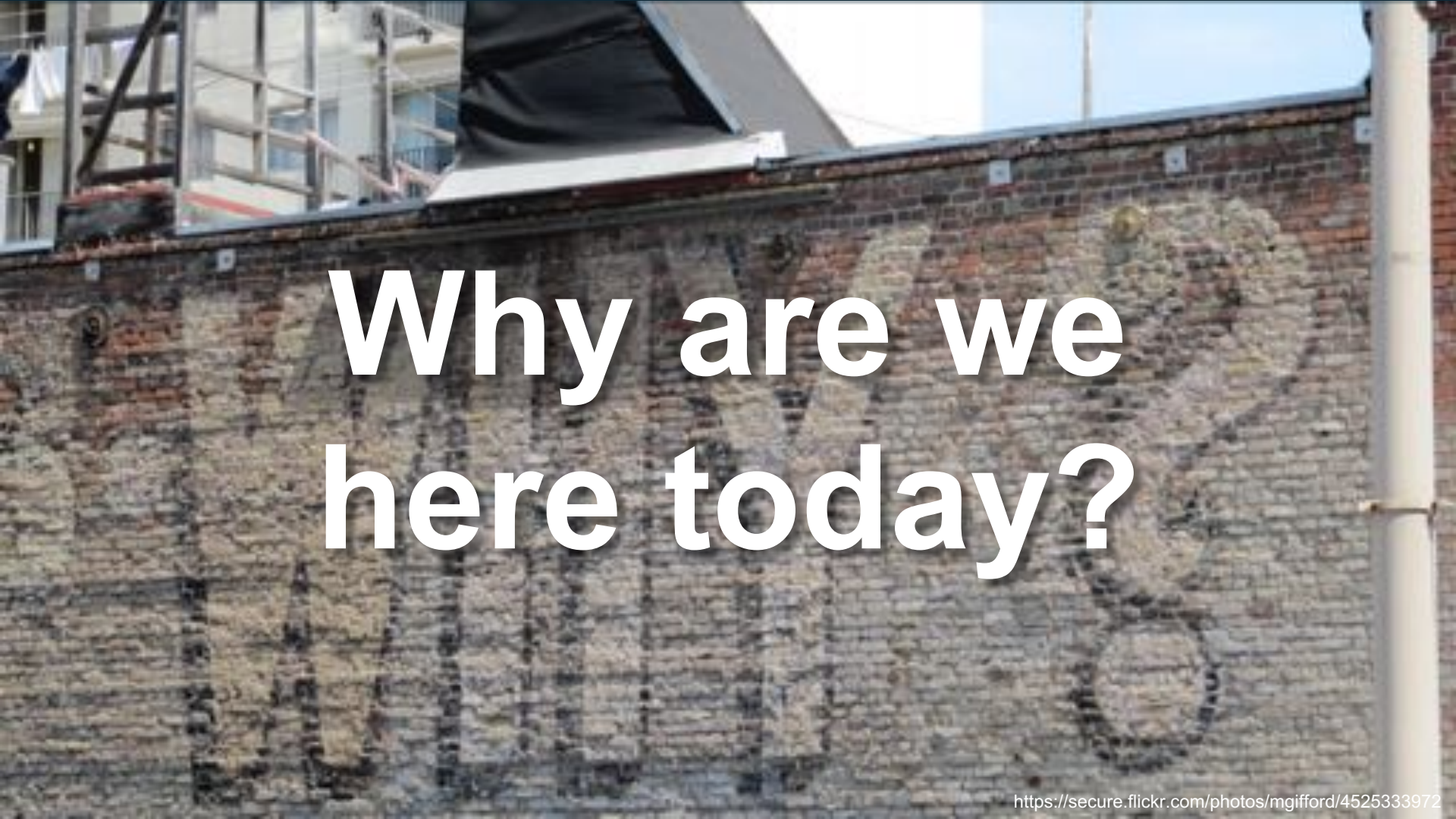


How AWS builds Serverless services using Serverless

Chris Munns
Principal Developer Advocate
AWS Serverless

A photograph of a brick wall with a faded mural of a person. The text "Why are we here today?" is overlaid in large white letters. In the background, a building with a balcony and a white pipe are visible.

Why are we here today?

Serverless is changing the software industry

Photo by Markus Spiske on Unsplash

A dense, warm-toned background of stacked cardboard boxes, many featuring the Amazon smile logo. The boxes are arranged in a way that creates a textured, three-dimensional effect. The lighting is soft and warm, highlighting the edges and surfaces of the boxes. The Amazon smile logo is visible on many of the boxes, adding a recognizable brand element to the composition.

Amazon is no different in this!

So how does AWS build Serverless Services Using Serverless?

So how does AWS build Serverless Services Using Serverless?

With a compiler!



So how does AWS build
Serverless Services Using
Serverless?

With a compiler!

ba-dum-tshh

Less time managing servers ==

more laughs!

For today

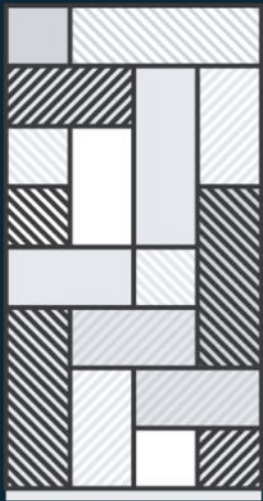
A look at how
Amazon does
development

How serverless
has changed
things

What you can
learn from us

Development transformation at Amazon:

1994-2001



monolithic architecture +
hierarchical organization



2002+



decoupled services +
2 pizza teams



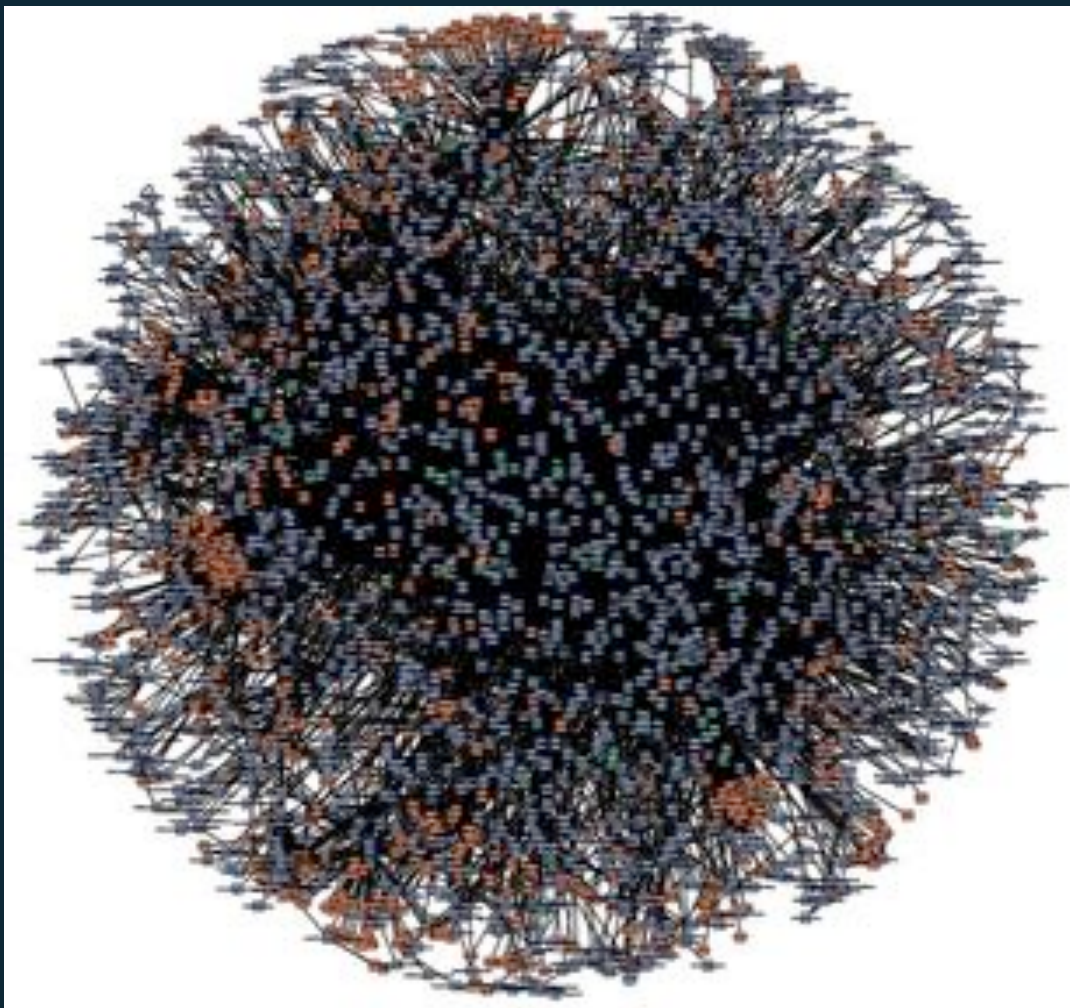
Two-pizza teams

Full ownership

Full accountability

Aligned incentives

“DevOps”



Amazon S3 at launch:



8 separate
microservices

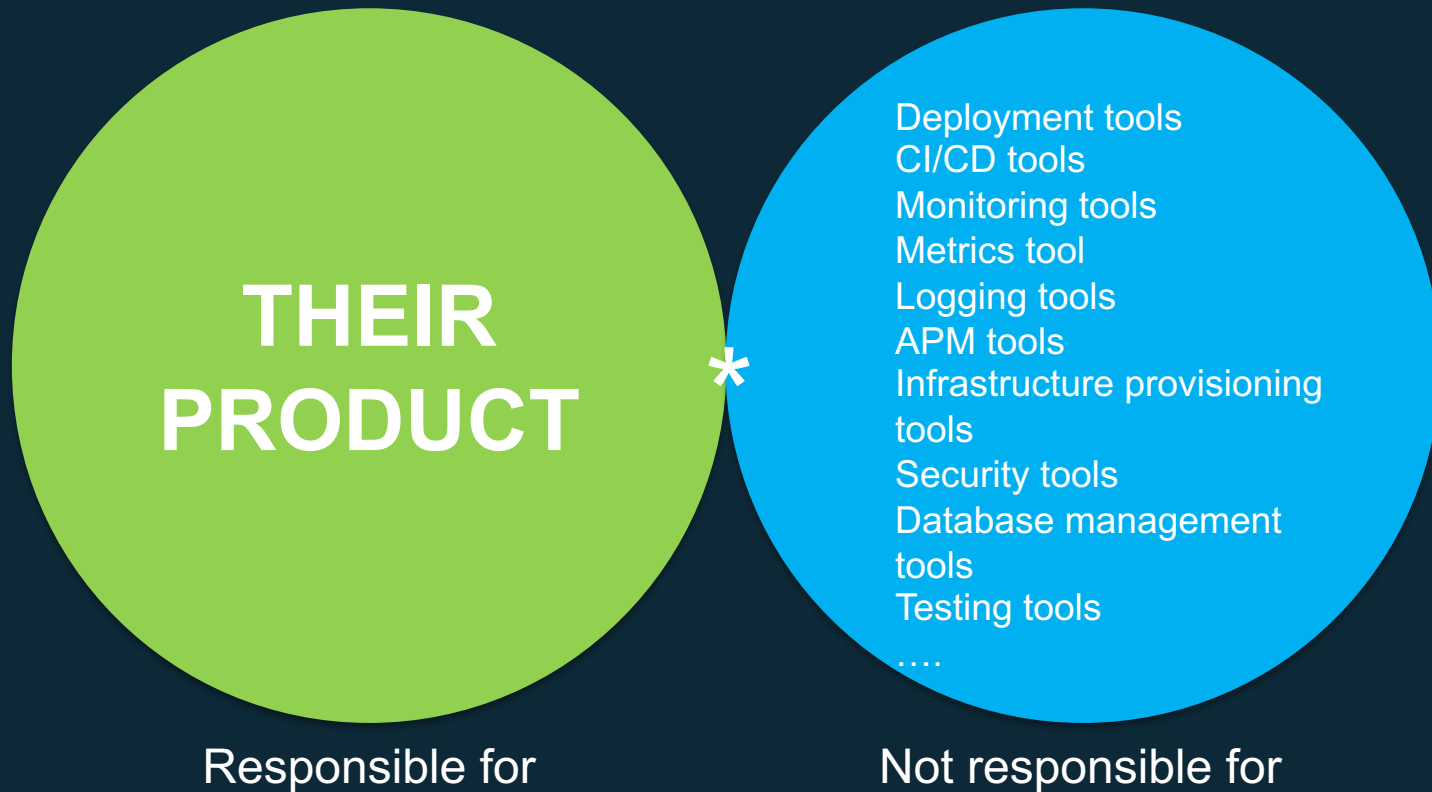


Amazon S3 today:

More than 235
distributed
microservices



2 Pizza Team Responsibility Venn Diagram





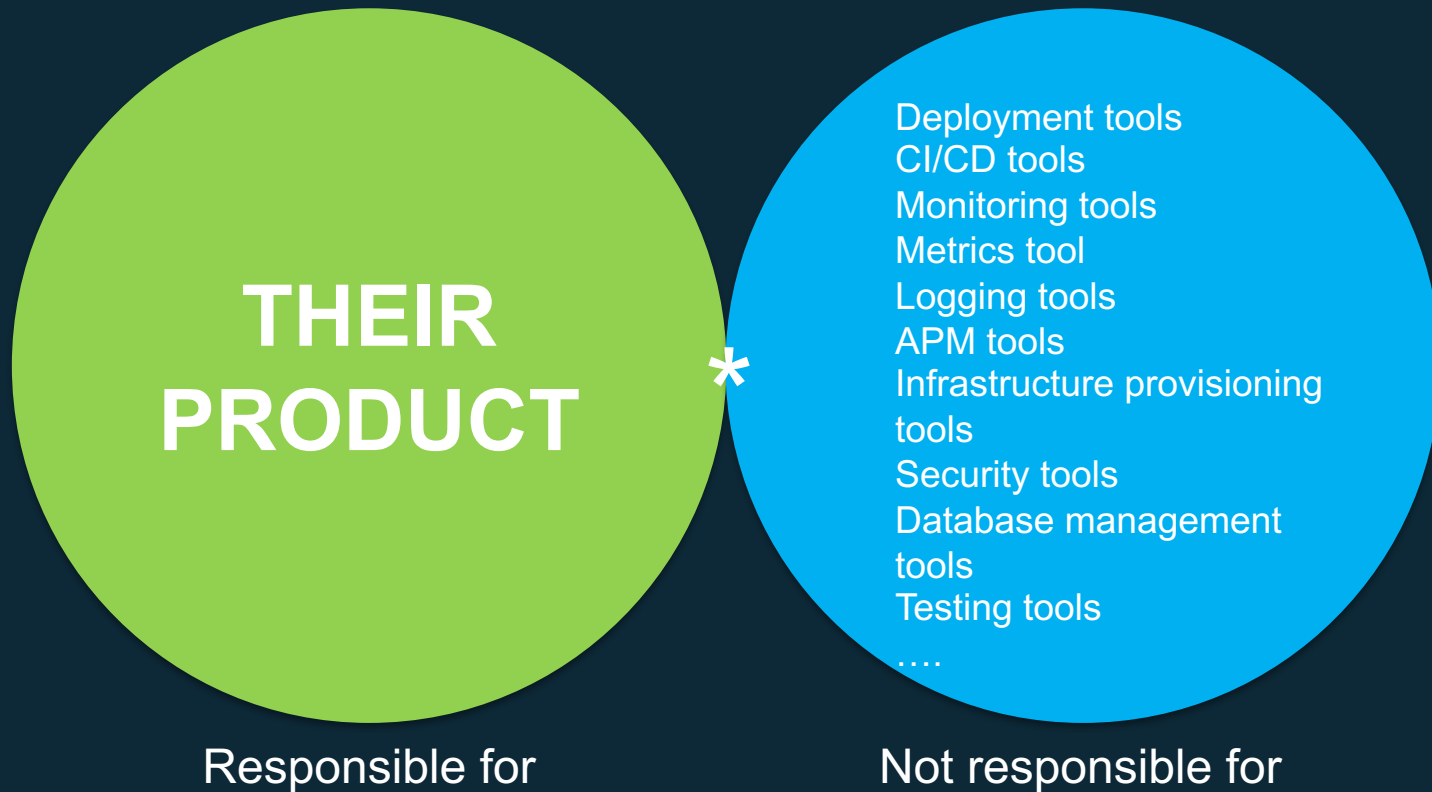
Self-service

Technology-agnostic

Encourage best practices

Single-purpose services

2 Pizza Team Responsibility Venn Diagram





Deployment service

No downtime
deployments

Health checking

Versioned artifacts
and rollbacks

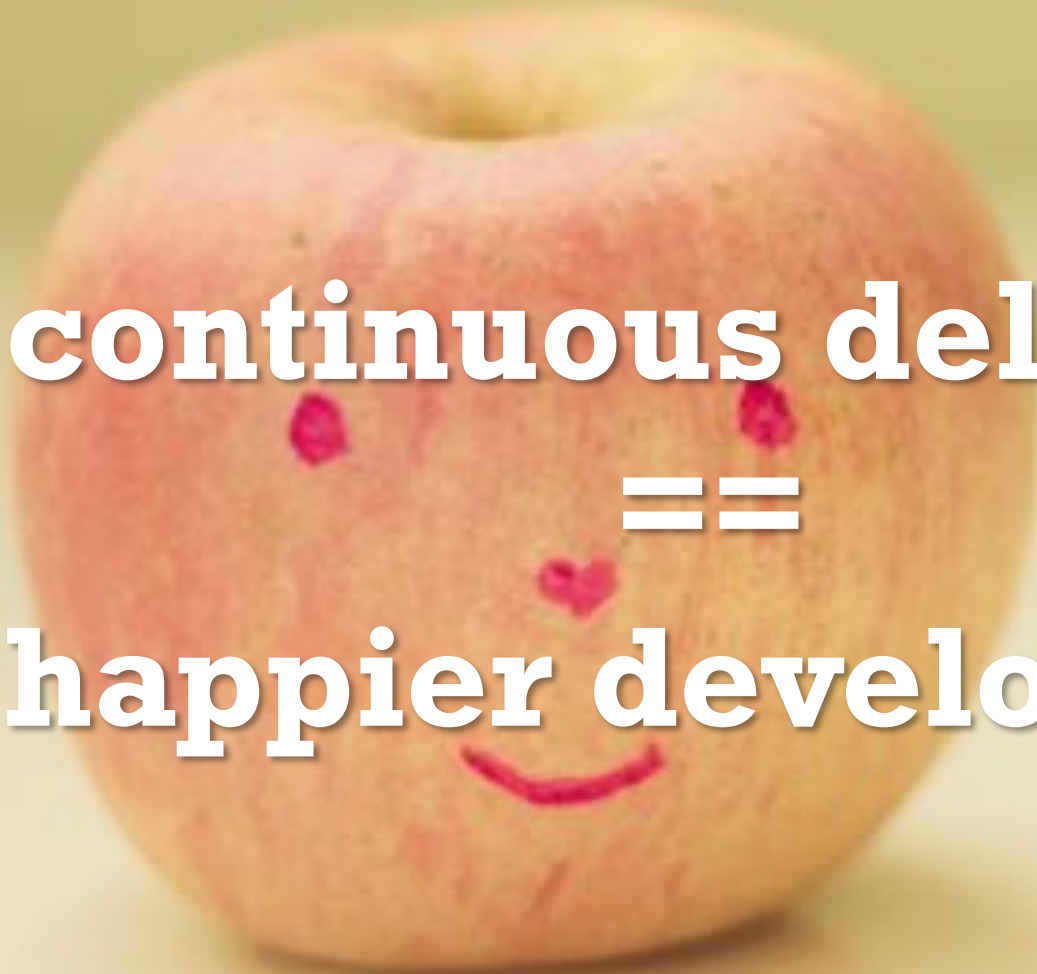


Pipelines

Automated actions
and transitions; from
check-in to production

Development benefits:

- Faster
- Safer
- Consistent & Standardized
- Visualization of the process



continuous delivery
==
happier developers!

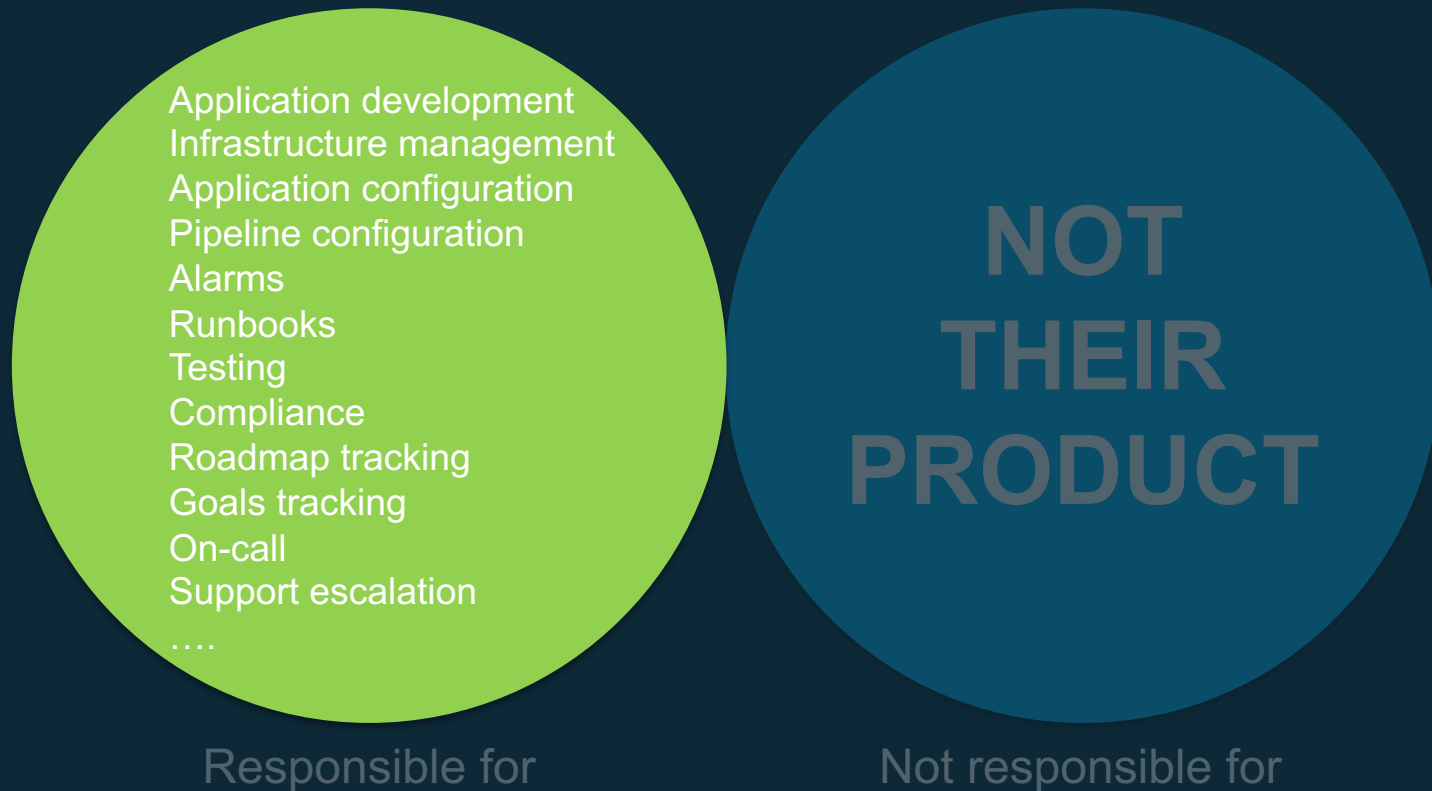
- Thousands of teams
- × Microservice architecture
 - × Continuous delivery
 - × Multiple environments
-

> 60 million deployments a year*

*2016 number



2 Pizza Team Responsibility Venn Diagram



Quick poll!

How many of you run in 7 or fewer AWS Regions?

How many of you run in 5 or fewer AWS Regions?

How many of you run in just 2 AWS Regions?

How many of you run in just 1 AWS Region?

Global Infrastructure

<https://aws.amazon.com/about-aws/global-infrastructure/>



Determining the right balance

The more time spent on operational tasks, the less time spent on development tasks



2 Pizza Team Responsibility Venn Diagram

Can we shift more from a team's responsibility to the platform/shared services?

Responsible for


Not responsible for

So that brings us back to...

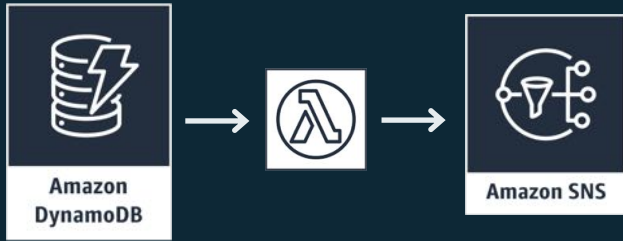


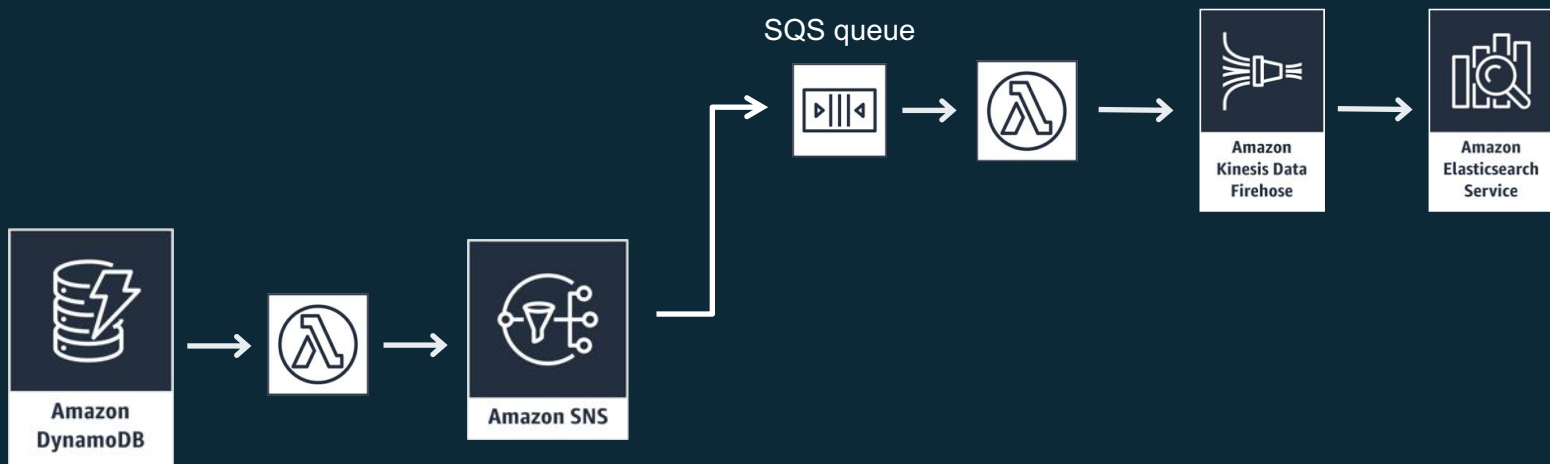
A photograph of two mannequins in formal wear. The mannequin in the foreground is wearing a bright red tuxedo jacket with a dark brown lapel, a white shirt, and a dark red bow tie. The mannequin in the background is wearing a black tuxedo jacket with a black bow tie. The text "OK, let's get real" is overlaid in white, bold, sans-serif font across the center of the image.

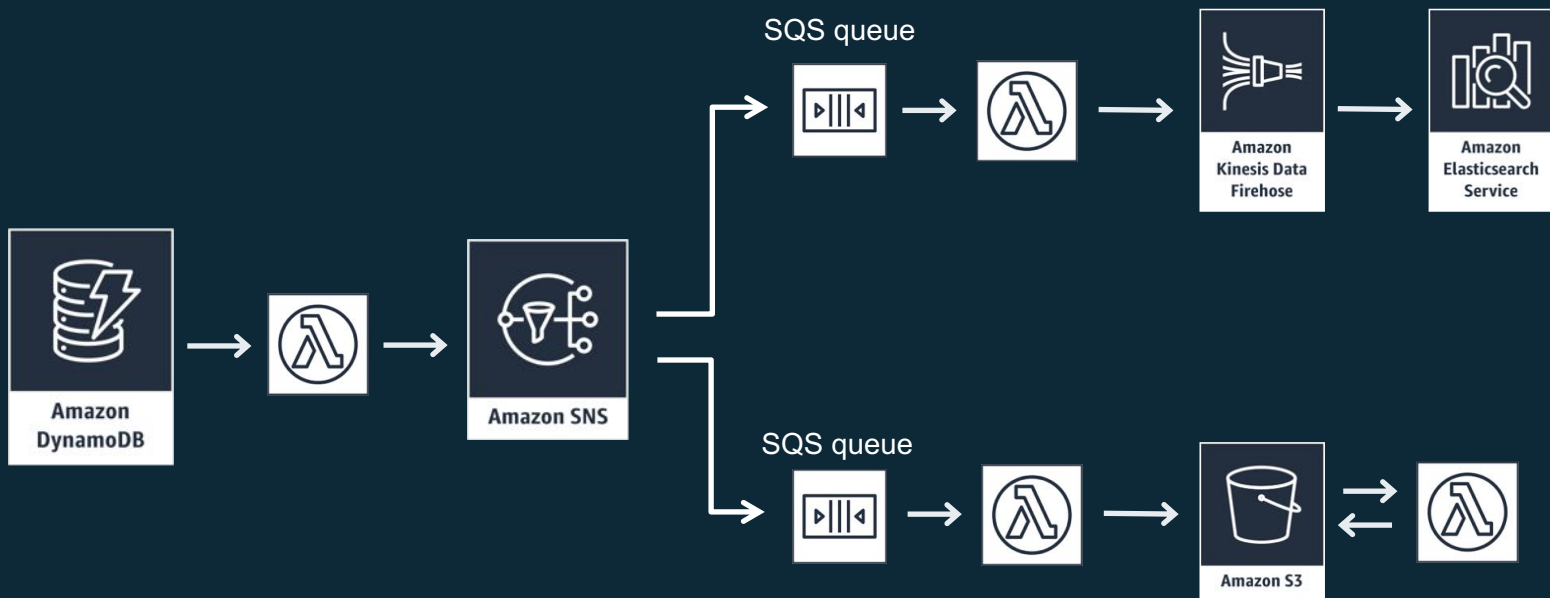
OK, let's get real

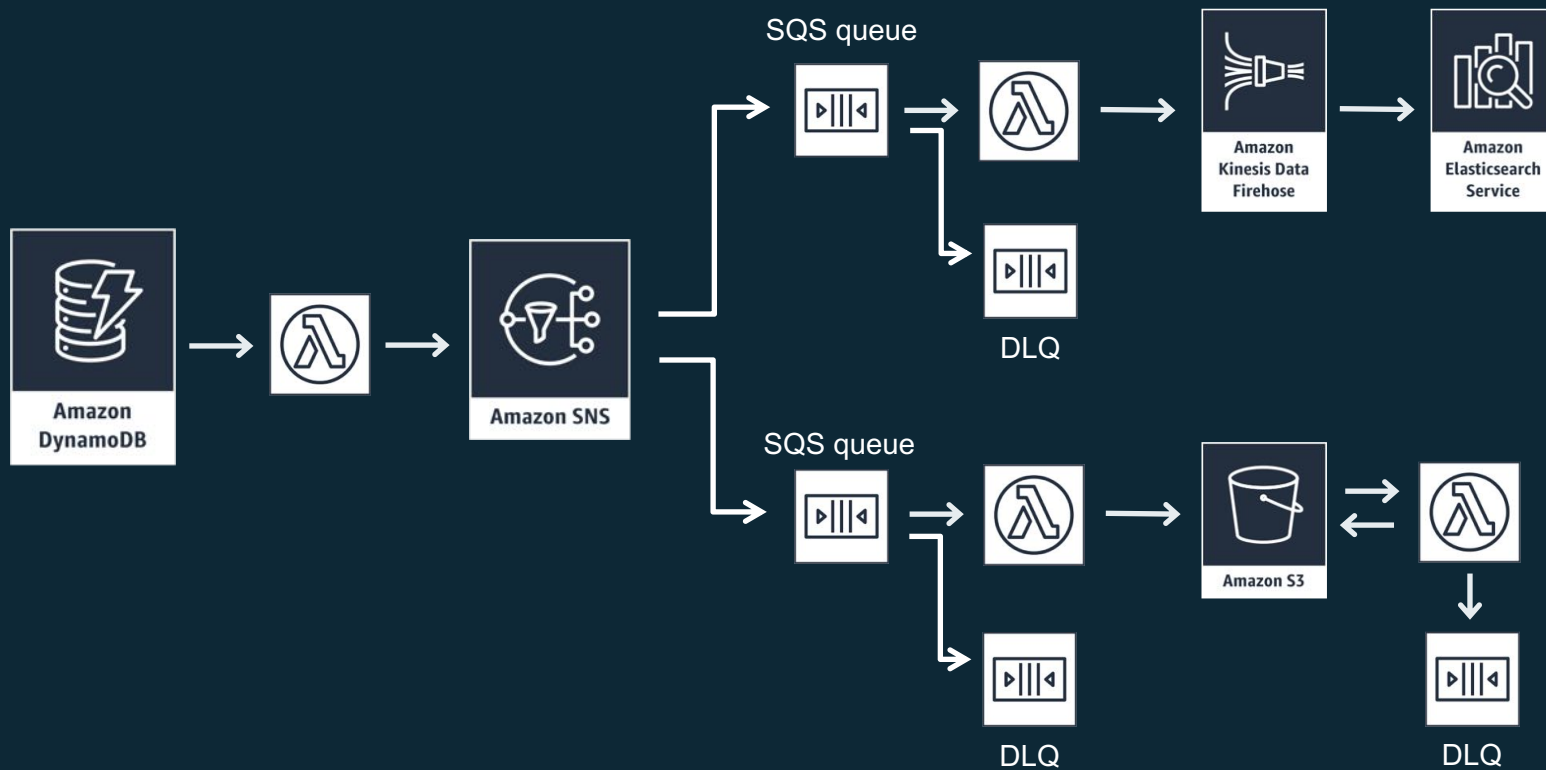


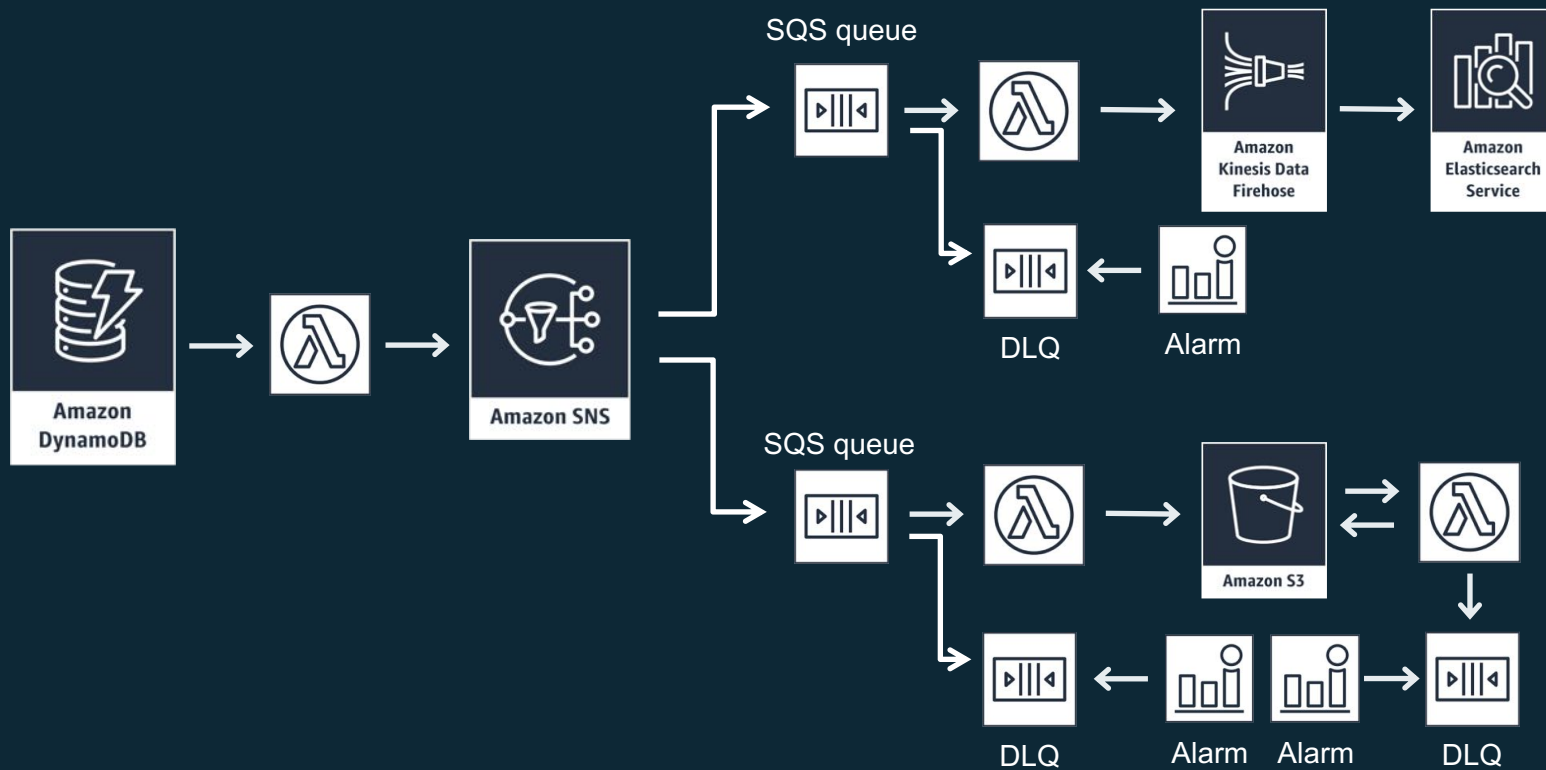
From the earliest days of AWS
Lambda we saw lots of repeatable
patterns (internally and externally)

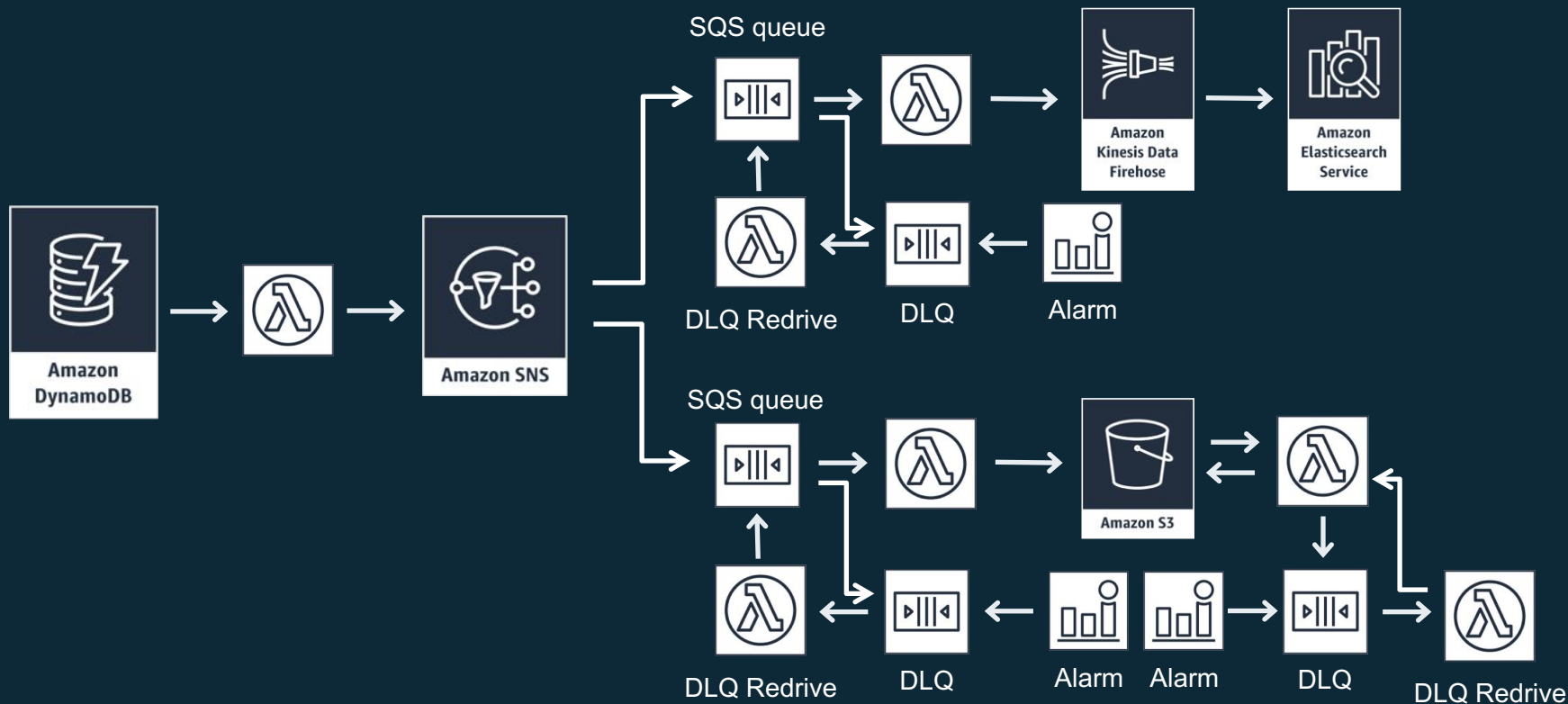


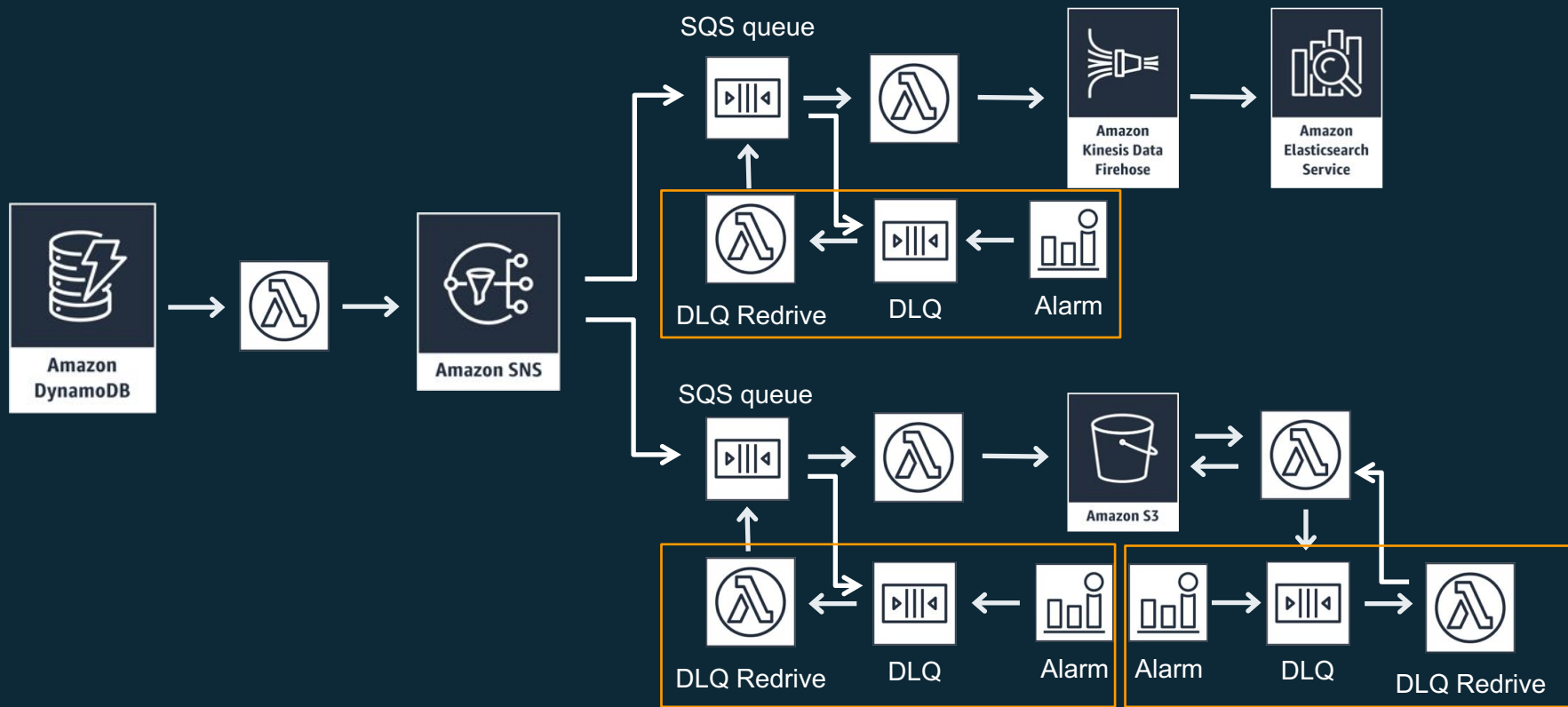


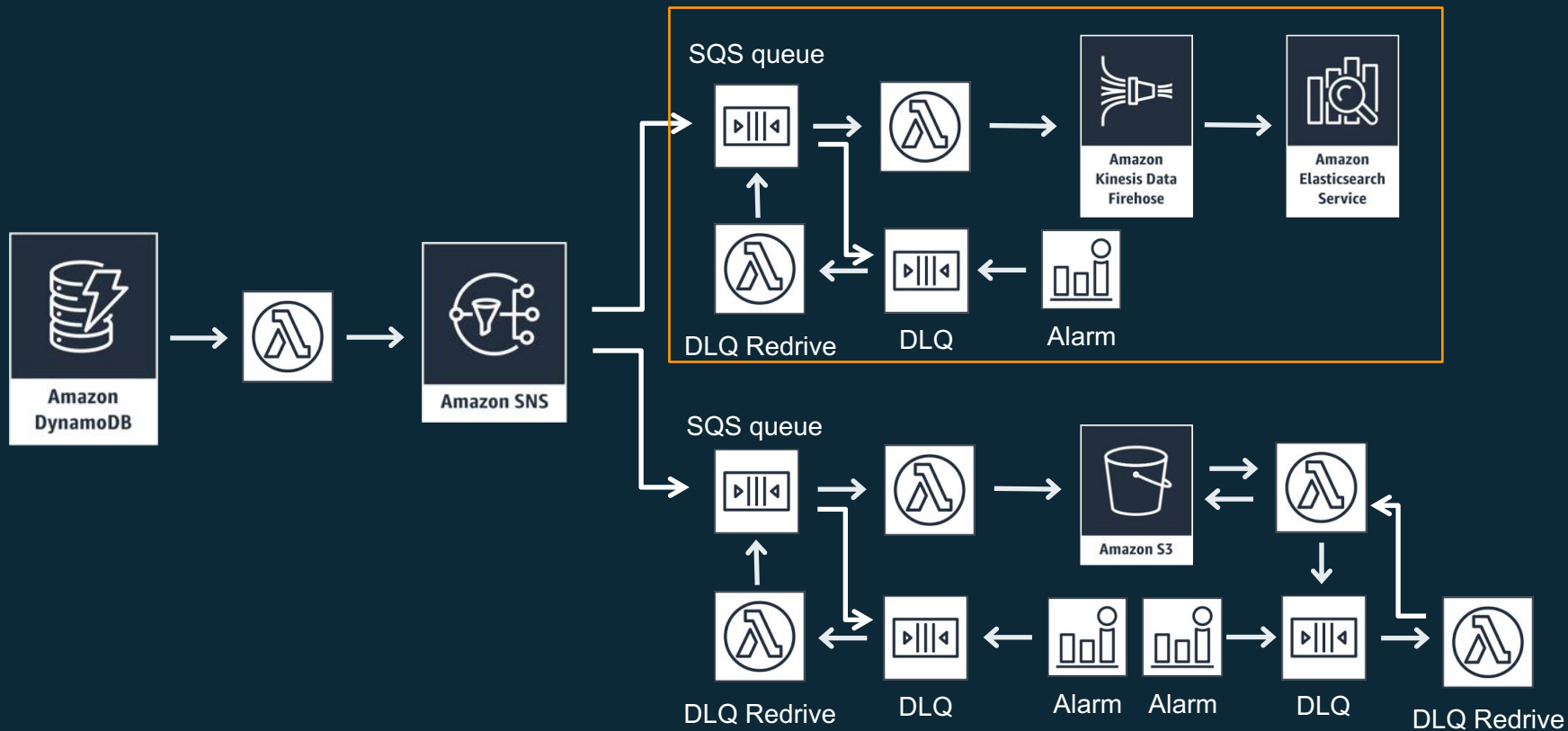












AWS Serverless Application Repository

Discover, deploy, and publish serverless applications

Applications (61)

Sort by Best Match

API

X

< 1 2 3 4 5 6 >

Voice-Lexicon-API

This app powers voicelexicon.com where you can see it in action. It accepts data from HTML form and generates MP3 so you can practice foreign language whenever you want.

Pavel Kral

11 deployments

Salesforce-API-Access-Manager-Monitor-Logger

A simple **API** access manager built on AWS Lambda to provide multi tiered access to salesforce services with a single **API** user. Please read more here: <https://github.com/mnang15190/Salesforce-API-Access-Manager-Monitor-Logger/blob/master/README.md>

[salesforce-api-access-manager](#)

MS

0 deployments

MEL

Japanese Zipcode API

[zipcode](#)

[api](#)

[classmethod](#)

Classmethod Inc

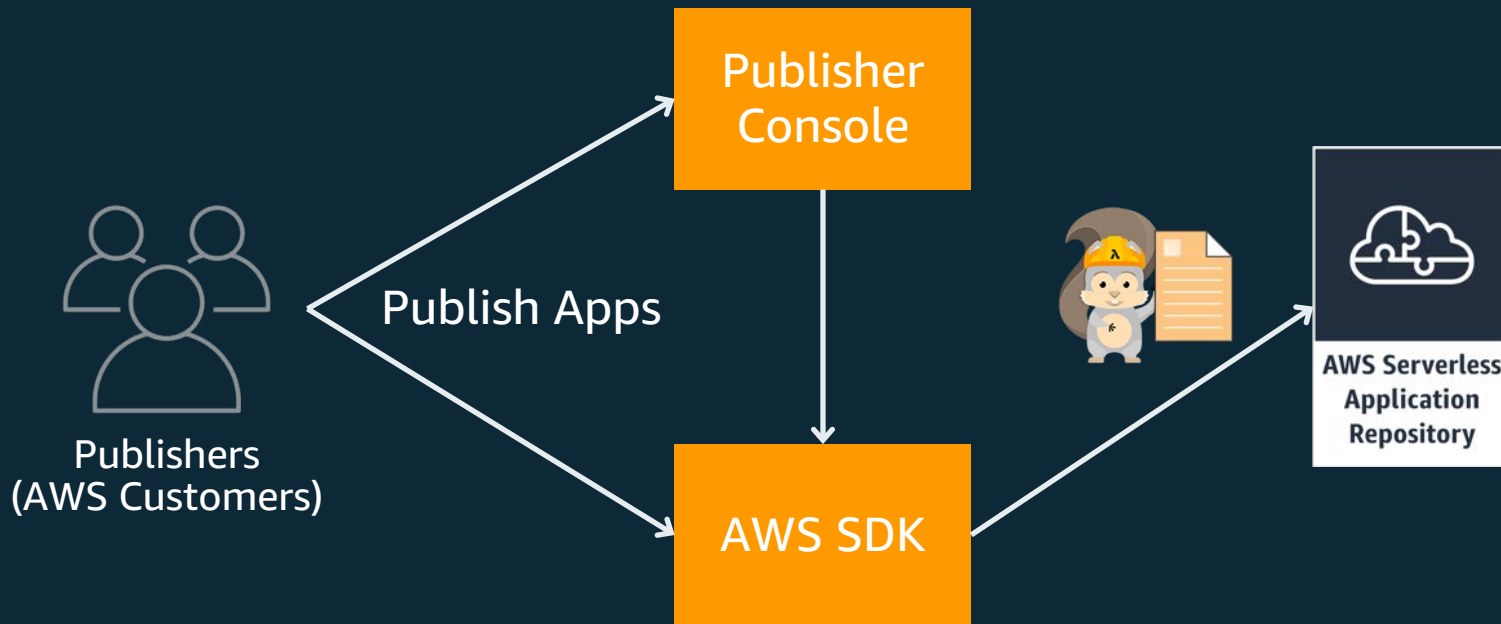
3 deployments

[microservice-http-endpoint-python](#)

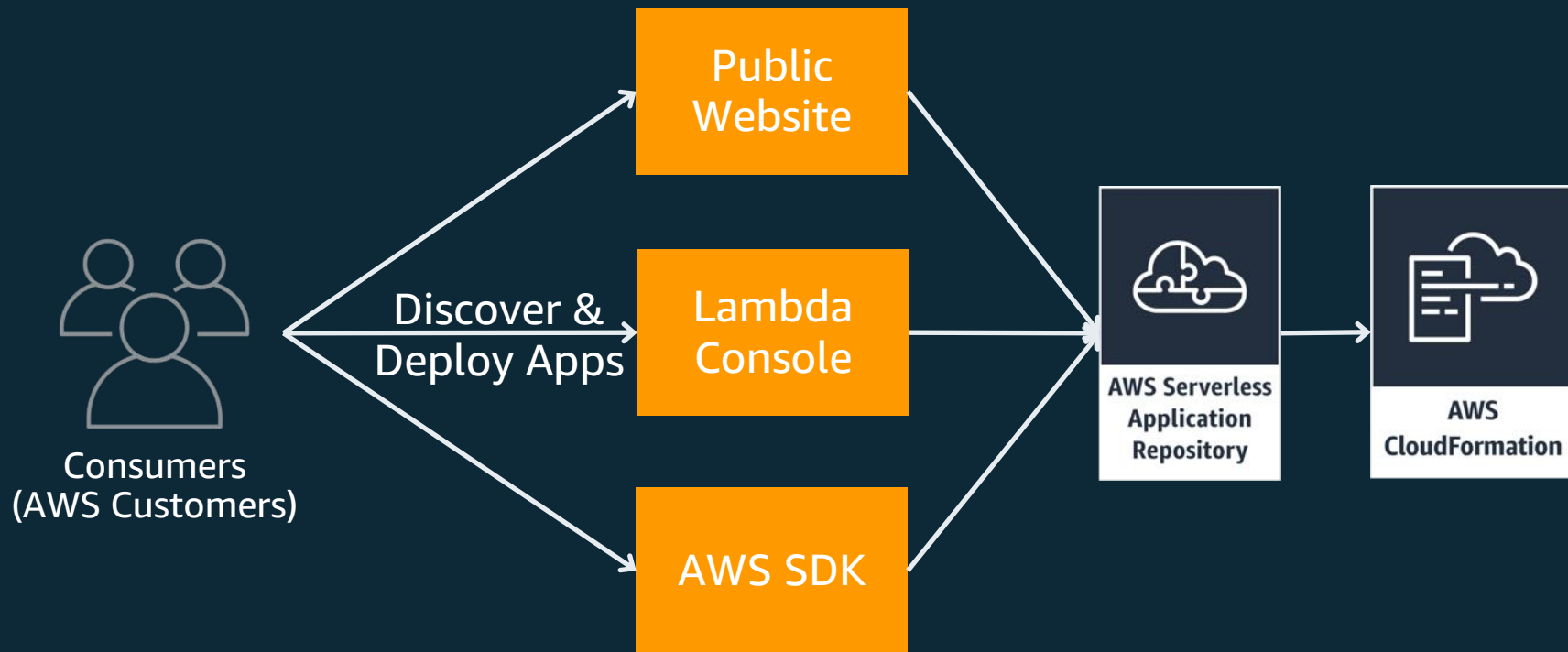
[microservice-http-endpoint-python3](#)

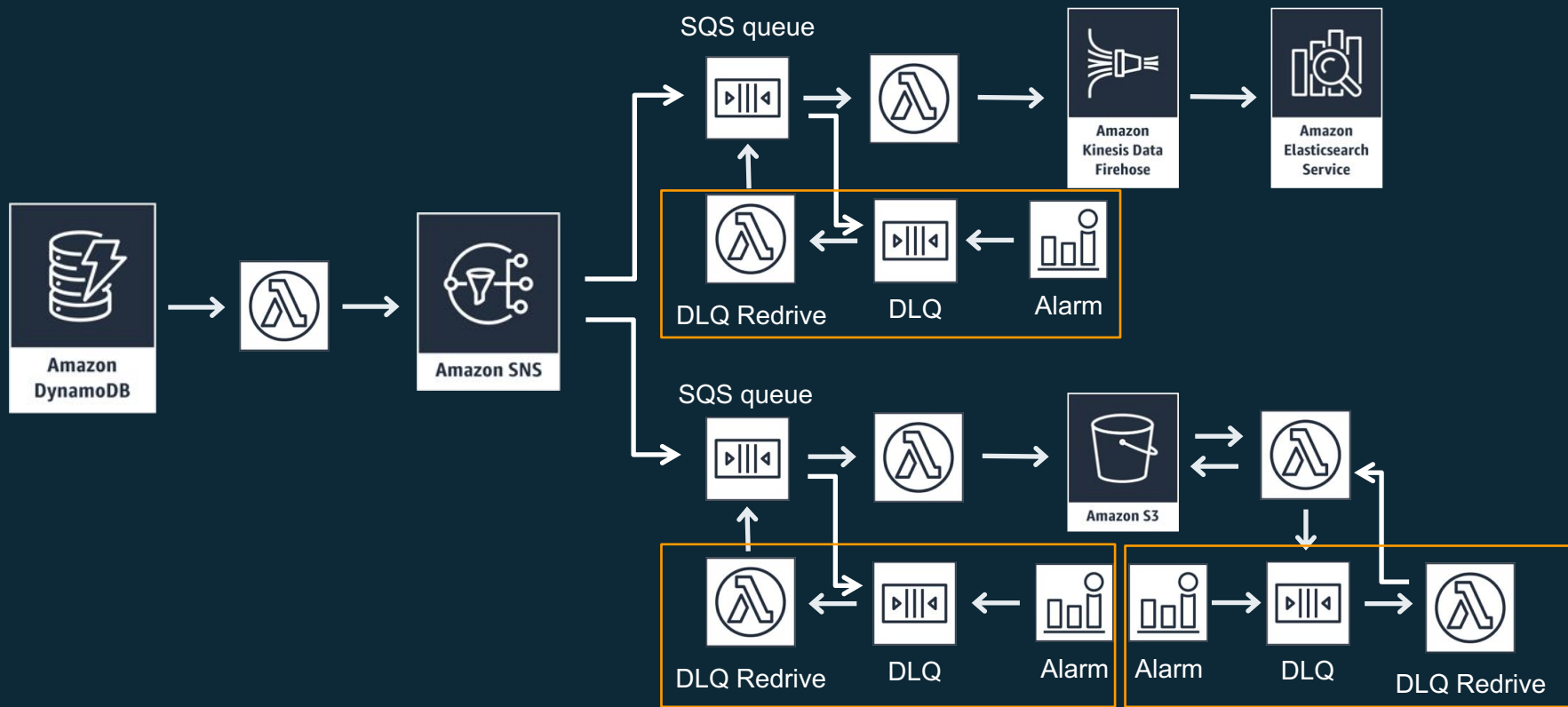
[microservice-http-endpoint](#)

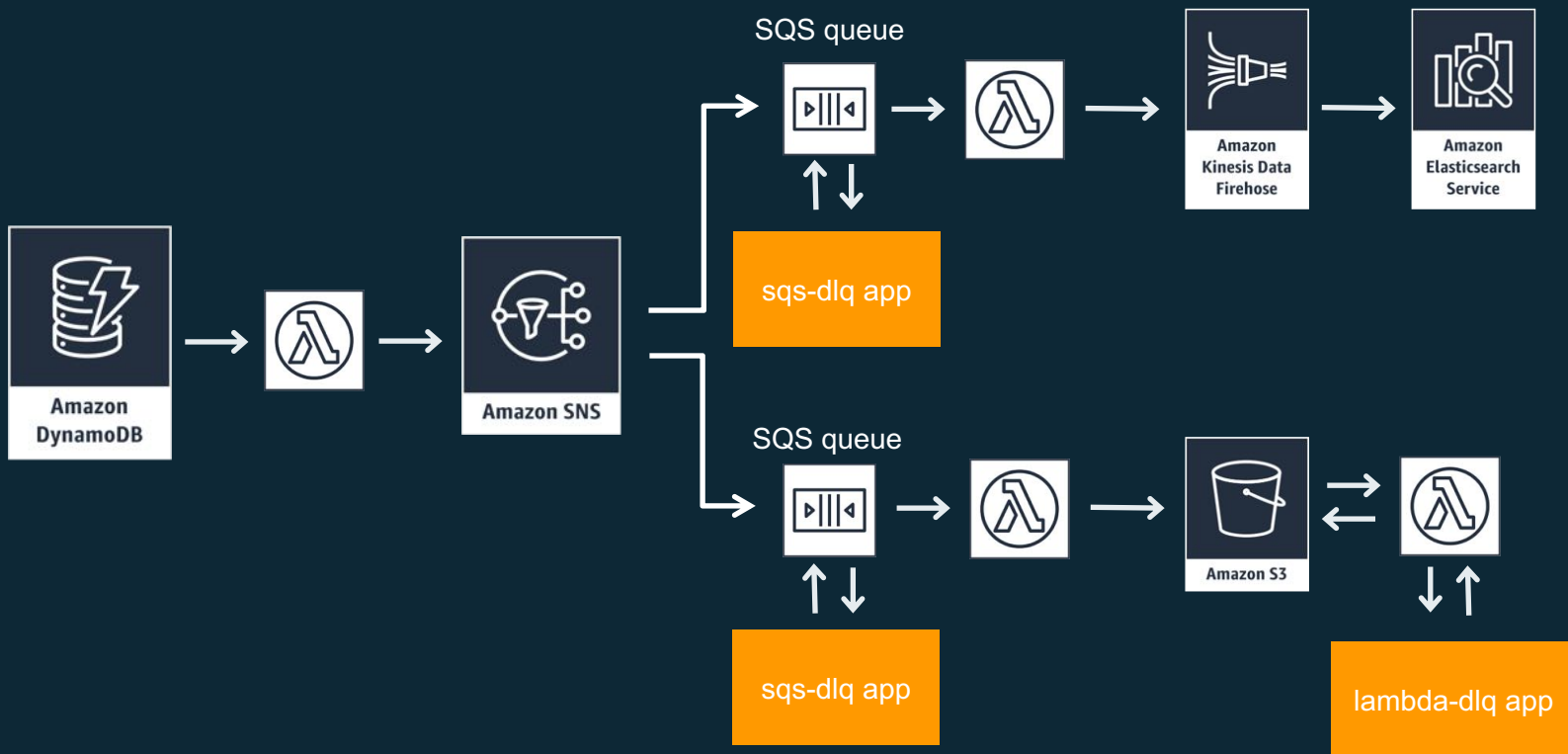
Publishing Applications

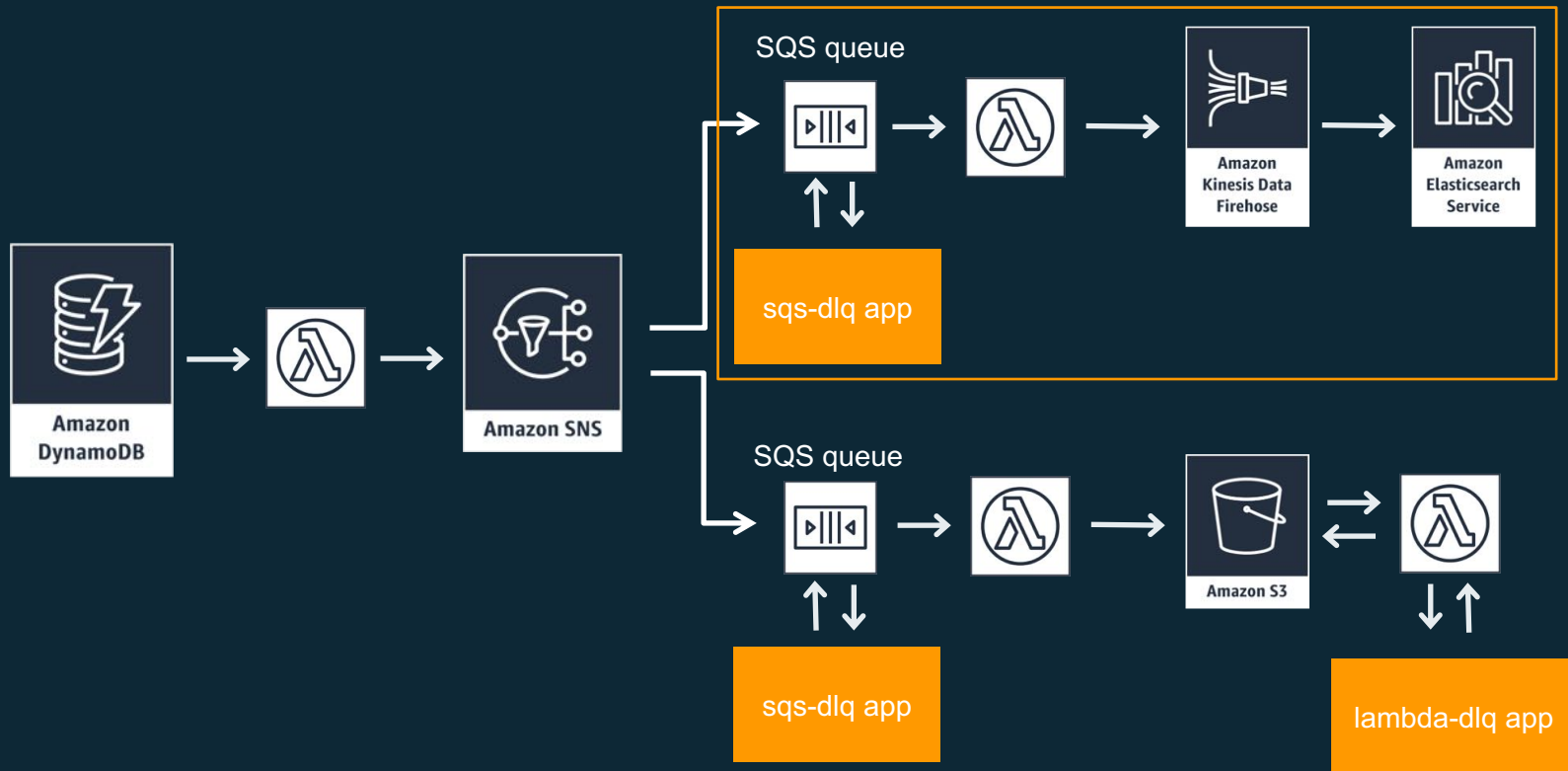


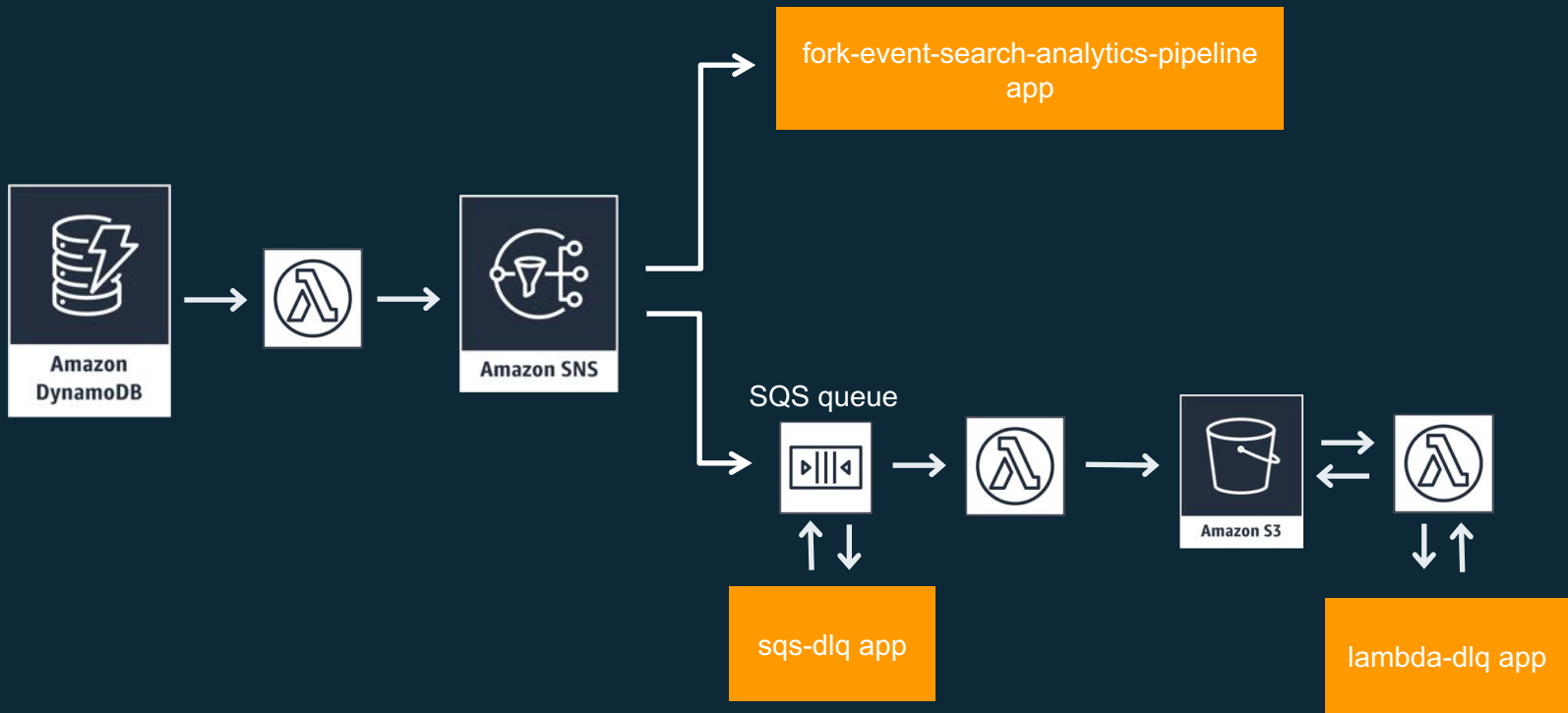
Consuming Applications











AWS Serverless Application Repository API

`class ServerlessApplicationRepository.Client`

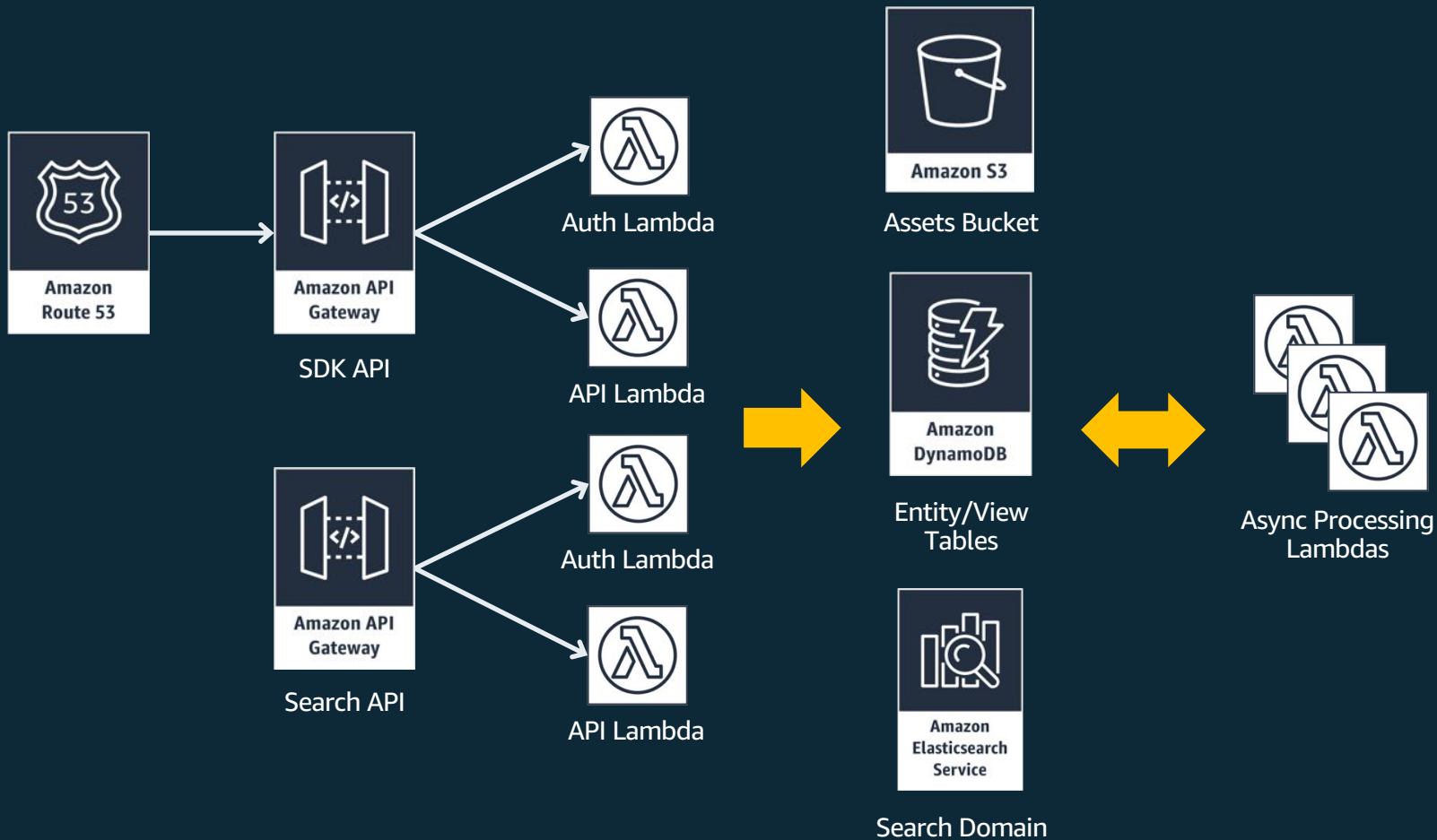
A low-level client representing AWSServerlessApplicationRepository:

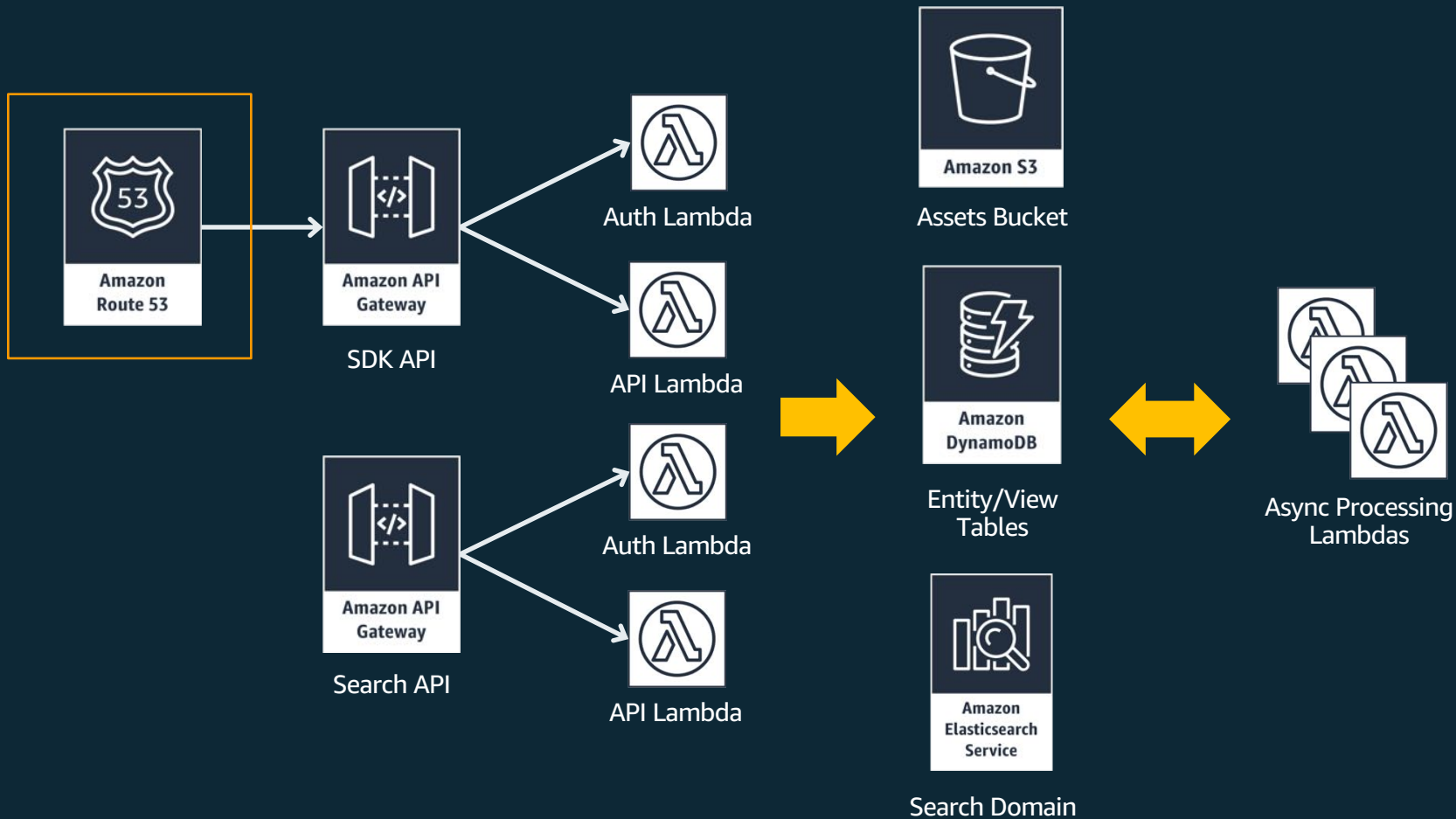
```
import boto3

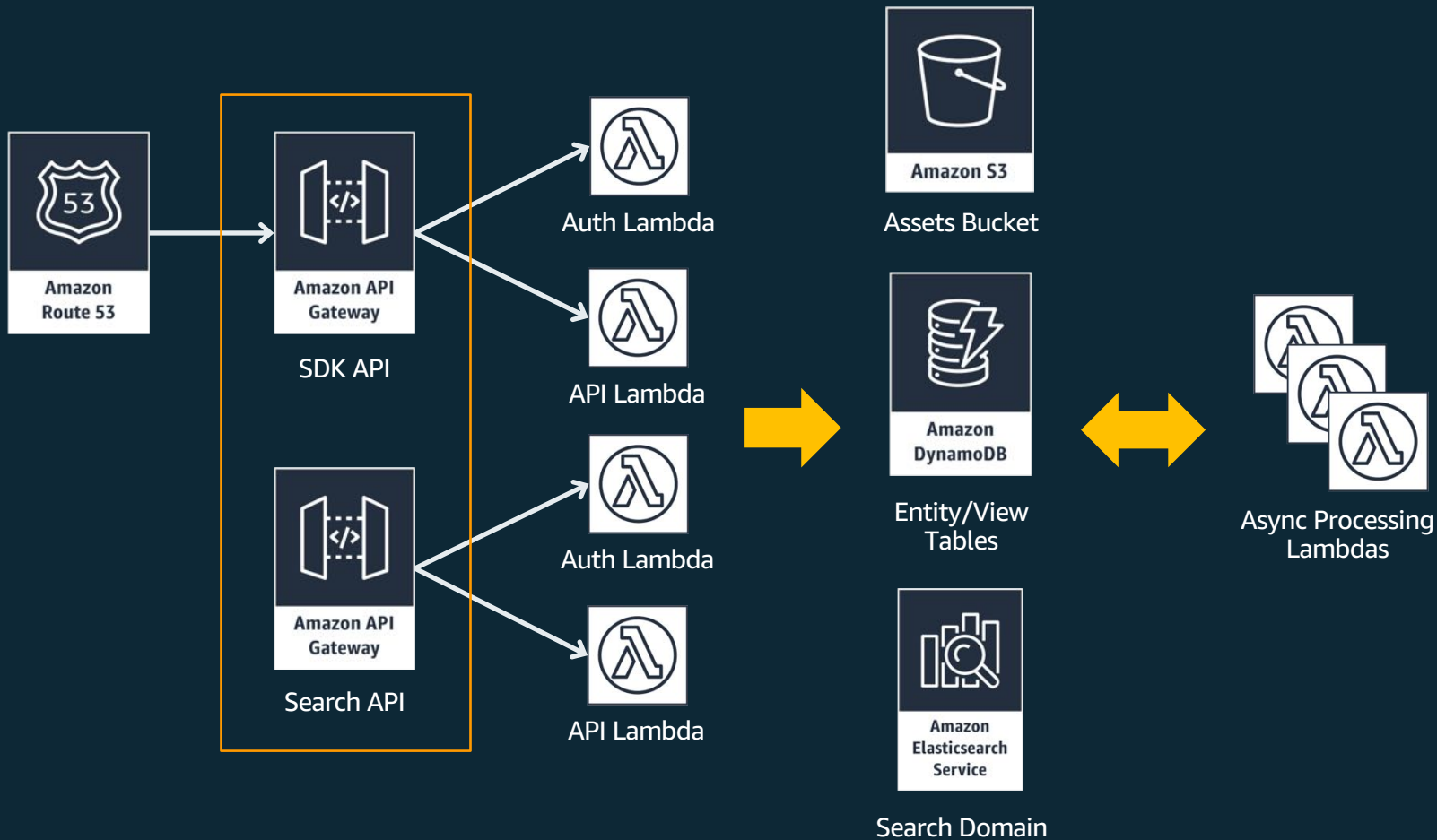
client = boto3.client('serverlessrepo')
```

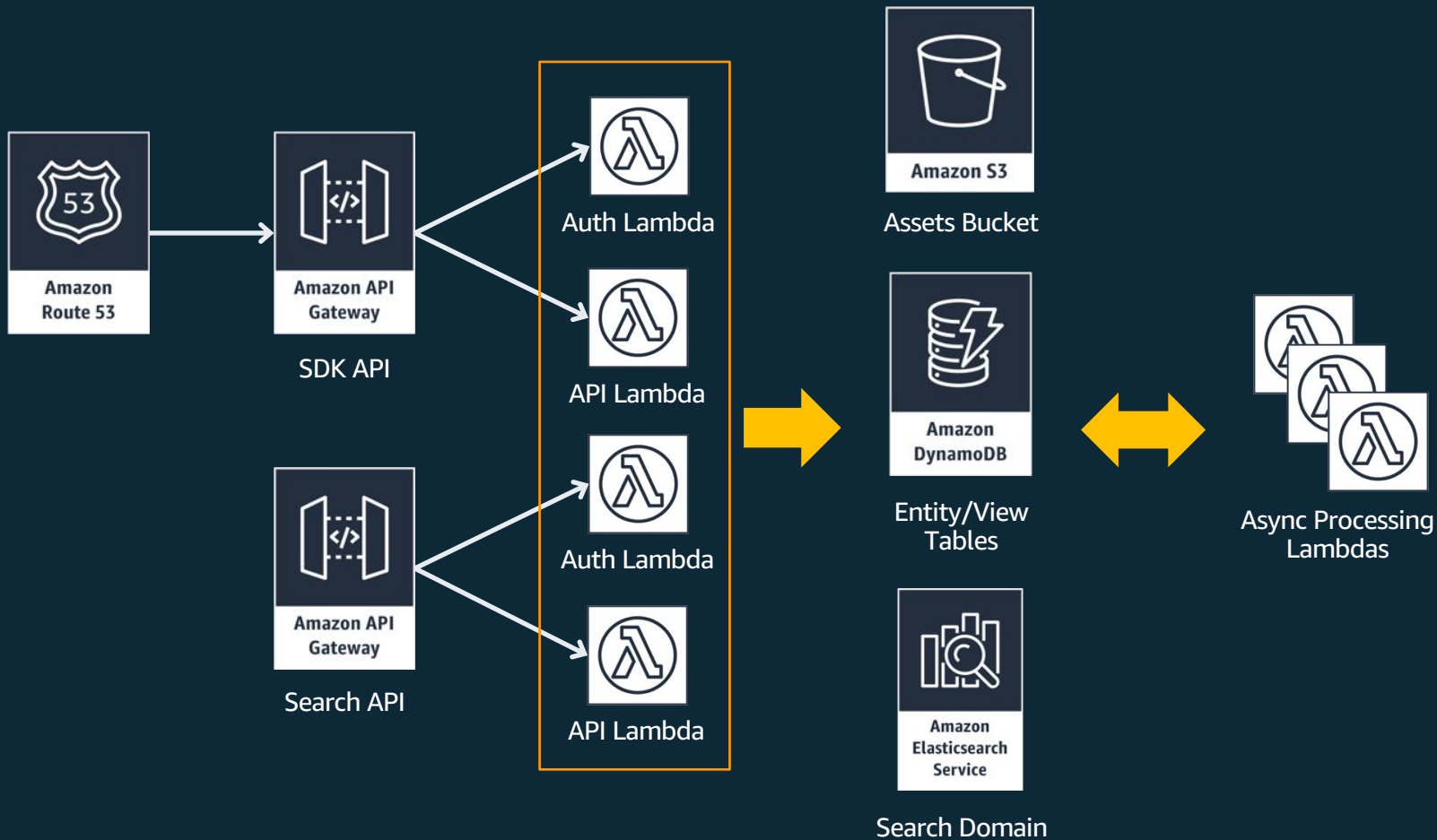
These are the available methods:

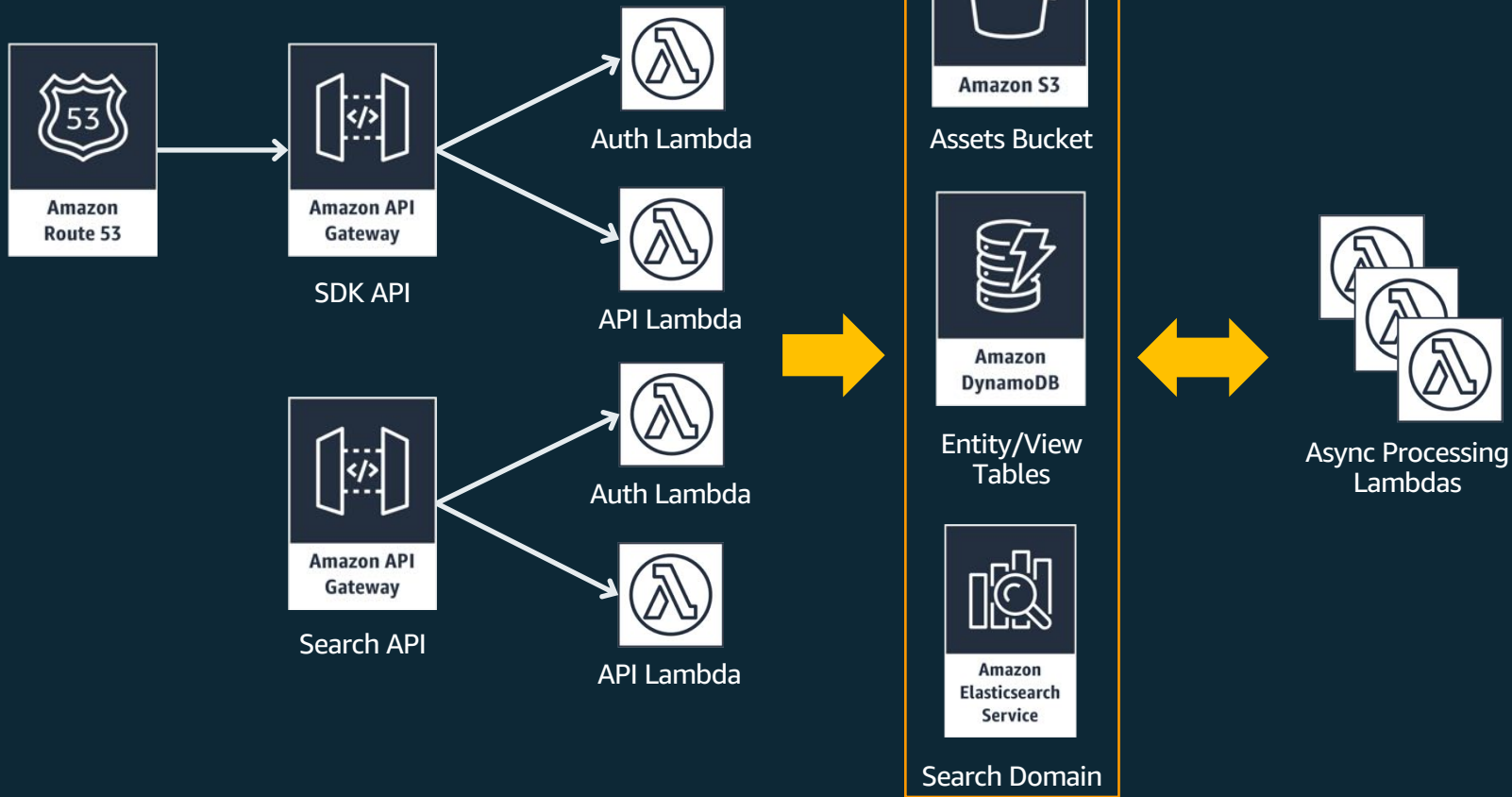
- `can_paginate()`
- `create_application()`
- `create_application_version()`
- `create_cloud_formation_change_set()`
- `create_cloud_formation_template()`
- `delete_application()`
- `generate_presigned_url()`
- `get_application()`
- `get_application_policy()`
- `get_cloud_formation_template()`
- `get_paginator()`
- `get_waiter()`
- `list_application_dependencies()`
- `list_application_versions()`
- `list_applications()`
- `put_application_policy()`
- `update_application()`

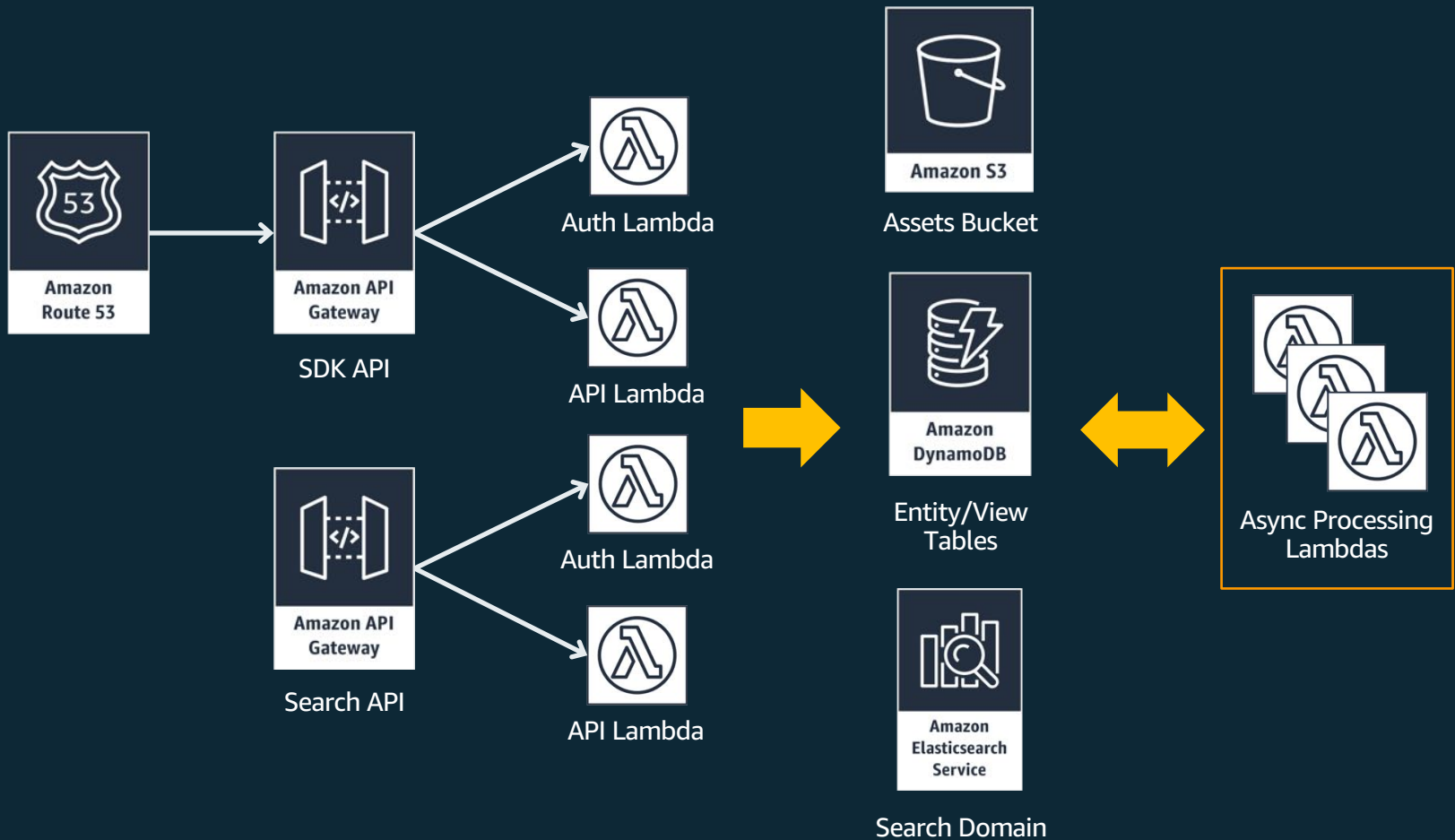












Not seen

- Async processing Lambdas interfacing with Amazon SNS/Amazon SQS
- A few other internal services
- Alpha/beta/gamma
- Multiple regions

Not seen

- Async processing Lambdas interfacing with Amazon SNS/Amazon SQS
 - A few other internal services
 - Alpha/beta/gamma
 - Multiple regions
 - A single Amazon EC2 instance per region, to test that the service is working properly
- BEST PRACTICE ALERT:** Don't test from the managed service to managed service to be tested



**Did building serverless-ly
mean a massive shift in
tools/practices?**

Nope.

Building with Serverless services at AWS

- Using **Amazon CloudFormation/AWS SAM** to manage infrastructure
- Leveraging **existing CI/CD** tools that have been tweaked to support tools like SAM
- Difference in telemetry data made up for with **more logging** and usage of tools like **AWS X-Ray**
- **Same languages** as always: Java, Python, Node.js
- **Little to no changes in development/testing practices:**
 - peer review
 - test in “cloud”
 - linting, syntax checking, unit/service testing
 - canary deploy out slowly & rollback immediately if things go boom

**“Tell me your biggest pain
points right now”**



Tell me your biggest pain points right now:

Limits

Scoping the size of a service

Proper “stack” boundaries

Improving alarms/monitoring

Improving testing (always)

Tell me your biggest pain points right now:

Limits

Scoping the size of a service

Proper “stack” boundaries

Improving alarms/monitoring

Improving testing (always)

AWS Service teams are just like you!

Tell me your biggest pain points right now:

Limits

Scoping the size of a service

Proper "stack" boundaries

Improving alarms/monitoring

Improving testing (always)

AWS Service teams are just like you!

Except.....

What you can do to be like AWS

- **Organizational structure** aligns with **microservice based architecture** which aligns well with **serverless**
- **Standardized**, yet **flexible** tools made supporting serverless essentially “snapping in” new capabilities
- **CI/CD is a must**
- **Peer review** is the one thing **you aren't doing but should**
- Understanding when you need a **REST API** vs. using another invoke model
 - related: **Sync vs. async**

What you can do to be like AWS

- If moving to **#serverless** feels like a giant shift for your org/team, move slow and purposefully
- If someone is telling you that you need all new tools to develop for serverless, they are wrong or selling you something
 - Potentially something that competes

What customers tell me:

Serverless benefits pay off vs. the time ramping up

A close-up, side-profile shot of a husky dog lying down in a snowy, mountainous environment. The dog's mouth is wide open in a large yawn, revealing its pink tongue and teeth. Its fur is a mix of dark brown and light tan. In the background, a steep, snow-covered mountain rises under a clear blue sky. Another dog is visible in the distance, and a person can be seen on the right side of the frame. The overall scene is bright and crisp due to the sunlight.

**Yawn.. Well that was kinda..
boring...?**

That's kind of the idea...

and it can lead to an exciting future



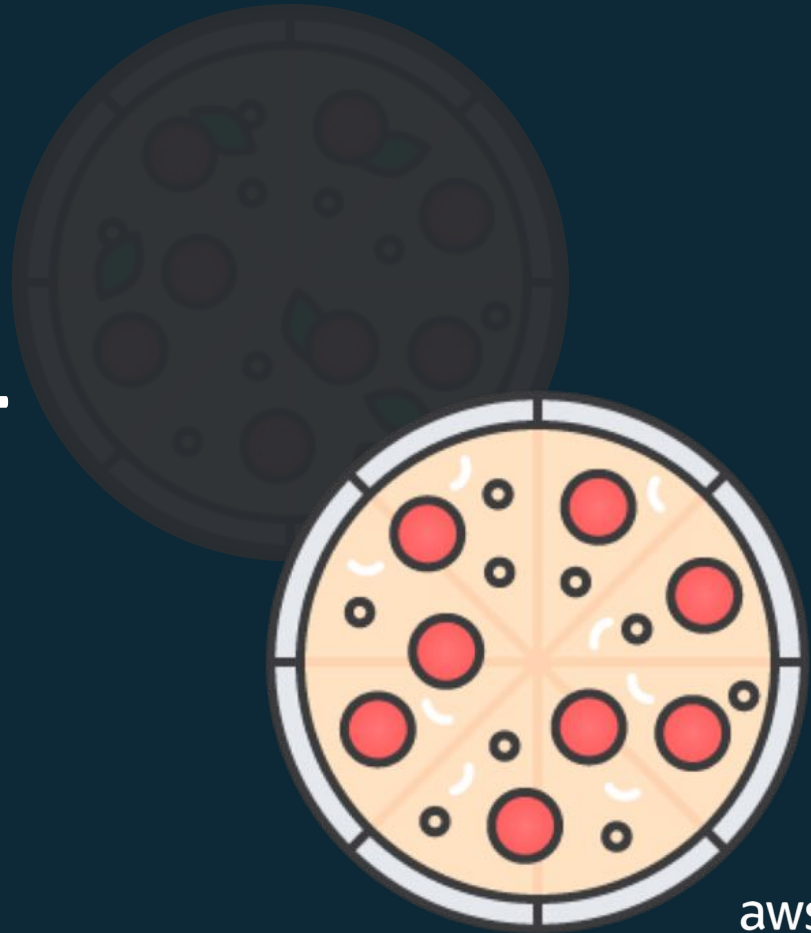
Going back to Amazon

Photo by Chris Munns

What happens if we
reduce operational
burden massively and
reduce the amount of
code we have to write?



What if 2 pizzas is 1 too many?



?x more Thousands of teams

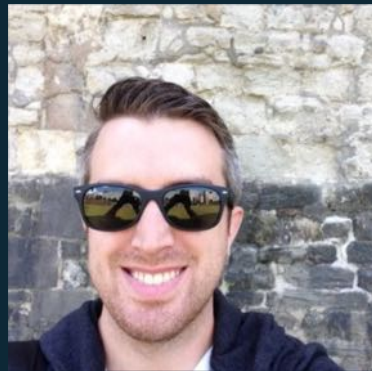
**If fewer people are needed to
build things, can we build
more things & faster???**

> XXX million deployments a year?

About me:

Chris Munns - munns@amazon.com, [@chrismunns](https://twitter.com/chrismunns)

- Principal Developer Advocate - Serverless
- New Yorker
- Previously:
 - AWS Business Development Manager – DevOps, July '15 - Feb '17
 - AWS Solutions Architect Nov, 2011- Dec 2014
 - Formerly on operations teams @Etsy and @Meetup
 - Little time at a hedge fund, Xerox and a few other startups
- Rochester Institute of Technology: Applied Networking and Systems Administration '05
- Internet infrastructure geek



aws.amazon.com/serverless



Menu



Contact Sales

Products +

Solutions

Pricing

More +

English +

My Account +

Sign In to the Console

Serverless Computing

Overview

AWS Serverless Application Repository

Developer Tools

Resources

Partners

Serverless Computing and Applications

Build and run applications without thinking about servers

Find serverless applications

Serverless computing allows you to build and run applications and services without thinking about servers. Serverless applications don't require you to provision, scale, and manage any servers. You can build them for *nearly any type of application or backend service*, and everything required to run and scale your application with high availability is handled for you.

Building serverless applications means that your developers can focus on their core product instead of worrying about managing and operating servers or runtimes, either in the cloud or on-premises. This reduced overhead lets developers reclaim time and energy that can be spent on developing great products which scale and that are reliable.



Chris Munns

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