

Rediscover the known Universe with NASA dataset



Pierre Zemb



Aurélien Hébert



Horacio Gonzalez

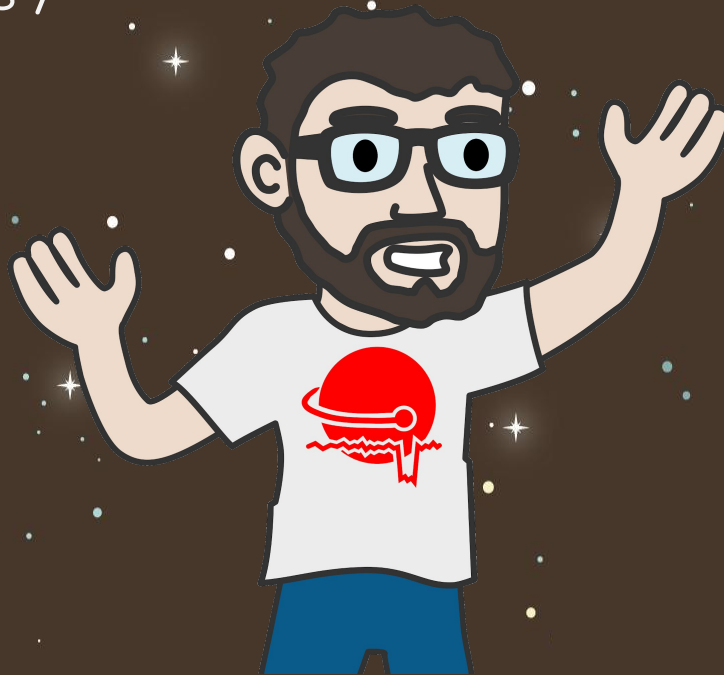




Pierre Zemb

@PierreZ

Infrastructure Engineer
working on Metrics /
Kubernetes



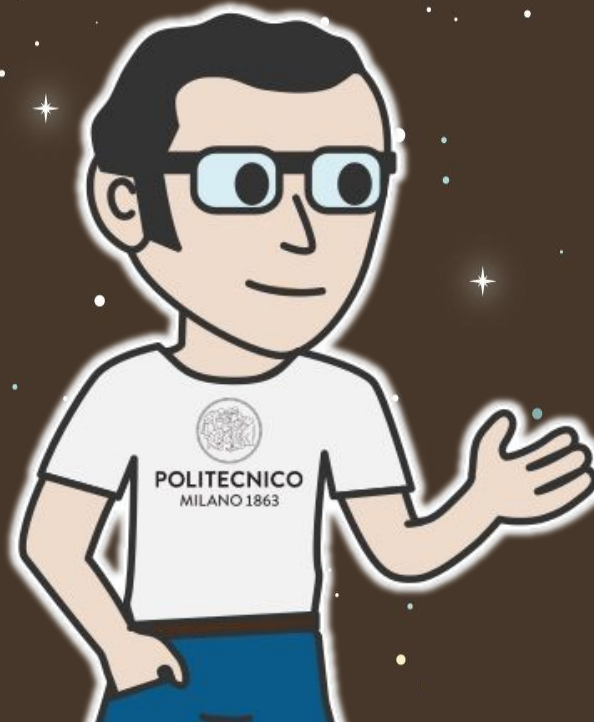
Aurélien Hébert

@Aurre1H95

Software Engineer

and data lover 🐼

OVH



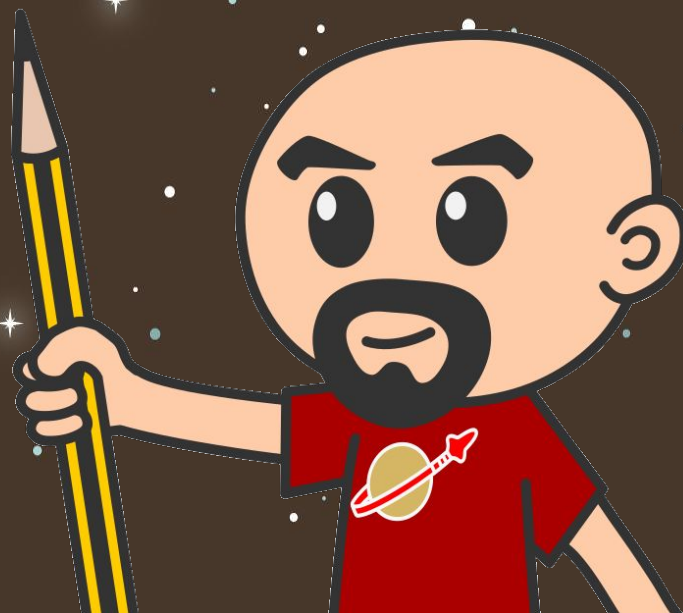
Horacio Gonzalez

@LostInBrittany

Spaniard lost in Brittany,
developer, dreamer and
all-around geek

OVH
Team DevRel

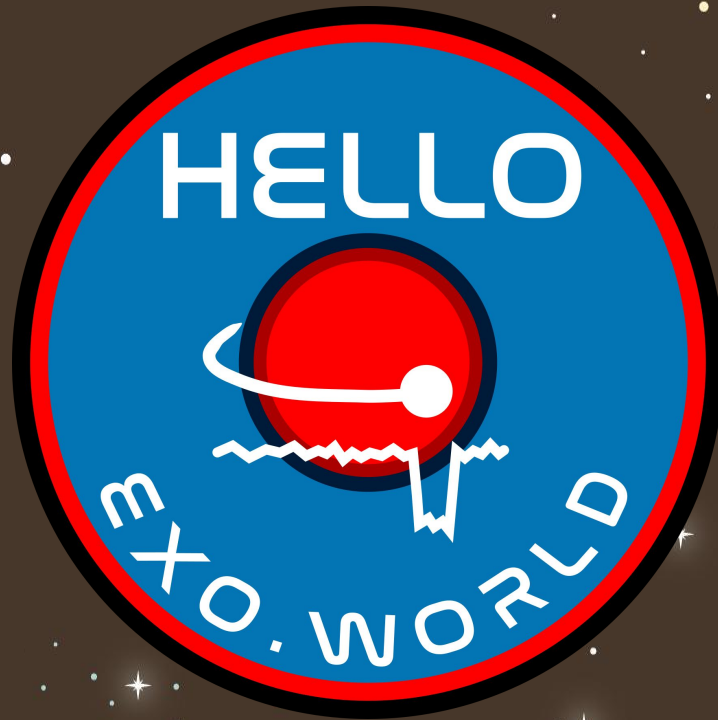
SPACE STATION
DEVFEST
NANTES 2018



WARP 10
MEETUP



HelloExoWorld



Looking for exoplanets in NASA datasets

Once upon a time...



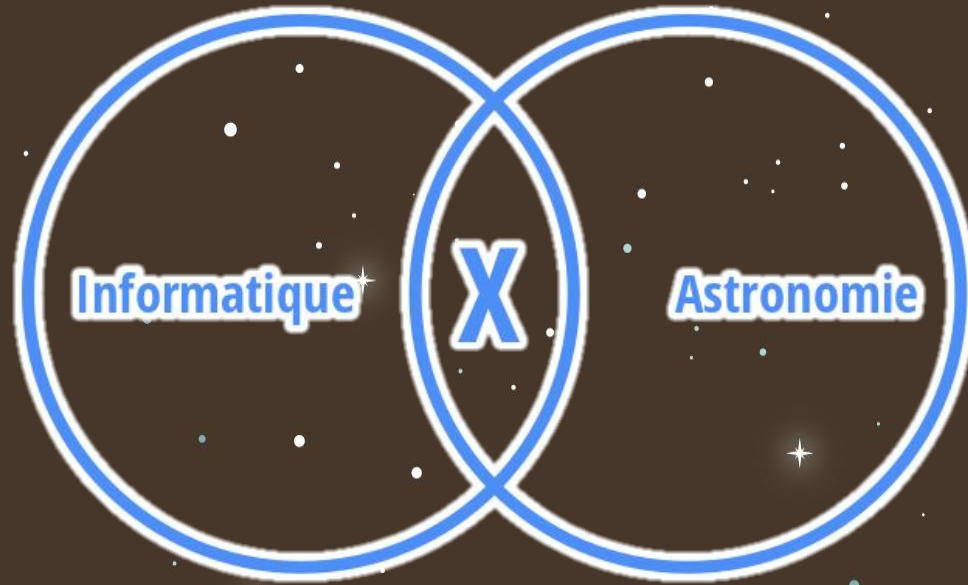
HelloExoWorld

What not to do if you love astronomy



- To live in Brest

Looking for solutions



Mixing passions

Google is your friend...

Google

time series astro

time series **astronomy**

time series **analysis in astronomy limits and potentialities**

astro**ml**.time series

astro**nomical** time series **analysis**

random time series **in astronomy**

astro**physical** time series

Google Search

I'm Feeling Lucky

[Learn more](#)

Report inappropriate predictions

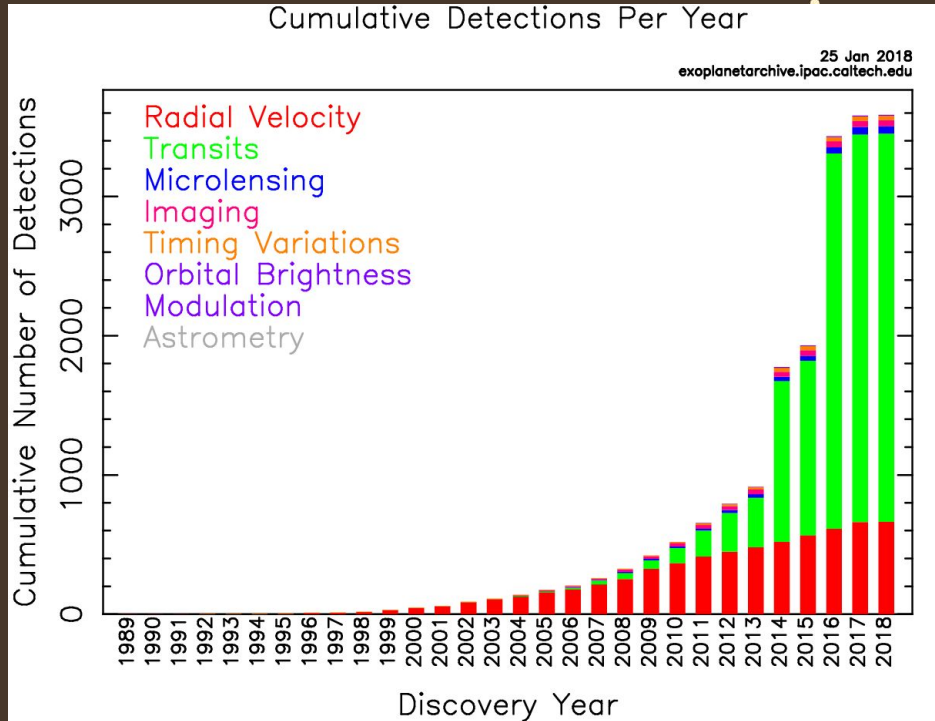
Let's find a project

Exoplanets?



Planets orbiting stars far away

How do we find them?



The transit method seems the best

Exoplanets detection

From theory to practice



The transit method



Credits: NASA's Goddard Space Flight Center

How do we look for transits?

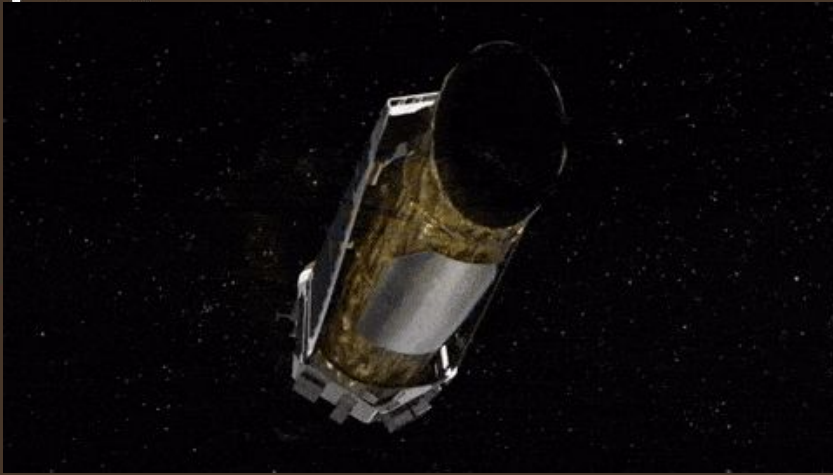


Image credits :
NASA Kepler

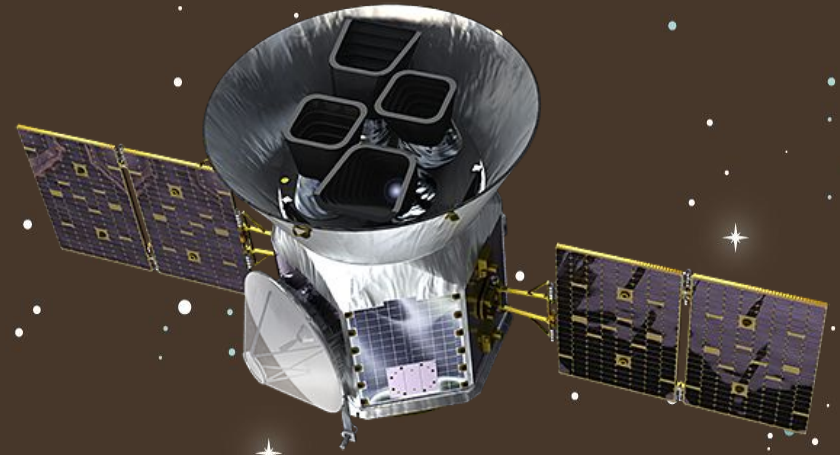
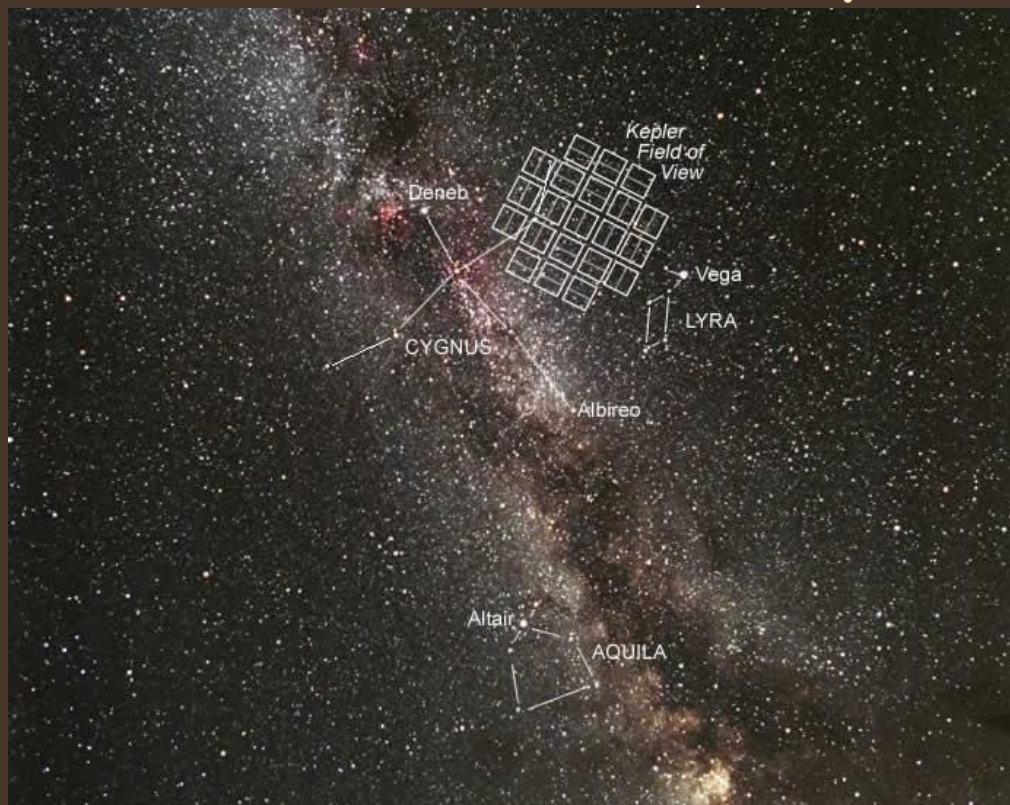


Image credits:
NASA TESS

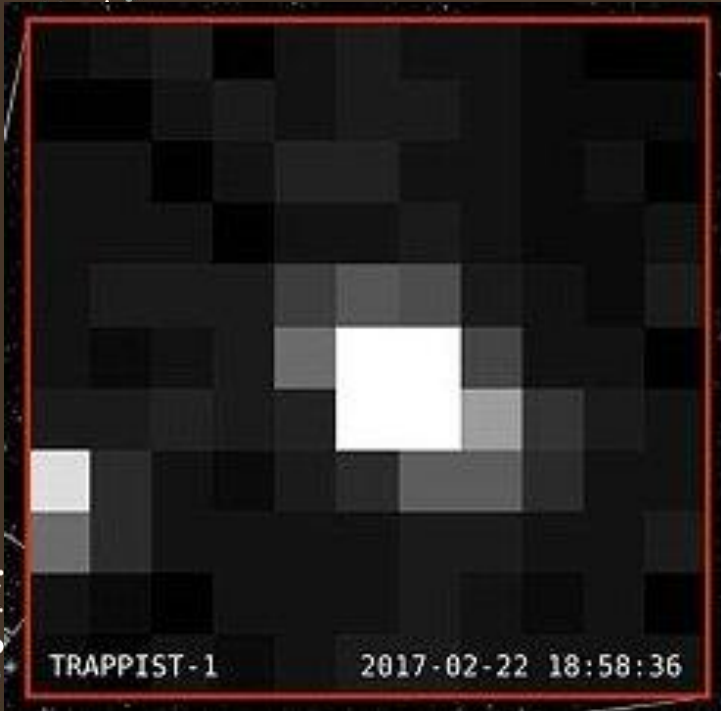


Watching the sky

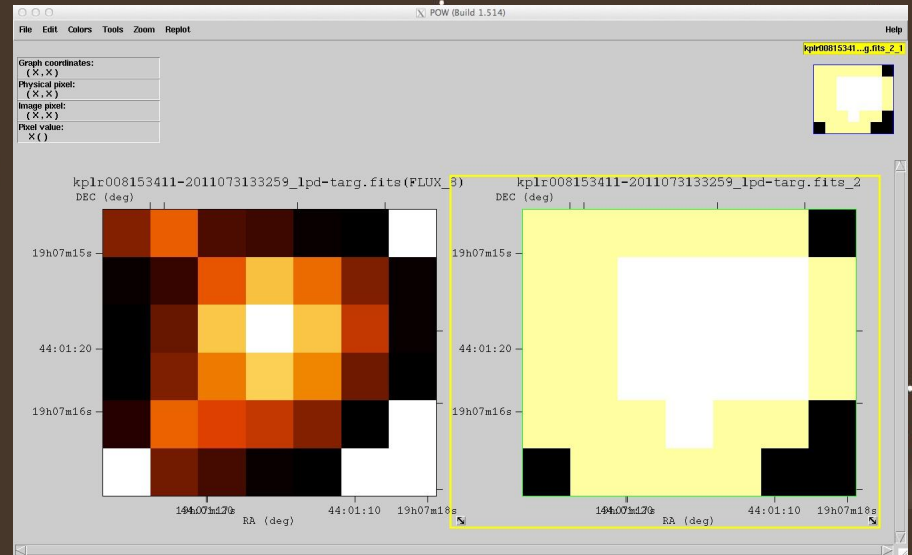


By Carter Roberts [Public domain],
via Wikimedia Commons

Kepler image



A star : 12×12 px



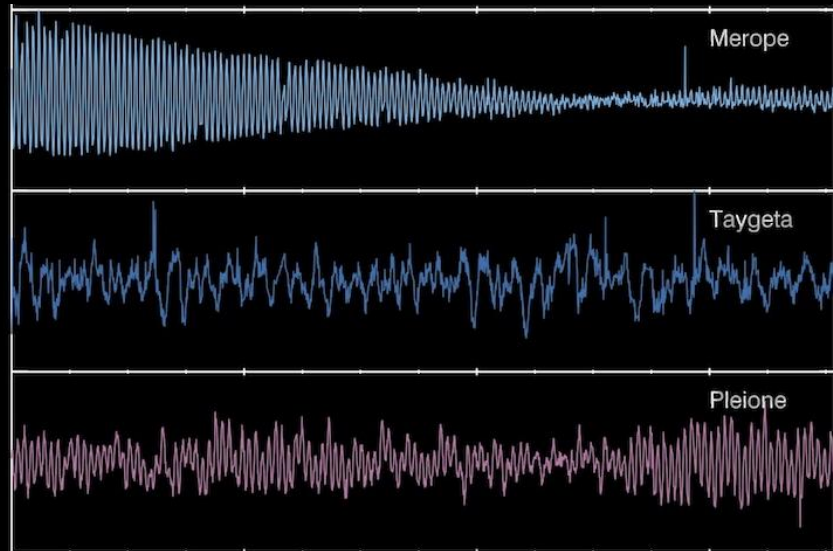
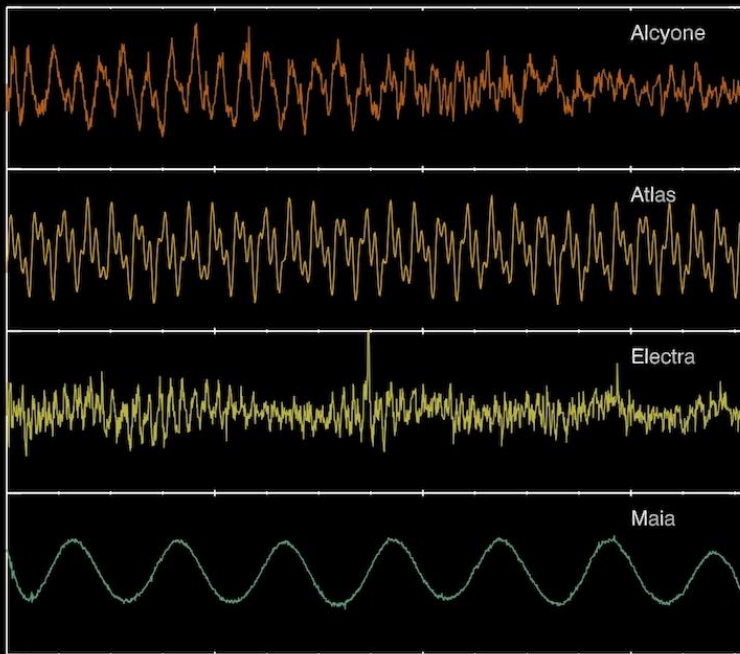
And what kind of data we get?



Pleiades By NASA, ESA, AURA/Caltech; Palomar Observatory.

Via Wikimedia Common

Well, that's the problem



Seven stars, seven different profiles

Kinda big data ✨



Ben Montet

@benmontet

Following

The full [@NASAKepler](#) dataset (Kepler + K2) is ~25 TB in size. For comparison, the entire archive of the [@librarycongress](#) is 15 TB.

7:54 PM - 3 Mar 2017

7 Retweets 15 Likes



3



7

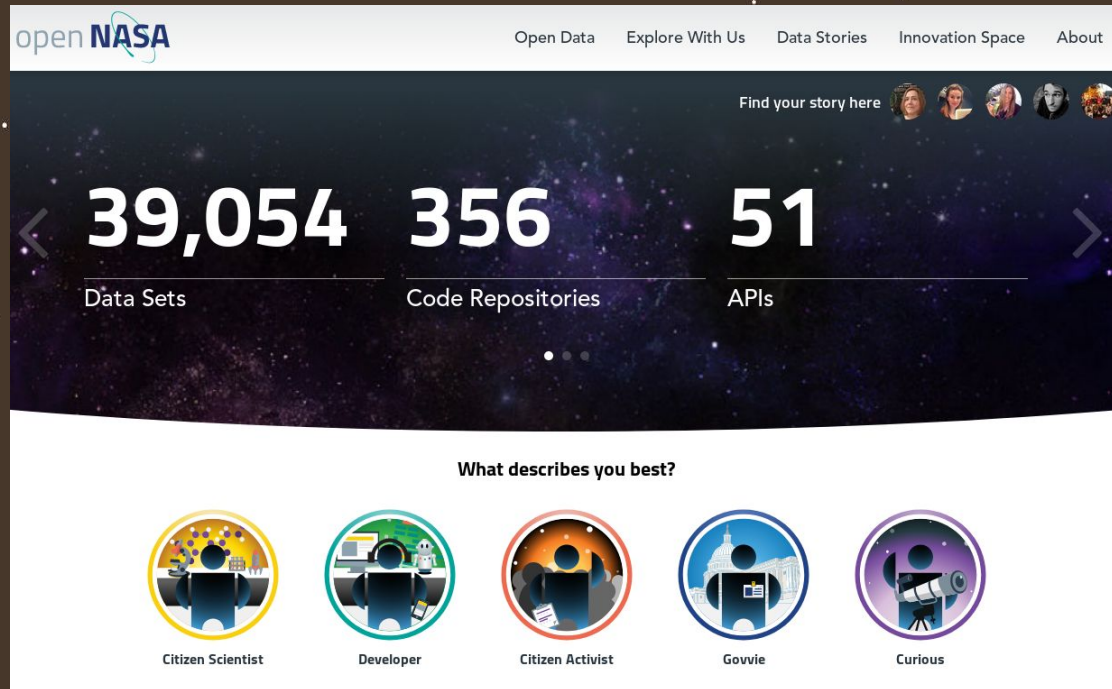


15



Over 40 million light curves

Big AND open data.



The screenshot shows the openNASA website interface. At the top left is the 'openNASA' logo. To the right are navigation links: 'Open Data', 'Explore With Us', 'Data Stories', 'Innovation Space', and 'About'. Below the navigation is a search bar with the text 'Find your story here' and several profile picture icons. The main content area features three large numbers with arrows on either side: '39,054' for 'Data Sets', '356' for 'Code Repositories', and '51' for 'APIs'. Below this is a section titled 'What describes you best?' with five circular icons representing different user roles: 'Citizen Scientist' (microscope and beaker), 'Developer' (laptop and code), 'Citizen Activist' (megaphone and document), 'Govvie' (government building and document), and 'Curious' (telescope).

openNASA

Open Data Explore With Us Data Stories Innovation Space About

Find your story here

39,054 356 51

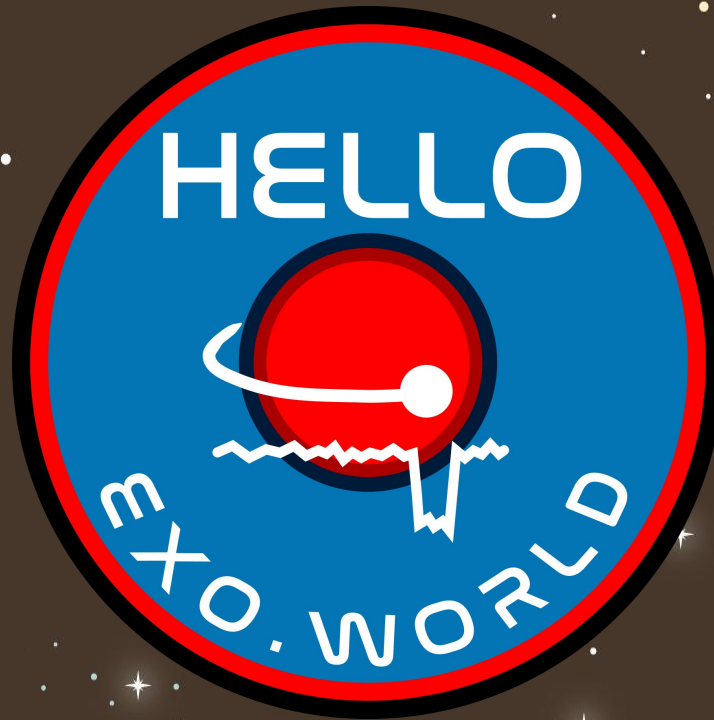
Data Sets Code Repositories APIs

What describes you best?

Citizen Scientist Developer Citizen Activist Govvie Curious

Lots of datasets in #opendata

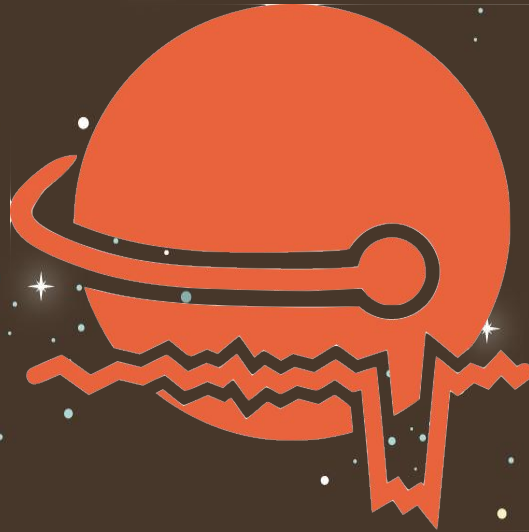
And we can help with that!



Let's use our tools to analyse the data

Time Series

To analyse Kepler datasets



Kepler: spatial Time Series

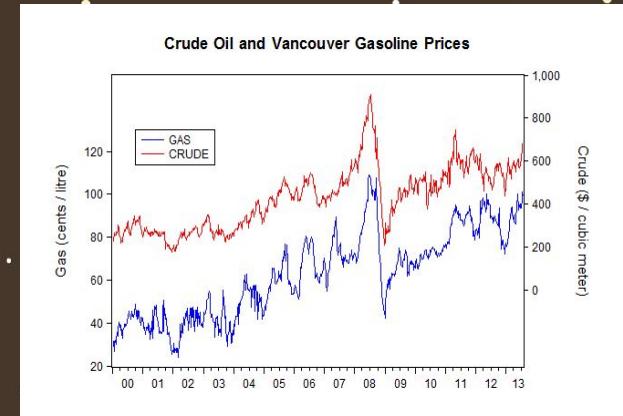
Definition of Time Series:

A series of data points indexed in time order



Time Series

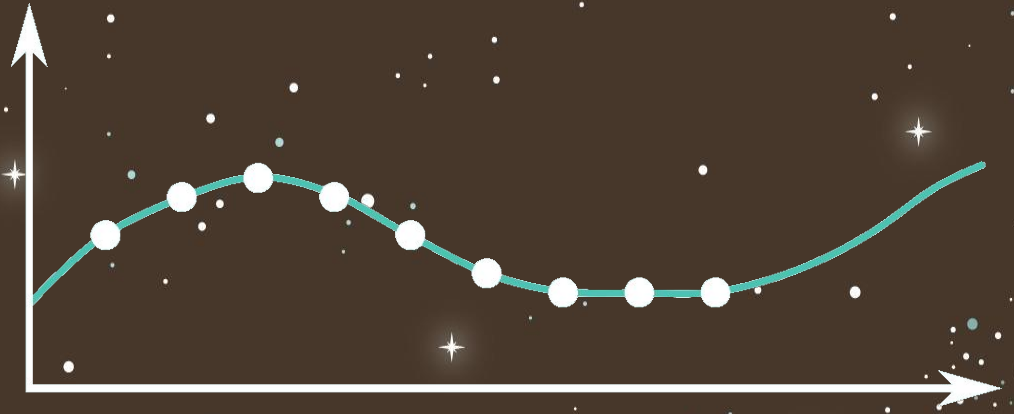
- Stock Market Analysis
- Economic Forecasting
- Budgetary Analysis
- Process and Quality Control
- Workload Projections
- Census Analysis



Time Series

Applications:

- Understanding the data
- Fit a model
 - Monitoring
 - Forecasting



Time Series

Stock market Analytics
Economic Forecasting



\$\$\$



Study & Research



Time Series

Many specific analytical tools:

- Moving average
- ARMA (AutoRegressive Moving Average)
- Multivariate ARMA models
- ARCH (AutoRegressive Conditional Heteroscedasticity)
- Dynamic time warping
- ...

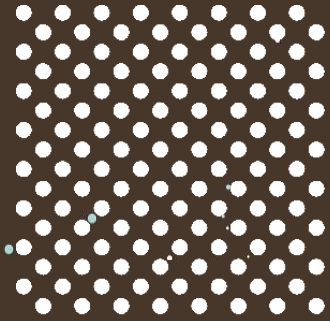


Time Series

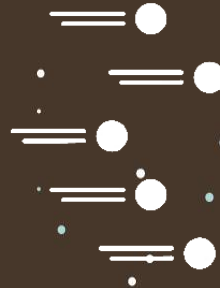
Specific application of general tools

- Artificial neural networks
- Hidden Markov model
- Fourier & Wavelets transforms
- Entropy encoding
- ...

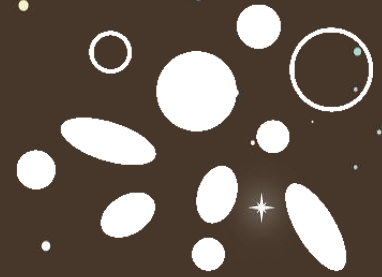
Dealing with Time Series



Volume



Velocity



Variety

The 3 'v'

OVH Metrics

A metrics data platform

METRICS



Tools to deal with Time Series



Many options

Metrics Data Platform

Query



Automation



Ingestion





Metrics' metrics

- 1.5M datapoints/s, 24/7
- Peaks at ~10M datapoints/s
- 500M unique series

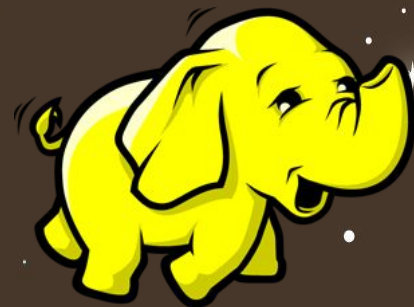
Metrics Data Platform



+



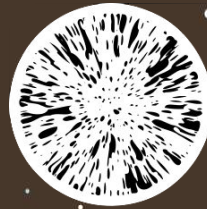
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Why Warp 10?

Warp 10 is a software platform that

- Ingests and stores time series
- Manipulates and analyzes time series



WARP 10

Analytics is the key to success



Fetching data is only the tip of the iceberg

Manipulating Time Series with Warp 10

A true Time Series analysis toolbox

- Hundreds of functions
- Manipulation frameworks
- Analysis workflow

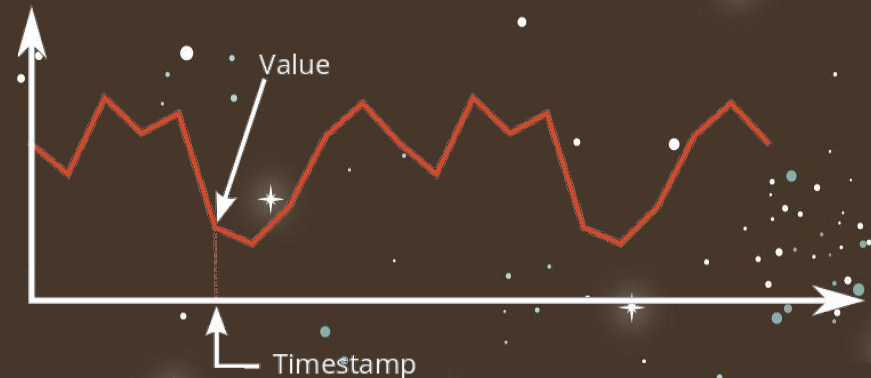


Anatomy of a time series

Each time series is composed of:

- Metadata
 - Class name
 - Labels
- Datapoints
 - Timestamp
 - Value

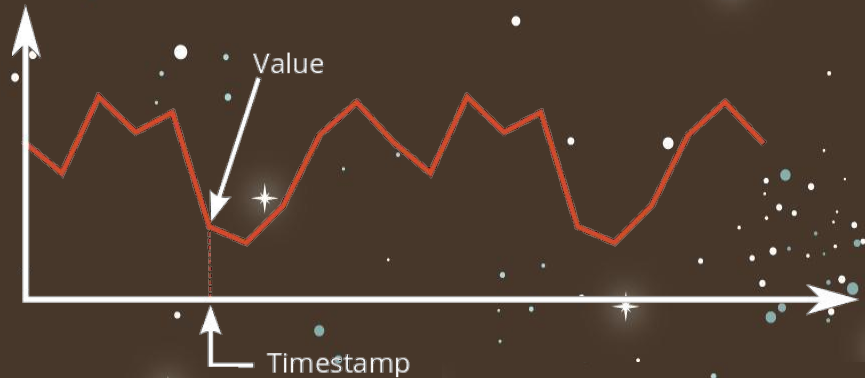
Classname: `org.nasa.kepler.starlight.`
Labels: `{ keplerId: 52163778 }`



Class names and labels

- Class names define the kind of measure
 - Starlight, heart rate, speed...
- Labels define particular traits of a TS
 - Device Id, Device Type, Private User Id...

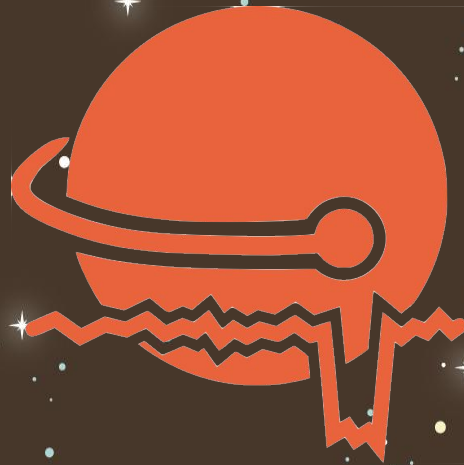
Classname: `org.nasa.kepler.starlight.`
Labels: `{ keplerId: 52163778 }`



A match made in heaven

Warp 10, OVH Metrics and HelloExoWorld

METRICS

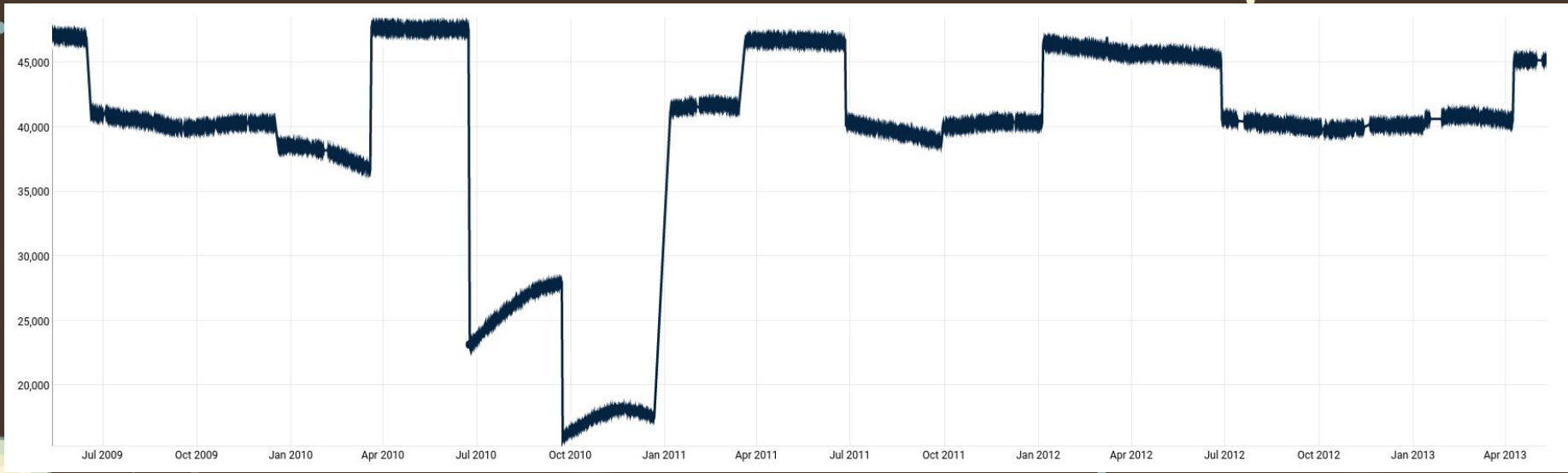




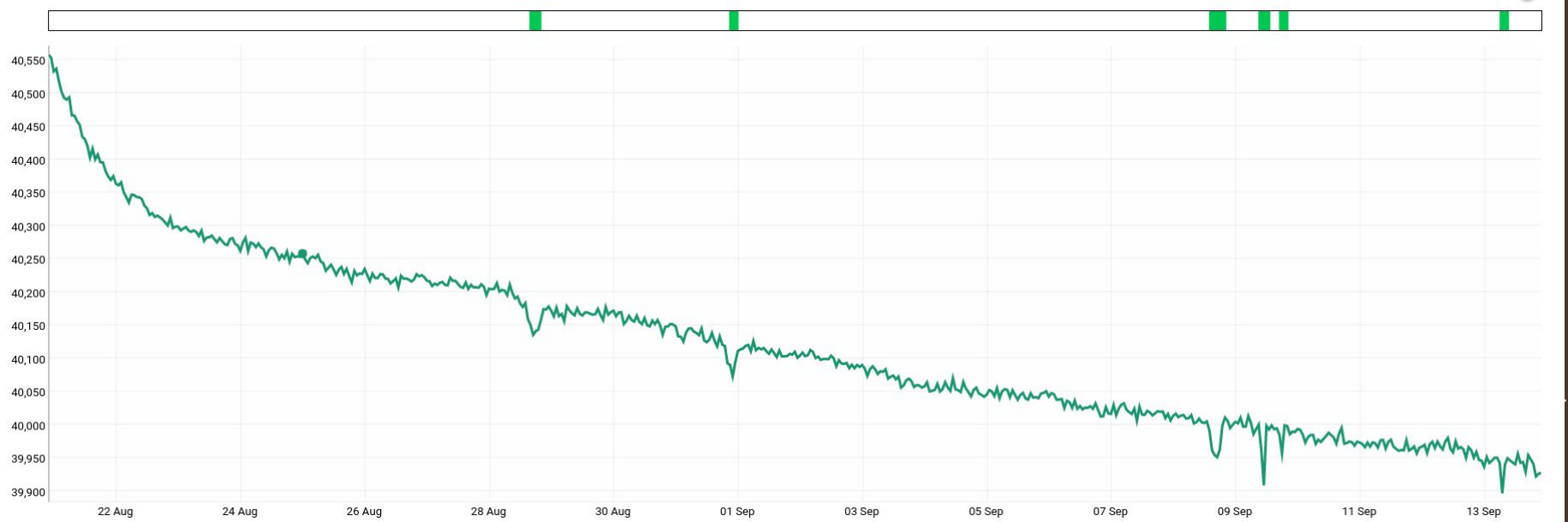
What we have done

- Downloaded and parsed 40 millions of FITS files
- Pushed it to OVH Metrics
- Select a cool subset as training set.
- Verified we could find the same planets as NASA

From kepler-11 raw data

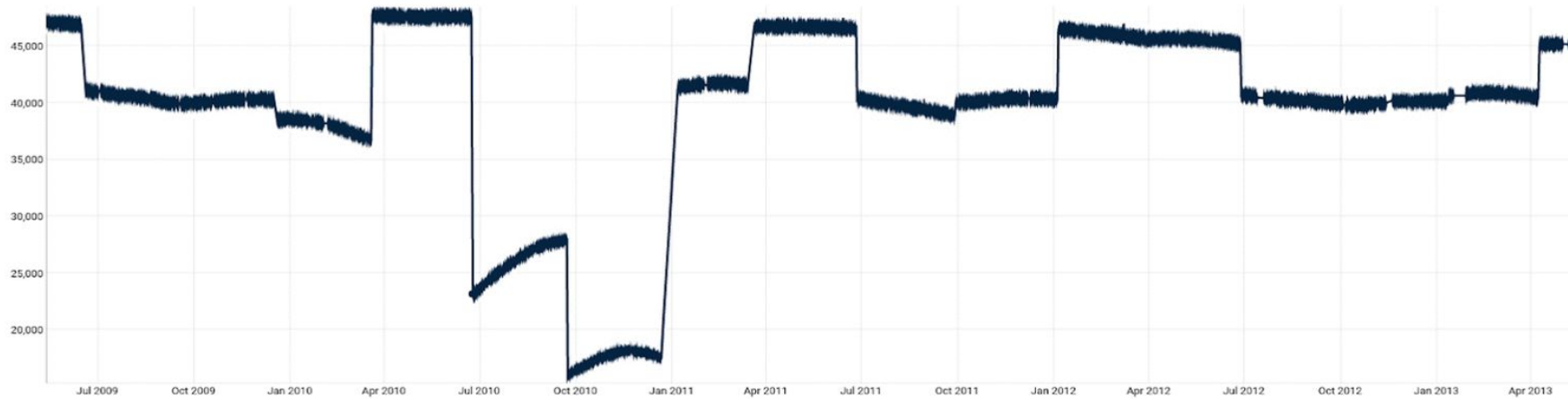


To (candidates) exoplanets



Your job

1. Fetch data





Let's get started!

1. Connect to <https://bit.ly/2H7Z5b3>

or

Connect to WIFI HEW-5G (or HEW).

2. Password is **helloexoworld**
3. Click on cancel on user password window
4. Open chrome/chromium on 192.168.1.2

Reach step 3.2 and enjoy!

What's next?

Where do we go from here?



Only the beginning

New import method

Better detection

Deep learning

Explorer

satellite/star location

Yours?

A growing team



And you!

BASED ON THIS DECREASE
IN THE STAR'S BRIGHTNESS,
I BELIEVE IT IS ORBITED
BY AT LEAST ONE PLANET.



EXOPLANET ASTRONOMERS
AT NIGHT

<https://xkcd.com/1371/>

Join us!

<https://helloexo.world>



METRICS



OVH Metrics

Come speak with us about
your monitoring and
Kubernetes projects!

Thank you, dear
sponsors!

OVH



clever cloud



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