Cloud native is about culture, not containers

Dr Holly Cummins
Worldwide Development Lead
IBM **Cloud** Garage

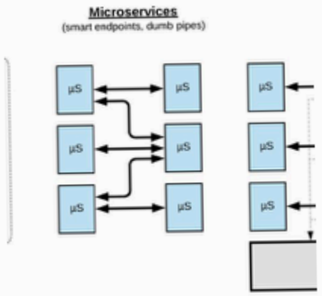
by the way ...
the IBM Cloud Garage is hiring :)

what **is** cloud native?

Daniel Bryant
@danielbryantuk

Following

I've gotta hand it to @bibryam, he's got a great way of framing things... :-)

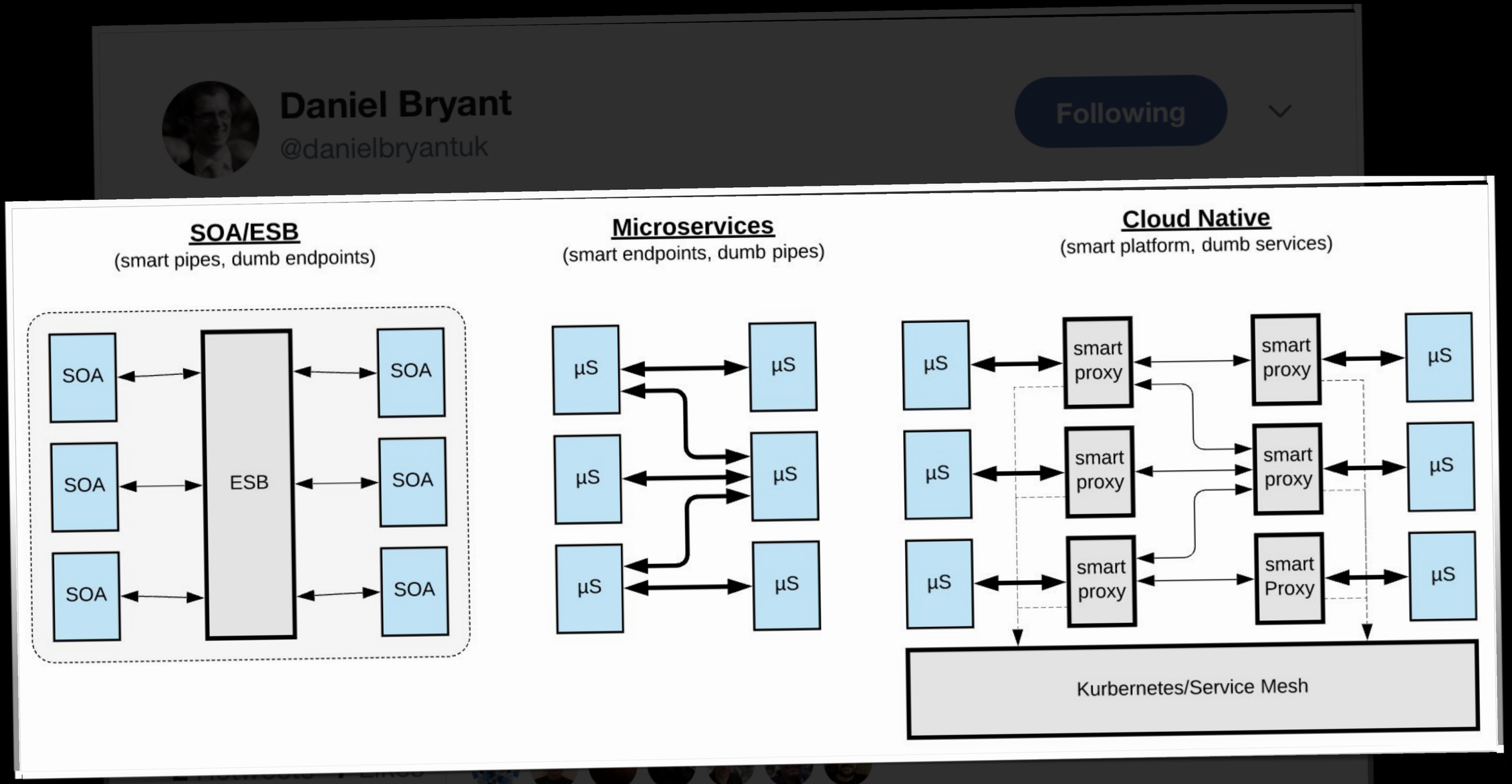


Bilgin Ibryam @bibryam
ESB -> Microservices -> CloudNative

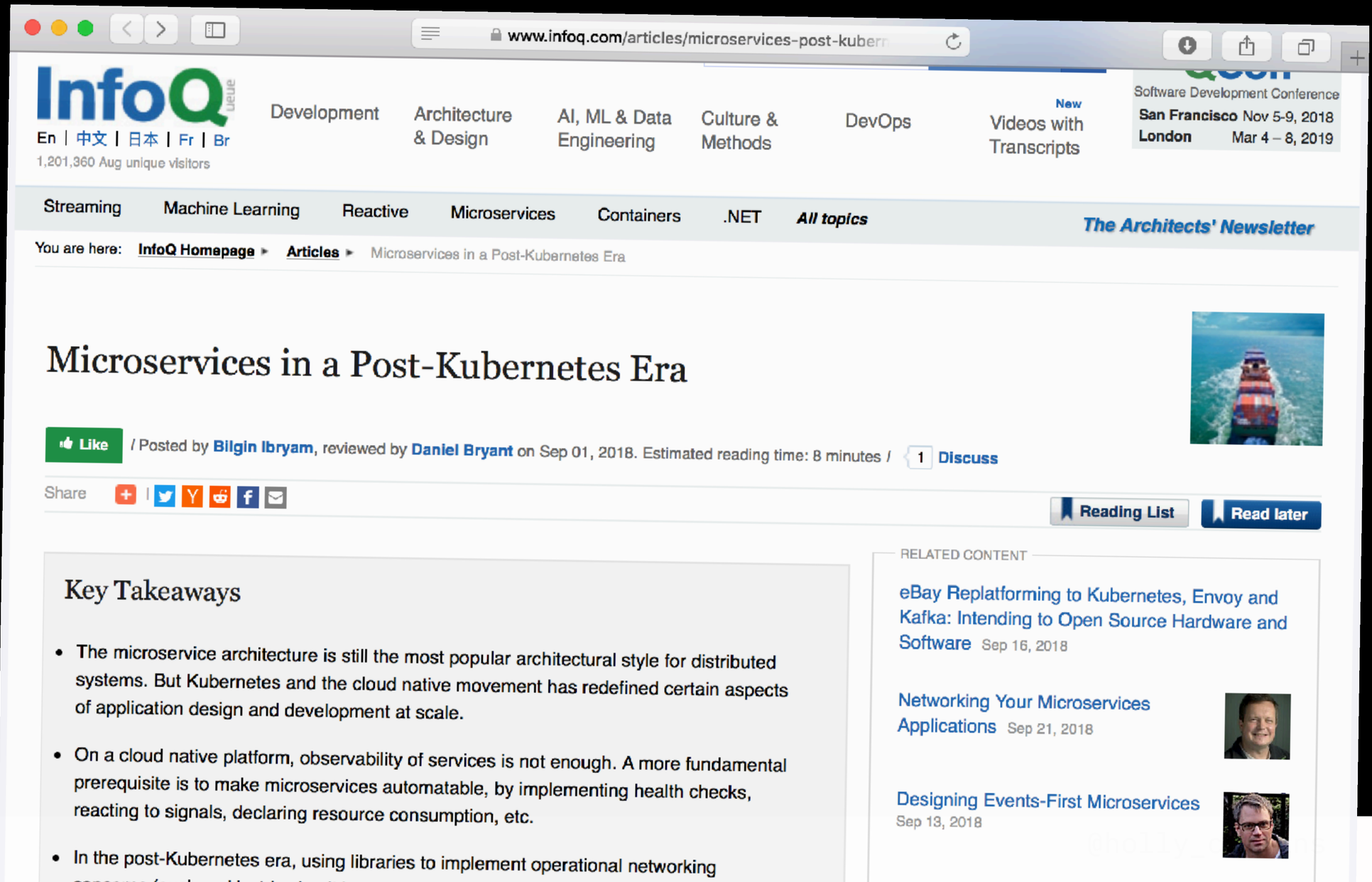
8:42 AM - 7 Aug 2018

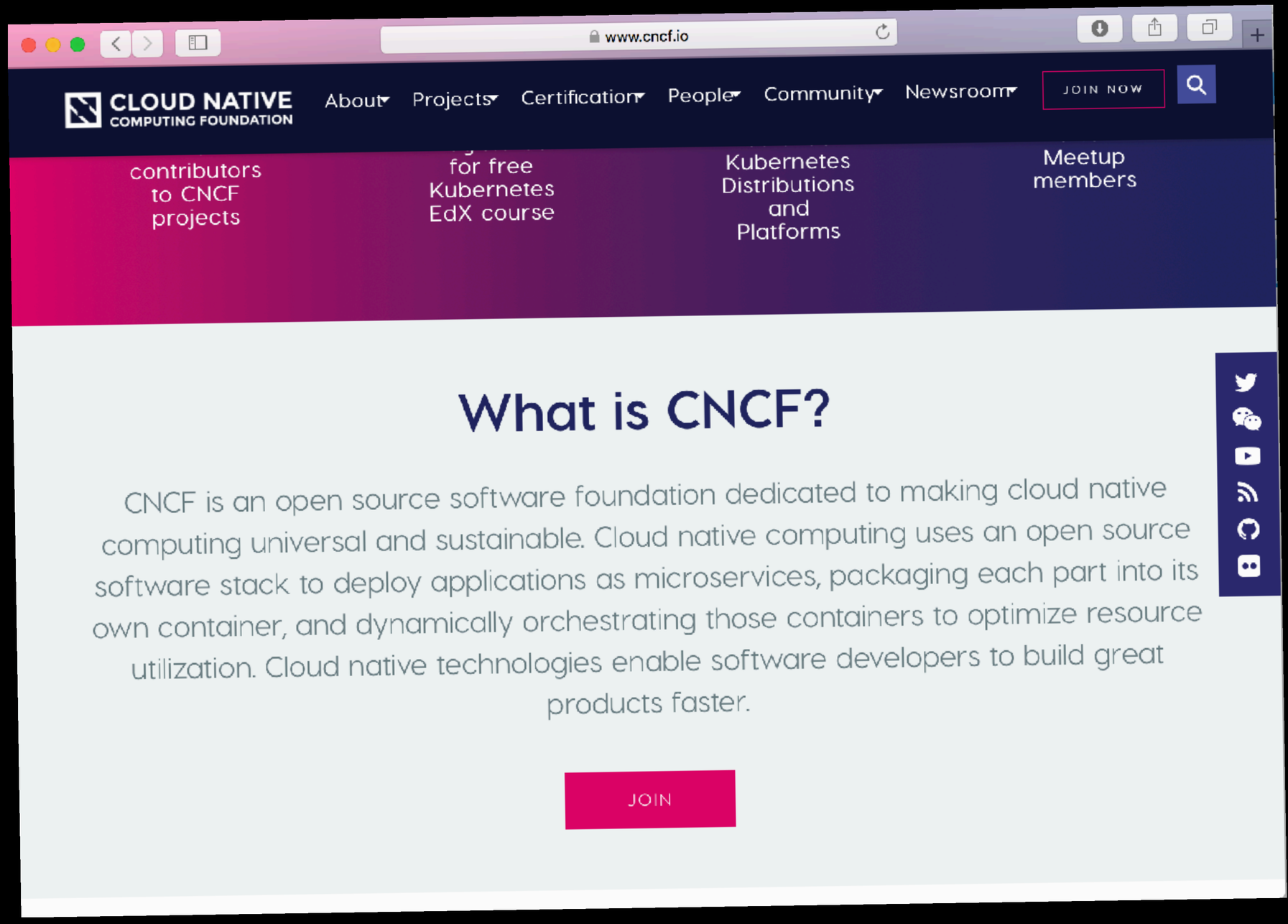
2 Retweets **7** Likes

Credit to @bibryam



(a great article, btw)

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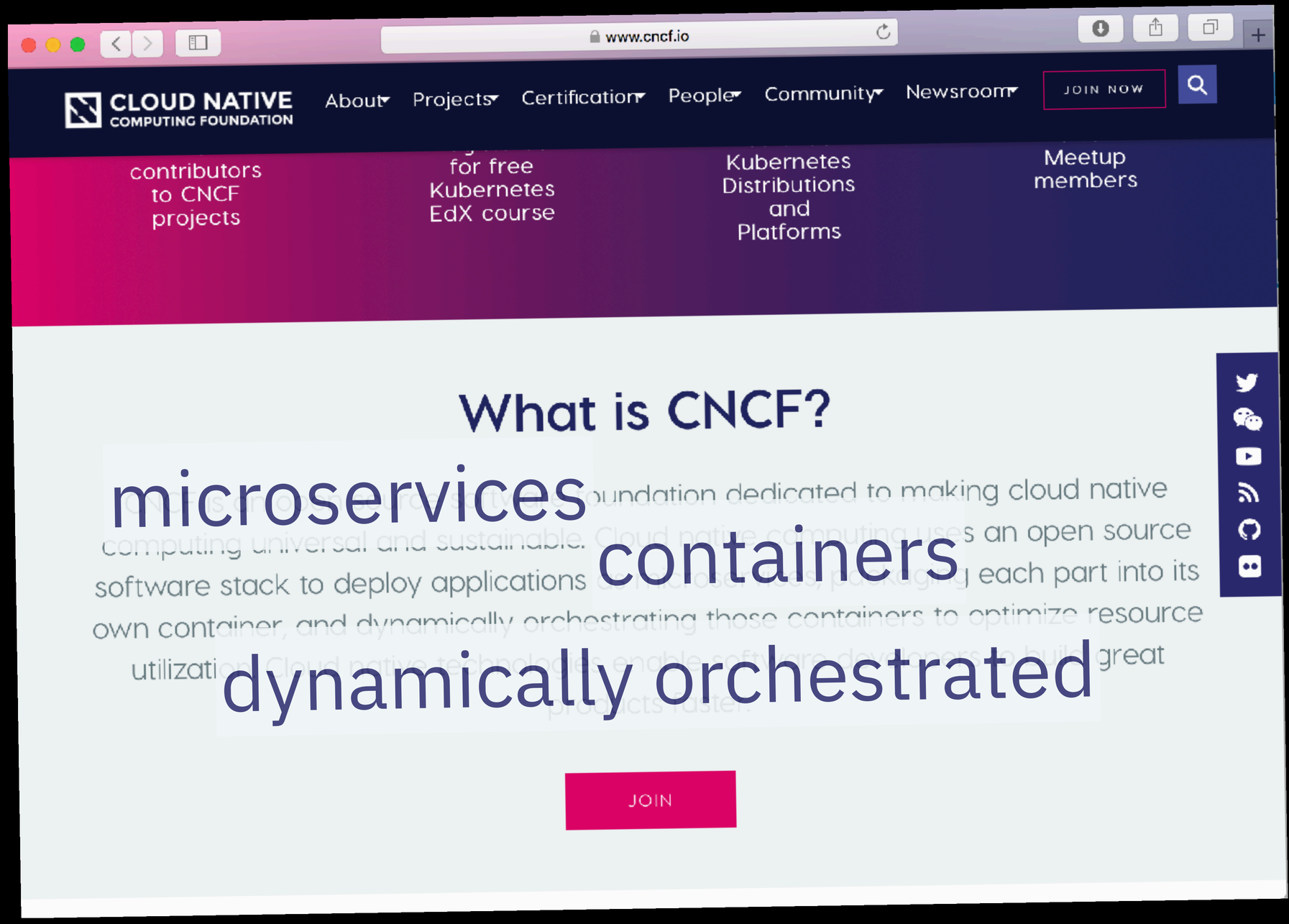
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What is CNCF?
microservices
containers
dynamically orchestrated
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Devoxx

"the cloud native computing foundation is wrong

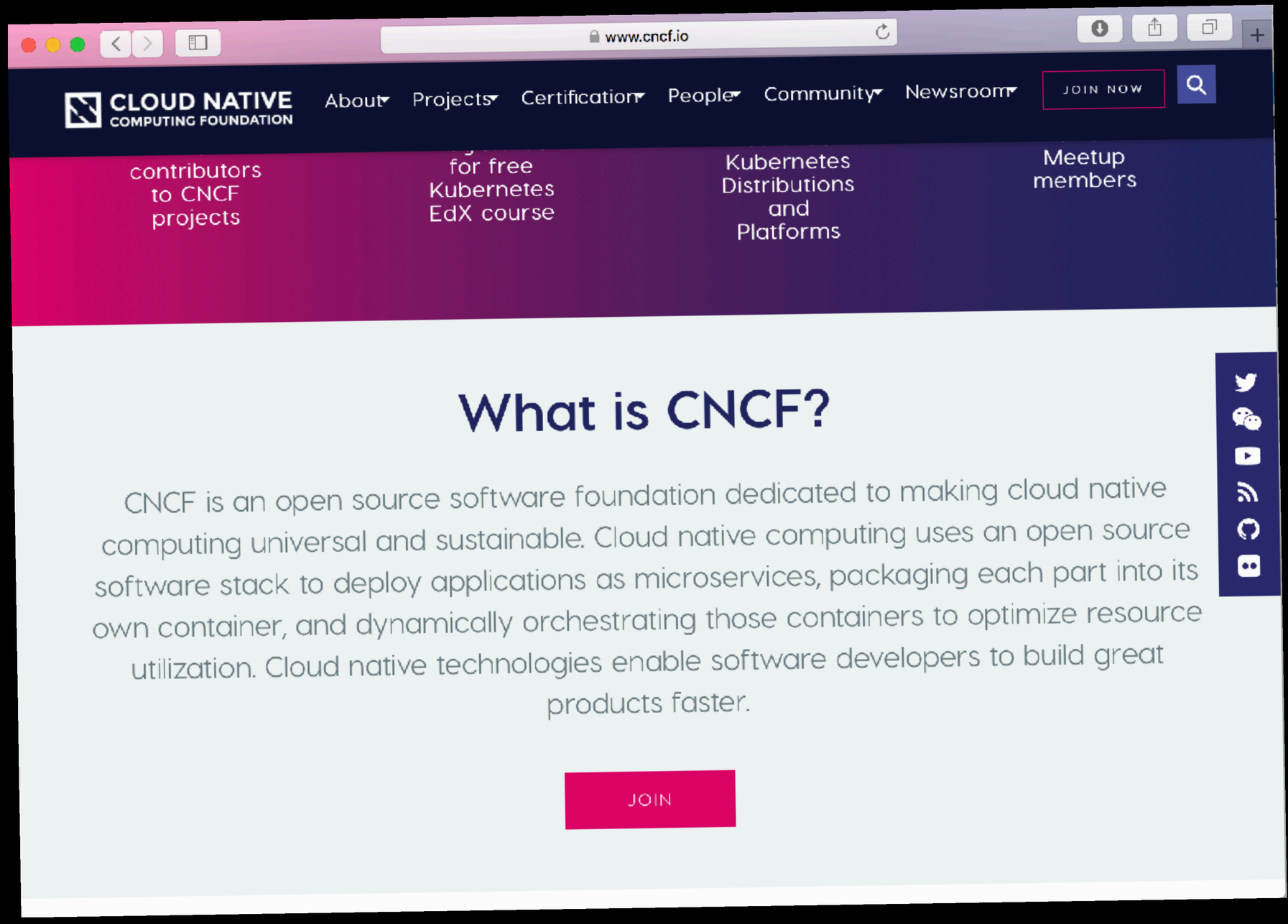
...

about cloud native."

Devoxx

"the cloud native computing foundation is wrong ... about cloud native."

Holly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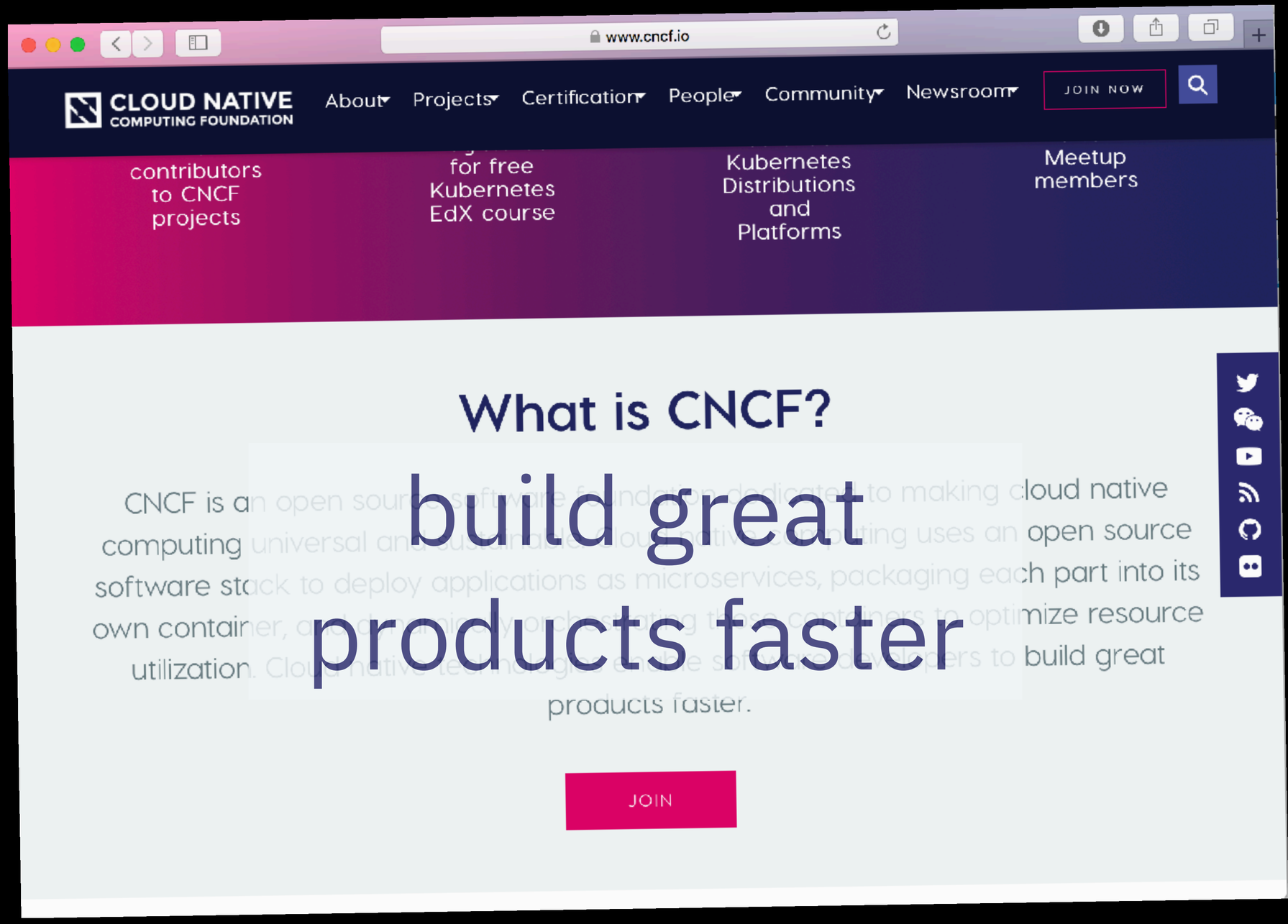
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build great
products faster
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why?

what **problem** are
we trying to solve?


CV
cloud!
native!
Kube!
docker!

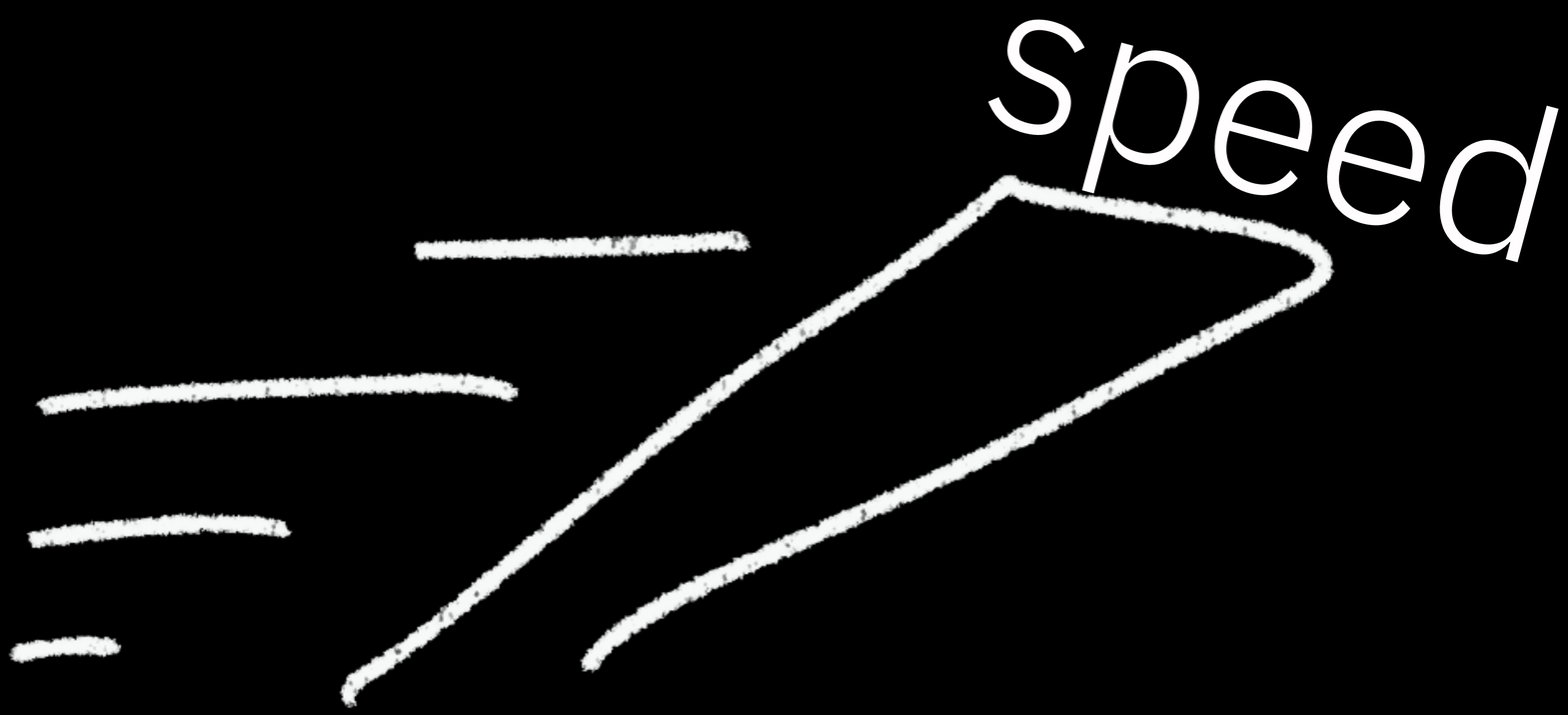
CV-driven development.

“my CV looks dull”
is not a good reason
to go cloud native

why cloud?

cost

e l a s t i c i t y


speed

exotic capabilities

why cloud native?

12

factors

12 factors

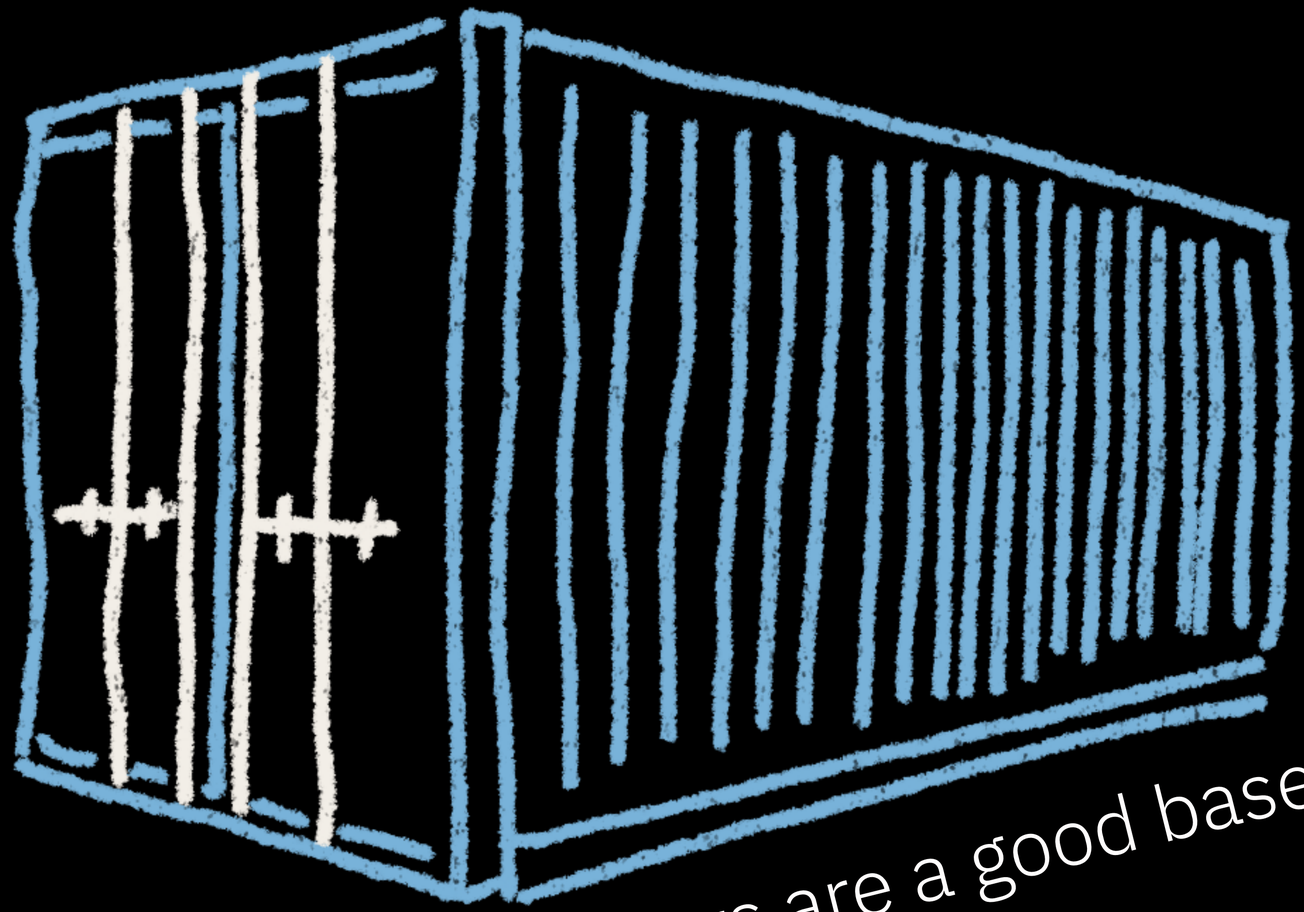
how to write a cloud application so you don't get electrocuted

cloud native is not a synonym for ‘microservices’

if ‘cloud native’ has to be a synonym for anything, it would be ‘idempotent’

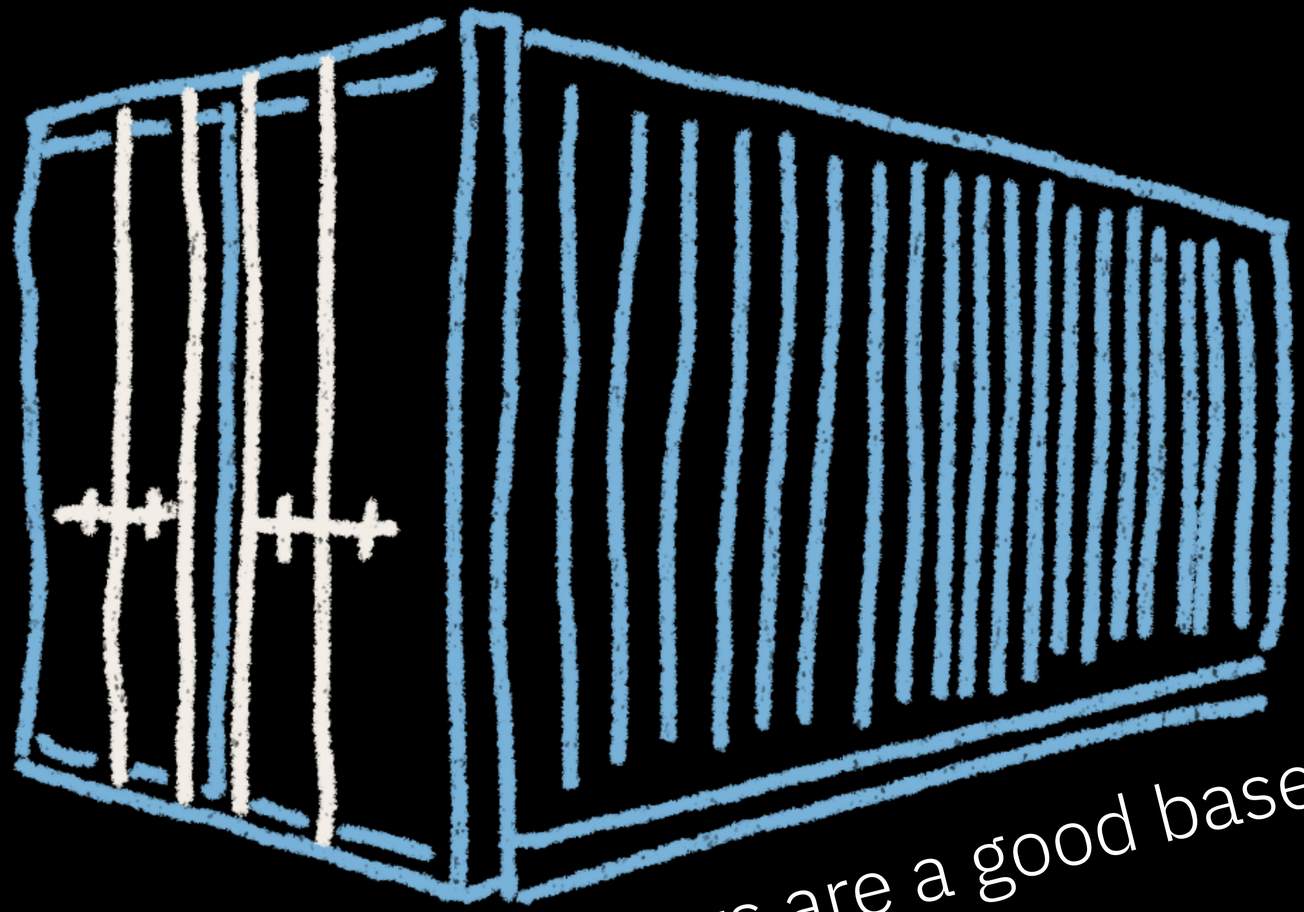
if ‘cloud native’ has to be a synonym for anything, it would be ‘idempotent’

which definitely needs a synonym



containers are a good base

it’s not a **competition** to see how many you can have



containers are a good base

you do not need intra-app http communication to be cloud native

complexity adds expense

unnecessary complexity
adds unnecessary expense

space pencil

space pencil

$128.89

space pencil

$128.89

space pen

space pencil

$128.89

space pen

$2.39

space pencil

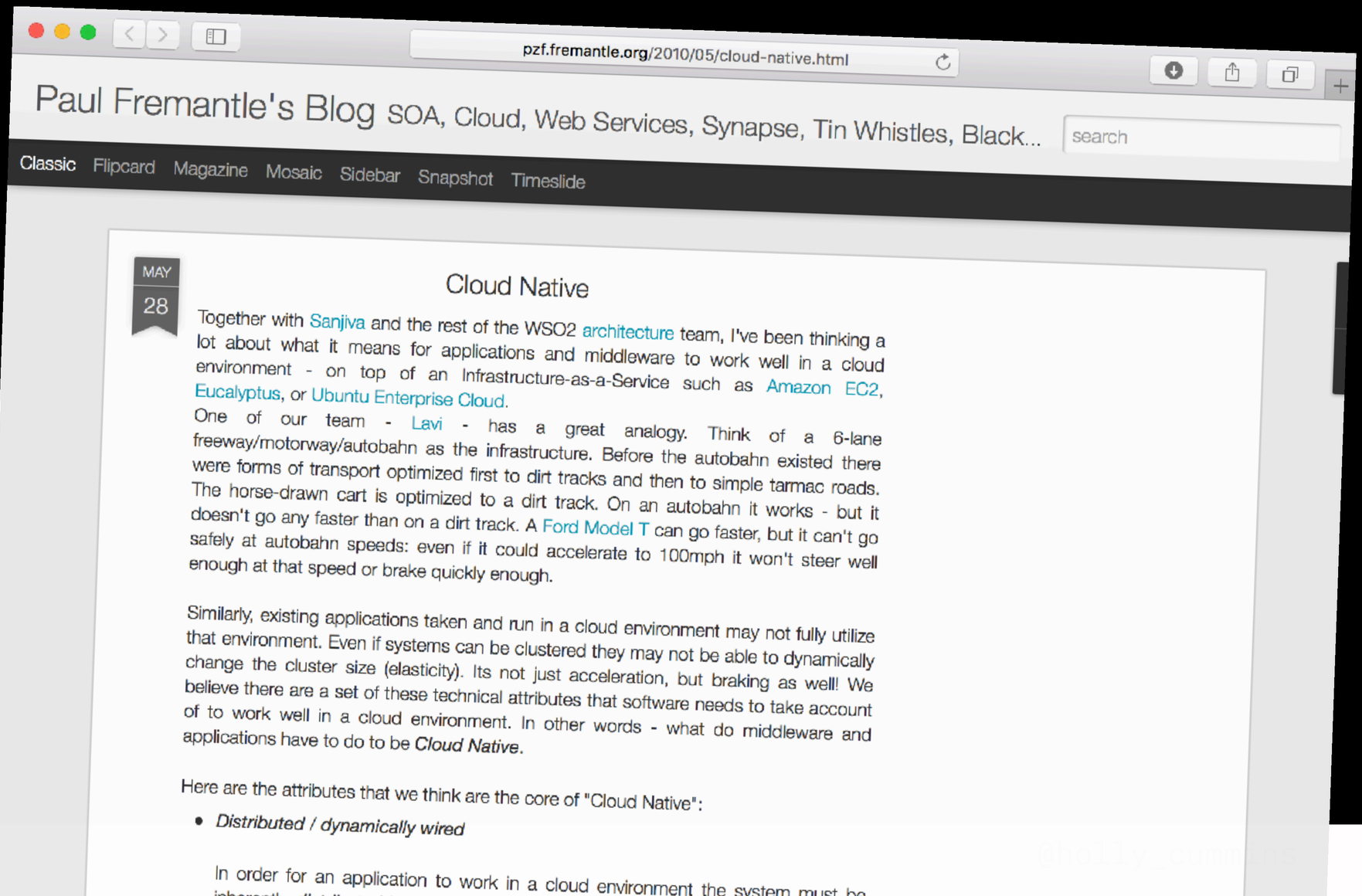
$128.89

+medical bills

space pen

$2.39

2010

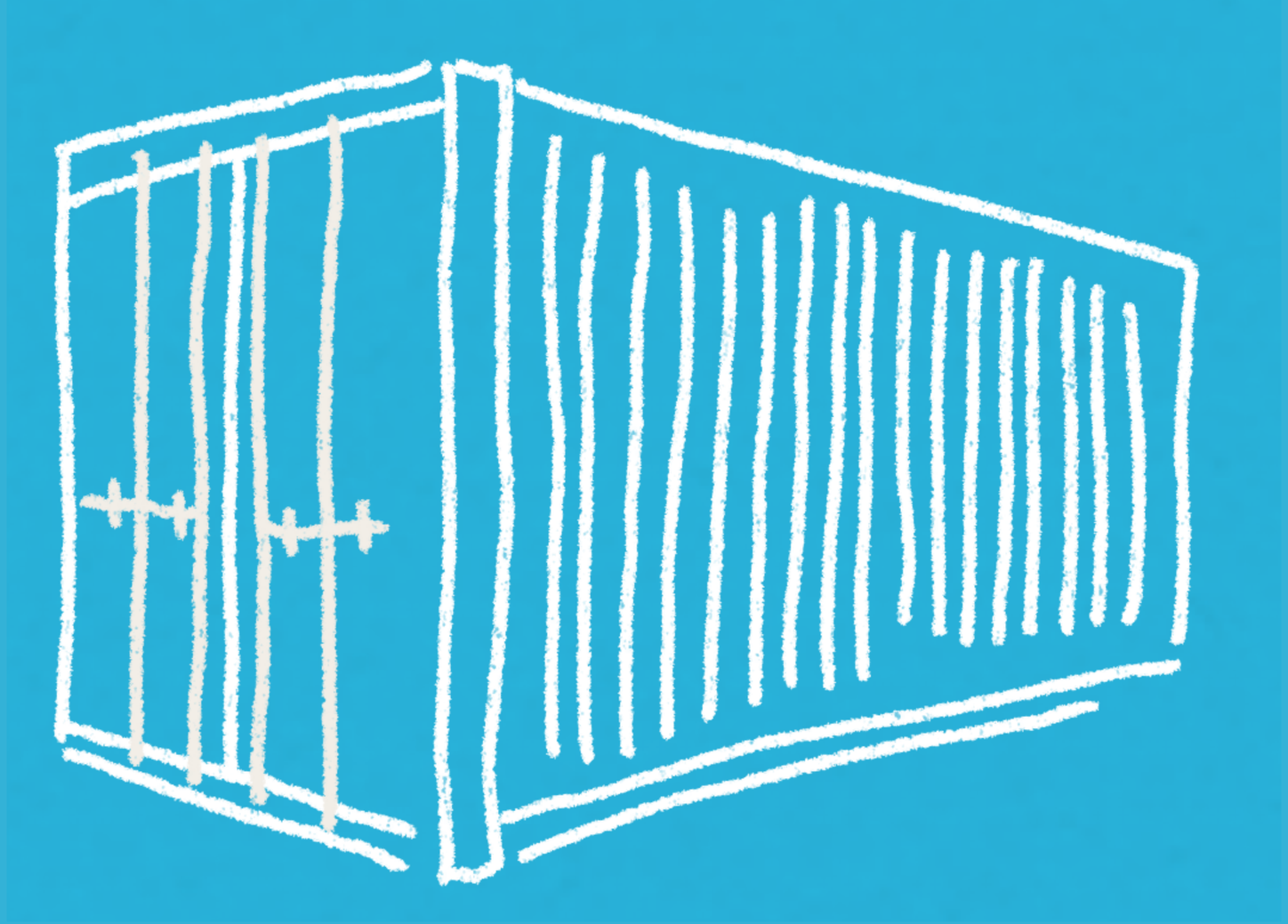


#IBMCloudGarage

behaves well on the cloud

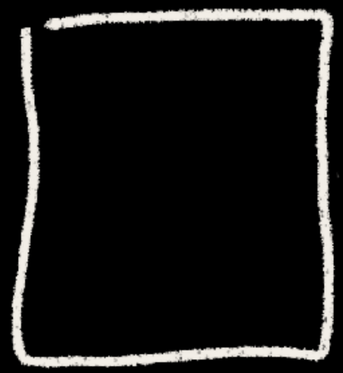
behaves well on the cloud

written for the cloud



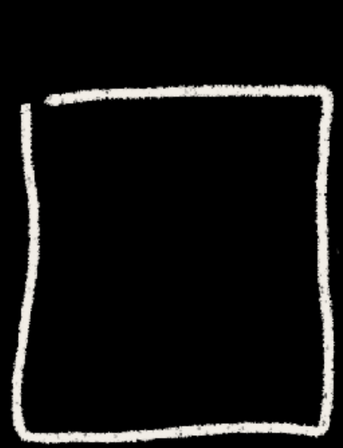
what **is** a container?

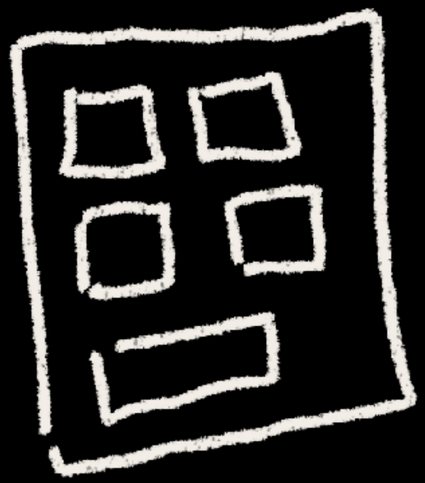
bare metal



bare metal

virtual machines

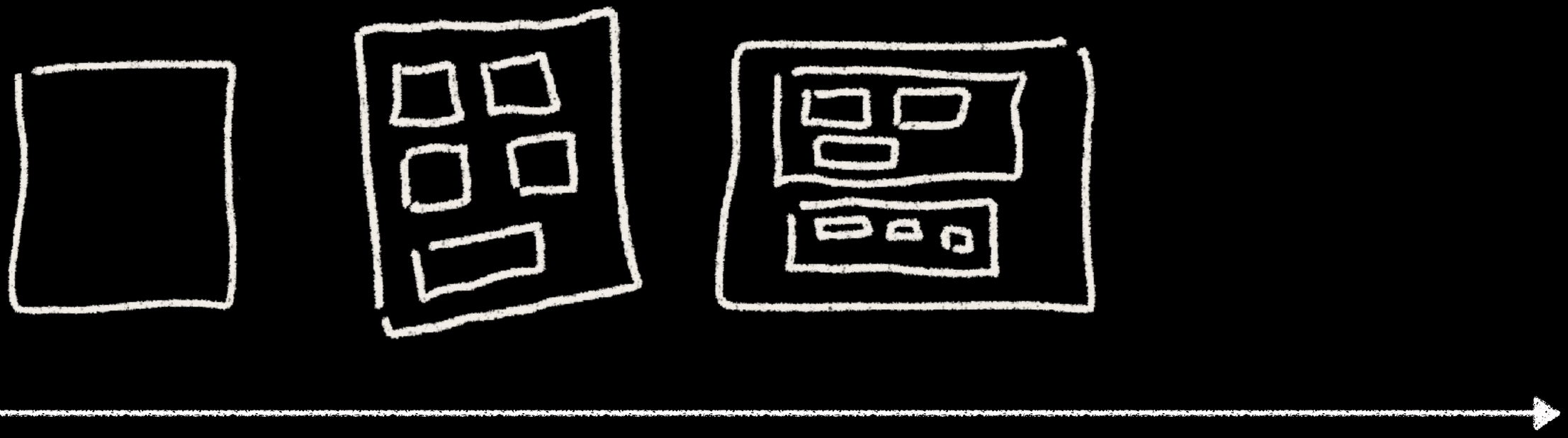




bare metal

virtual machines

containers

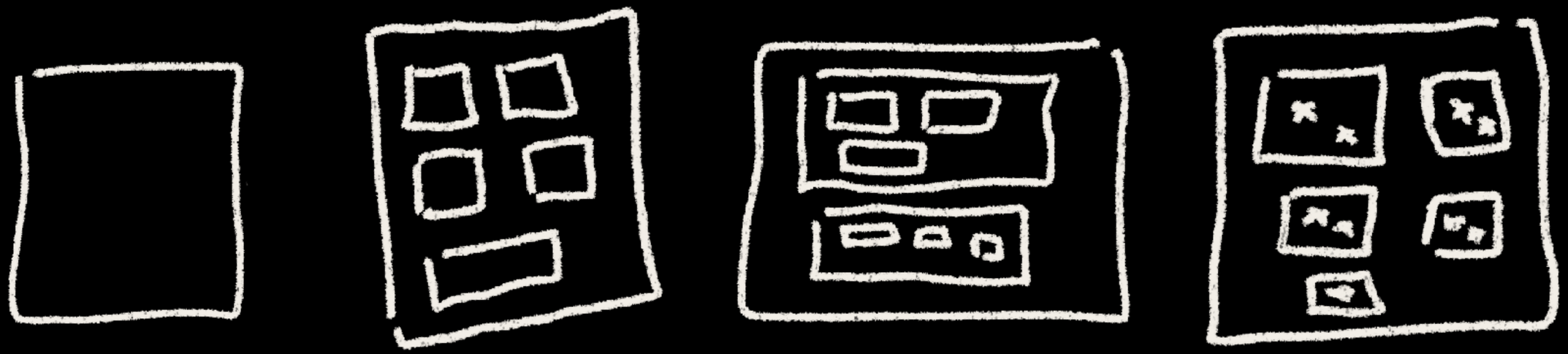


bare metal

virtual machines

containers

functions



funtainers

function-tainers

funtainers

Thermos® FUNtainer®

funtainers

all the fun of containers, but without having to worry about kubernetes

this is all how we **run** our application, not what's **in** it

speed


speed

what’s the point of getting the same old **stuff** to market faster?

what’s the point of being able to respond to the market, if you **don’t?**

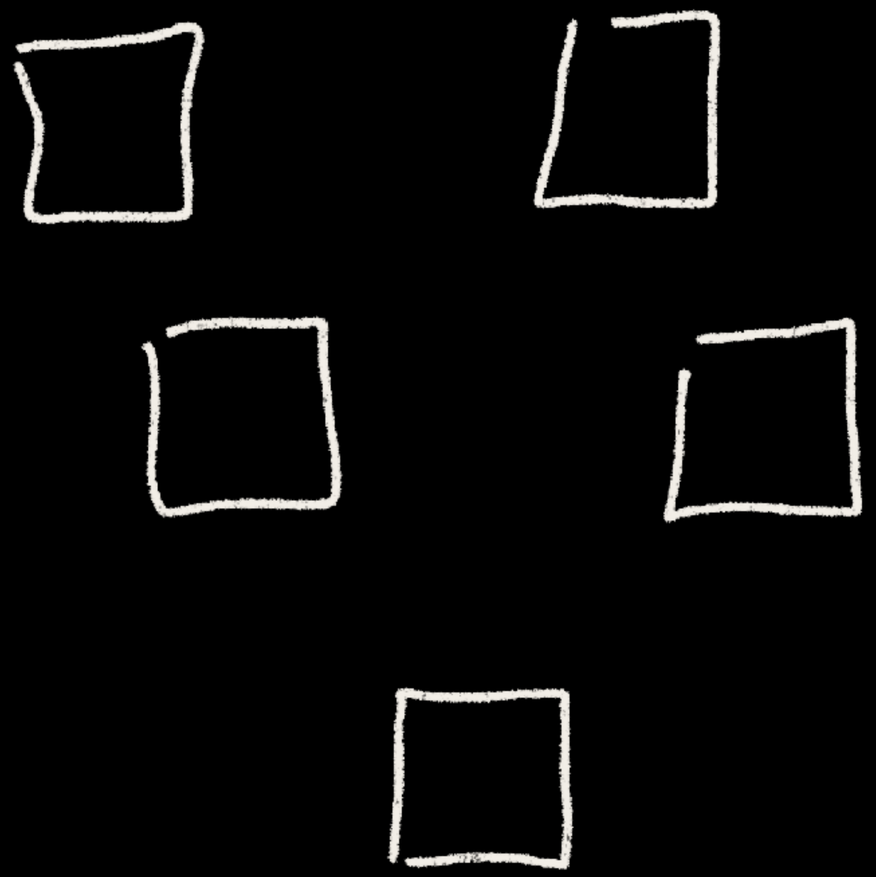
what’s the point of architecture that can go faster, if you don’t go faster?

how to **fail** at cloud native

@holly_cummins

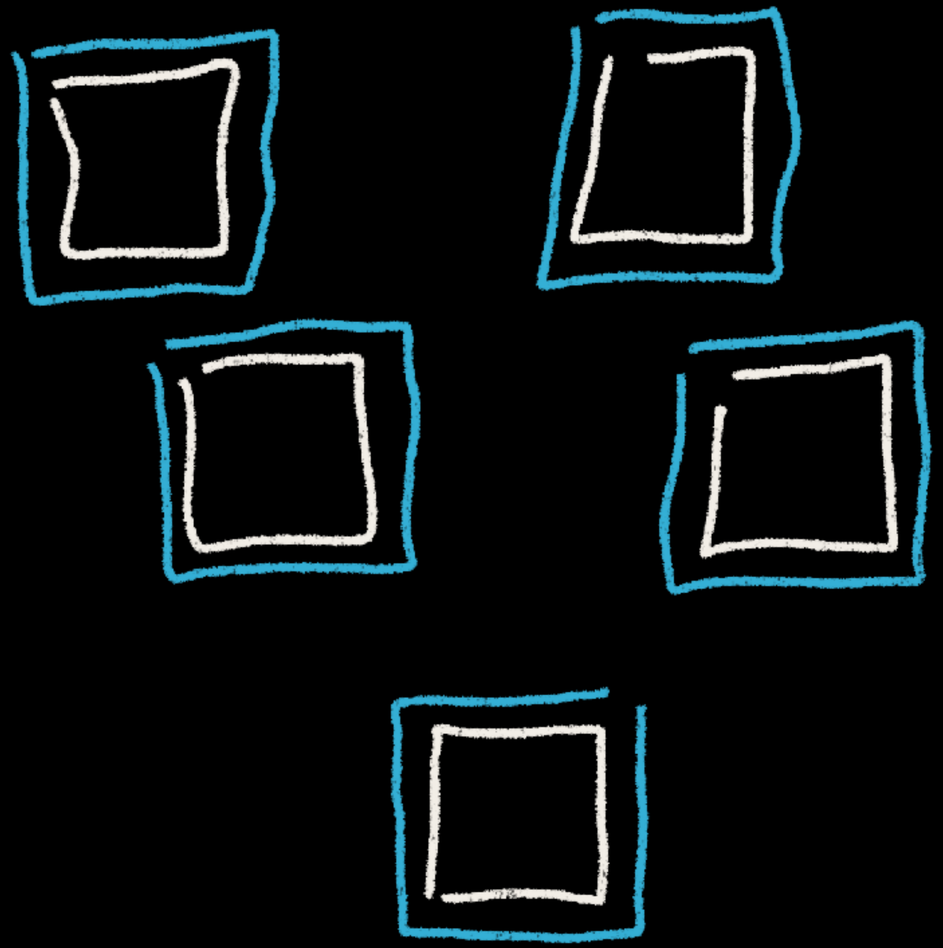
“each of our microservices has duplicated the same object model … with twenty classes and seventy fields”

Microservice



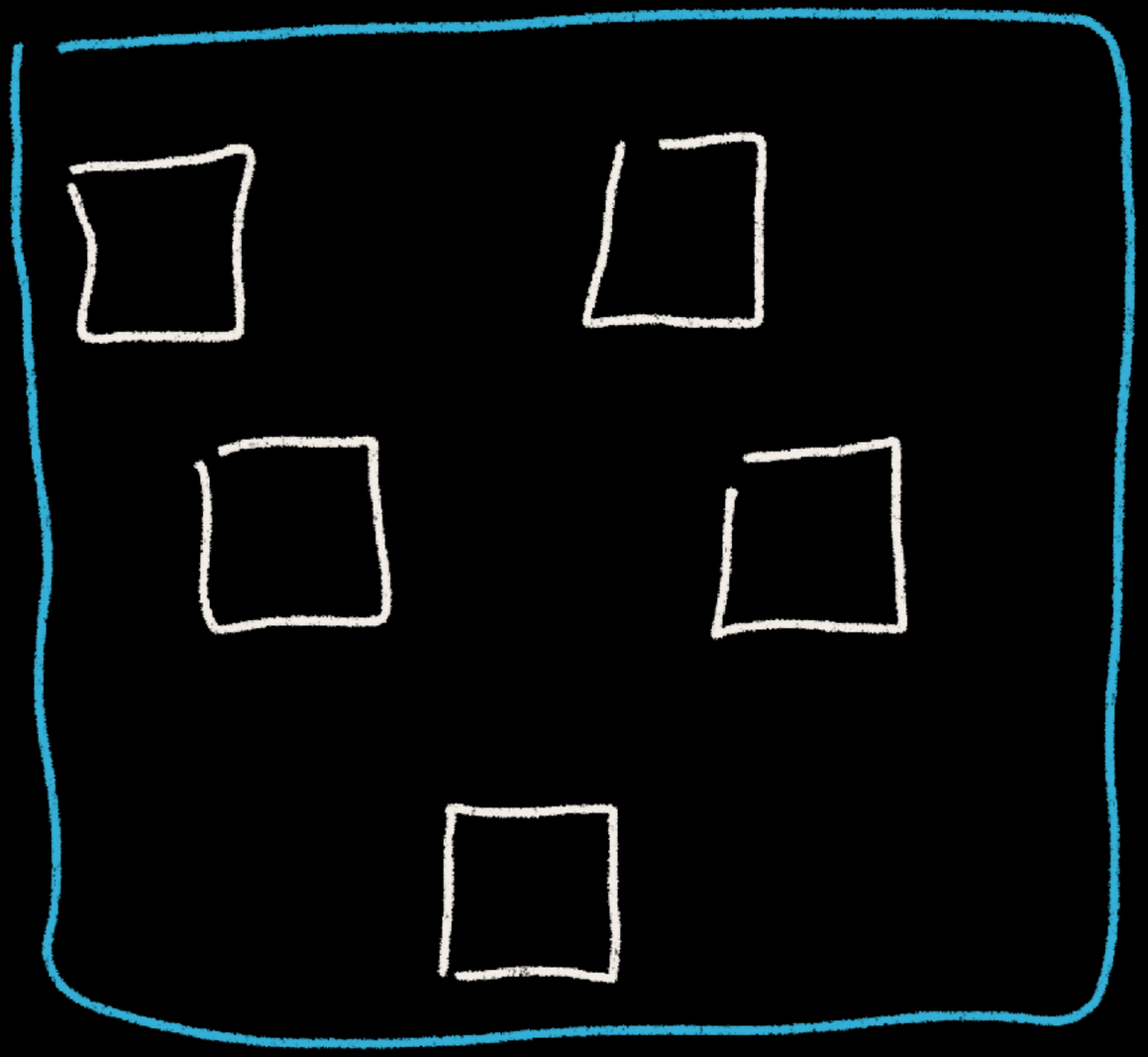
Microservice

Domain



Microservice

Domain



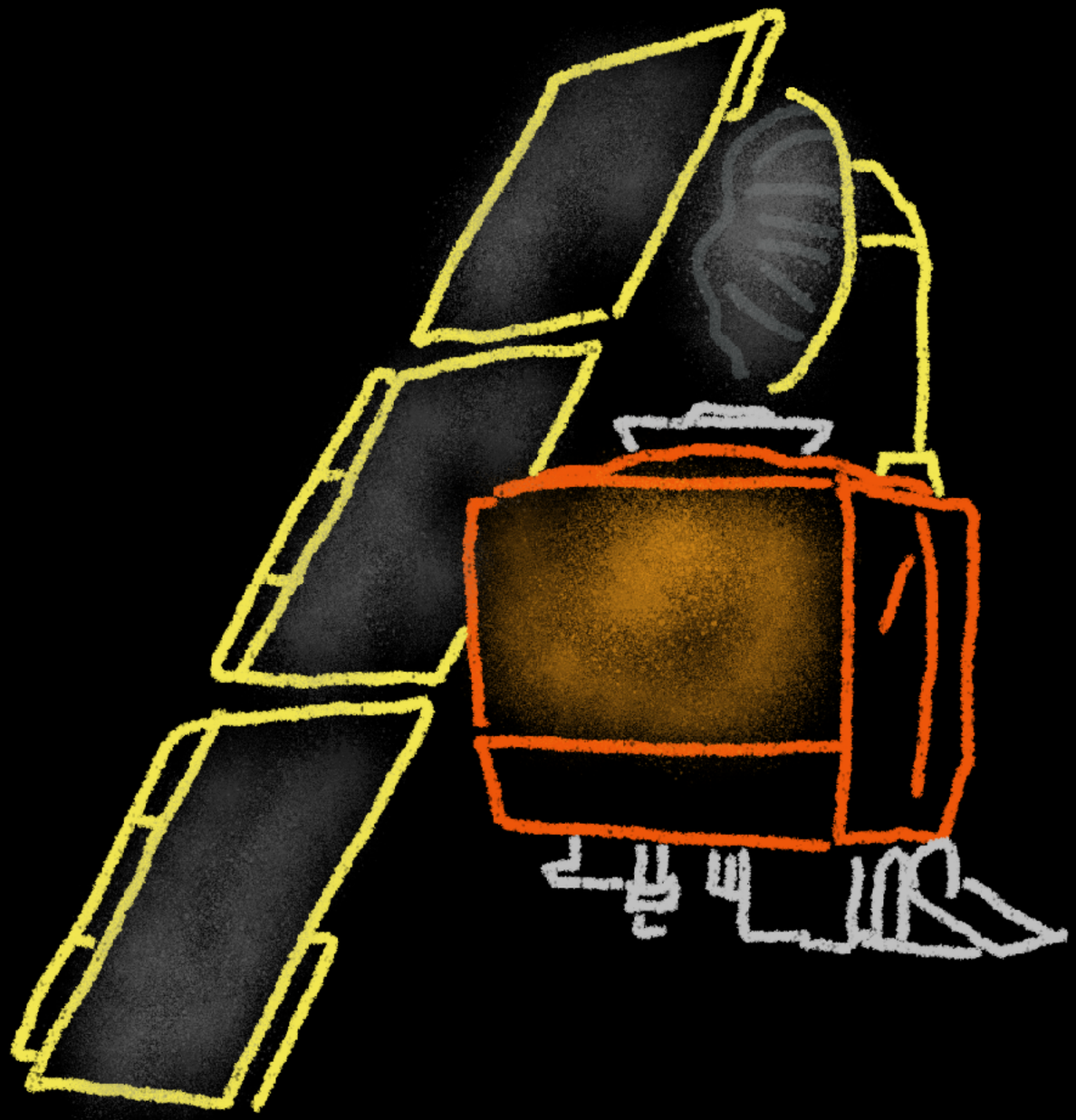
“every time we change code, something breaks”

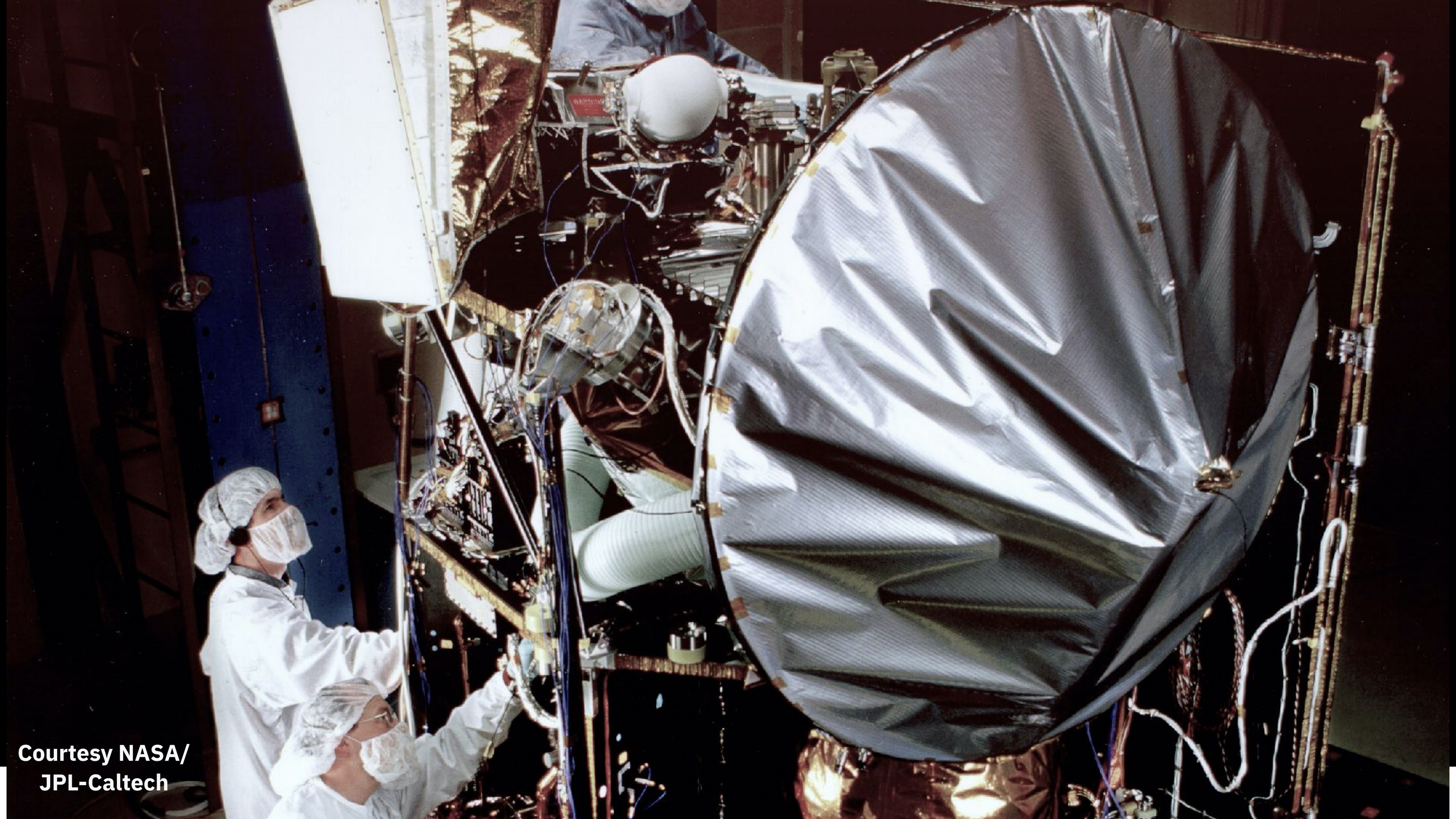
distributed monolith

cloud-native spaghetti is still spaghetti

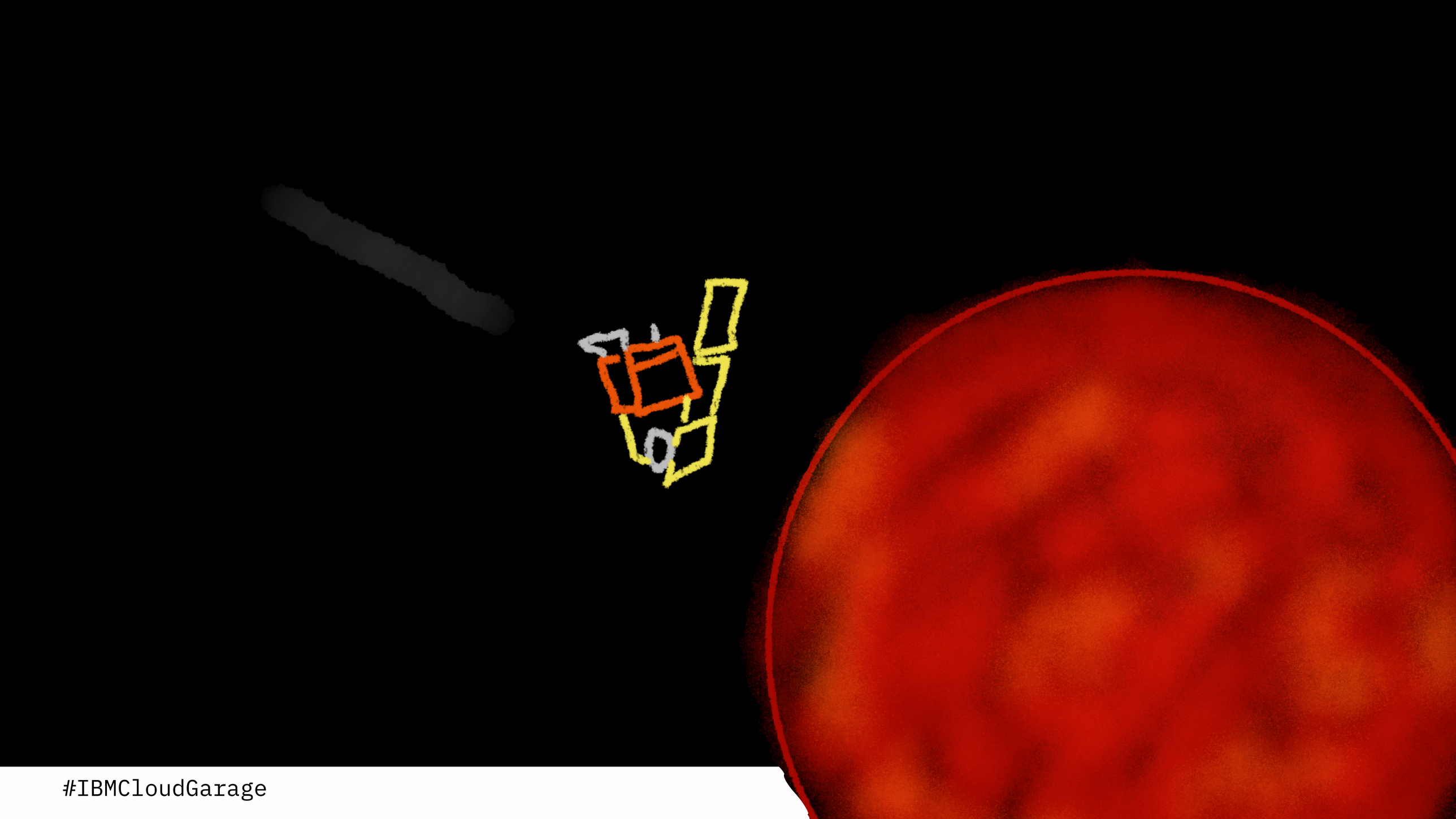
(Image: Cloudy with a Chance of Meatballs.)

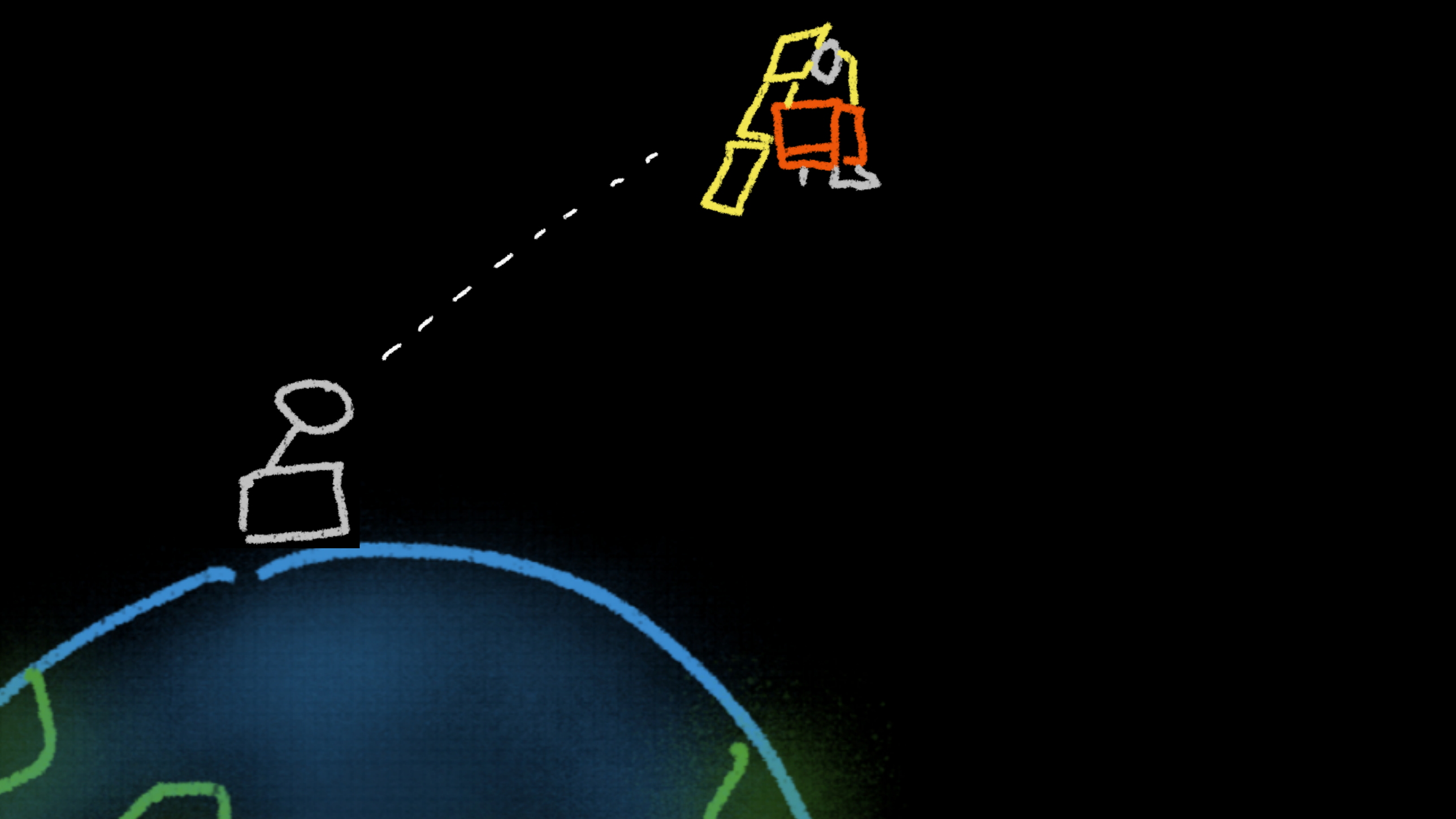
just because a system runs across 6 containers doesn’t mean it’s decoupled

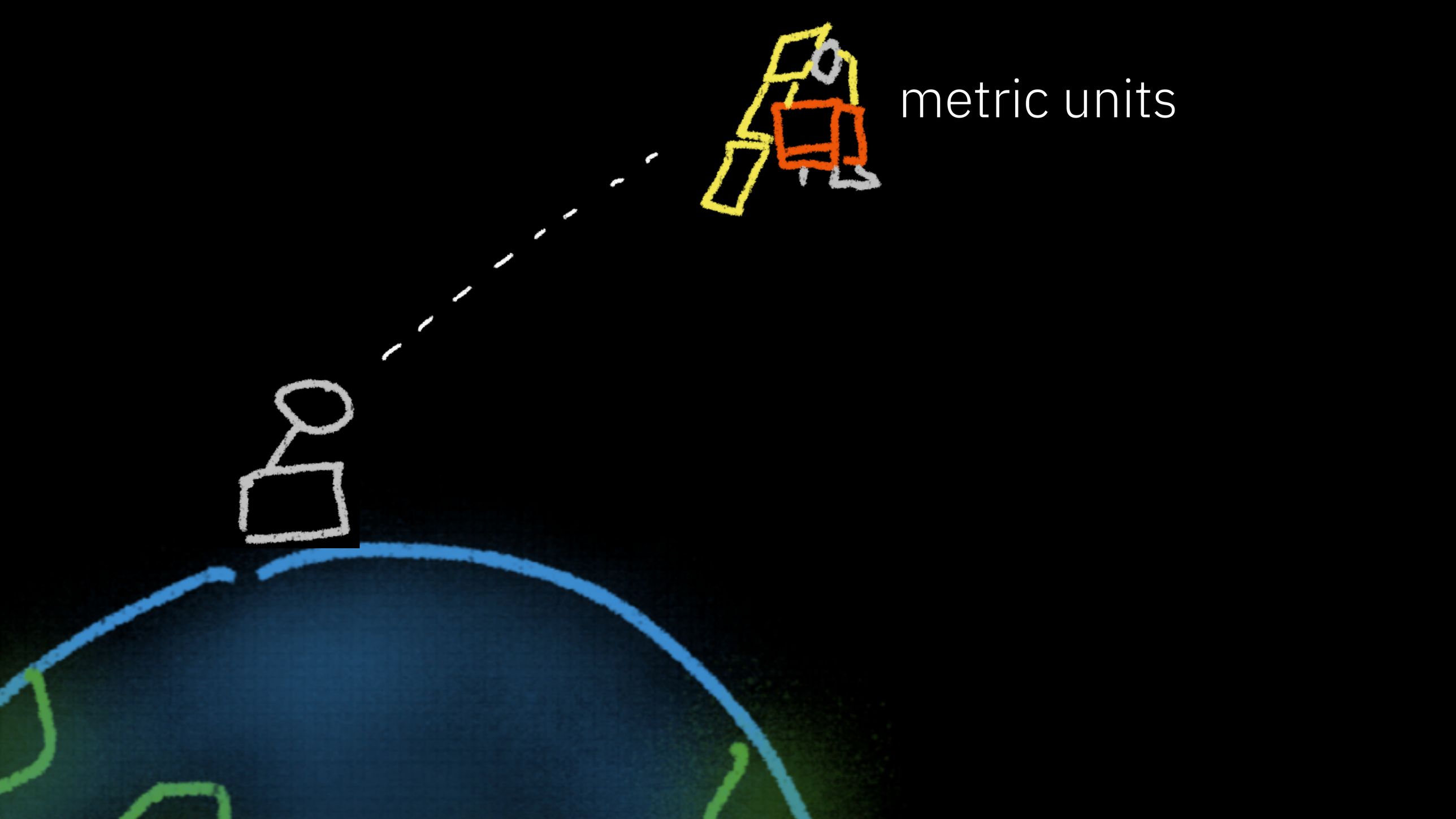


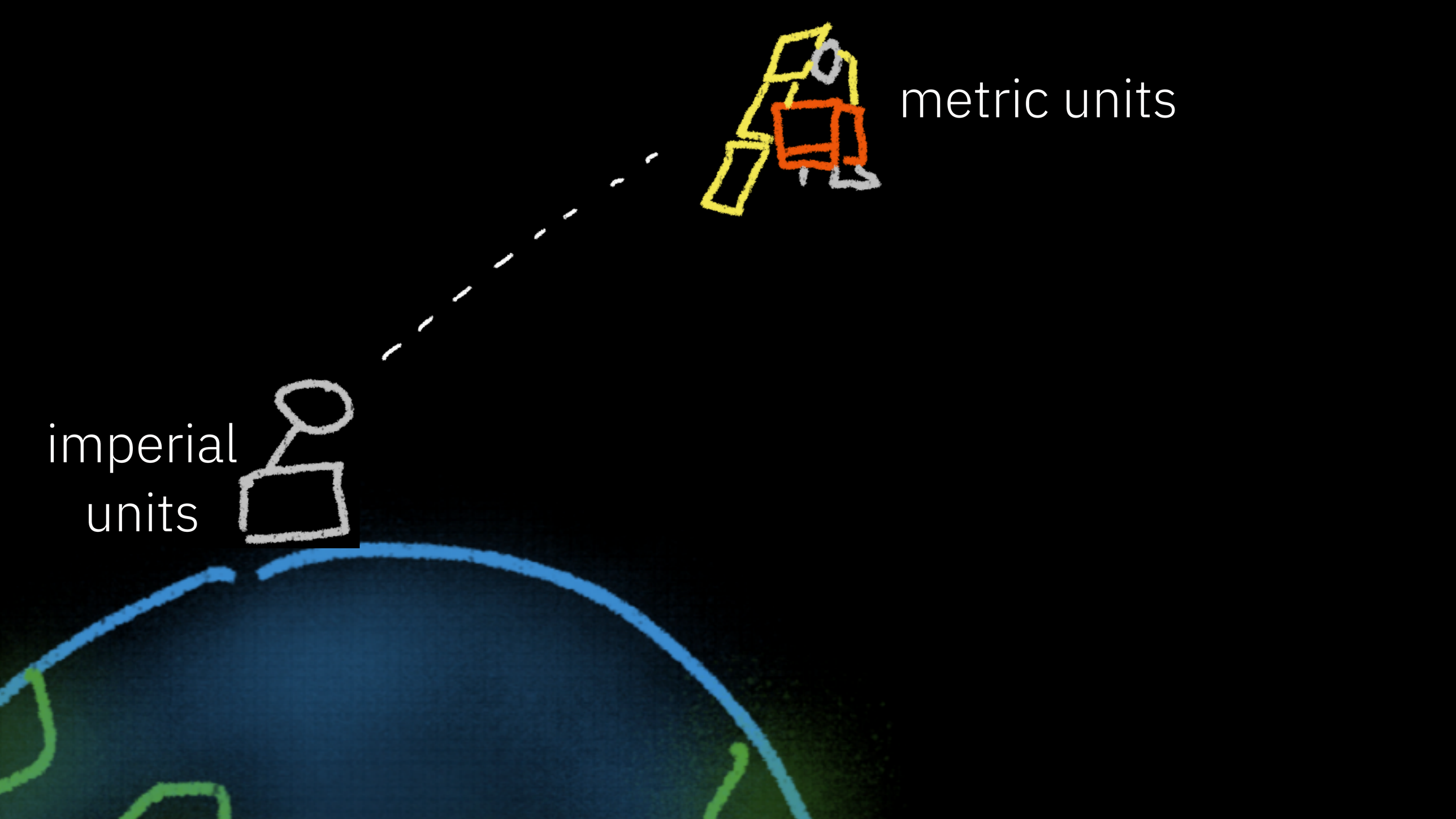


Courtesy NASA/
JPL-Caltech






metric units


metric units
imperial
units


metric units
imperial units
distributing did not help

microservices **need**
consumer-driven contract tests

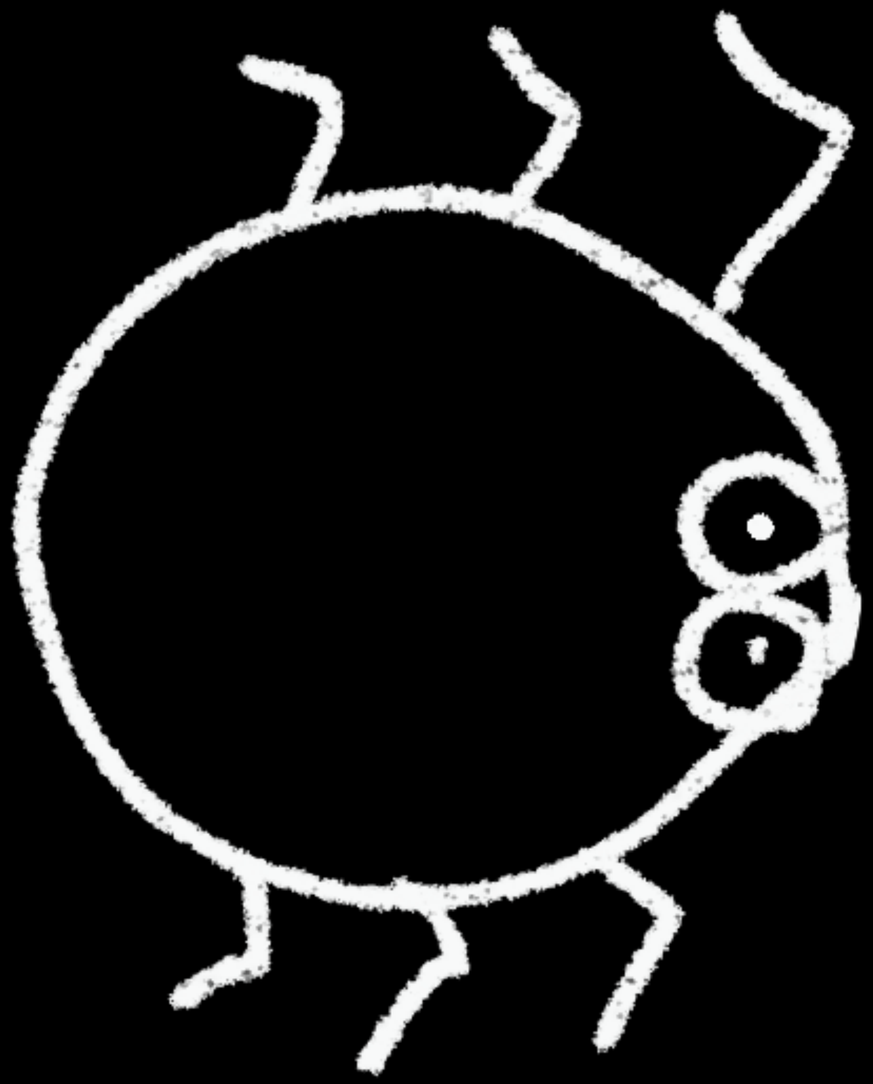
“our tests aren’t automated”

“we don’t know if
our code works”

systems **will** behave in unexpected ways

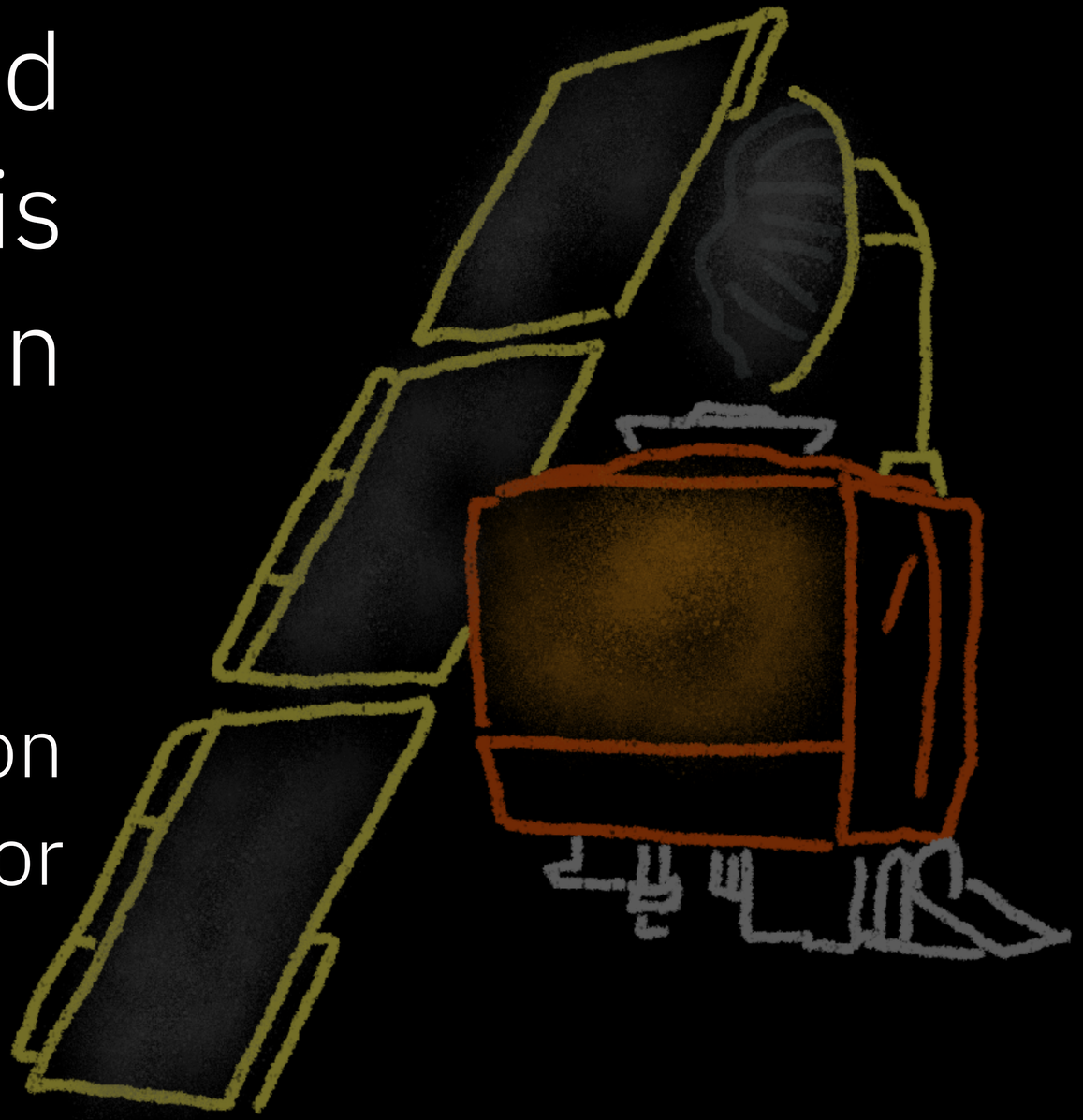
documentation can be wrong

dependency updates
can change behaviour

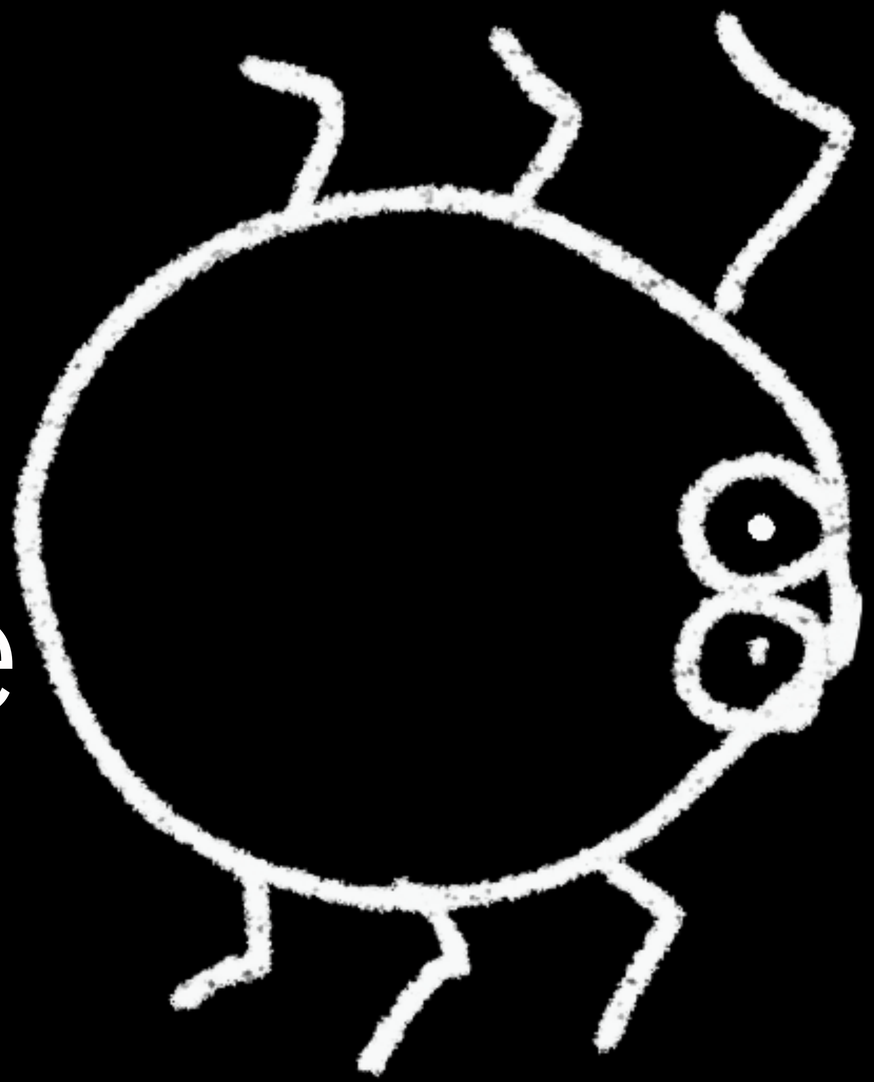


“Had we done end-to-end testing, we believe this error would have been caught.”

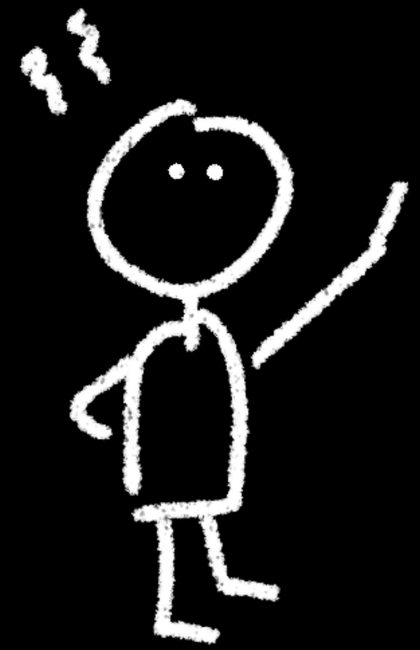
Arthur Stephenson
Chief Investigator



“we can’t ship until we have more confidence in the quality”



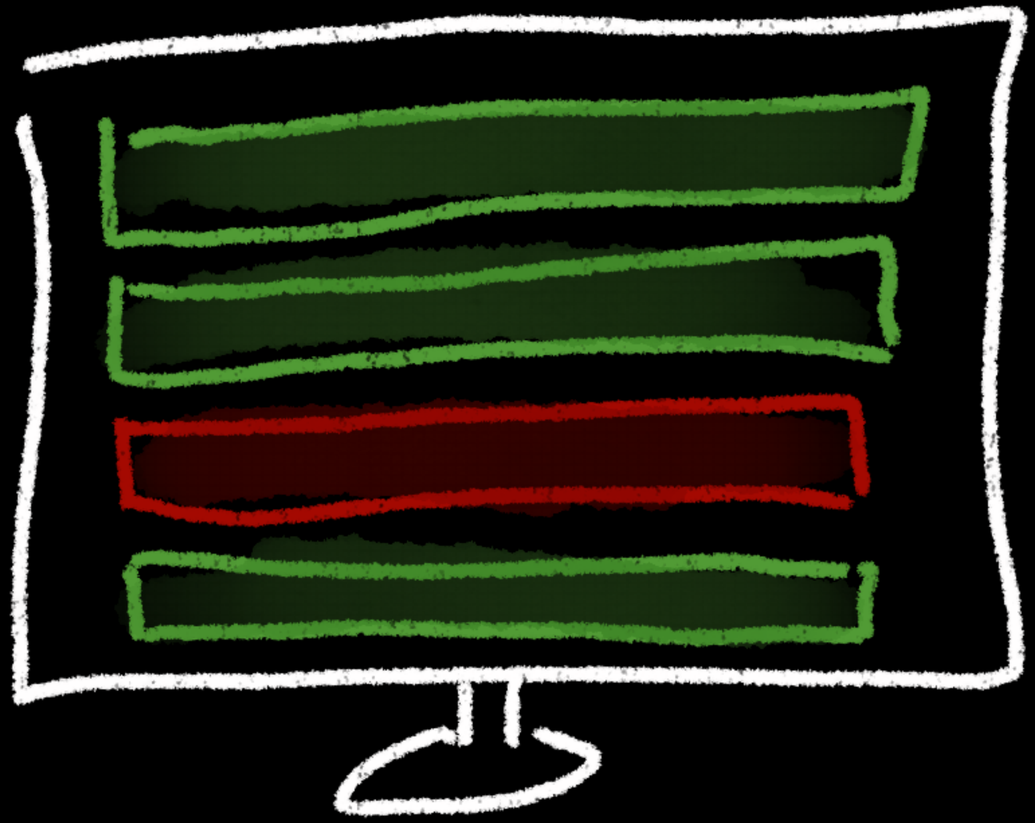
microservices **need**
automated integration tests



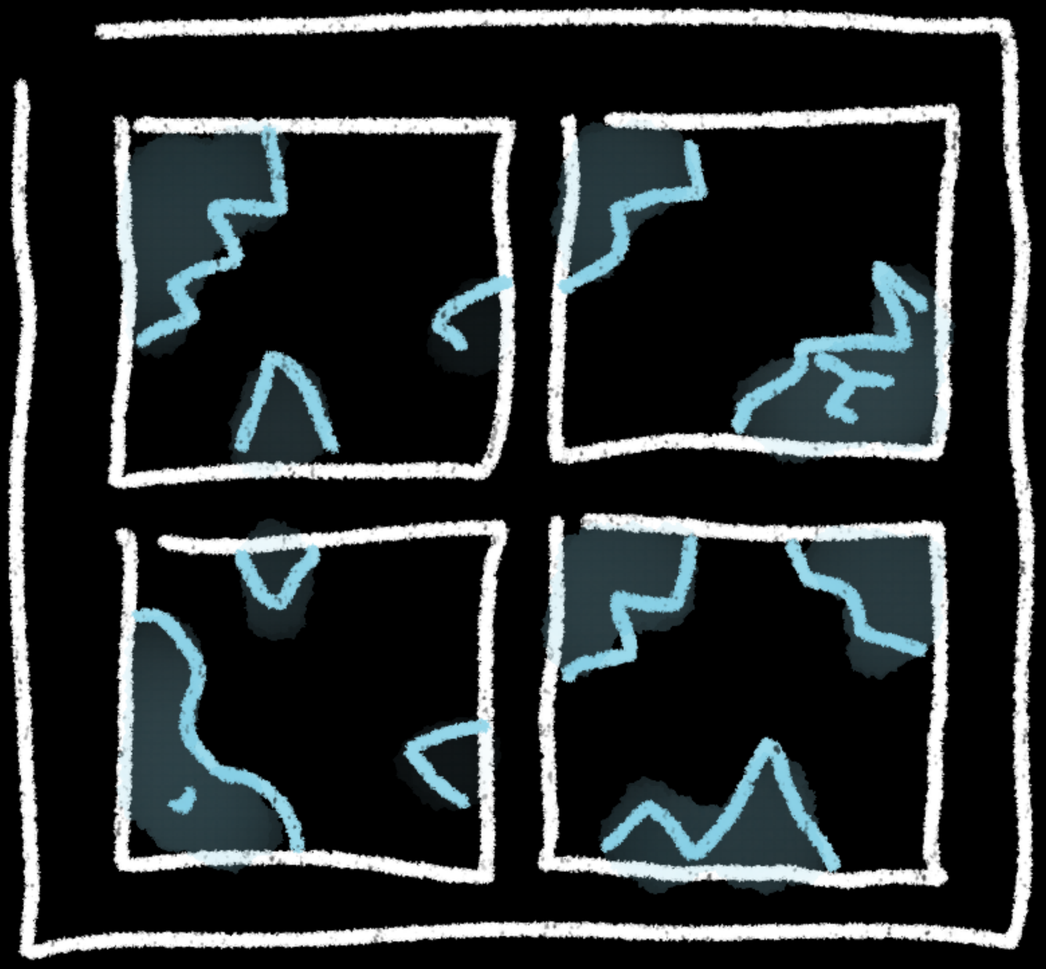
not a good CI/CD indicator

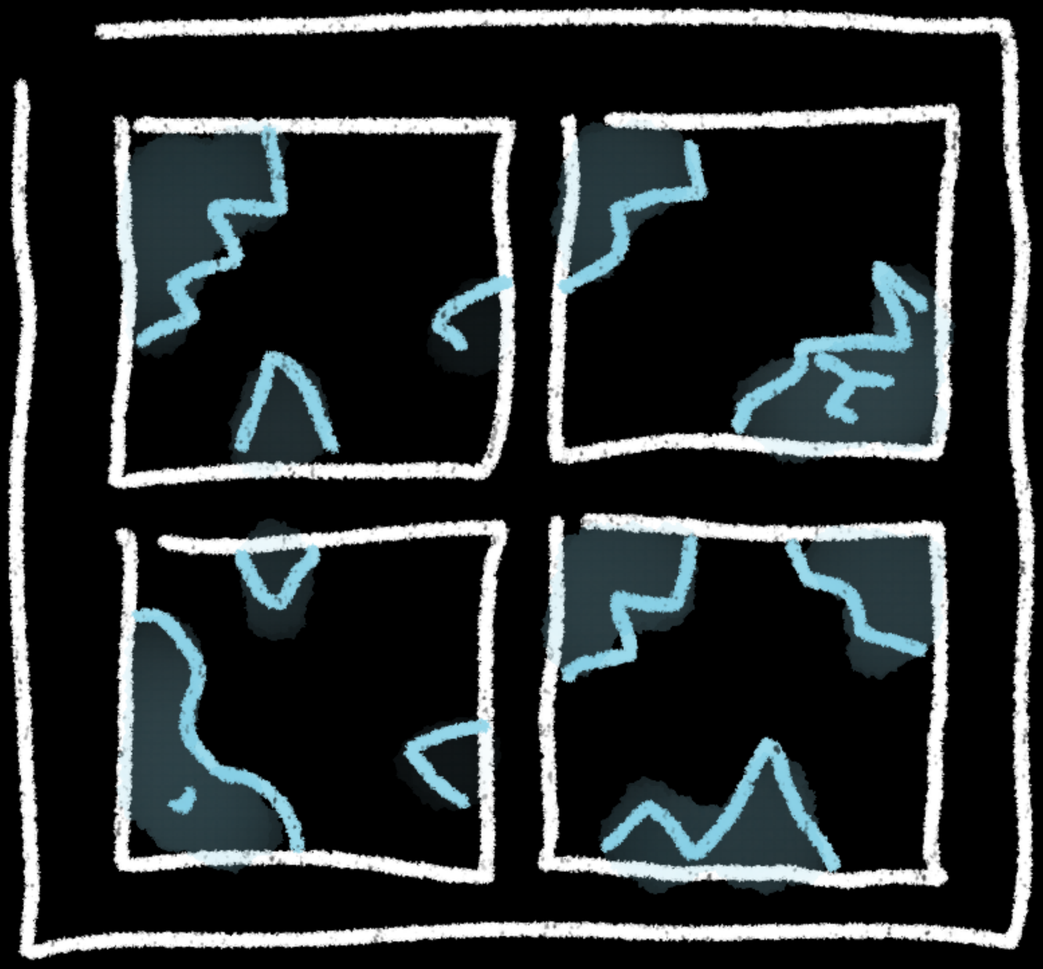
a good CI/CD indicator

“we don’t know when the build is broken”



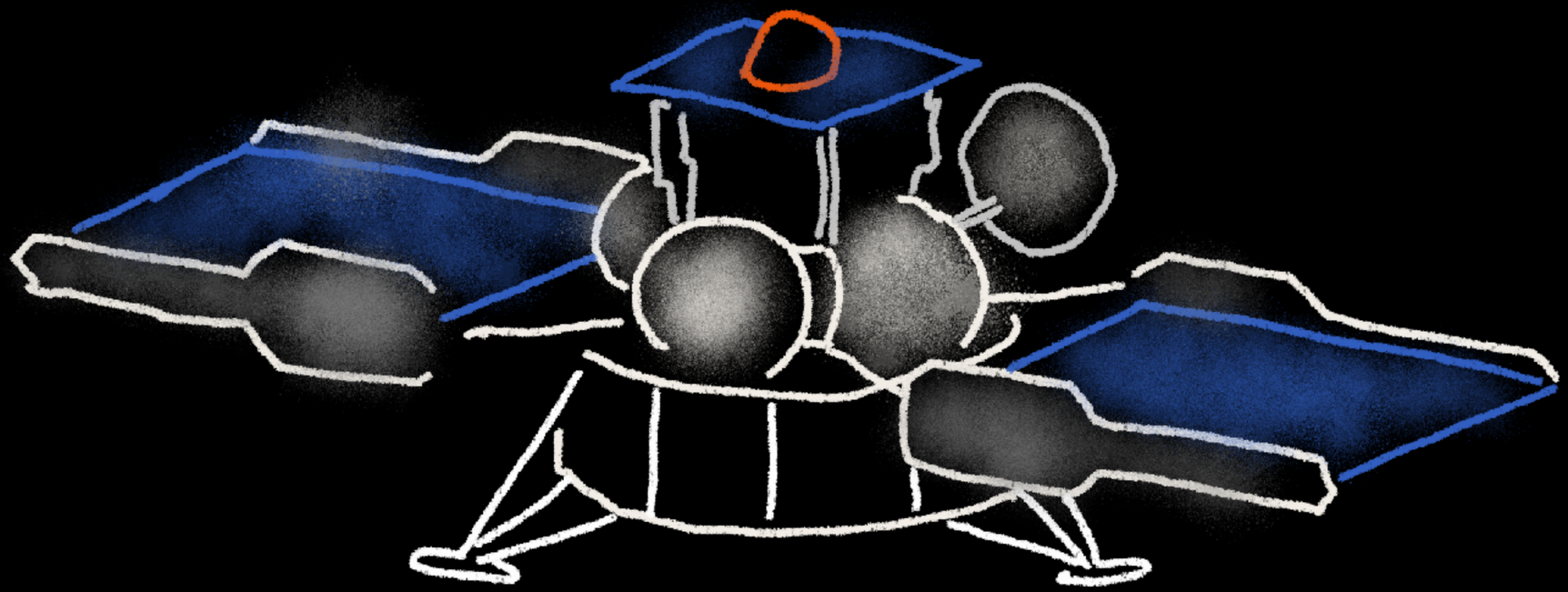
a good build radiator



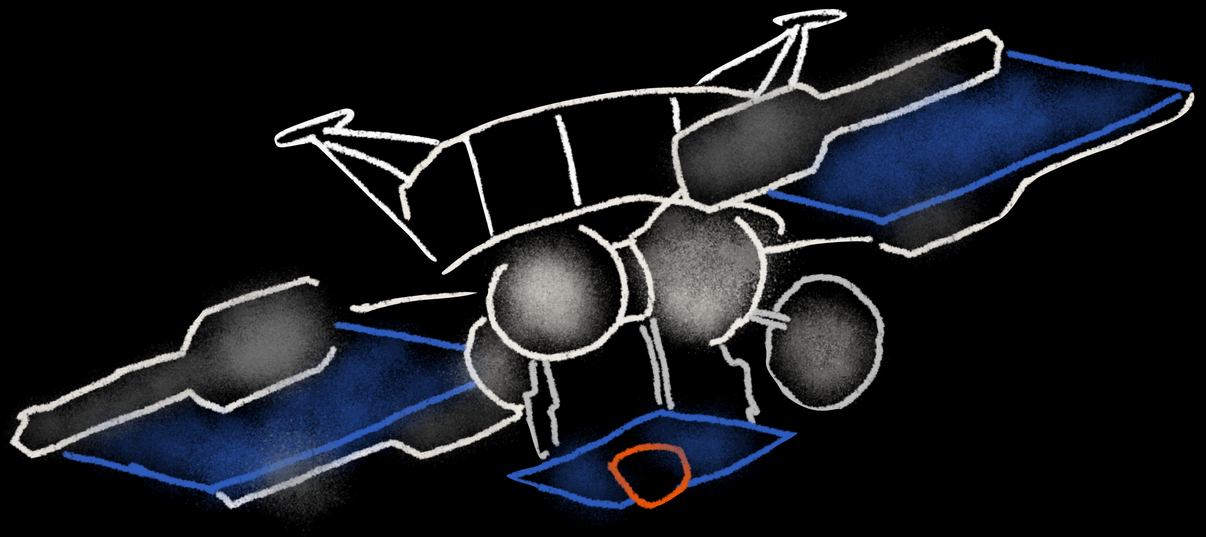


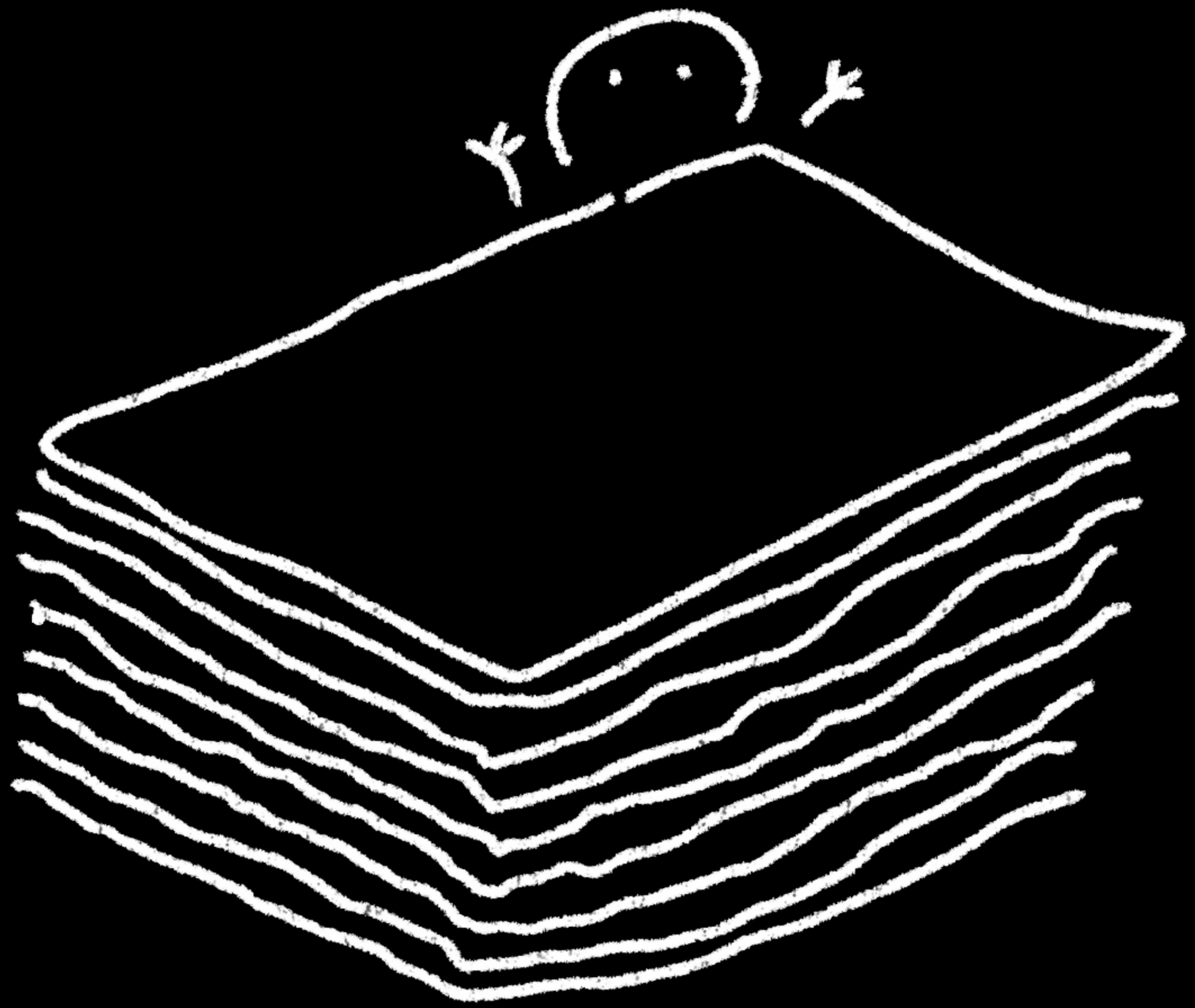
“oh yes, that build has been broken for a few weeks...”

how to brick a spaceprobe

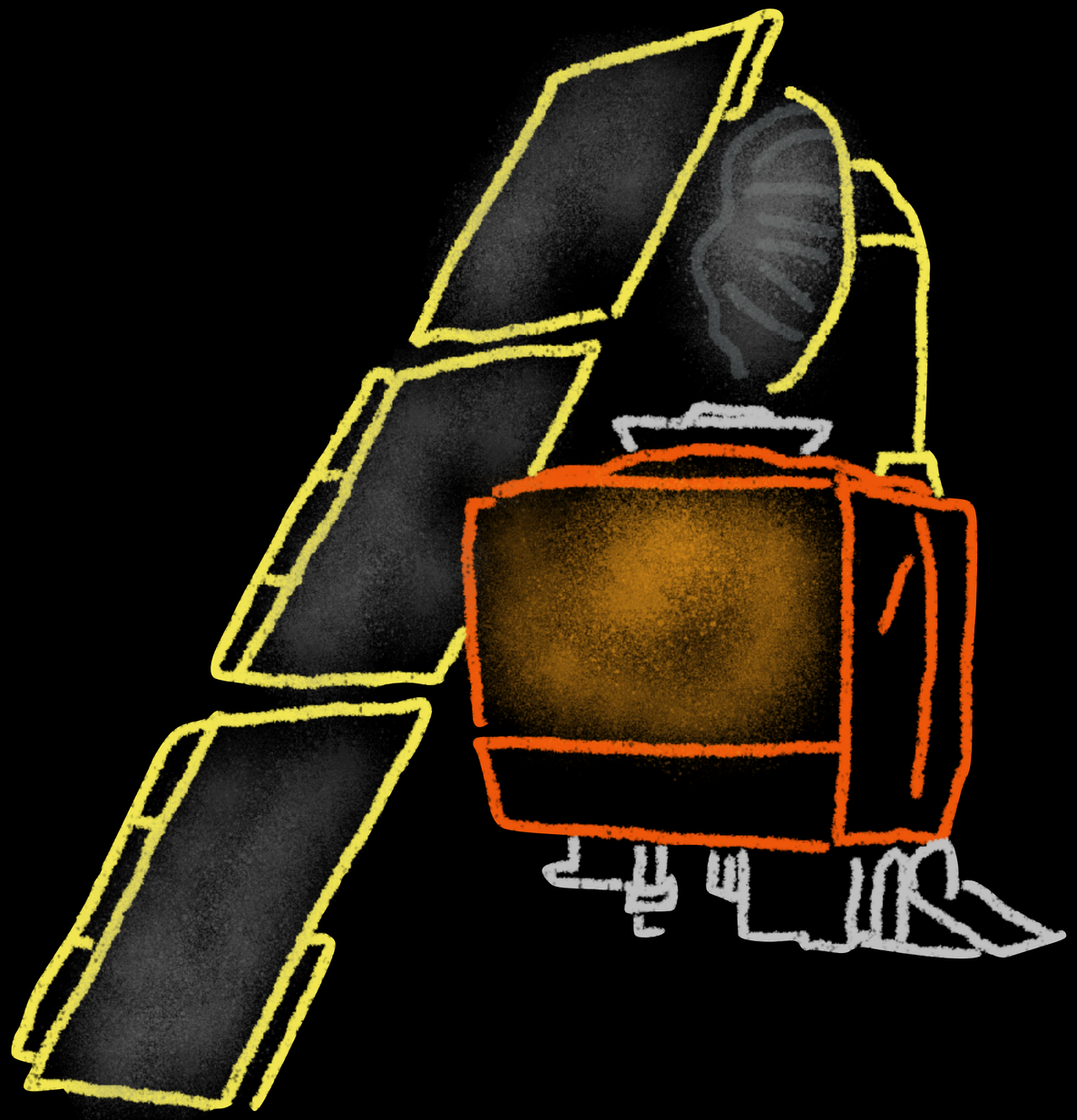


“we couldn’t get the automated checks to work, so we bypassed them”

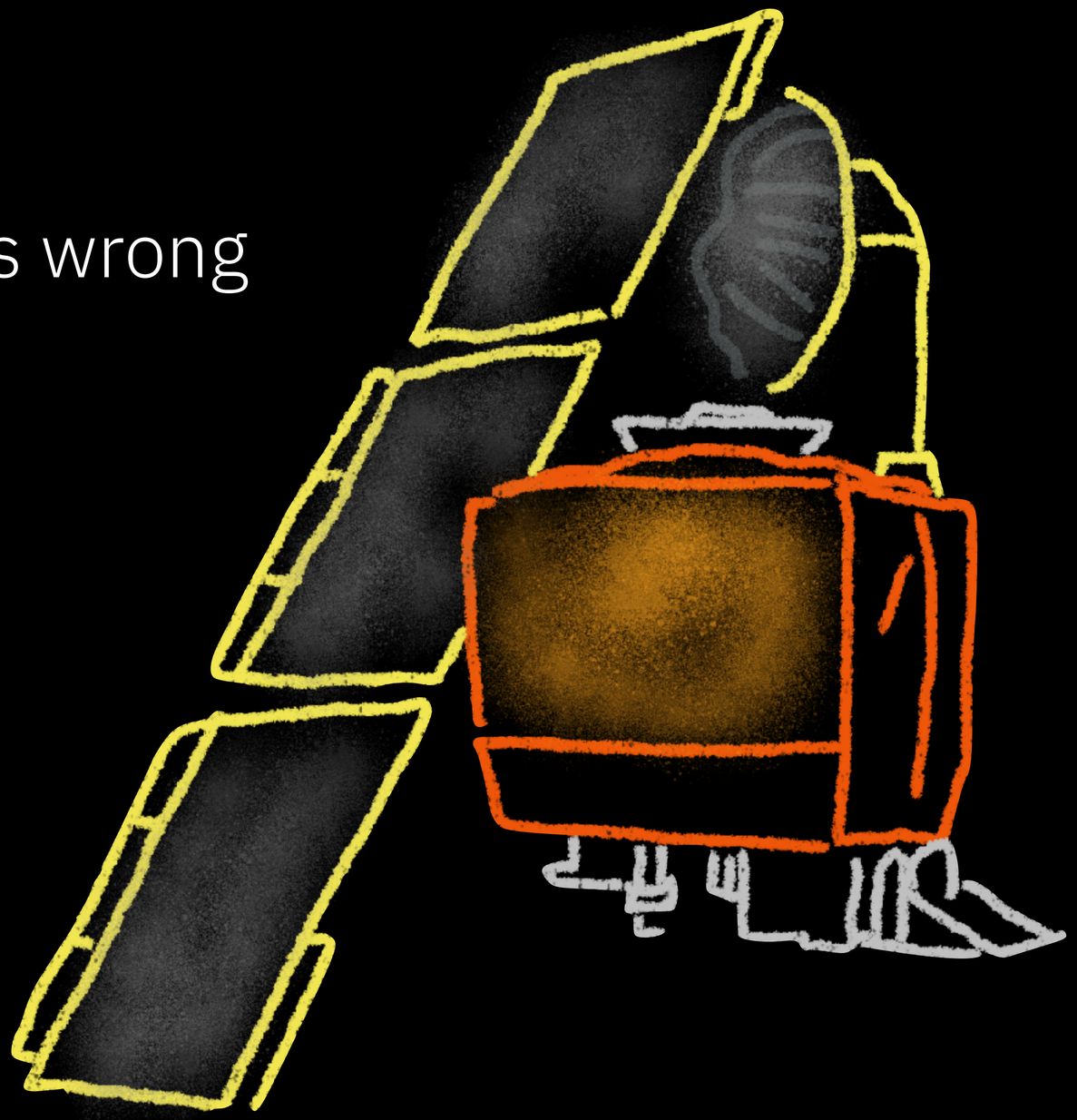




“we’ve scheduled the architecture board review for a month after the project ships”

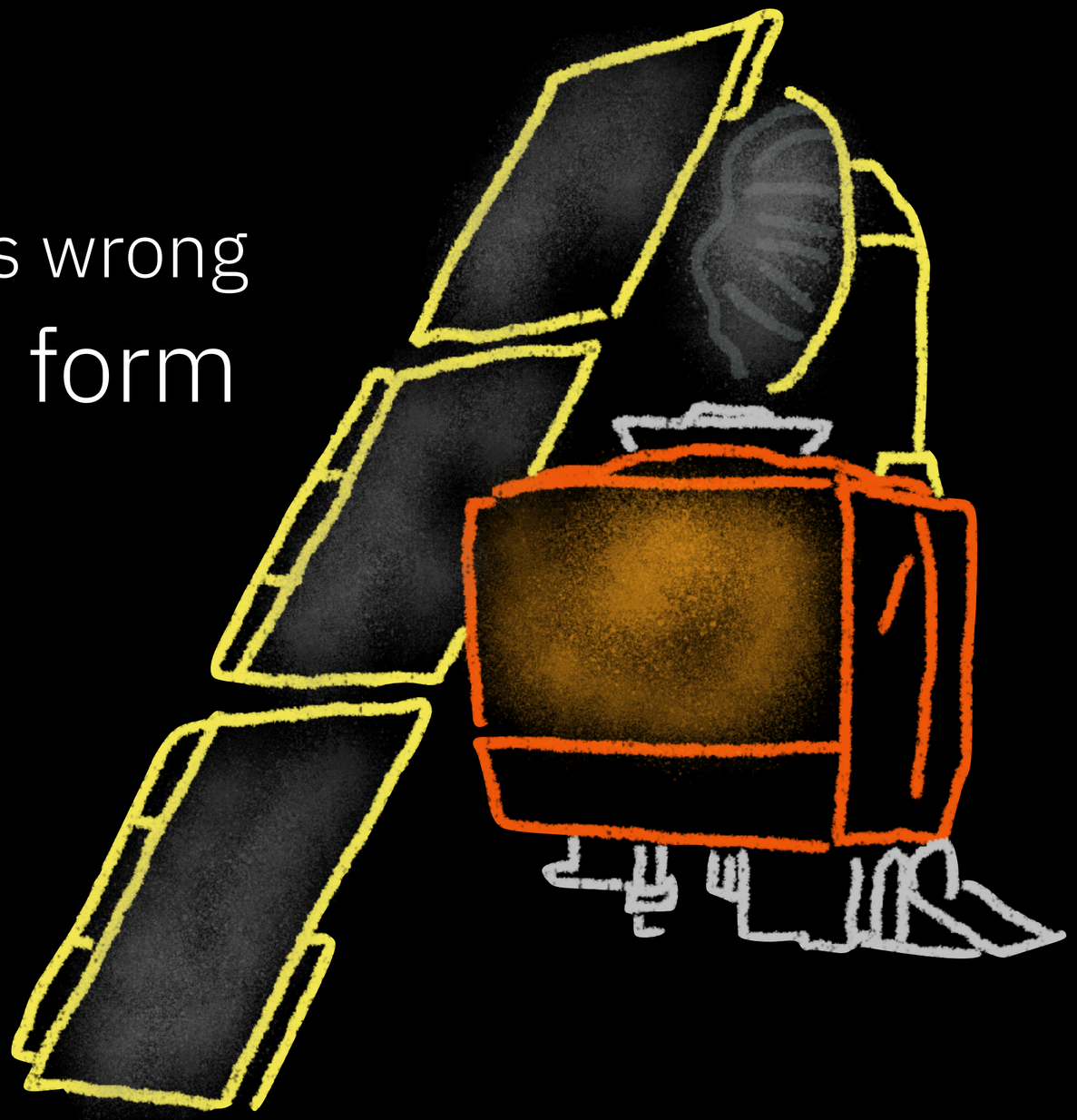


navigators warned something was wrong



navigators warned something was wrong

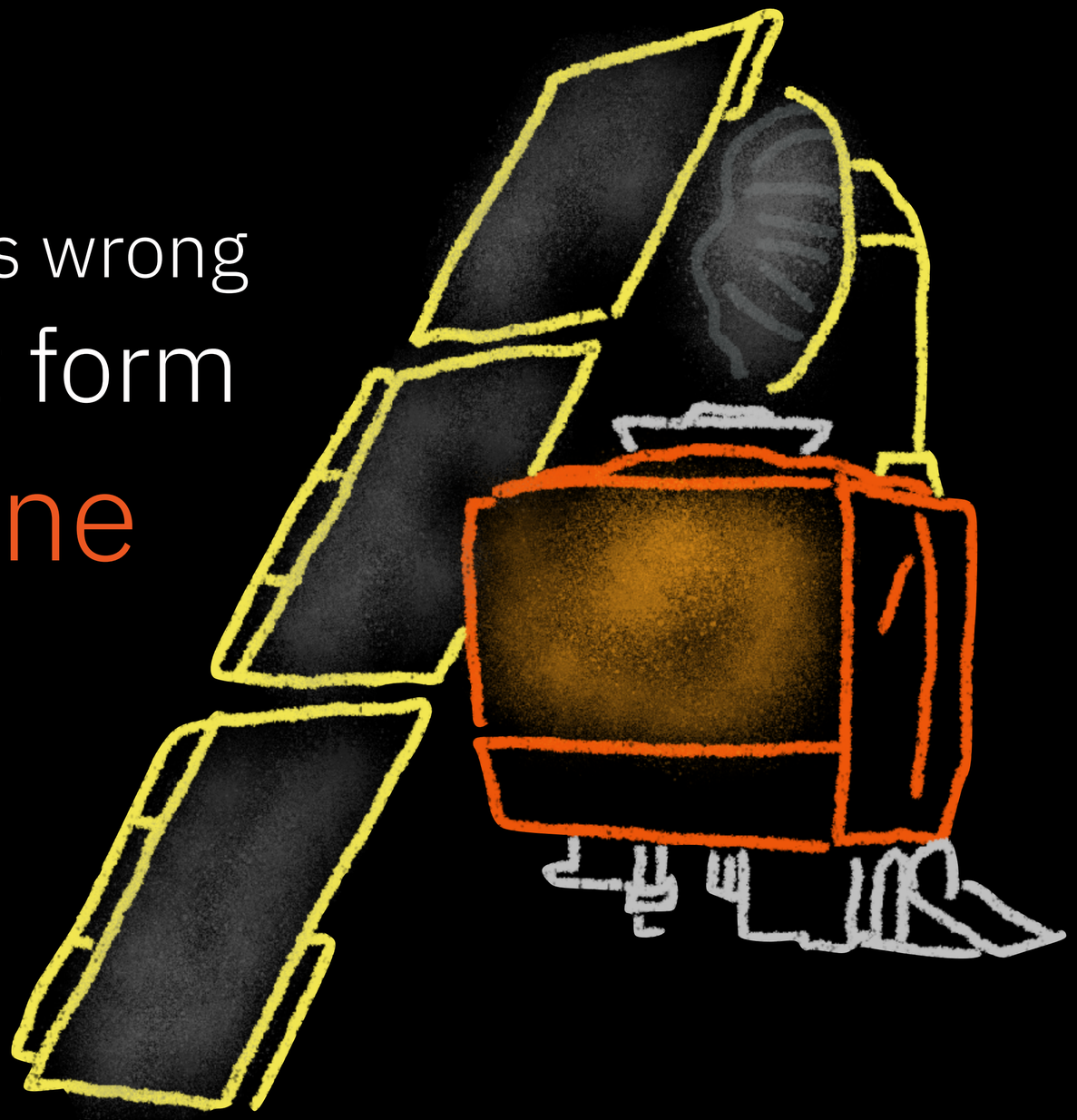
they didn’t fill in the right form



navigators warned something was wrong

they didn’t fill in the right form

so nothing was done



does the process add value?

extreme programming is the right kind of rigour

extreme programming is the right kind of rigour

test-driven development

extreme programming is the right kind of rigour

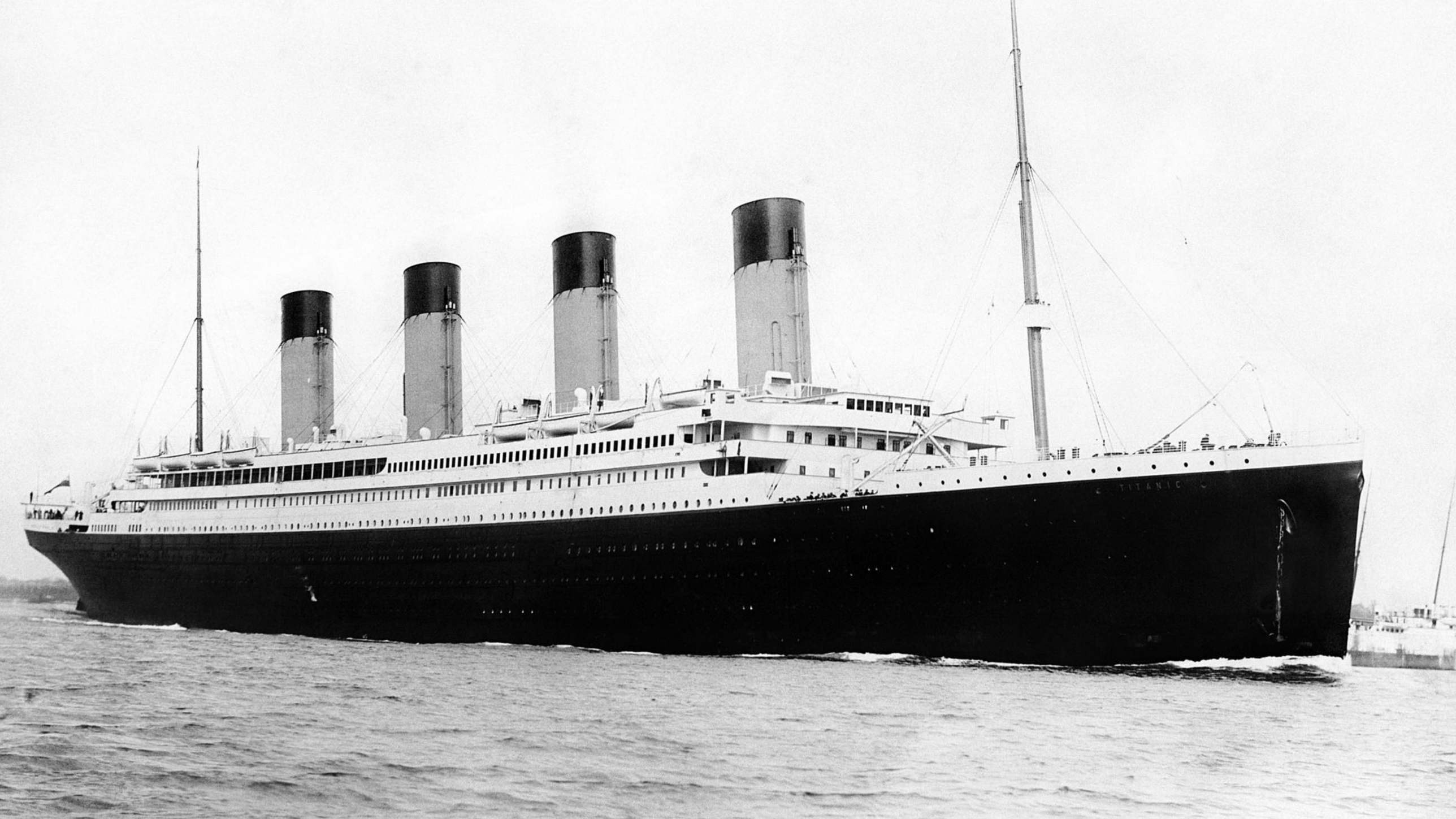
test-driven development
pair programming

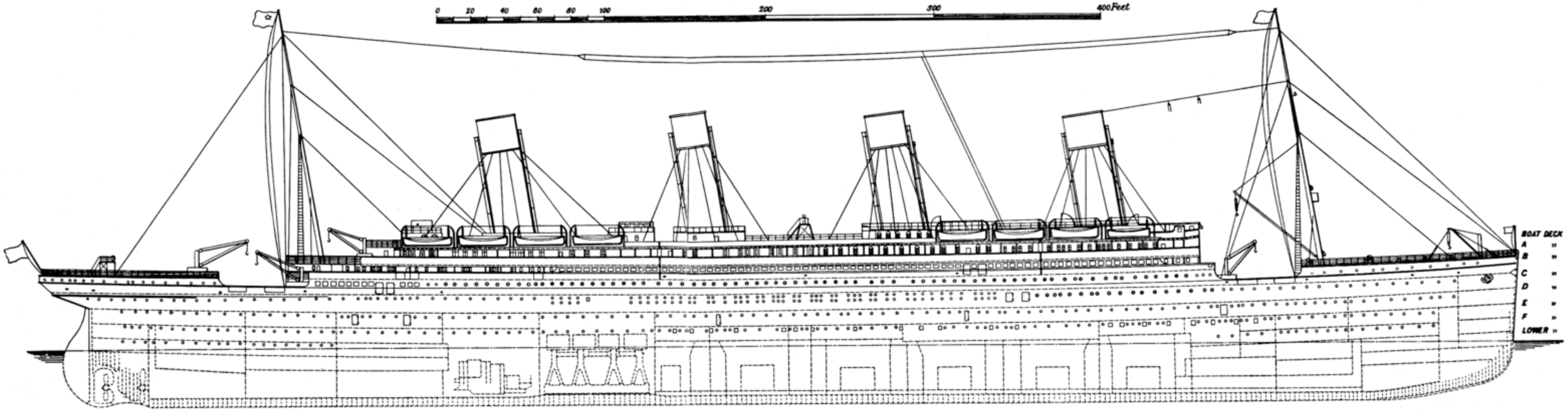
extreme programming is the right kind of rigour

test-driven development
pair programming
optimise for feedback

“but it’s in the plan”

“but it’s not in the plan”


TITANIC



lots of bulkheads

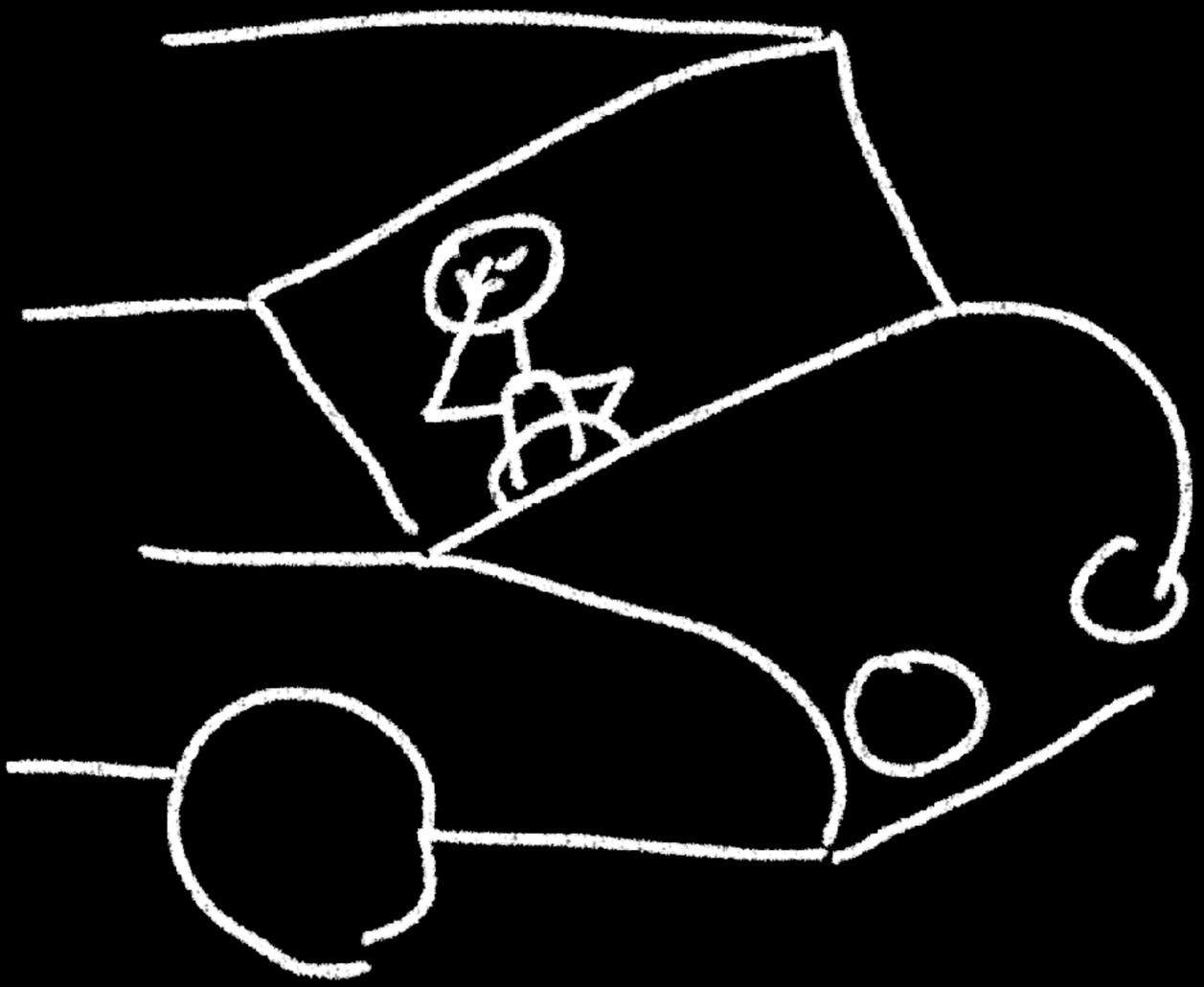
it was too big

lookouts **saw** the iceberg

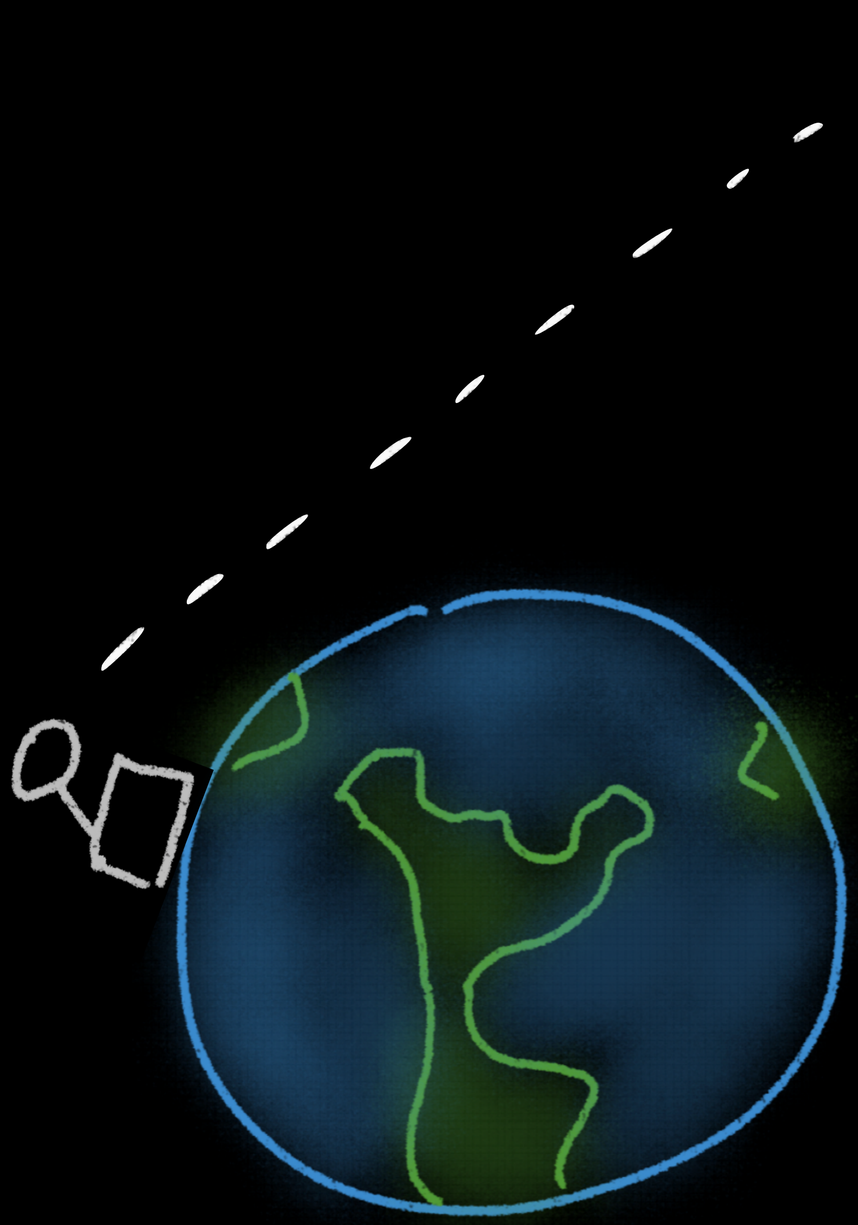
but the ship wasn’t nimble enough to avoid it

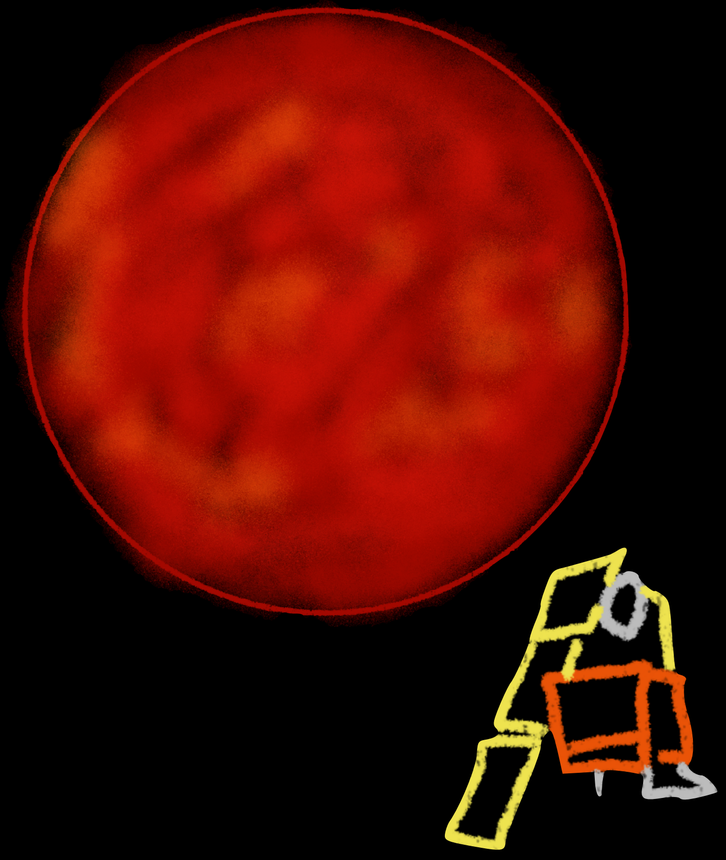
Hidden Figures

“we can’t ship until every feature is complete”



how **not** to drive a car





they often couldn’t
see the explorer

feedback is good business

feedback is good engineering

an mvp hurts

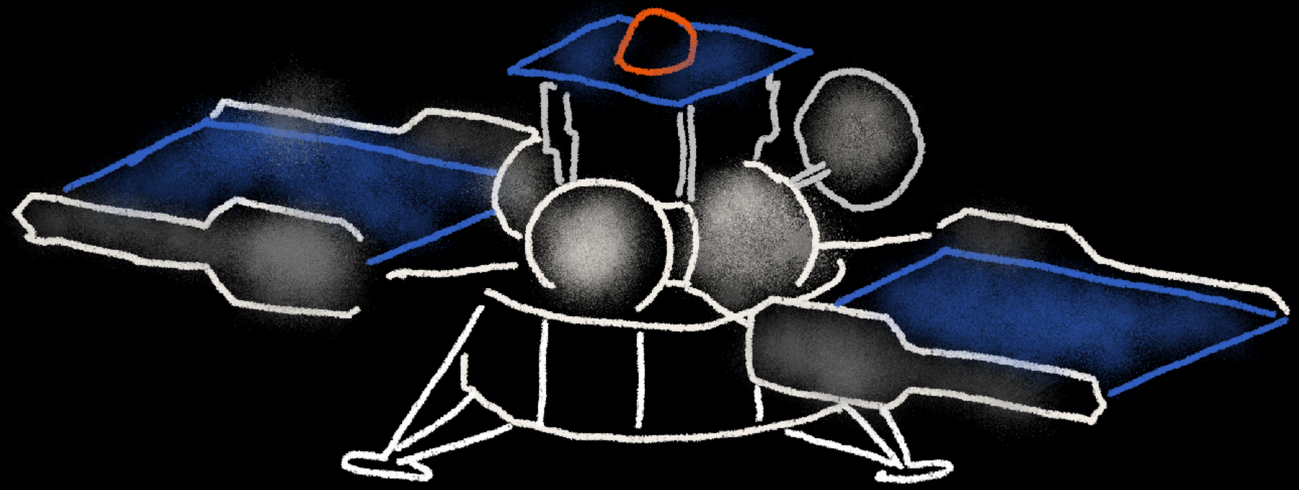
if you're not embarrassed
by your first release it
was too late

experiments can mean failure

experiments mean failure

users will have
weird behaviours

optimise for recovery

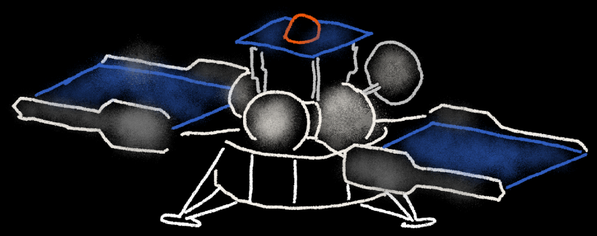


unrecoverable

back in ms
no data loss

manual
intervention

fast, but
data lost



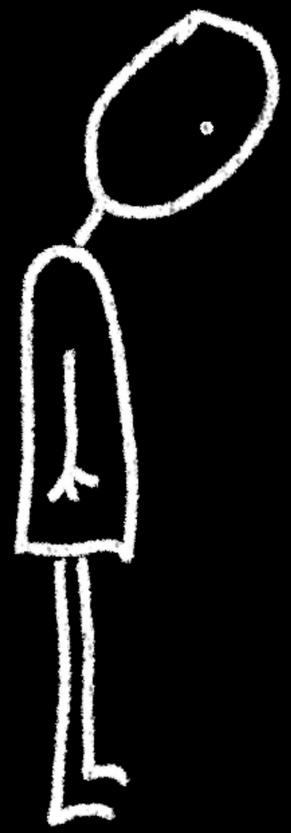
bricked

handoffs

business recoverability

remember, users will
have **weird** behaviours

speed



slow is demoralising for teams

fast is good business

A late change in requirements
is a competitive advantage.

–Mary Poppendieck

more feedback → more accuracy

cloud rescued
developers from tedium

cloud native
should feel
fun

thank you

@holly_cummins
#IBMCloudGarage