

Introducing the Carbon Intensity API

Hi, I'm Rick 🖐️
Development Team Lead
at Nexer Digital

  @rickbutterfield



**Sustainability is
a big deal right?**

  @rickbutterfield



3.7%

“The carbon footprint of our gadgets, the internet and the systems supporting them accounts for 3.7% of global greenhouse emissions, similar to the airline industry. These emissions are predicted to double by 2025.”

BBC Future, <https://www.bbc.com/future/article/20200305-why-your-internet-habits-are-not-as-clean-as-you-think>

**How can we, as technologists,
help solve this problem?**

**"You can't improve what
you don't measure."**

Peter Drucker

Carbon emitted per kWh of energy, gCO2/kWh

Carbon emitted through the hardware that the software is running on

$$SCI = ((E * I) + M) \text{ per } R$$

Energy consumed by software in kWh

Functional Unit; this is how software scales, for example per user or per device

Filter by title

- Microsoft Cloud for Sustainability
- > Overview
- > What's new
- > Get started
- > Deploy
- > Configure
- > Use
- Develop
 - > Cloud for Sustainability data model
 - Cloud for Sustainability API reference
 - Overview
 - Calculation methodology
 - OData query examples
 - API reference
 - Emissions By Enrollment
 - Metadata
 - Projections By Enrollment
 - Usage By Enrollment
 - > Environmental Credit Service API reference

Learn / Industry /

⊕ ⋮

Cloud for Sustainability API (Preview) overview

Article • 01/09/2023 • 5 minutes to read • 2 contributors

Feedback

Important

Some or all of this functionality is available as part of a preview release. The content and the functionality are subject to change.

Microsoft Cloud for Sustainability provides APIs to access emissions data related to your Azure usage.

Accurate carbon accounting requires good information from partners, vendors, and suppliers. The Cloud for Sustainability APIs give you transparency on the carbon emissions generated by your usage of Azure. Microsoft's carbon accounting extends across all three scopes of emissions with a methodology validated by Stanford University in 2018. It uses consistent and accurate carbon accounting to quantify the effect of Microsoft cloud services on customers' environmental footprint.

Details of the API are listed in the [Microsoft Cloud for Sustainability API reference](#). They include additional information about operations, parameters, and responses.

- [Get started with Cloud for Sustainability APIs](#)
- [Sample queries](#)
- [Assign permissions](#)
- [Manage instances](#)
- [View API usage](#)
- [FAQ](#)

In this article

- [Get started with Cloud for Sustainability APIs](#)
- [Sample queries](#)
- [Assign permissions](#)
- [Manage instances](#)

Show more

Download PDF

Carbon emitted per kWh of energy, gCO2/kWh

Carbon emitted through the hardware that the software is running on

$$\text{SCI} = ((\text{E} * \text{I}) + \text{M}) \text{ per R}$$

Energy consumed by software in kWh

Functional Unit; this is how software scales, for example per user or per device

What is the Carbon Intensity API?

48
gCO₂/kWh

Carbon Intensity API

National Grid ESO, in partnership with Environmental Defense Fund Europe, University of Oxford Department of Computer Science and WWF, have developed the world's first Carbon Intensity forecast with a regional breakdown.

The Carbon Intensity API uses state-of-the-art Machine Learning and sophisticated power system modelling to forecast the carbon intensity and generation mix 96+ hours ahead for each region in Great Britain.

Our OpenAPI allows consumers and smart devices to schedule and minimise CO₂ emissions at a local level.

Current Carbon Intensity

48

gCO₂/kWh

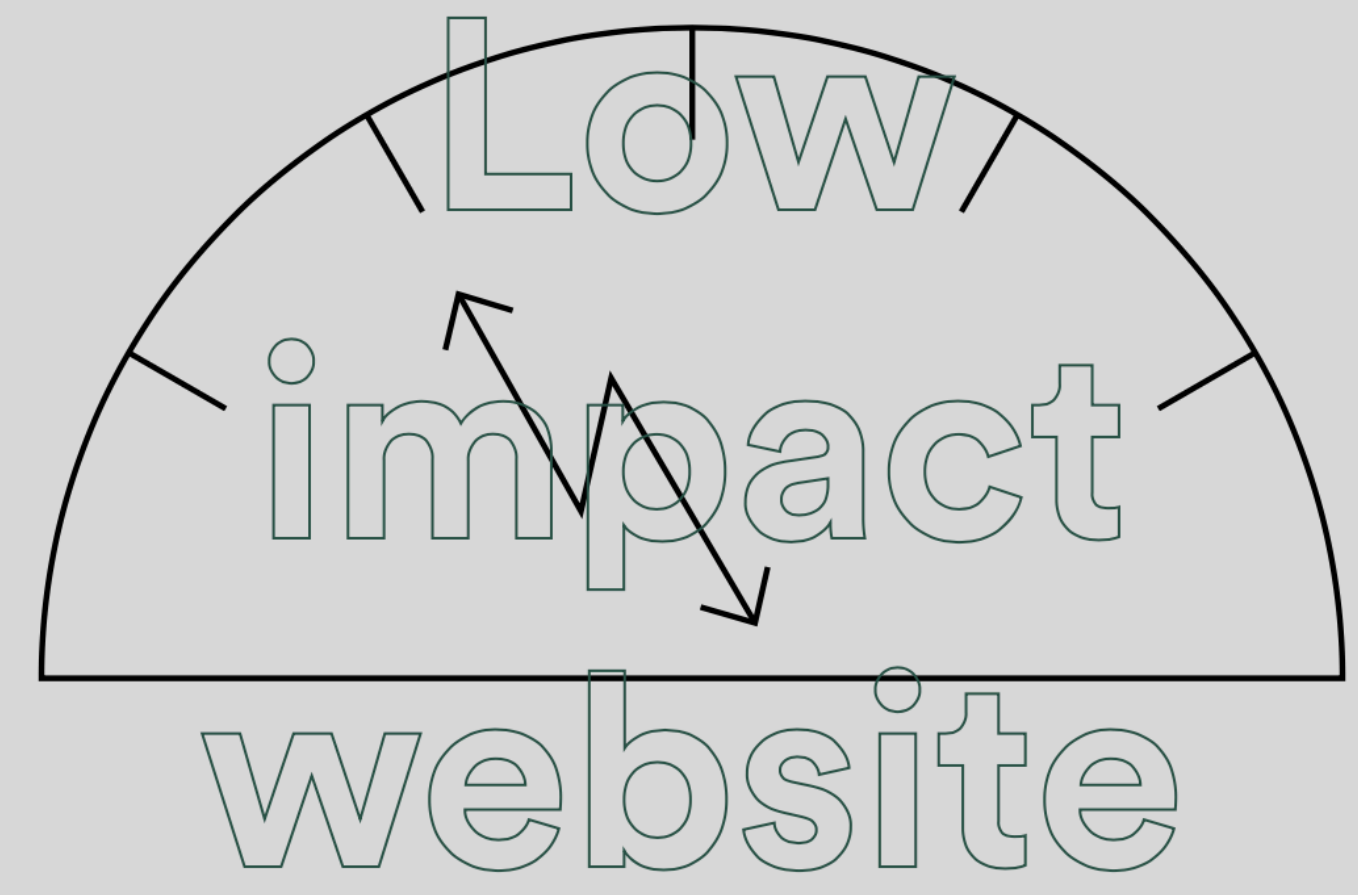
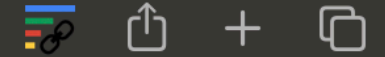
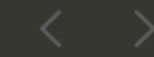
2-Day Carbon Intensity Forecast

+ Today	📍 69	📈 87	📉 48
+ Sun	📍 108	📈 190	📉 64
+ Mon	📍 150	📈 173	📉 121

Values are the average, max, and min Carbon Intensity in gCO₂/kWh for each day

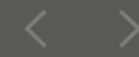
Possible use cases

- Automatically turning on dark mode
- Disabling high quality images to save bandwidth
- Turn off autoplaying video



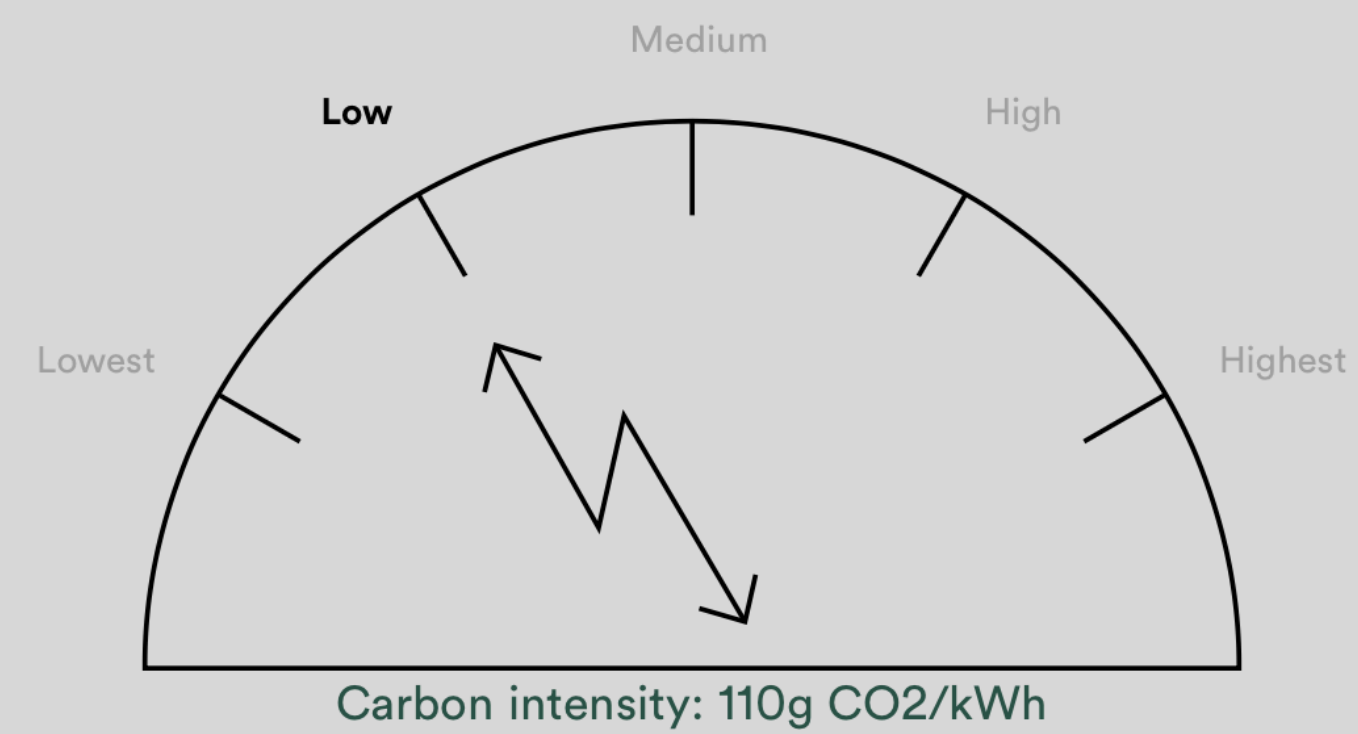
Shop women
Shop men

The internet is dirty. Data transfer requires electricity, which creates carbon emissions — and this leads to climate change. The Low Impact website reduces data transfer by up to 70% in comparison to our regular website.



Close

Our server's carbon intensity is currently **low**. This site will continuously adapt to reflect the amount of renewable energy it's running on.



- Lowest Full resolution photos available
- Low No animations available**
- Medium Low quality photos available
- High Only illustrations available
- Highest Our site closes down

What, why, how?
↓

The Low Impact Manifesto

- 1. Does not load any images before they are actively requested by the user.
- 2. Minimises the power consumption on the users device.
- 3. Adapts to reflect the amount of renewable energy it's currently running on.
- 4. Informs the user of the impact of their browsing behavior.
- 5. Does not make use of videos.
- 6. Stores data locally on the user's device to minimise data transfer.
- 7. Compresses all data to the greatest extent possible.
- 8. Loads only the most crucial programming scripts, frameworks and cookies.
- 9. Limits the amount of light emitted by the screen.
- 10. Optimises and limits the use of custom fonts.

<https://lowimpact.organicbasics.com/>

Introducing the Carbon Intensity API