

MAKING (BUSINESS) SENSE OF AUTOMATED TESTING

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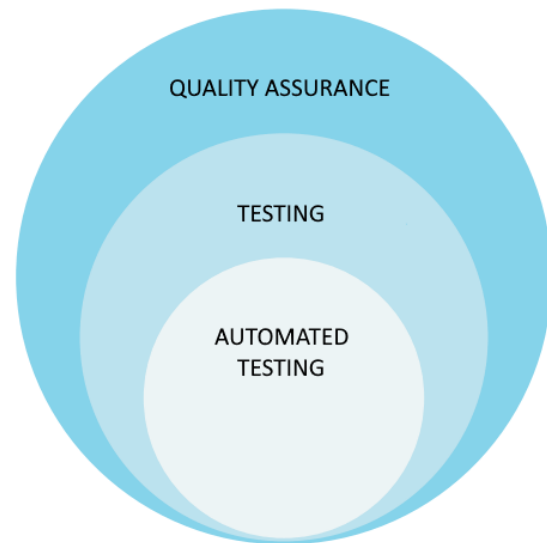
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 @iandim

• TEST AUTOMATION?

GOAL

To **efficiently and sustainably**
provide **actionable insight**
on the state of quality
through **efficient test execution**.



• MAKING (BUSINESS) SENSE?

PRICE-VALUE EQUATION

$$\text{VALUE} = \text{PERCEIVED BENEFITS} - \text{PERCEIVED COSTS}$$

$$\text{EARNED VALUE} = \text{REALIZED BENEFITS} - \text{ACTUAL COSTS}$$

YOUR PERSPECTIVE?

Trophies | Scars | Part-of-my-job



MY PERSPECTIVE

PLAN

1. WHY CARE?

2. HOW — BEFORE

3. HOW — DURING

4. DISCUSSION

• WHY CARE?



- Test Automation **is not always**
 - appropriate / necessary
 - cost effective
- Even when appropriate and cost effective it **often fails** to deliver results – and to survive

• WHY CARE?

Possible BENEFITS

- reduced
 - cost of testing
 - time needed for testing
(i.e. “time to market/production”)
- more time spent by QA Engineers on
meaningful work with higher added value



• WHY CARE?

Possible BENEFITS

- test EXECUTION coverage
 - broader (incl. versions, environments, devices)
 - deeper (variations of test data)
 - tests that are impossible to do manually
- DevOps, CI/CD

• WHY CARE?

Possible BENEFITS

- test more often → catch bugs early → reduced bug-fixing cost
- higher reliability (people make mistakes in repetitive tasks)
- motivated, fulfilled and happy QA Engineers
- can be used for monitoring on production

WHY CARE?

Source: "The Evolution of Test Automation 2018"
QASymphony and TechWell Survey

What **benefits have you experienced as a result of adopting test automation?**

(Respondents could select more than one answer)

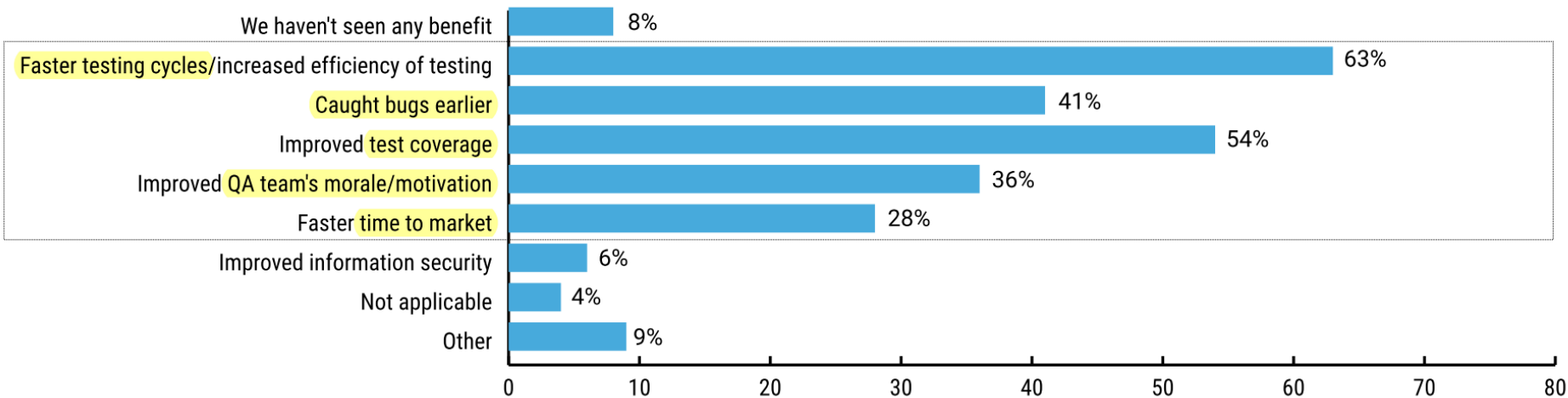


Fig. 9

Percentage of Respondents

• WHY CARE?

...but it comes with its **COSTS**

- commercial tools - licenses
- infrastructure resources
- team members training
- PoC implementation

• WHY CARE?

...but it comes with its **COSTS**

- new tests design and implementation
- (!) framework architecture setup, maintenance & enhancement
- (!) tests execution, results analysis, reporting and defect tracking
- (!) tests maintenance
- test data management

• WHY CARE?

Major RISKS

- focus on tool selection – instead of on strategy, plan and process
- slow start, high initial costs – and canceled prematurely
- (!) exploding maintenance costs (changes in SUT, platforms, etc.)
- lack of needed skills – and high hopes on “snake oil” tools

• WHY CARE?

Major RISKS

- wrong expectations to replace almost all other QA activities
- wrong expectations for quick payback
- (!) failure to achieve recognizable goals (esp. with none defined)
- unhappy QA Engineers
- TA assets to become “shelfware” – in full or partially

WHY CARE?

Source: "The Evolution of Test Automation 2018"
QASymphony and TechWell Survey

What challenges have you experienced with test automation?

(Respondents could select more than one answer)

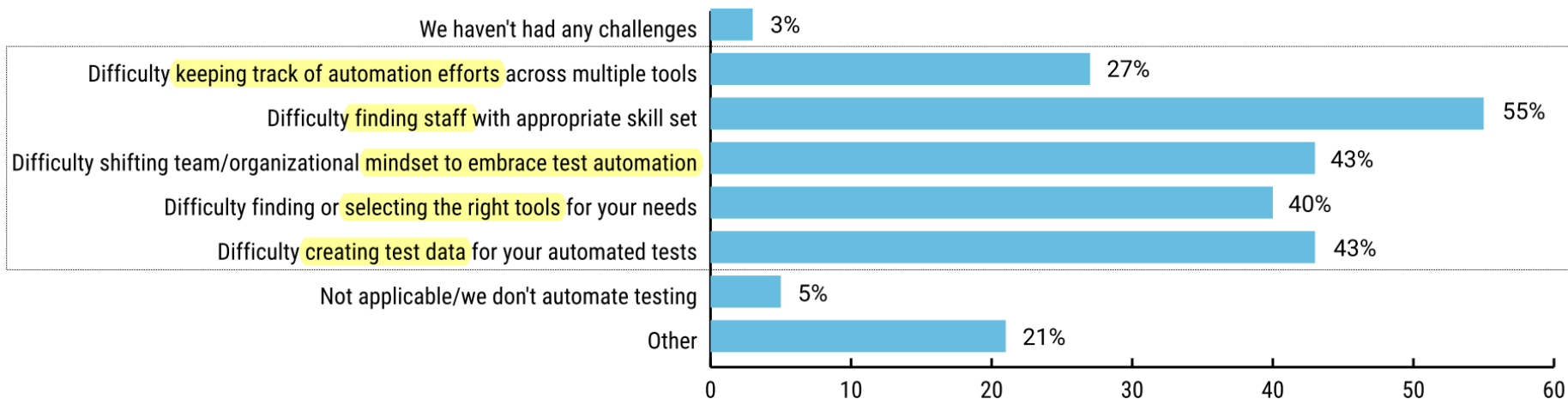
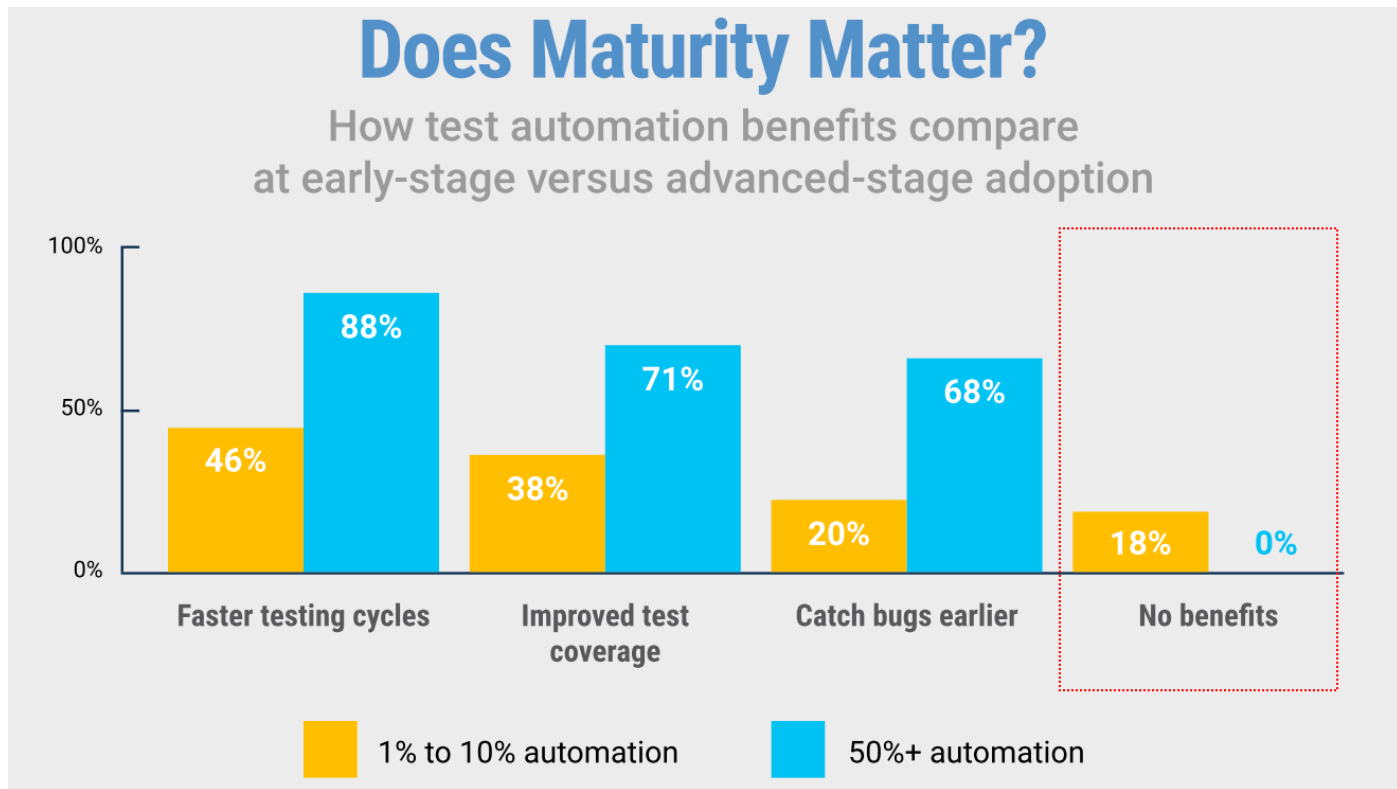


Fig. 10 Percentage of Respondents

WHY CARE?

Source: "The Evolution of Test Automation 2018"
QASymphony and TechWell Survey



• WHY CARE?

WRAP-UP

- Test Automation is **NOT a fit for every project**
- Many possible **benefits** – but they come at a **cost**
- Many **risks** – achieving long-term success **not trivial**
- Hard to start **and** carry on



YOUR PERSPECTIVE

AGREE?





PLAN

1. WHY CARE?

2. HOW — BEFORE

3. HOW — DURING

4. DISCUSSION



HOW — BEFORE

| | | |
|---|---|------------------------------------|
| 1 | TAKE IT SERIOUSLY! | (LONG-TERM INITIATIVE BY ITS OWN) |
| 2 | EVALUATE FOR YOURSELF FIRST | (THINK AS A PM / BUSINESS MANAGER) |
| 3 | PHASED APPROACH | |
| 4 | EXPERIENCED TEAM | |
| 5 | MOTIVATED PROPOSAL | (WITH THE BIG PICTURE IN MIND) |
| 6 | DO A SUCCESSFUL PoC → CALIBRATE TRIAL PHASE PROPOSAL → MOVE ON | |

HOW — BEFORE TAKE IT SERIOUSLY!

a separate long-term
~~project~~ initiative



• HOW — BEFORE

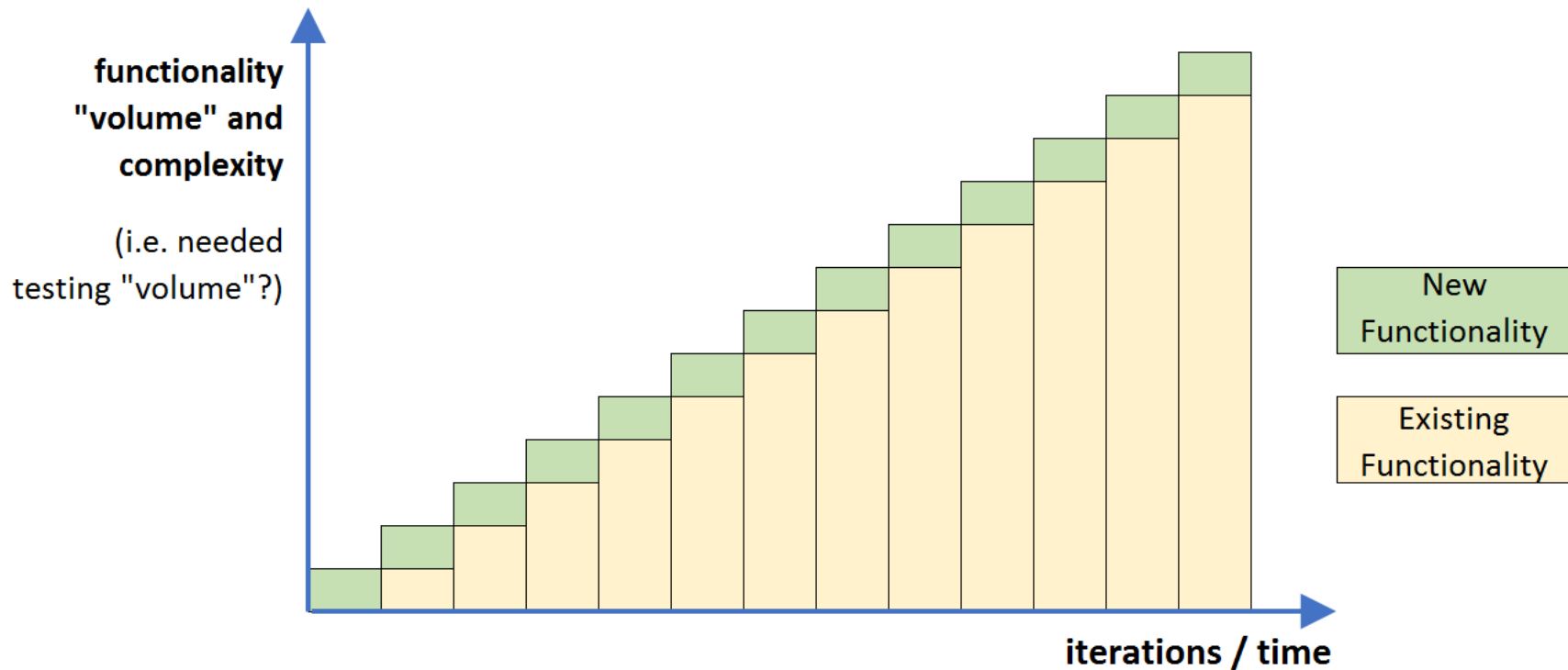
2. Evaluate for yourself first — benefit multipliers?

- long-term project?
- release often?
- many combinations to test?
ENVs, devices, OSs, data, etc.
- CI/CD?





TESTING NEEDED OVER TIME



• HOW — BEFORE

3. Propose a **phased approach**

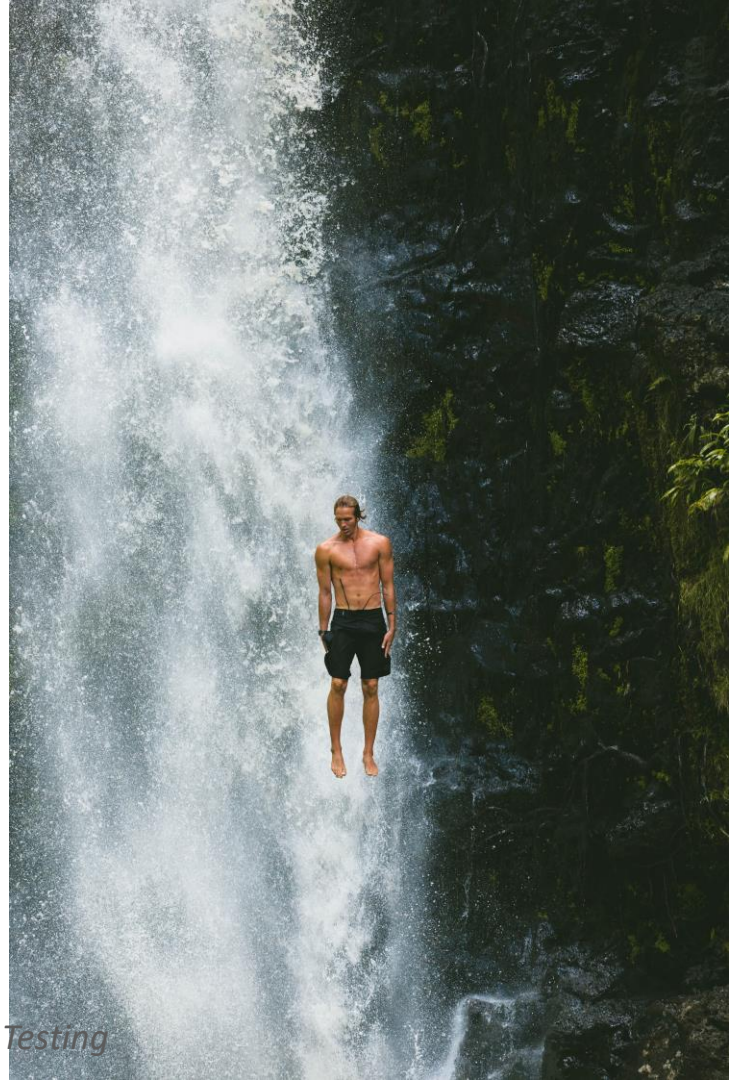
- Research & Analysis (invest in it!)
- Proof of Concept - 2-4 weeks
- Trial Phase - 2-3 months
- Ongoing initiative - long term



• HOW — BEFORE

4. Gather an experienced team

- TA (initiatives) Leader
- TA Technical Expert / Architect



• HOW — BEFORE

5. Motivated **proposal**

- initial findings — TA applicable?
- a comprehensive plan for the PoC
- high-level plan for the Trial Phase
- expected benefits



• HOW — BEFORE

5. In the **project plans** include:

- costs/efforts estimation (budget)
- expected results & deliverables
- risks & mitigation plan
- team and time allocation
- implementation timeline

...and be **pessimistic** in all estimations



• HOW — BEFORE

6. Move on – step by step

- **Get buy-in** from the Budget Owner (adapt proposal if necessary)
- **Do a successful PoC** – and demonstrate the results
- Prepare an **updated and detailed** TA Trial Phase project plan
- **Pitch the TA Trial Phase proposal**, get approval and go forward
- Make sure to **keep the key stakeholder(s) up to date** with progress at all times

HOW — BEFORE



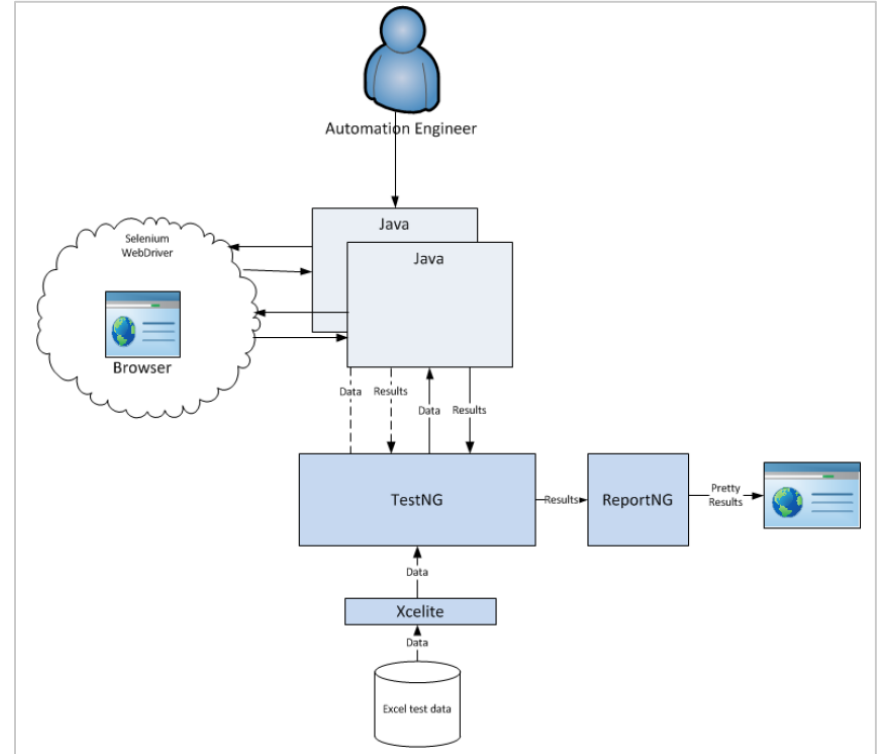
| | | |
|---|---|------------------------------------|
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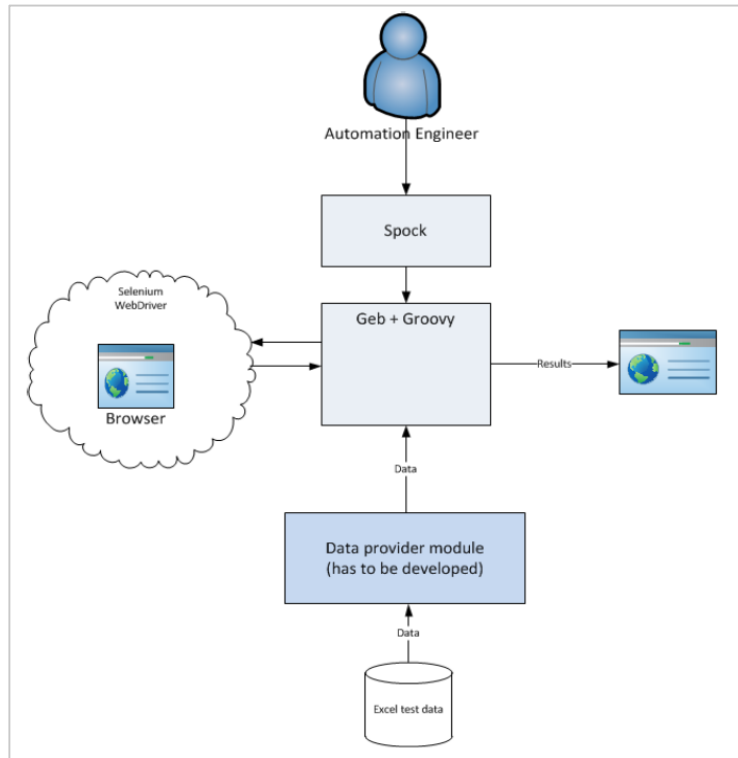
TOOLSET SELECTION – COMPARISON



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TOOLSET SELECTION — COMPARISON



! TOOLSET SELECTION – COMPARISON

Automated Testing for ****Application Name**** –

Technology Stack Research Report (v. 2.0)

Contents

| | | |
|---|---|----|
| 1 | **PLATFORM NAME** and its relation to testing | 2 |
| 2 | Selenium & TestNG - Solution Characteristics (used in **Application Name 2**) | 3 |
| | Overview | 3 |
| | Custom extensions..... | 4 |
| | Challenges overcome in the **Application Name 2** | 6 |
| | **PLATFORM NAME** -specific modules | 7 |
| 3 | Geb & Spock - Solution Characteristics..... | 9 |
| 4 | Comparison Between The Two Alternatives..... | 11 |
| 5 | Musala Soft suggestion for the technological stack | 14 |
| 6 | Environments, Infrastructure and Tools | 16 |



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TOOLSET SELECTION — COMPARISON



| ID | Category | Geb + Spock | C. | Selenium + TestNG + JUnit |
|-----|-------------------|--|----|--|
| 1 | foundation | Uses Web Driver (Selenium) to interact with the browser. | = | Uses WebDriver (Selenium) to interact with the browser. |
| 2 | test fundamental | Web elements can be waited for both implicitly and explicitly – these two techniques are needed to test applications that are asynchronously loading page elements. Especially as the latter appear with various delays. | = | Web elements can be waited for both implicitly and explicitly – these two techniques are needed to test applications that are asynchronously loading page elements. Especially as the latter appear with various delays. |
| 3 | test fundamental | Test data can be fed in through Excel, CSV, etc. files. | = | Test data can be fed in through Excel, CSV, etc. files. |
| ... | ... | ... | = | ... |
| 6 | understandability | More human-like scripts. | > | More verbose code. |
| 8 | test advanced | Can handle branching navigation natively (meaning different next pages opening for different values selected on the current page). | > | More complex code needed to handle branching navigation. |
| 9 | reusability | Dynamic language makes it easier to write test utilities. | > | More expertise needed to create test utilities. |
| ... | ... | ... | > | ... |
| 12 | Maintainability | Written in Groovy, language that is not used by current team members. | < | Plain Java, the language in which the applications are written. |
| 13 | development | Poor IDE support. | < | Good IDE support. |
| 14 | Reliability | Exists for about six years, although community support is improving, still lagging behind. | < | The most popular and used technology stack. Open-sourced. Big community. One can rely on good support. |
| ... | ... | ... | < | ... |

TOOLSET SELECTION — COMPARISON



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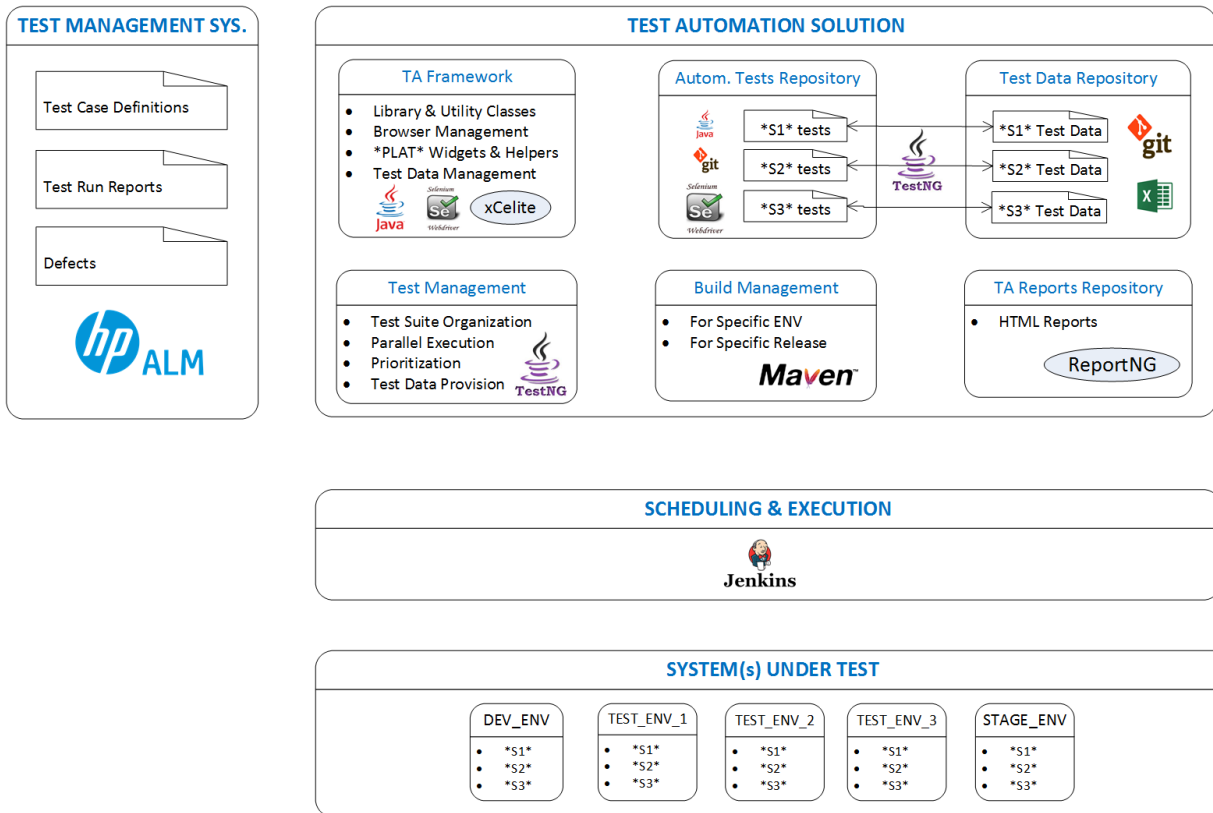
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| ID | Aspect | "Winner" | Rationale |
|----|----------------------------|-------------------|---|
| 6 | Test project backbone | Selenium + TestNG | All the addons implemented for the Application Name 2 solution are listed above. Most of those will have to be implemented anew for the Application Name if the technological stack is switched (all but the JS framework). |
| 7 | Setup | Selenium + TestNG | It took some hours to get the Application Name 2 automation working in Client Name infrastructure. It should be expected that similar amount of time will be needed for Geb-based solution. |
| 8 | Page waits | Geb + Spock | Geb has more configurable conditions for page loads that will make the tests more stable and precise. |
| 9 | Iframe support | Geb + Spock | As Java is static and strongly typed it was a struggle to get solution to the iFrame problem half as neat as is provided out-of-the-box in Geb. |
| 10 | Maturity | Selenium + TestNG | The fact that Selenium has far bigger community justifies why there are many more plugins and extensions available for this stack. Furthermore, as there are more resources in internet, problems are easier to resolve with this stack. |
| 11 | Branching navigation | Geb + Spock | In several occasions in Application Name 2 application pages in a user flow show only if specific conditions are met (e.g. confirmation of deletion if related objects exist). Geb handles such situations a lot more neatly than what is done in Application Name 2 . |
| 12 | Test data loading | Selenium + TestNG | With Application Name 2 stack both Xcelite and TestNG make it easier to separate test data from scripts. With Geb there's no out-of-the-box solution. |
| 13 | Understandability | Geb + Spock | Geb tests will definitely be easier to understand. However, it should be noted that writing in Geb still requires technical expertise and cannot be done by non-technical people. |
| 14 | Side effects | Selenium + TestNG | Although dynamic languages allow you to do more easily extensions that require more code and tweaks in static ones the effect of a single not-well thought modification can be very negative and hard to trace. |
| 15 | Dynamicity | Geb + Spock | It is easier to write test utilities in dynamic languages. |
| 16 | IDE support | Selenium + TestNG | Spock is so specific DSL that there is no IDE that supports it well. For example compilation errors will be reported and auto completion and navigation options will be limited. This will affect the efficiency of the people creating the automated tests. |
| 17 | Language knowledge | Selenium + TestNG | Java is better known in Client Name , thus it will be easier for everyone in the team to write in the Application Name 2 stack. |
| 18 | Customizable test reports | Selenium + TestNG | While we were able to get nicely looking test report in Application Name 2 the report of Geb execution is very basic and there are far fewer options for improvement. |
| 19 | Relative element selection | Geb + Spock | In Application Name 2 solution we had to copy-paste several times the common part of XPath between related elements. This means that if the DOM of the targeted page was changed in a way that affects the common part it had to be changed in several places. This will be resolved if Geb is used. |



TEST AUTOMATION SOLUTION — ARCHITECTURE





PLAN

1. WHY CARE?

2. HOW — BEFORE

3. HOW — DURING

4. DISCUSSION



HOW — DURING

| | | |
|---|--|-----------------------------------|
| 1 | TAKE IT SERIOUSLY! | (LONG-TERM INITIATIVE BY ITS OWN) |
| 2 | TA-SPECIFIC KPIs + MEASURABLE & REALISTIC GOALS | |
| 3 | REUSABLE COMPONENTS | |
| 4 | “AUTOMATED” TEST AUTOMATION | |
| 5 | MEASURE AND COMMUNICATE | |
| 6 | PRIORITIZE / DECIDE WHAT TO AUTOMATE | |

HOW — DURING

| | |
|----|--|
| 7 | PROCESS & RESPONSIBILITIES |
| 8 | MAKE THE MOST OF TA (EXECUTION) RESULTS |
| 9 | TRACEABILITY BETWEEN ARTIFACTS |
| 10 | DESIGN FOR AUTOMATION |
| 11 | CROSS-FUNCTIONAL TEAM MEMBERS INVOLVEMENT |

• HOW — DURING

TAKE IT SERIOUSLY!

a separate long-term
project initiative



DO TEST AUTOMATION RIGHT
+
MEASURE AND COMMUNICATE

• DO TEST AUTOMATION RIGHT

2. Set & track **TA-Specific Measurable Goals**. Examples:

- Regression Test Suite for "**Sprint X-1**" – 100% automated
- **Smoke Test Suite** – up-to-date all the time
- All test **run results analyzed and distributed** in time (e.g. < 2 hrs.)
- **Effort spent for maintenance** < 15%, and all tests working

• DO TEST AUTOMATION RIGHT

2. Set & track **Measurable & Realistic Goals.**

Anti-patterns:

- “test coverage”
(analyzed and well-reported test runs matter)
- “test automation of sprint delivery, within the sprint”
- bugs found

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• DO TEST AUTOMATION RIGHT

3. Reusable components

- 2 aspects – technical & functional
- well documented
- (!) strict process for technical design

...crucial for both speed of
implementation & maintenance!





REUSABLE COMPONENTS



| Test Case ID | Test Case Steps | Module ID | Module Description / Notes | Module Used In |
|--------------|----------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|--|
| T01 | 1, 2, 3 | 1 | | All tests except T03 |
| | 4,5 | 2 | | All tests except T03 |
| | 6,7,8,9 | 3 | | All tests except T02 |
| | 10,11,12,13,14,15,16 | 4 | | All tests except T02 |
| T02 | 1,2,3 | 1 | < see module description above > | < see above > |
| | 4,5 | 2 | < see module description above > | < see above > |
| | 6,7 | 5 | | T02, T04, T05, T06 |
| | 8,9 | 6 | | T02, T06, |
| T03 | 1,2,3,4,5 | 7 | | T03 and all next test cases with Prolongation option will reuse this (currently one such test) |
| | 6,7,8,9 | 3 | < see module description above > | <see above> |
| | 10,11,12,13,14,15 | 4 | < see module description above > | <see above> |
| T04 | 1,2,3 | 1 | < see module description above > | <see above> |
| | 4,5 | 2 | < see module description above > | <see above> |
| | 6,7 | 5 | < see module description above > | <see above> |



REUSABLE COMPONENTS

| | | | | |
|--|-------------------|---|----------------------------------|-------------|
| | 8,9 | 8 | | T04, T06, |
| | 10,11,12,13,14,15 | 3 | < see module description above > | <see above> |
| | 16-22 | 4 | < see module description above > | <see above> |
| | 1,2,3 | 1 | < see module description above > | <see above> |
| | 4,5 | 2 | < see module description above > | <see above> |
| | 6,7 | 5 | < see module description above > | <see above> |
| | 8,9 | 9 | | T05 and T06 |
| | 10-14 | 3 | < see module description above > | <see above> |
| | 15-22 | 4 | < see module description above > | <see above> |
| | 1,2,3 | 1 | < see module description above > | <see above> |
| | 4,5 | 2 | < see module description above > | <see above> |
| | 6,7 | 5 | < see module description above > | <see above> |
| | 8,9 | 9 | < see module description above > | <see above> |
| | 10,11,12,13 | 8 | < see module description above > | <see above> |
| | 14,15,16,17 | 6 | < see module description above > | <see above> |
| | 18-22 | 3 | < see module description above > | <see above> |
| | 23-29 | 4 | < see module description above > | <see above> |
| | 1,2,3 | 1 | < see module description above > | <see above> |
| | 4,5 | 2 | < see module description above > | <see above> |
| | 6-10 | 3 | < see module description above > | <see above> |



REUSABLE COMPONENTS

| Name: 03_E [REDACTED] | | | Component | | | For Clarification | User Interactions | | |
|-----------------------|--|---|-----------|--------|-----|-------------------|-------------------|--|-----|
| Steps | Step description | Implementation plan & hints | Reusable | Modify | New | | | | |
| 1 | Open a existing [REDACTED] | [REDACTED] -> selectK [REDACTED] see ApproveK [REDACTED] | 1 | - | - | - | 6 | Steps count | 9 |
| 2 | 1. Open "[REDACTED]" section 2. Click on "[REDACTED]" 3. Create a new [REDACTED] it with assign link | 1. Use Ki "[REDACTED]" NavigationPanelPage -> selectNavLinkByName to navigate to "Si [REDACTED]" 2. Si [REDACTED] -> create [REDACTED] New [REDACTED] | 2 | 1 | - | - | 16 | User interaction | 102 |
| 3 | ..... | ..... | 2 | 1 | - | - | 16 | Reusable components | 10 |
| 4 | ..... | ..... | 2 | - | 1 | - | 4 | Common components which we can use with some modifications | 4 |
| 5 | ..... | ..... | 2 | 1 | - | - | 16 | New components | 2 |
| 6 | ..... | ..... | - | 1 | - | - | 6 | Steps for clarification | 0 |
| 7 | ..... | ..... | - | - | 1 | - | 2 | Summary Implementation time | 1-2 |
| 8 | ..... | ..... | 1 | - | - | - | 36 | Summary Testing time (mansdays) | 1.5 |



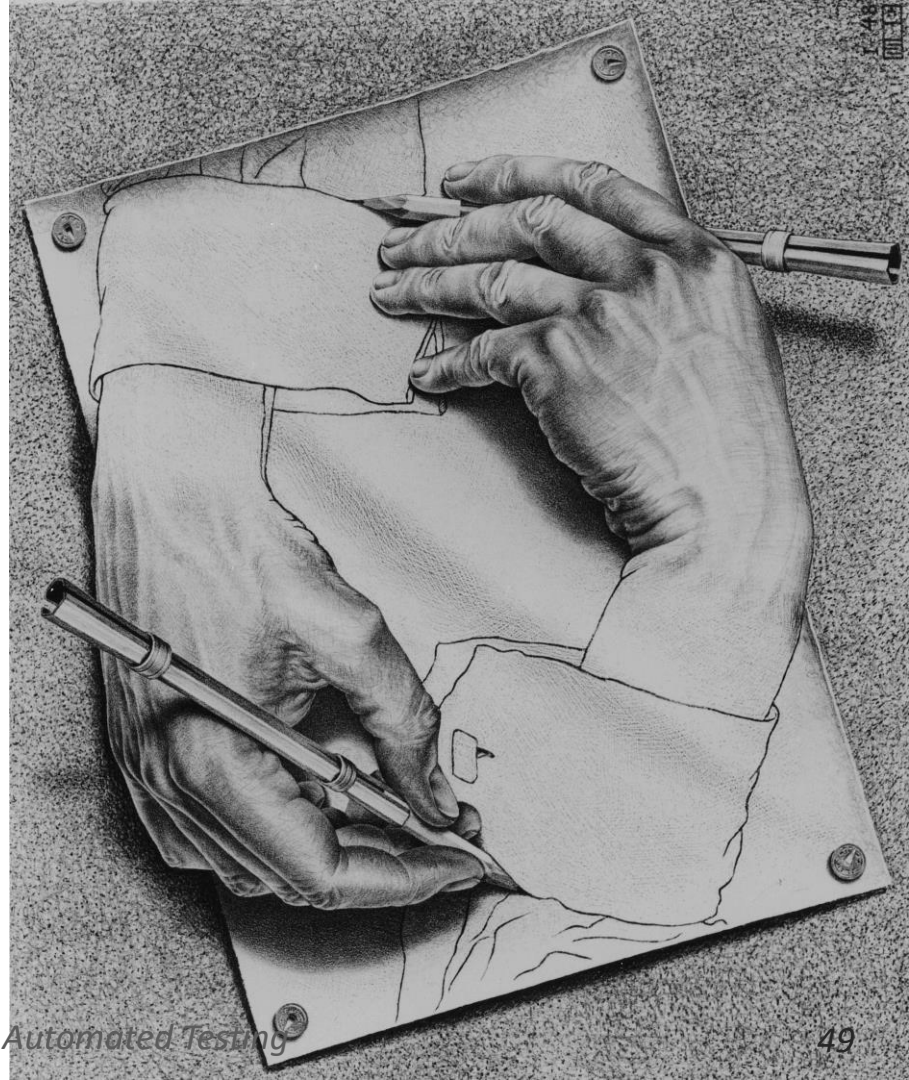
REUSABLE COMPONENTS

| | Project | Test case name | Steps count | User Iteraction | Number of reusable components | Number of components need modification | Number of new components | Steps for clarification | Implementation Estimation (mandays) | Testing Estimation (mandays) |
|---|---------|---|-------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|--|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1 | | 09_ Business to Business Model 1.0.0 Beta, Release 0.0.0 | 13 | 158 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1-2 |
| 2 | | 04_ Application and Technology Roadmap 1.0.0 | 19 | 151 | 13 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| 3 | | 03_E_ Business to Business Model 1.0.0 Beta, Release 0.0.0 | 6 | 57 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0.5 | 1 |
| 4 | | 03_I_ Business to Business Model 1.0.0 Beta, Release 0.0.0 | 6 | 64 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 5 | | 03_I_ Business to Business Model 1.0.0 Beta, Release 0.0.0 | 7 | 63 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0.5-1 | 0.5-1 |
| 6 | | 03_ Business to Business Model 1.0.0 Beta, Release 0.0.0 | 8 | 89 | 8 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 1-2 | 1.5 |
| 7 | | 02_I_ Business to Business Model 1.0.0 Beta, Release 0.0.0 | 32 | 261 | 10 | 2 | 18 | 3 | 5-6 | 2 |
| 8 | | 06_Ei_ Business to Business Model 1.0.0 Beta, Release 0.0.0 | 6 | 298 | 12 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 9 | | 06_ Business to Business Model 1.0.0 Beta, Release 0.0.0 | 4 | 139 | 6 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 1 | 1 |

• DO T.A. RIGHT

4. Automated “test automation”

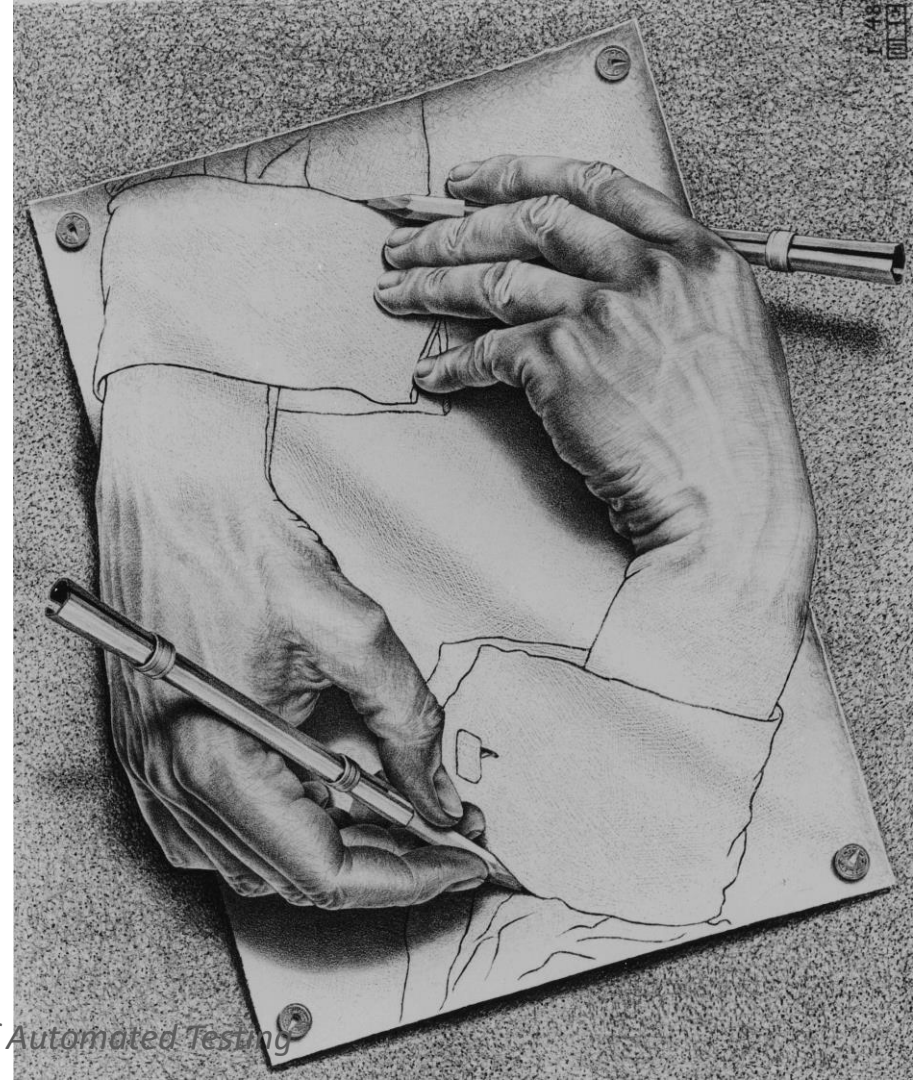
- configurable runs – different ENV/devices/SUT version
- test data prep. & clean-up
- scheduling
- parallel runs



• DO T.A. RIGHT

4. Automated “test automation”

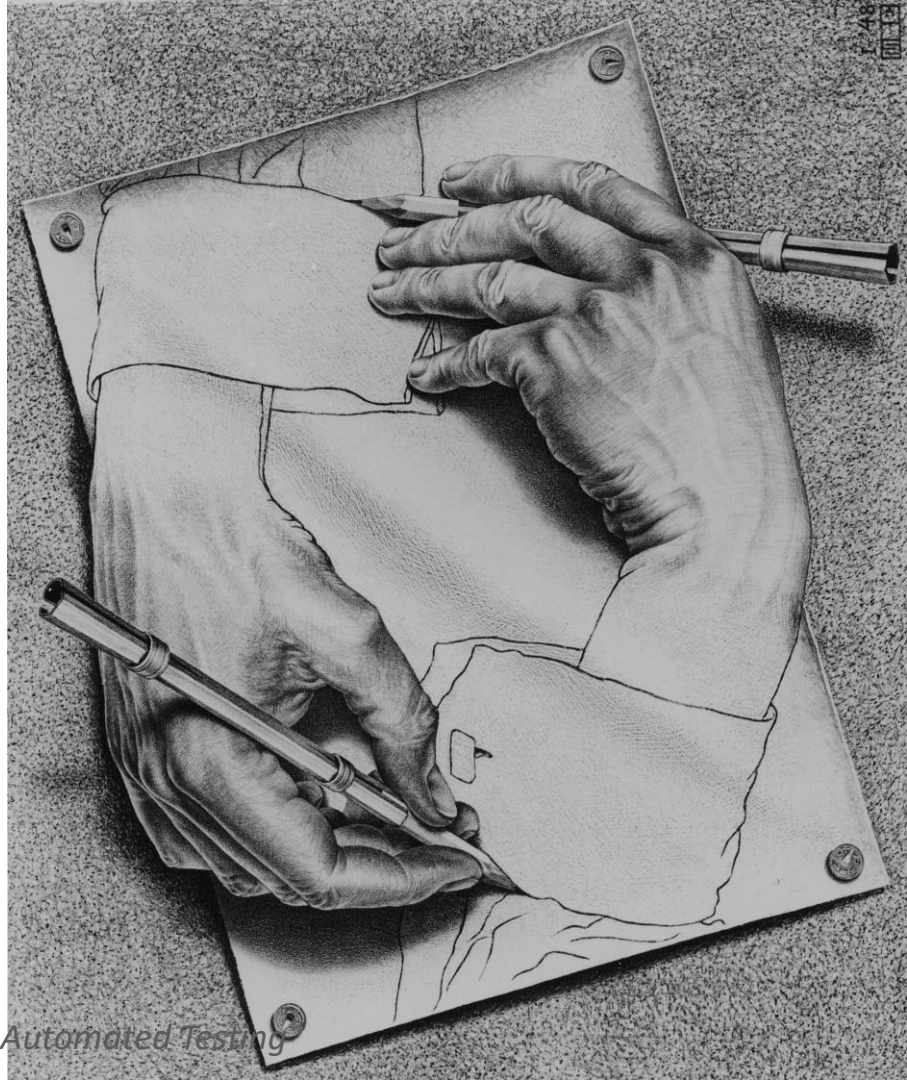
- 100% separation of Data from Tests
- (user friendly) reports, accessible by all team members – incl. screenshots, video recordings, logs



DO T.A. RIGHT

4. Automated “test automation”

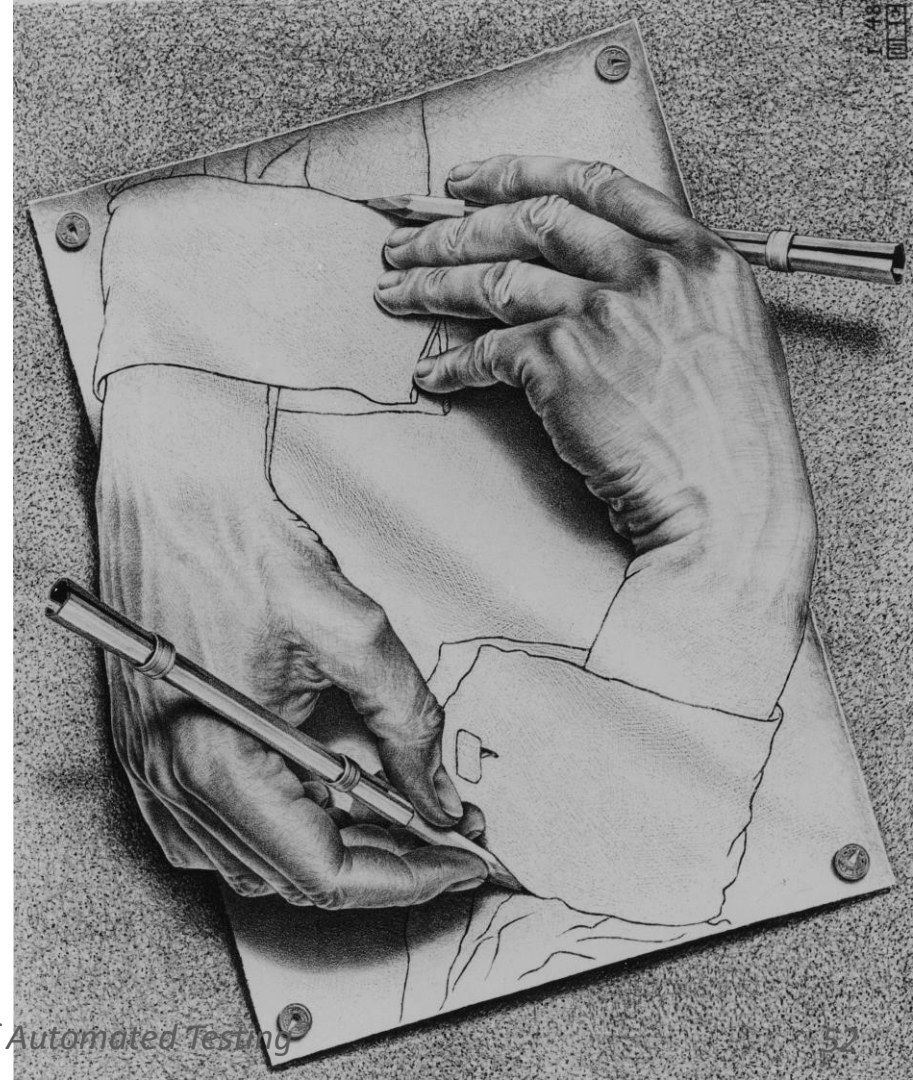
- integration with Test Management system
- non-TA team members enabled to execute test suites



• DO T.A. RIGHT

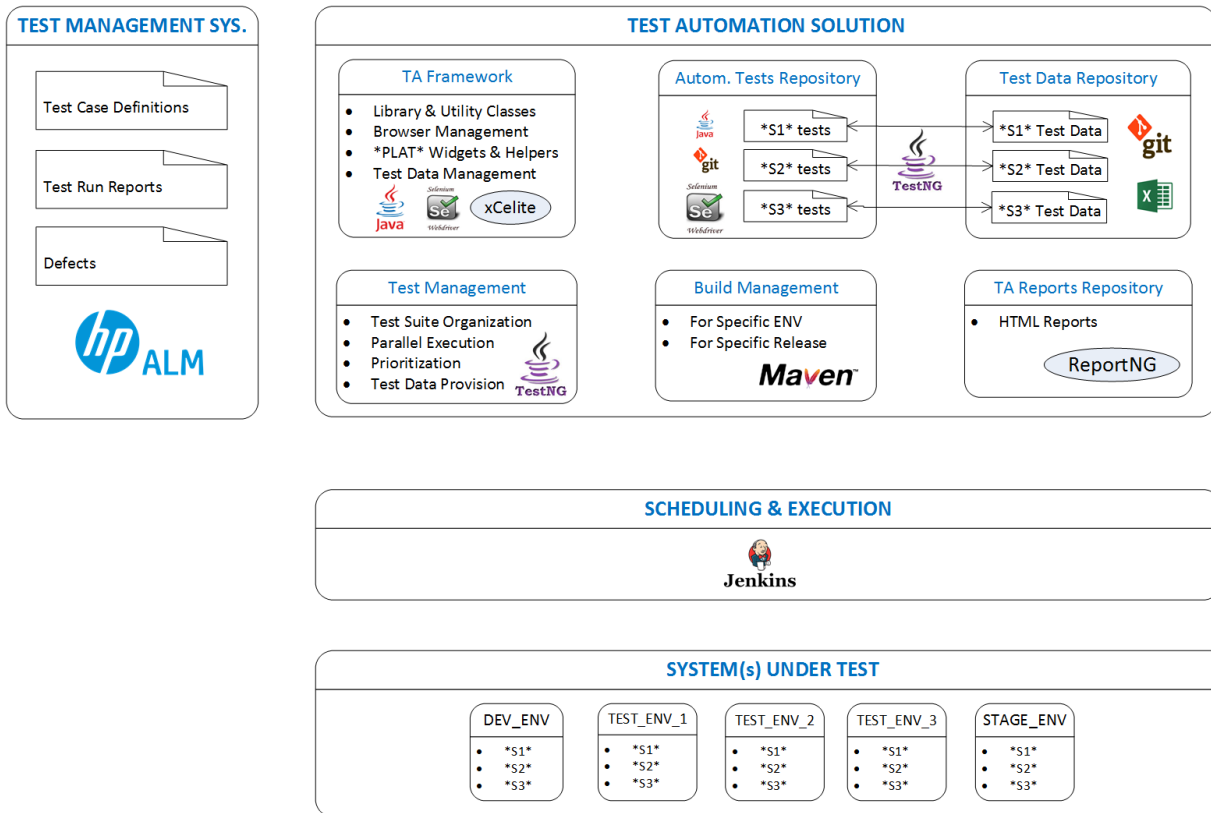
4. Automated “test automation”

- treat it as a software development initiative:
 - start with the end in mind
 - architecture
 - code reviews



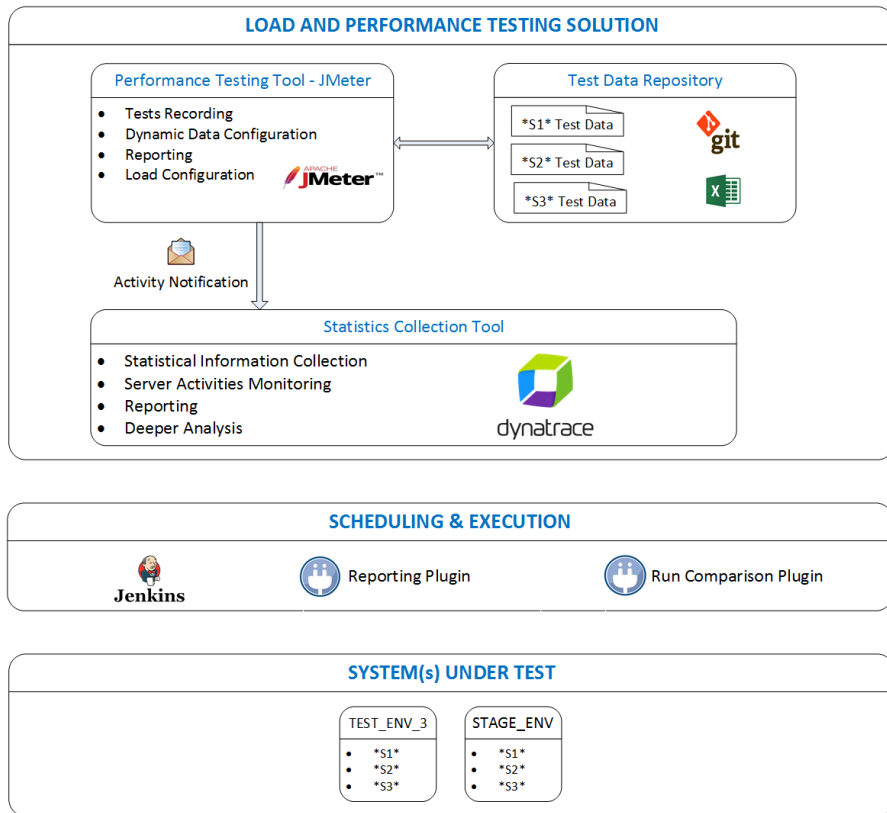


AUTOMATED TEST AUTOMATION





TEST AUTOMATION SOLUTION — ARCHITECTURE



5. MEASURE AND COMMUNICATE

MEASURE AND COMMUNICATE

Track and provide **transparency** on:

- Results achieved
- Time spent
- Work done
- Resources used

...regularly – on Sprint/Release basis, but at least once in 2 or 3 weeks.

• MEASURE AND COMMUNICATE

Sample KPIs for Execution, Results Analysis and Reporting:

- Number **Test Suite runs**
- Number **Test runs** (and % of successful runs)
- Number **Executed “User actions”**(→ man-hours saved)
- Percentage “Test Run Results” **reports delivered in time**
- Number Automated Test cycle time

• MEASURE AND COMMUNICATE

Sample KPIs for **New Tests Design & Implementation**:

- Percentage Sprint **regression TA goal achieved** (X out of Y)
- Number **New tests automated** + “user actions”
- Number **New reusable components** created
- Number **New Smoke tests** automated
- Number **Test Cases designed** for automation (and %)

• MEASURE AND COMMUNICATE

Sample KPI for Maintenance:

- Number Existing tests adapted/maintained

Framework/Tooling Enhancement:

- < highlights on framework enhancements implemented >

• MEASURE AND COMMUNICATE

Sample KPIs for Time spent (quantity & percentage) on:

- run results analysis and reporting
- new tests implementation
- test maintenance
- framework/tooling enhancement
- other – test data preparation, process optimization, etc.

| MEASURE AND COMMUNICATE

KPIs on **Doing Test Automation Right** (continuous improvement)

- **track progress** on achieving the goals in your prioritized list
- **track “health” status** of all items already achieved
(as they tend to deteriorate if not taken care of)



MEASURE AND COMMUNICATE

The regular **TA Status Report** should be:

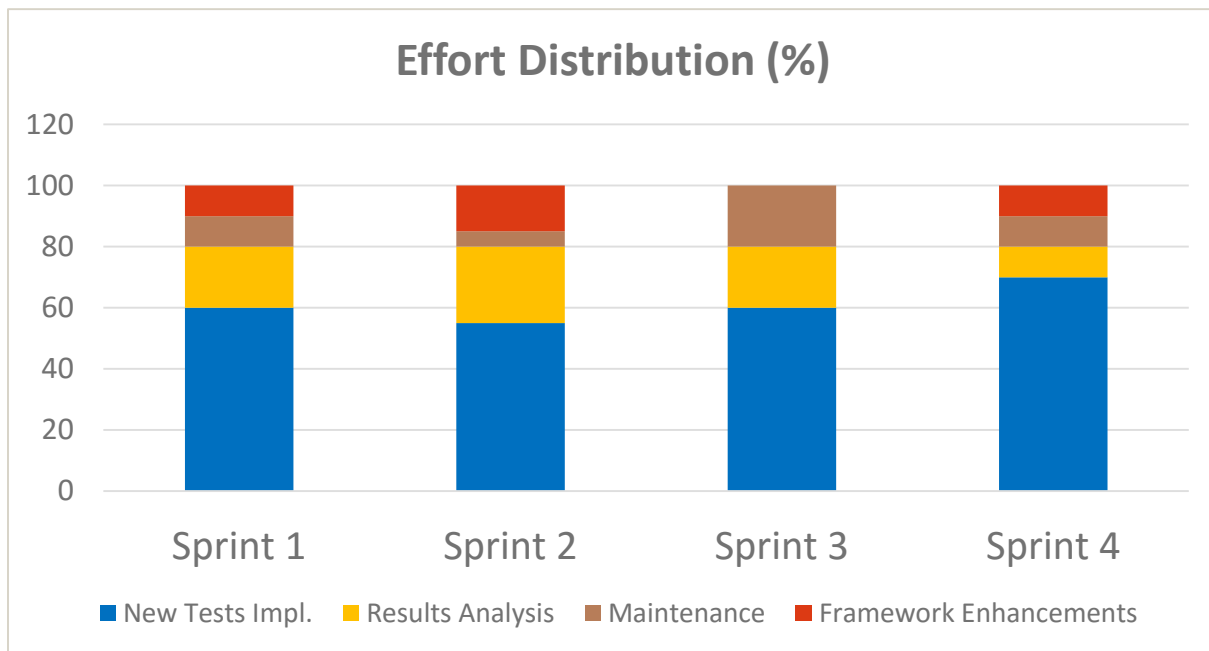
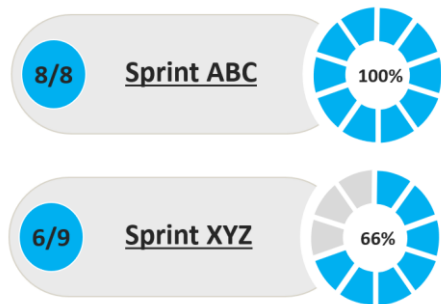
- short, but comprehensive – 2-3 slides
- addressed to and discussed with key stakeholders:
 - Project Manager / Budget Owner
 - Test Manager
 - Scrum Master / Dev Team Leader
 - Product Owner / Lead BA / Product Manager



MEASURE AND COMMUNICATE

TA Status Report – sample elements





Sprint TA Scope DONE





MEASURE AND COMMUNICATE

TA Status Report – sample elements

| ID | Goal / KPI | Status | Details |
|-----|---|--|---|
| 1 | Test results are analyzed, and reports are distributed in time |  | 2 of 31 test run reports have been delayed |
| 2 | Existing tests are maintained and up-to-date |  | All are up-to-date currently. |
| 3 | TA scope for the passed sprint is defined and tests are described |  | 3 out of 9 tests are still pending description |
| 4 | Initiative: “Configurable environment-specific runs” |  | No progress has been made during this sprint due to vacations and sick leaves |
| ... | ... | | ... |



MEASURE AND COMMUNICATE

Number of **Tests in each Suite** – and number of **User Actions** automated with each test suite

| | Test Suite | Number of Tests | User Actions | Notes |
|---|--------------|-----------------|--------------|-------|
| 1 | Test Suite 1 | 15 | 763 | |
| 2 | Test Suite 2 | 9 | 151 | |
| 3 | Test Suite 3 | 17 | 629 | |
| 4 | Test Suite 4 | 1 (860) | 12 040 | |
| 5 | Test Suite 5 | 57 | 3 021 | |



MEASURE AND COMMUNICATE

Tests scheduled and run regularly on the different environments:

- daily – run each night
- weekly – run each Saturday night

| | Test Suite | DEV_ENV | TEST_ENV-1 | TEST_ENV-2 | STAGE_ENV |
|---|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| 1 | Unit Tests | daily | daily | daily | weekly |
| 2 | Integration Tests | daily | daily | daily | weekly |
| 3 | Acceptance Tests | daily | daily | daily | * |
| 4 | Performance Tests | N / A | N / A | daily | weekly |
| 5 | Security Tests | < ad hoc > | < ad hoc > | daily | weekly |



MEASURE AND COMMUNICATE

Number of Tests and User Actions automatically executed DAILY

| | Test Suite | Tests | User Actions | Daily Runs | Total Test Run | Total User Actions Run |
|--------|--------------|-------|--------------|------------|----------------|------------------------|
| 1 | Test Suite 1 | 15 | 763 | 3 | 45 | 2 289 |
| 2 | Test Suite 2 | 9 | 151 | 3 | 27 | 453 |
| 3 | Test Suite 3 | 17 | 629 | 3 | 51 | 1 887 |
| 4 | Test Suite 4 | 860 | 12 040 | 2 | 1 720 | 24 080 |
| Total: | | | | | 1 843 | 28 709 |



MEASURE AND COMMUNICATE

Number of **full Test Suite runs** to date (statistics through Jenkins by 14.07.2016) – incl. nightly and ad-hoc runs

| | Test Suite | DEV_ENV | TEST_ENV-1 | TEST_ENV-2 | STAGE_ENV | Total |
|---|--------------|---------|------------|------------|-----------|-------|
| 1 | Test Suite 1 | 176 | 133 | 65 | < TBC > | 374 |
| 2 | Test Suite 2 | 45 | 13 | 15 | < TBC > | 73 |
| 3 | Test Suite 3 | 154 | 8 | 8 | N / A | 170 |
| 4 | Test Suite 4 | N / A | N / A | 60 | < TBC > | 60 |
| 5 | Test Suite 5 | 389 | 391 | 119 | 99 | 998 |

#6 “BONUS” SECTION

**PRIORITIZE AND DECIDE
WHAT TO AUTOMATE**

Parameters for **Categorization of User Stories**:

- intensity of use / number of users - on a scale of 1 to 3
- importance/criticality of the features - on a scale of 1 to 3

Parameters for **Categorization of Test Cases** covering a User Story:

- being appropriate for automation - Yes / No
- effort/time needed to execute manually - on a scale of 1 to 3 or man-days
- need for re-execution within a cycle (e.g. different input data) - on a scale of 1 to 3
- will be included in different test suites:
 - o Smoke Test Suite - Yes / No
 - o Regression Test Suite - Yes / No
 - o Acceptance Test Suite - Yes / No
- complexity for implementing as automated test - on a scale of 1 to 3
- effort needed for implementation as automated test - in man-hours / man-days
- will automating it provide options for economy of scale?
(will it allow its new components to be reused in other tests) - Yes / No

HOW — DURING

| | |
|---|---|
| 1 | TAKE IT SERIOUSLY! (LONG-TERM INITIATIVE BY ITS OWN) |
| 2 | TA-SPECIFIC KPIs + MEASURABLE & REALISTIC GOALS |
| 3 | REUSABLE COMPONENTS |
| 4 | “AUTOMATED” TEST AUTOMATION |
| 5 | MEASURE AND COMMUNICATE |
| 6 | PRIORITIZE / DECIDE WHAT TO AUTOMATE |

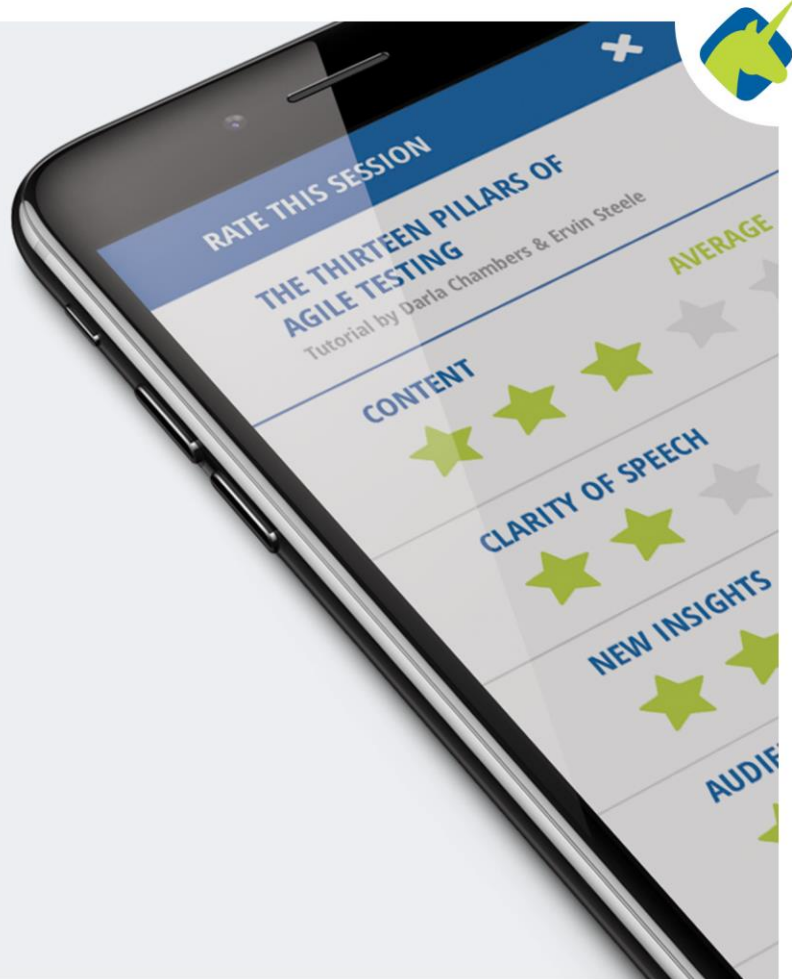
HOW — DURING

| | |
|----|--|
| 7 | PROCESS & RESPONSIBILITIES |
| 8 | MAKE THE MOST OF TA (EXECUTION) RESULTS |
| 9 | TRACEABILITY BETWEEN ARTIFACTS |
| 10 | DESIGN FOR AUTOMATION |
| 11 | CROSS-FUNCTIONAL TEAM MEMBERS INVOLVEMENT |



Thanks for your attention!
Feedback welcome!

Go to agiletestingdays.com/session-ratings
and give your rating!





VIELEN DANK FOR YOUR ATTENTION!

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@iandim

< BACKUP SLIDES >

• DO TEST AUTOMATION RIGHT

Set up **Process & Responsibilities** for:

- planning & case design → technical design → implementation
- run → results analysis → reporting & defect tracking
- (!) proactive test maintenance
- framework/tooling enhancement

• DO TEST AUTOMATION RIGHT

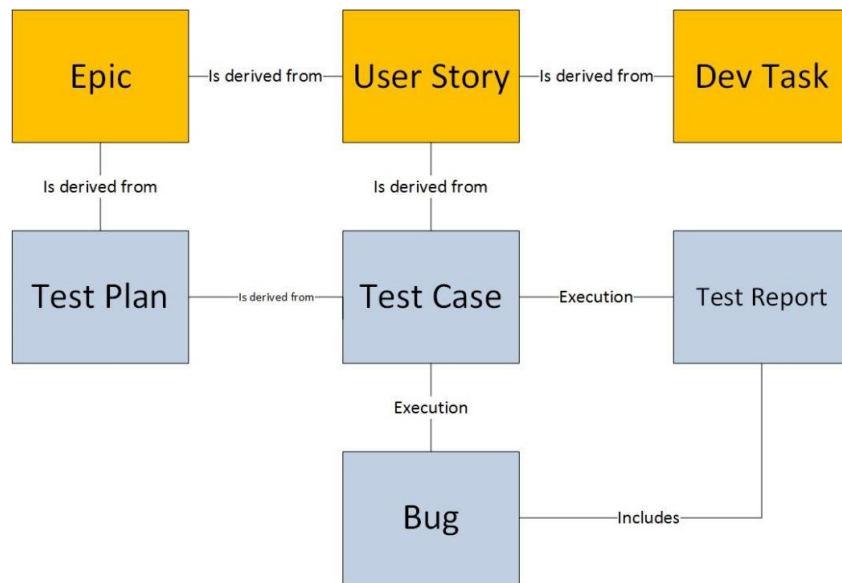
Make the most of TA (execution) results

- distribute run results to all relevant team members (mailgroups)
- meaningful descriptions – incl. screenshots, input data, logs
- regularly update all team members on progress on key TA goals:
 - could be once in 3, 4 or 6 months
 - semi-formal gathering (e.g. a Lunch&Learn/Brown-bag session)
 - gather feedback

DO TEST AUTOMATION RIGHT

Assure **links & traceability** between artifacts:

- User Story / Feature
- Test Case
- Test Run Reports
- Defects



• DO TEST AUTOMATION RIGHT

Design for automation:

- the right test cases
- designed for automated testing
- decomposed to the needed level of reusable components

(vs. automating tests designed for manual testing)

• DO TEST AUTOMATION RIGHT

Cross-functional team members involvement in TA

- Developers – assuring TA-friendly software
- BA/PO/PMs – design & prioritization, esp. “what’s next”
- Test Management – integration of TA in the QA Strategy & Plan

...and vice versa - TA Engineers – biz domain; features, requirements

• HOW - AFTER

- **Do Test Automation Right** - so many things to address:
 - make a goals list – prioritized
 - reap the low-hanging fruit (things mostly within your control)
 - work on achieving the goals, track progress
- **Measure** | **Communicate** | **Optimize**

DO TEST AUTOMATION RIGHT!

- Don't expect to achieve everything quickly
- Make a custom list for your initiative – and prioritize it
- Reap the low-hanging fruit
- Set deadlines, track progress – and work on these one step at a time



**THANK YOU
ONCE AGAIN 😊!**

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