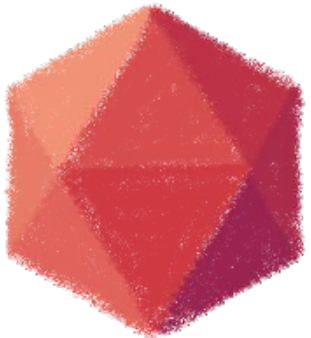




Config
Management
Camp

Let's dive into Kubernetes operator creation



clever cloud

Horacio Gonzalez

2024-04-06



@LostInBrittany

Who are we?

Introducing myself and
introducing Clever Cloud



Horacio Gonzalez

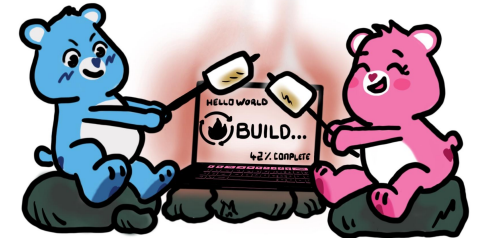
@LostInBrittany

Spaniard Lost in Brittany

Head of DevRel



clever cloud



Clever Cloud



clever cloud

From Code to Product

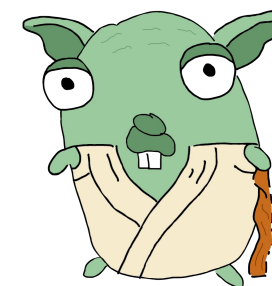
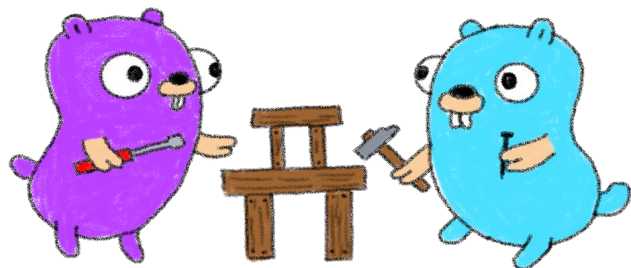
Our mission: give more **speed** to your **teams**
and better **quality** to your **projects**



Warning



Gophers, gophers everywhere!

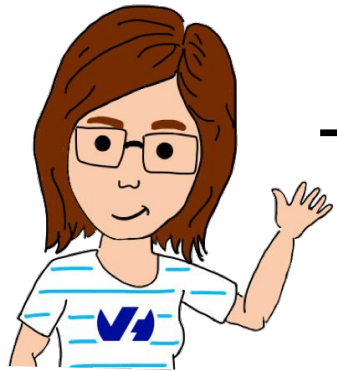


Last year in Config Management Camp



I proposed a sequel for this year

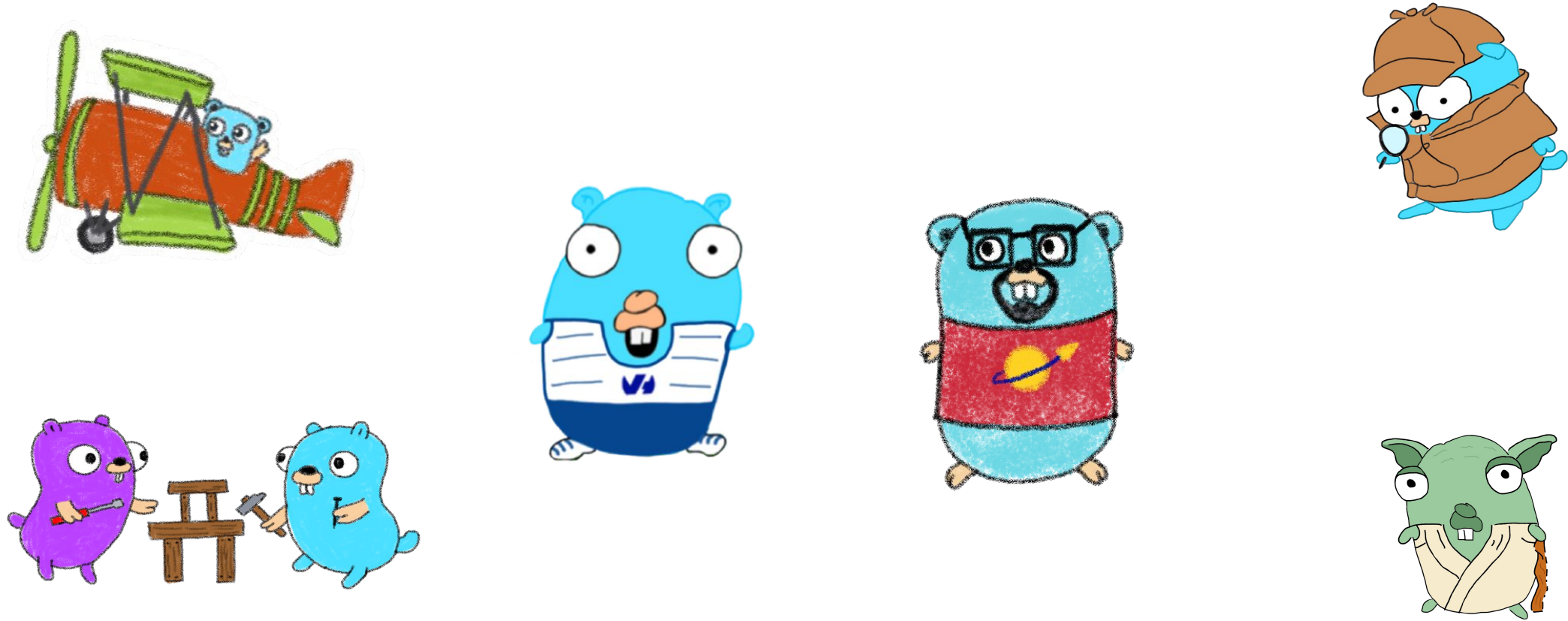
Let's dive into Kubernetes operator creation



This time Aurélie can't do the talk with me 😞

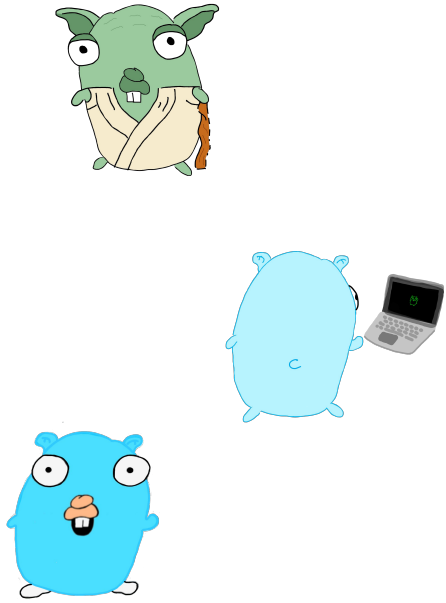
So I must do it alone... Wish me luck!

And why Gophers?



Because we love Gophers, of course!
And because Golang and Kubernetes are so linked...

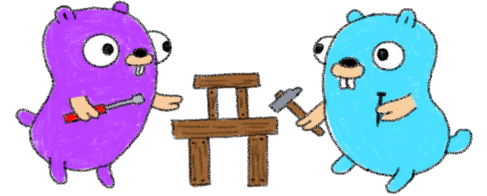
Credit where it is due



@AurelieVache



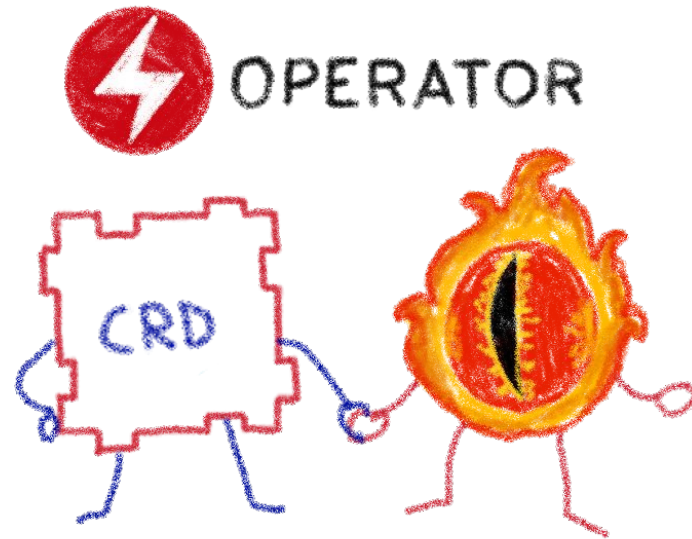
@LostInBrittany



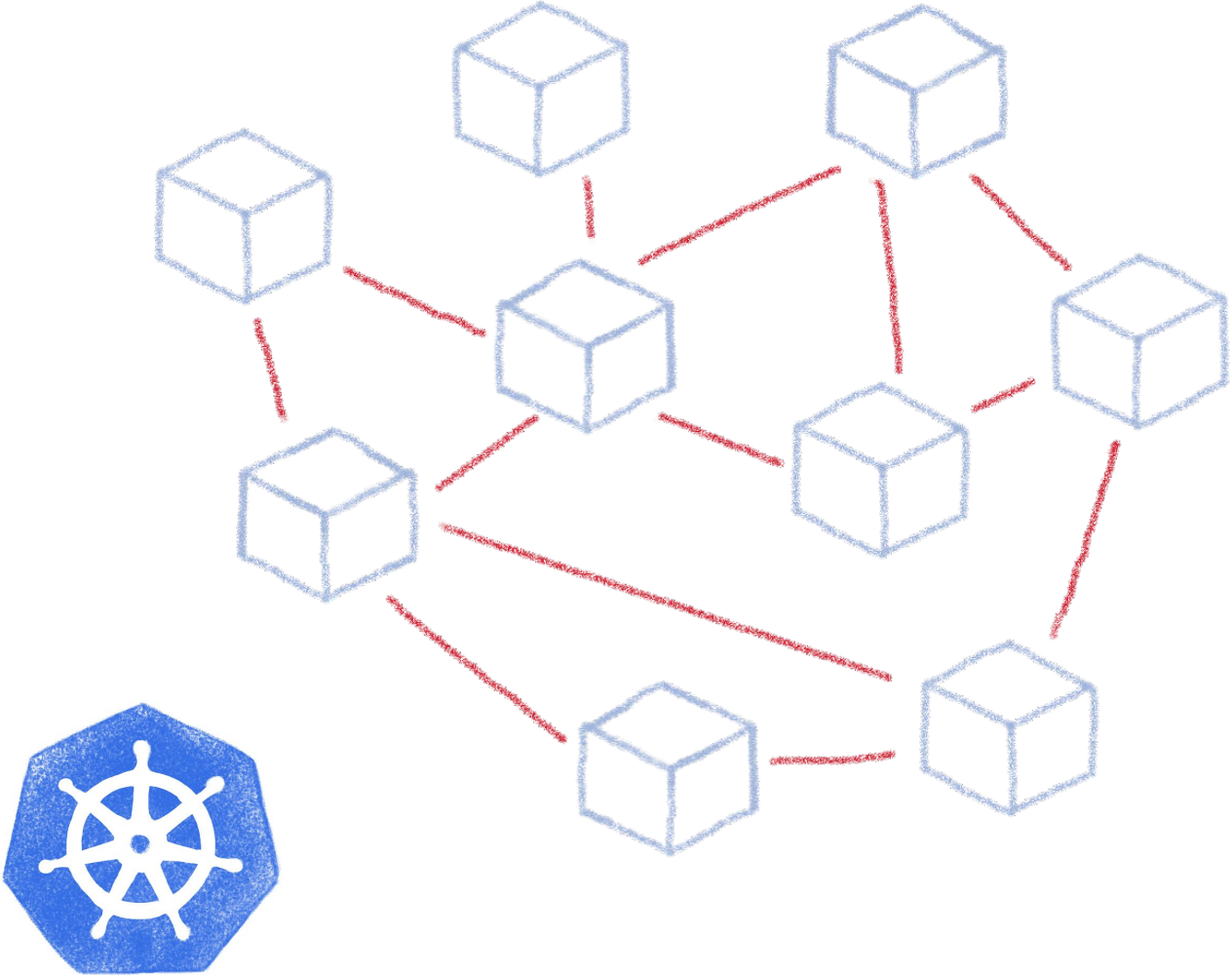
All the gophers you will see are drawn by Aurélie and Horacio, and are based on the Go mascot designed by Renee French which is licensed under CC BY 3.0.

Kubernetes operators

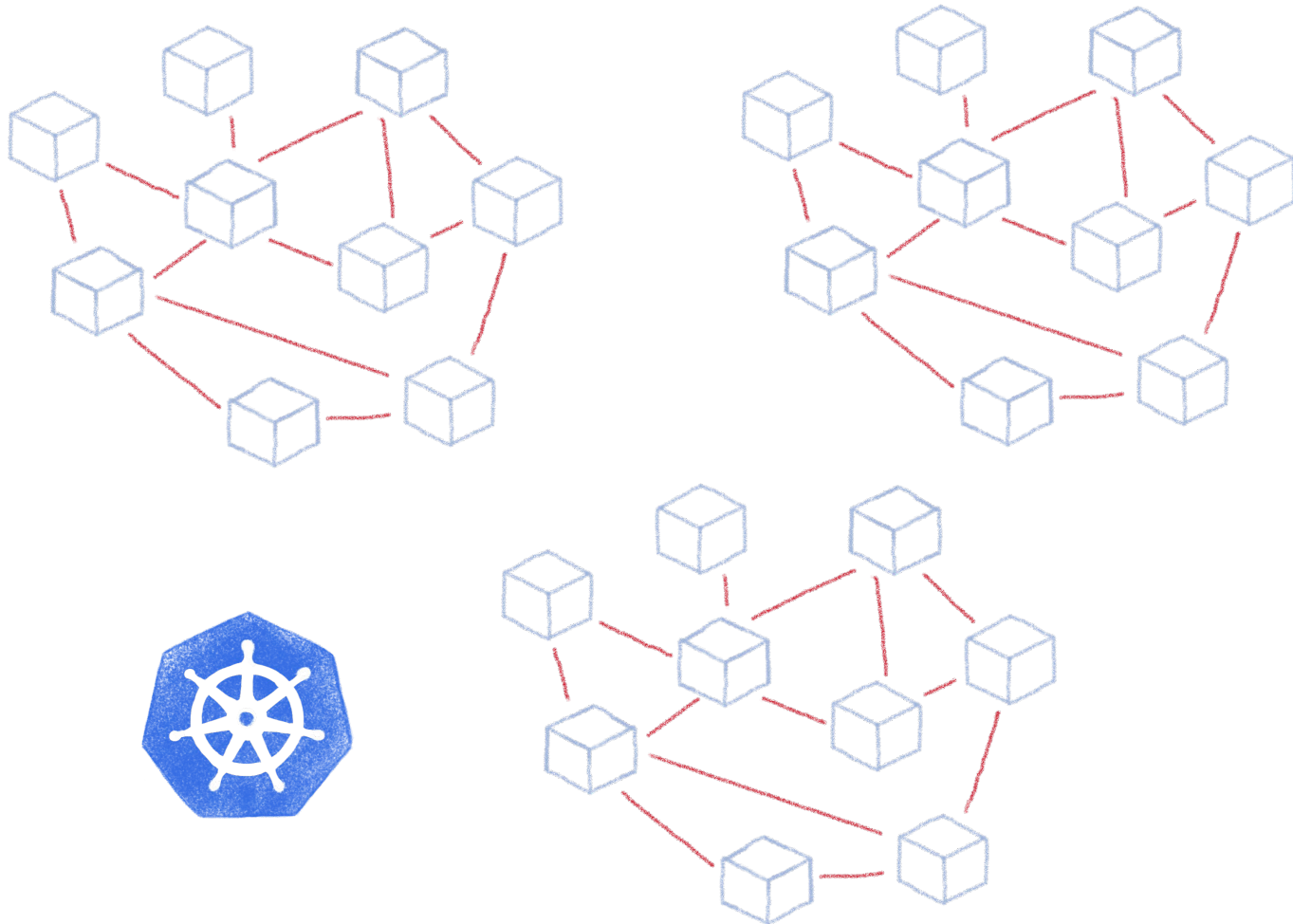
Helping to tame the complexity of K8s Ops



Taming microservices with Kubernetes



What about complex deployments



Ingress

Services

Deployments

Pods

Sidecars

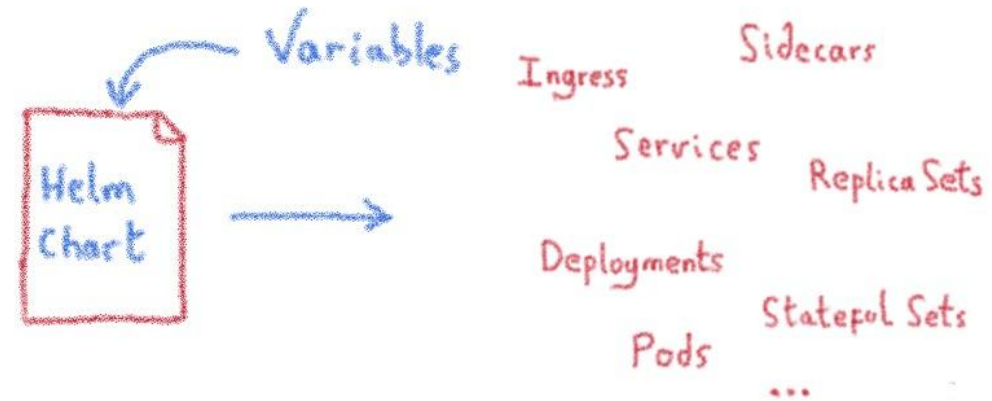
Replica Sets

Stateful Sets



Tools like Helm helps with complexity

A package manager for Kubernetes



- Manage complexity 

- Simple sharing 

- Easy upgrades 

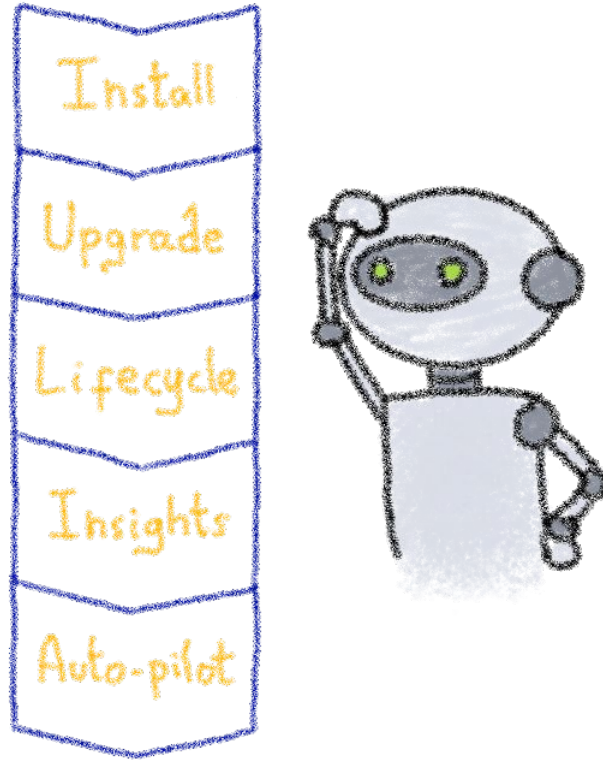
- Easy rollbacks 

Helm Charts are configuration



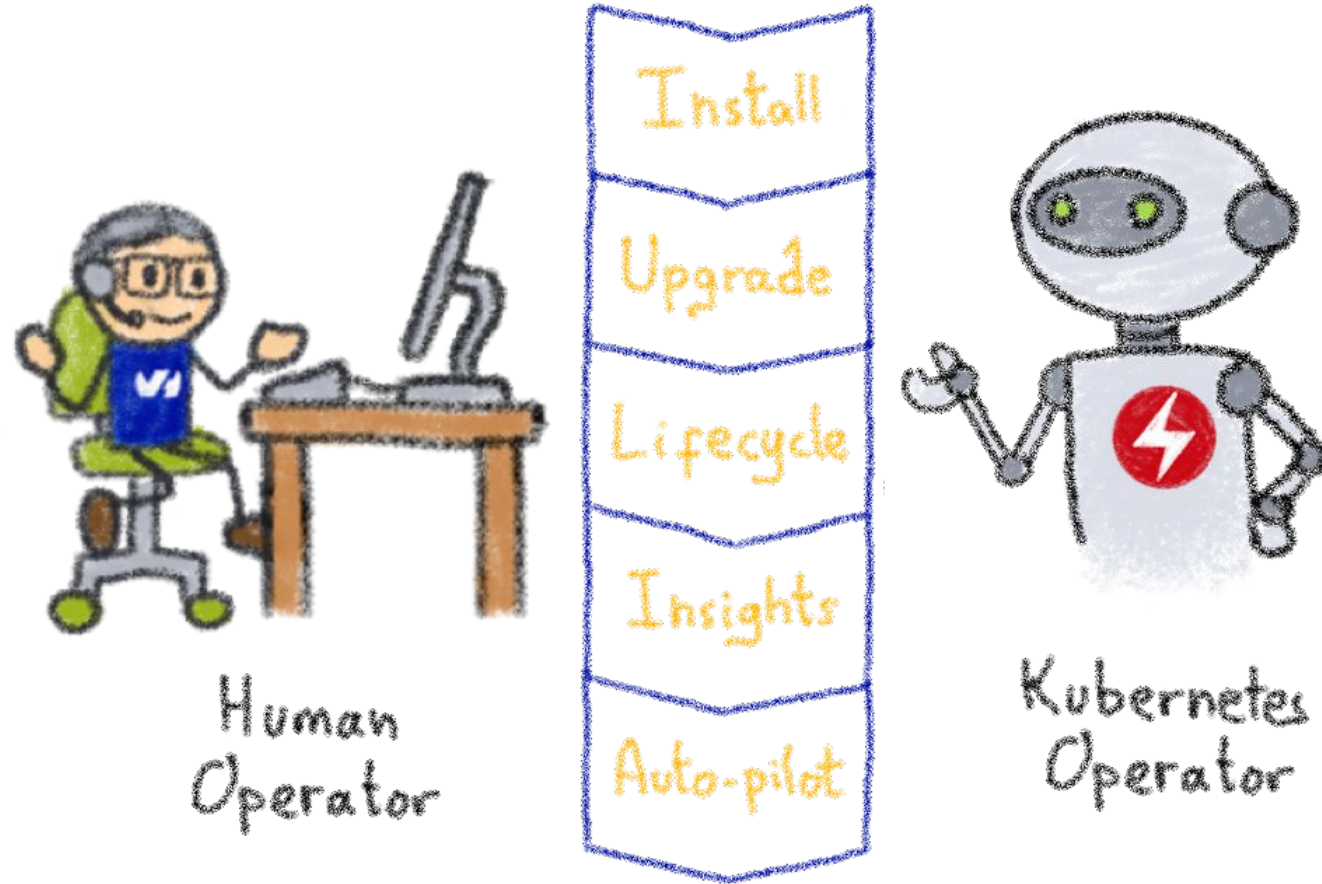
Operating is more than installs & upgrades

Kubernetes is about automation



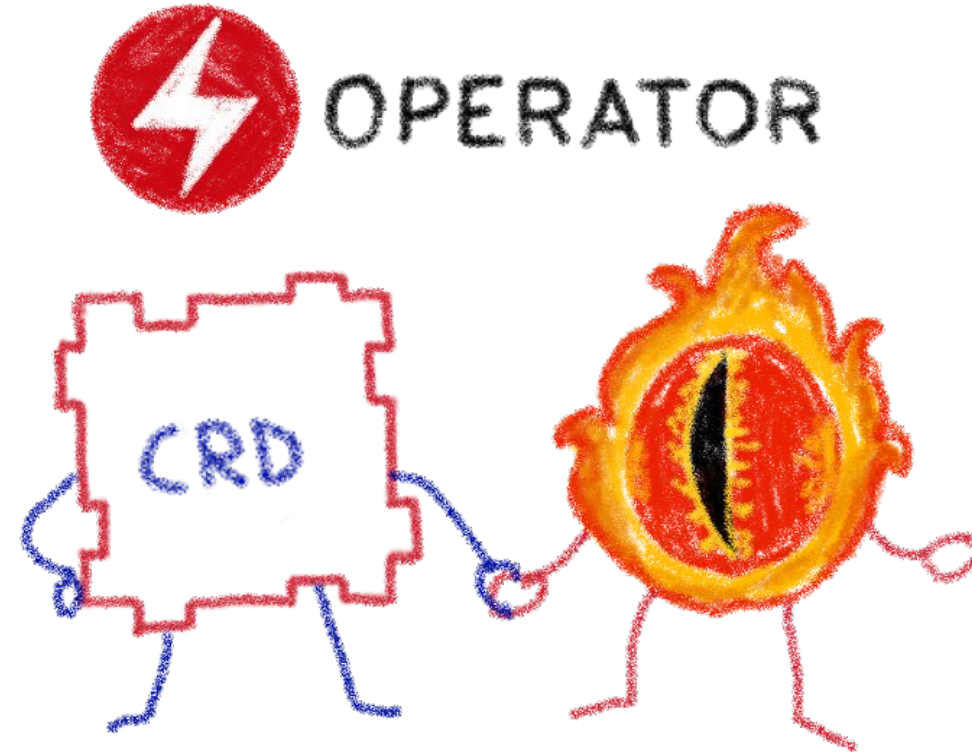
How about automating human operators?

Kubernetes Operators



A Kubernetes version of the human operator

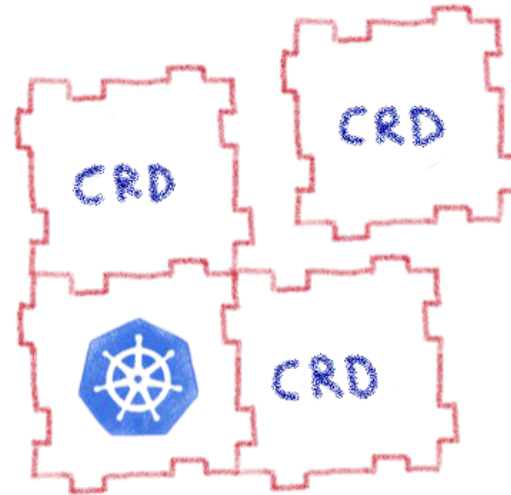
Building operators



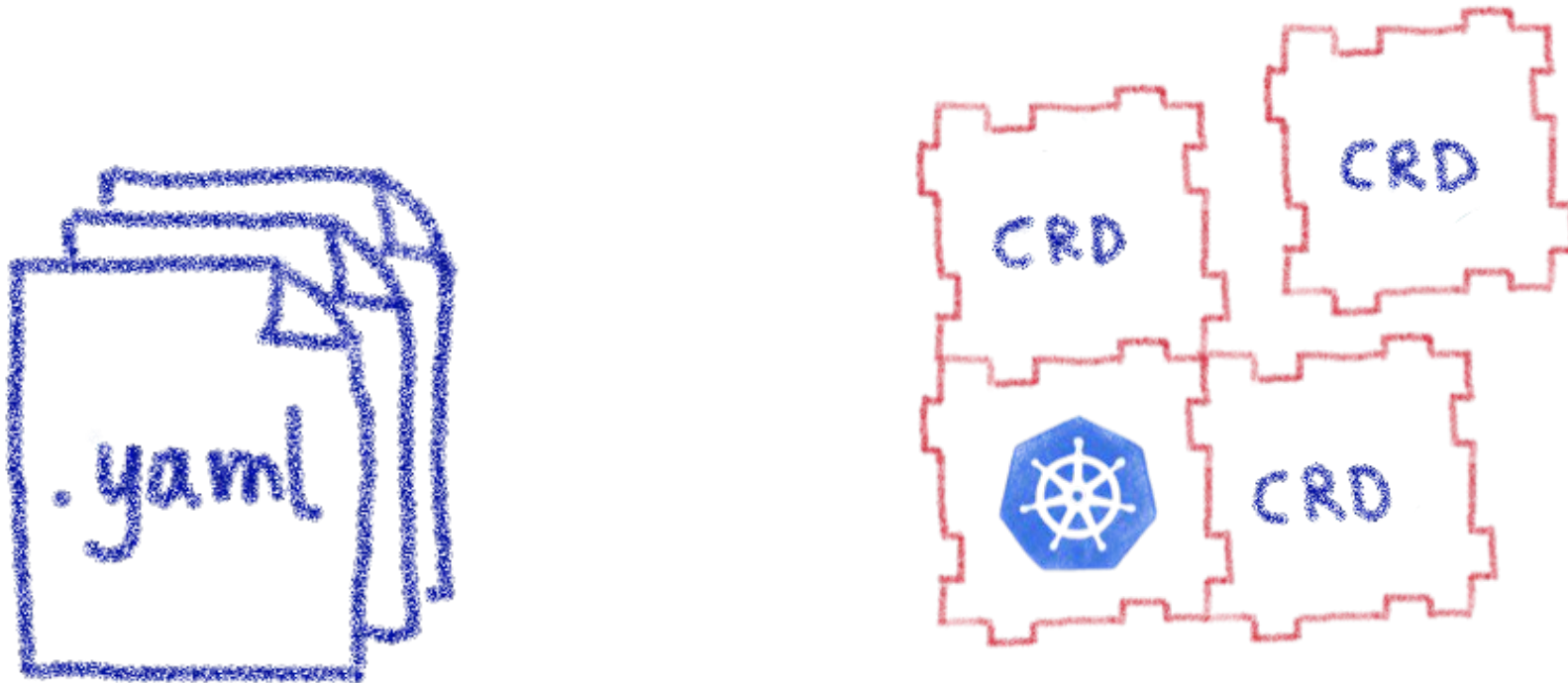
Basic K8s elements: Custom Resources & Controllers

Custom Resource Definitions

Extending Kubernetes API

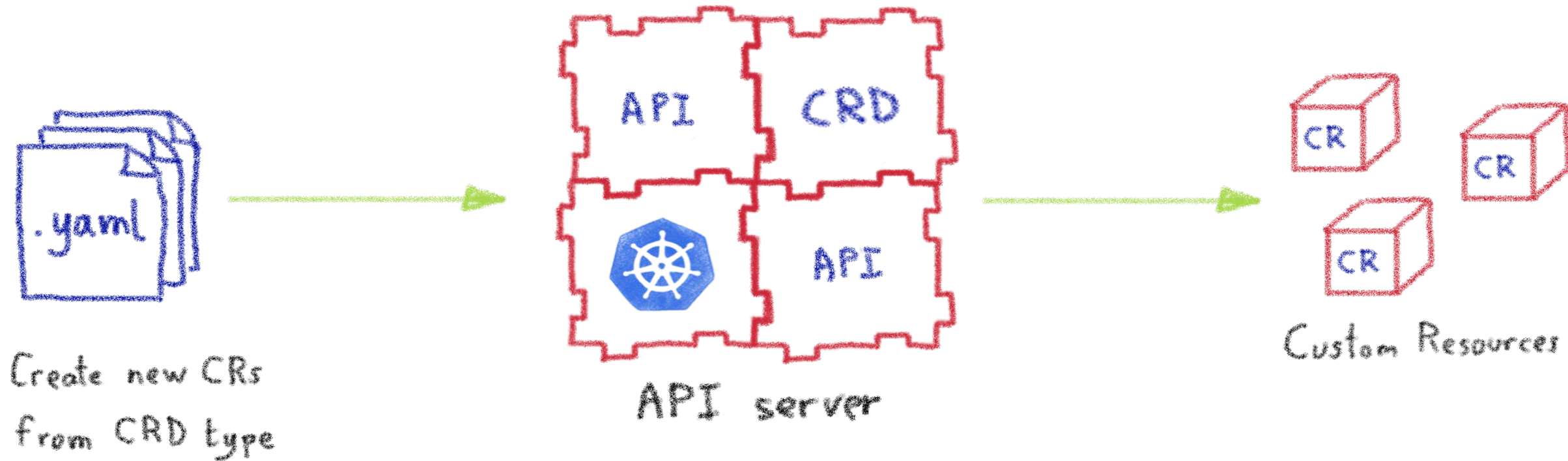


Extending Kubernetes API



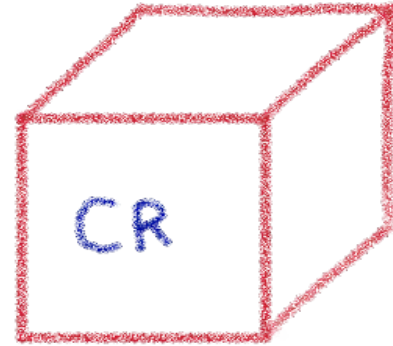
By defining new types of resources,
internal or external to the cluster

With a CRD you can create CR in the cluster



They are the blueprints of the Custom Resources

Custom Resources are simply data



a: xxx
b: yyy
c: zzz

Only data,
properties,
no logic

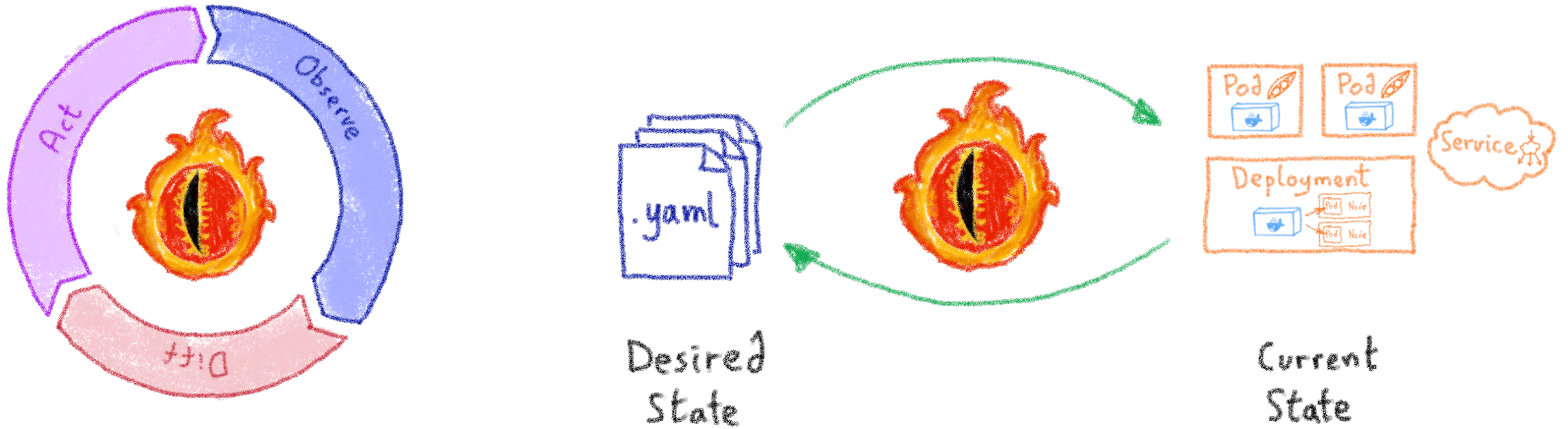
All the logic must be in the Controller

Kubernetes Controllers

Keeping an eye on the resources



A reconcile loop



Controllers watch the state of the cluster,
and make or request changes where needed

Kubernetes Operator

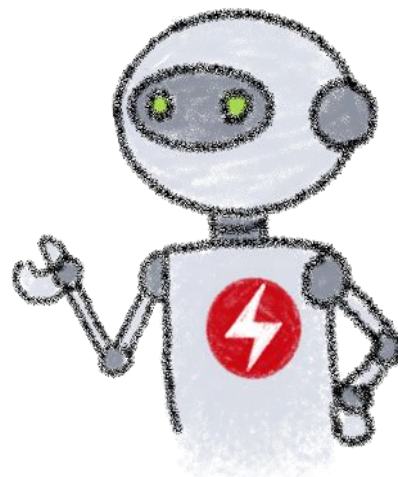
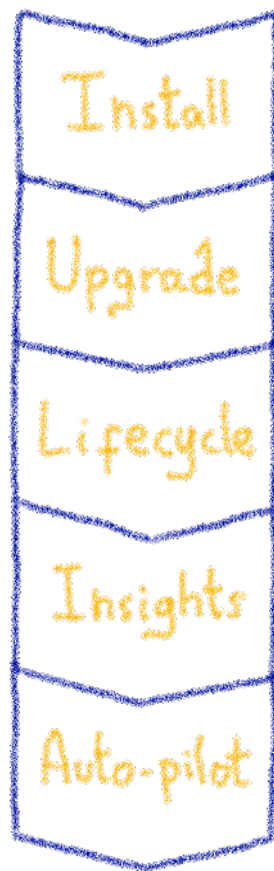
Automating operations



What's a Kubernetes Operator?



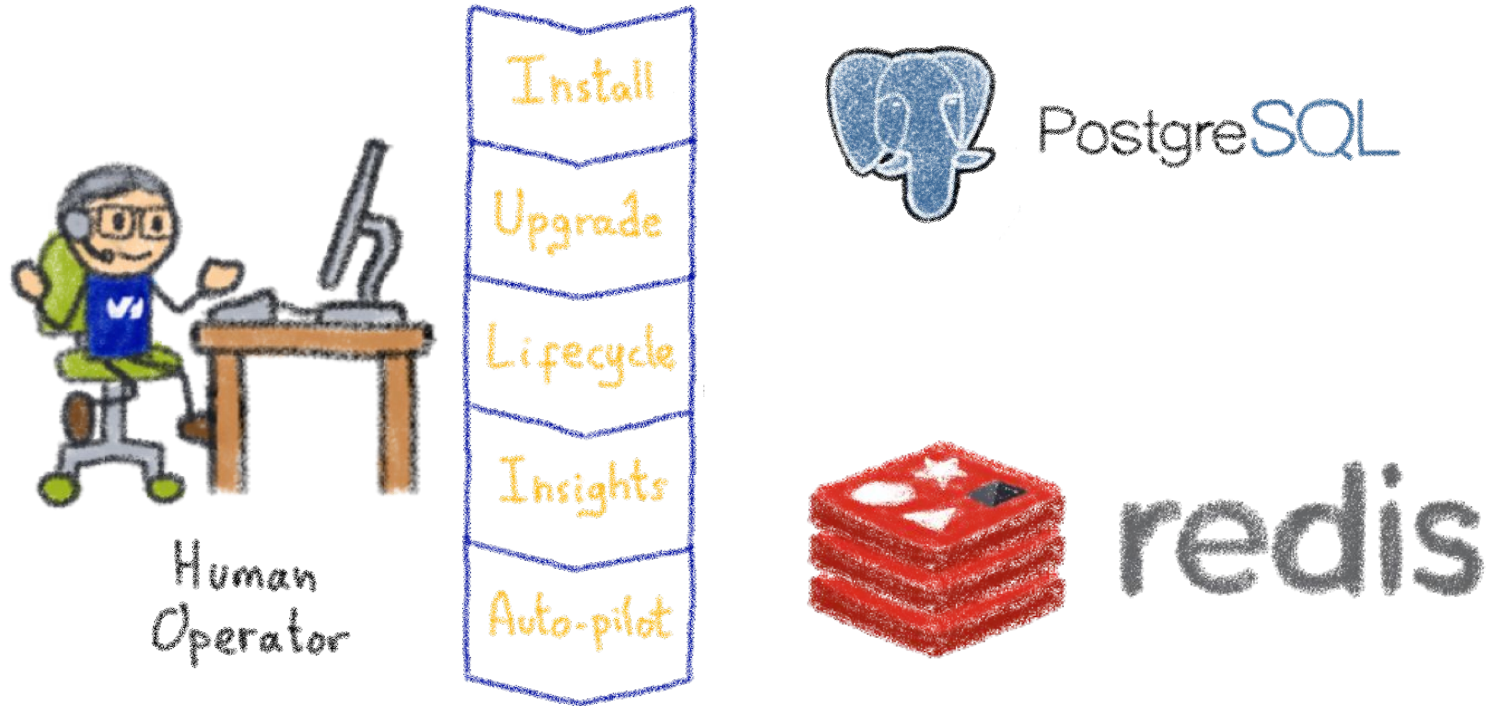
Human Operator



Kubernetes Operator

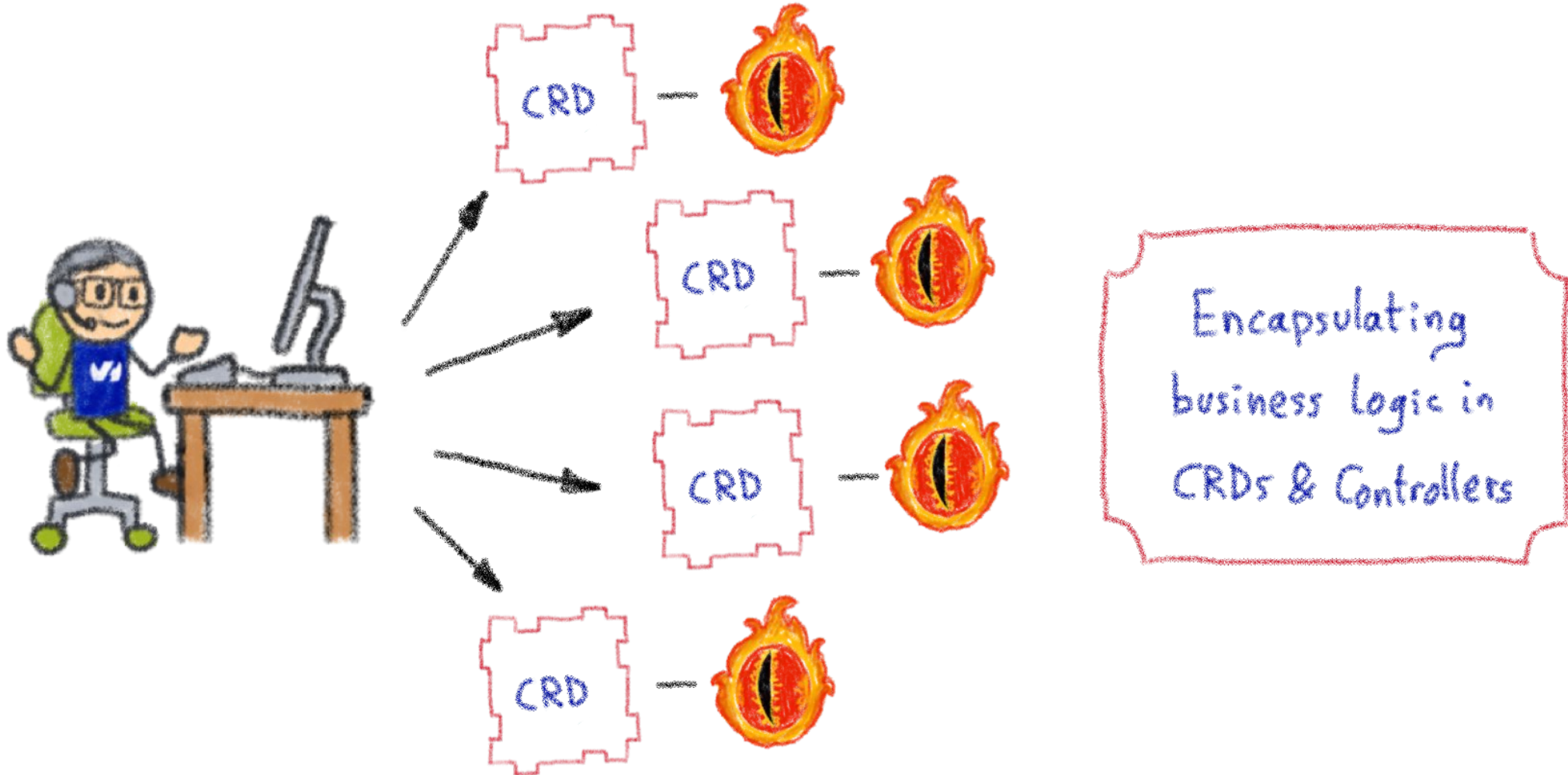
An Operator represents human operational knowledge in software to reliably manage an application

Example: databases

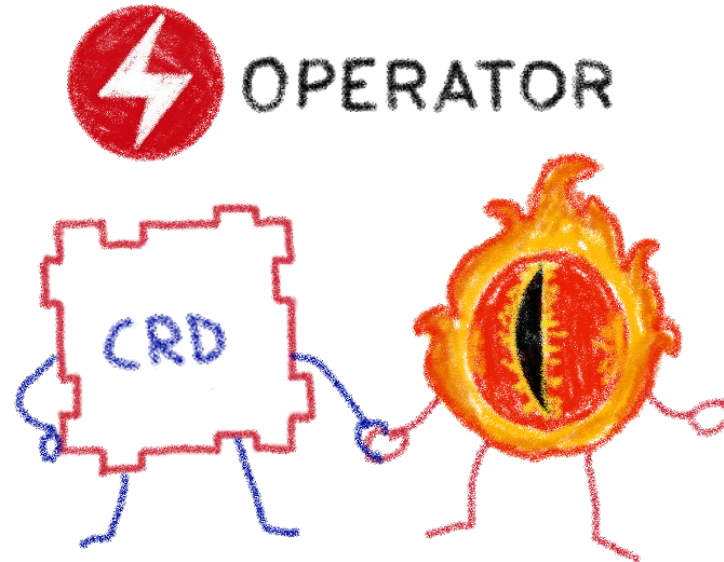


Things like adding an instance to a pool,
doing a backup, sharding...

Knowledge encoded in CRDs and Controllers

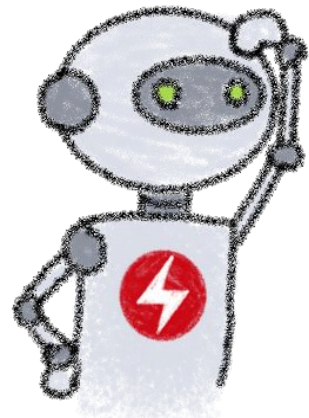


Custom Controllers for Custom Resources



Operators implement and manage Custom Resources using custom reconciliation logic

Operator Capability Model



OPERATOR
CAPABILITY MODEL



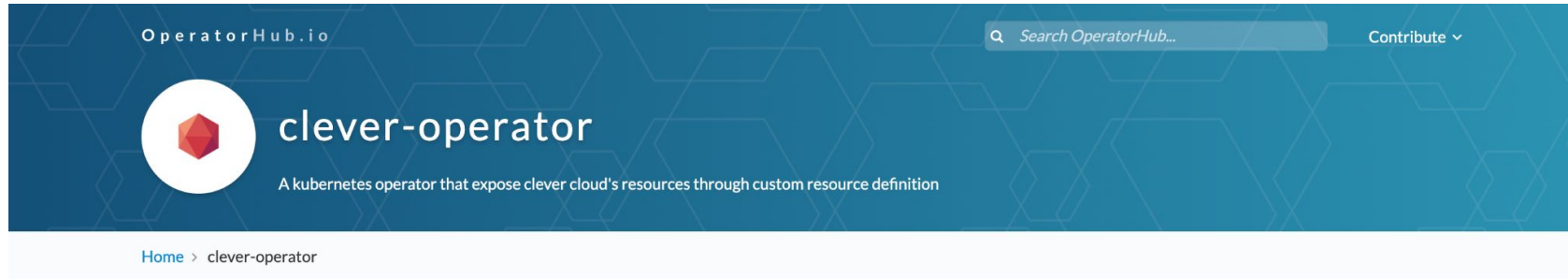
Gauging the operator maturity

A real, open-source example

The Clever Operator



Available on Operator Hub & GitHub



The screenshot shows the OperatorHub.io interface for the 'clever-operator'. At the top, there's a search bar and a 'Contribute' dropdown. The main header features the 'clever-operator' logo and the text 'A kubernetes operator that expose clever cloud's resources through custom resource definition'. Below this, a breadcrumb trail shows 'Home > clever-operator'.

clever-operator

A kubernetes operator that expose clever cloud's resources through custom resource definition

Install

Custom Resource Definitions

PostgreSQL Clever Cloud's managed postgresql database View YAML Example	Redis Clever Cloud's managed redis database View YAML Example	MySQL Clever Cloud's managed mysql database View YAML Example
MongoDb	Pulsar	ConfigProvider

CHANNEL
alpha

VERSION
0.5.5 (Current)

MIN K8S VERSION
v1.24.0

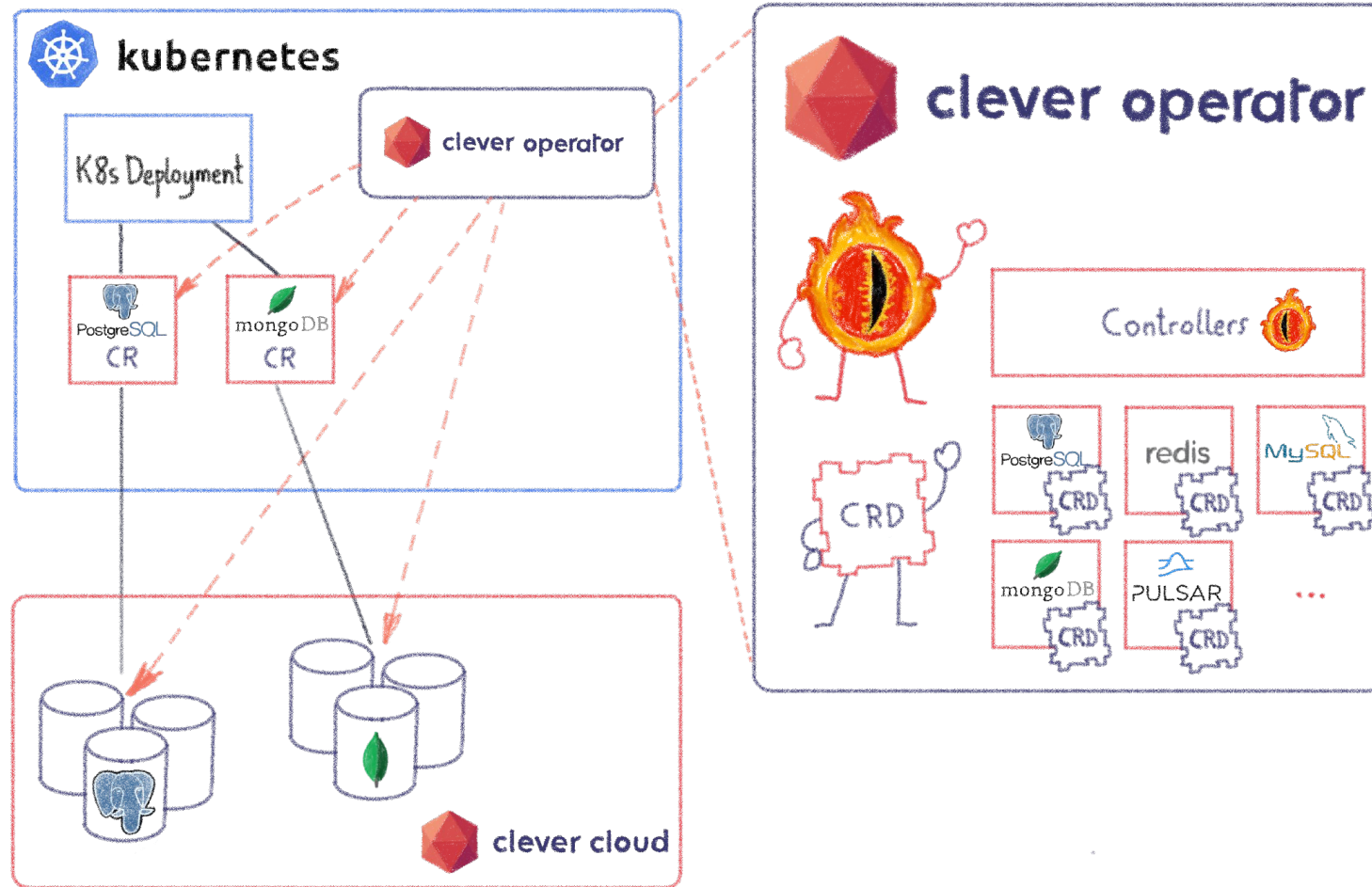
CAPABILITY LEVEL ⓘ

- Basic Install
- Seamless Upgrades
- Full Lifecycle
- Deep Insights

<https://operatorhub.io/operator/clever-operator>

<https://github.com/CleverCloud/clever-operator>

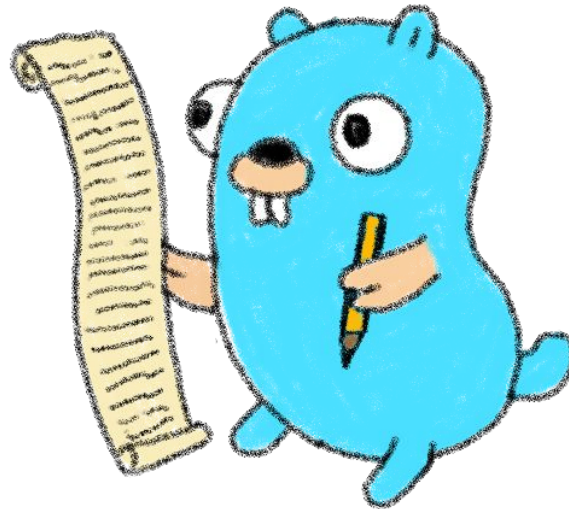
Exposing Clever Cloud resources as CRD



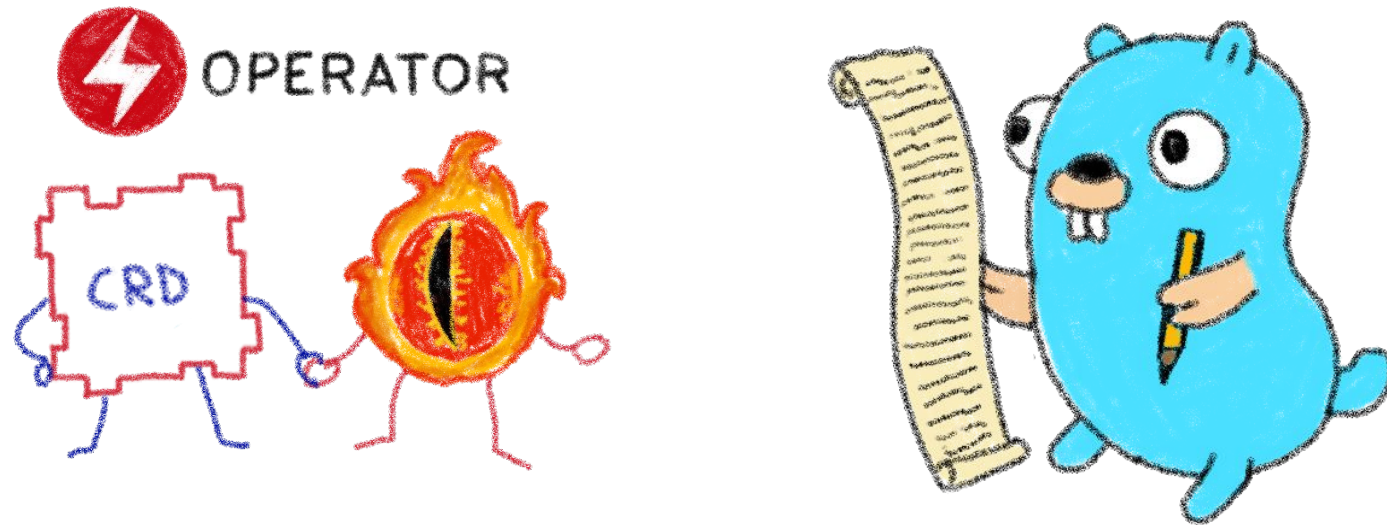
Allowing your apps to use our DBs as if they were in K8s

How can we write Operators?

Which language? Any framework?

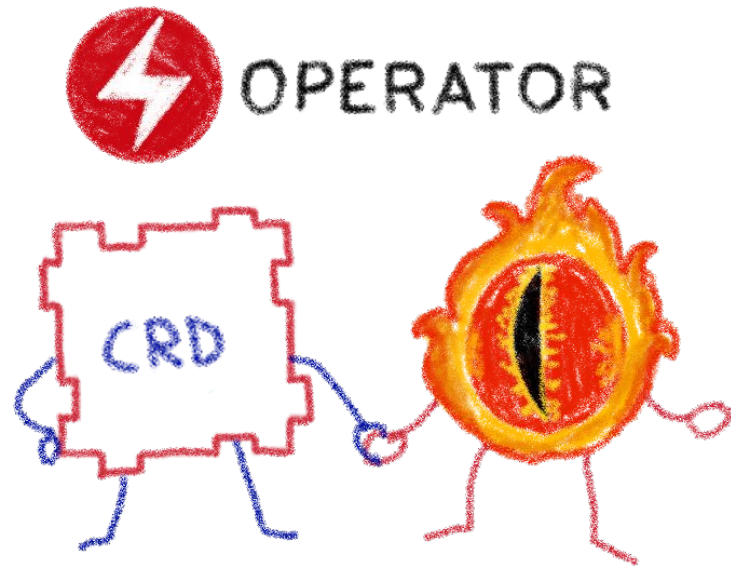


They are simply pods and manifests



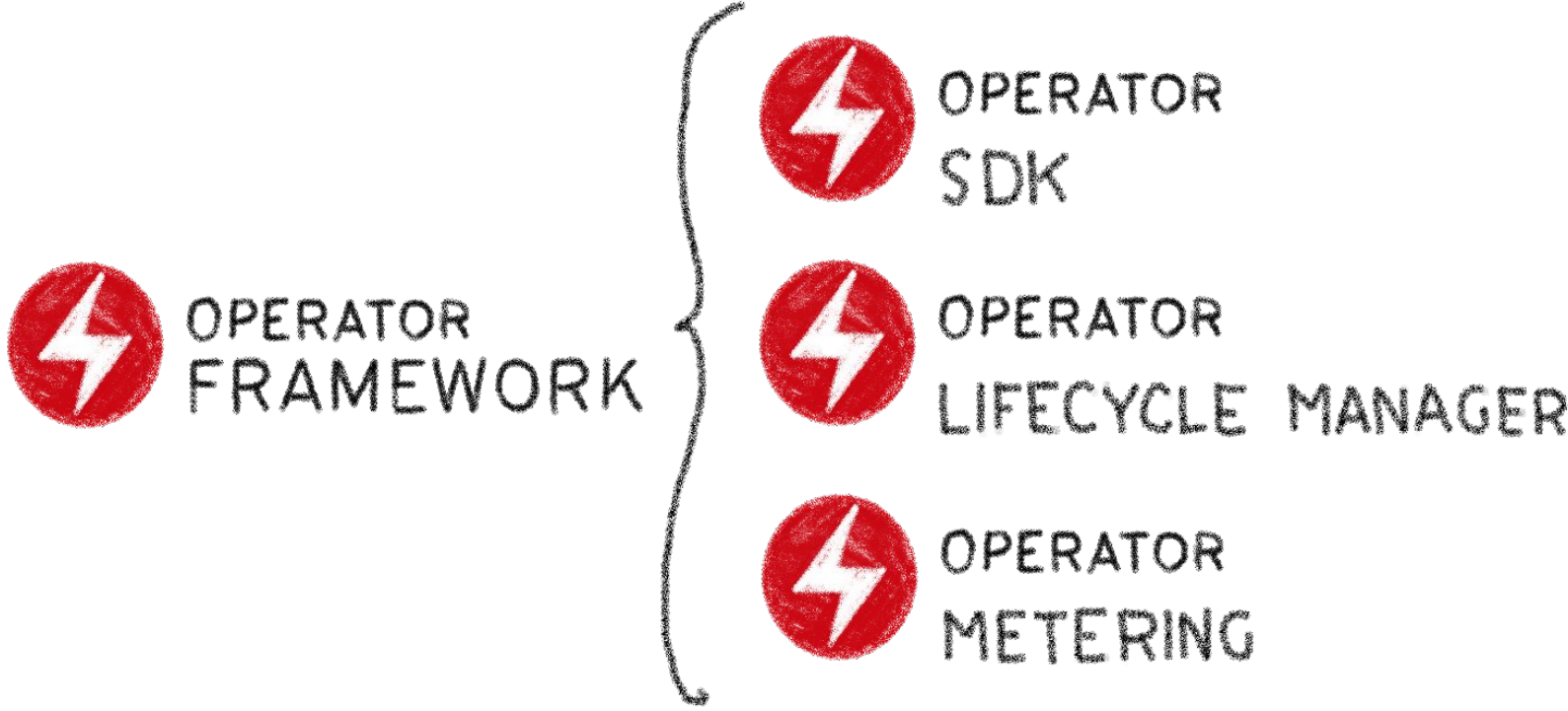
You can simply call Kubernetes APIs
or use a compatible client

How to write an Operator



- 1- Create a new project
- 2- Write the CRDs to define new resource APIs
- 3- Specify resources to watch
- 4- Define the reconciliation logic in the Controllers
- 5- Build the Operator

The Operator Framework



Open source framework to accelerate the development of an Operator

Operator SDK



OPERATOR
SDK

BUILD
TEST
ITERATE



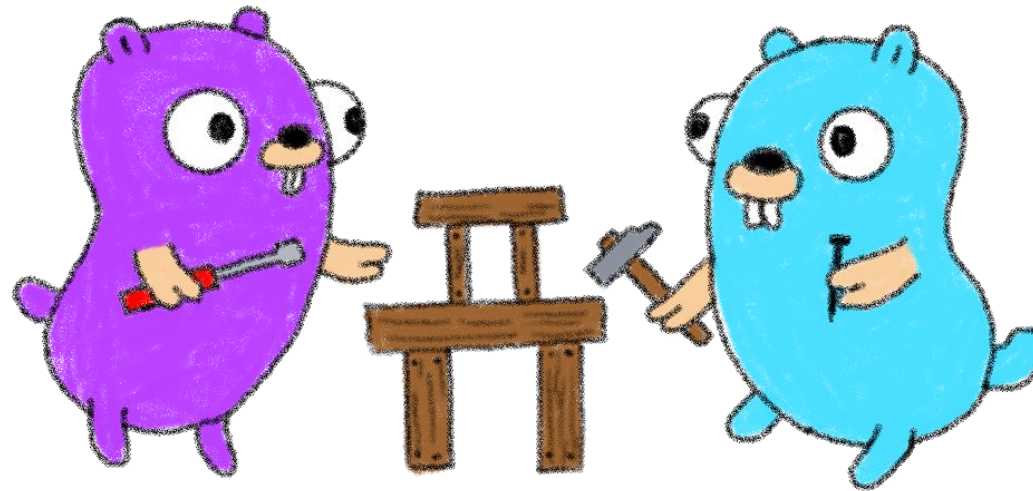
ANSIBLE



Three different ways to build an Operator

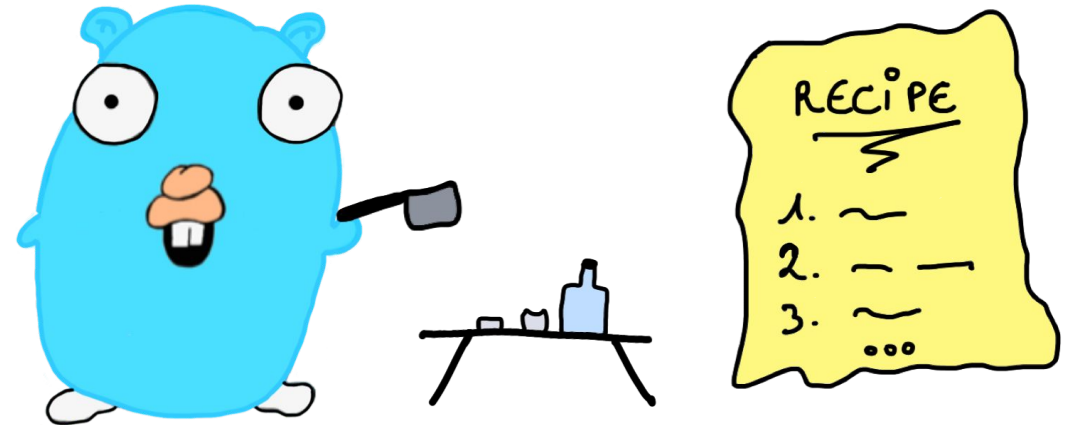
Our objective

Why? Because we can!



What do we want?

- In a simple and easy Kubernetes operator
- Handle cute Gophers
- In Javascript, because it's very expressive and easy to understand... and I like it 😁





All the code is available

README.md

Let's dive into Kubernetes operator creation [↗](#)


This repository stores all the code for my talk *Let's dive into Kubernetes operator creation*, that I have given at:

- 2023-11-09 - [DevOps Barcelona - Slides](#)



**Let's dive into
Kubernetes operator creation**

Horacio Gonzalez
2023-11-09



@LostInBrittany

Packages

No packages published
[Publish your first package](#)

Languages

TypeScript	80.9%	JavaScript	15.8%
HTML	2.1%	Other	1.2%

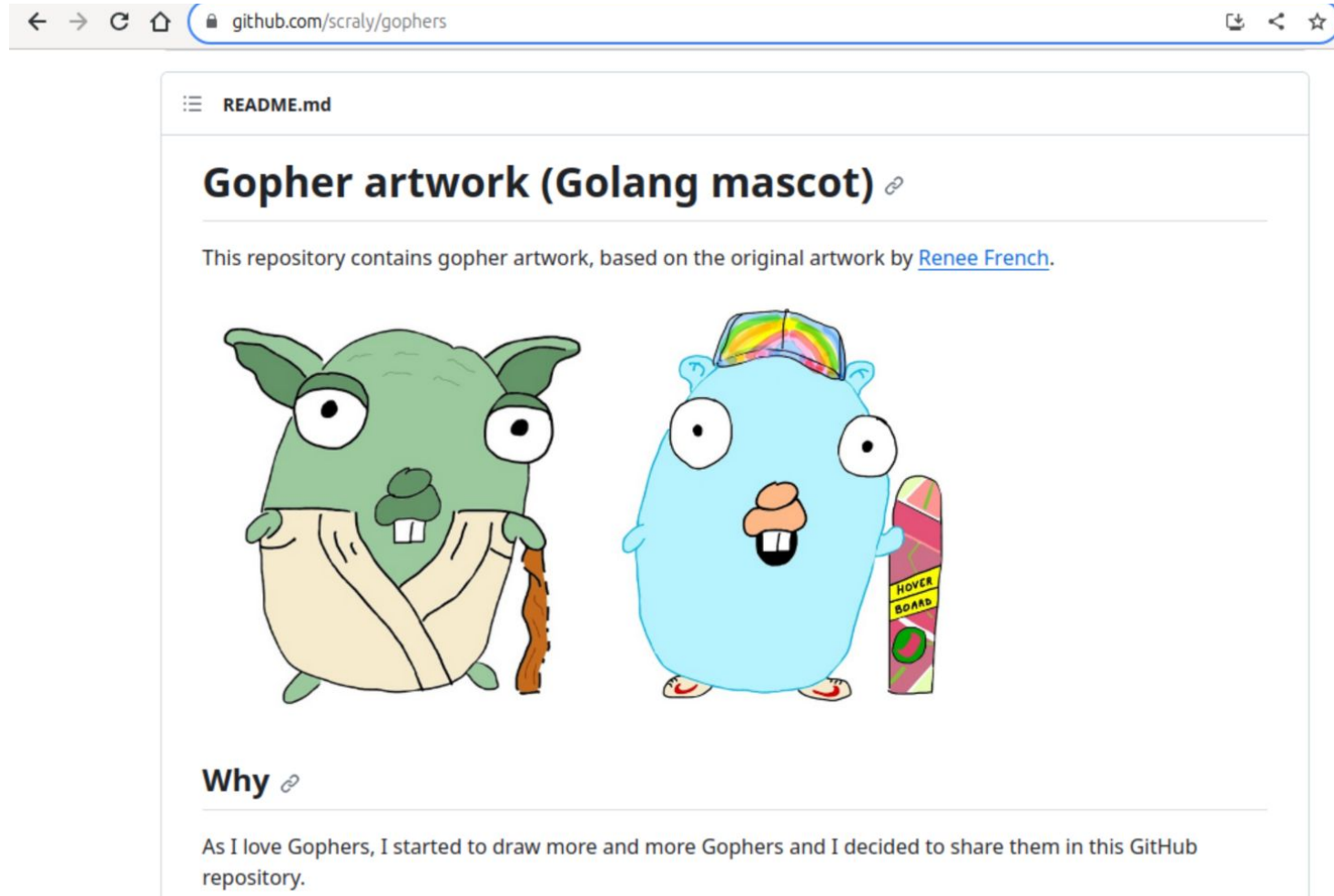
Suggested Workflows
Based on your tech stack

- Datadog Synthetics** [Configure](#)
Run Datadog Synthetic tests within your GitHub Actions workflow
- Gulp** [Configure](#)
Build a NodeJS project with npm and gulp.
- Deno** [Configure](#)
Test your Deno project

[More workflows](#) [Dismiss suggestions](#)

<https://github.com/LostInBrittany/lets-dive-into-kubernetes-operator-creation>

Aurélie's Gopher repository



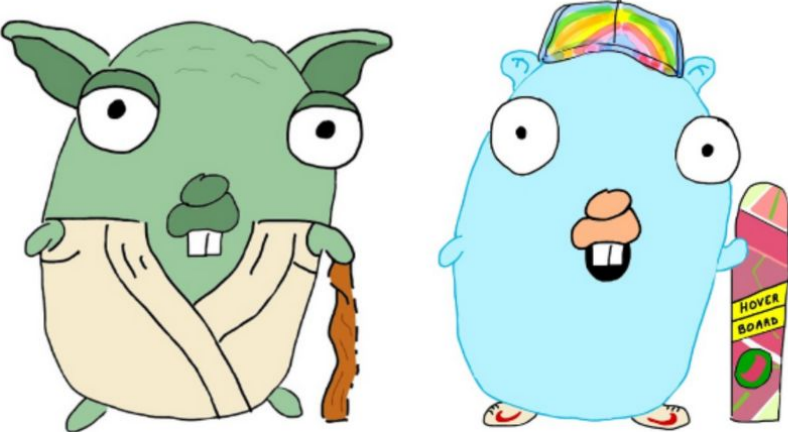
The screenshot shows a browser window with the address bar containing 'github.com/scraly/gophers'. The page content includes a 'README.md' header, a title 'Gopher artwork (Golang mascot)', a paragraph stating the repository contains gopher artwork based on original work by Renee French, two cartoon gopher illustrations (one green with a tan sash and a brown staff, the other blue with a rainbow cap and a pink hoverboard), and a 'Why' section explaining the creator's motivation.

← → ↻ 🏠 github.com/scraly/gophers 🔍 ⌵ ☆

☰ README.md

Gopher artwork (Golang mascot) 🔗

This repository contains gopher artwork, based on the original artwork by [Renee French](#).

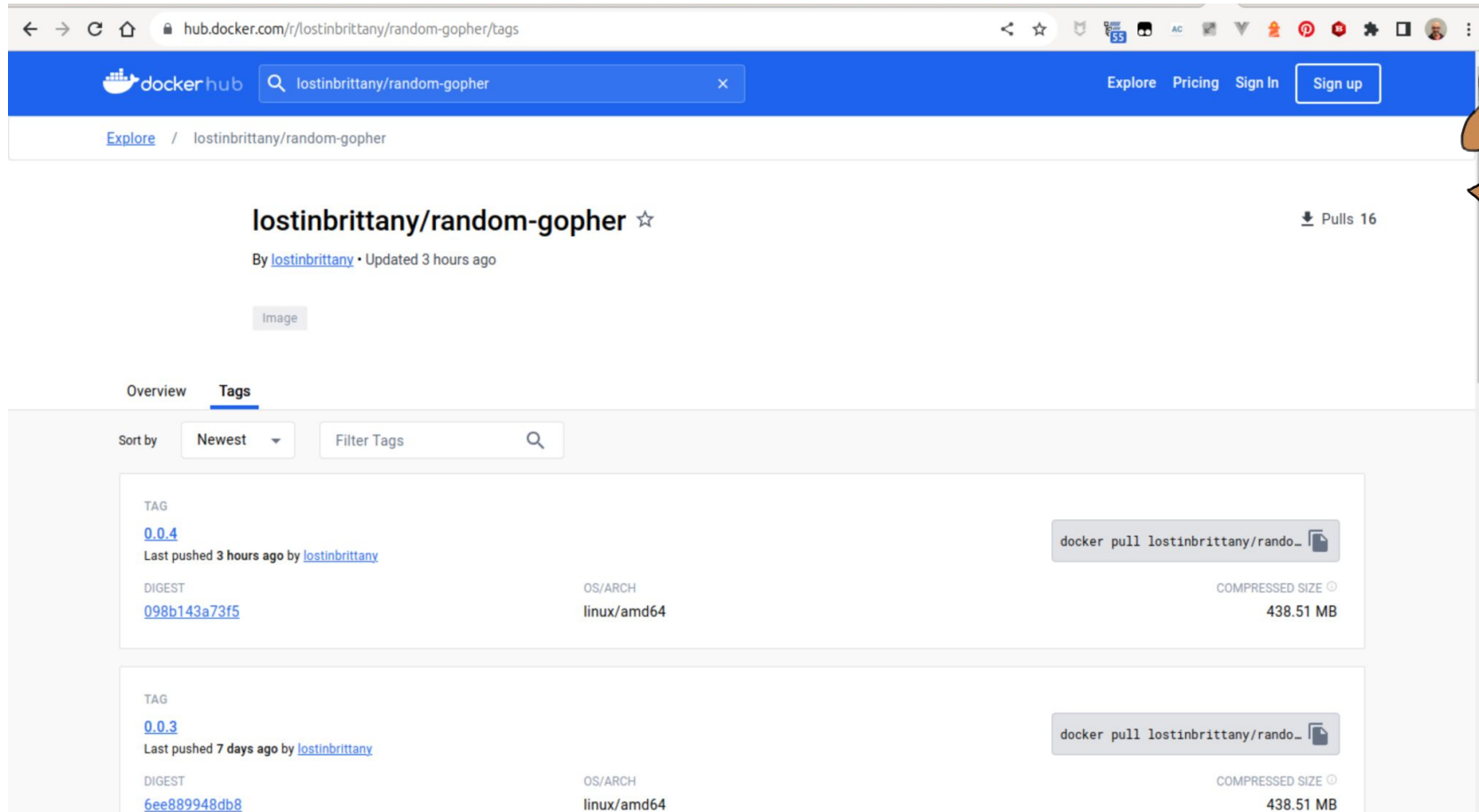


Why 🔗

As I love Gophers, I started to draw more and more Gophers and I decided to share them in this GitHub repository.

<https://github.com/scraly/gophers>

random-gopher container



The screenshot shows the Docker Hub page for the container image `lostinbrittany/random-gopher`. The page includes a search bar with the text `lostinbrittany/random-gopher`, navigation links for `Explore`, `Pricing`, `Sign In`, and `Sign up`. The main content area displays the image name `lostinbrittany/random-gopher` with a star icon and a pull count of 16. Below this, there are tabs for `Overview` and `Tags`. The `Tags` tab is active, showing a list of tags with columns for TAG, DIGEST, OS/ARCH, and COMPRESSED SIZE. Two tags are visible: `0.0.4` (last pushed 3 hours ago) and `0.0.3` (last pushed 7 days ago). Both tags are for `linux/amd64` and have a compressed size of 438.51 MB. A `docker pull` button is present for each tag.

TAG	DIGEST	OS/ARCH	COMPRESSED SIZE
0.0.4 Last pushed 3 hours ago by lostinbrittany	098b143a73f5	linux/amd64	438.51 MB
0.0.3 Last pushed 7 days ago by lostinbrittany	6ee889948db8	linux/amd64	438.51 MB



<https://hub.docker.com/r/lostinbrittany/random-gopher>

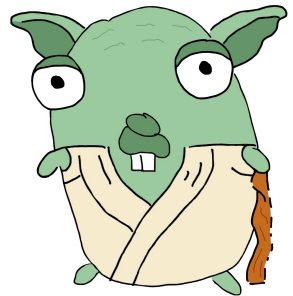
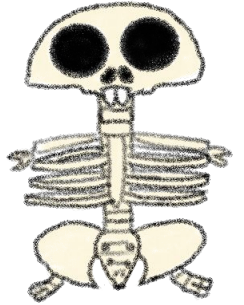
random-gopher container

```
import express from 'express';

import { readdir } from 'node:fs/promises';
import path from 'node:path';

let app = express();
let chosenGopher;

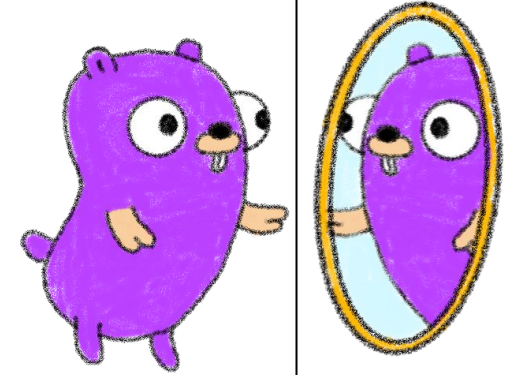
async function initFiles() {
  try {
    const files = await readdir('gophers');
    const gophers = files.filter(
      (item) => item.endsWith('png') || item.endsWith('jpg')
    );
    const randomIndex = Math.floor((Math.random()*gophers.length));
    chosenGopher = gophers[randomIndex];
    console.log(chosenGopher);
  } catch (err) {
    console.error(err);
  }
}
```



At startup it chooses and exposes a random gopher

random-gopher-deployment

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: random-gopher
spec:
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      run: random-gopher
  replicas: 10
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        run: random-gopher
    spec:
      containers:
        - name: random-gopher
          image: lostinbrittany/random-gopher:0.0.4
          ports:
            - containerPort: 8080
```



Deploying lots of random-gophers in the cluster

Applying it to the cluster

```
Deploying random-gopher-deployment

Deploying the manifest

kubect1 apply -f manifests random-gopher-deployment.yaml

Getting pods' address

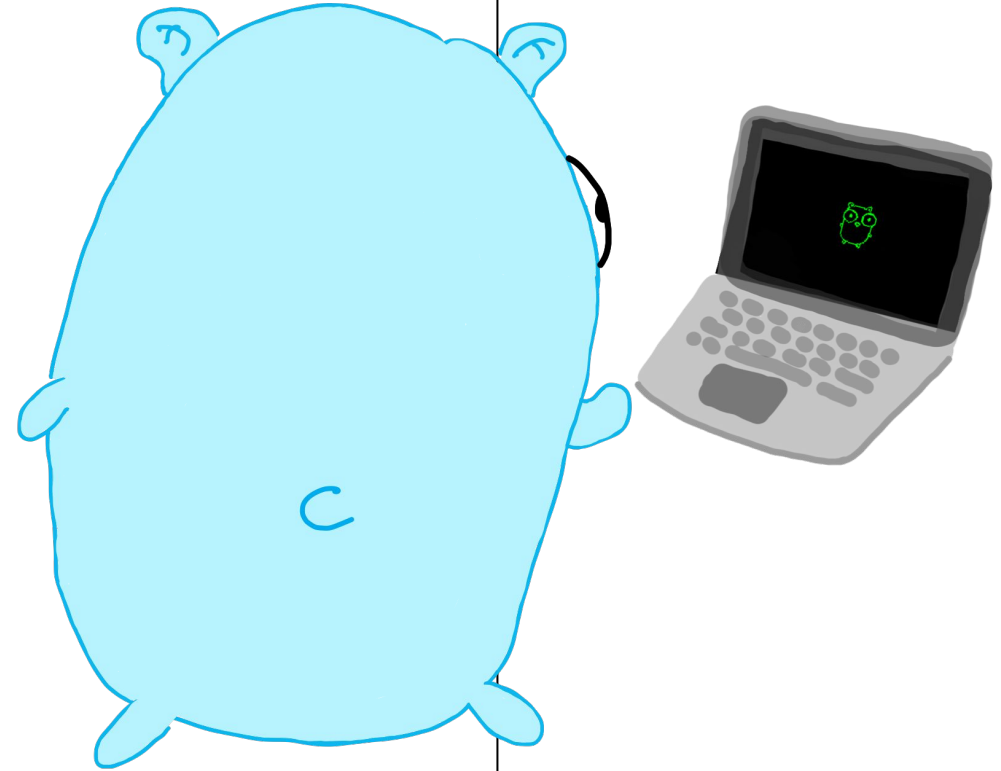
kubect1 get pods -o wide

Create a busybox

kubect1 run -i --tty --rm debug --image=busybox --restart=Never -- sh

Asking for a Gopher name

wget -q0 - [pod_ip]:8080/gopher/name
```



Let's switch to the terminal...

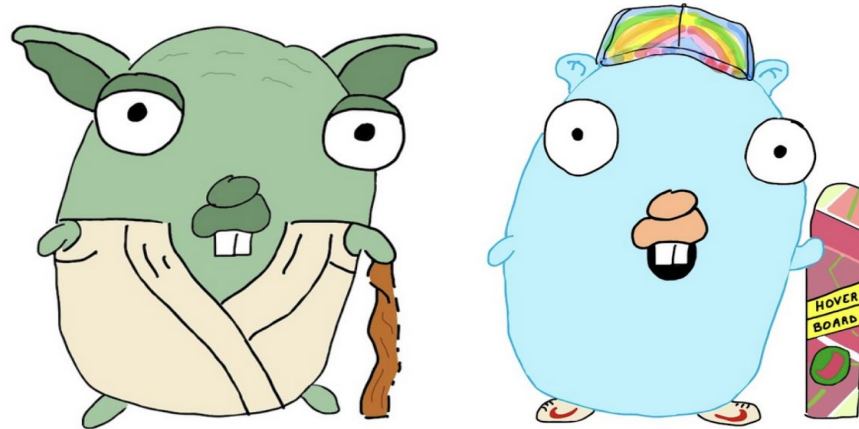
We also have an API for Gophers



gophers-api

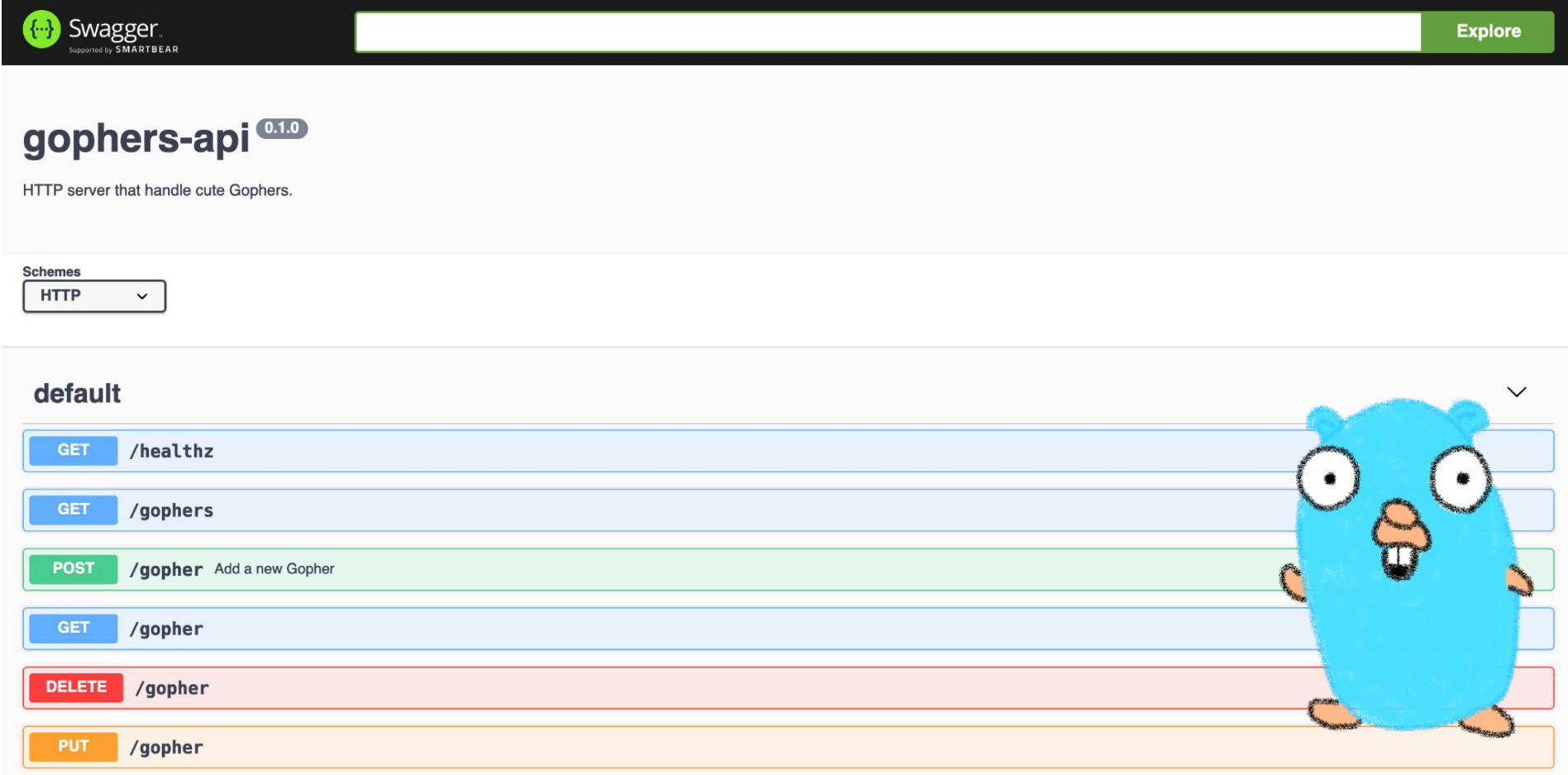
This simple API handle a list of Gophers. It allows to:

- list the existing Gophers
- display the information about a Gopher
- create a new Gopher
- delete a Gopher
- update the path and the URL of a Gopher



<https://github.com/LostInBrittany/lets-dive-into-kubernetes-operator-creation/tree/main/gopher-api-and-ui>

We also have an API for Gophers



The image shows the Swagger UI for the 'gophers-api' version 0.1.0. The header includes the Swagger logo and 'Supported by SMARTBEAR'. Below the header, the API title 'gophers-api 0.1.0' is displayed, followed by the description 'HTTP server that handle cute Gophers.' A 'Schemes' dropdown menu is set to 'HTTP'. Under the 'default' scheme, a list of endpoints is shown with their respective HTTP methods and descriptions:

- GET /healthz
- GET /gophers
- POST /gopher Add a new Gopher
- GET /gopher
- DELETE /gopher
- PUT /gopher

A blue cartoon gopher character is positioned to the right of the endpoint list.

Create
Read
Update
Delete

And an UI to see the Gophers in the API



<https://github.com/LostInBrittany/gophers-api-watcher>

To make it easy we deploy on Clever Cloud

The screenshot shows the Clever Cloud dashboard for a project named "Let's dive into Kubernetes...". The interface includes a left sidebar with navigation options like "Overview", "Information", "Scalability", and "Activity". The main content area displays the application's status as "Running" with 1 instance of size XS. It also shows scalability controls, a world map for server locations, and server metrics for CPU (0.2%) and RAM (15.2%) usage over the last 24 hours. The dashboard is located in the Paris, France region.

In the logs we get the API key



app_e5ba2fe6-e750-4b34-b807-505c27a7e563



Logs - Let's dive into Kubernetes operator creation - Gopher API and UI

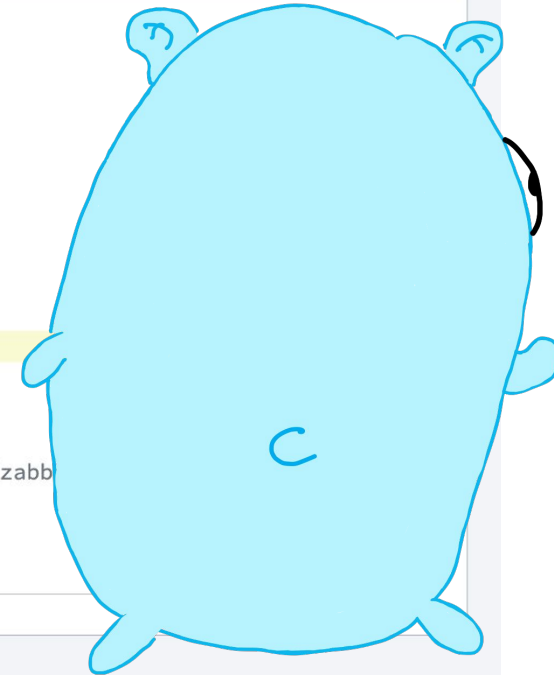
2024-02-05 20:04 OK

All instances

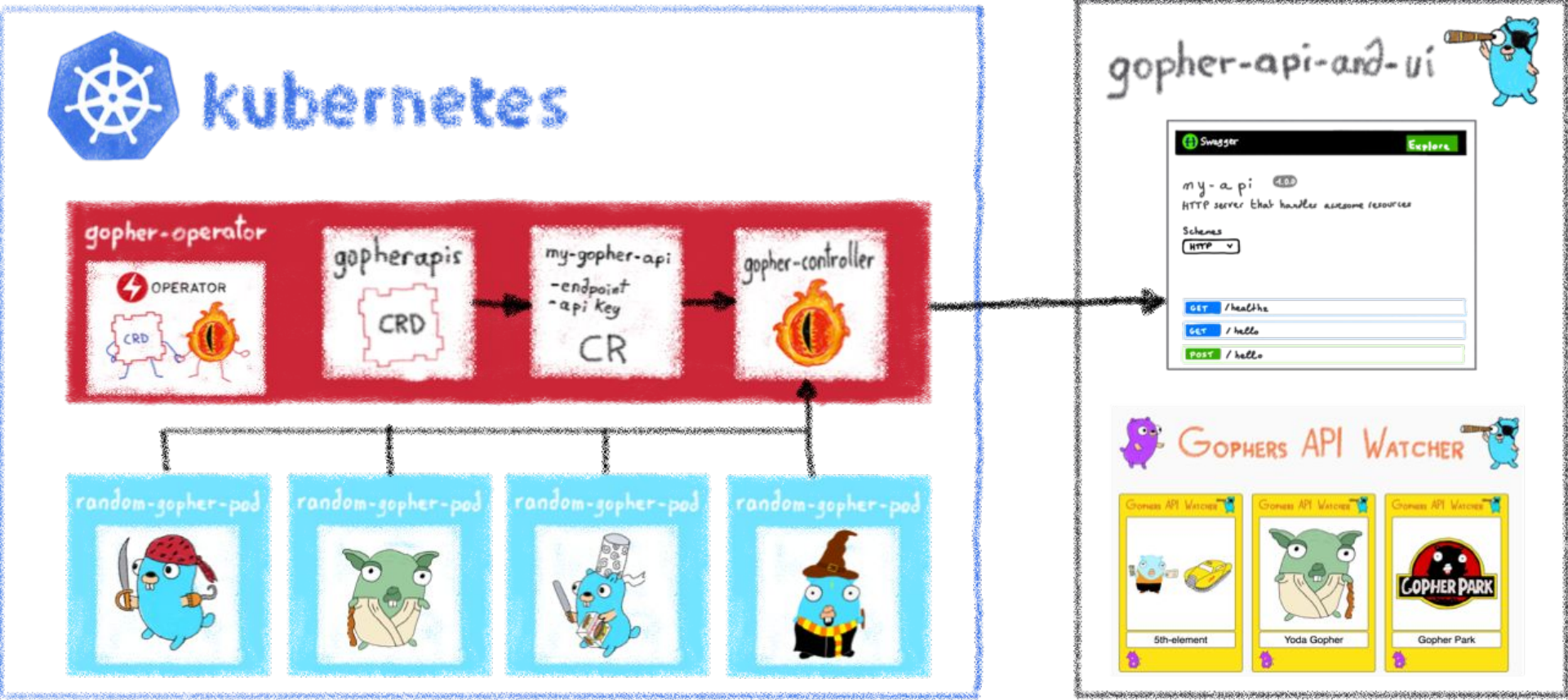
CLEAR LOGS

DOWNLOAD LOGS

```
2024-02-05T20:04:38+01:00 11 packages are looking for funding
2024-02-05T20:04:38+01:00 npm notice
2024-02-05T20:04:38+01:00 found 0 vulnerabilities
2024-02-05T20:04:38+01:00 run `npm fund` for details
2024-02-05T20:04:38+01:00 added 67 packages, and audited 68 packages in 1s
2024-02-05T20:04:38+01:00 npm notice
2024-02-05T20:04:38+01:00 Running as unit: bas-deploy.service
2024-02-05T20:04:38+01:00 npm notice Run `npm install -g npm@10.4.0` to update!
2024-02-05T20:04:38+01:00 build cache archive successfully created
2024-02-05T20:04:40+01:00 start script is node index.js
2024-02-05T20:04:40+01:00 Starting the application...
2024-02-05T20:04:40+01:00 API key o5hy28cu9sd1unn9rnsc1kg131zm08
2024-02-05T20:04:40+01:00 > node index.js
2024-02-05T20:04:40+01:00 > @lostinbrittany/gopher-api-and-ui@1.0.0 start
2024-02-05T20:04:41+01:00 Listening at http://:::8080
2024-02-05T20:04:43+01:00 Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/zabb
/usr/x86_64-pc-linux-gnu/lib/systemd/system/zabbix-agentd.service.
2024-02-05T20:04:43+01:00 No cron to setup
2024-02-05T20:04:43+01:00 Application start successful
```

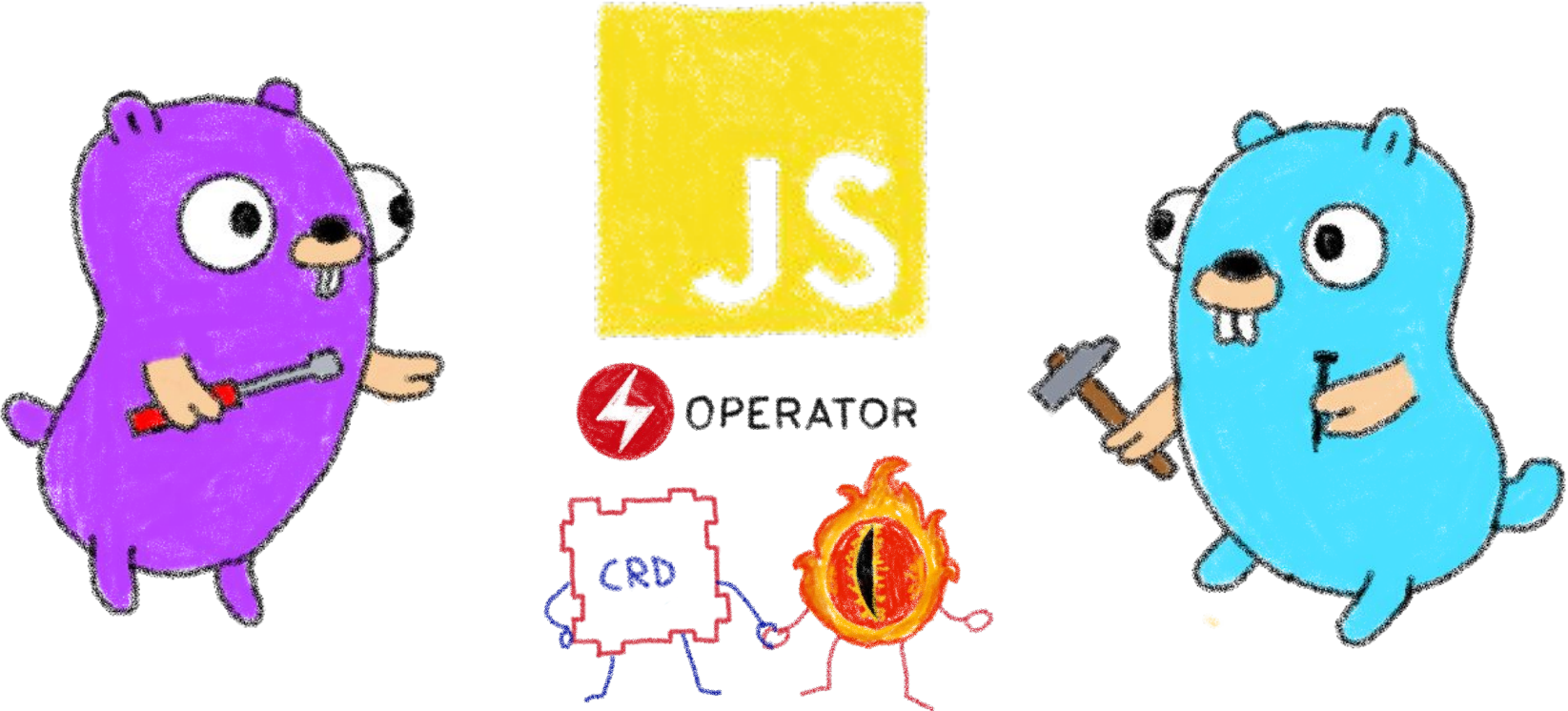


What we want



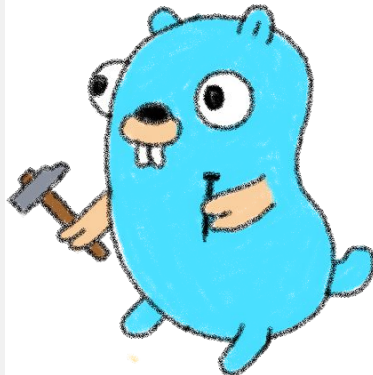
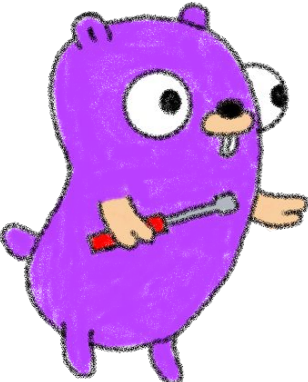
An operator to feed the API with the deployed pods info

And we are doing it in the simplest way



In JavaScript, yeah!

Taking as base k8s-operator-node



The screenshot shows the GitHub repository page for `@dot-i/k8s-operator-node`. The main content is the `README.md` file, which includes the following sections:

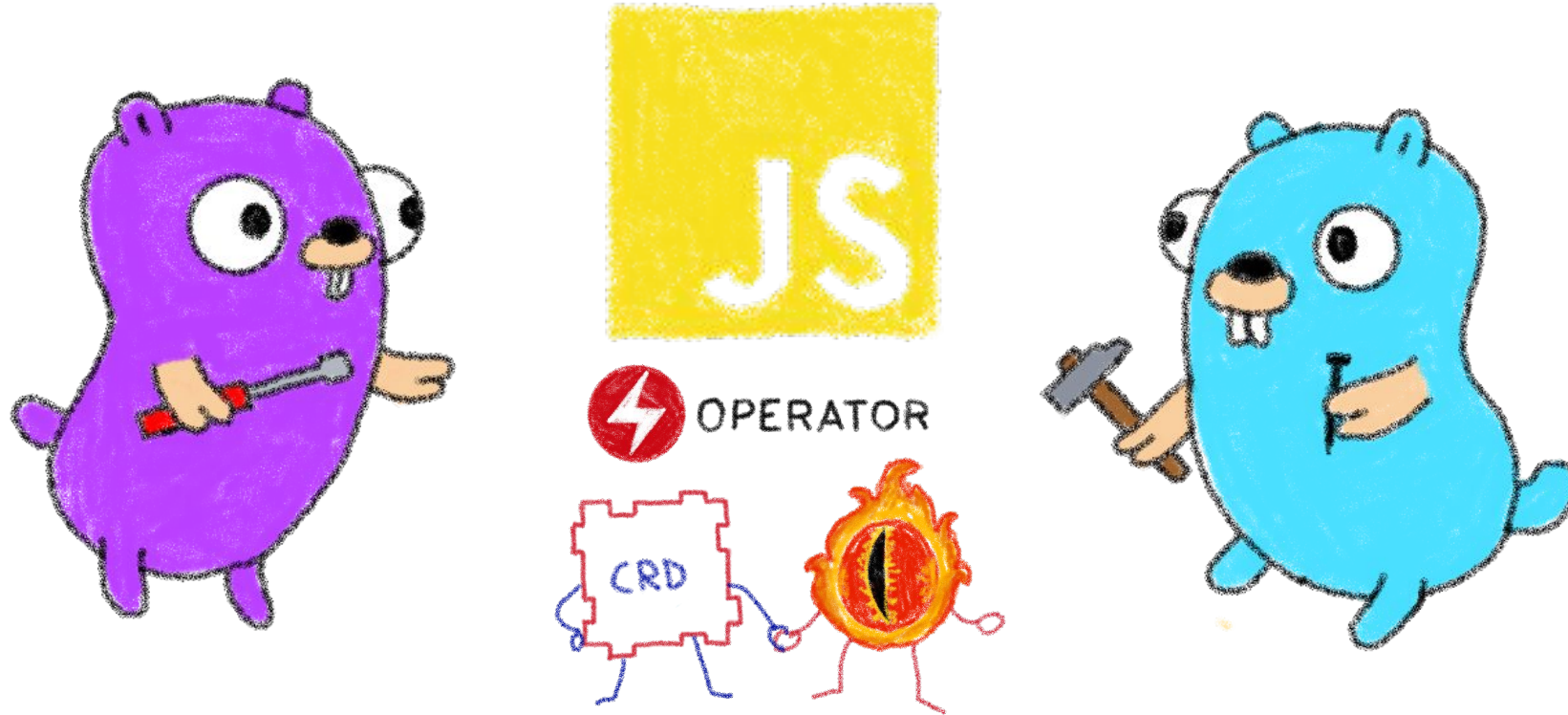
- NodeJS Kubernetes operator framework**: Includes build status (passing), version (v1.3.8), and node version (>=10).
- Description**: The NodeJS operator framework for Kubernetes is implemented in TypeScript, but can be called from either Javascript or TypeScript. The operator framework is implemented for server-side use with node using the `@kubernetes/client-node` library.
- Installation**: `npm install @dot-i/k8s-operator`
- Basic usage**
- Operator class**: To implement your operator and watch one or more resources, create a sub-class from `Operator`.

```
import Operator from '@dot-i/k8s-operator';

export default class MyOperator extends Operator {
  protected async init() {
    // ...
  }
}
```

<https://github.com/dot-i/k8s-operator-node>

Building the gopher operator



Let's switch to VS Code...

