

github.com/ipvm-wg fission.codes

We cannot sow seeds with clenched fists. To sow we must **open our hands**.

Adolfo Perez Esquivel

Jesper, I have this idea in which we'll connect all of the worlds Erlang systems to each other, imagine if **every process could talk to every other process**, world-wide!

- Joe Armstrong, email to Jesper L. Andersen

Seamless Services for an Open World **Brooklyn Zelenka @expede**

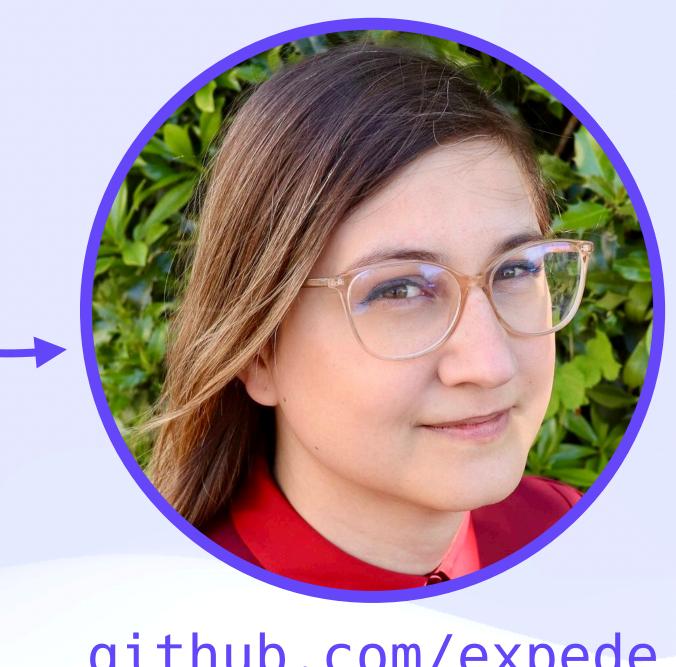
Brooklyn Zelenka @expede



github.com/expede

Brooklyn Zelenka @expede

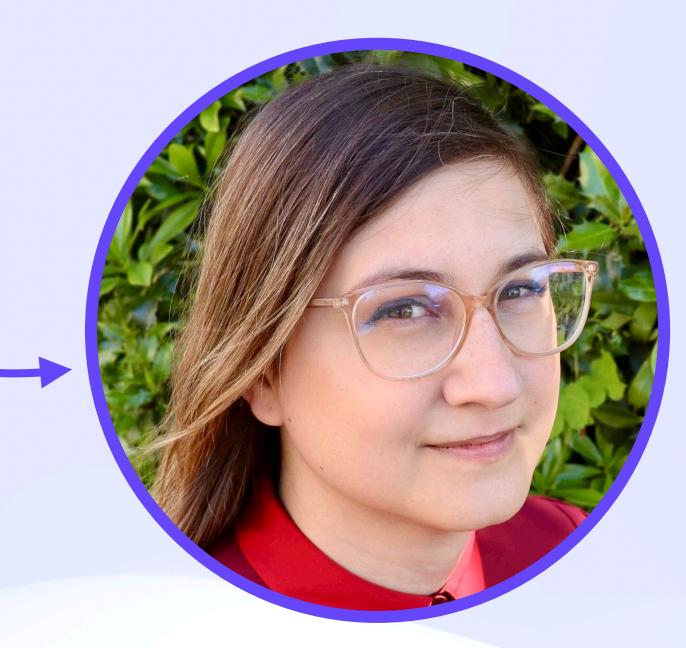
- Cofounder & CTO at Fission Codes
 - https://fission.codes
- PLT and DSys are my jam
- Witchcraft, UCAN, WNFS, Rhizome, Multiformats, EIPs, &c



github.com/expede

Brooklyn Zelenka @expede

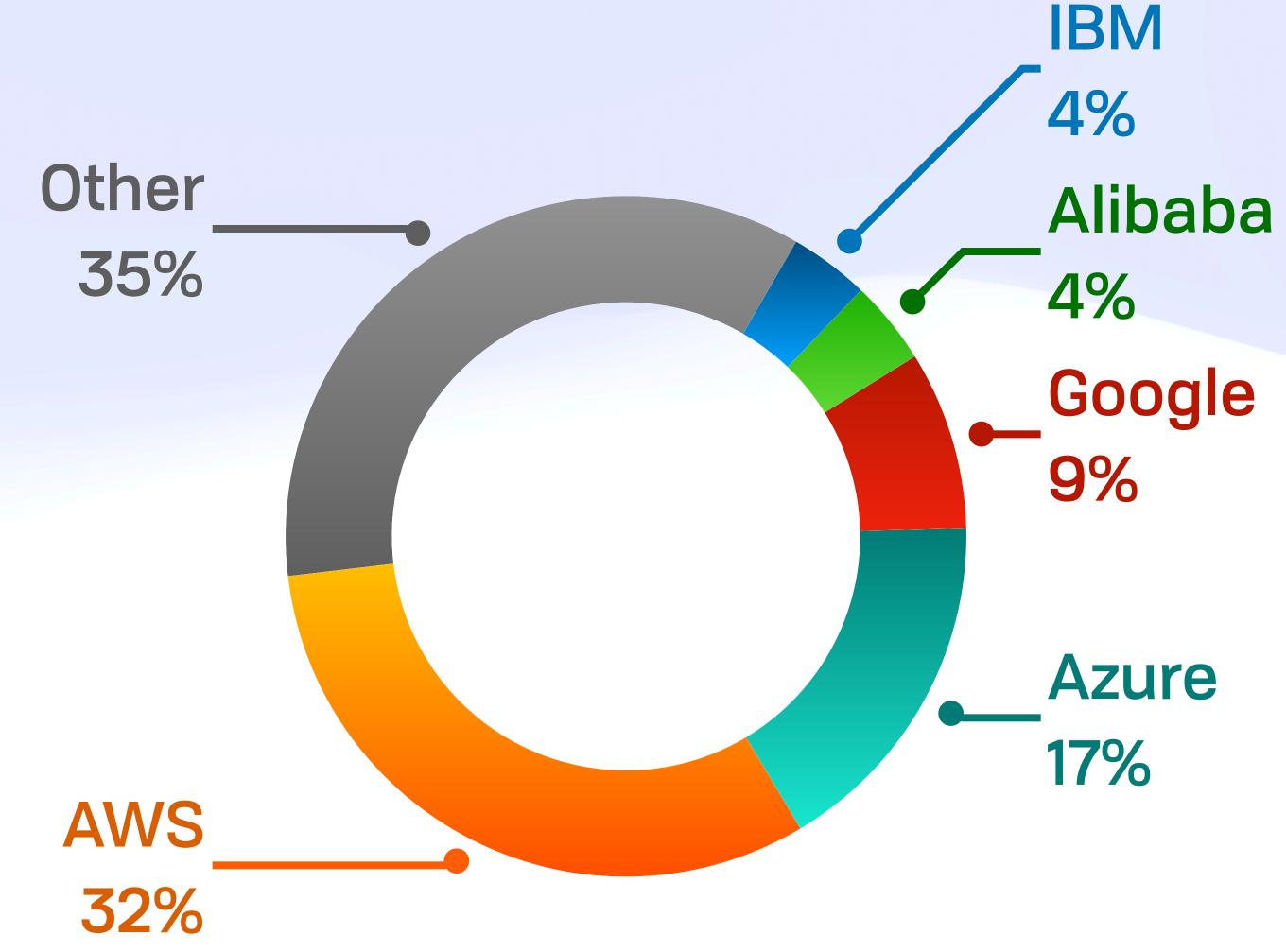
- Cofounder & CTO at Fission Codes
 - https://fission.codes
- PLT and DSys are my jam ⊌
- * Witchcraft, UCAN, WNFS, Rhizome, Multiformats, EIPs, &c
- Rust IPVM implementation (mainly) by Zeeshan Lakhani
- Joint work with Protocol Labs, Expanso, and others

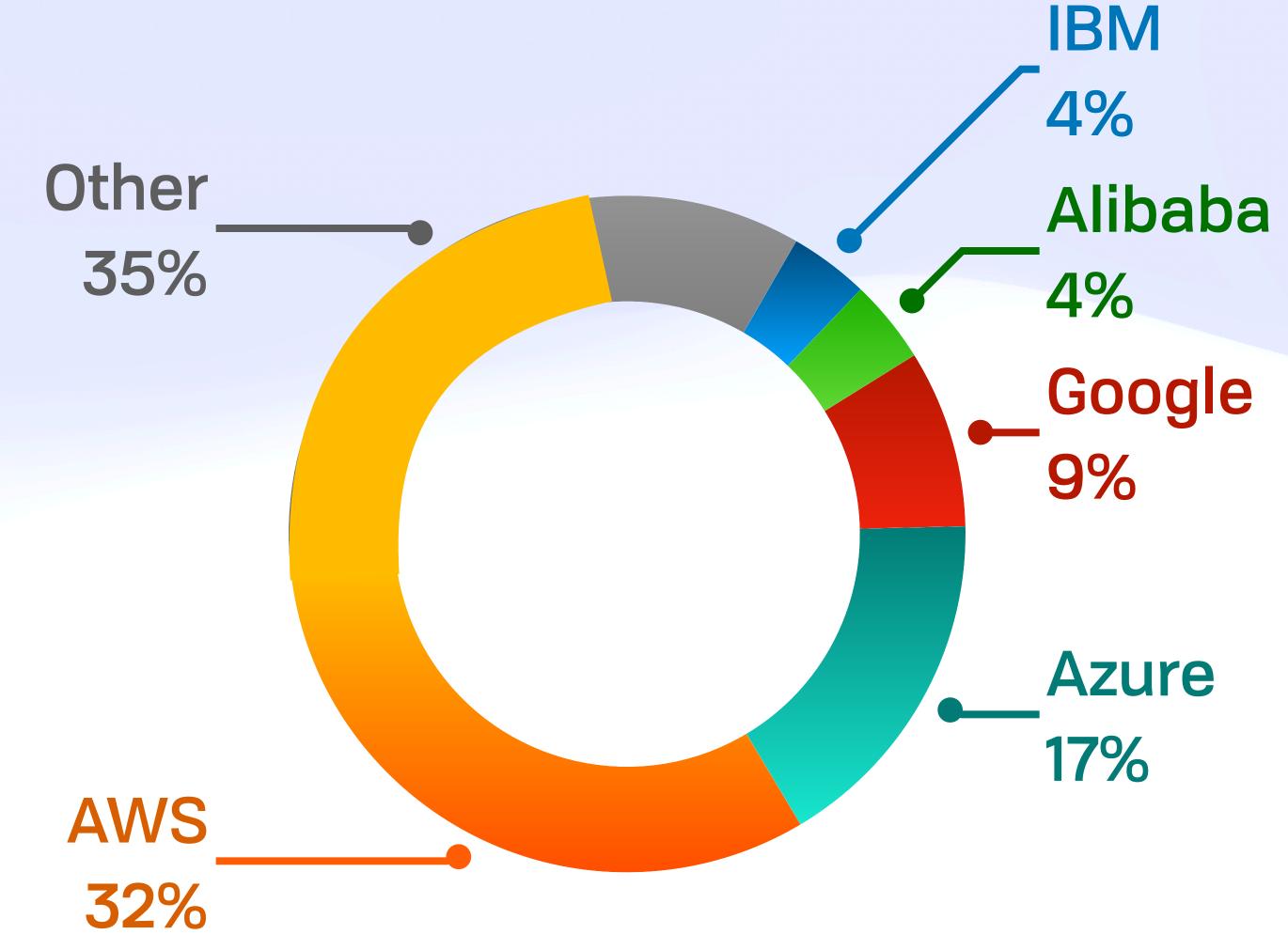


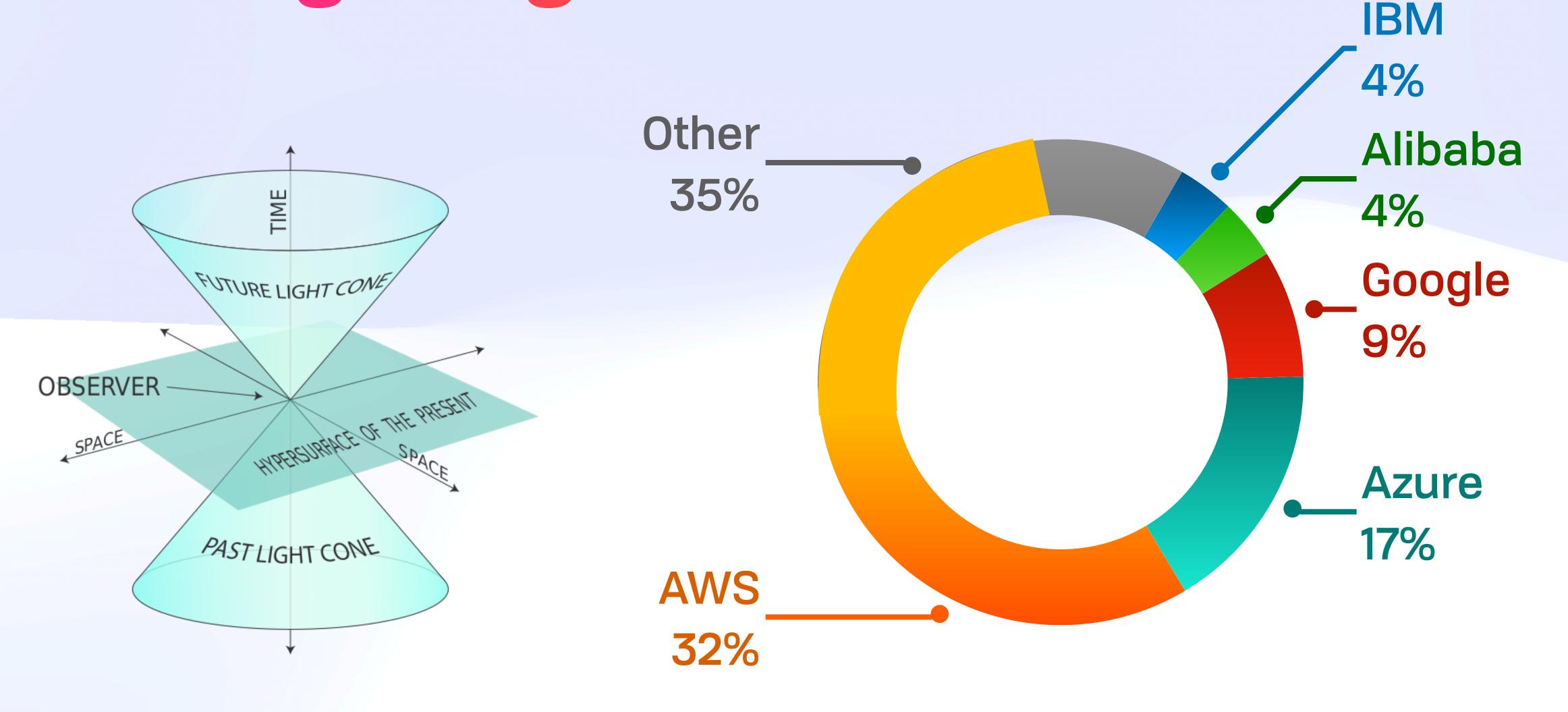
github.com/expede

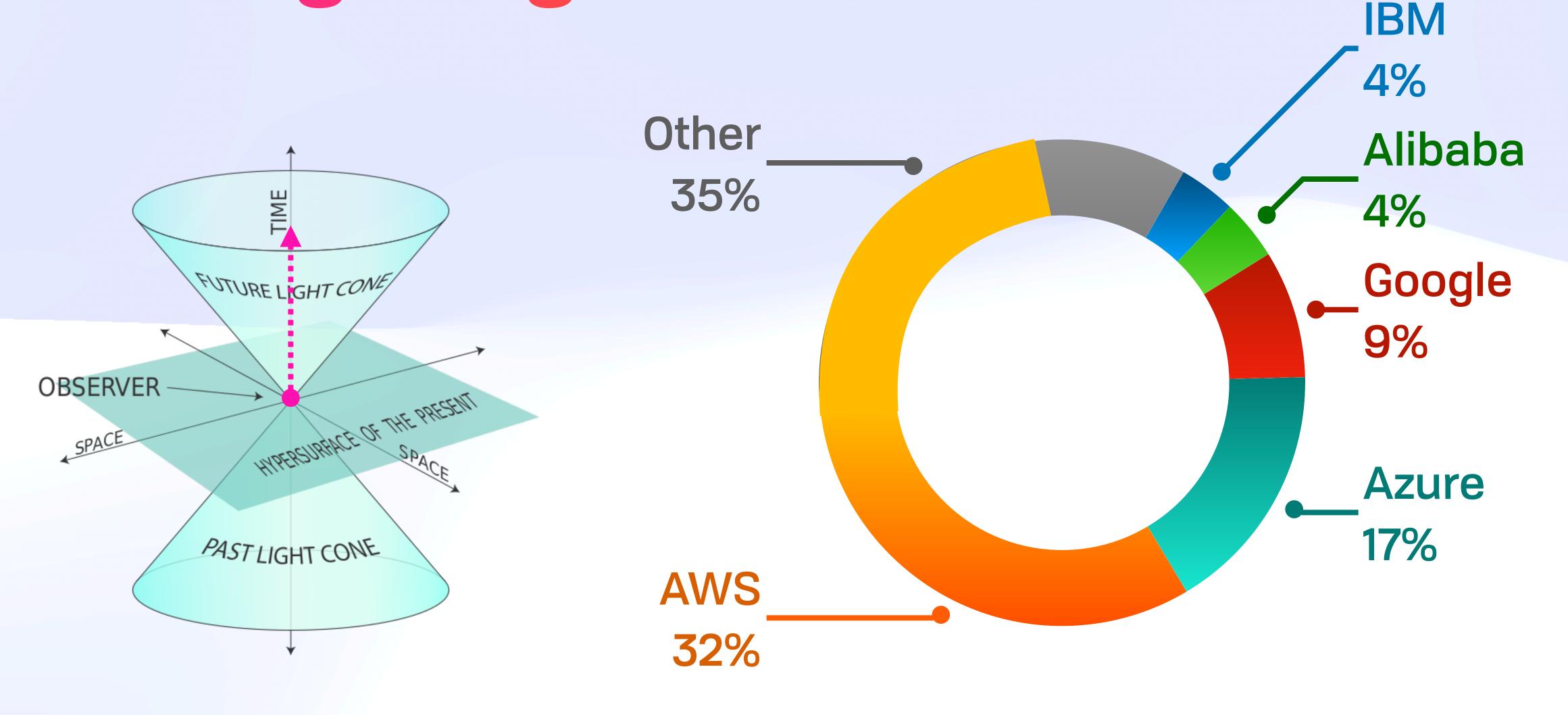


github.com/zeeshanlakhani

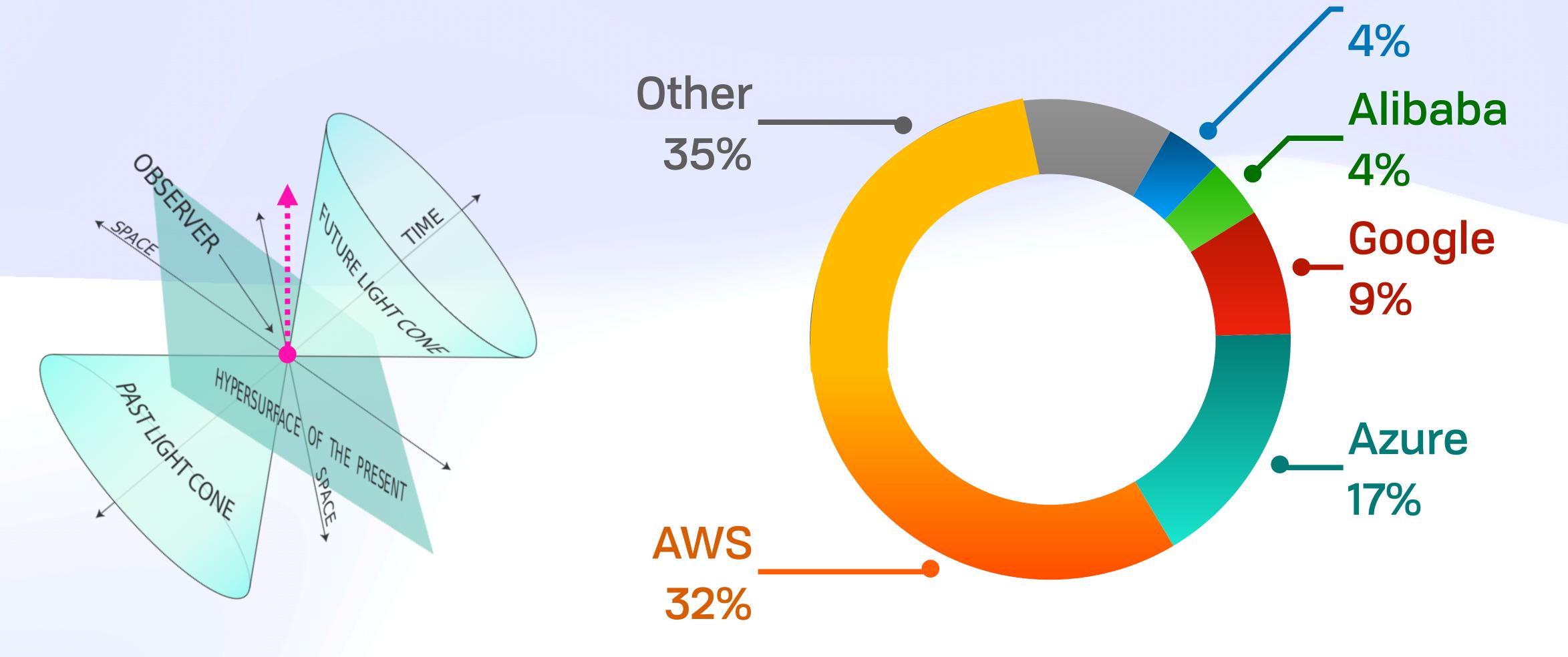








Rolling Weight



IBM

Everything, Everywhere, All At Once

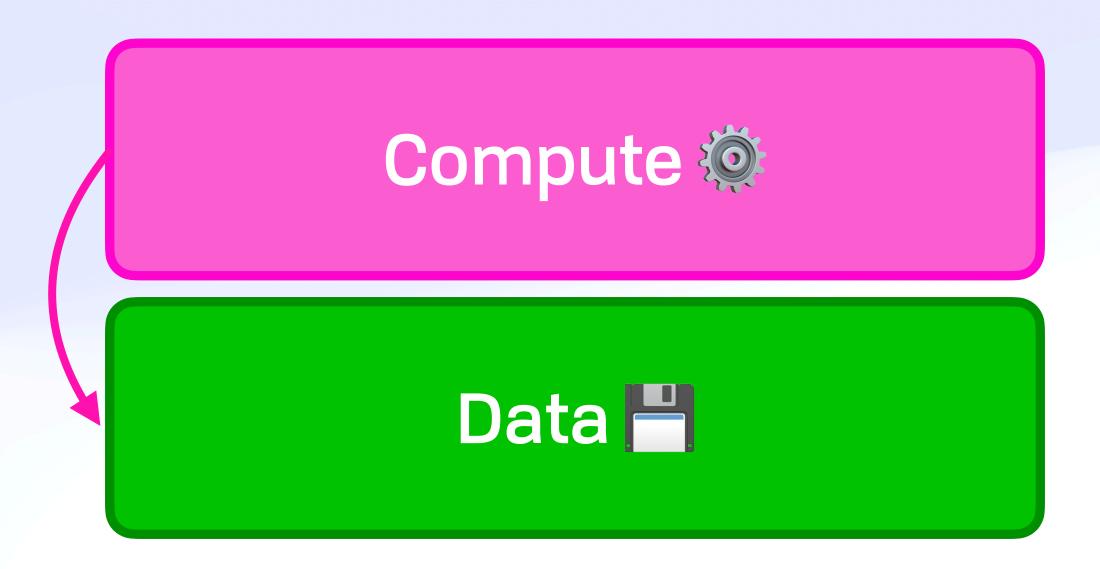
Everything, Everywhere, All At Once

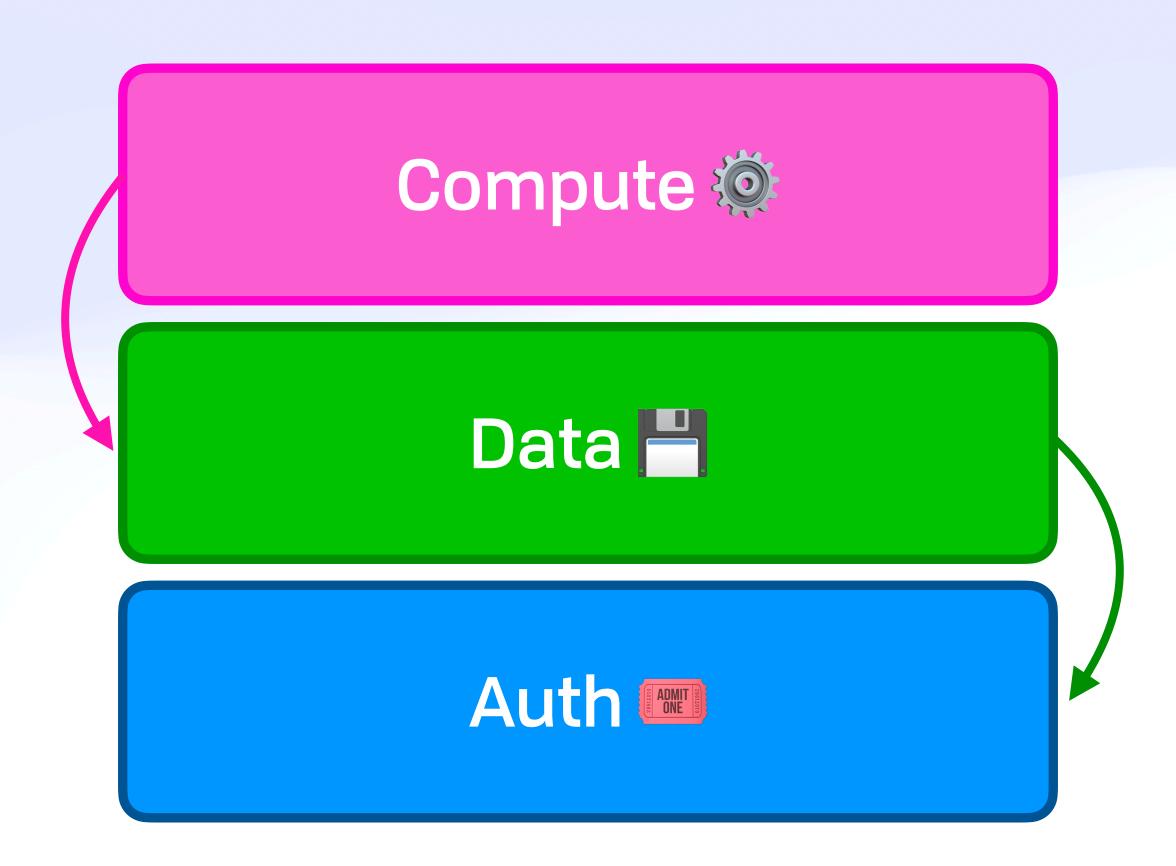
Nothing less than connecting all of the world's users & services.

The "HTTP" storage and compute equivalent: open, interoperable, & everywhere.

Must be **substantially** better than the status quo.

























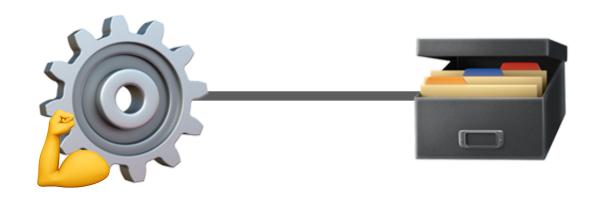






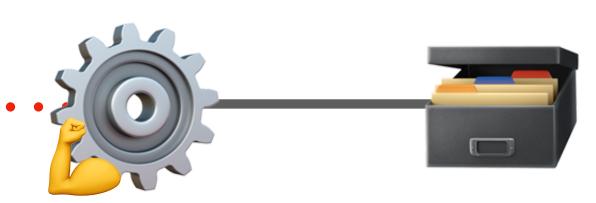


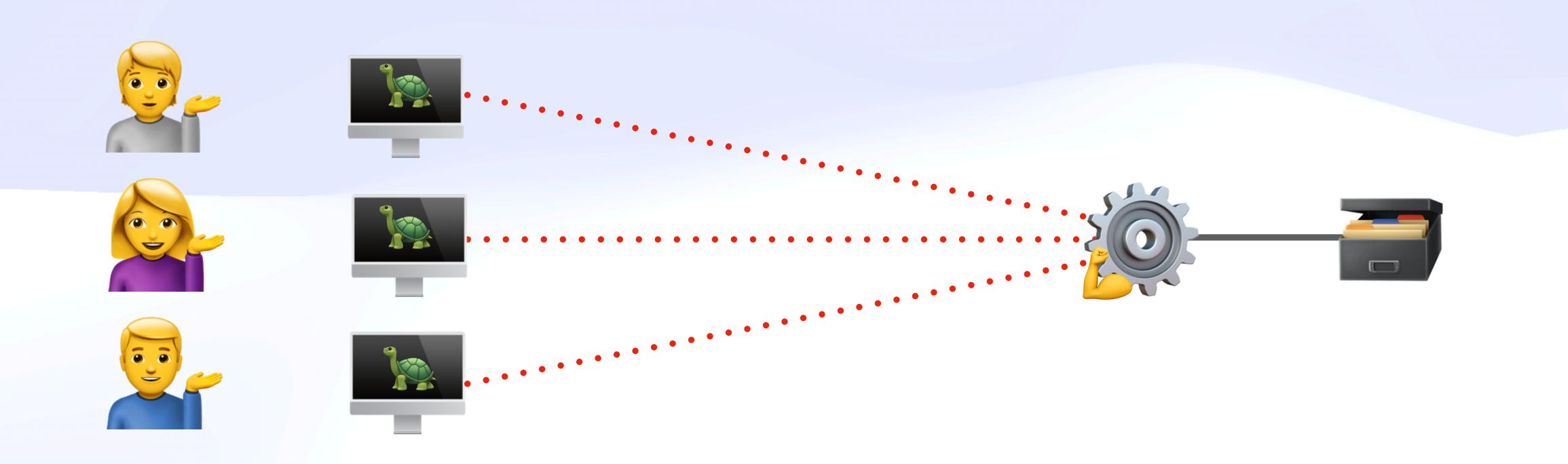


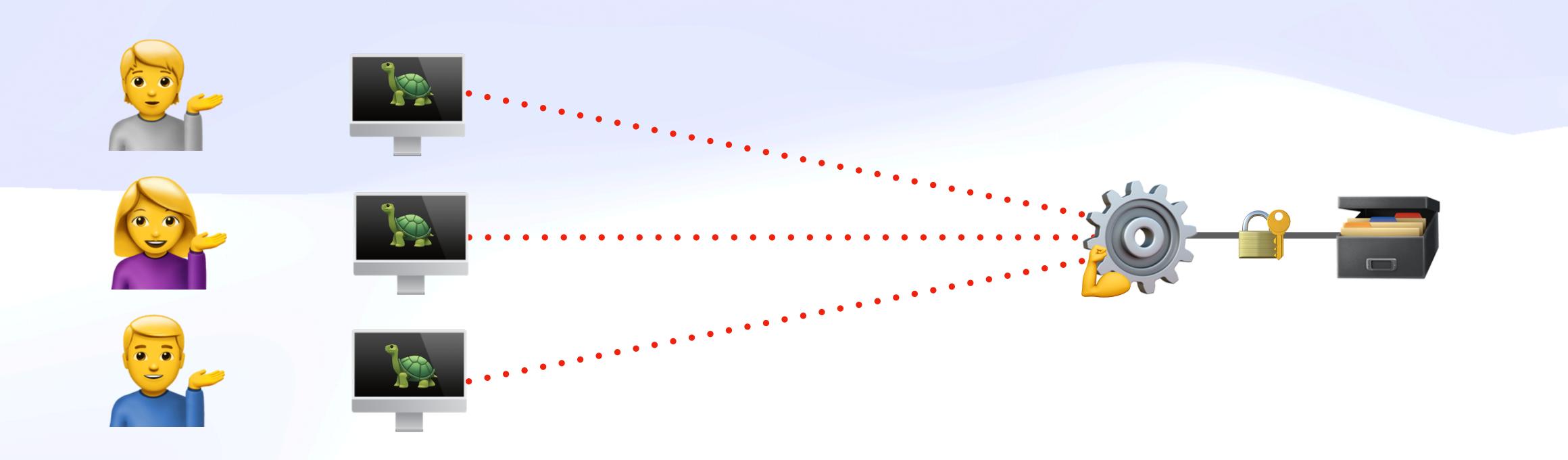




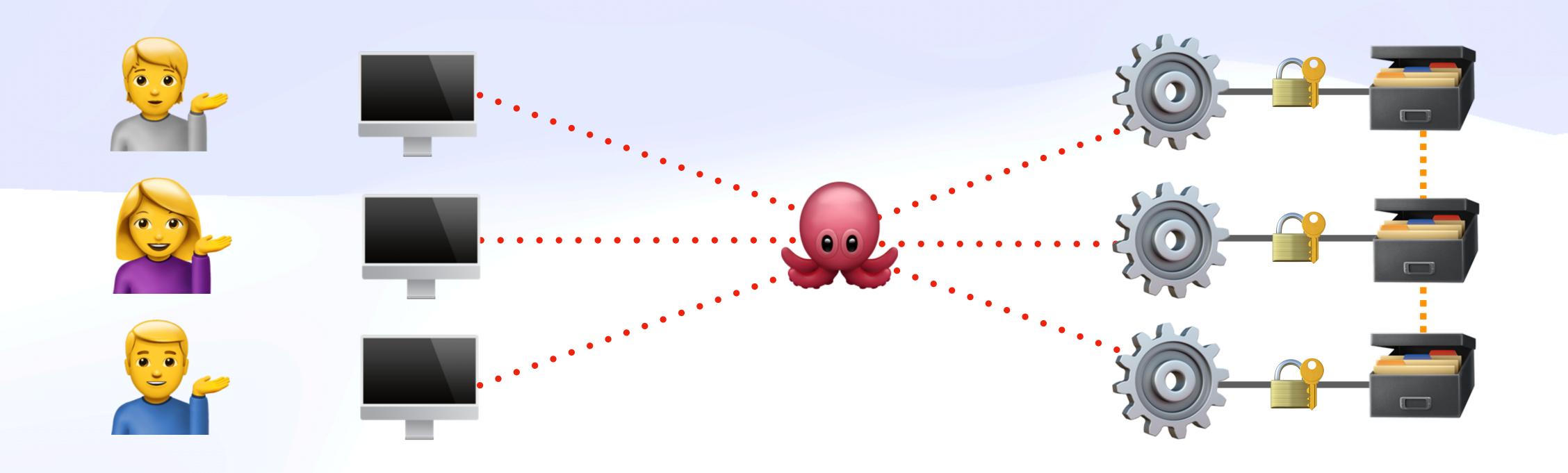




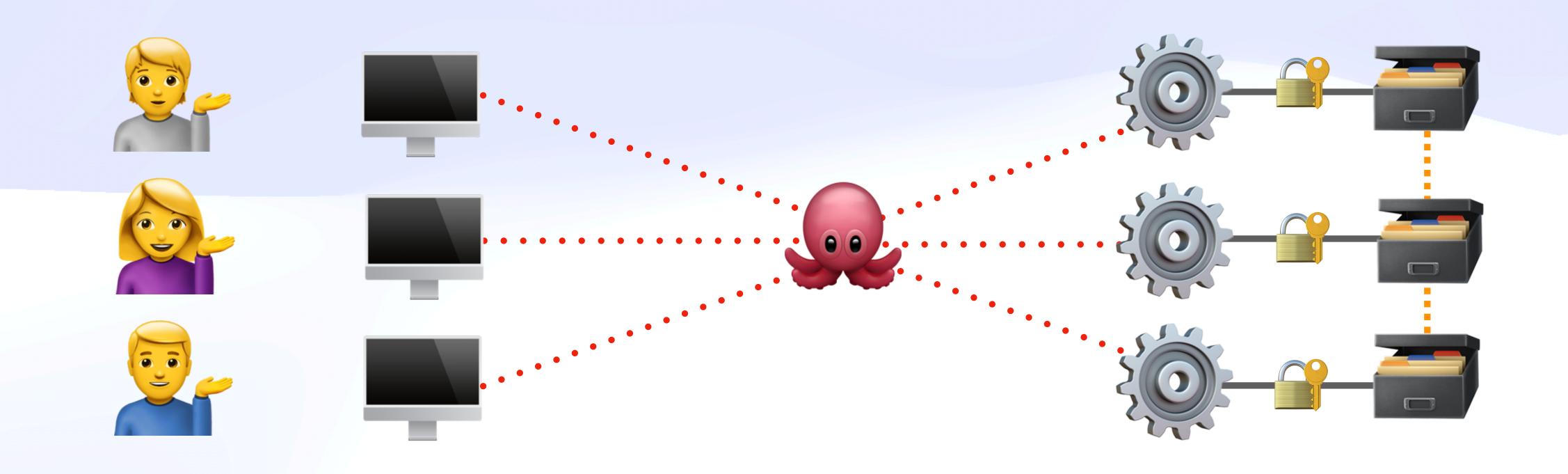




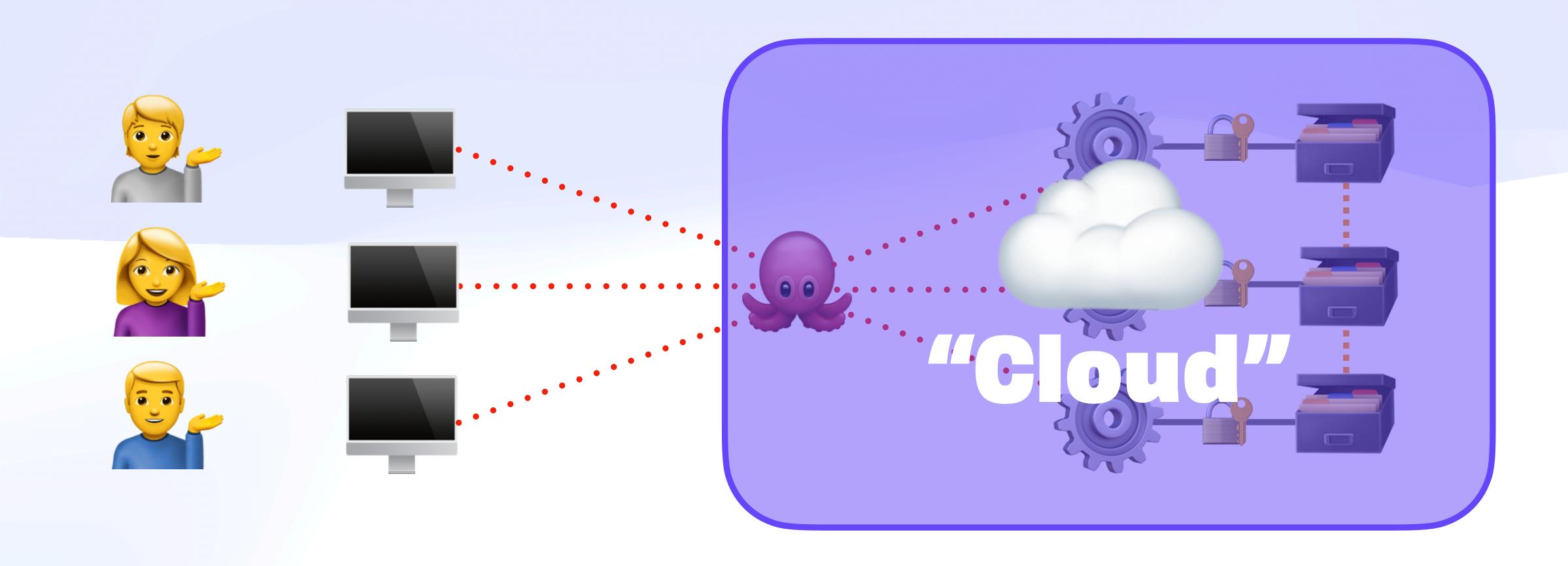
Hidden Many-to-Many



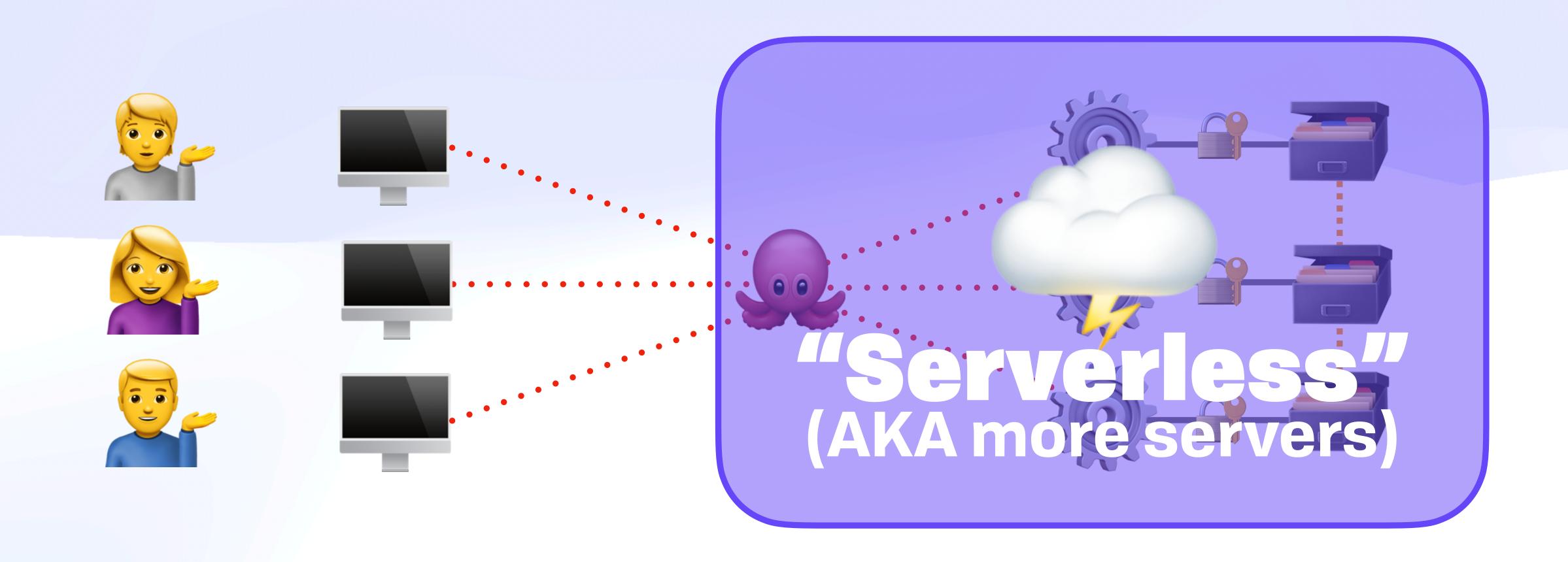
Invisible Many-to-Many



Invisible Many-to-Many



Abstract Many-to-Many



...and so it was for many years...

...and so it was for many years...



Consequences

Consequences

- Single source of truth ("the" database)

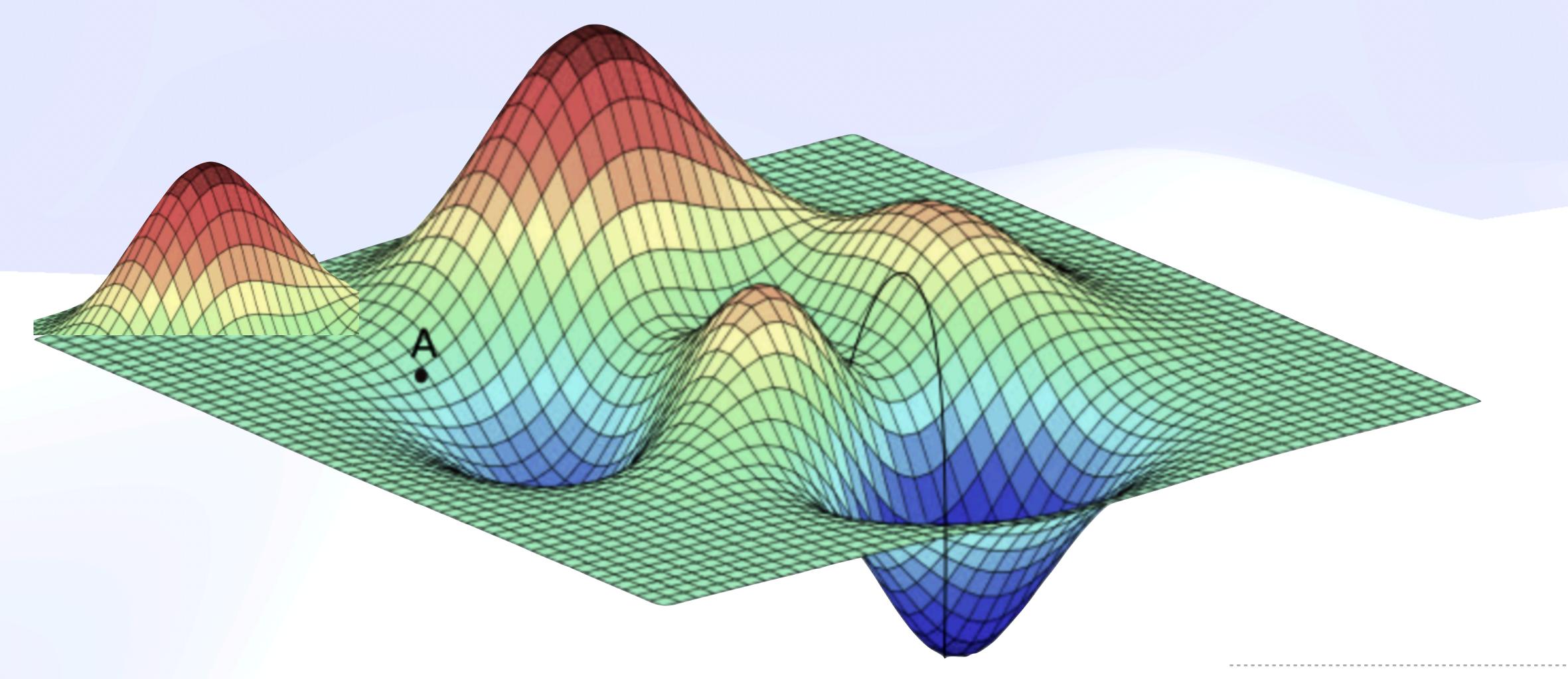
Consequences

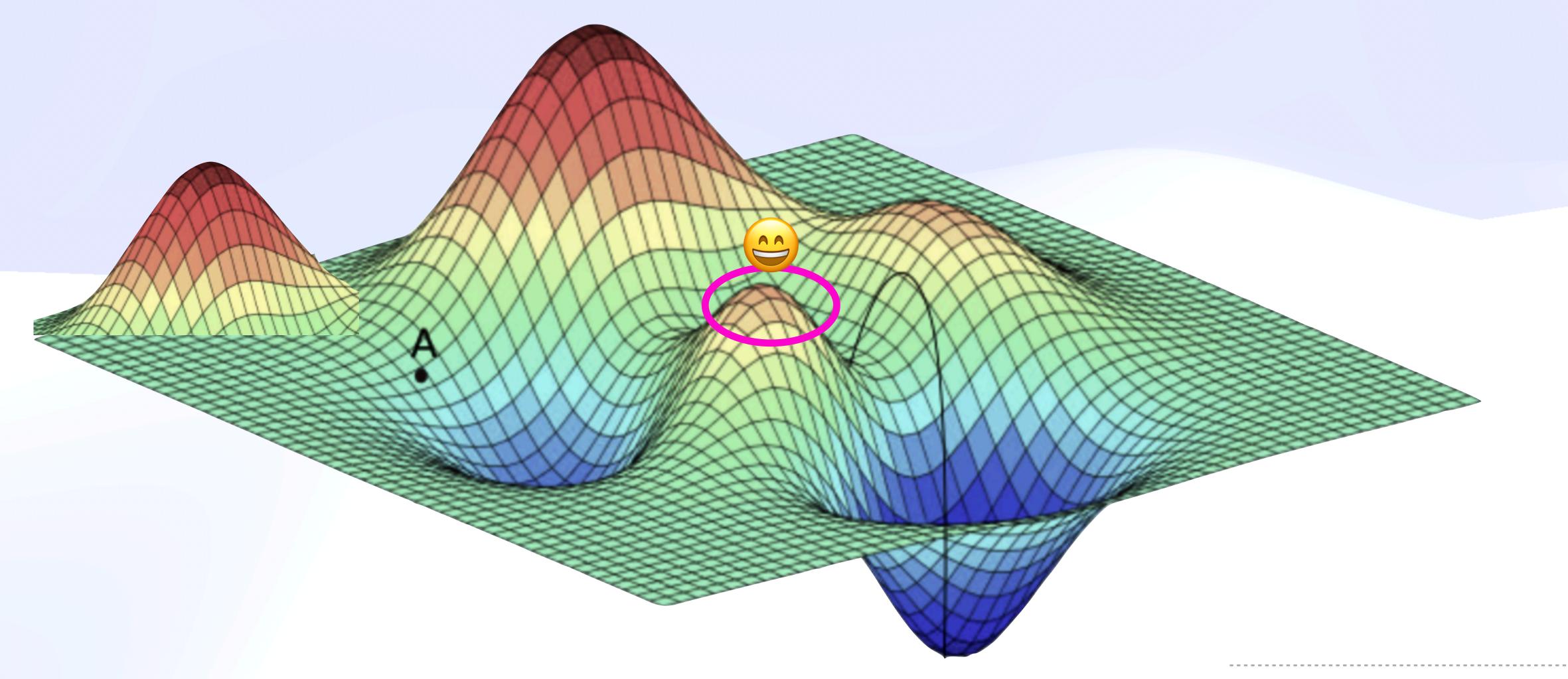
- Single source of truth ("the" database)
- Server-centric
 - "Full stack development"
 - DevOps, Docker, k8s, laC
 - How to train enough engineers?

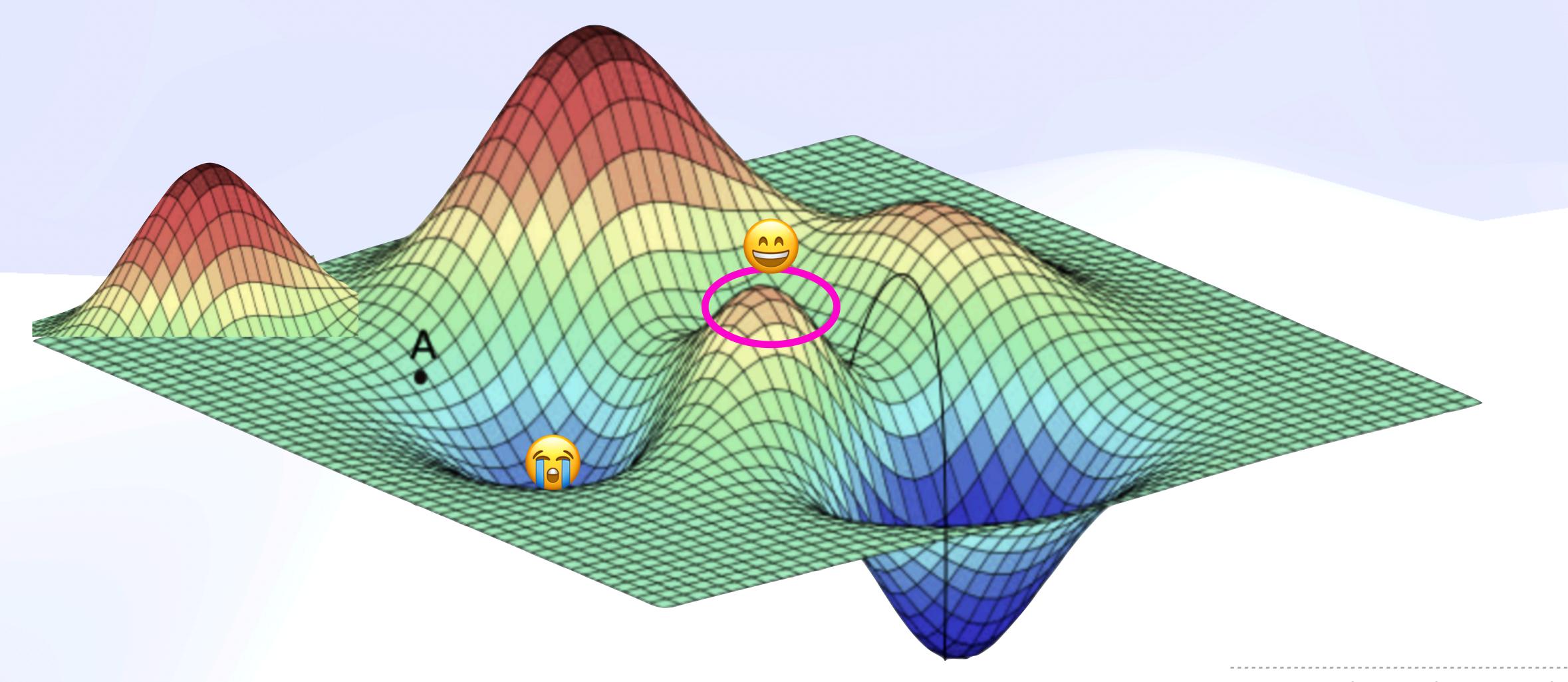
Consequences

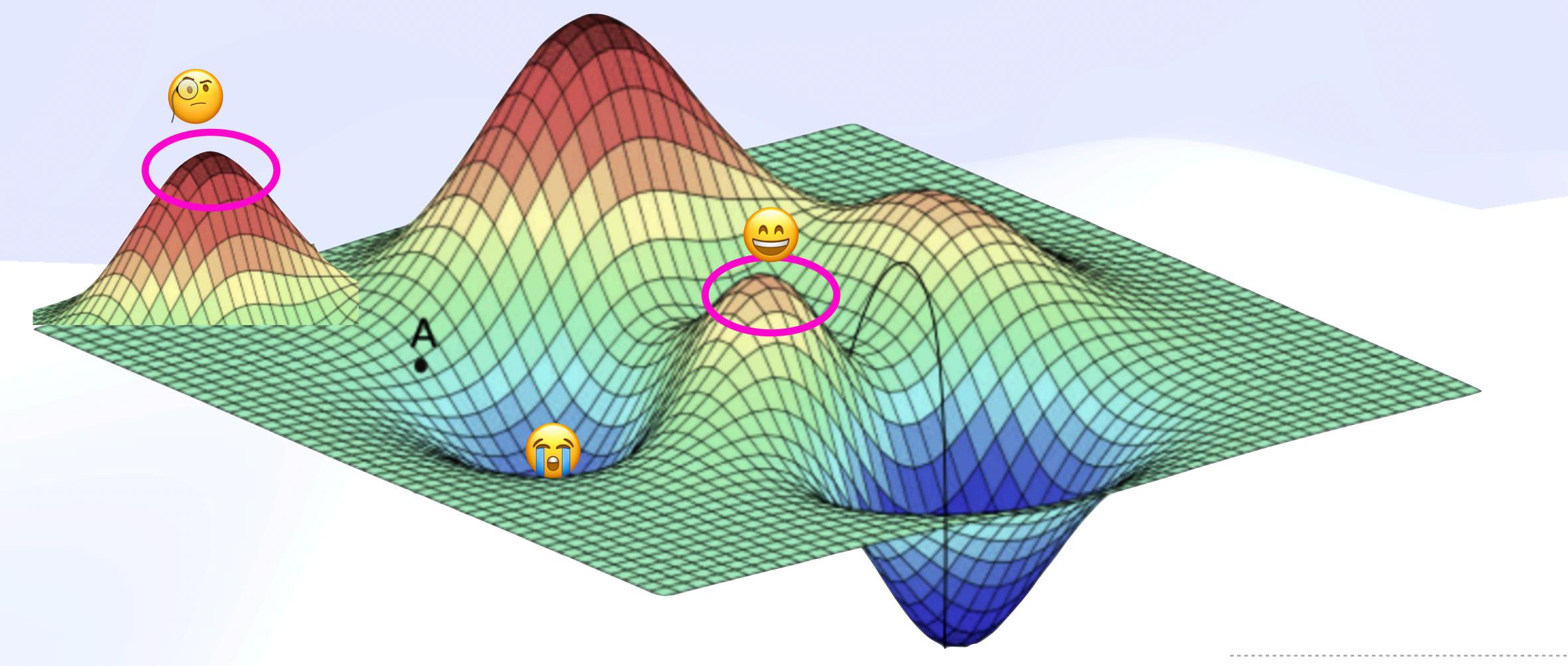
- Single source of truth ("the" database)
- Server-centric
 - "Full stack development"
 - DevOps, Docker, k8s, laC
 - How to train enough engineers?

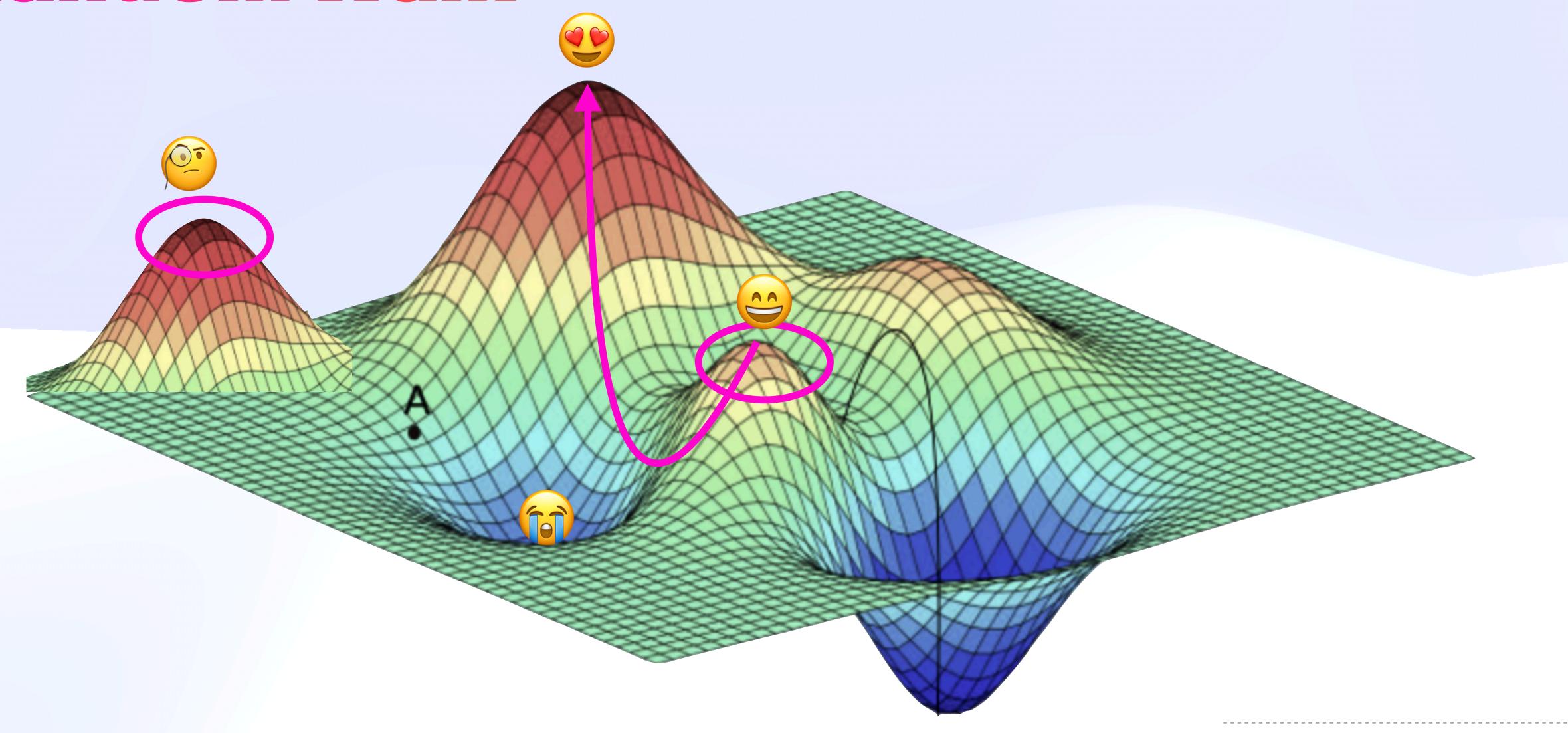














Not to be bound by certain 'obvious' methodological rules [...] is both reasonable and absolutely necessary for the growth of knowledge. [...] There are always circumstances when it is advisable not only to ignore the rule, but to adopt its opposite.

- Paul Feyerabend, Against Method

methodo absolu knowled when it

able and

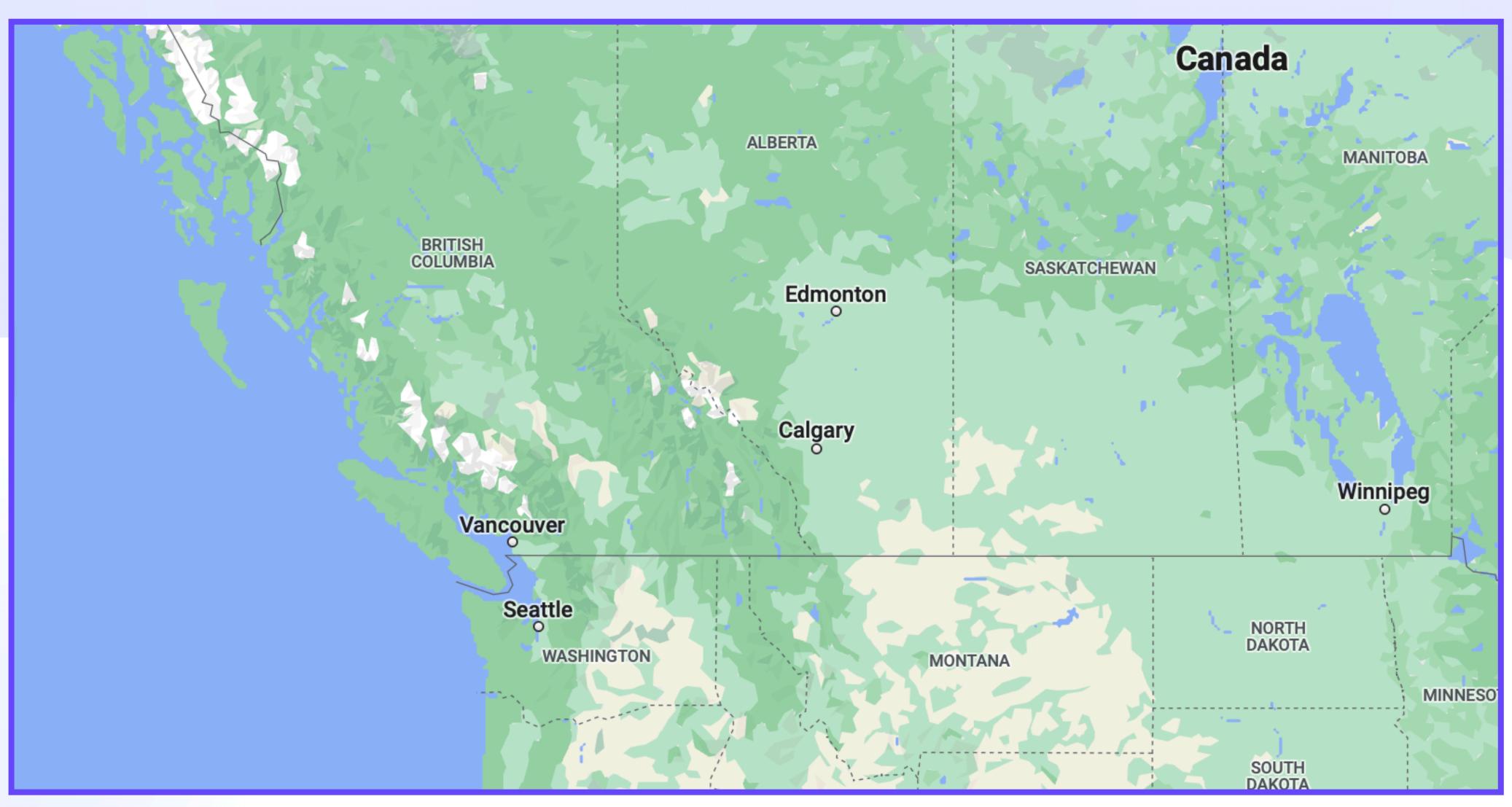
wth of

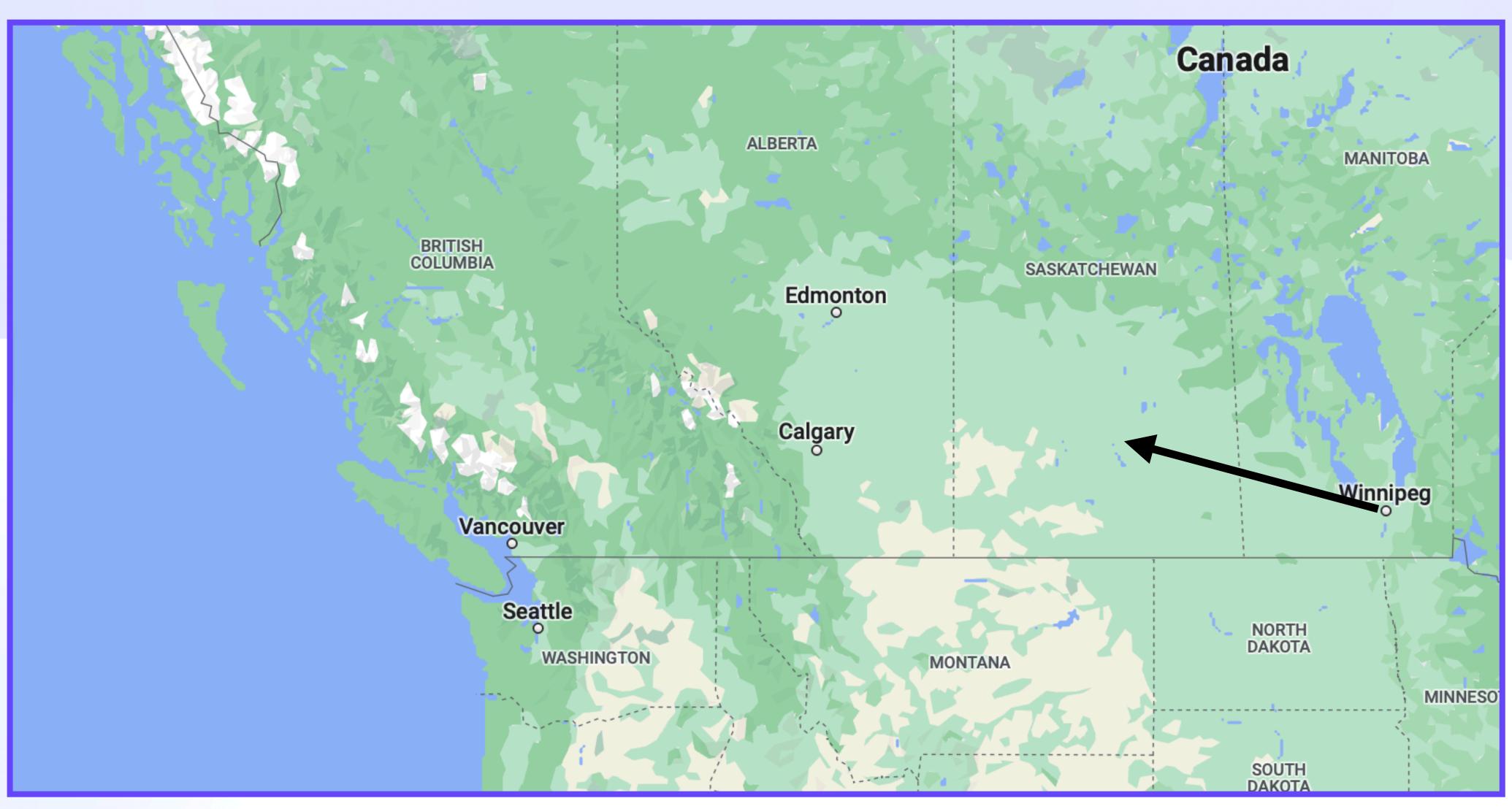
mstances
he rule,

- Paul Feyerabend, Against Method

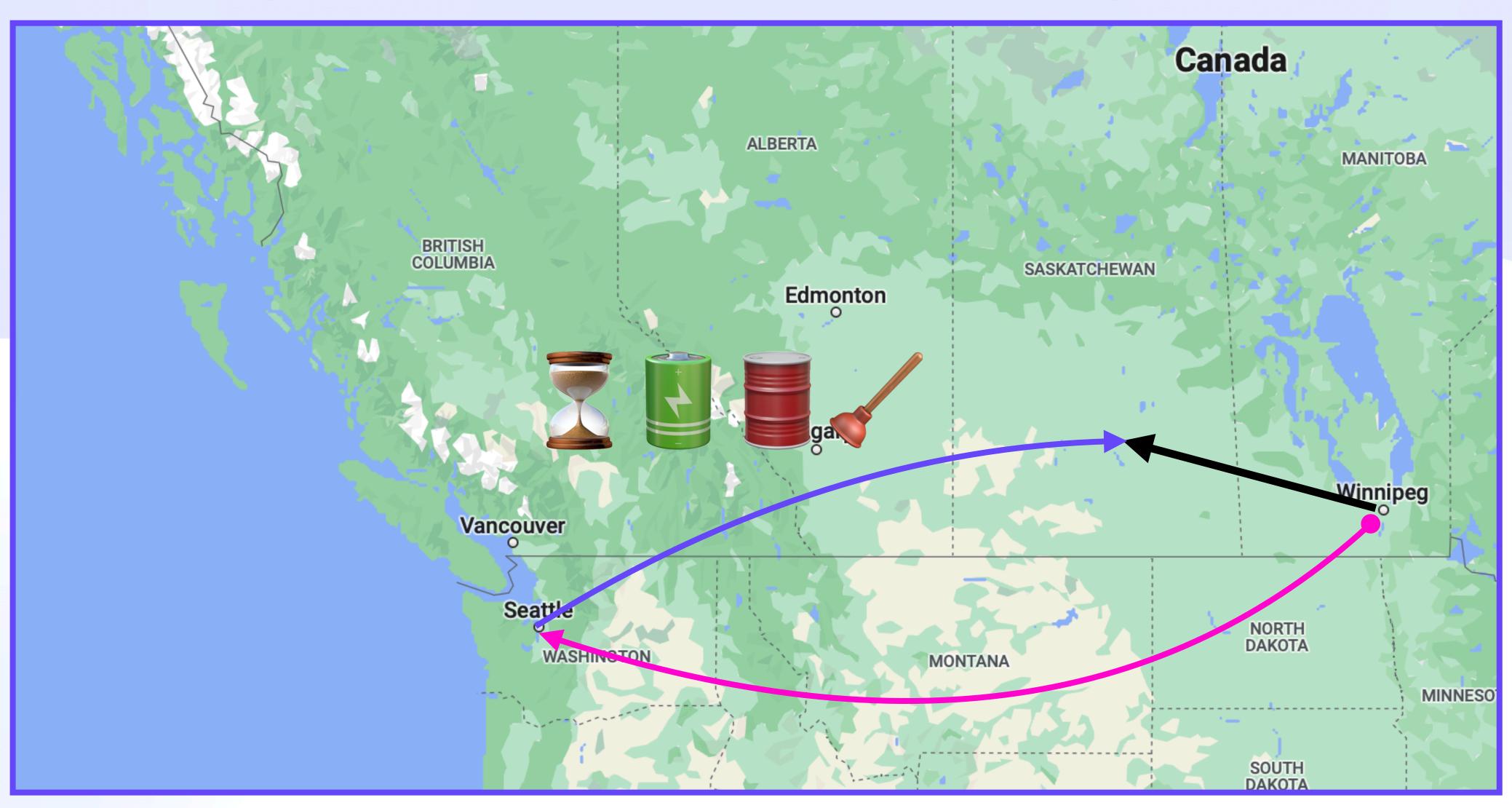




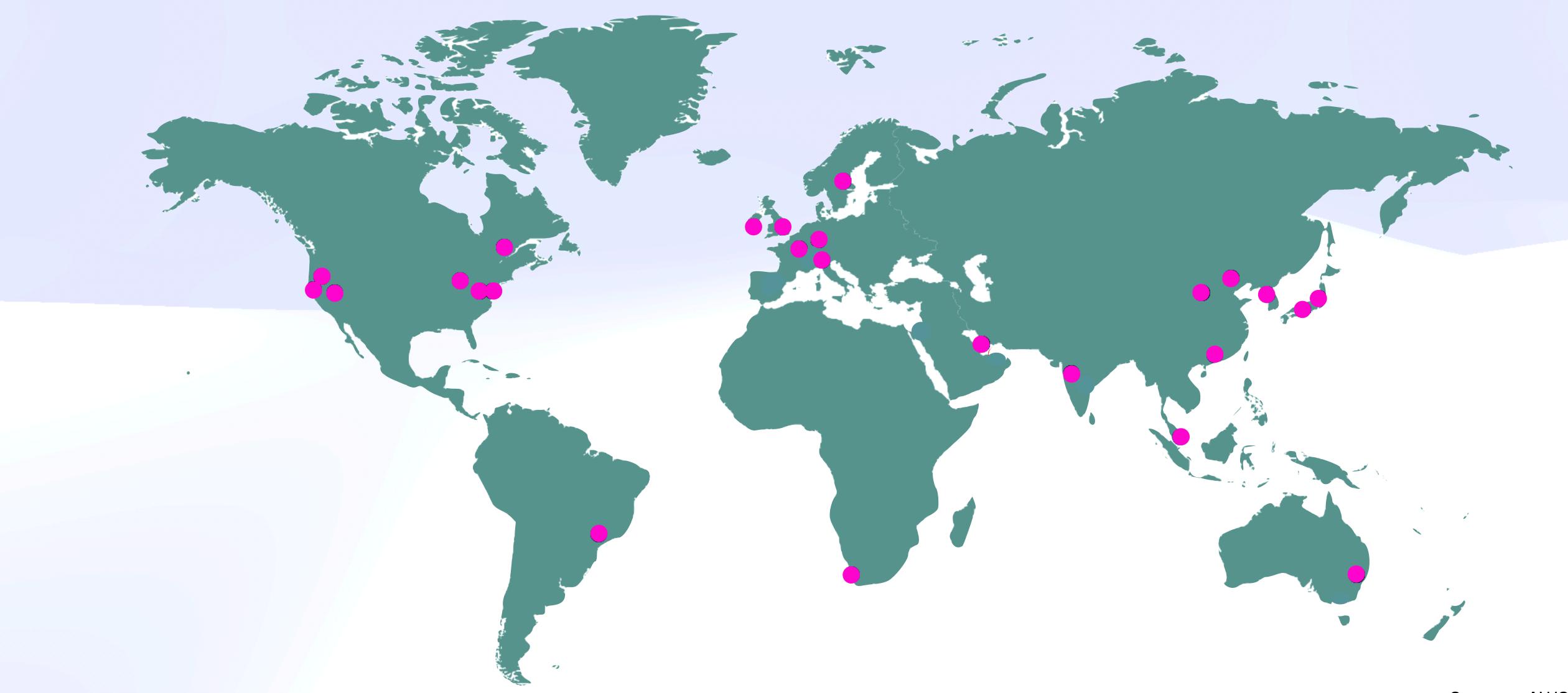




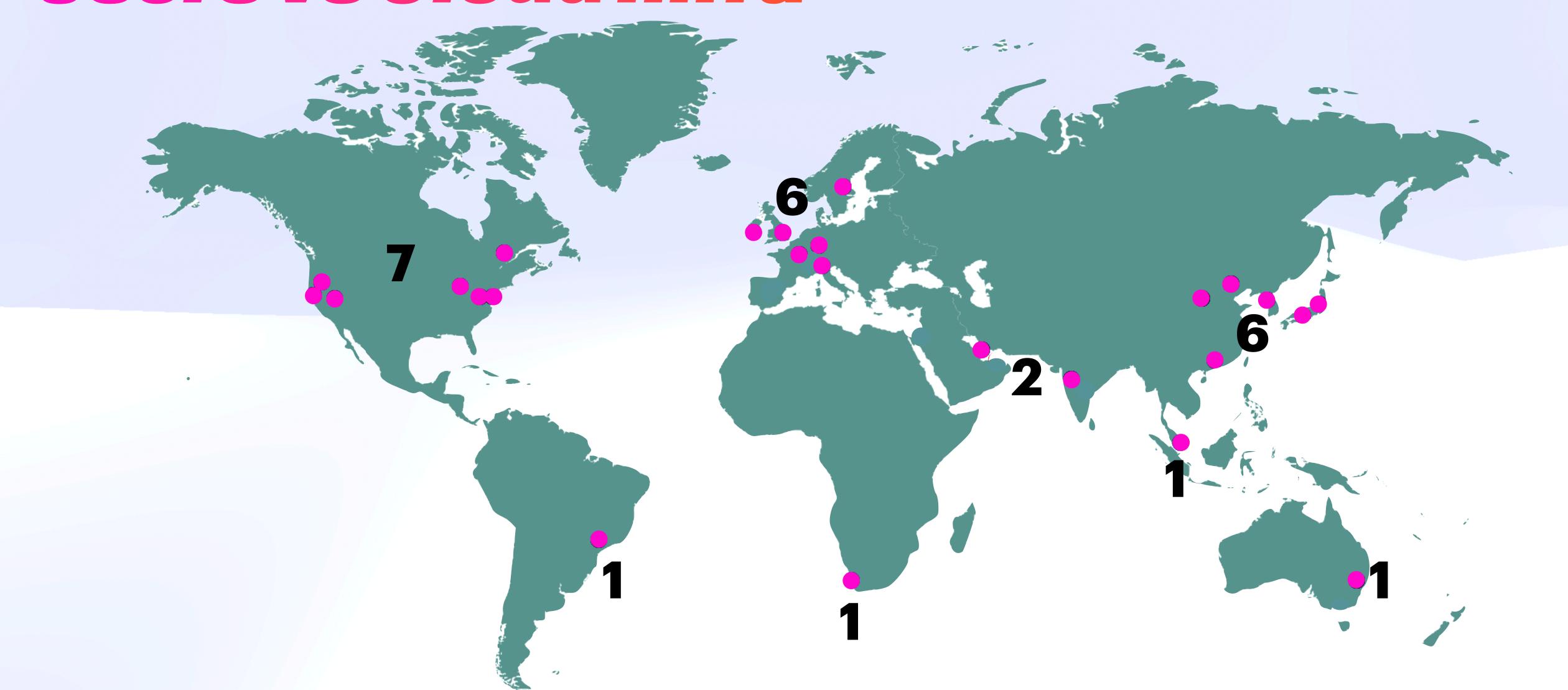




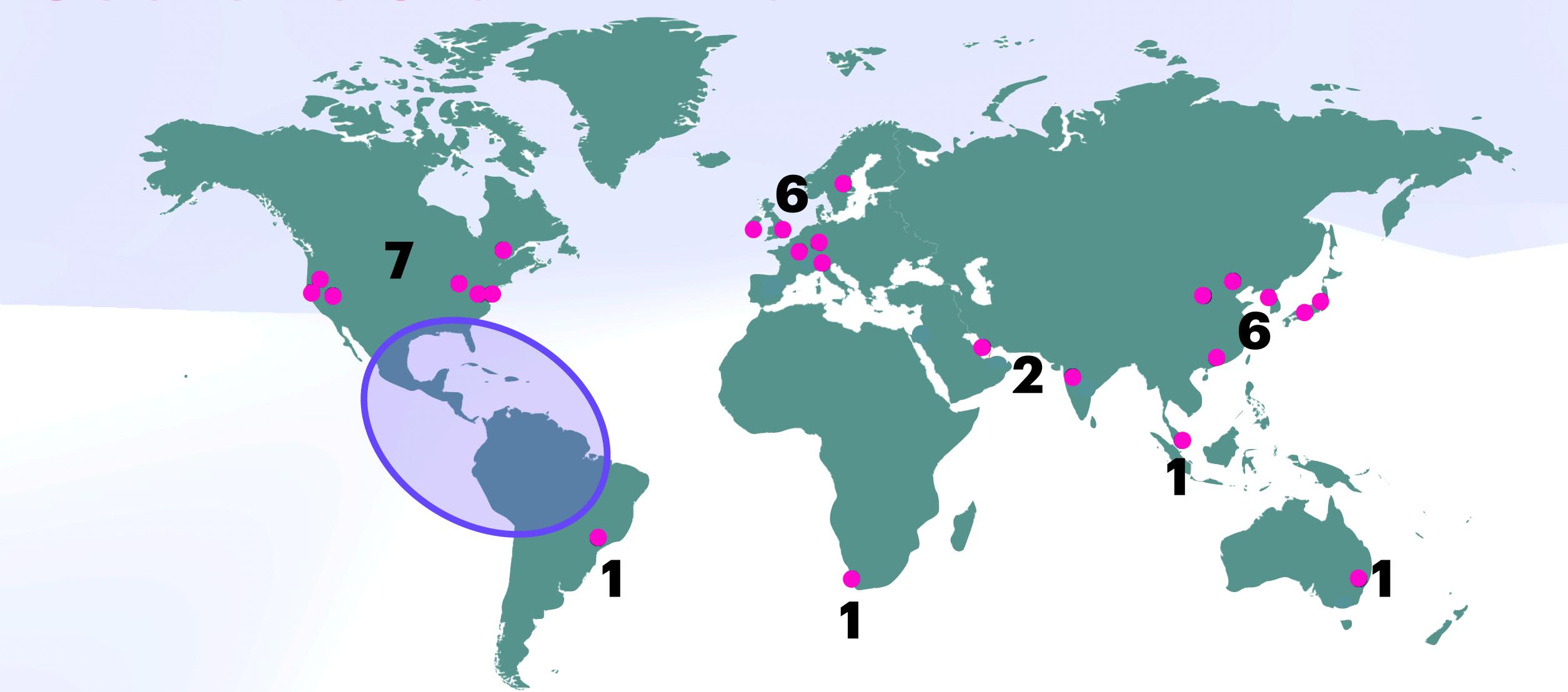
Users vs Cloud Infra



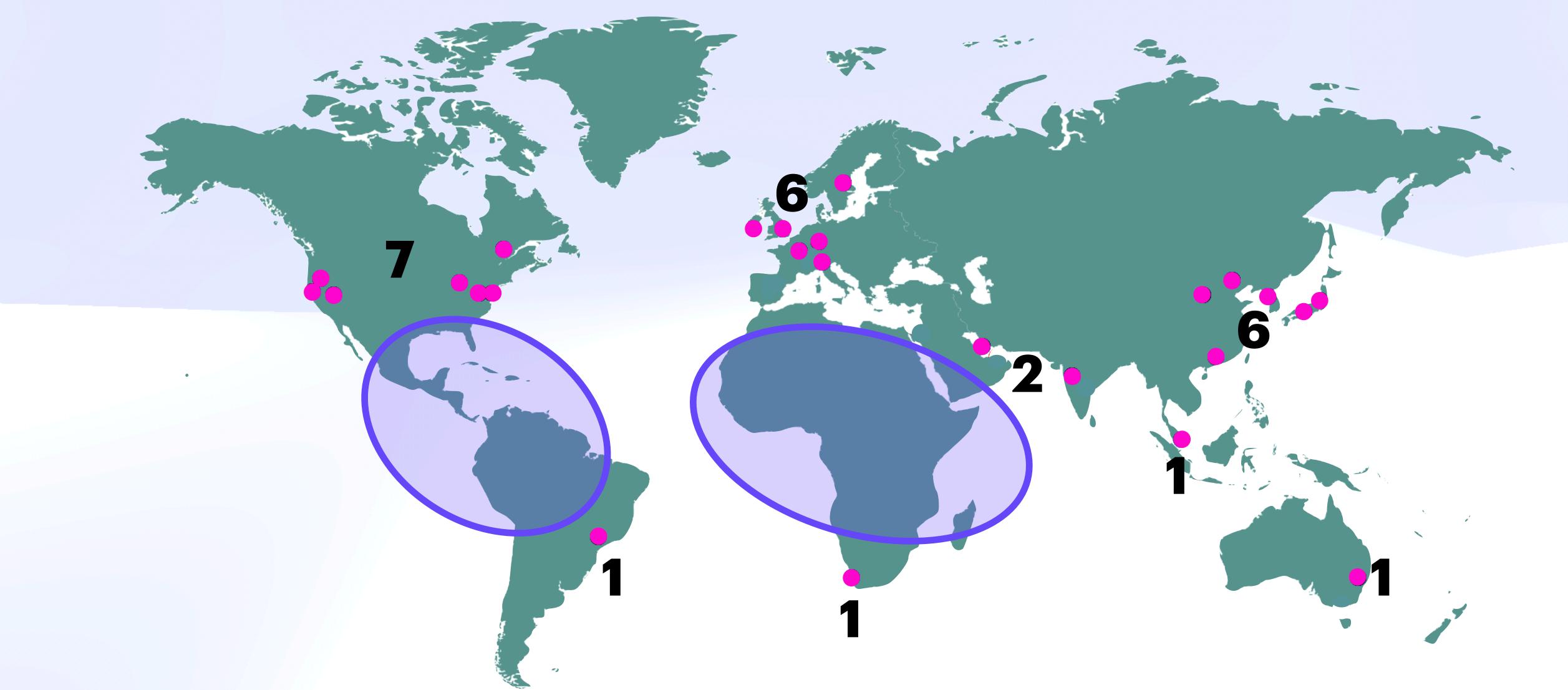
Users vs Cloud Infra



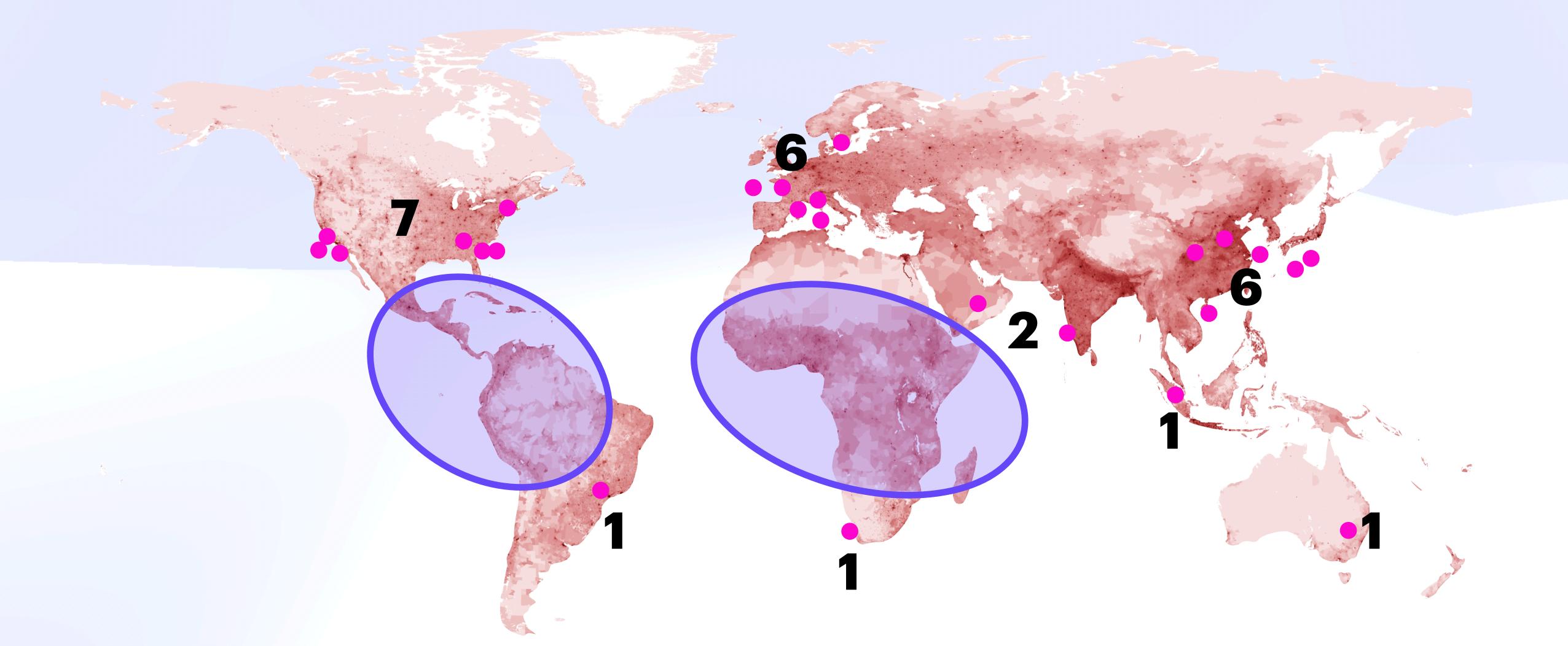
Users vs Cloud Infra



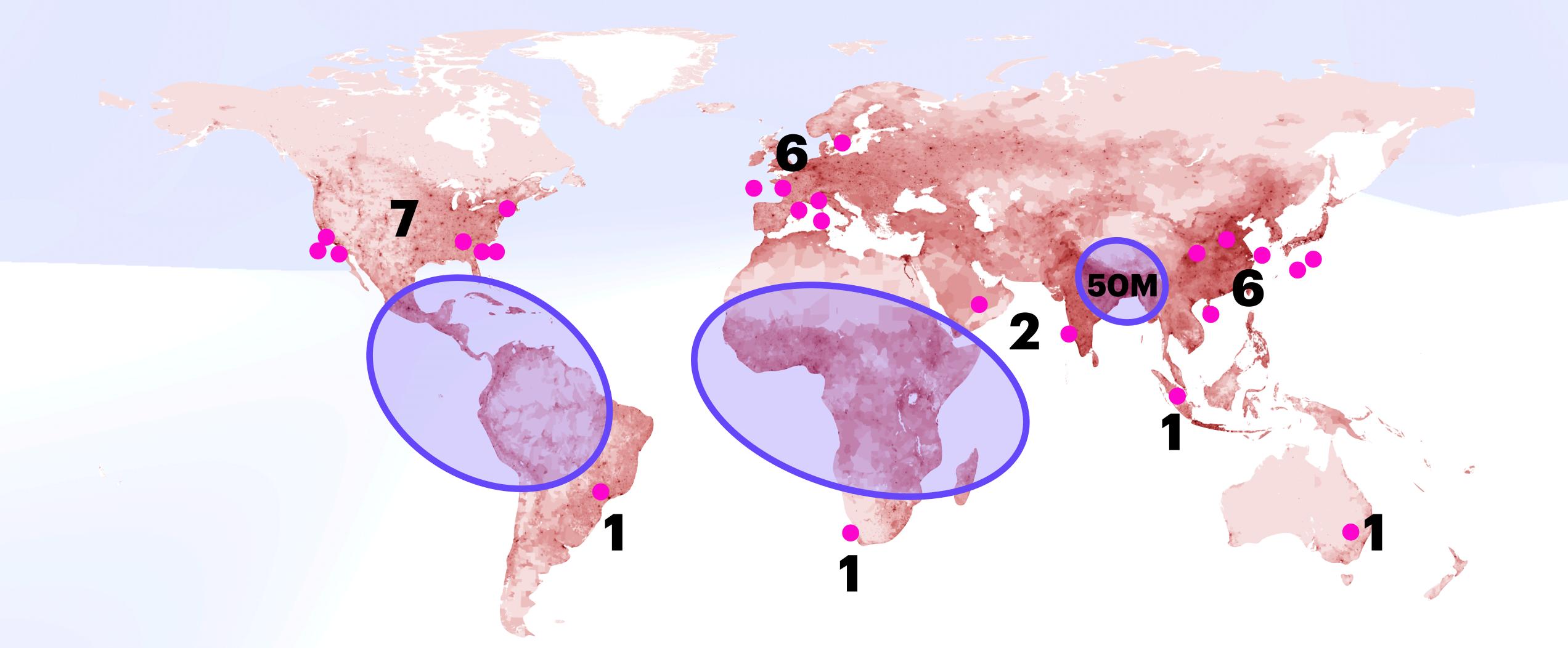
Users vs Cloud Infra



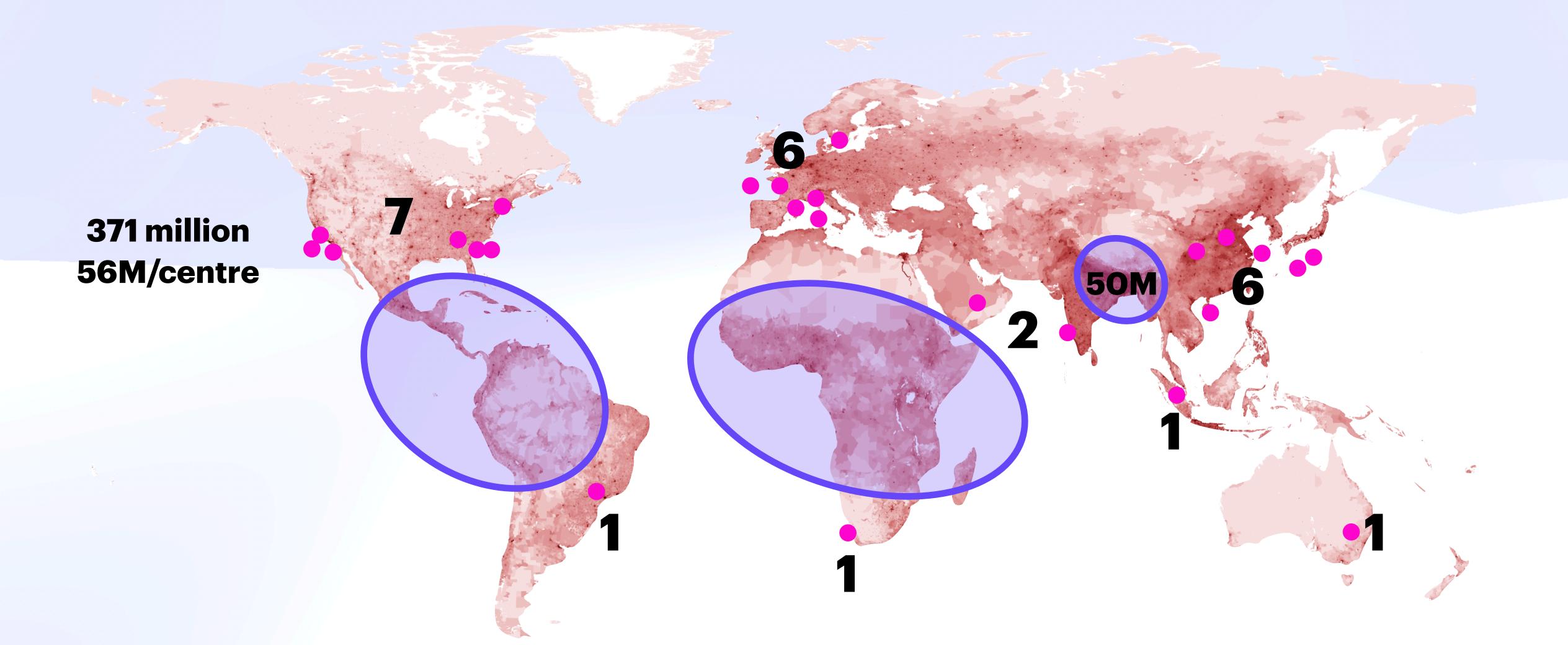
Users vs Cloud Infra



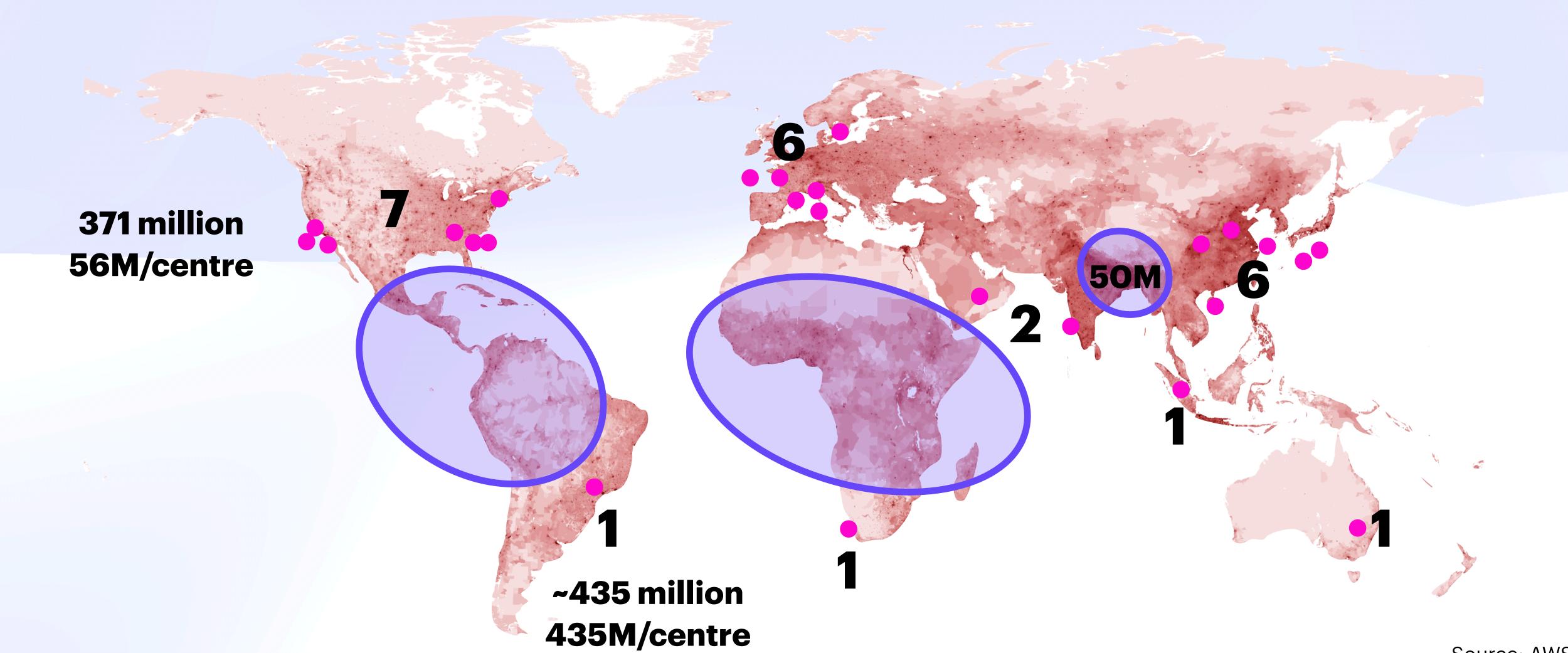
Users vs Cloud Infra



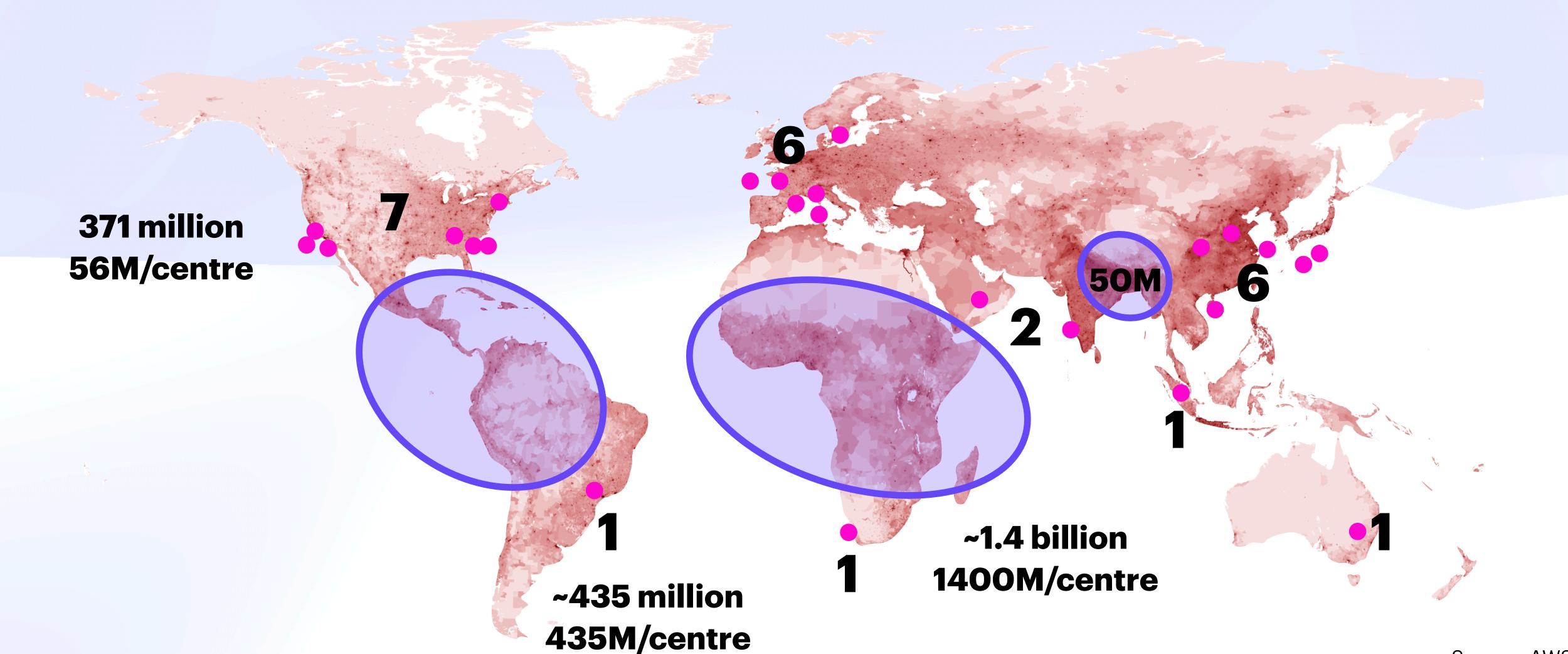
Users vs Cloud Infra



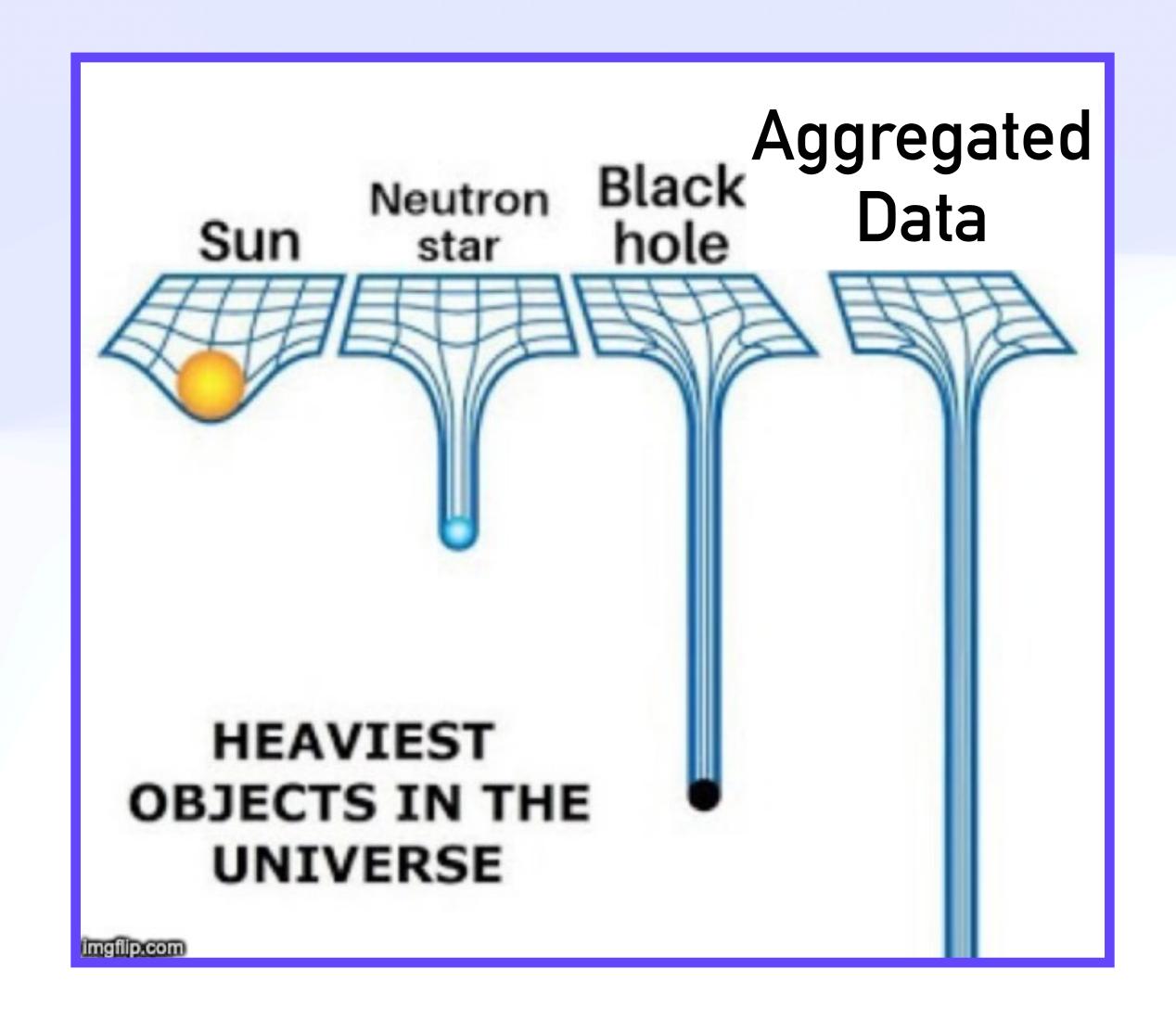
Users vs Cloud Infra

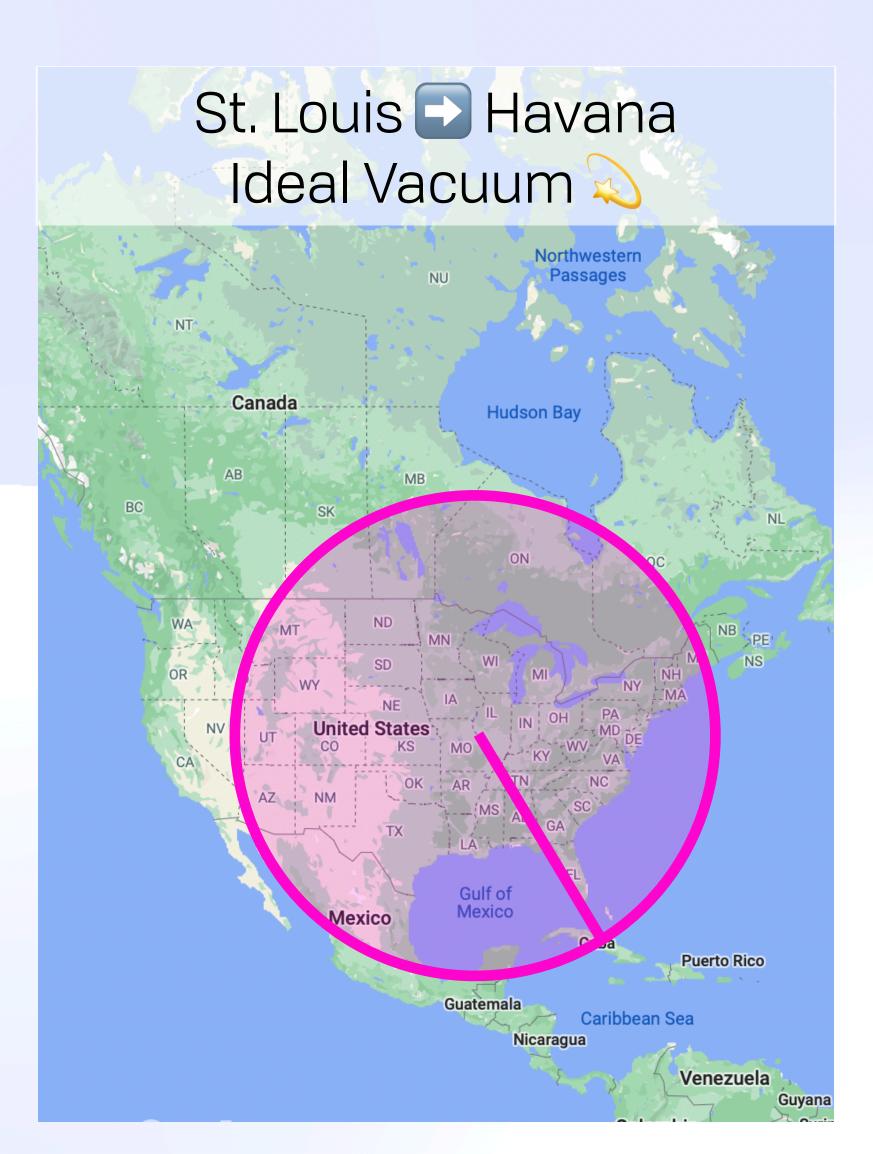


Users vs Cloud Infra

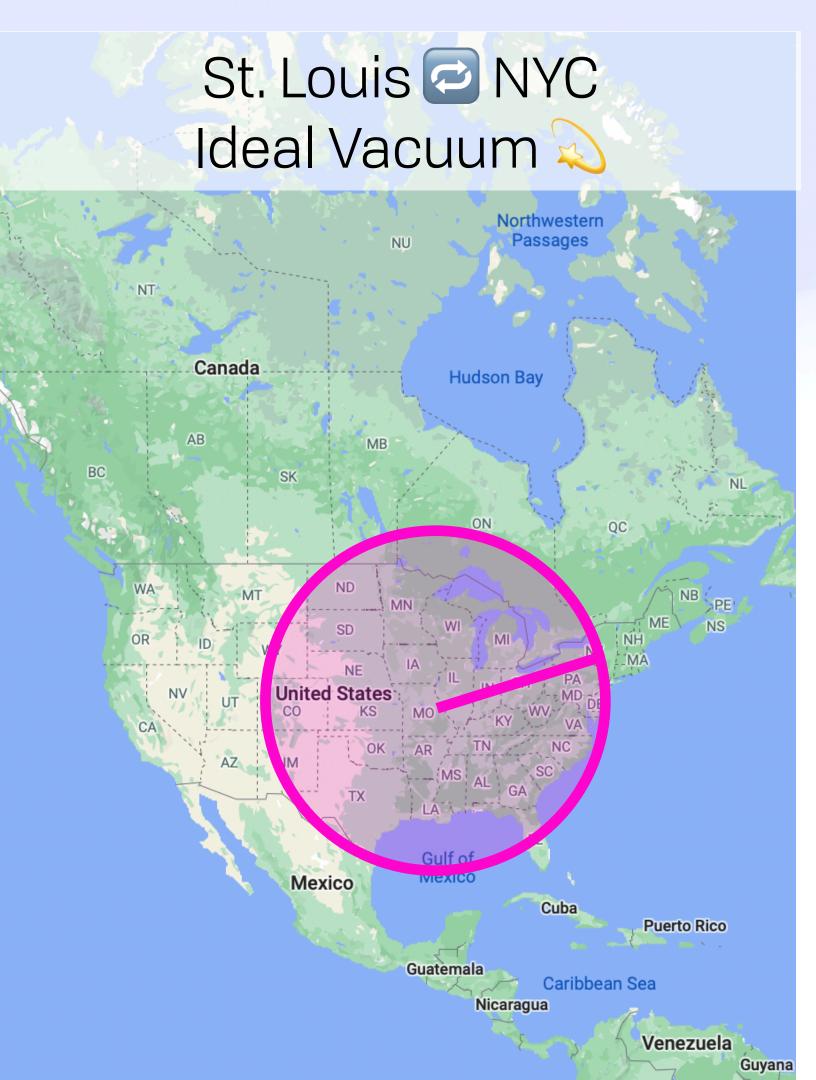


Data Gravity

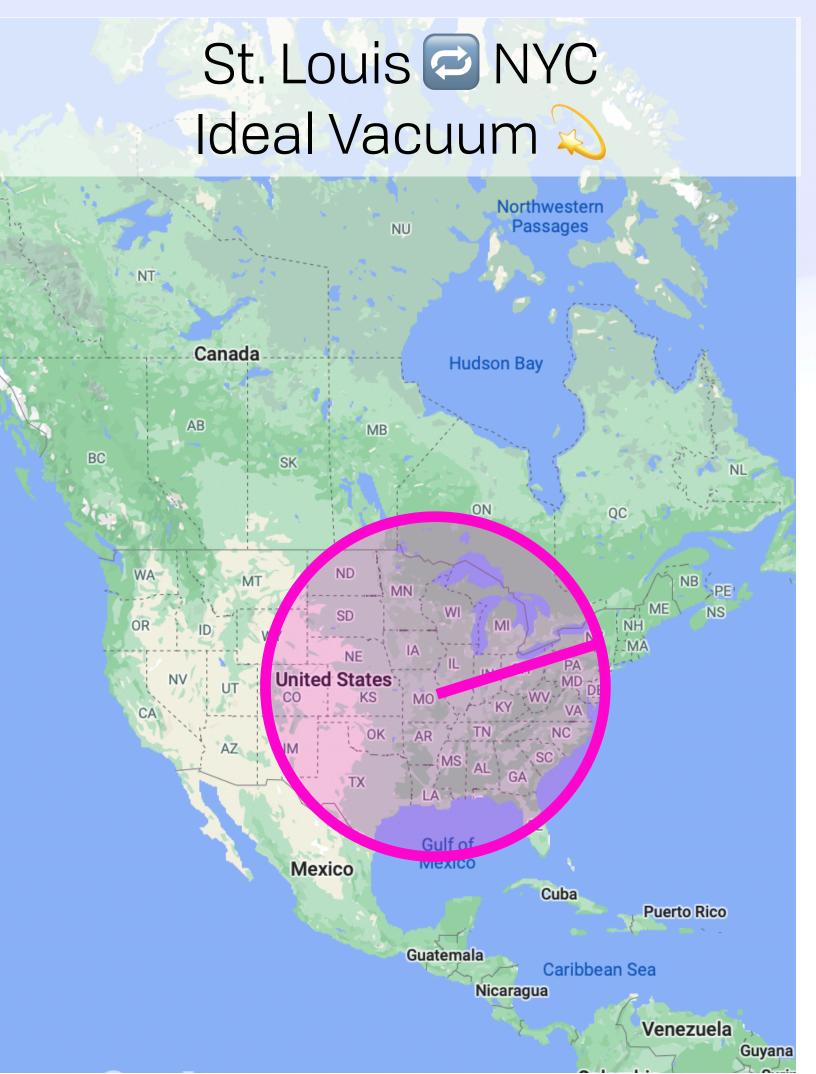






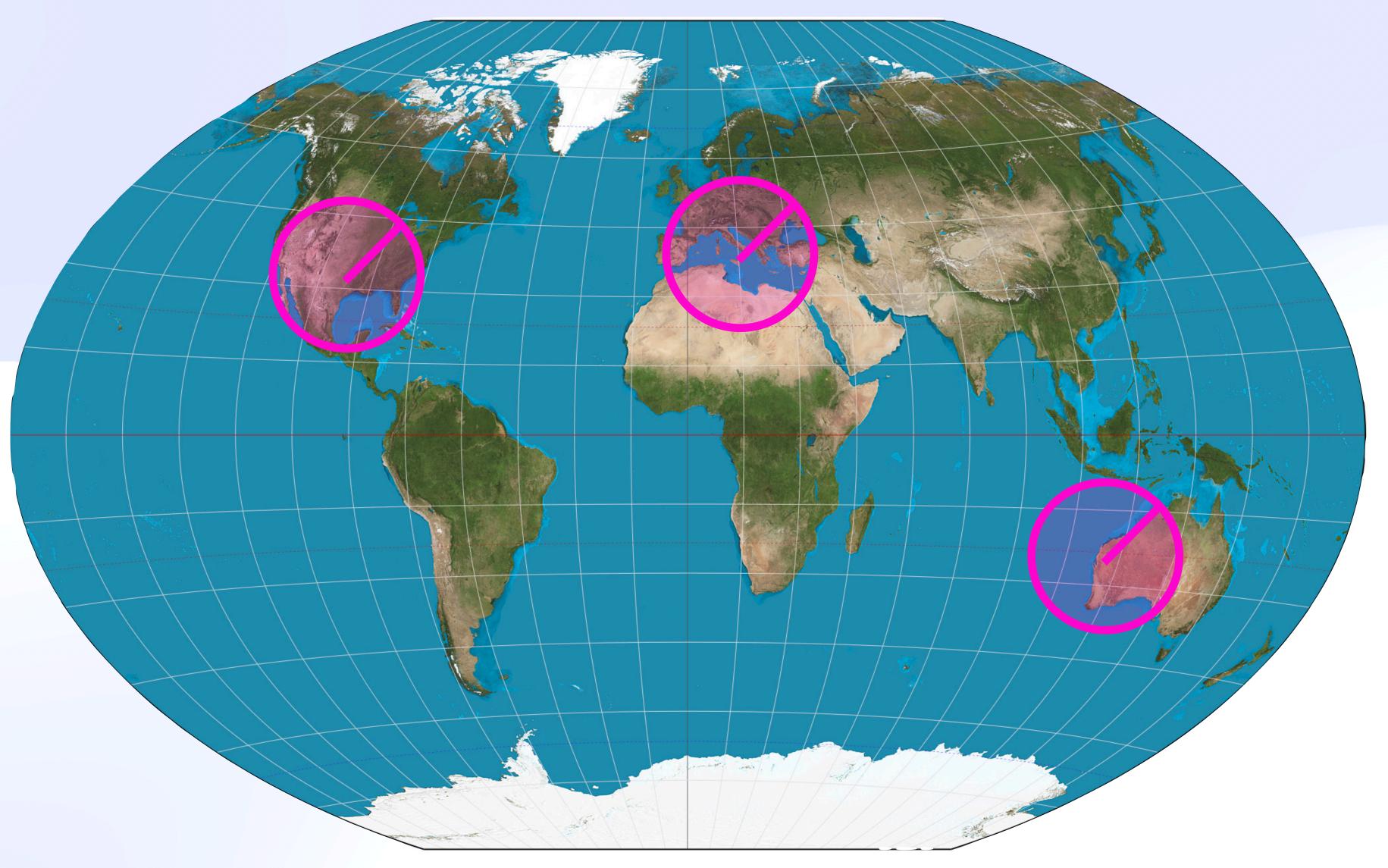




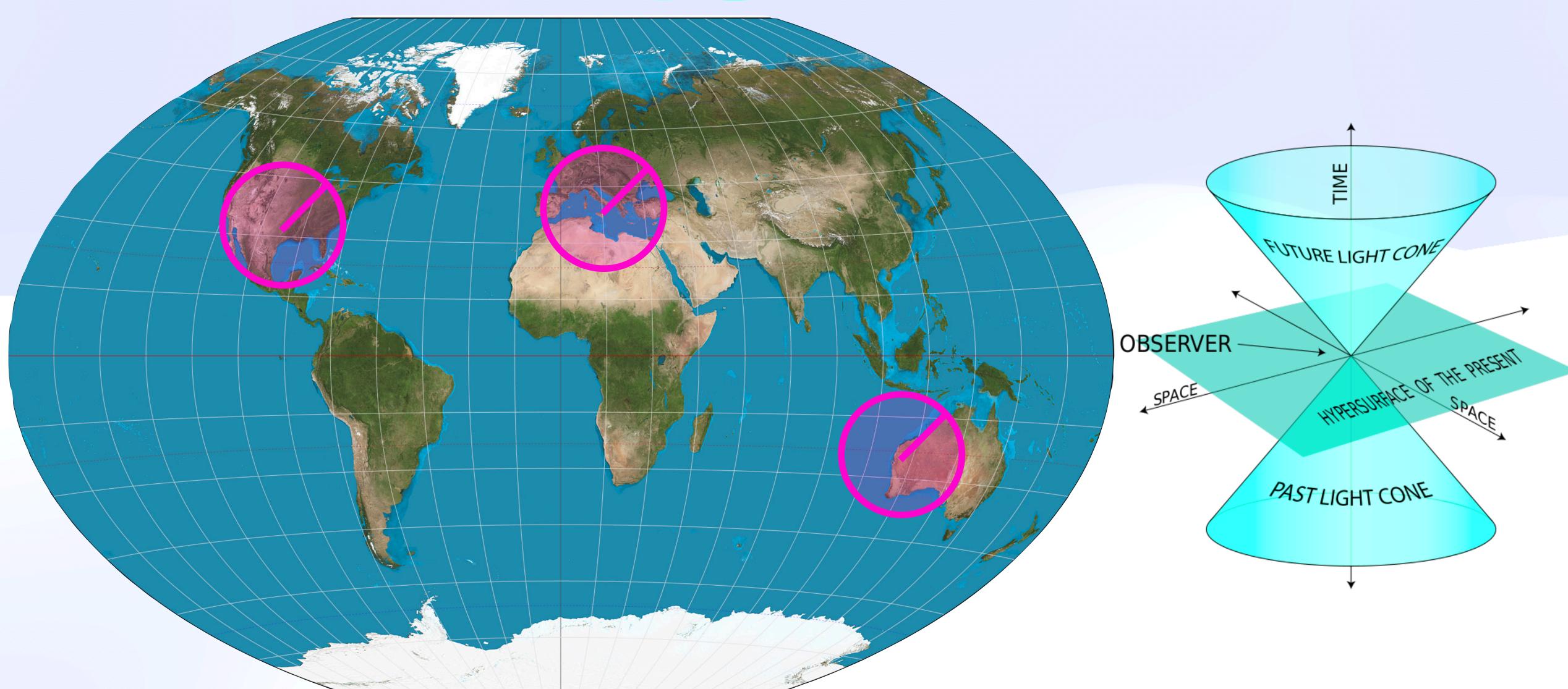




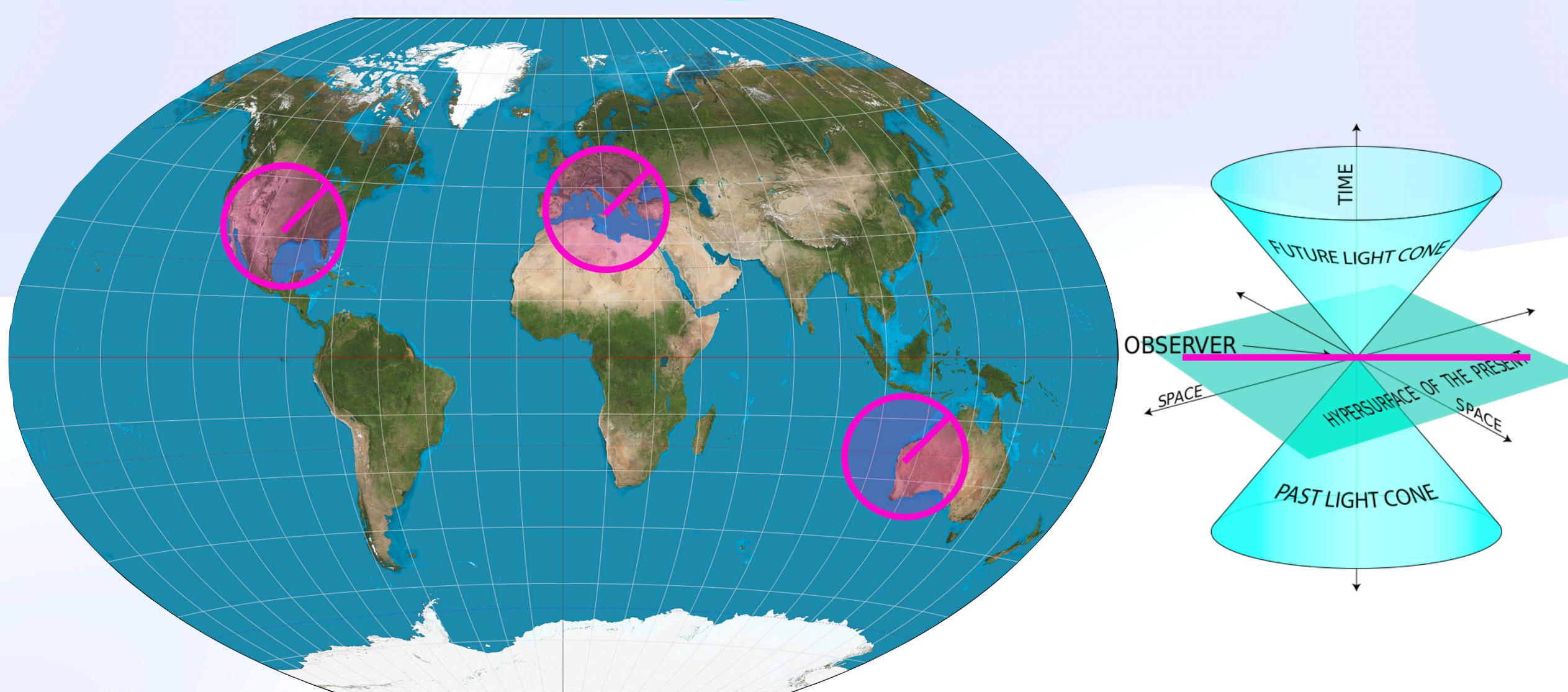
Causal Islands 2



Causal Islands & 3



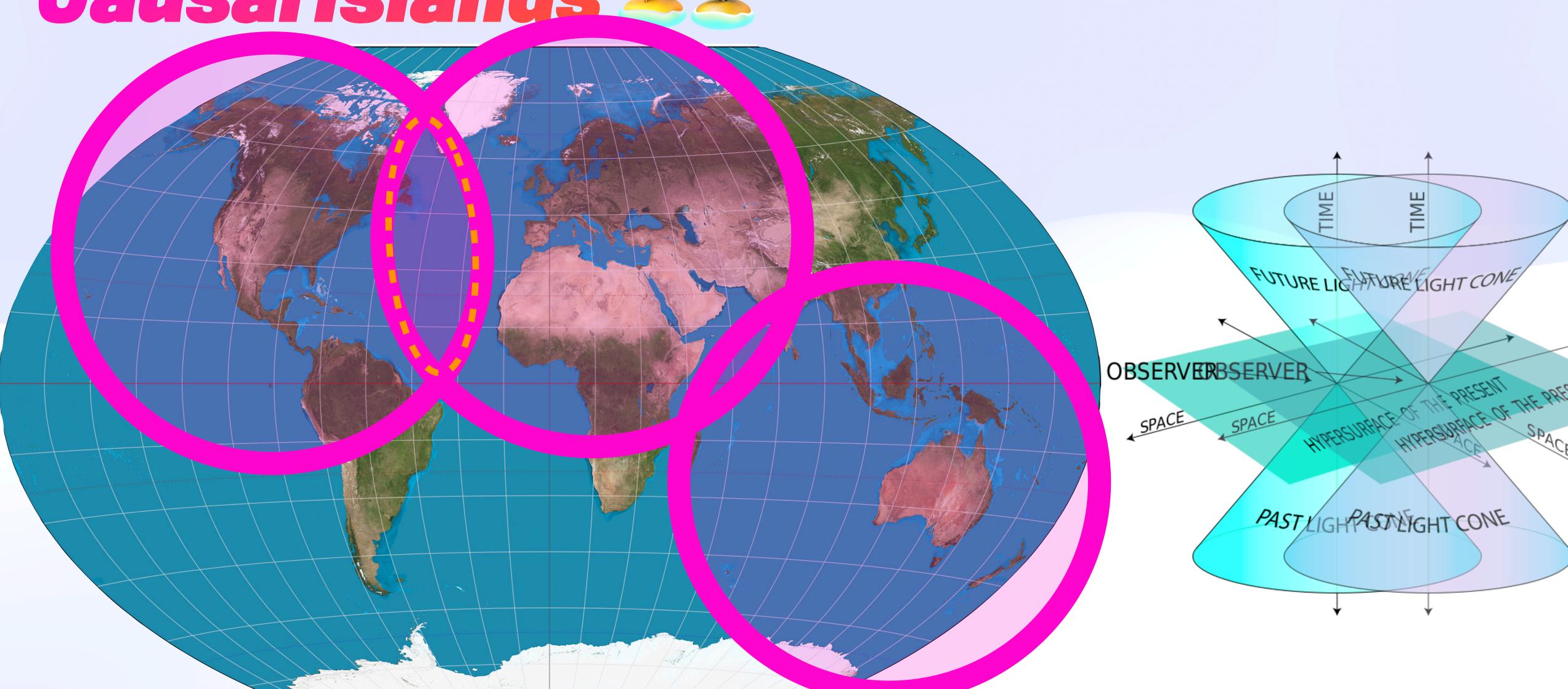
Causal Islands & 3



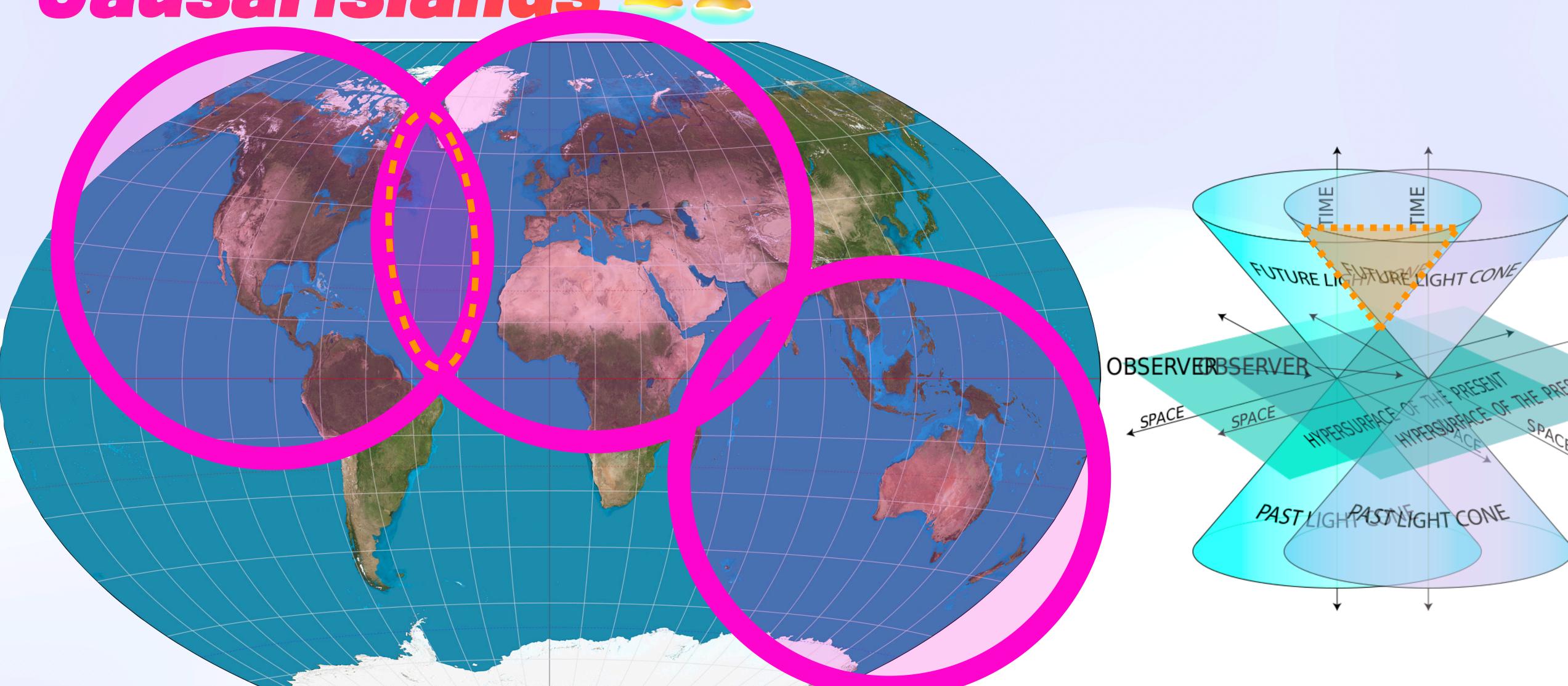












As we continue to increase the number of globally connected devices, we **must embrace a design that considers every single member in the system as the primary site** for the data that it is generates.

It is **completely impractical** that we can look at a single, or a small number, of globally distributed data centers as the **primary site for all global information** that we desire to perform computations with.

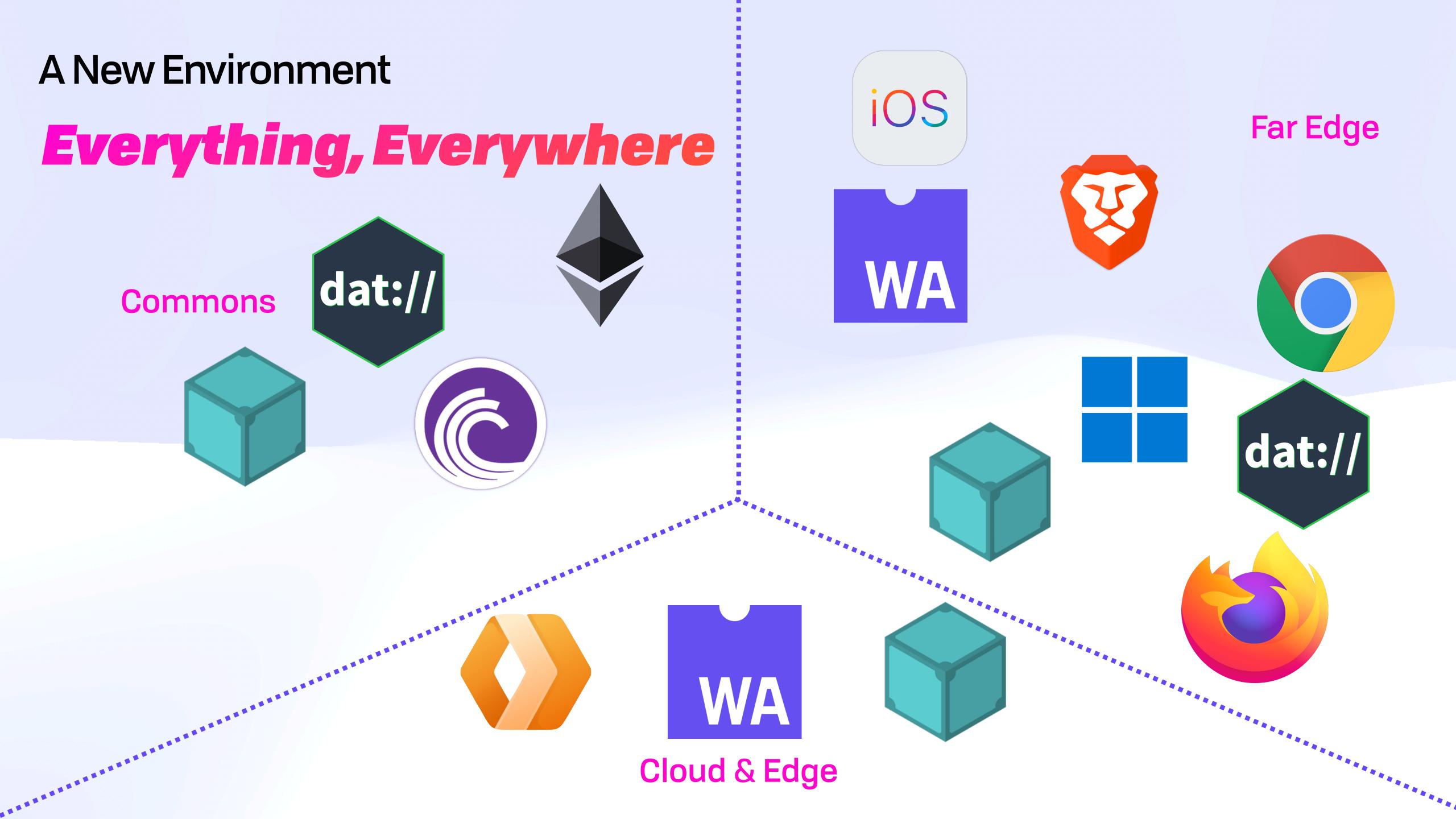
- Meiklejohn, A Certain Tendency Of The Database Community

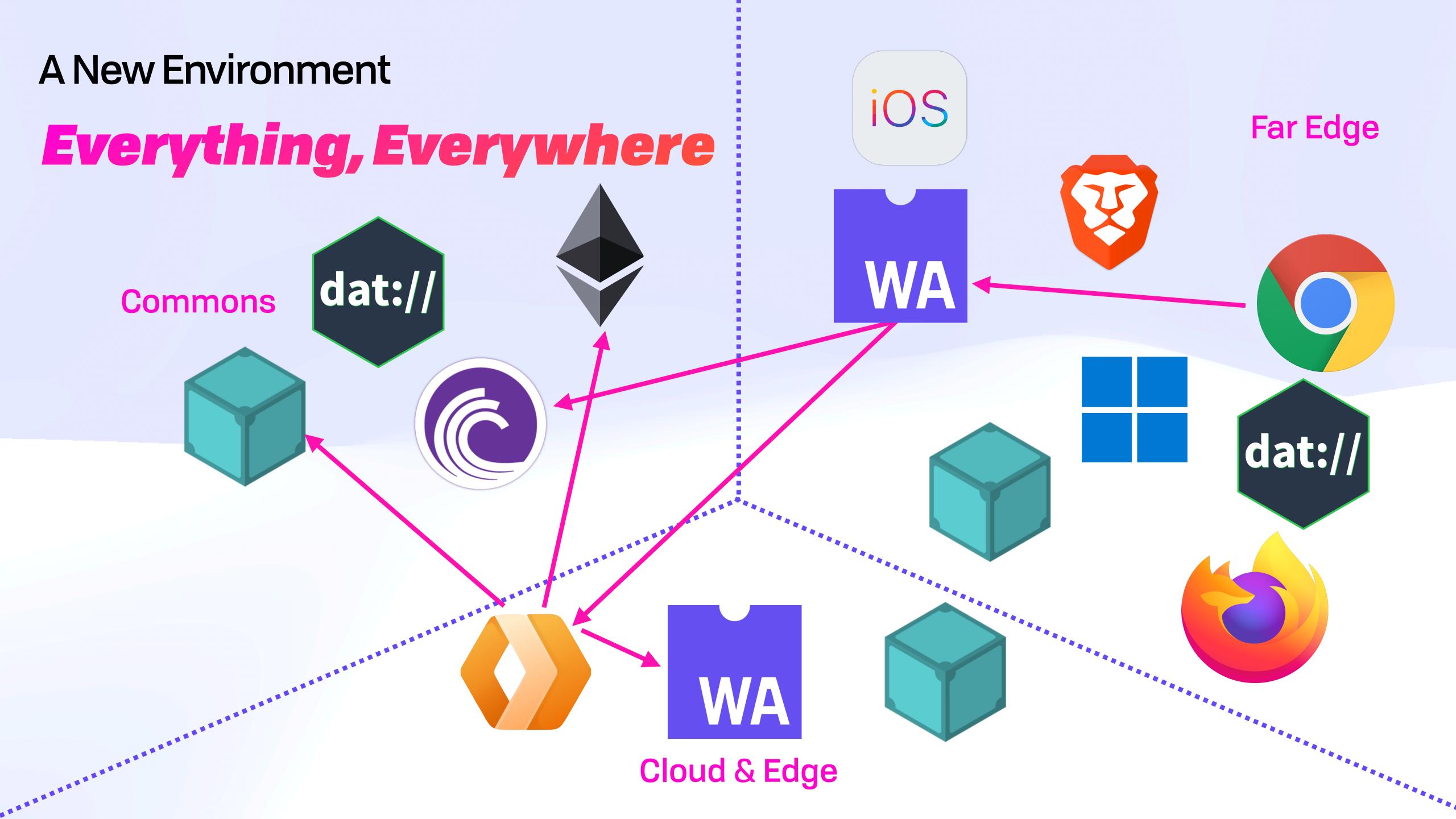
Everything, Everywhere

Everything, Everywhere

Commons

Far Edge











Backto Our Roots

Backto Our Roots

- 1. Decentralisation
- 2. Non-discrimination
- 3. Bottom-up Design
- 4. Universality
- 5. Consensus
 - The Web Foundation, History of the Web

Backto Our Roots

- 1. Decentralisation
- 2. Non-discrimination
- 3. Bottom-up Design
- 4. Universality
- 5. Consensus

	L	ayer	Protocol data unit (PDU)
Host	7	Application	Data
	6	Presentation	
	5	Session	
	4	Transport	Segment, Datagram
Media layers	3	Network	Packet
	2	Data link	Frame
	1	Physical	Bit, Symbol

en.wikipedia.org/wiki/OSI_model

- The Web Foundation, History of the Web

Backto Our Roots

- 1. Decentralisation
- 2. Non-discrimination
- 3. Bottom-up Design
- 4. Universality
- 5. Consensus

	L	ayer	Protocol data unit (PDU)
Host	7	Application	Data
	6	Presentation	
	5	Session	
	4	Transport	Segment, Datagram
Media layers	3	Network	Packet
	2	Data link	Frame
	1	Physical	Bit, Symbol

en.wikipedia.org/wiki/OSI_model

- The Web Foundation, History of the Web

Backto Our Roots

- 1. Decentralisation
- 2. Non-discrimination
- 3. Bottom-up Design
- 4. Universality
- 5. Consensus

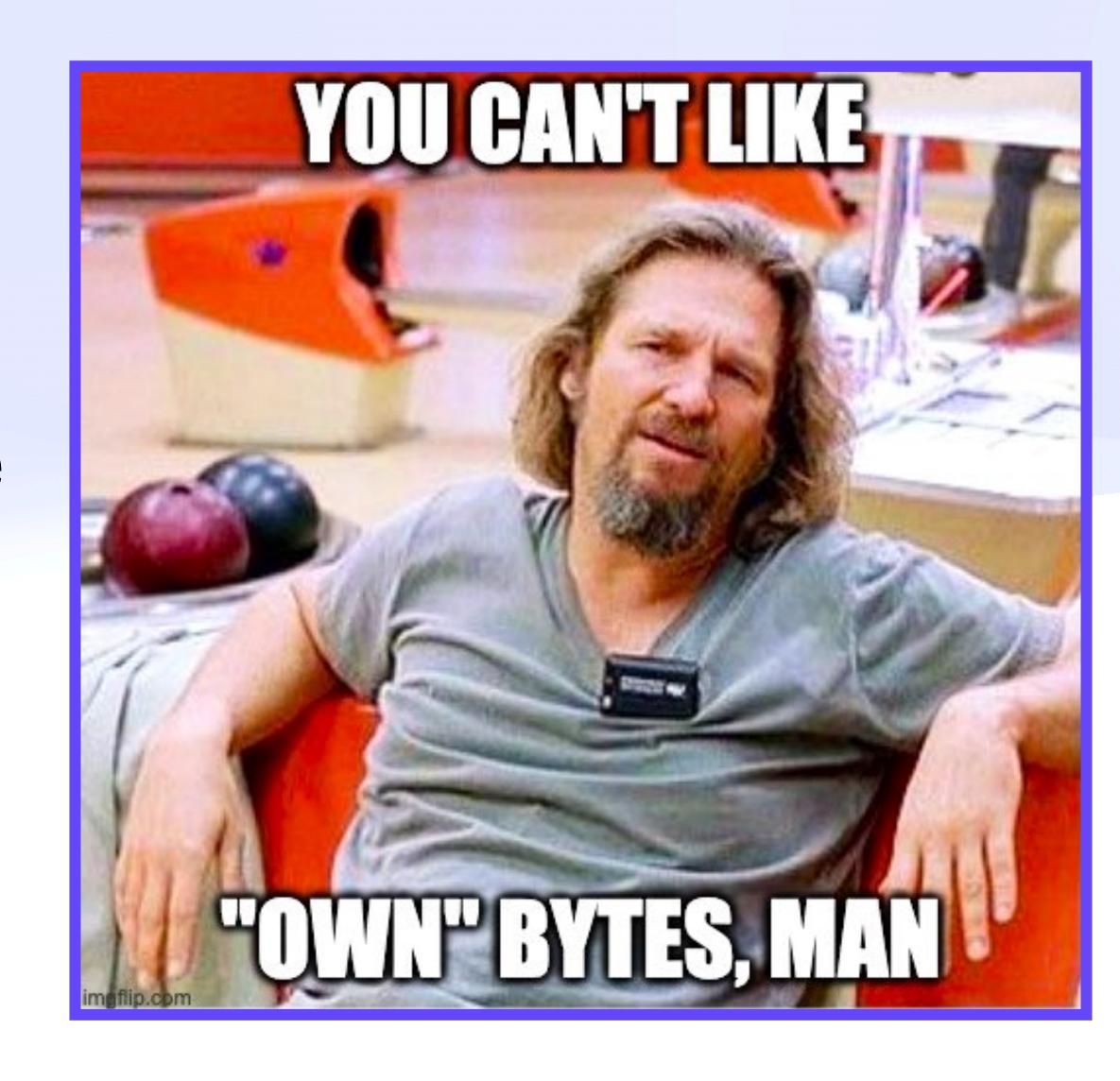
	L	ayer	Protocol data unit (PDU)
Host	7	Application	Data
	6	Presentation	
	5	Session	
	4	Transport	Segment, Datagram
Media layers	3	Network	Packet
	2	Data link	Frame
	1	Physical	Bit, Symbol

en.wikipedia.org/wiki/OSI_model

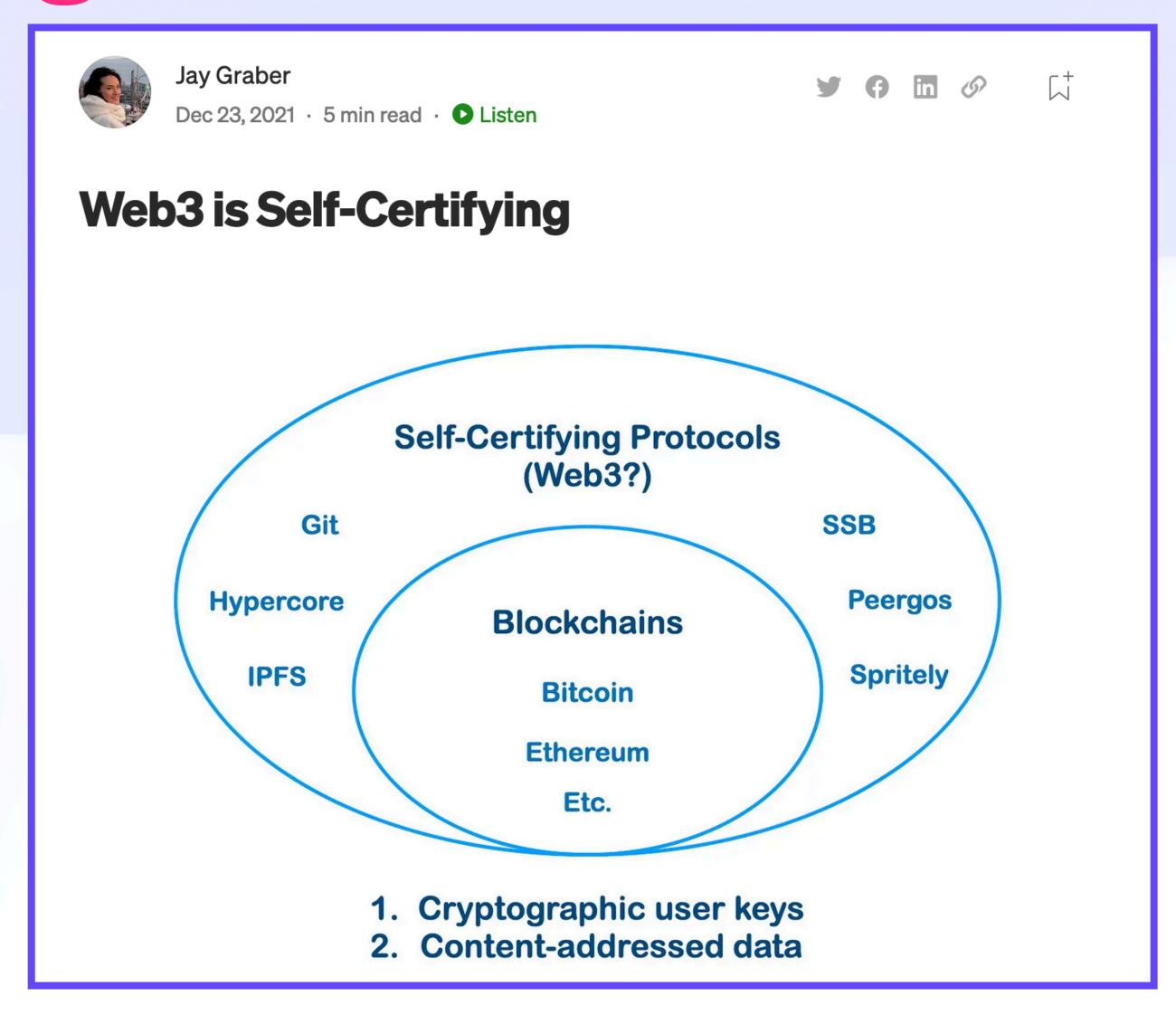
- The Web Foundation, History of the Web

User Agency

- Entry: Empower users to participate
- Exit: Option to move or leave
- Safety: Control access to your data
- Serve: Provide capacity to others



Emerging Definitions



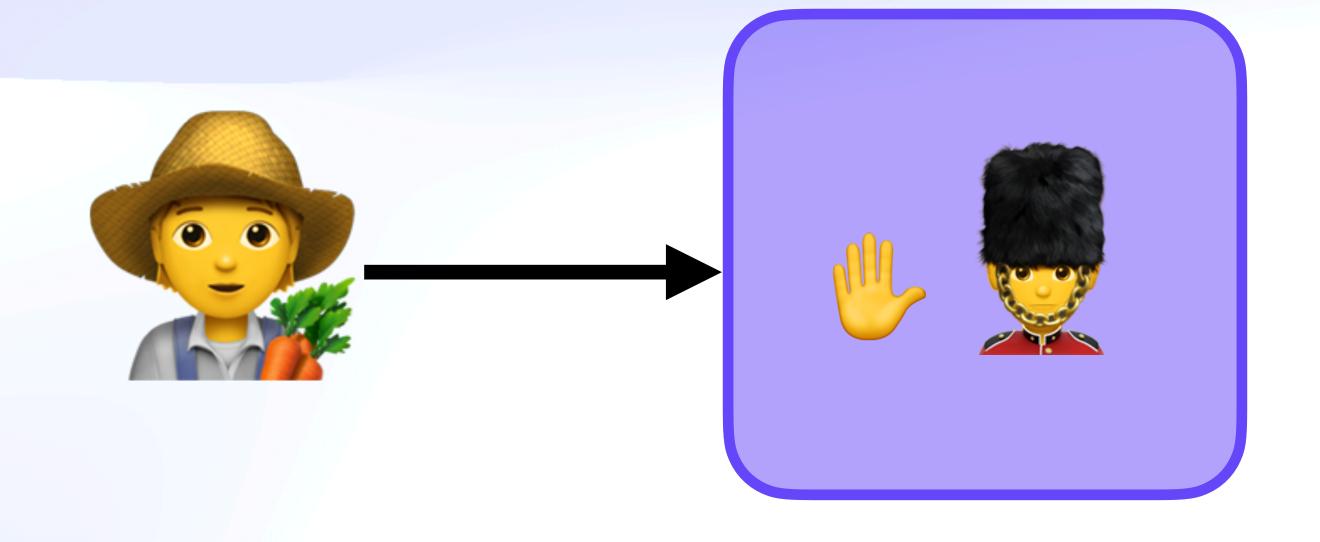
Signs of a Way Out ACL Redux



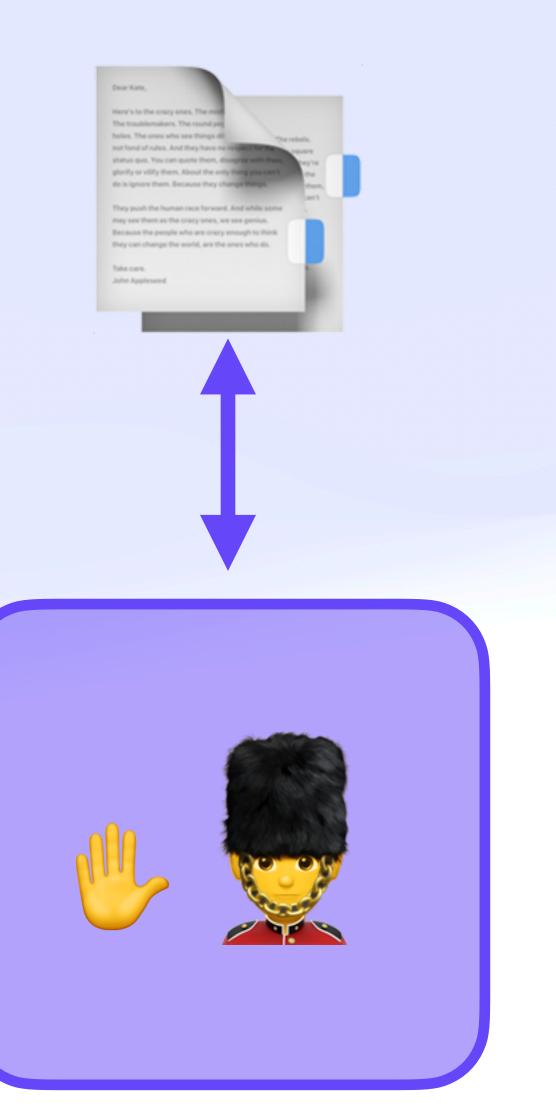
Signs of a Way Out ACL Redux



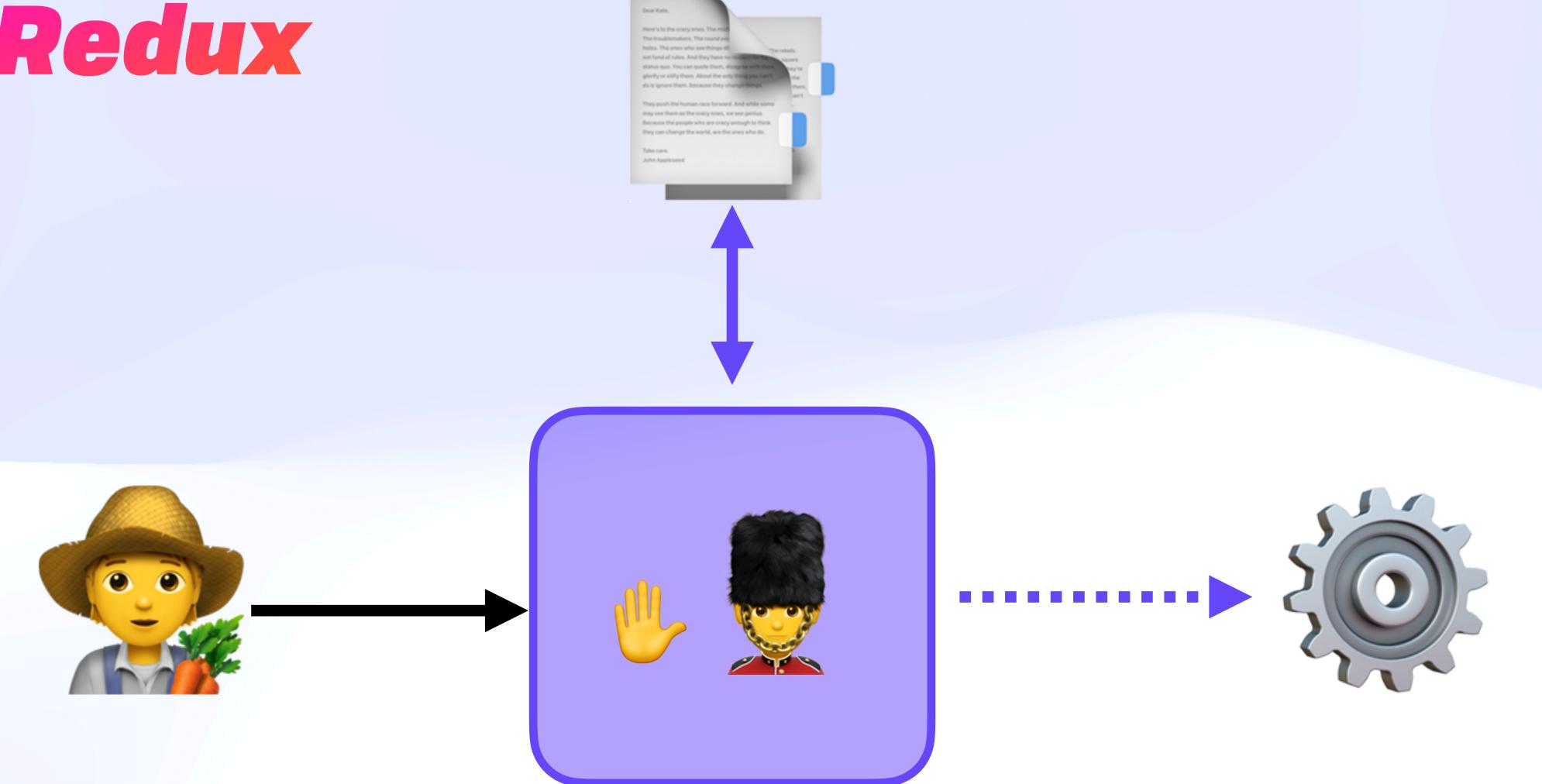




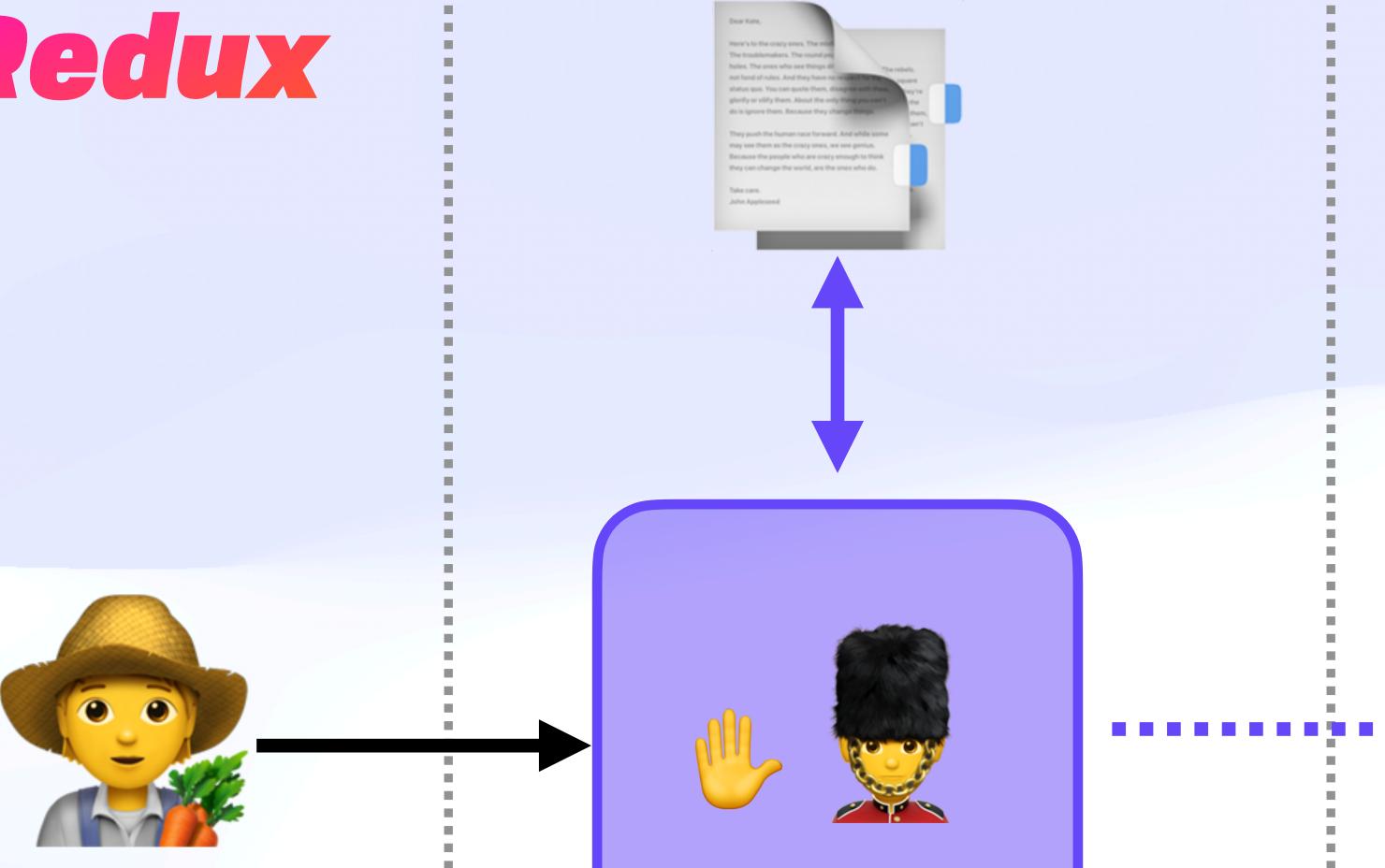




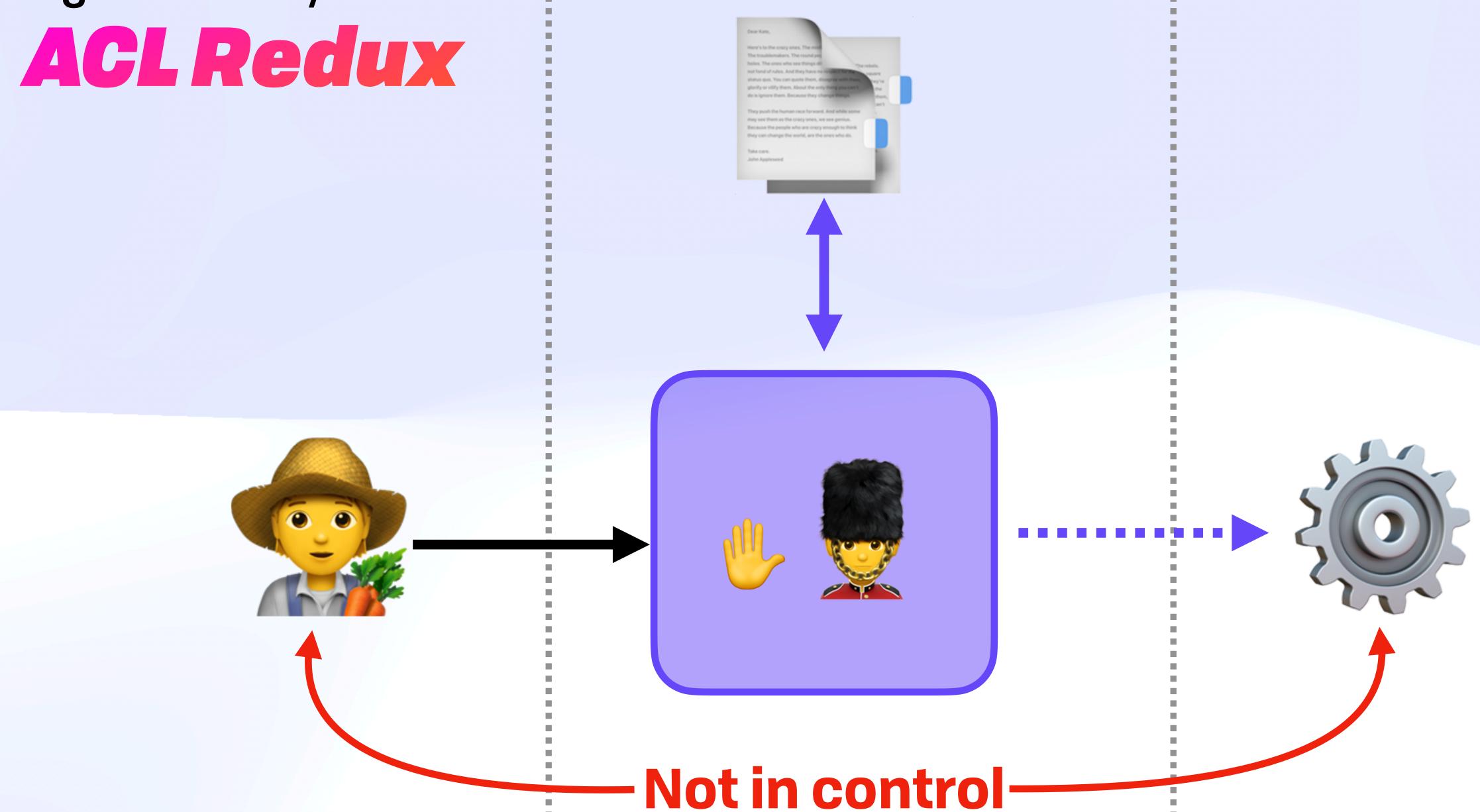


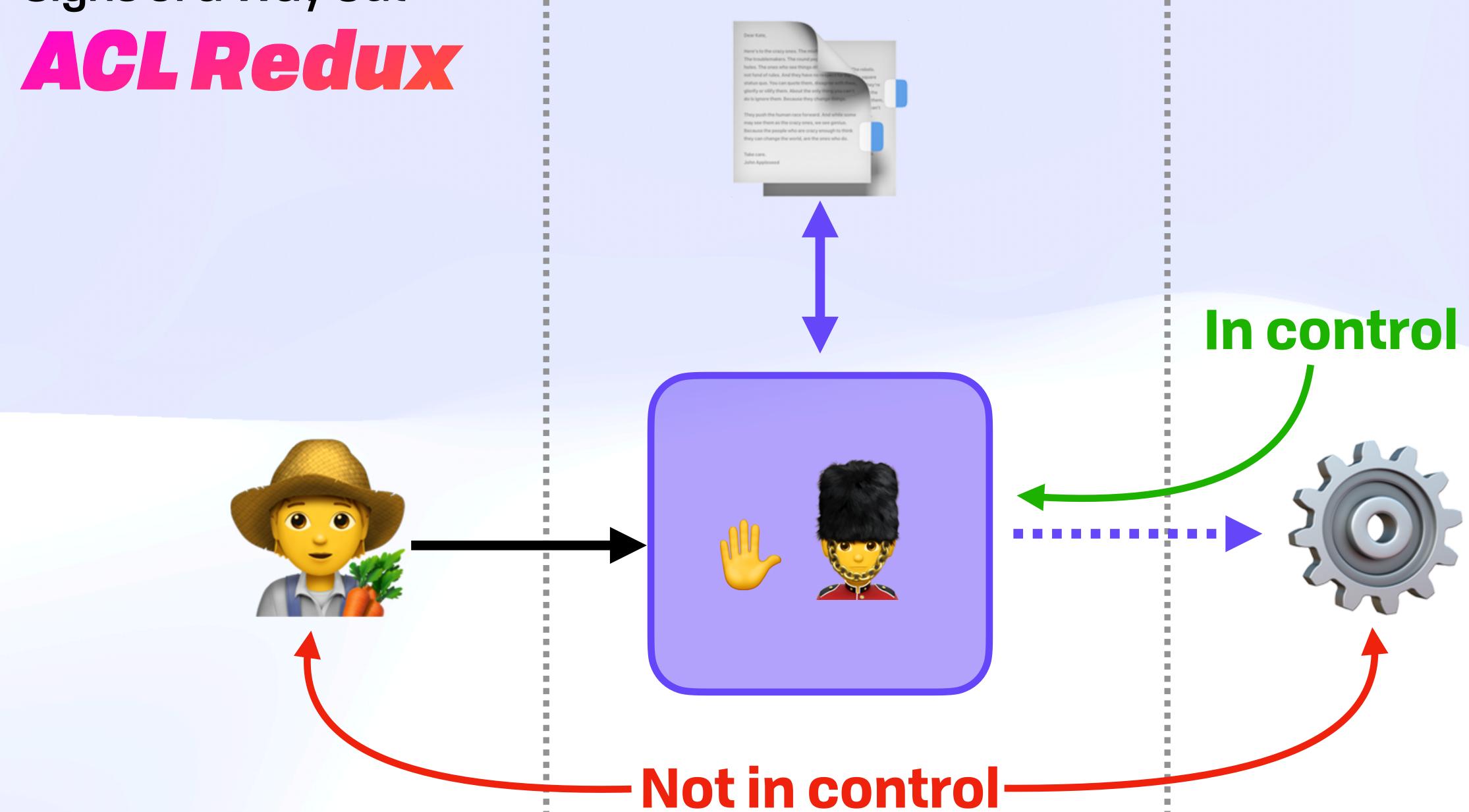


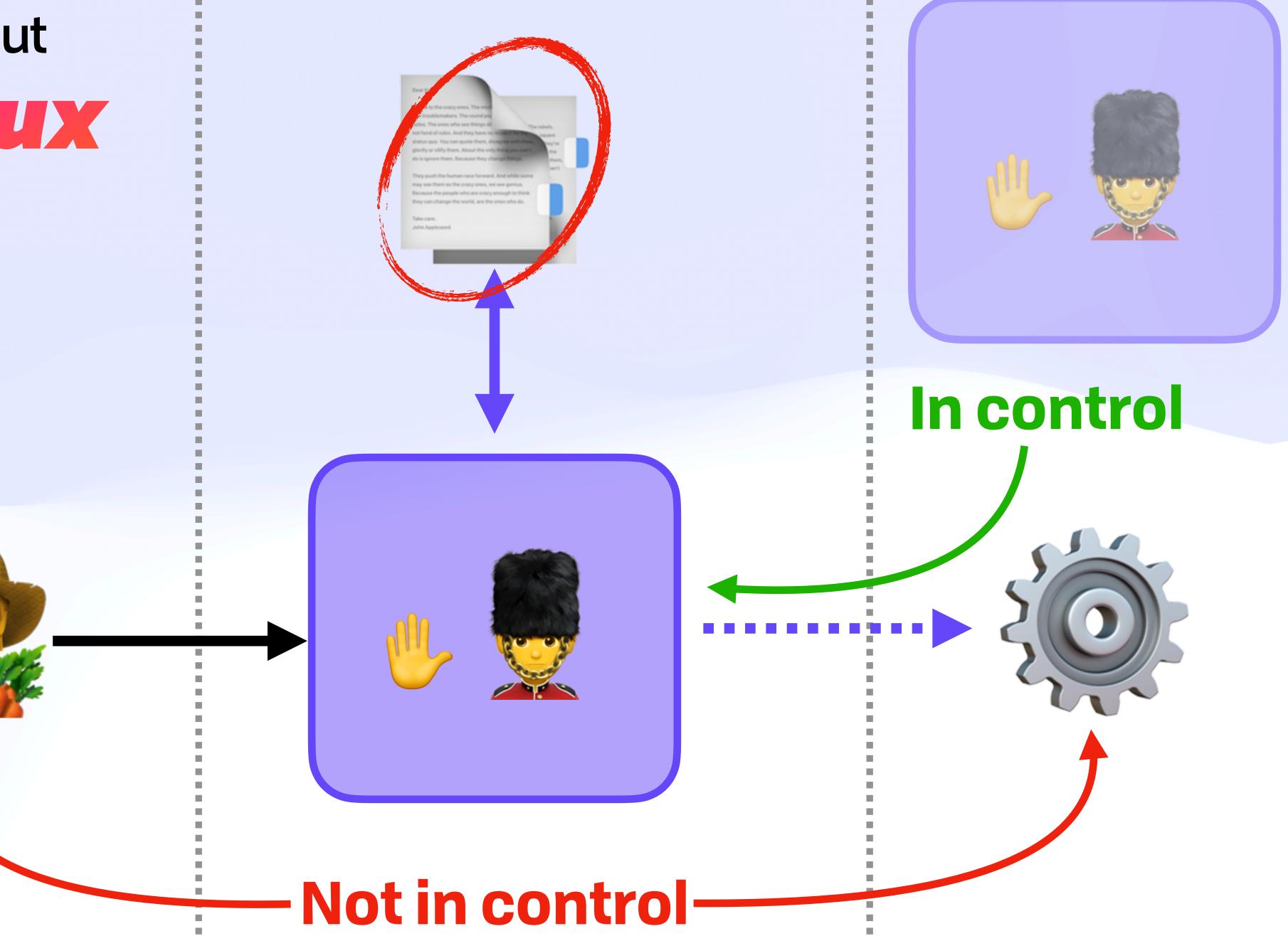
Signs of a Way Out ACL Redux















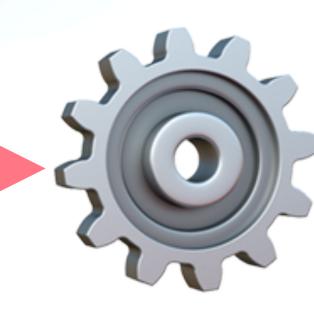


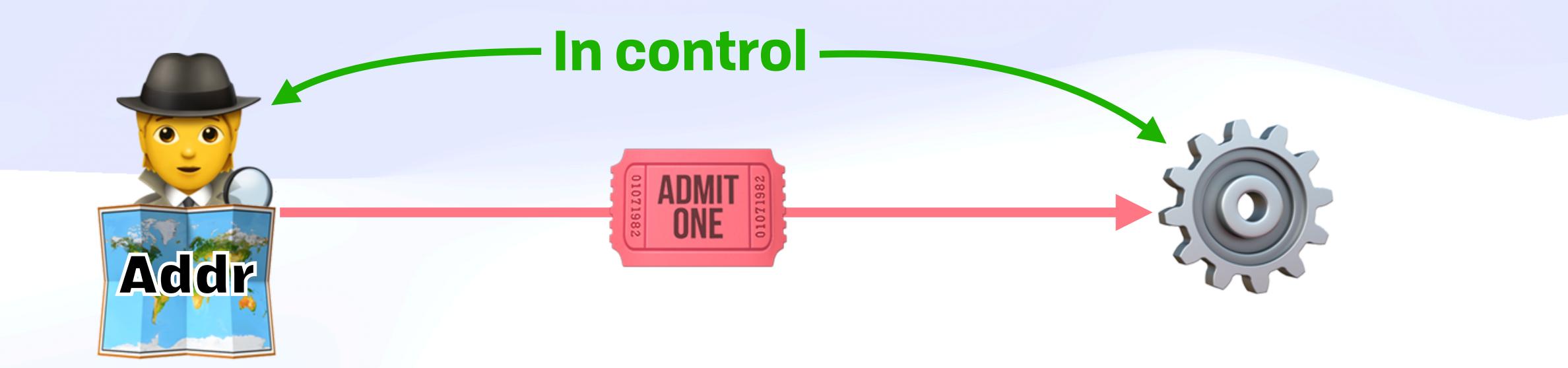


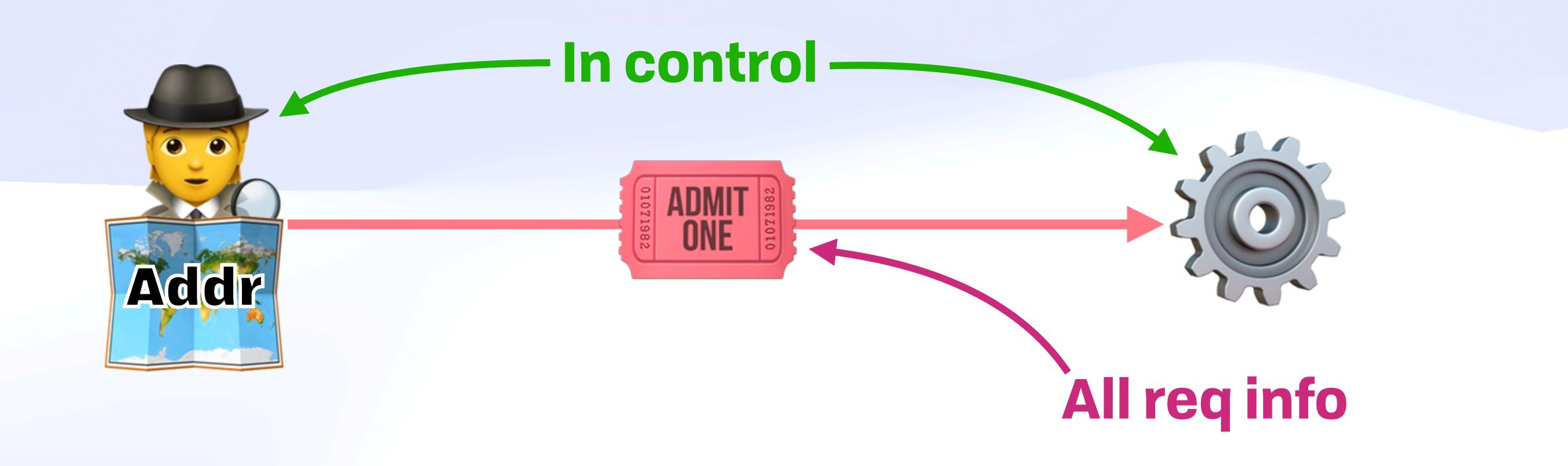






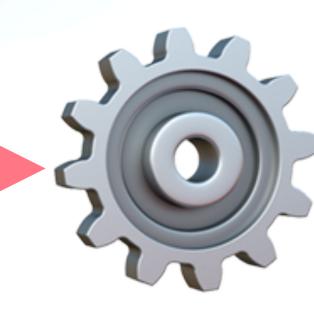


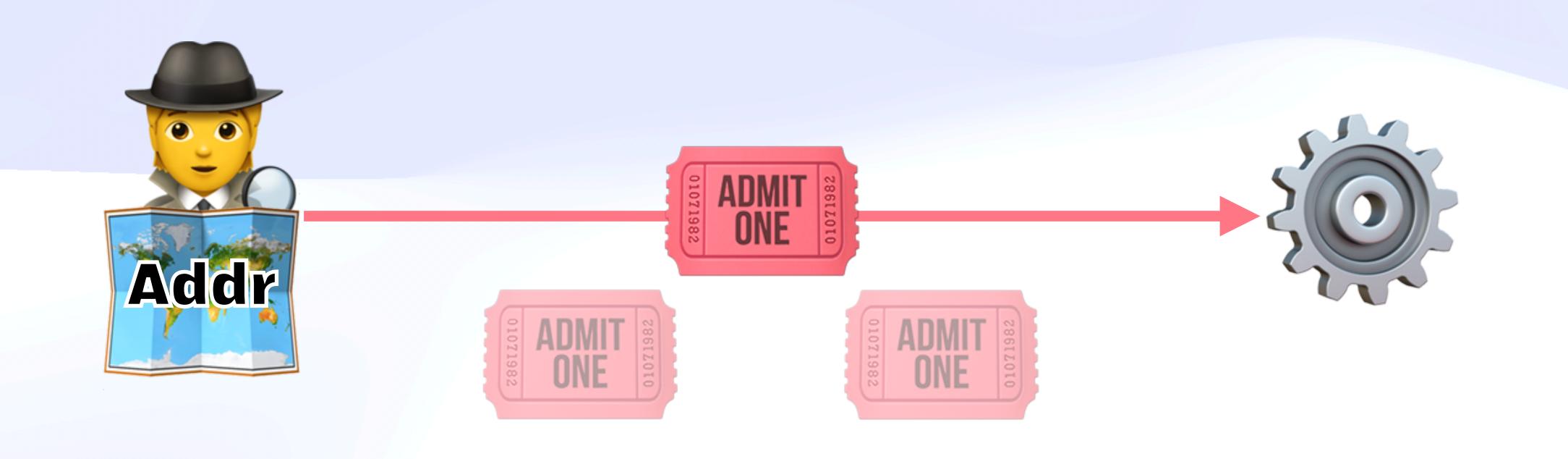






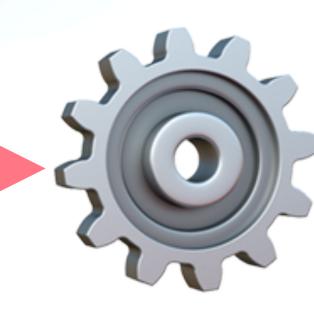






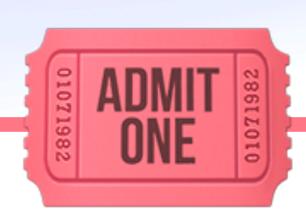


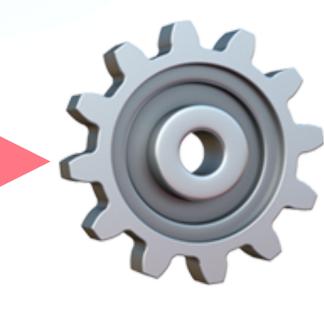


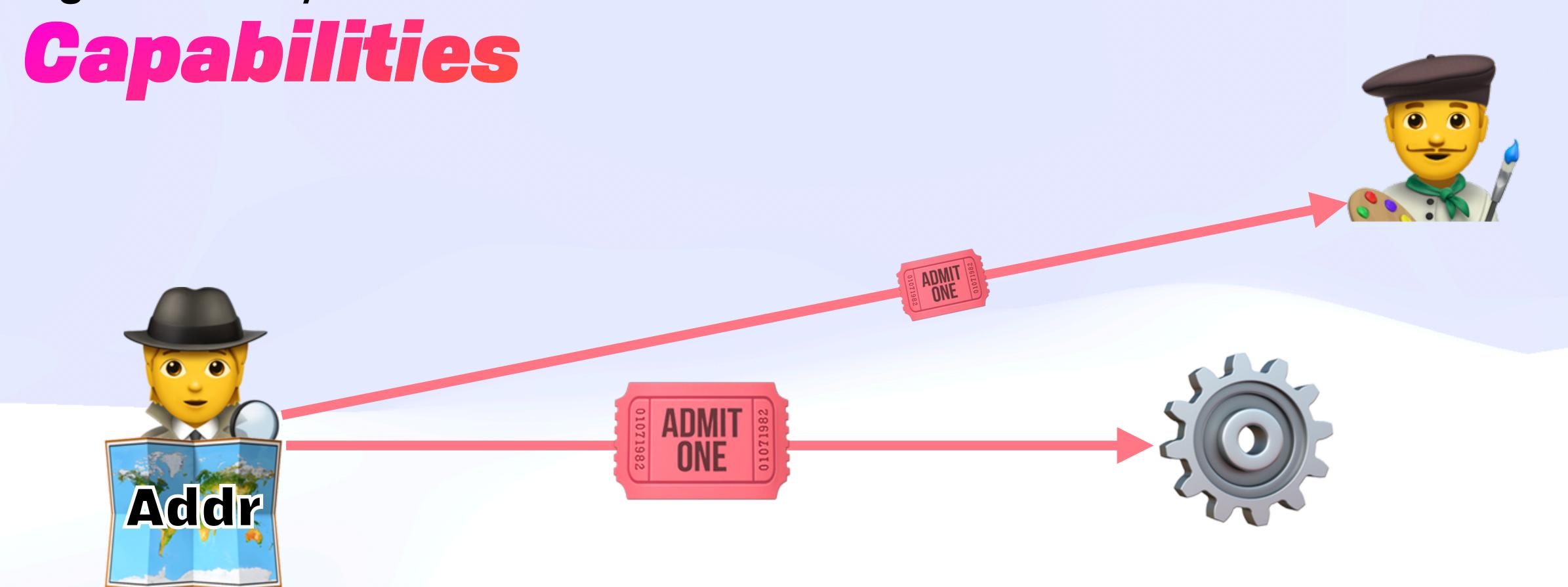


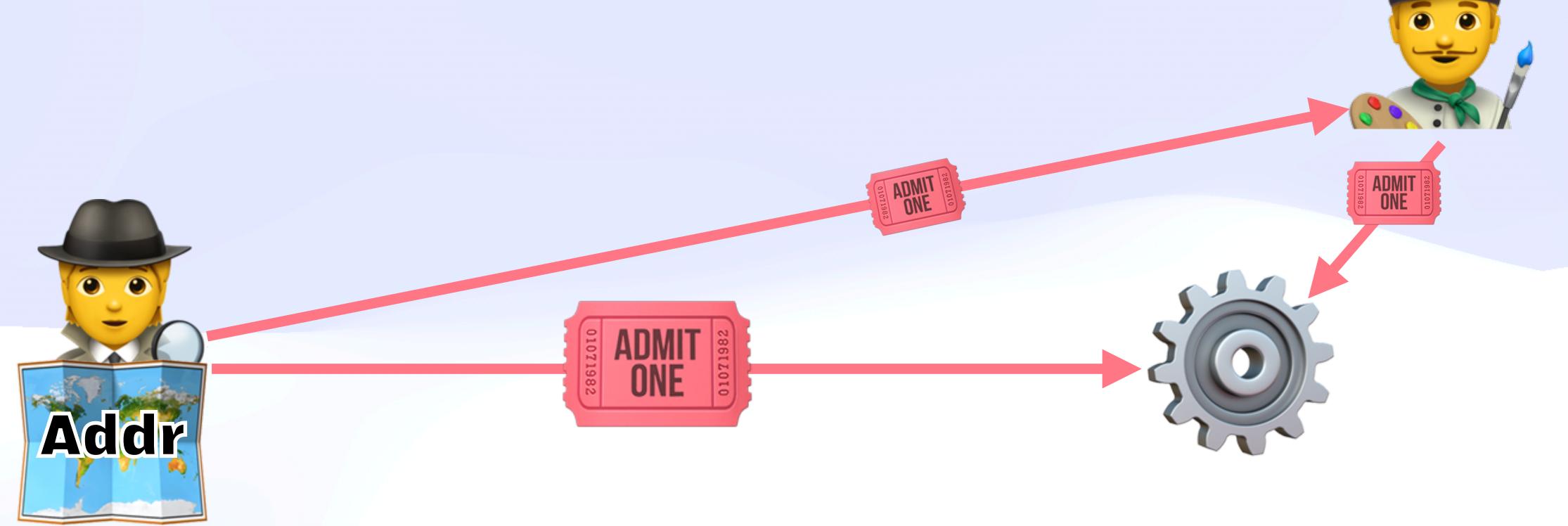




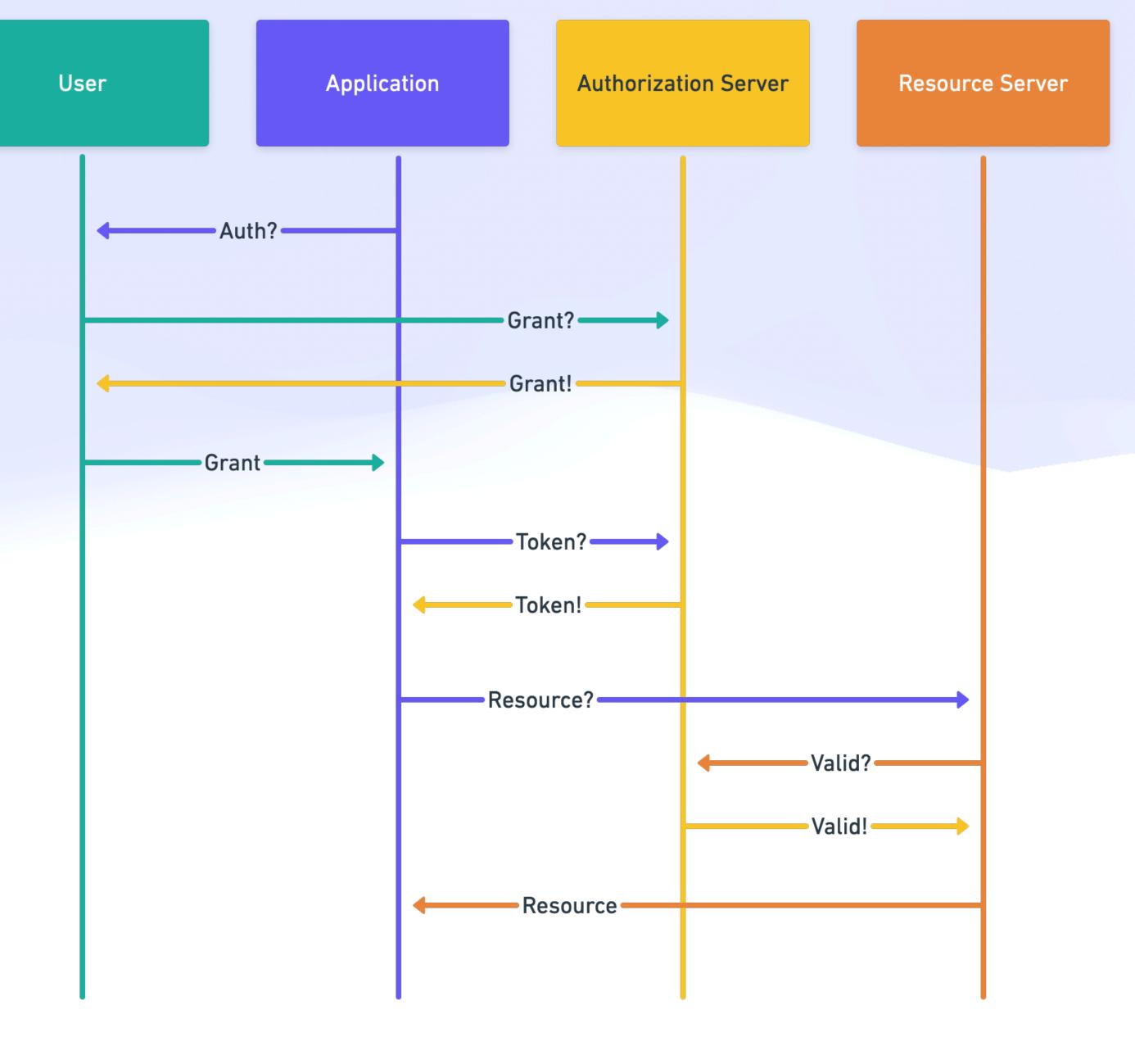




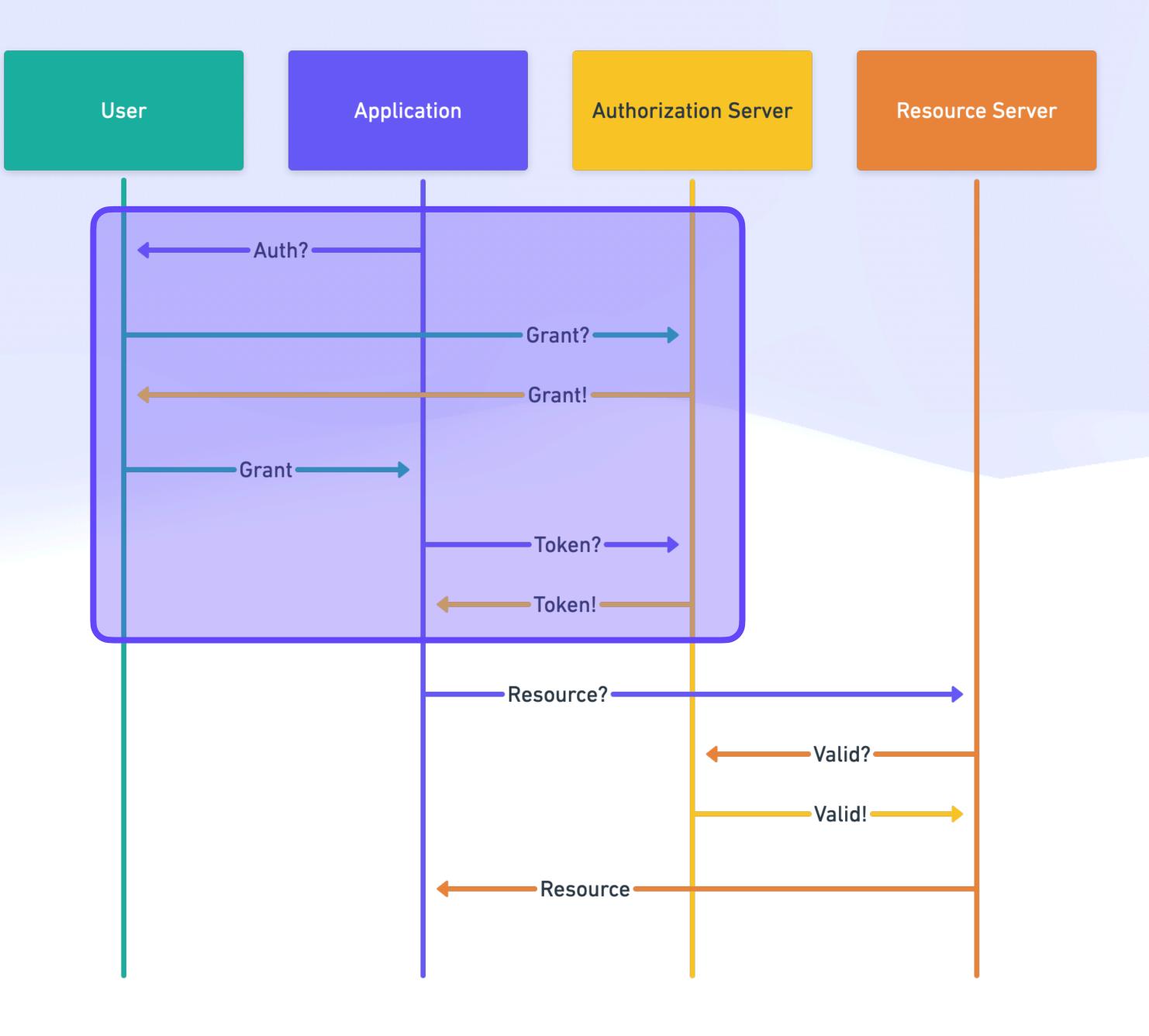




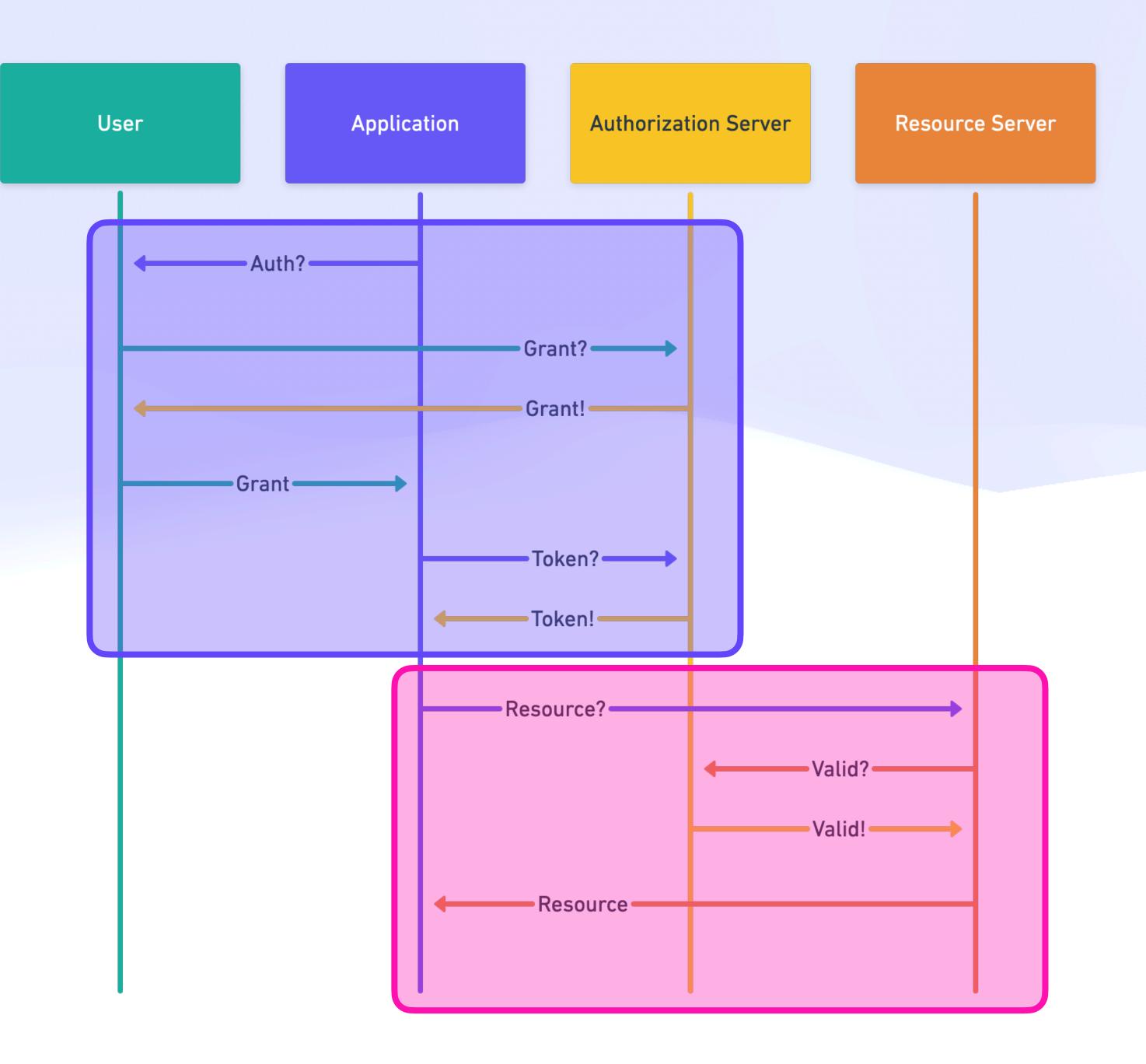




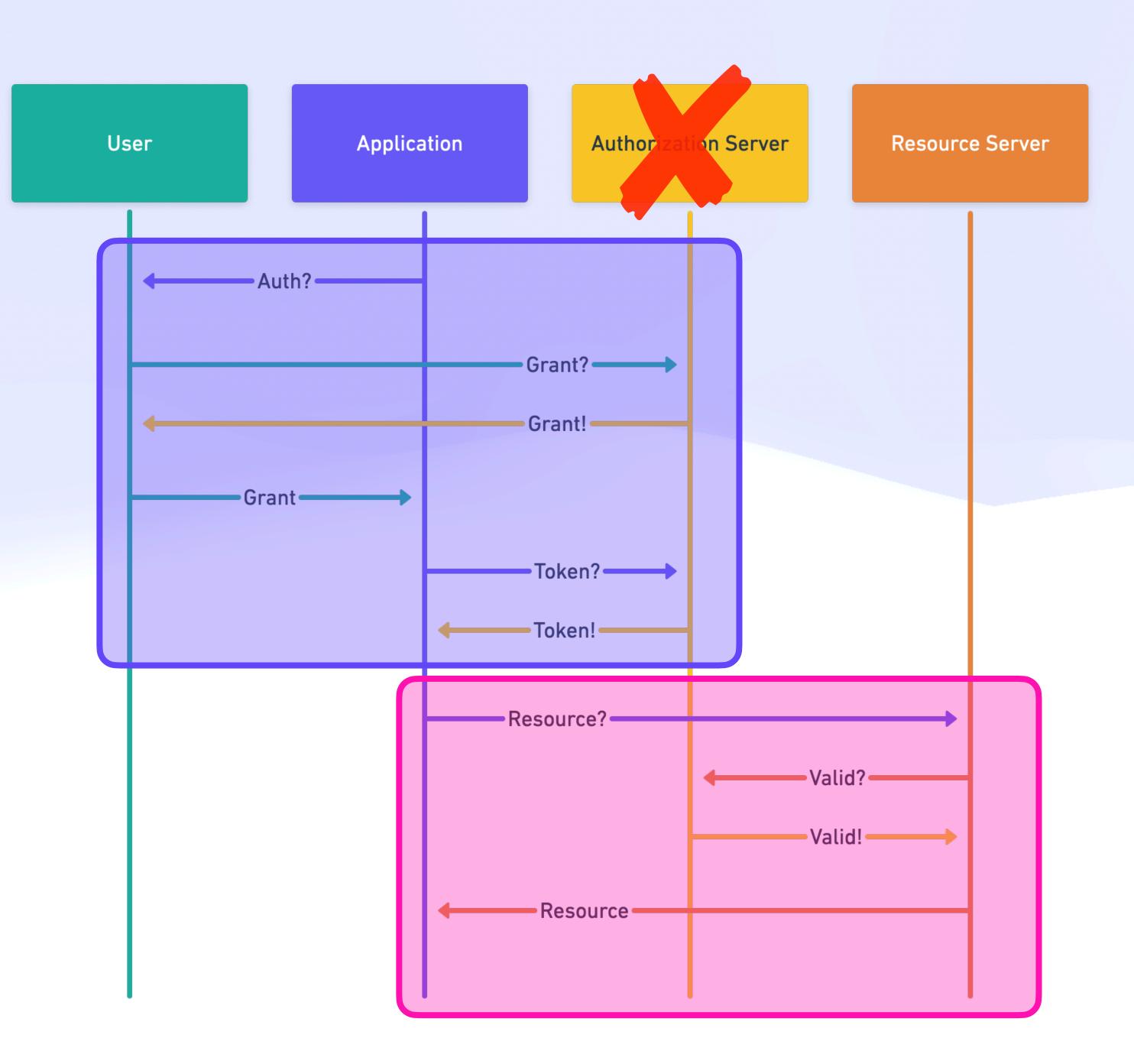


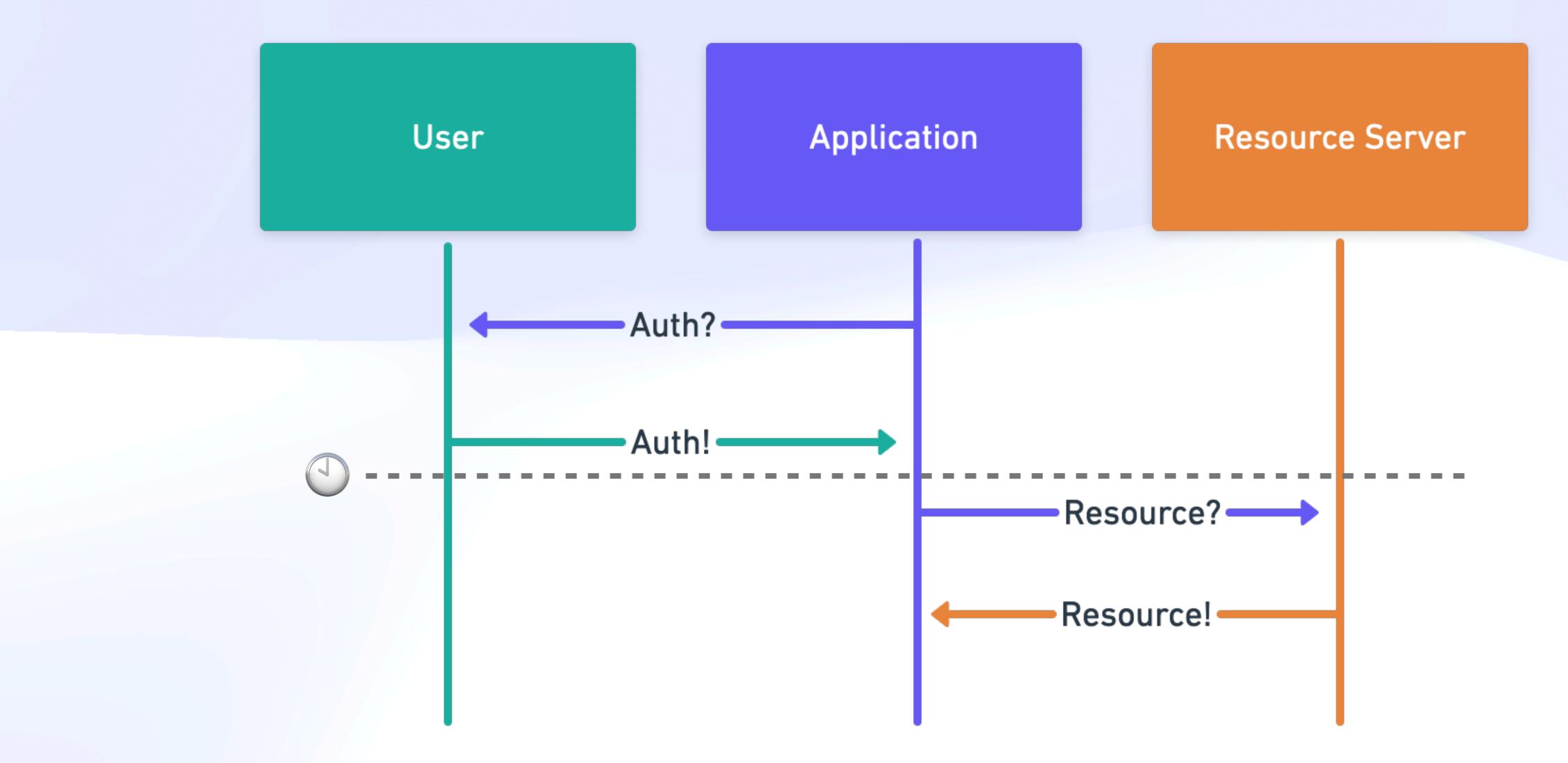


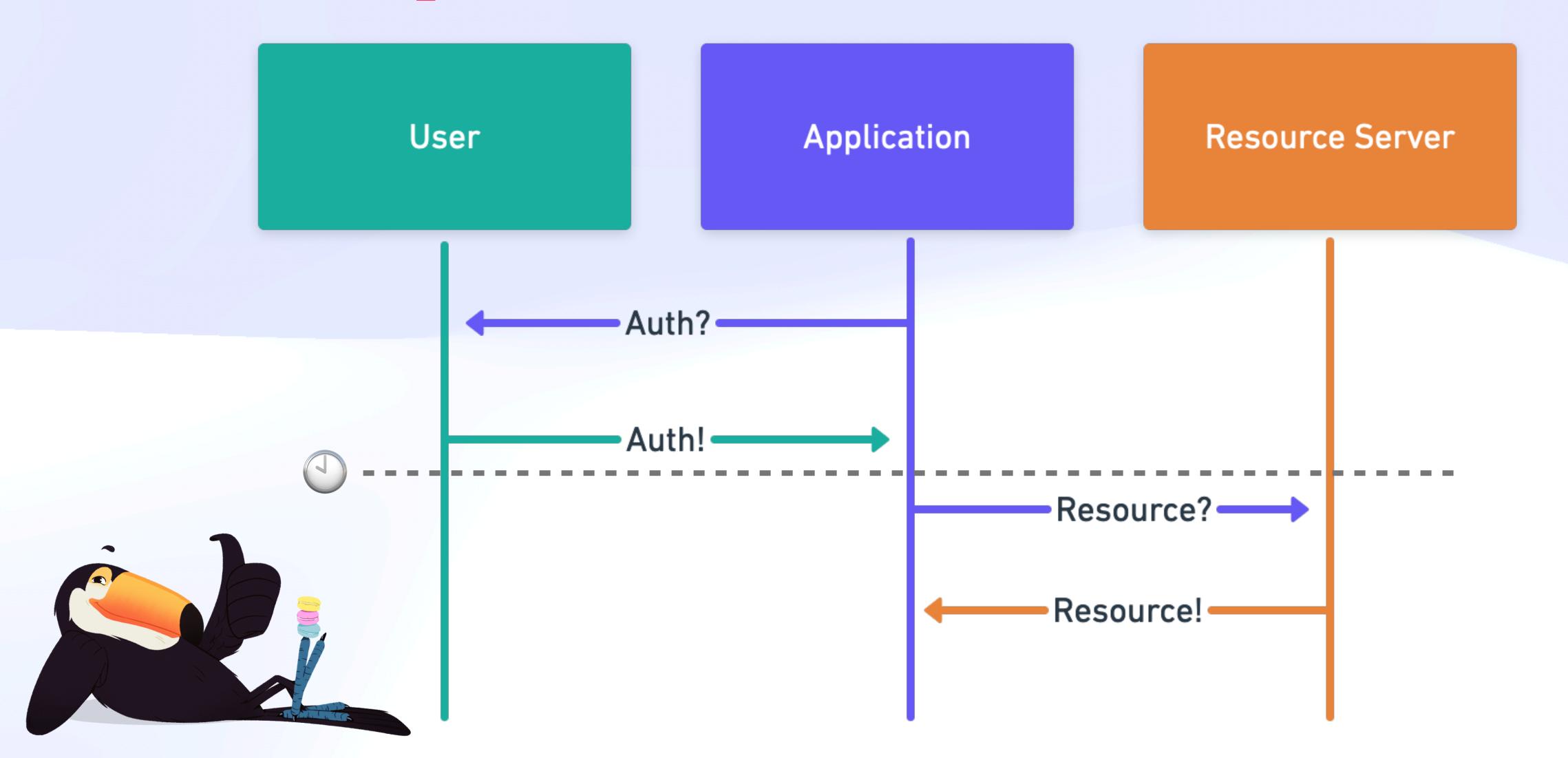


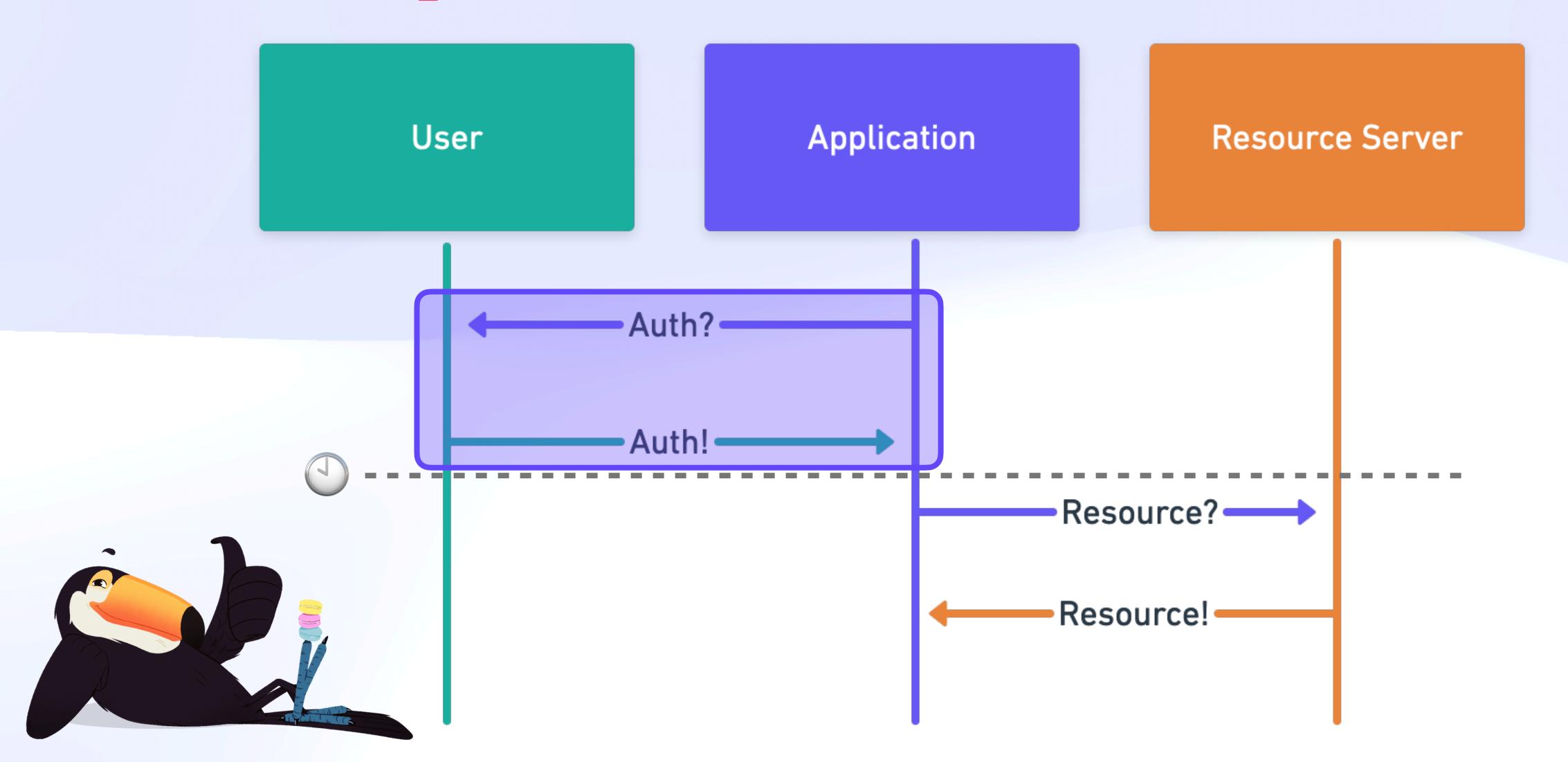


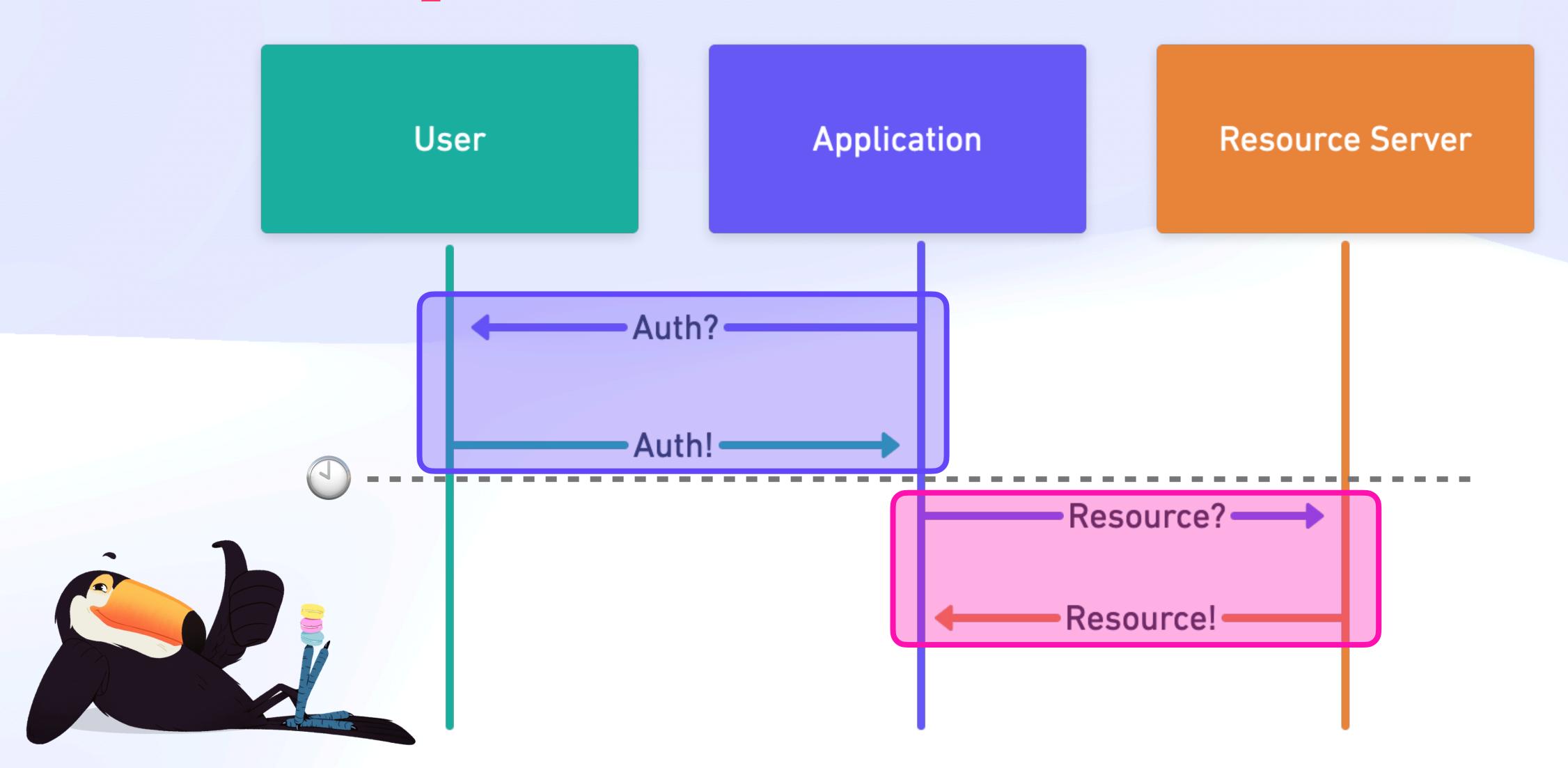






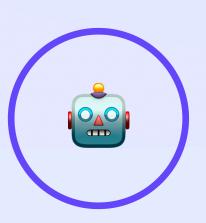


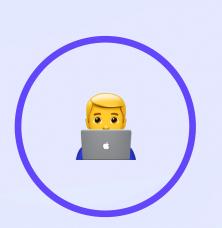






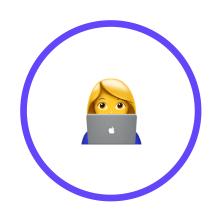
Disorderly Programming

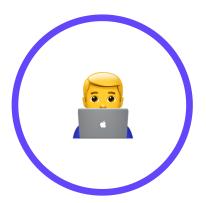


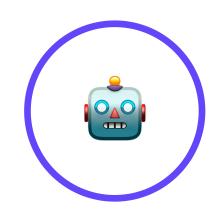




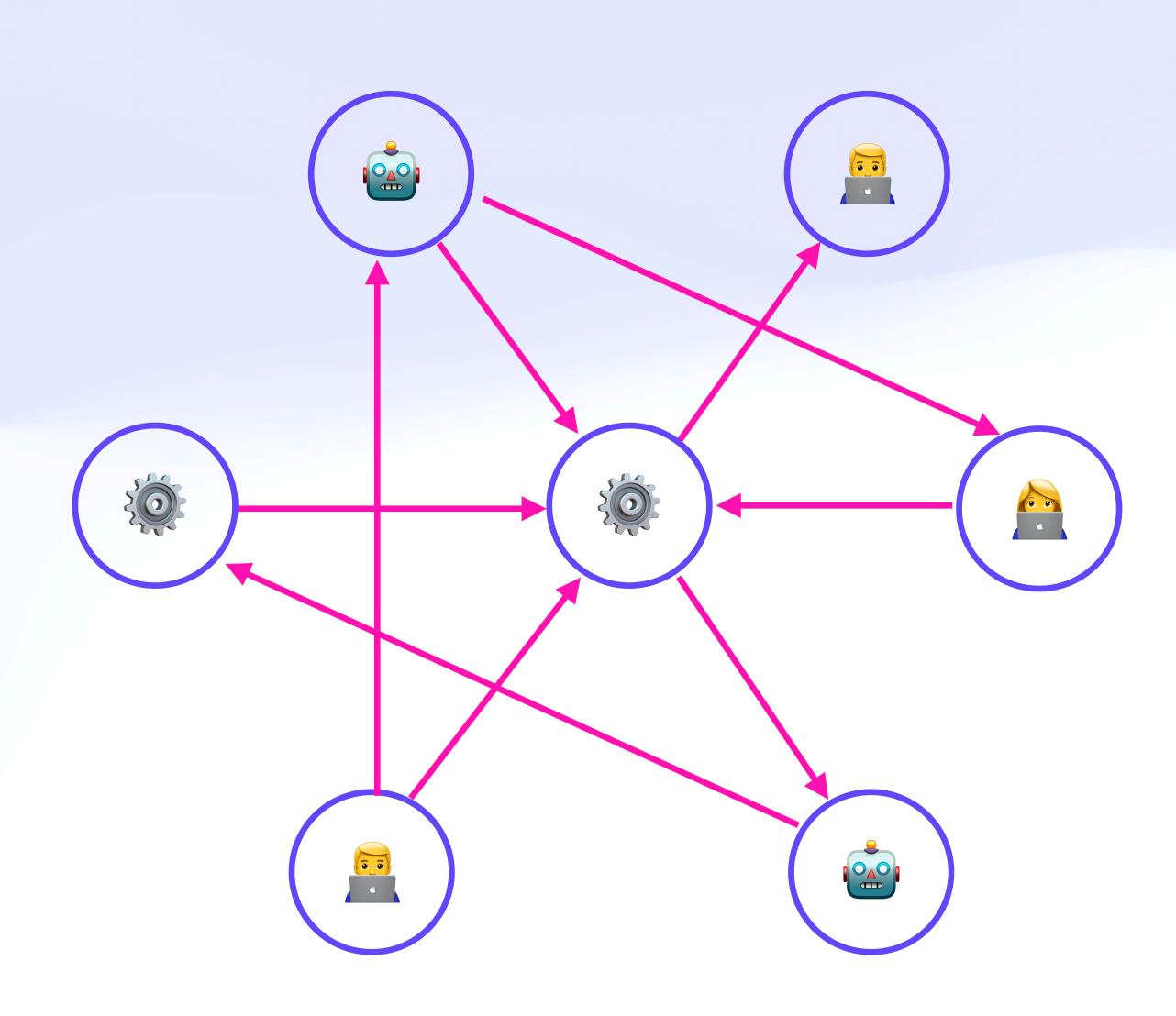








Disorderly Programming



Signs of a Way Out Don't Make Me Think







































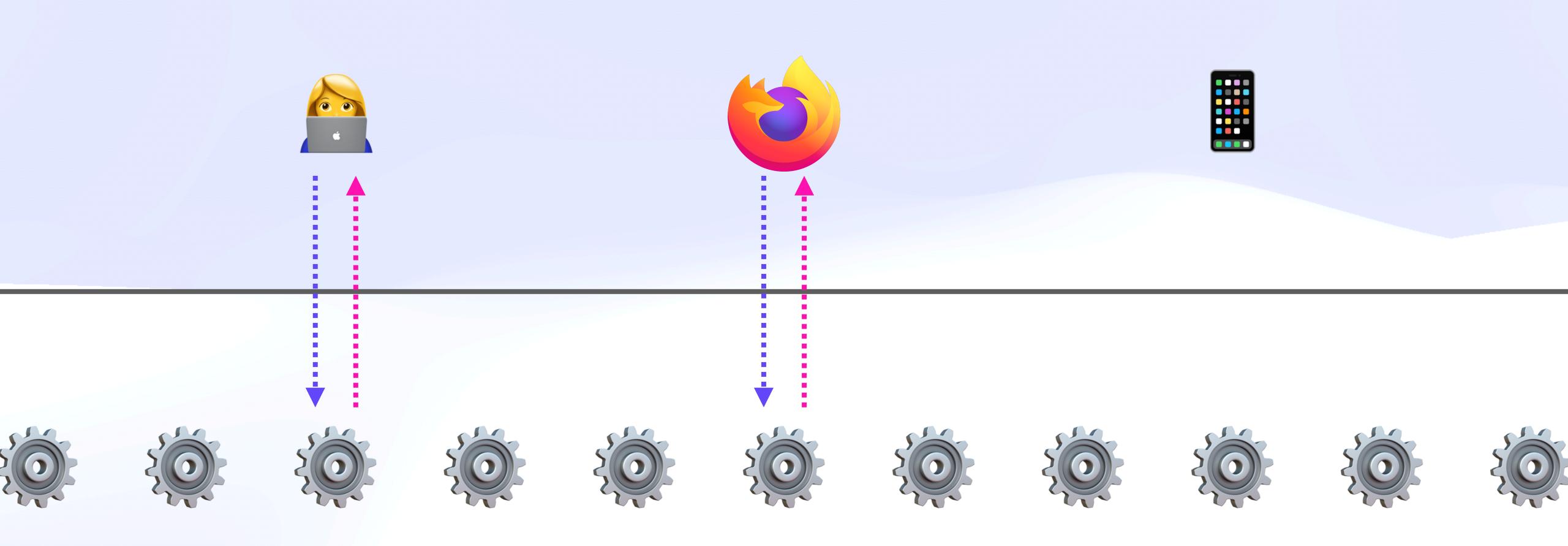


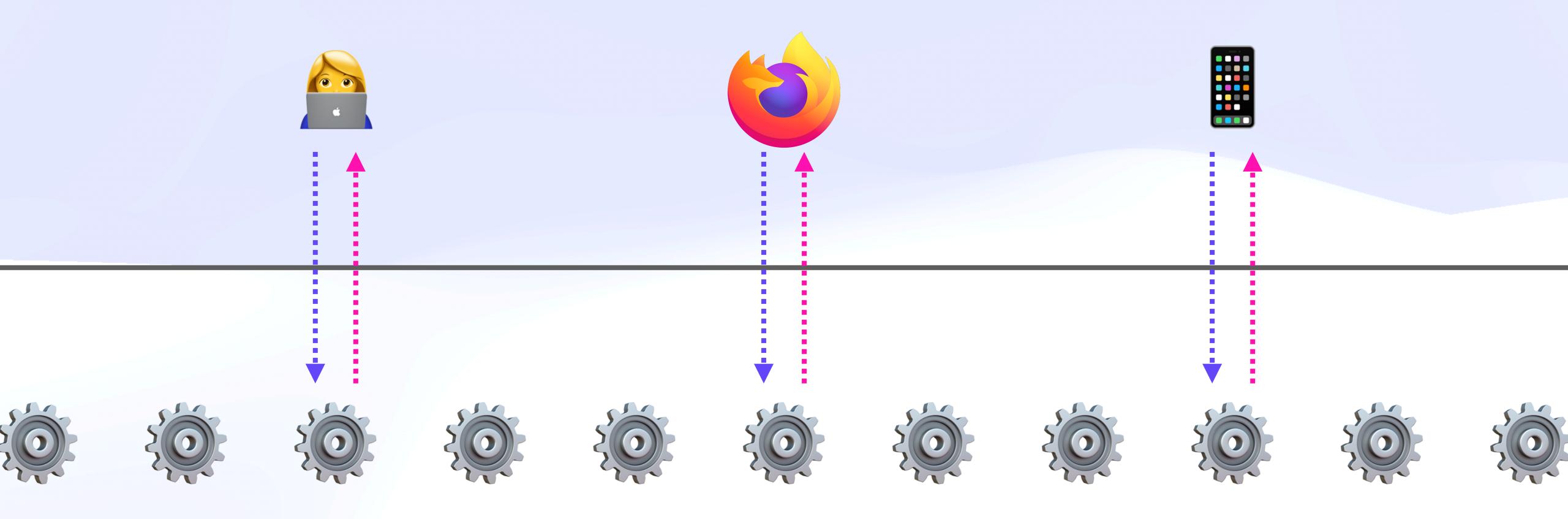














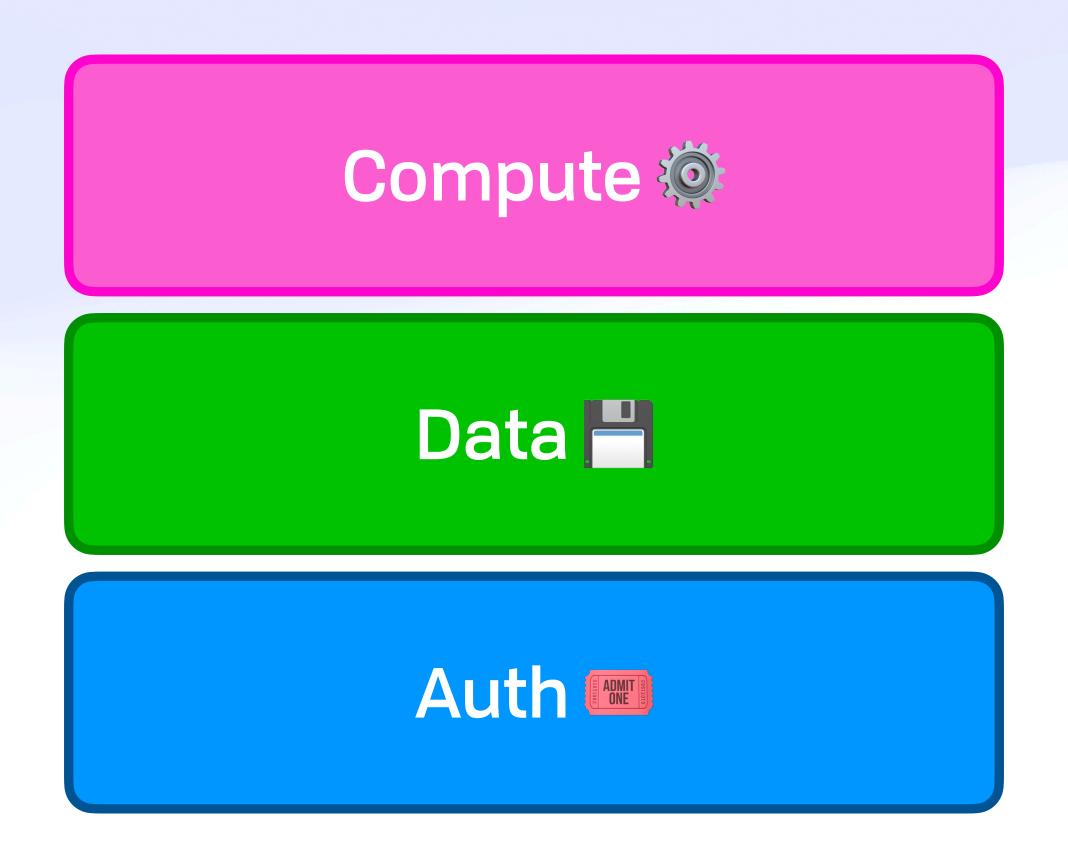


Wasm Eats the World @

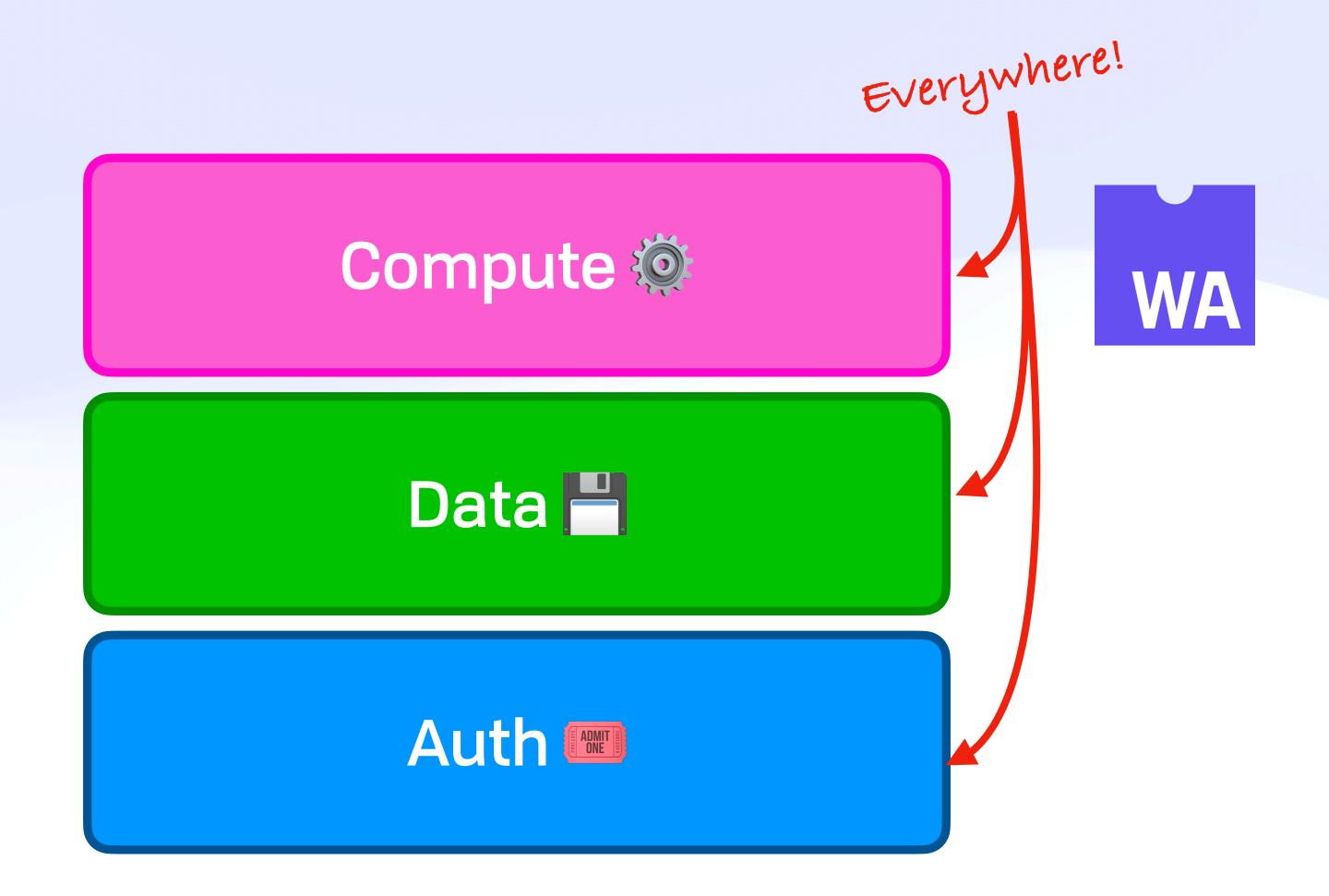
Wasm Eats the World ©

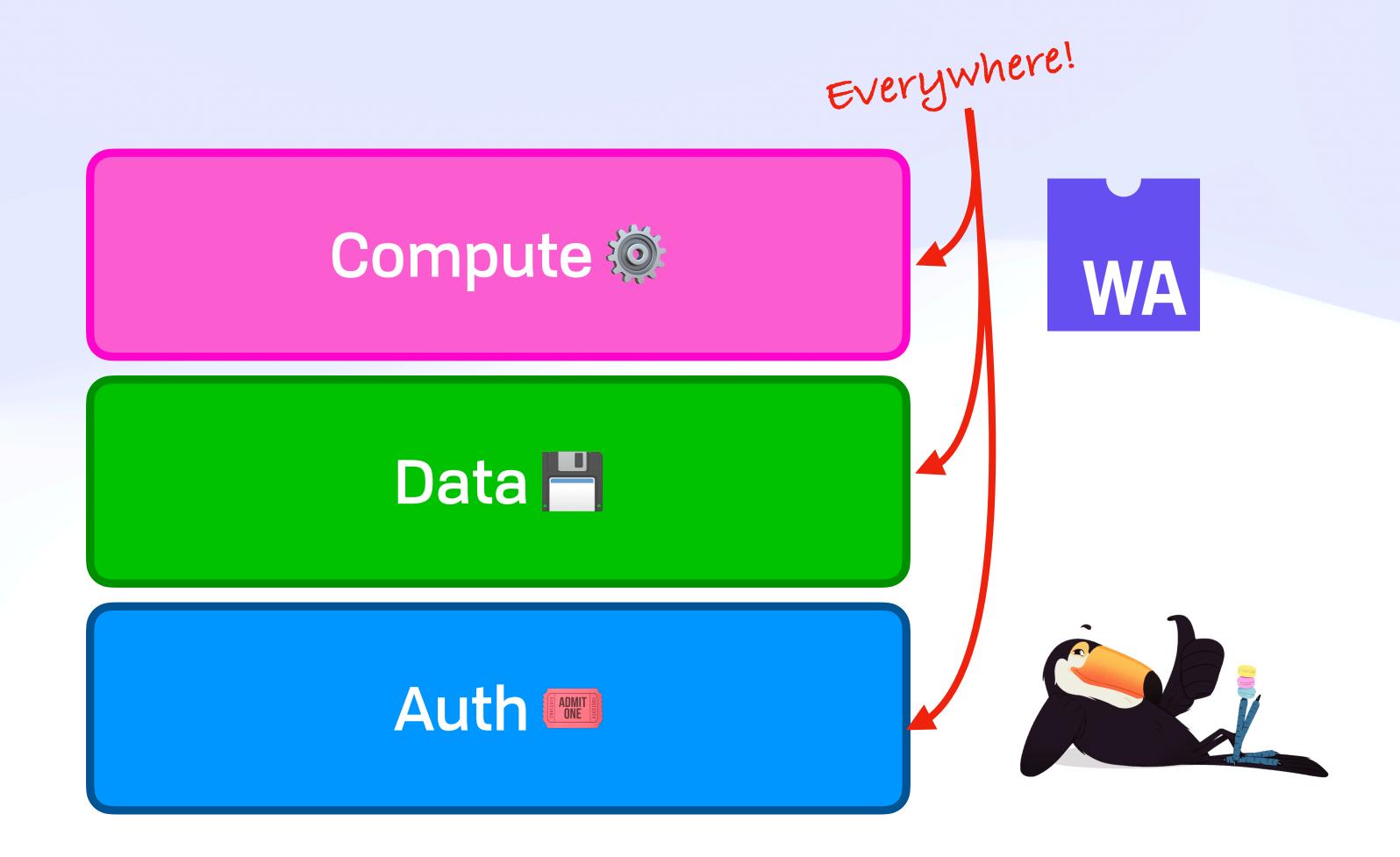


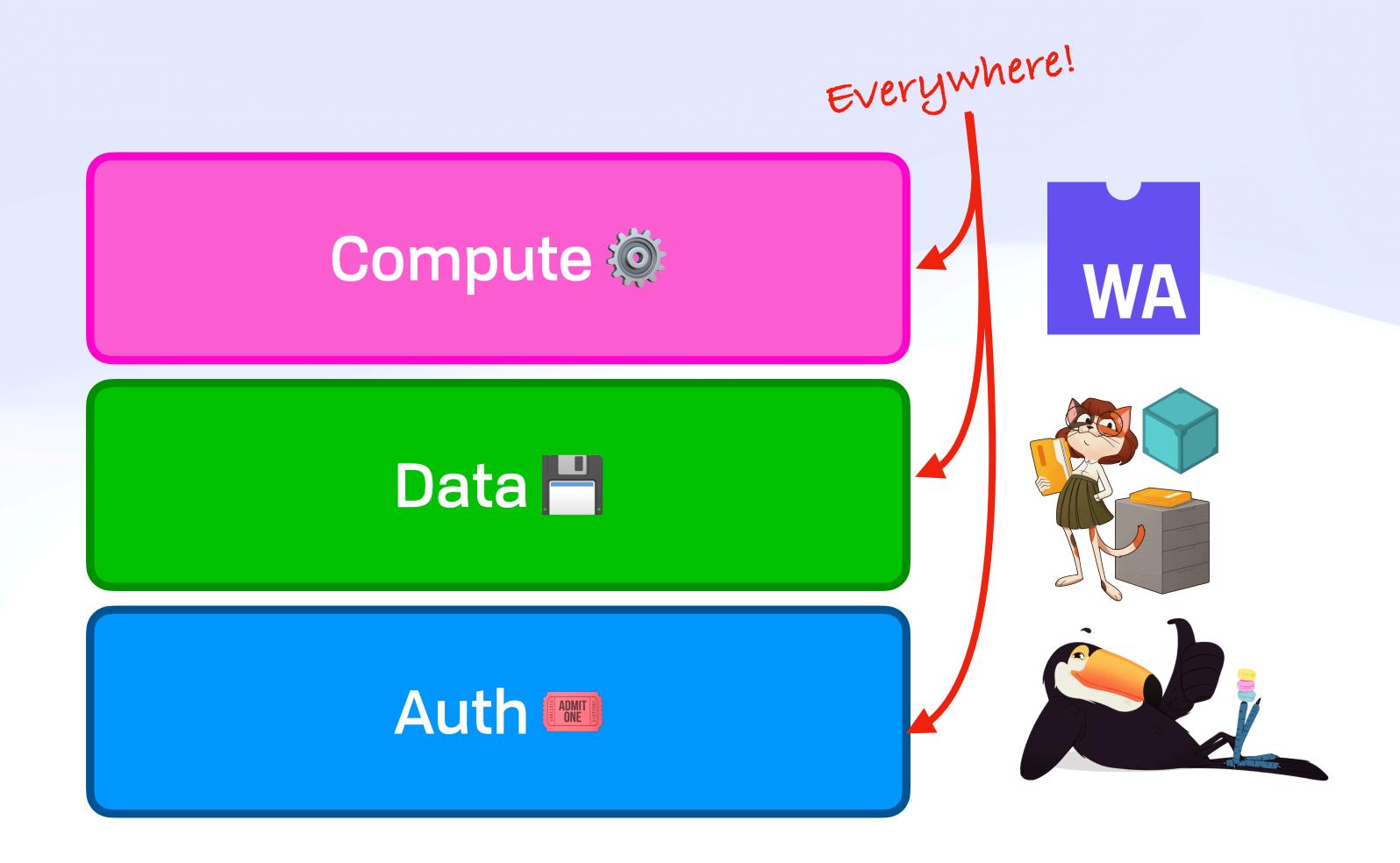




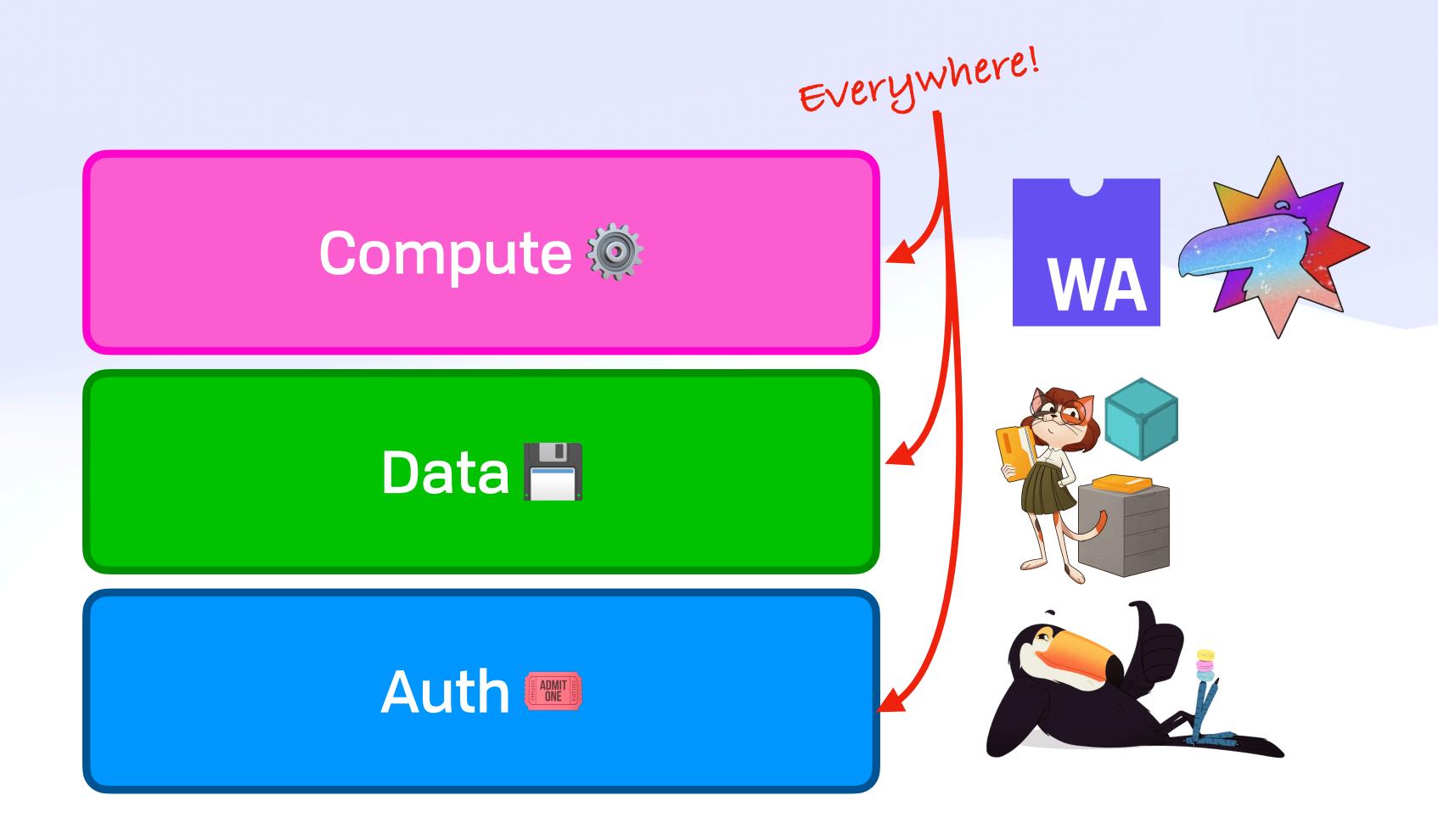




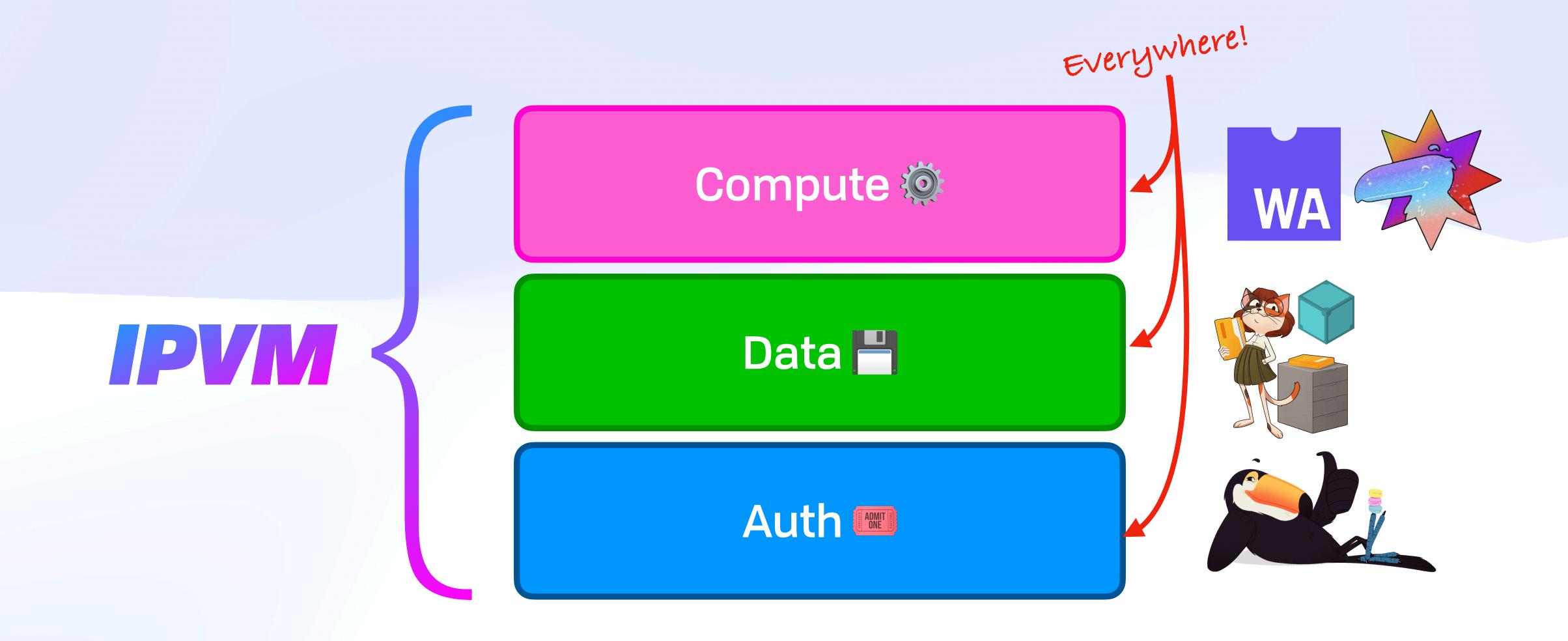




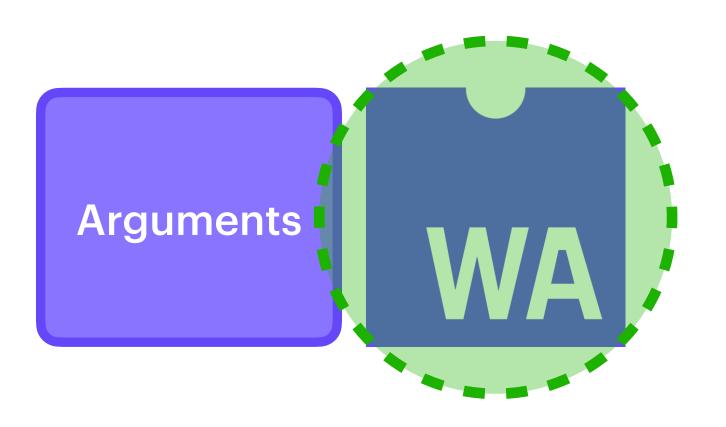
With Their Powers Combined!

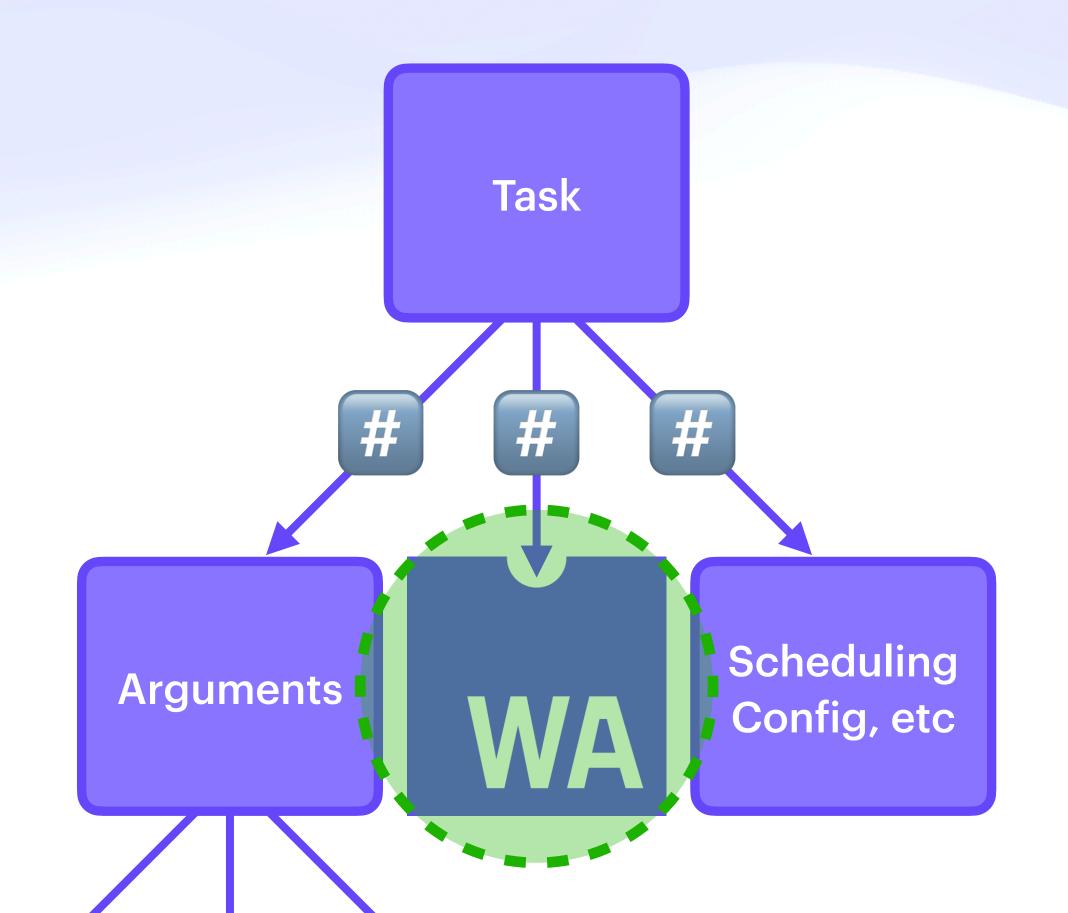


With Their Powers Combined!



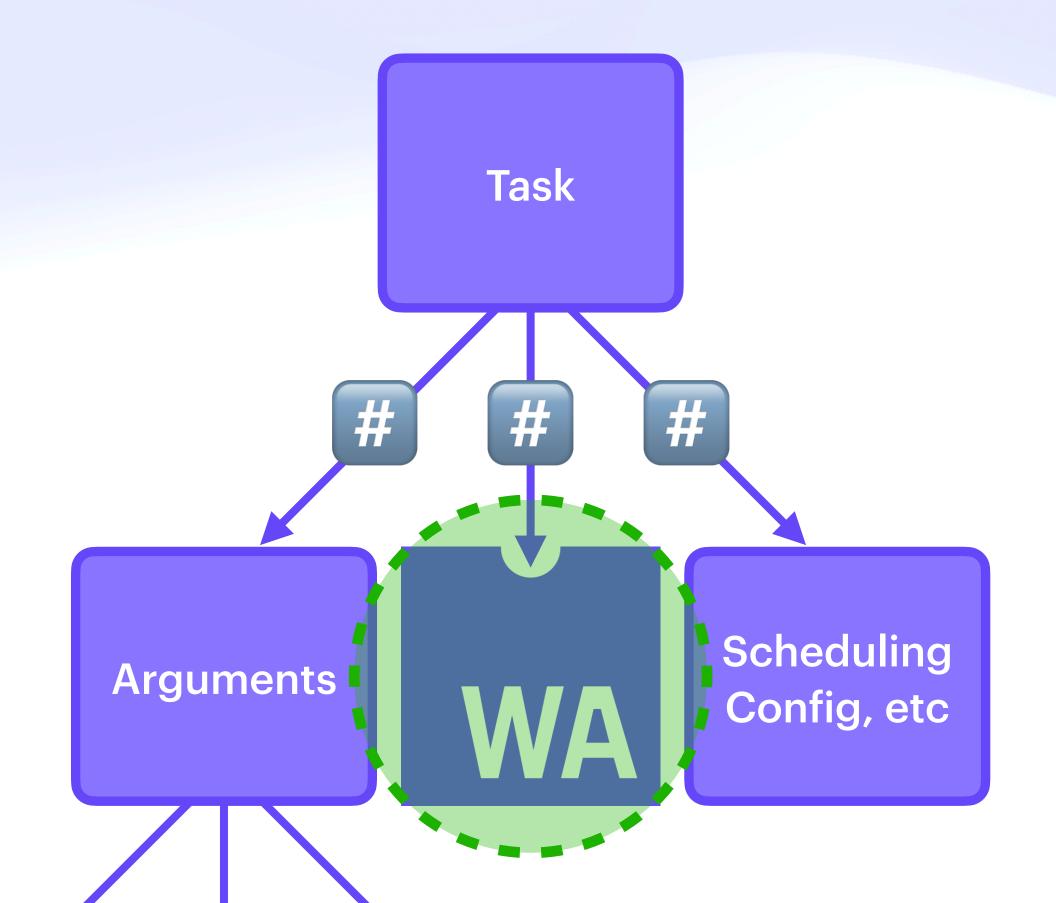




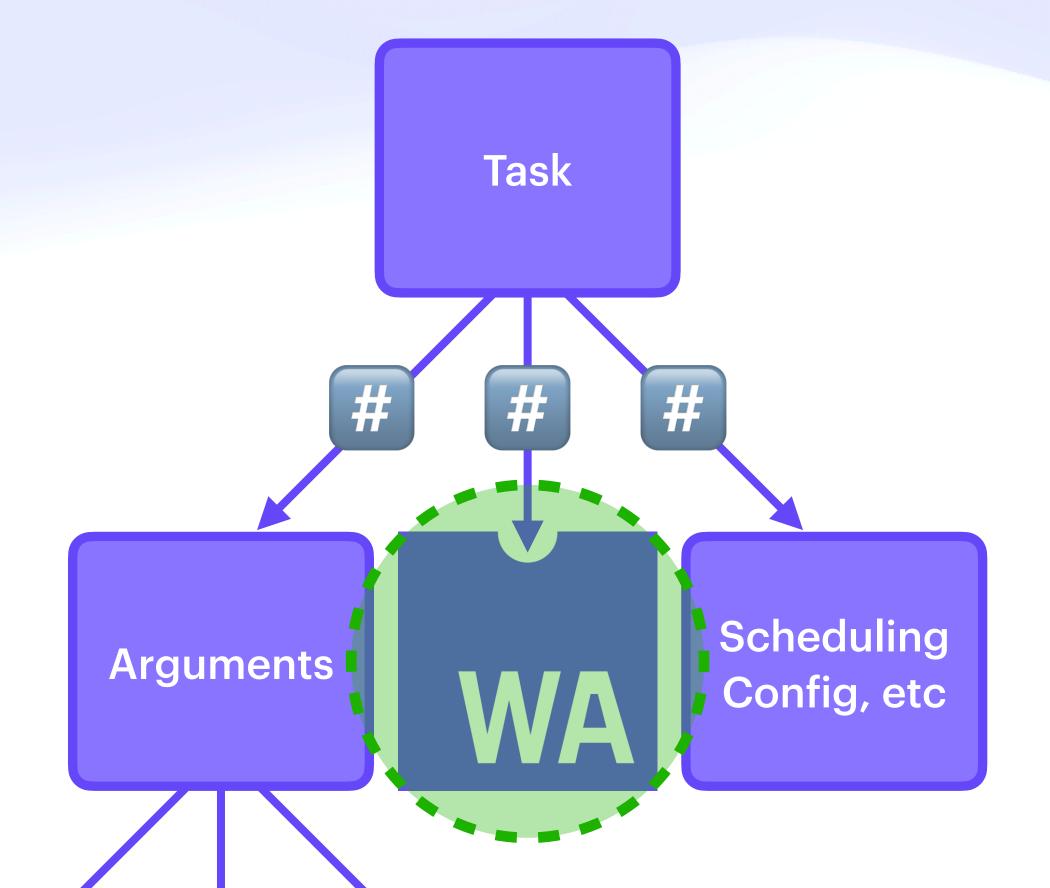


Code-as-Data

const message = () ⇒ alert("hello world")



```
const message = () ⇒ alert("hello world")
message // Nothing happens
```

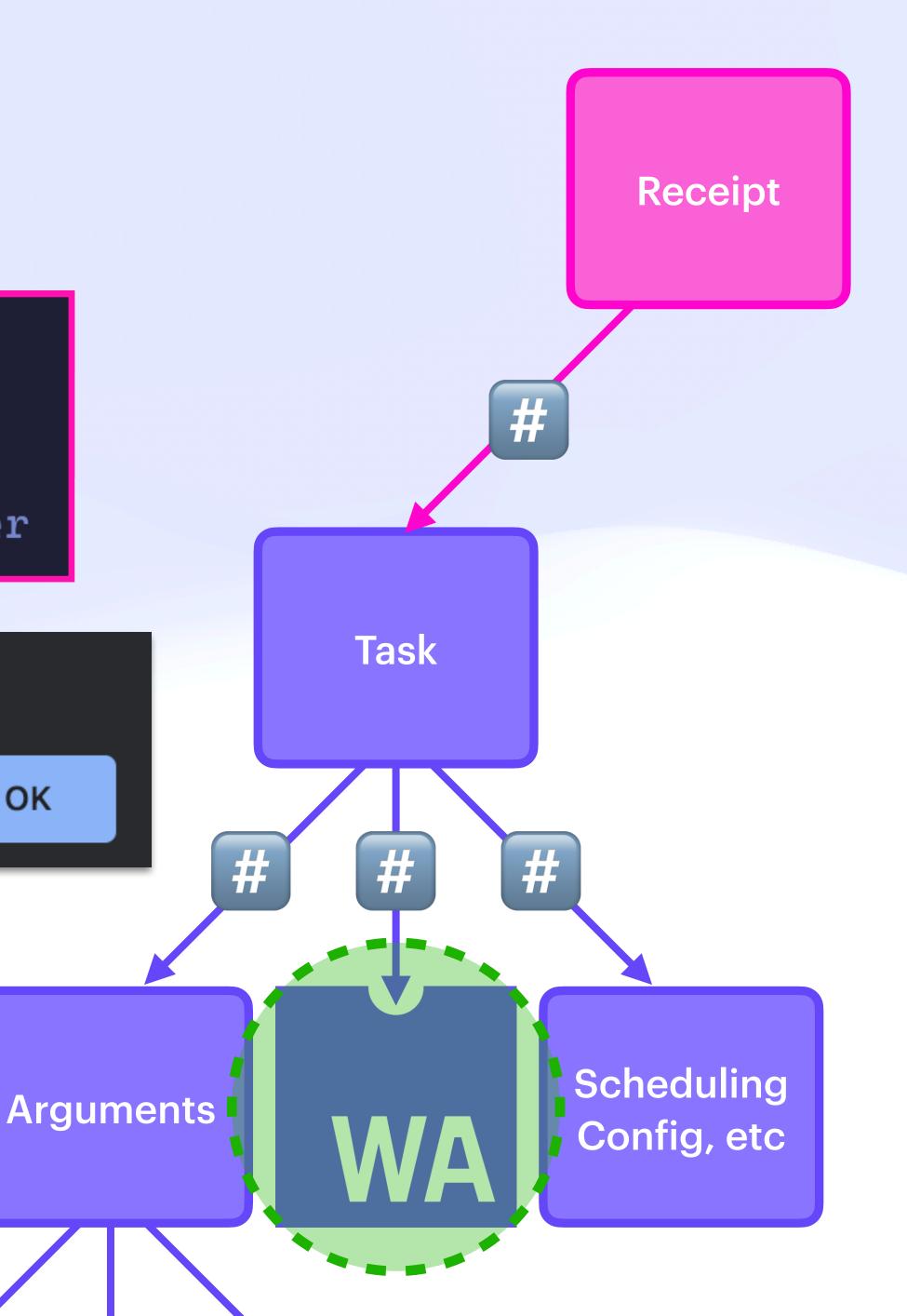


```
const message = () ⇒ alert("hello world")
message // Nothing happens
message() // A message interrupts the user
                                                          Task
 hello world
                                           OK
                                                                   Scheduling
                                            Arguments
                                                                  Config, etc
```

```
const message = () ⇒ alert("hello world")
message // Nothing happens
message() // A message interrupts the user

hello world

OK
```



```
Receipt
const message = () ⇒ alert("hello world")
                                                                                    #
message // Nothing happens
message() // A message interrupts the user
                                                                        Pure Values
                                                                                       Metadata
                                                             Task
                                                                                       (e.g. trace)
                                                                          & Effects
hello world
                                              OK
                                                                       Scheduling
                                              Arguments |
                                                                      Config, etc
```

```
{
    "uri": "ipfs://bafkreibmj5zo6x2g7kuzcqpsikr5q34rnzgbjkxk6rjf5ibu5szmx74hxy",
    "call": "wasm/run",
    "input": {
        "func": "add_one",
        "args": [42]
    }
}
```

```
{
    "uri": "ipfs://bafkreibmj5zo6x2g7kuzcqpsikr5q34rnzgbjkxk6rjf5ibu5szmx74hxy",
    "call": "wasm/run",
    "input": {
        "func": "add_one",
        "args": [42]
    }
}
```

```
"uri": "ipfs://bafkreibmj5zo6x2g7kuzcqpsikr5q34rnzgbjkxk6rjf5ibu5szmx74hxy",
    "call": "wasm/run",
    "input": {
        "func": "add_one",
        "args": [{"await/ok": {"/": "bafkreiauharffox63dv2iakndymassol3ryznr32tqii6ijw6ter3ksleu"}}]
}
```

```
{
    "uri": "ipfs://bafkreibmj5zo6x2g7kuzcqpsikr5q34rnzgbjkxk6rjf5ibu5szmx74hxy",
    "call": "wasm/run",
    "input": {
        "func": "add_one",
        "args": [42]
    }
}
```

```
"uri": "ipfs://bafkreibmj5zo6x2g7kuzcqpsikr5q34rnzgbjkxk6rjf5ibu5szmx74hxy",
    "call": "wasm/run",
    "input": {
        "func": "add_one",
        "args": [{"await/ok": {"/": "bafkreiauharffox63dv2iakndymassol3ryznr32tqii6ijw6ter3ksleu"}}]
}
```

```
{
    "uri": "ipfs://bafkreibmj5zo6x2g7kuzcqpsikr5q34rnzgbjkxk6rjf5ibu5szmx74hxy",
    "call": "wasm/run",
    "input": {
        "func": "add_one",
        "args": [42]
    }
}
```

```
"uri": "ipfs://bafkreibmj5zo6x2g7kuzcqpsikr5q34rnzgbjkxk6rjf5ibu5szmx74hxy",
    "call": "wasm/run",
    "input": {
        "func": "add_one",
        "args": [{"await/ok": {"/": "bafkreiauharffox63dv2iakndymassol3ryznr32tqii6ijw6ter3ksleu"}}]
}
```

Compute Substrate Distributed Invocation

Distributed Invocation

Distributed Invocation

await

mailto:alice@example.com

msg/send

{to: bob@example.com}

Distributed Invocation

await

mailto:alice@example.com

msg/send

{to: bob@example.com}

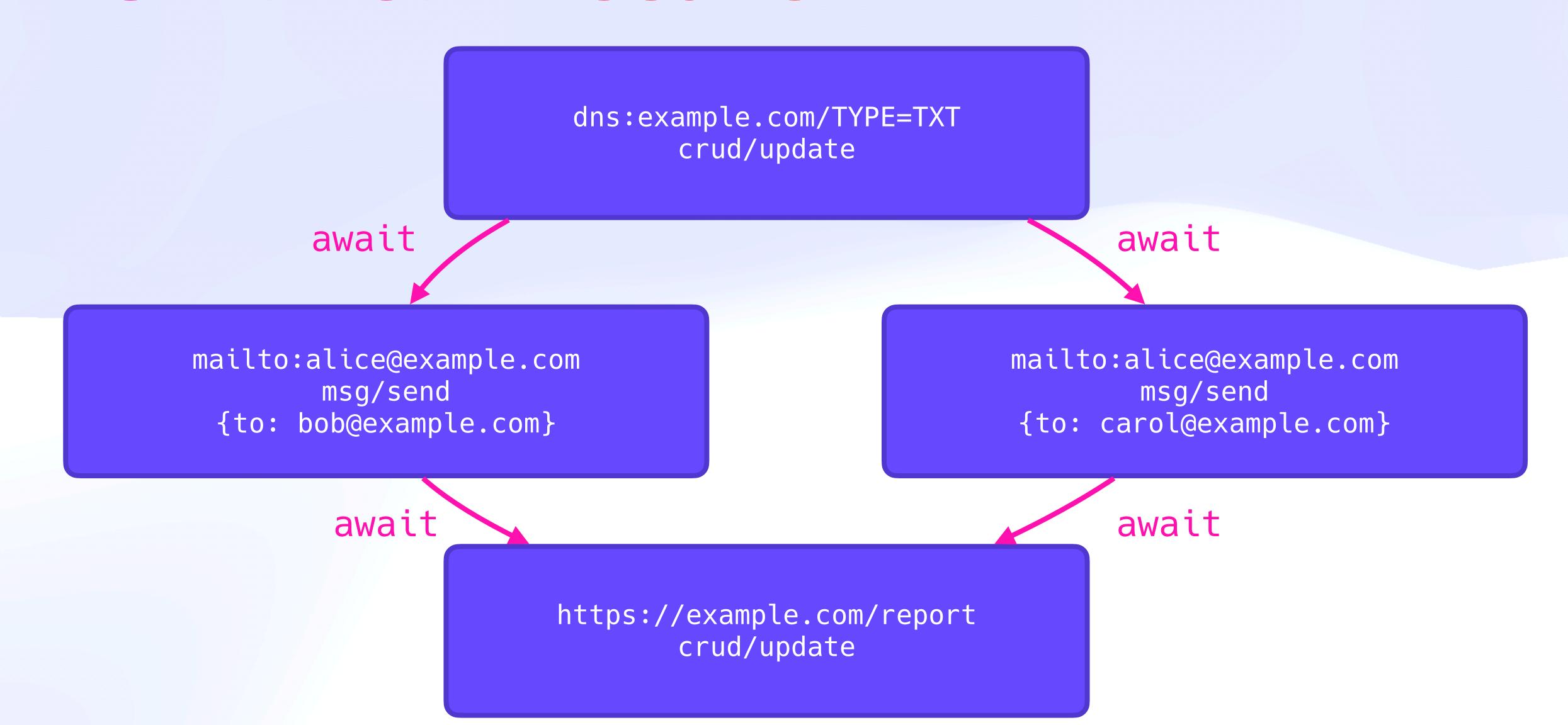
await

mailto:alice@example.com

msg/send

{to: carol@example.com}

Distributed Invocation



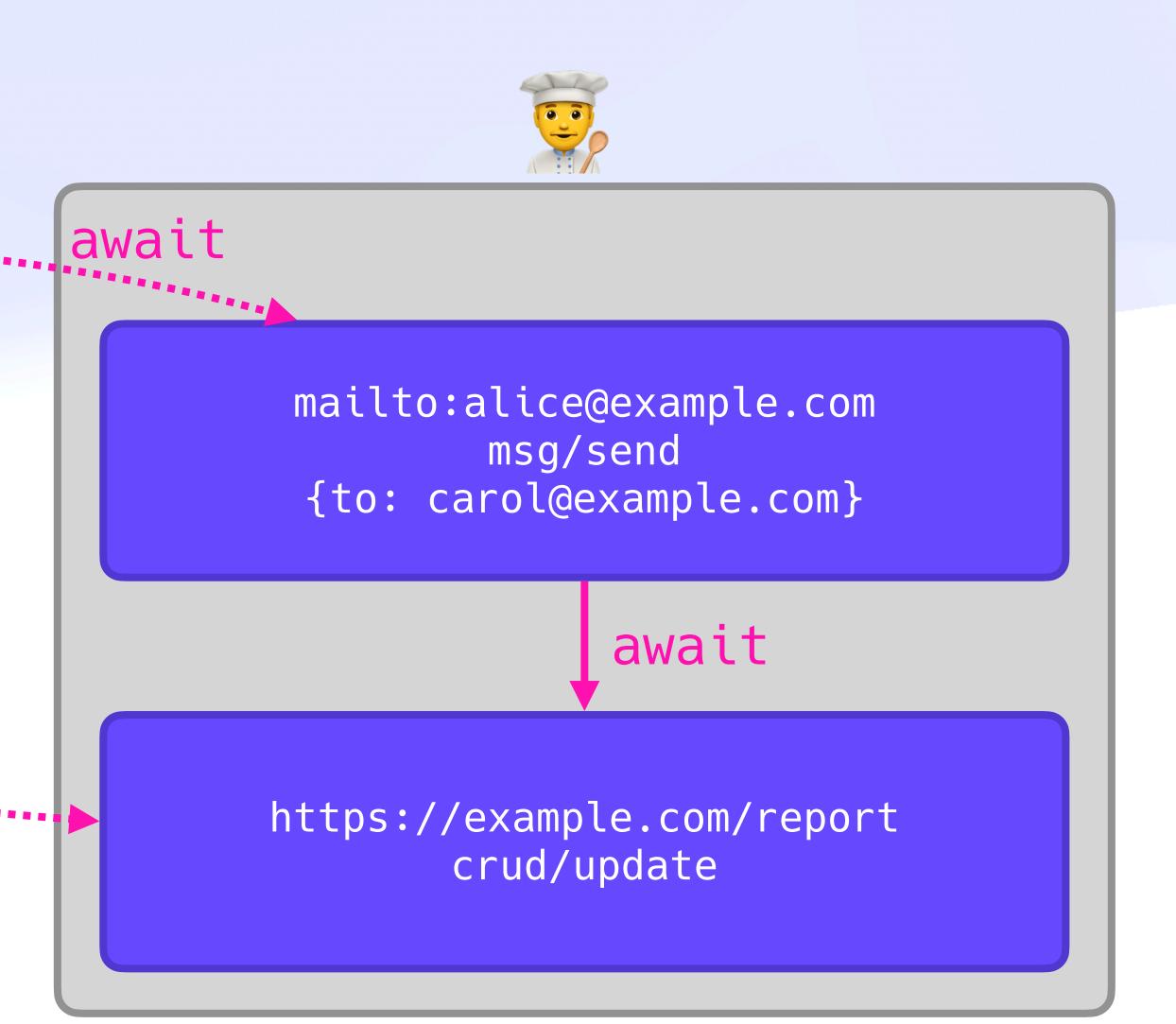
Distributed Invocation

```
dns:example.com/TYPE=TXT
                                      await
      crud/update
                                               mailto:alice@example.com
    await
                                                       msg/send
                                                {to: carol@example.com}
mailto:alice@example.com
       msg/send
                                                            await
 {to: bob@example.com}
                     ......
                                              https://example.com/report
                         await
                                                      crud/update
```

Distributed Invocation



dns:example.com/TYPE=TXT crud/update await mailto:alice@example.com msg/send {to: bob@example.com} await



Compute Substrate Matchmaking

Compute Substrate Matchmaking



Matchmaking



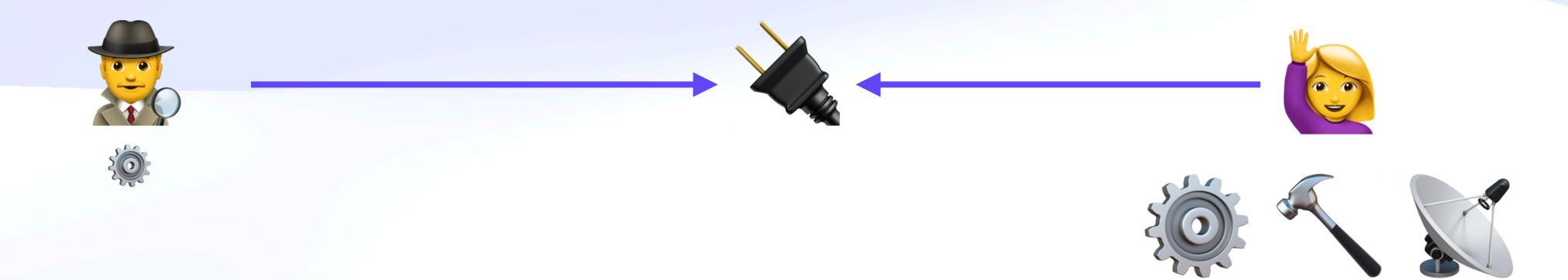








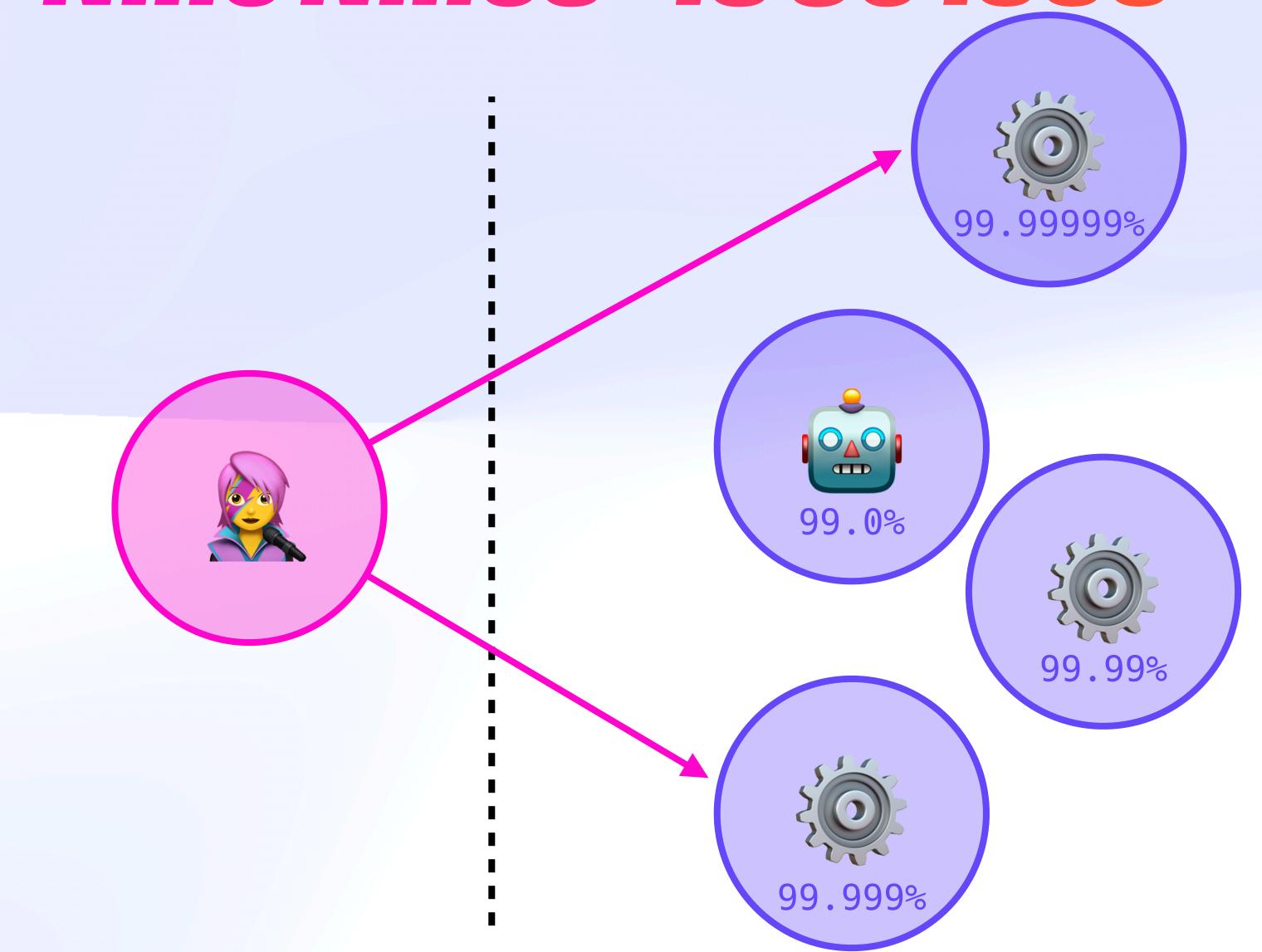
Matchmaking

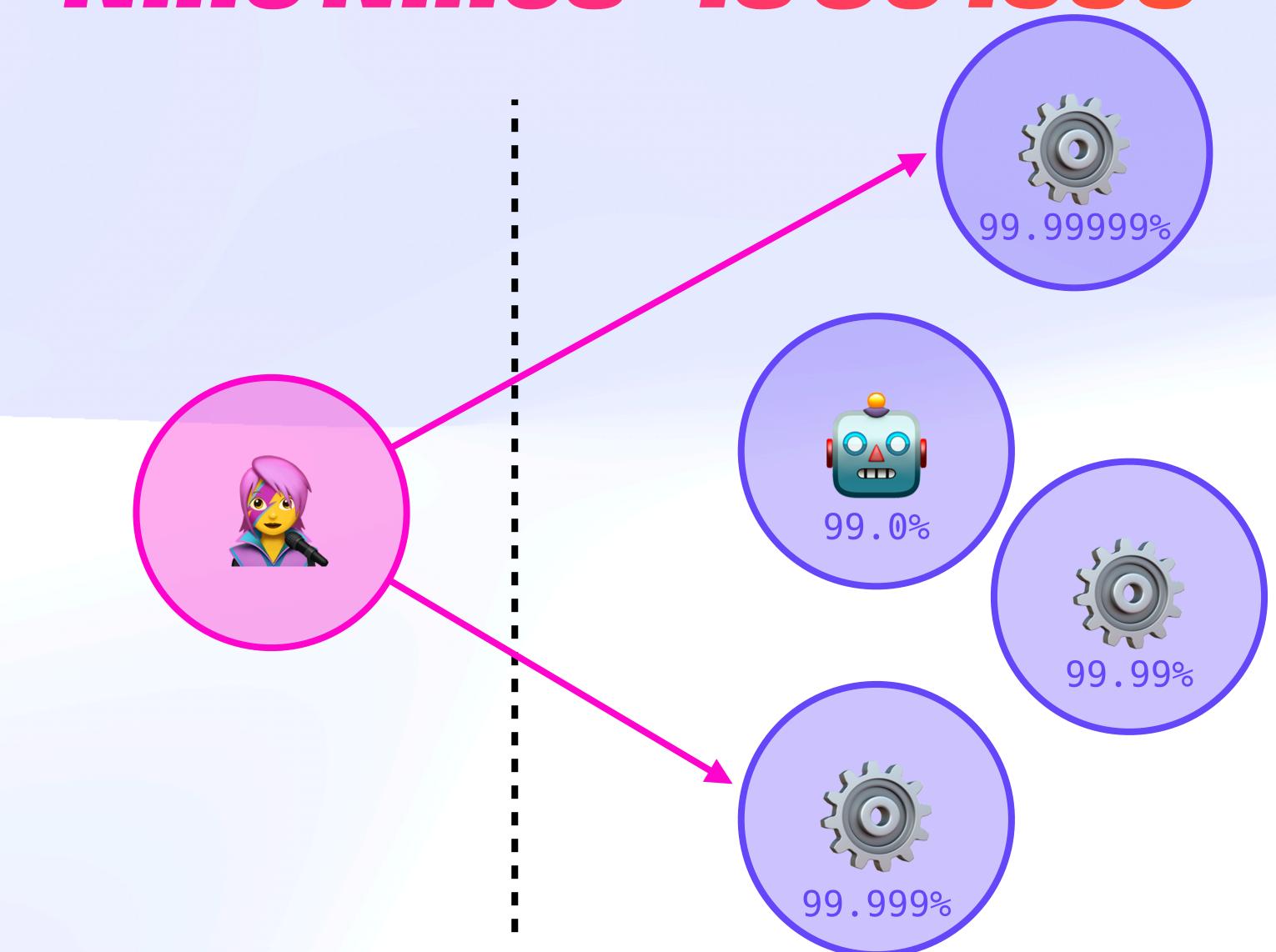






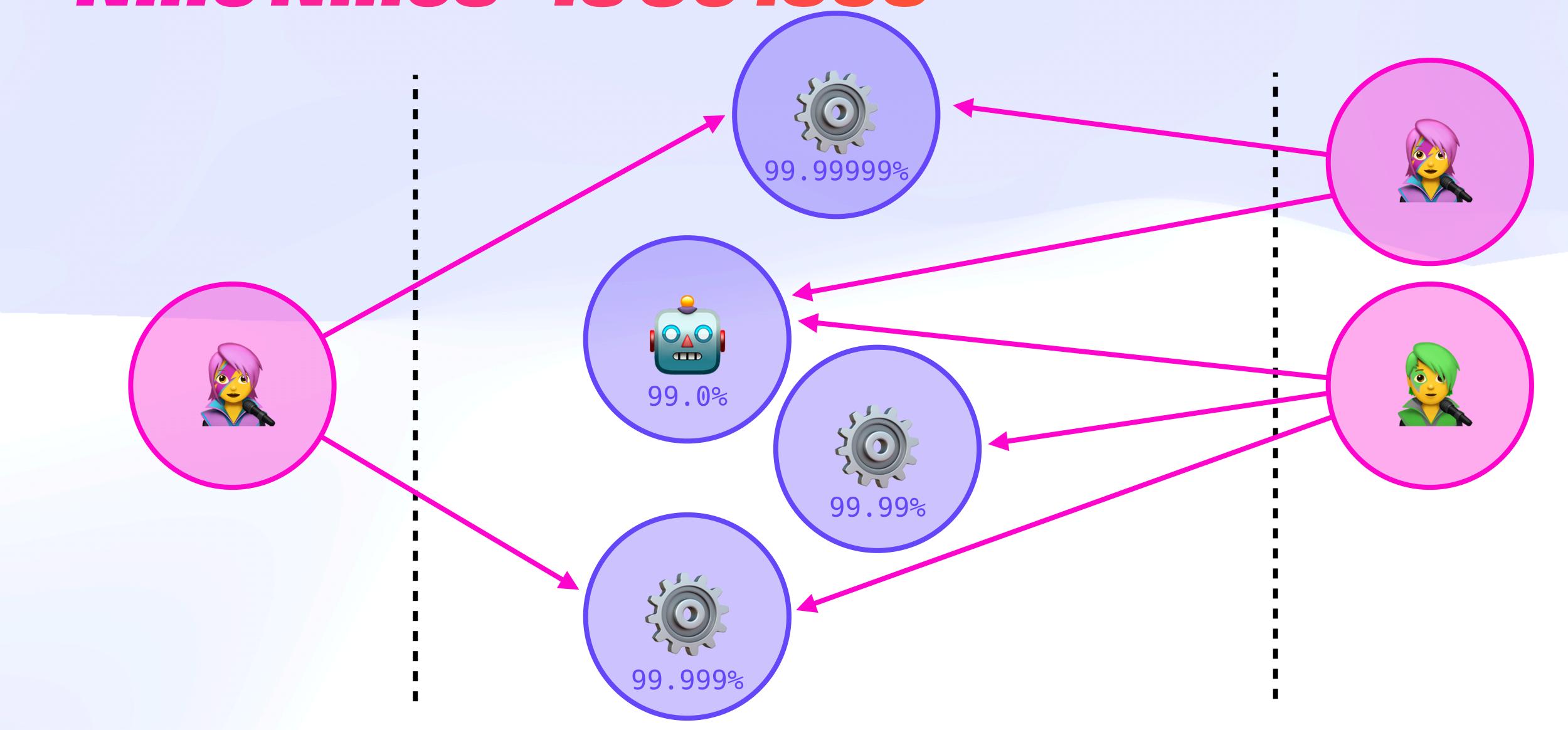


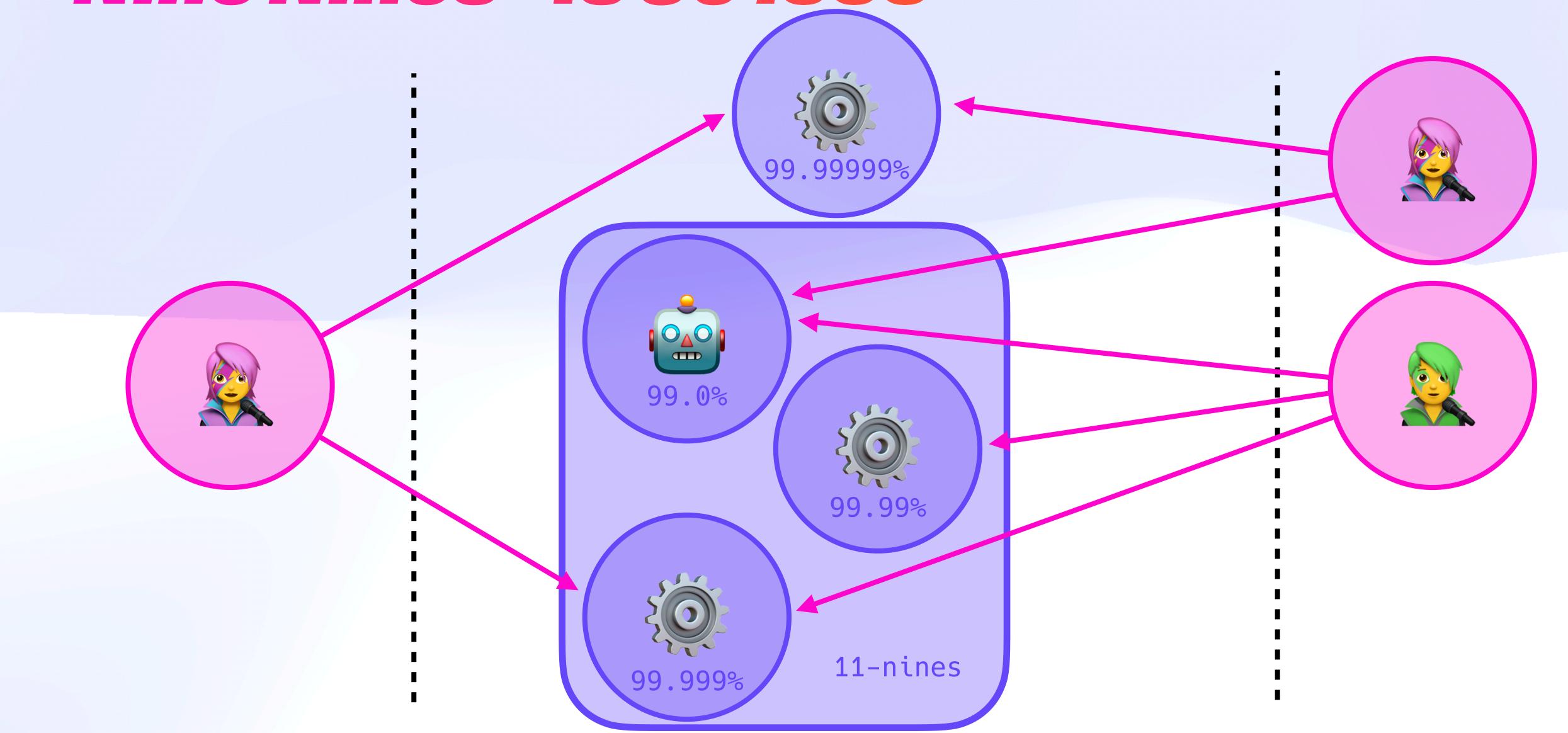


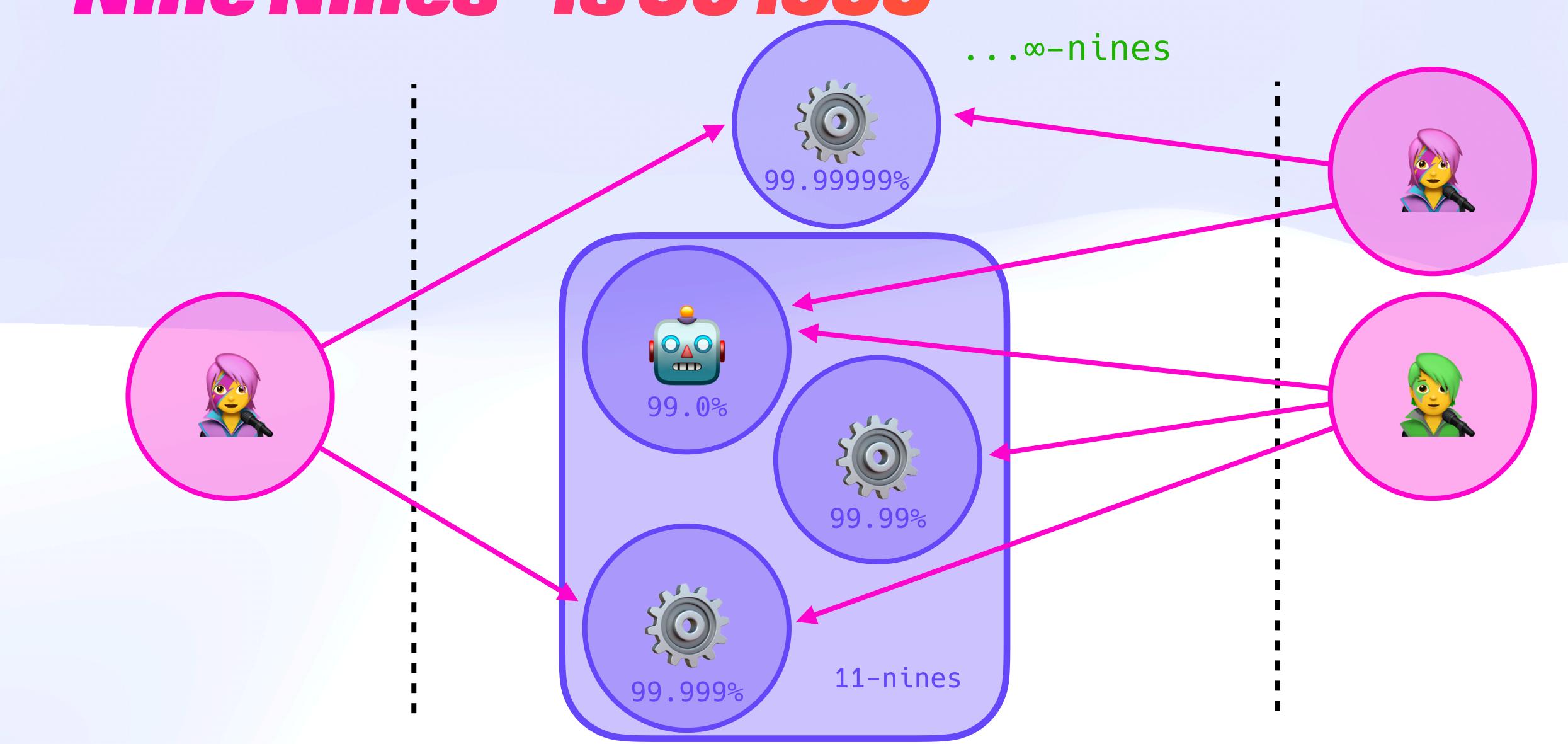


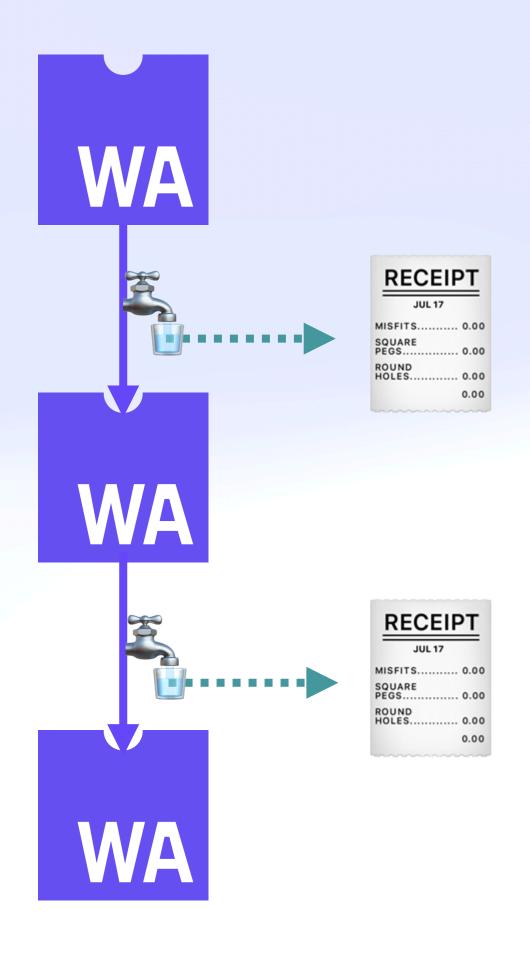


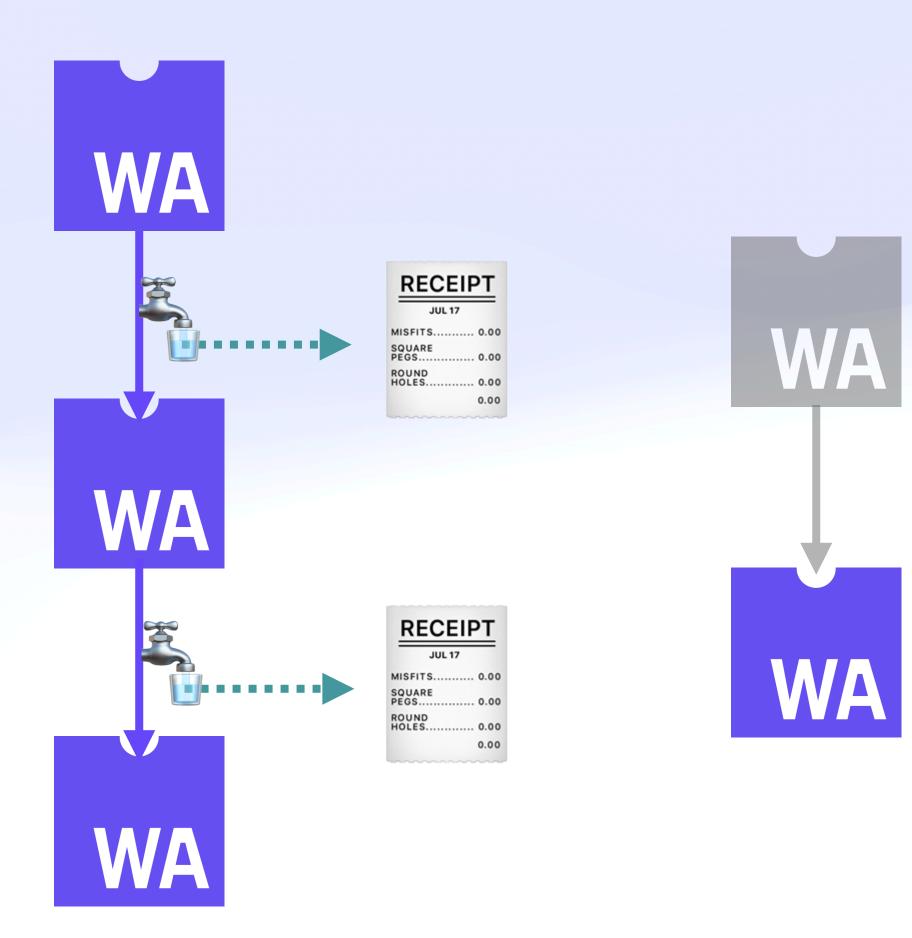


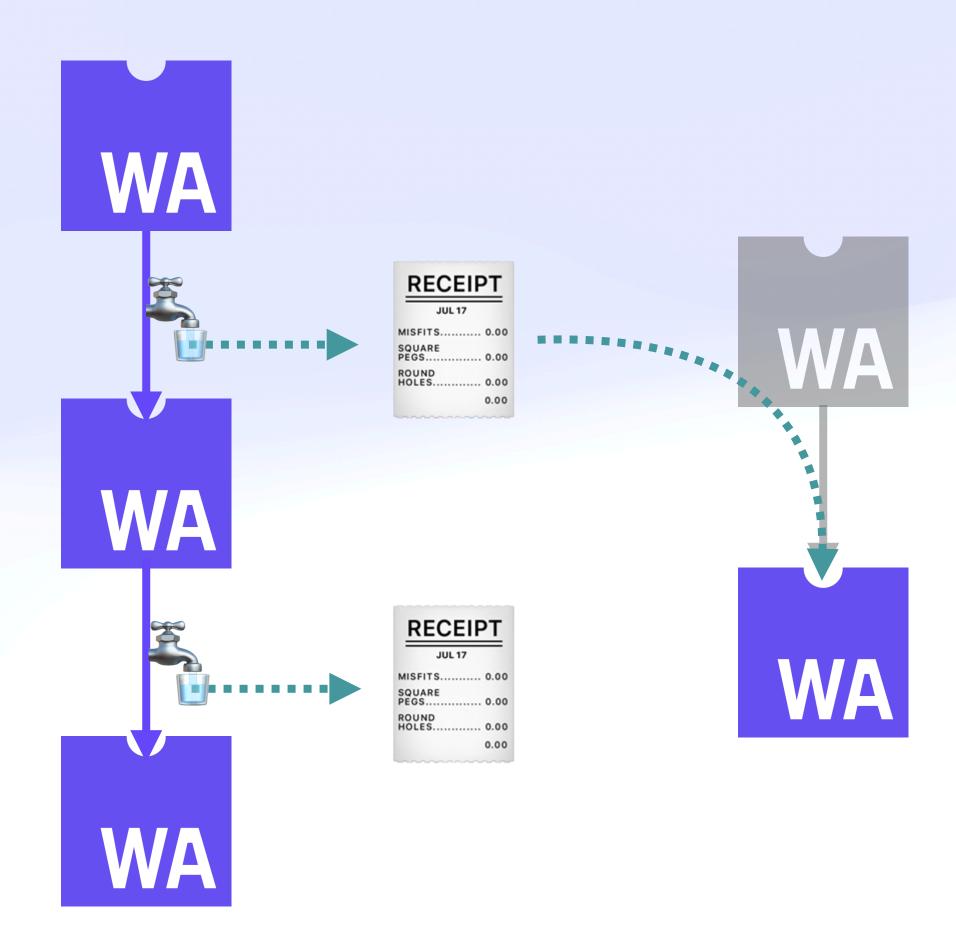


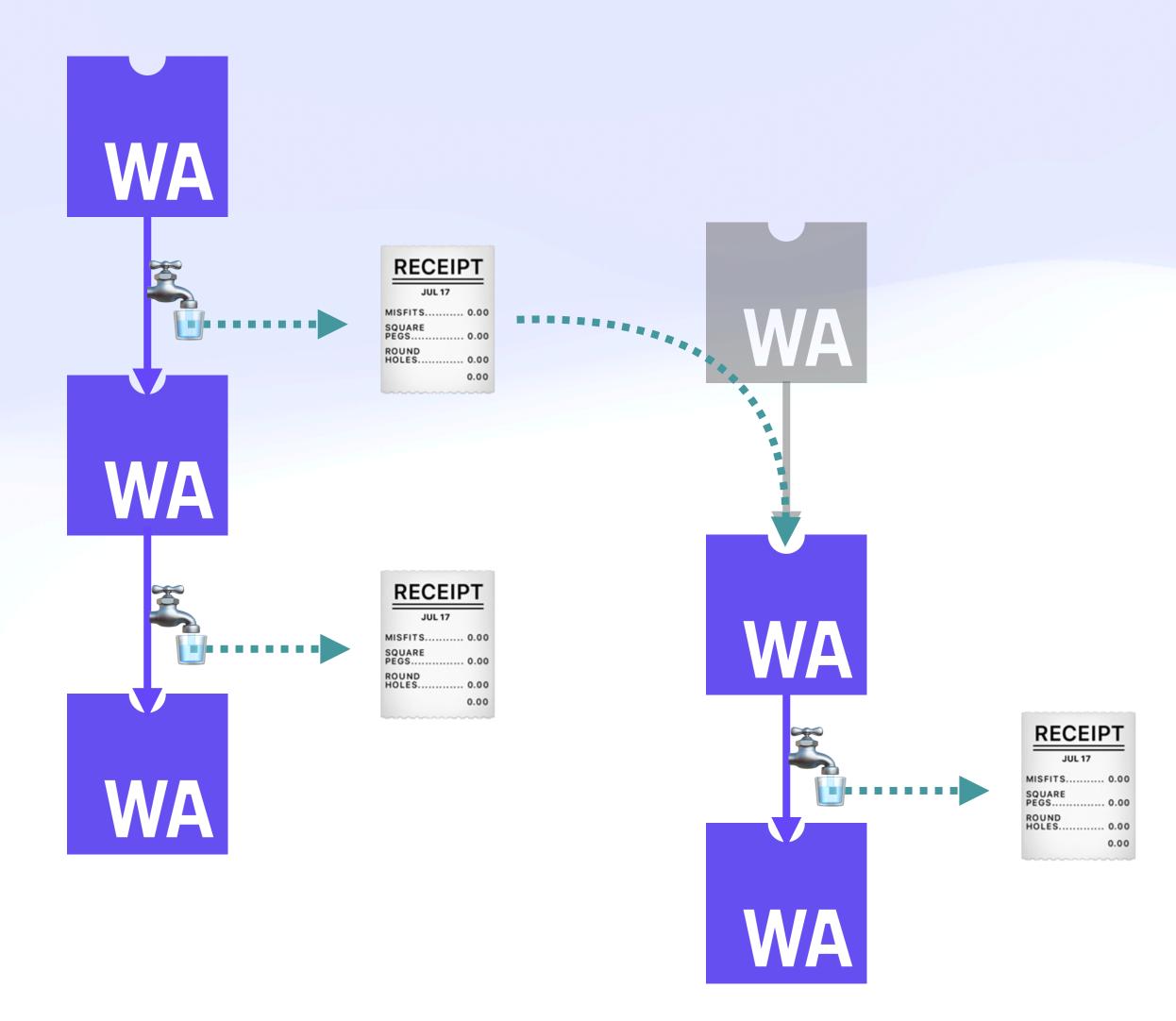




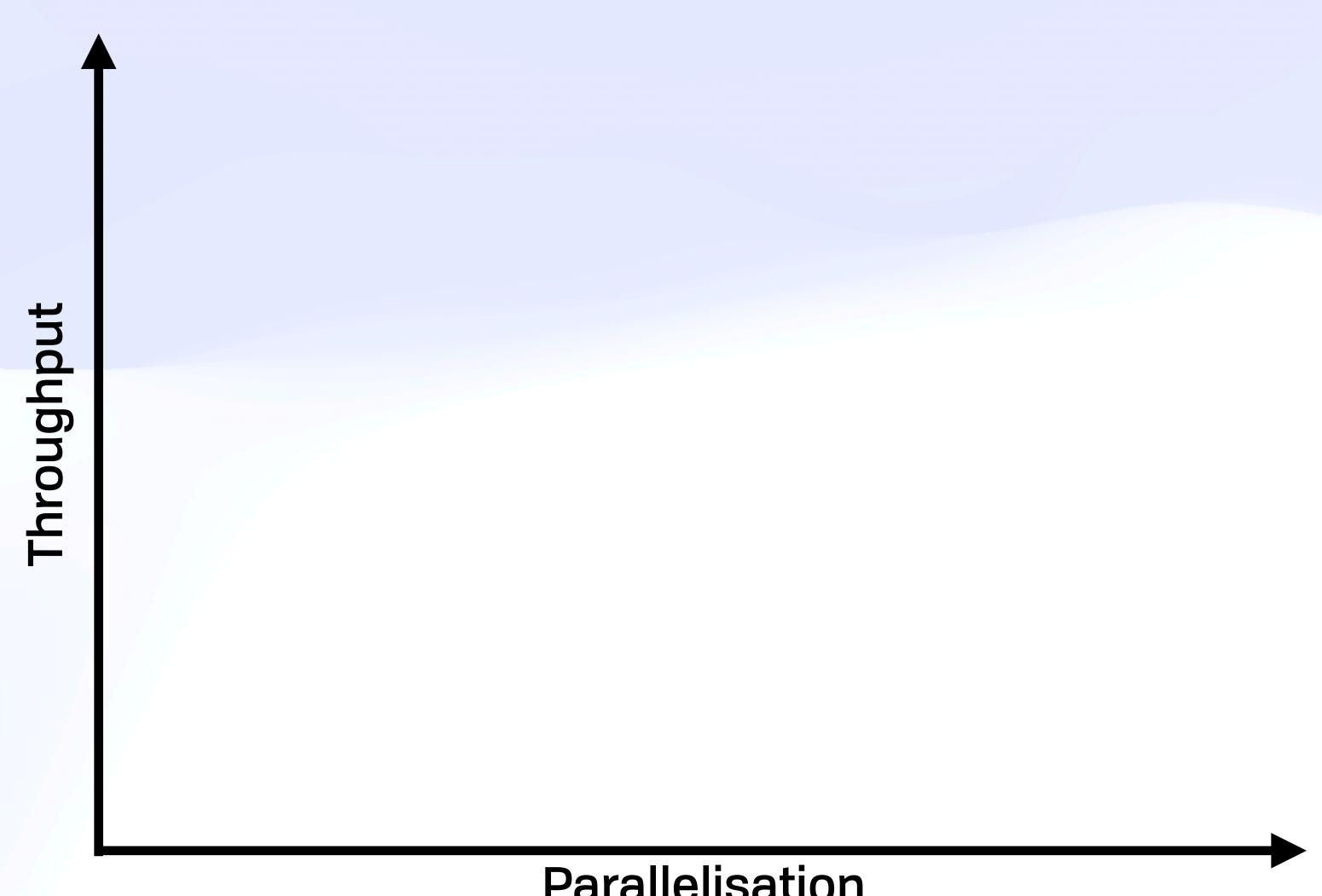




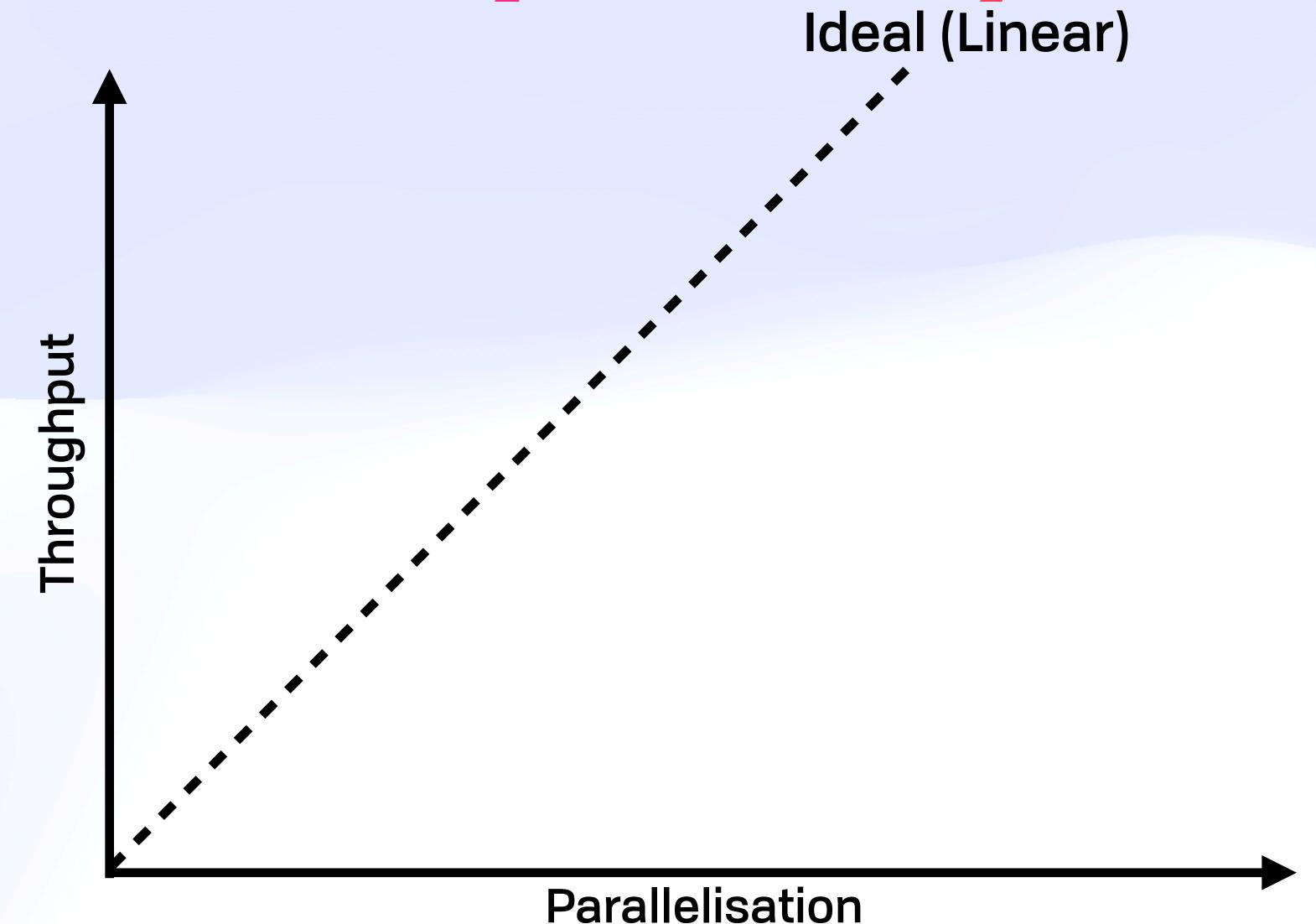


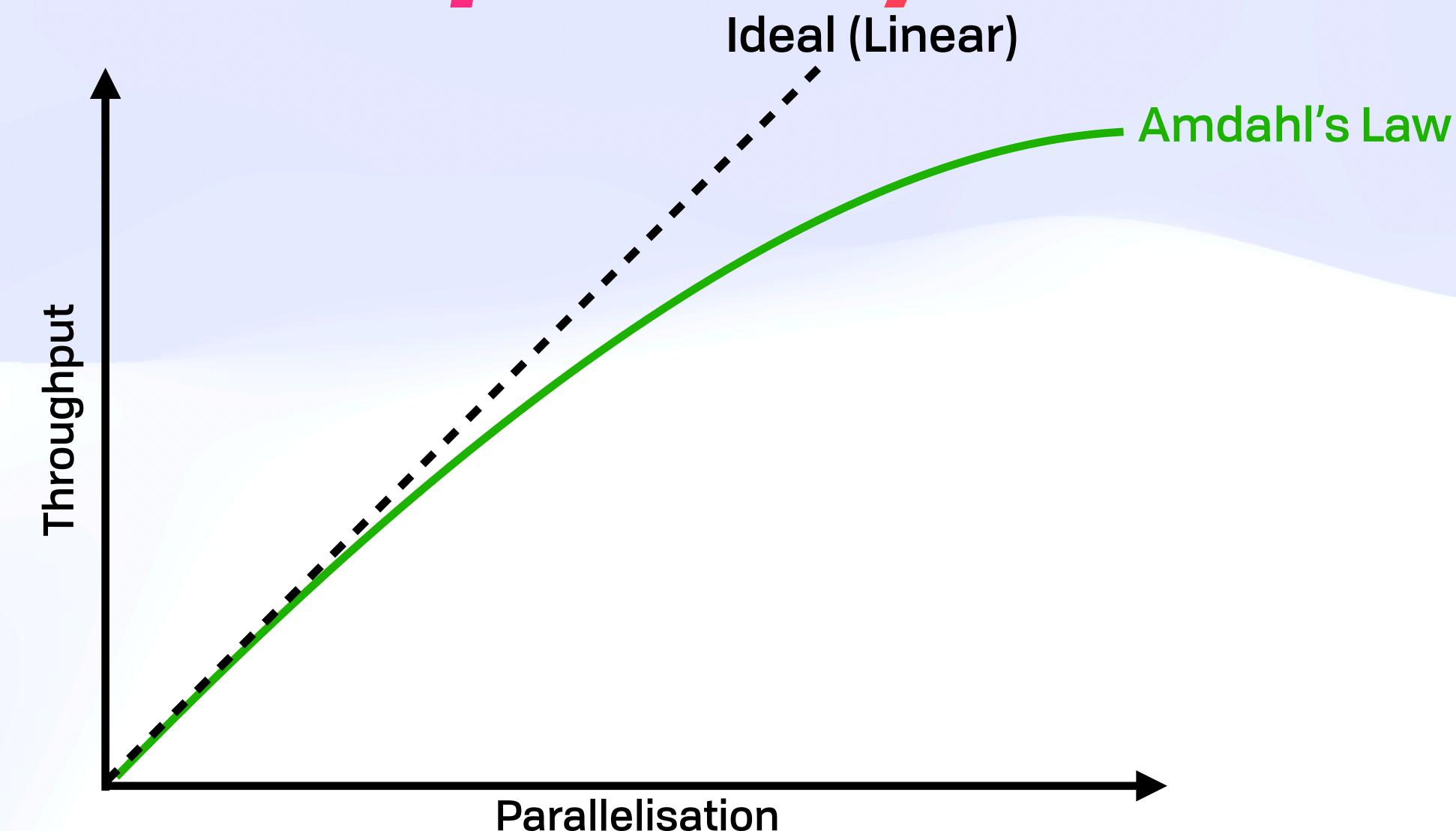


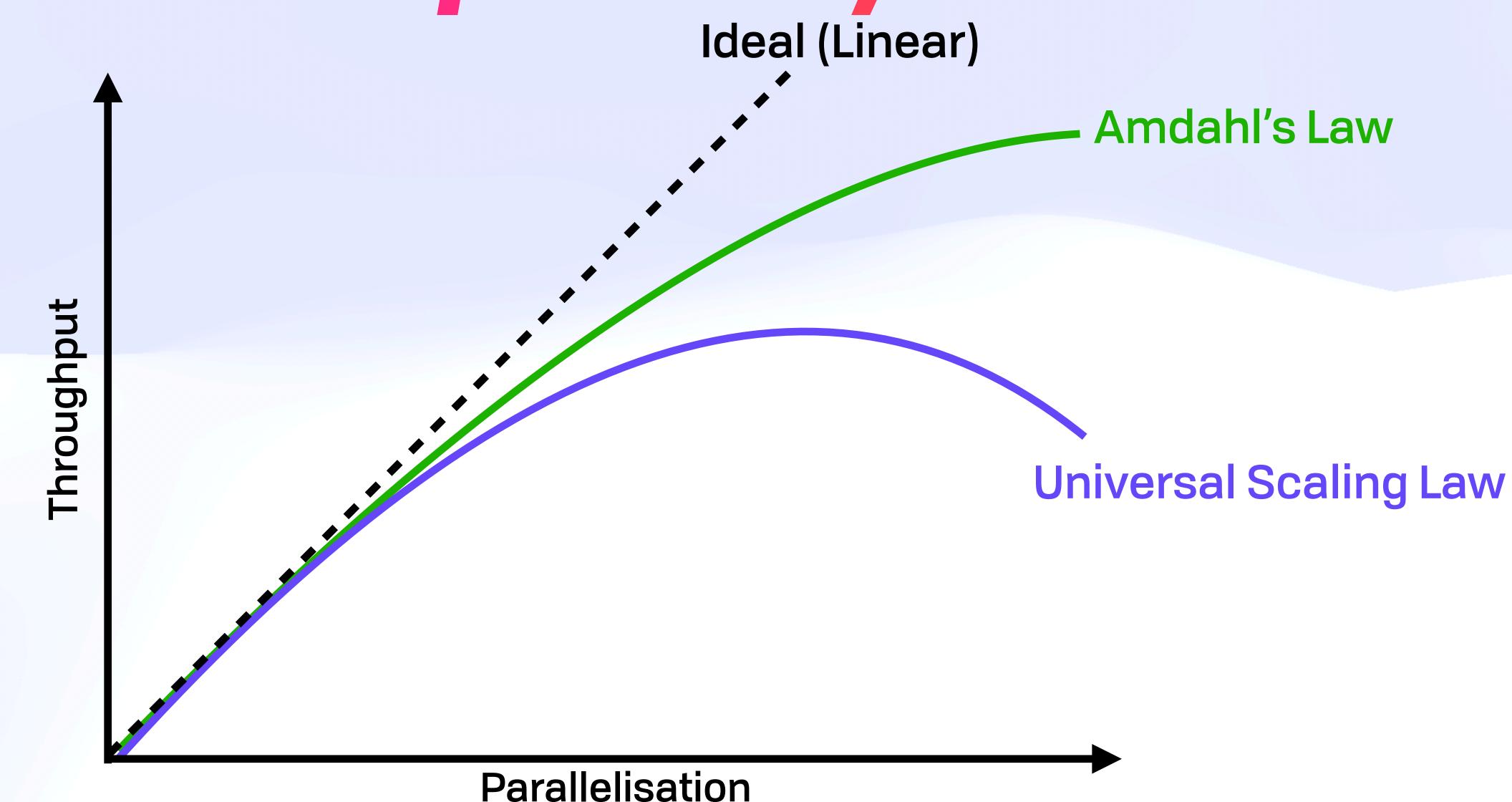
With a Little Help From My Friends

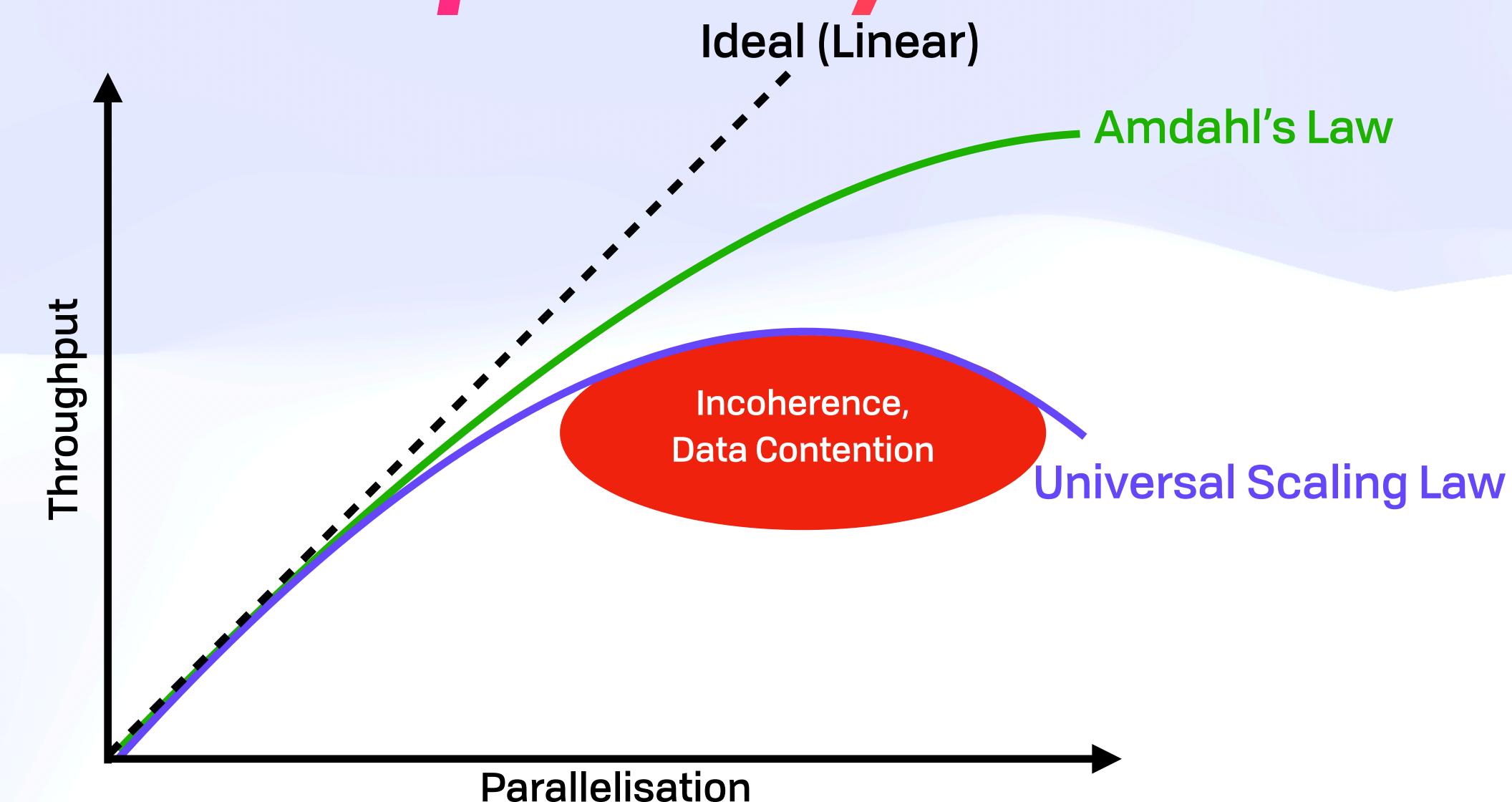


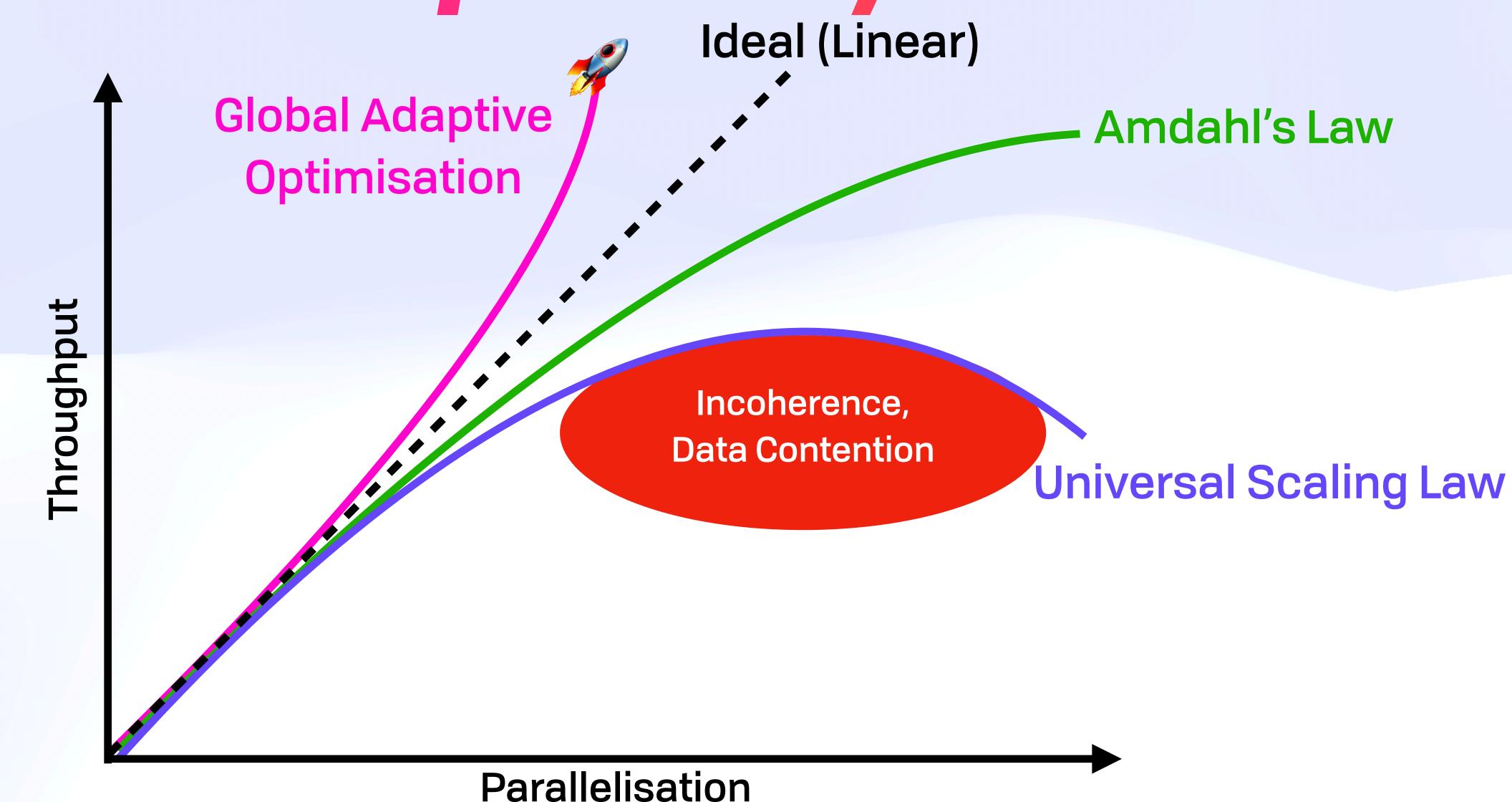
Parallelisation

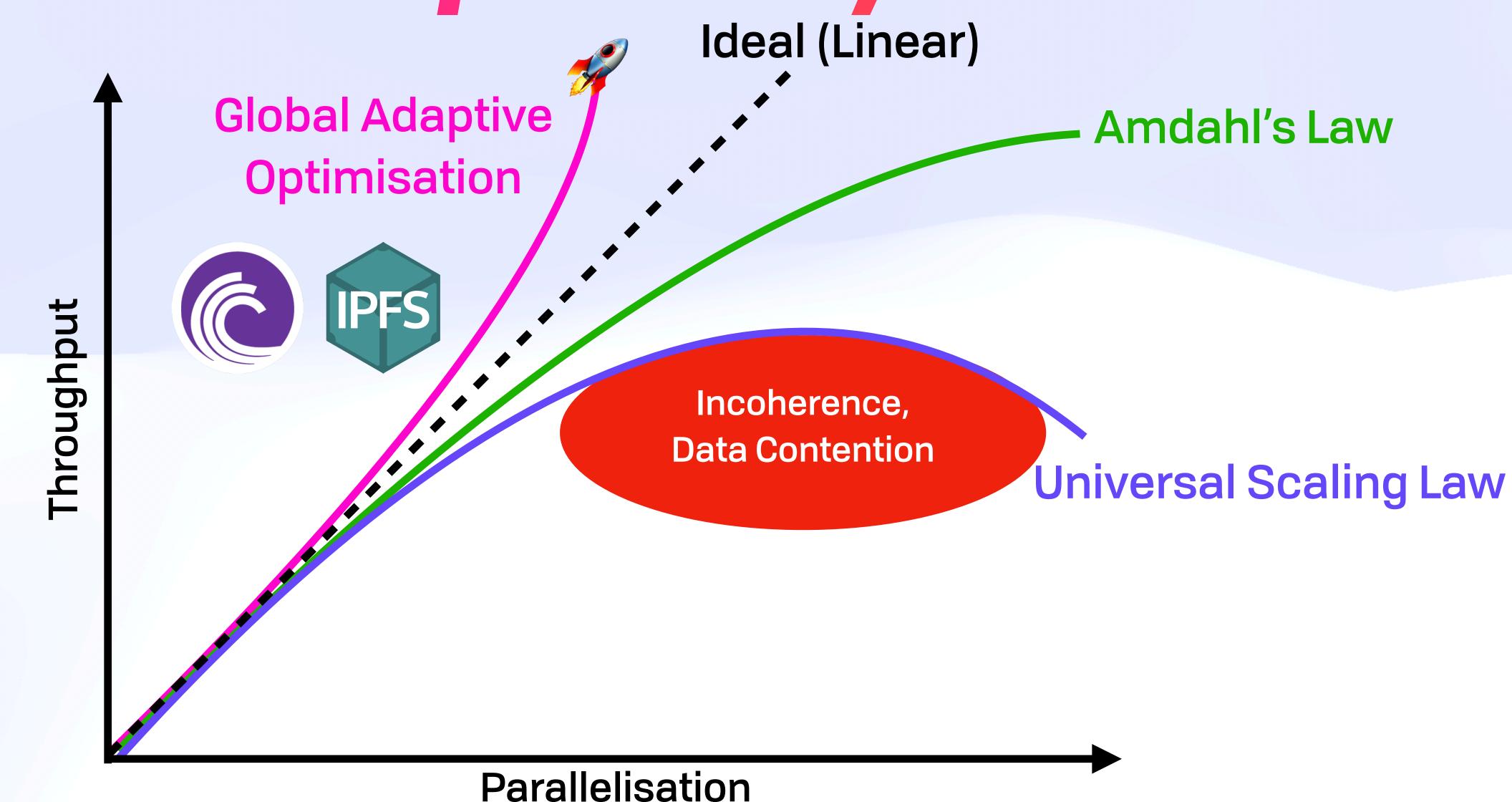














Run Once, And Never Again



Input Hash → Cached Output



- Input Hash → Cached Output
 - Al moderation & tagging



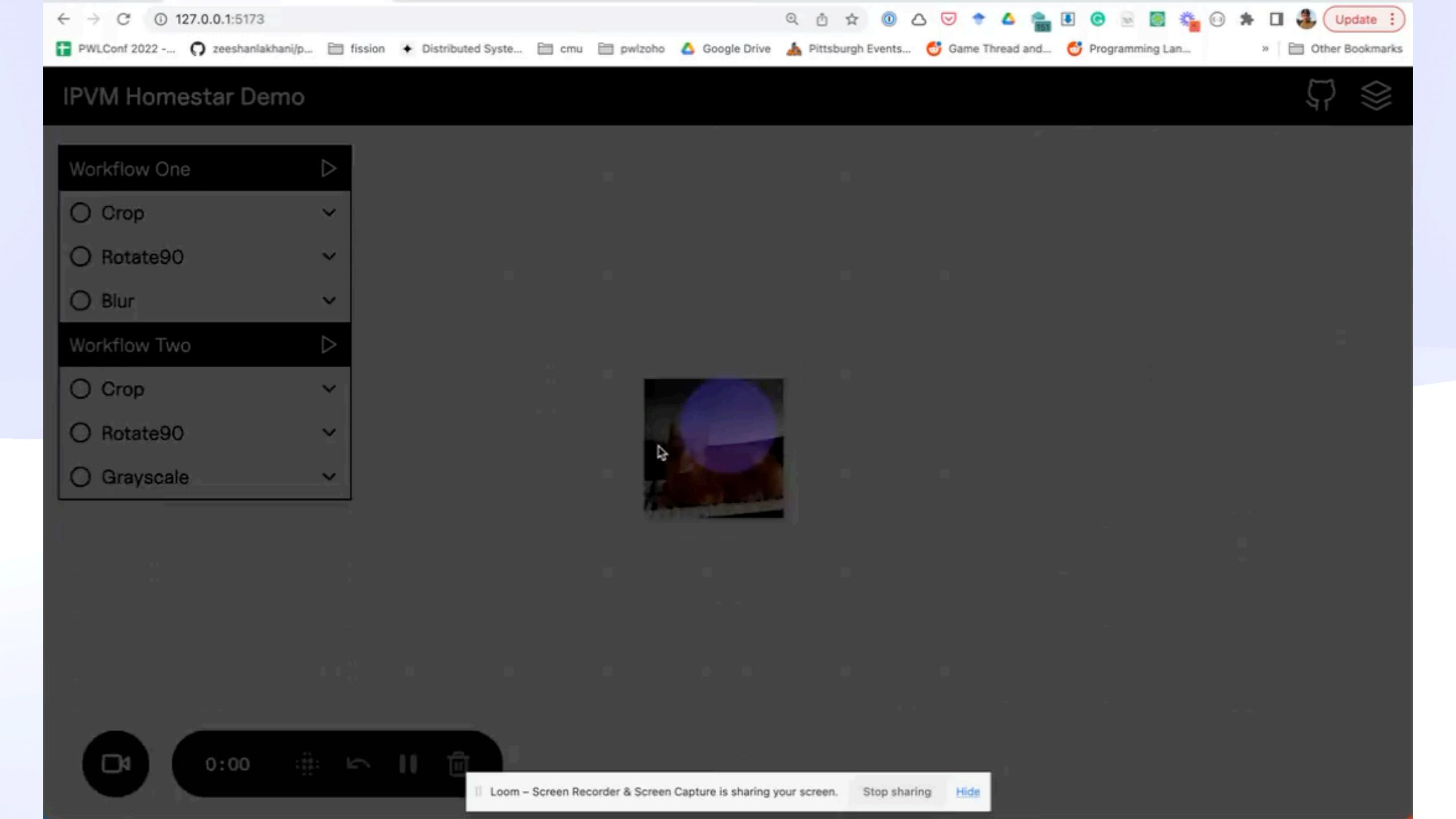
- Input Hash → Cached Output
 - Al moderation & tagging
 - Distributed JWT/DID validation

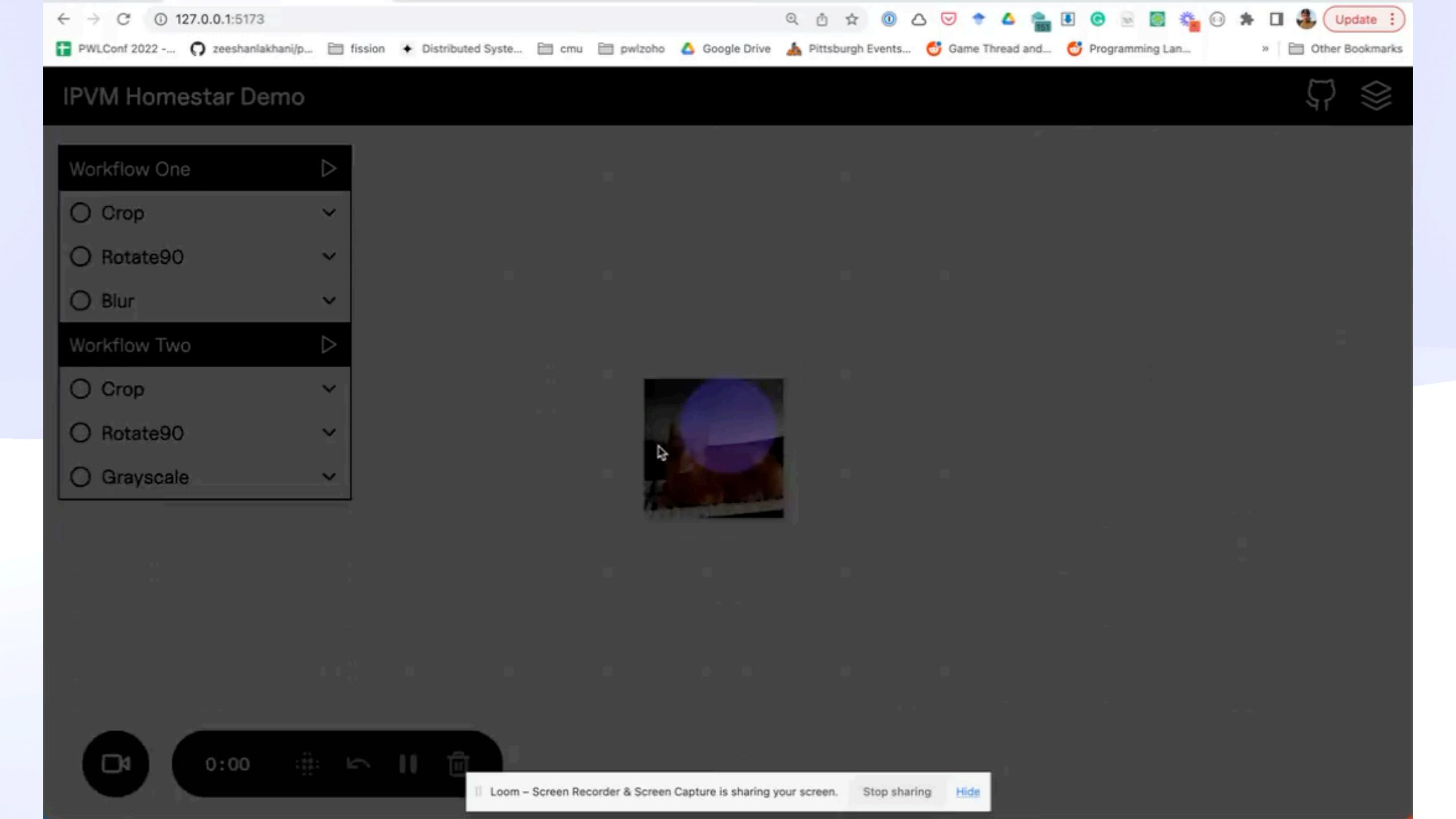


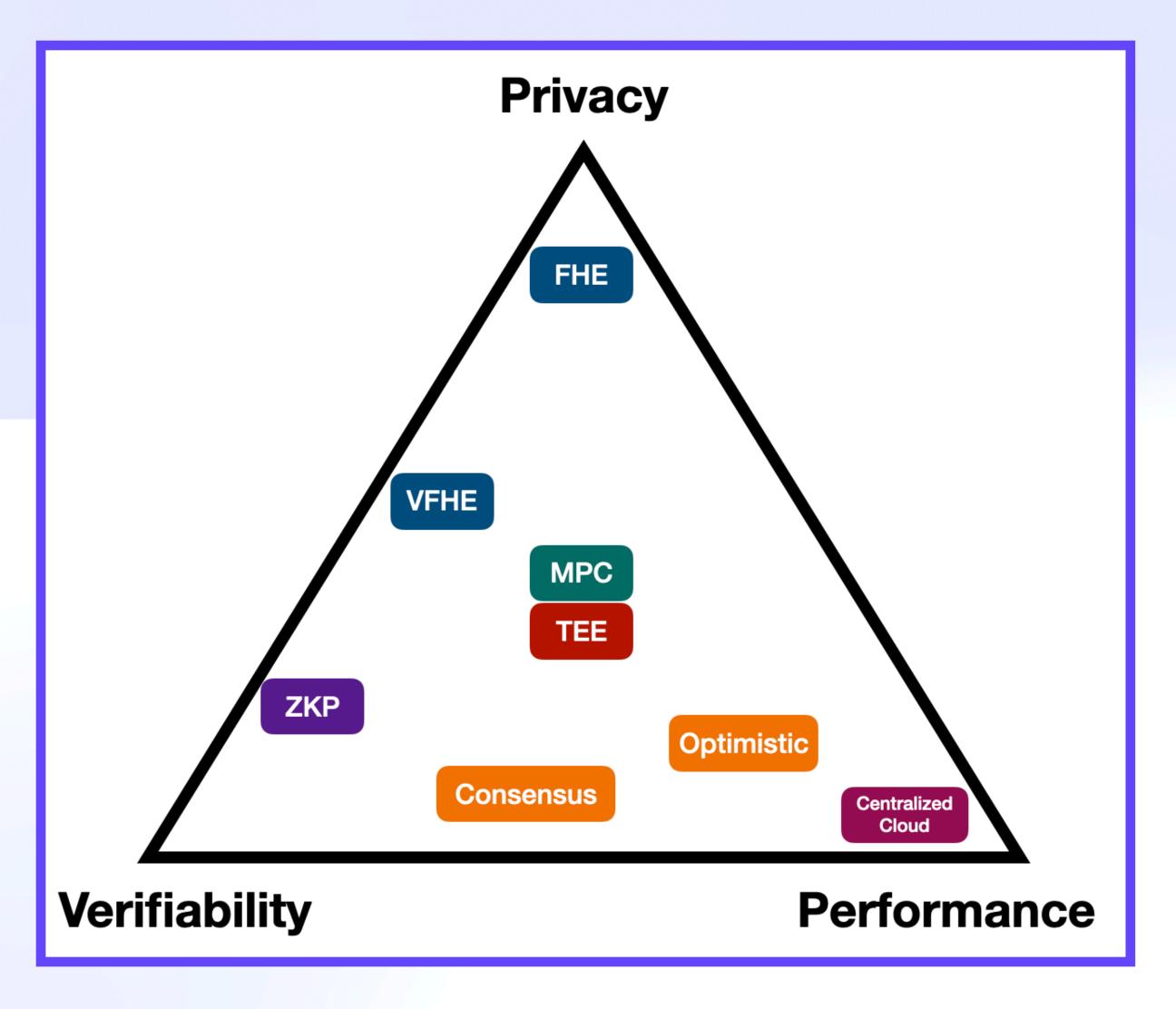
- Input Hash → Cached Output
 - Al moderation & tagging
 - Distributed JWT/DID validation
 - Transitive trust

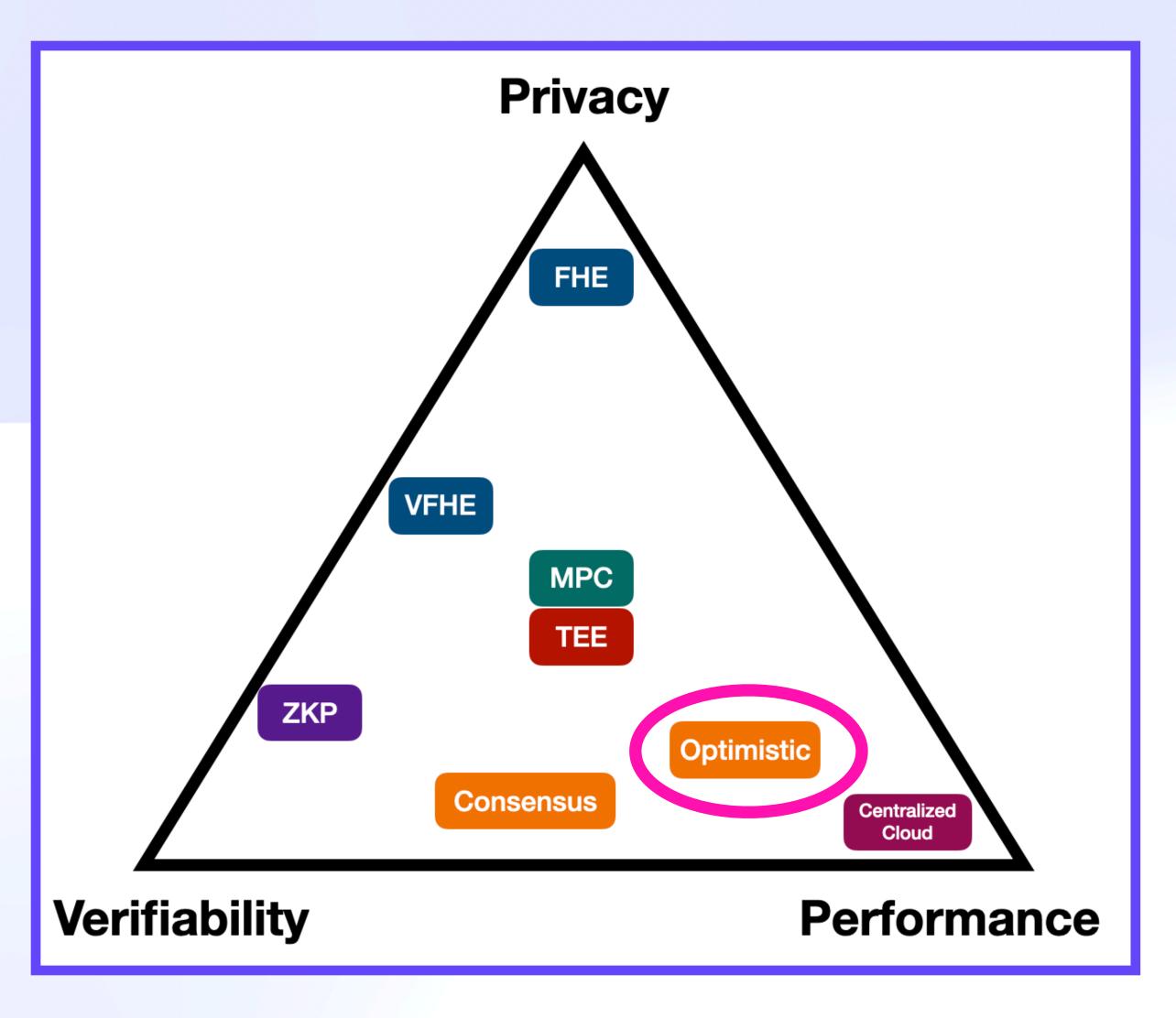


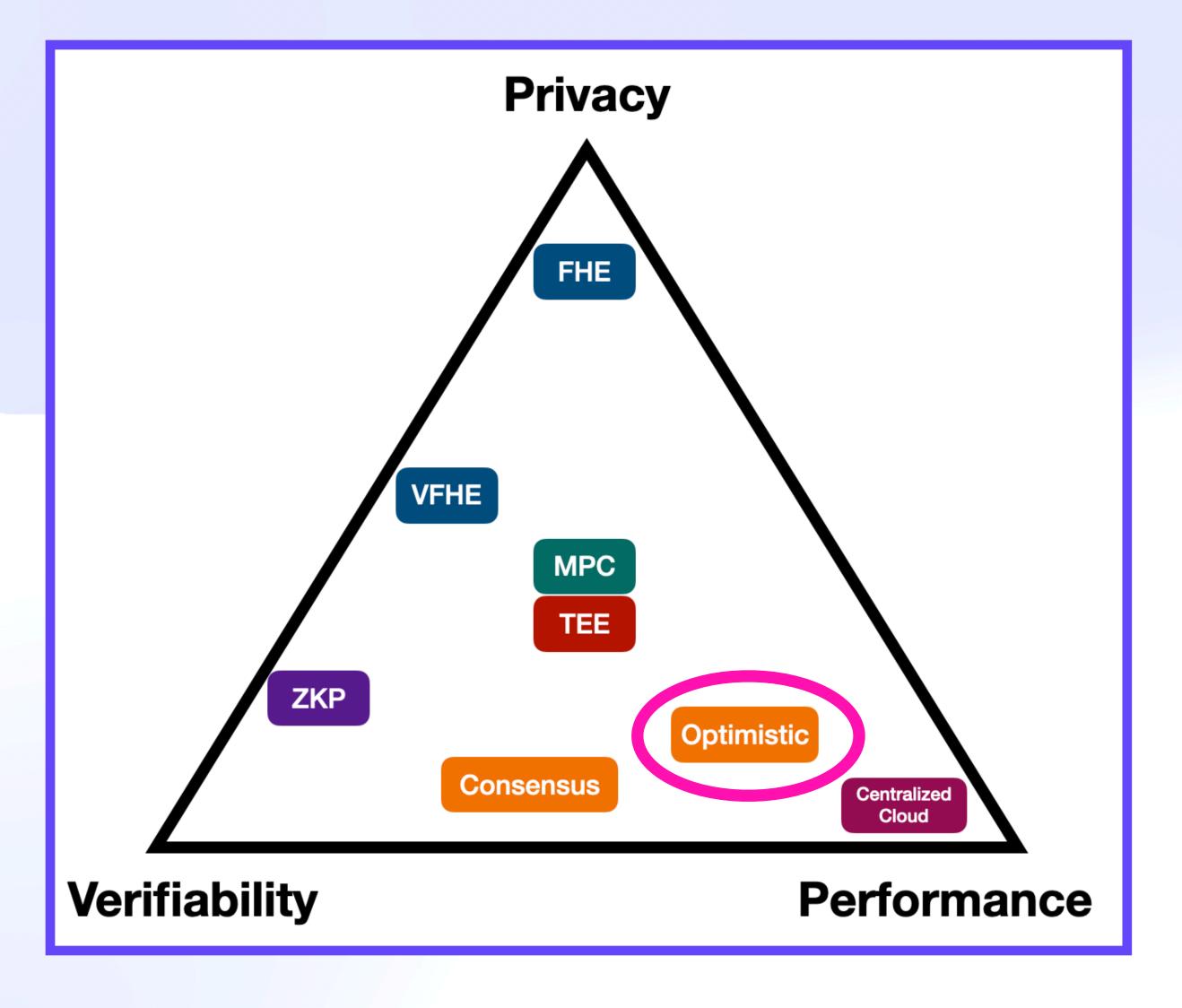
- Input Hash → Cached Output
 - Al moderation & tagging
 - Distributed JWT/DID validation
 - Transitive trust
 - Thumbnails, cropping

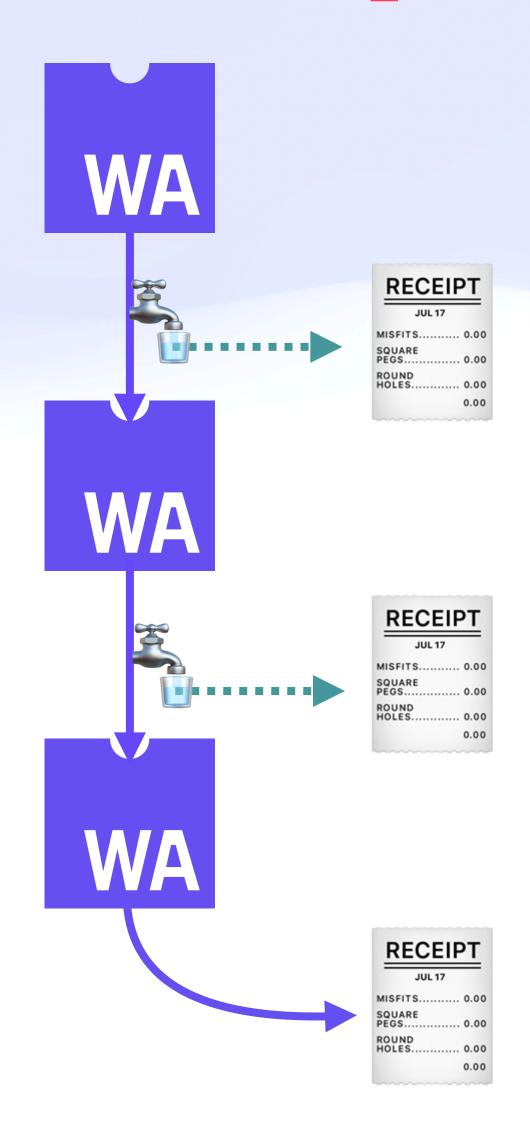


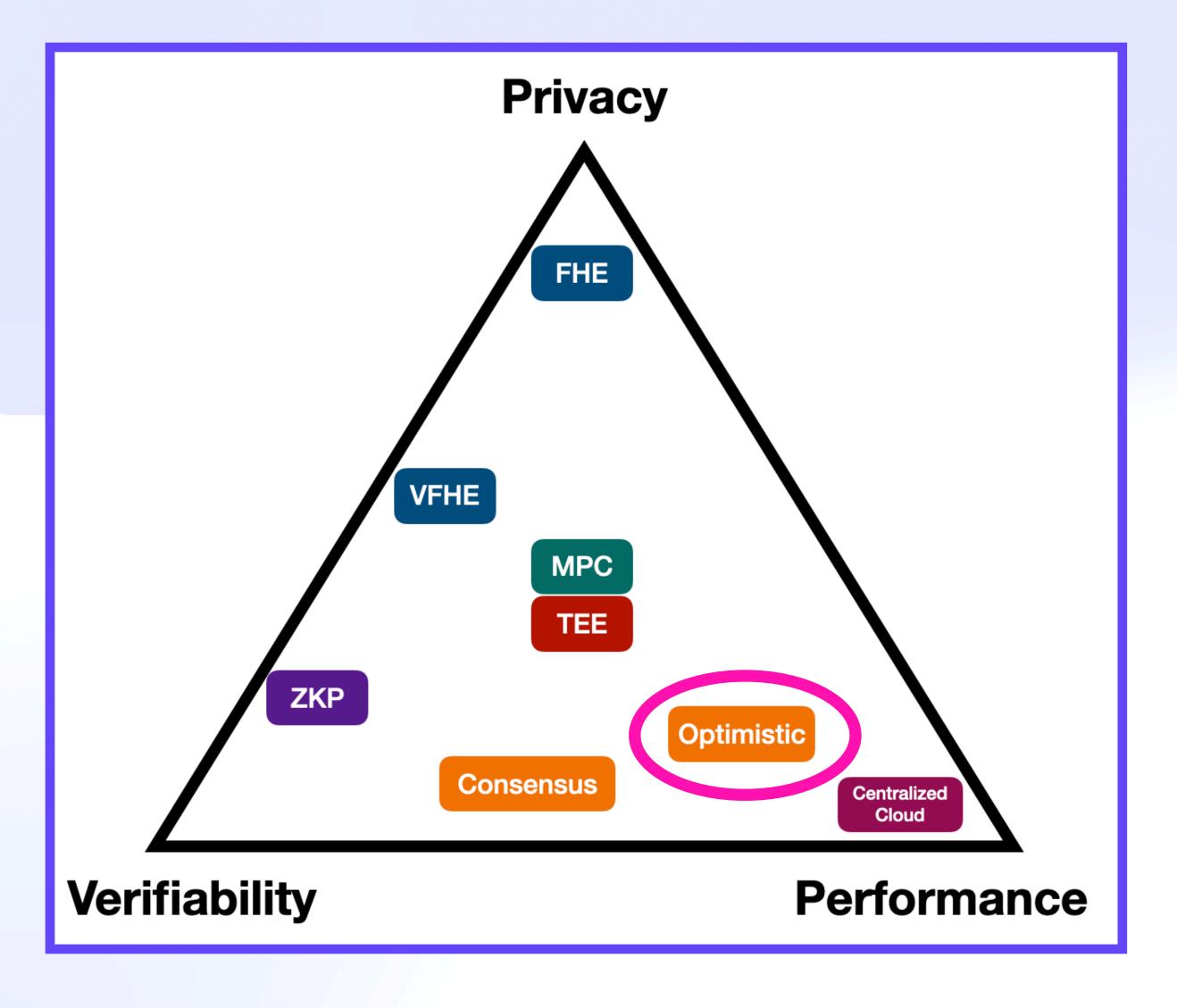


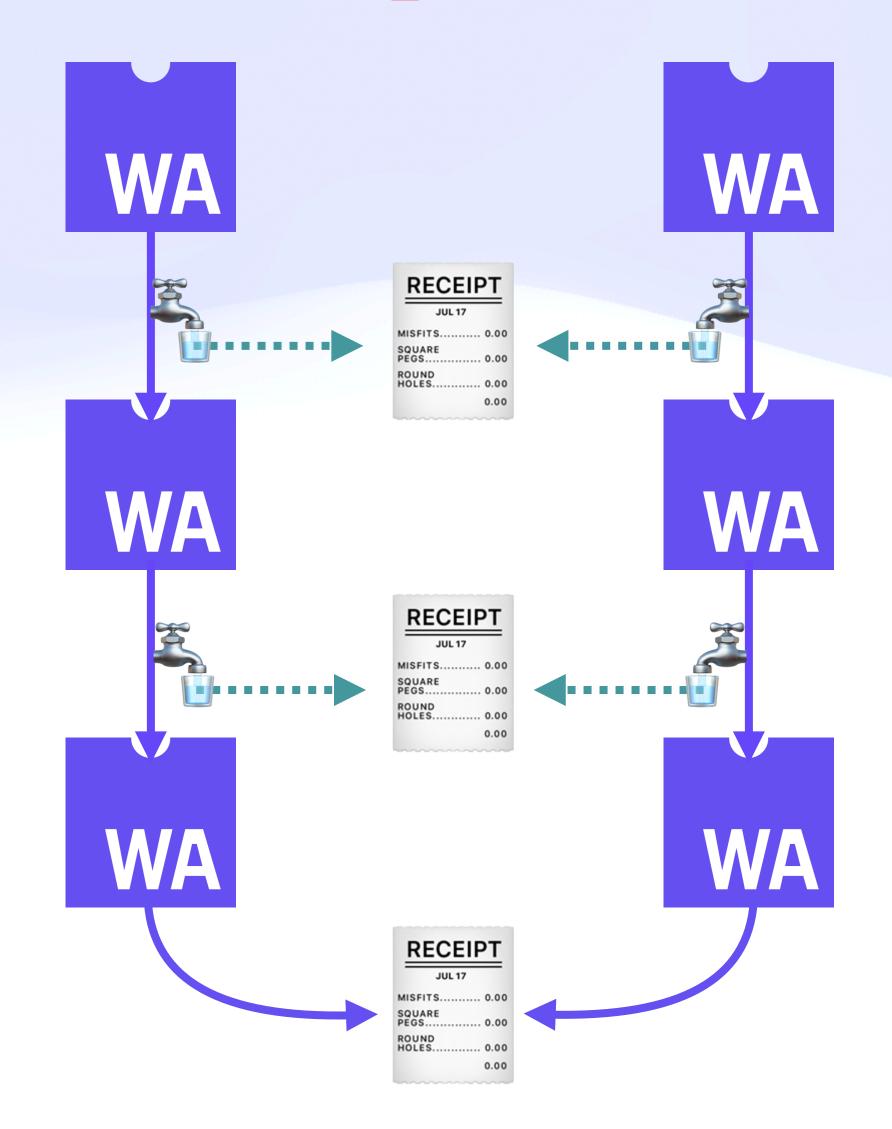


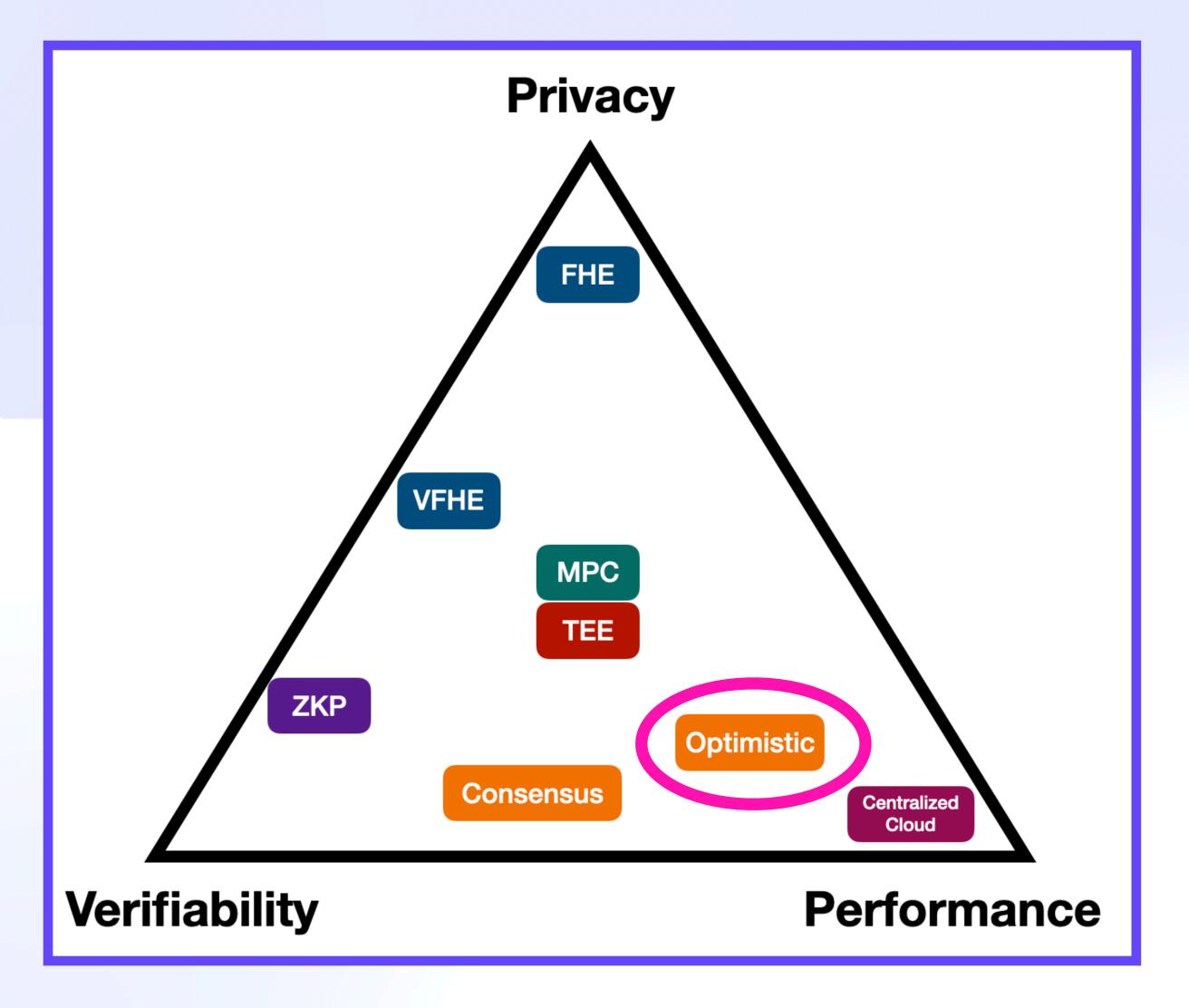


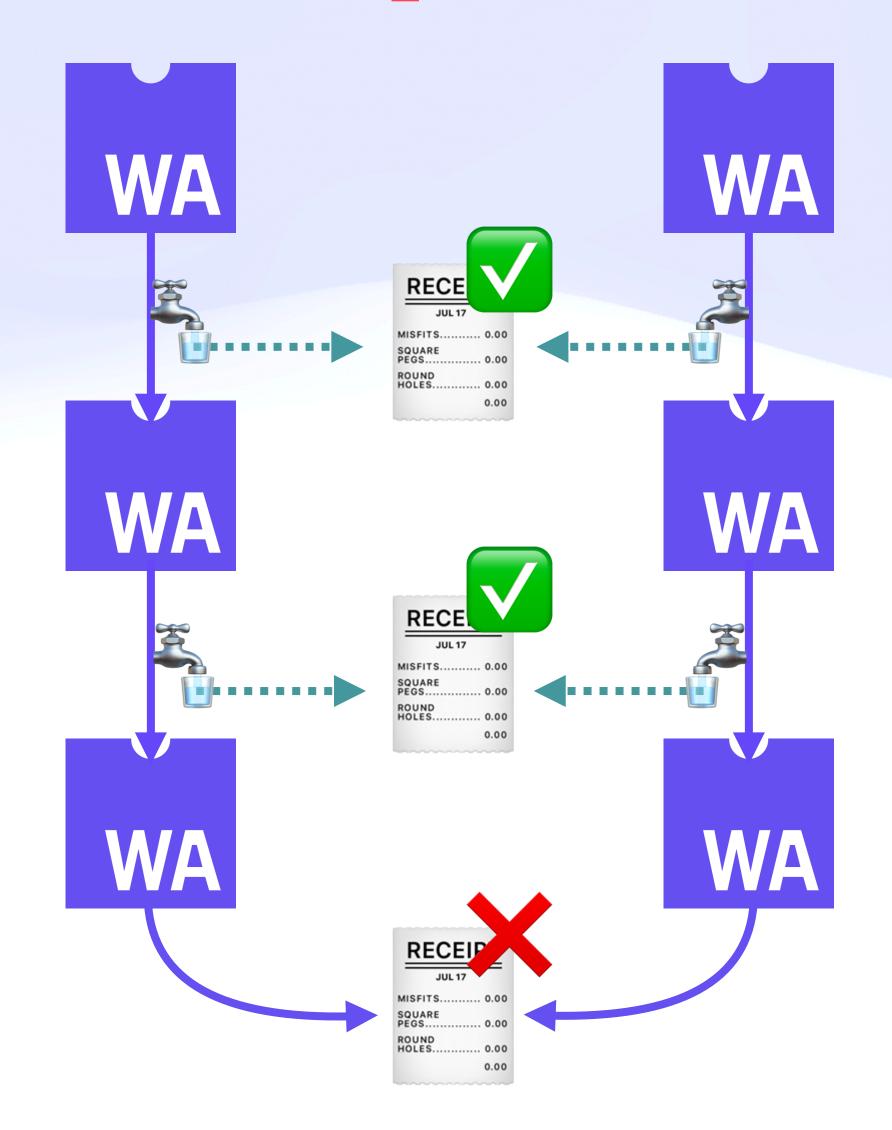


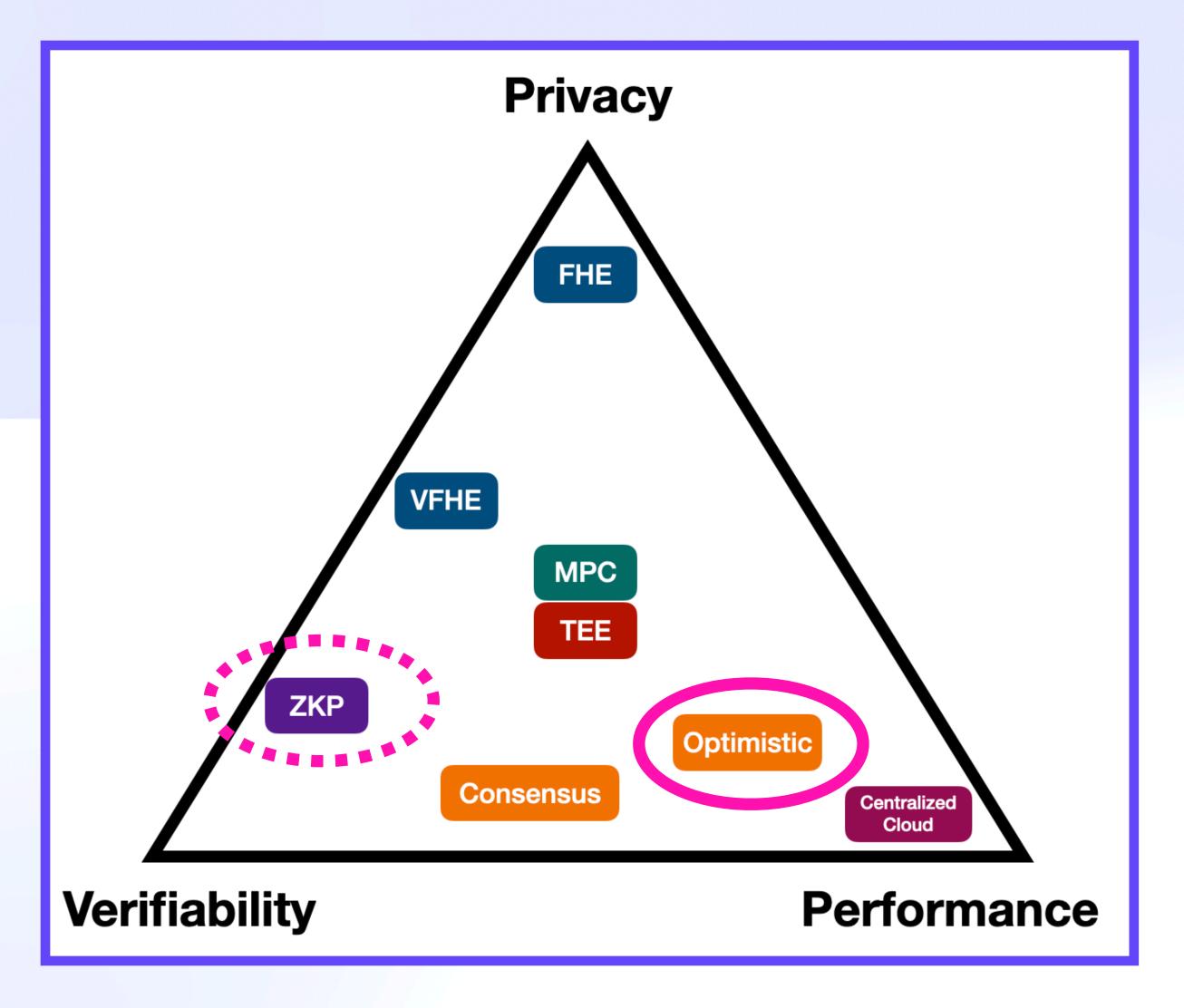


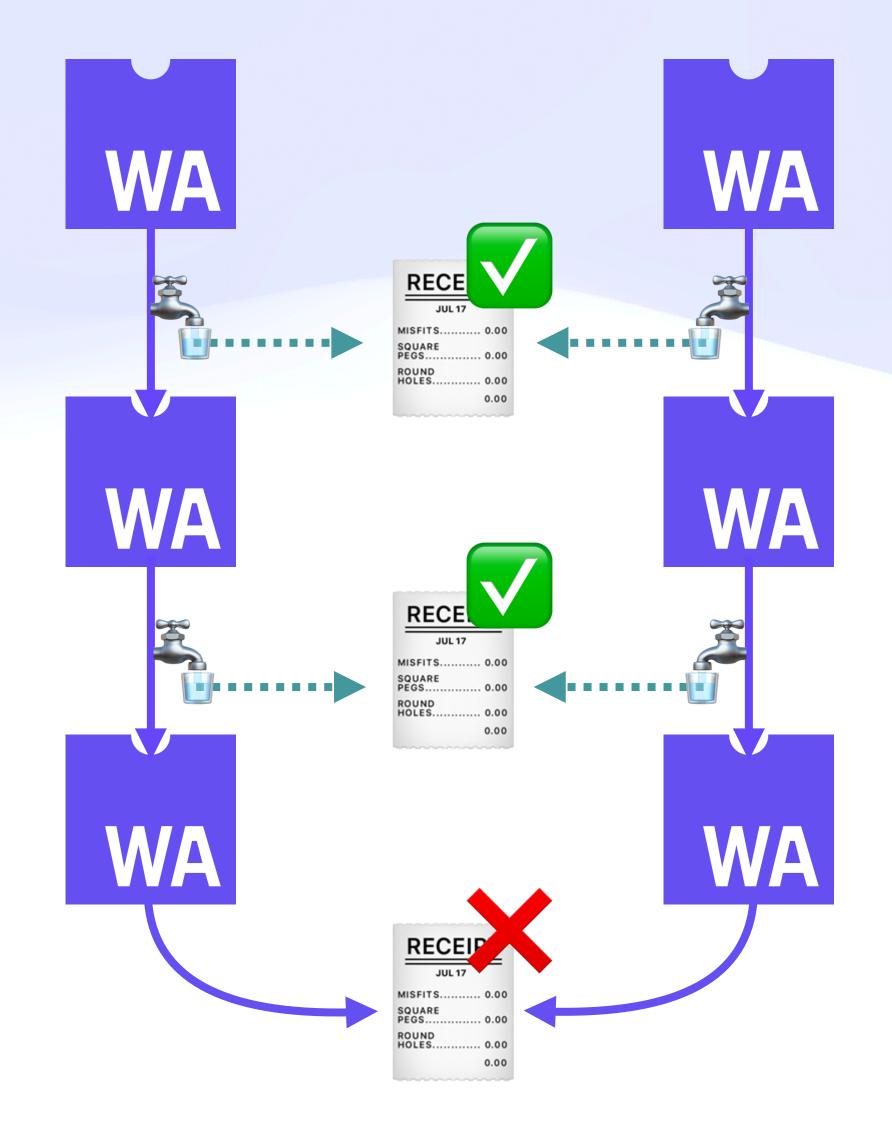




















Impure functions produce side effects

Pure functions manipulate data



Impure functions produce side effects

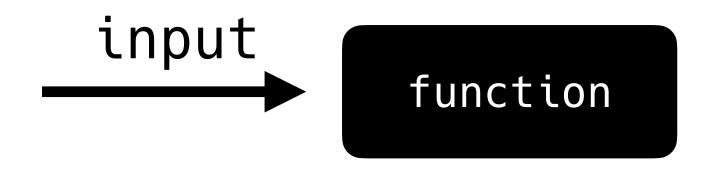
Pure functions manipulate data

Side effects -> managed effects

function

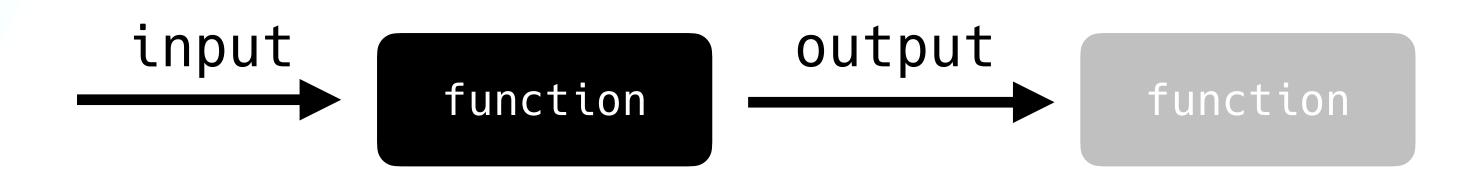


Impure functions produce side effects Pure functions manipulate data



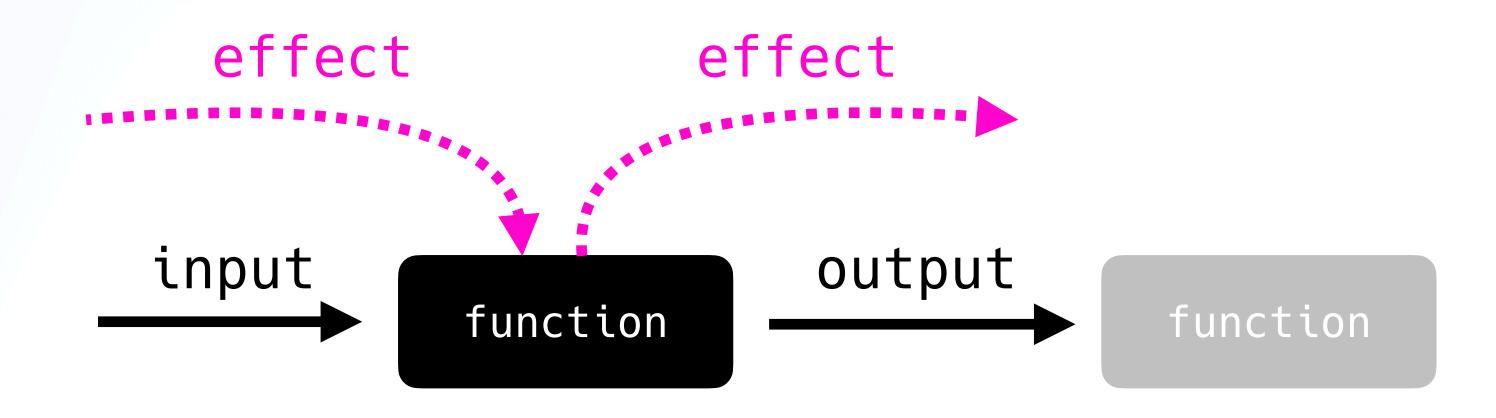


Impure functions produce side effects Pure functions manipulate data



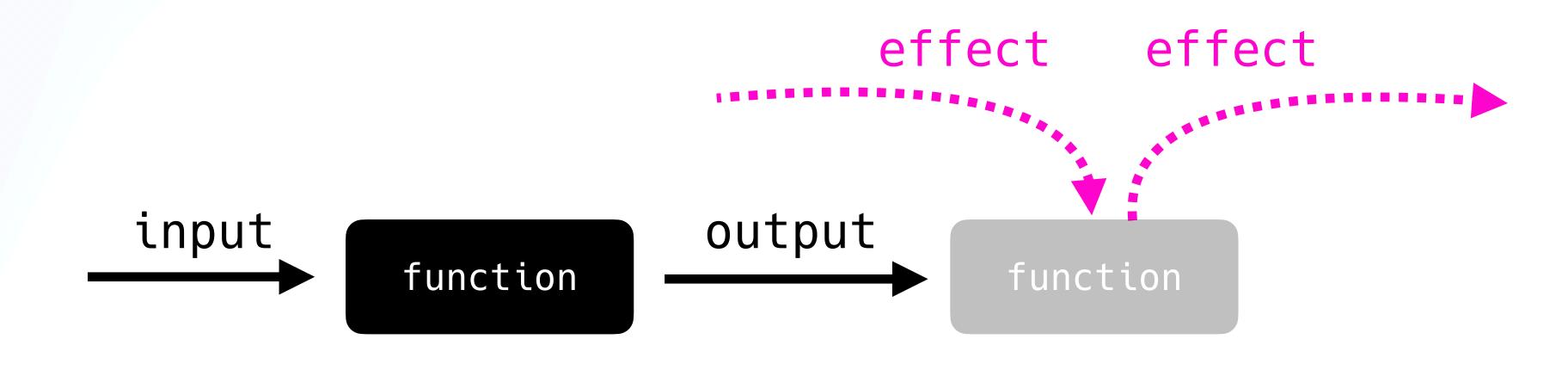


Impure functions produce side effects Pure functions manipulate data





Impure functions produce side effects Pure functions manipulate data



Managed Effects

Mutation Effect Stream-------------

Query Effect Stream_______

Pure Function Stream ----------

Base Event Stream -

Managed Effects

Query Effect Stream_______

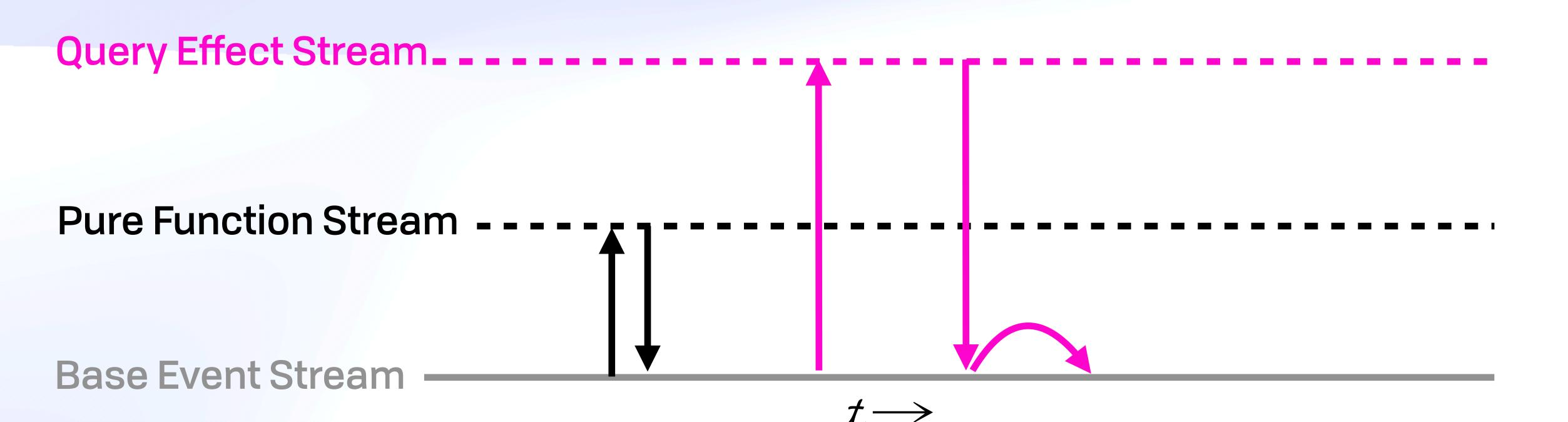
Pure Function Stream - - - -

Base Event Stream



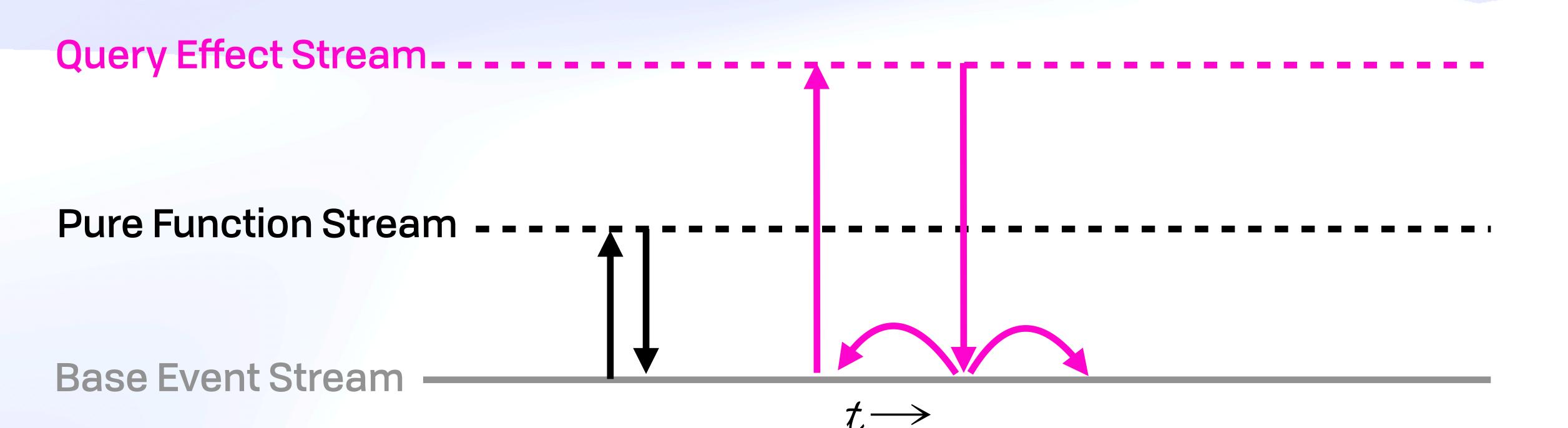
Managed Effects

Mutation Effect Stream - - - - -

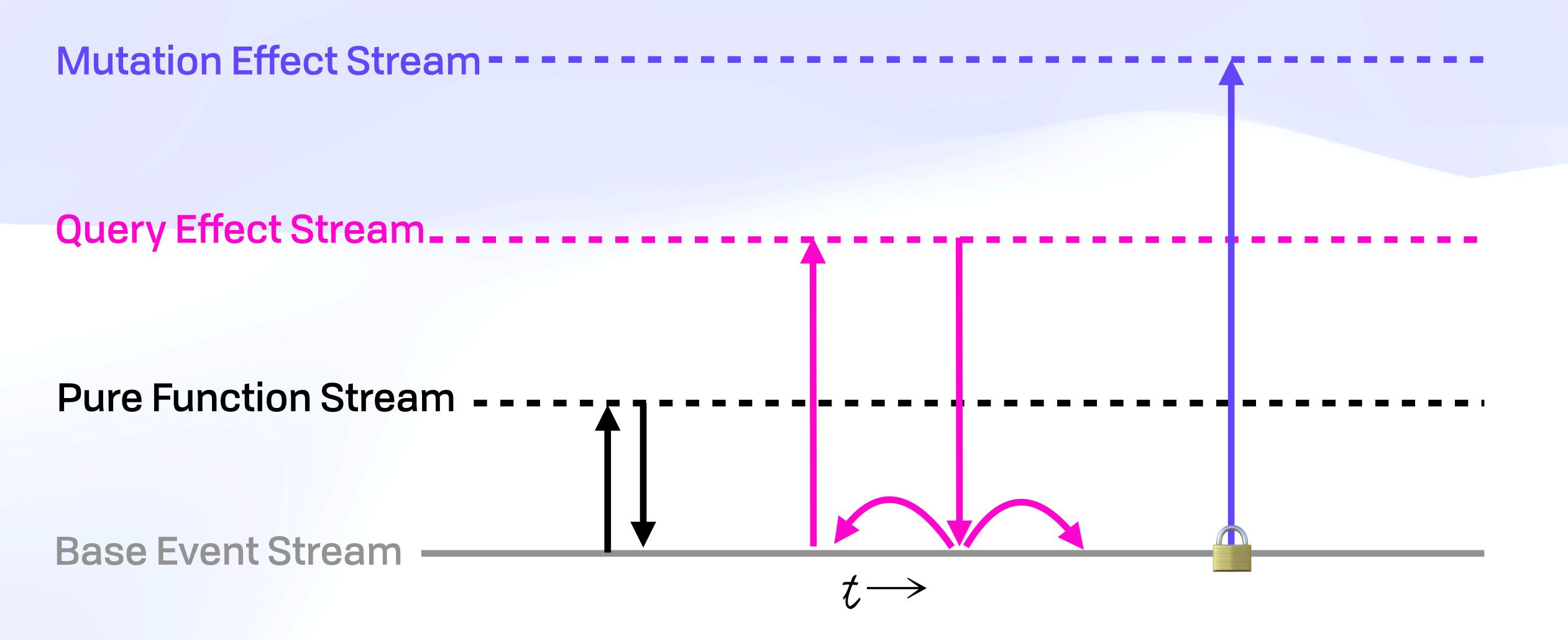


Managed Effects

Mutation Effect Stream - - - - -



Managed Effects



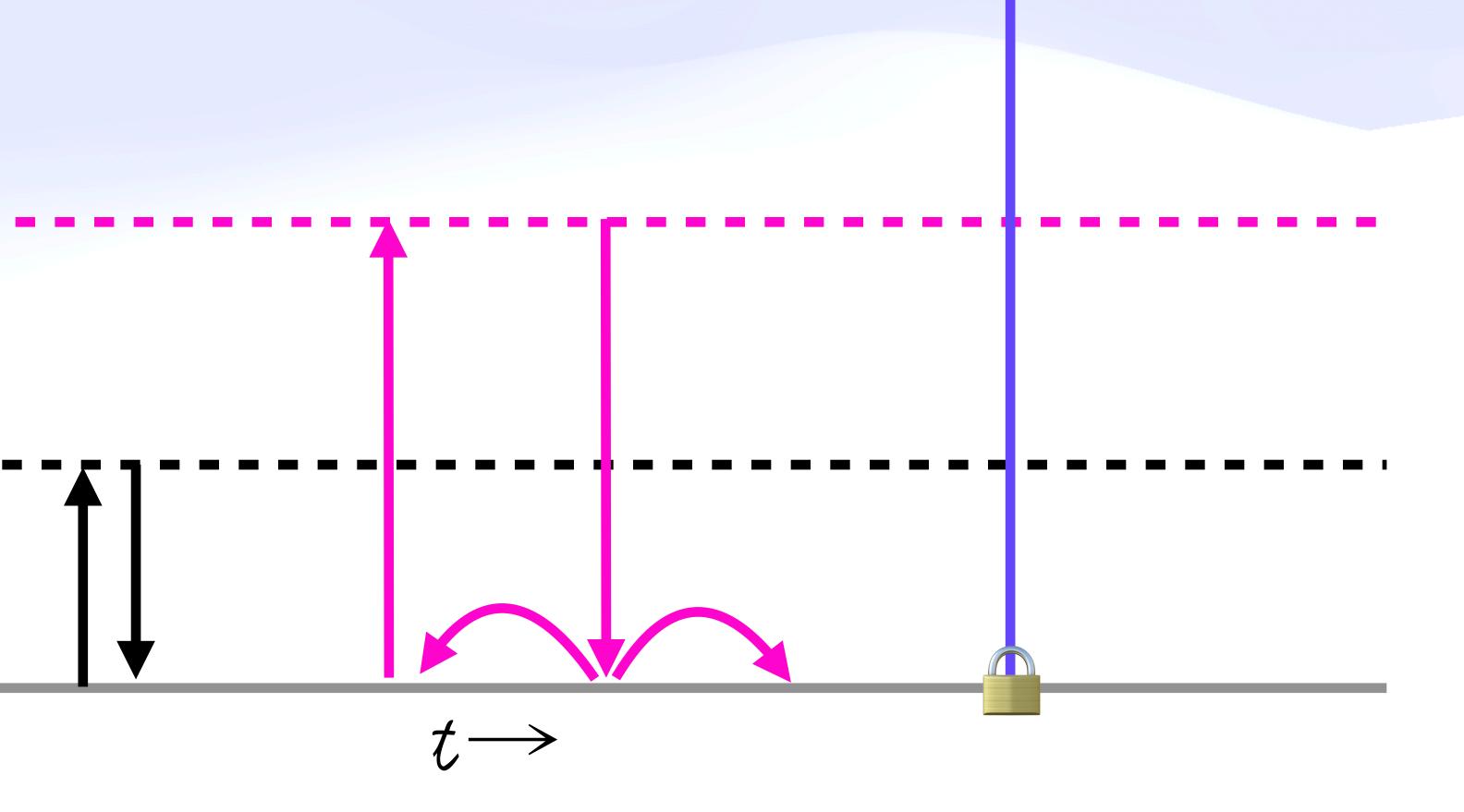
Managed Effects

Mutation Effect Stream - - - - - -

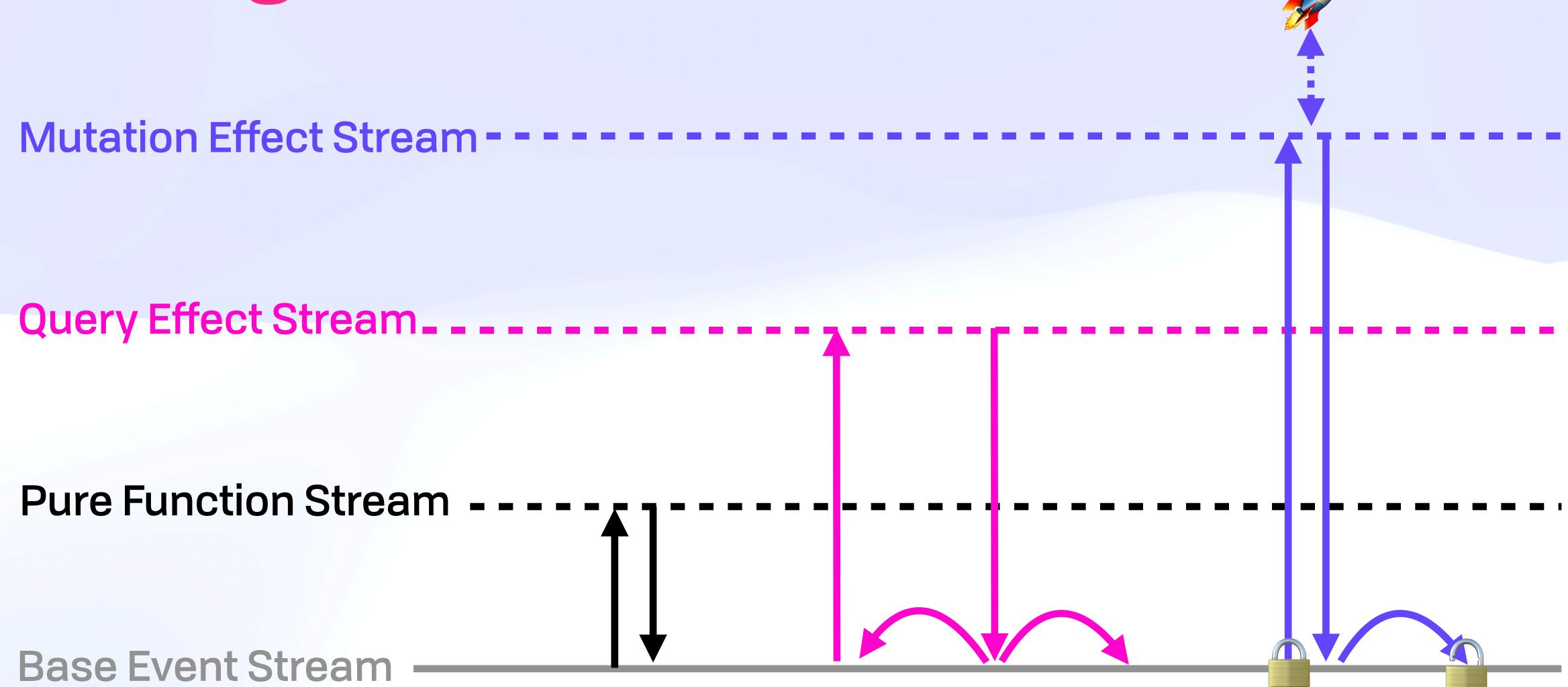
Query Effect Stream____

Pure Function Stream -

Base Event Stream -

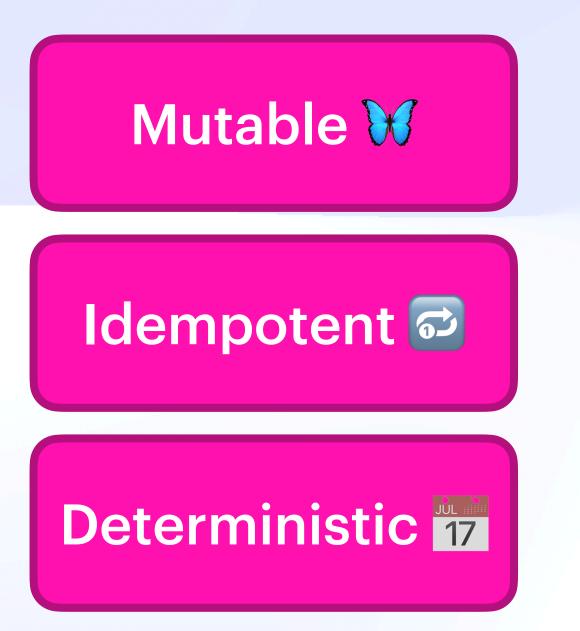


Managed Effects



The Safety Dance 🕅 Virtual Resiliency

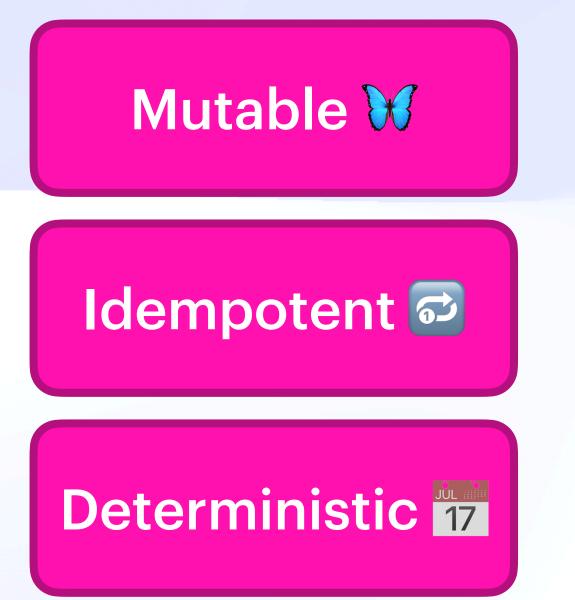
Virtual Resiliency



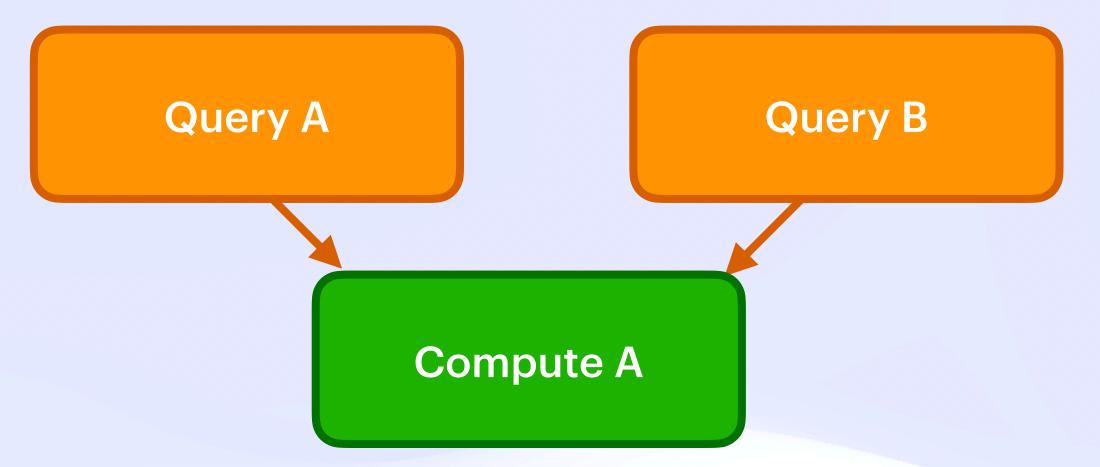
Virtual Resiliency

Query A

Query B



Virtual Resiliency



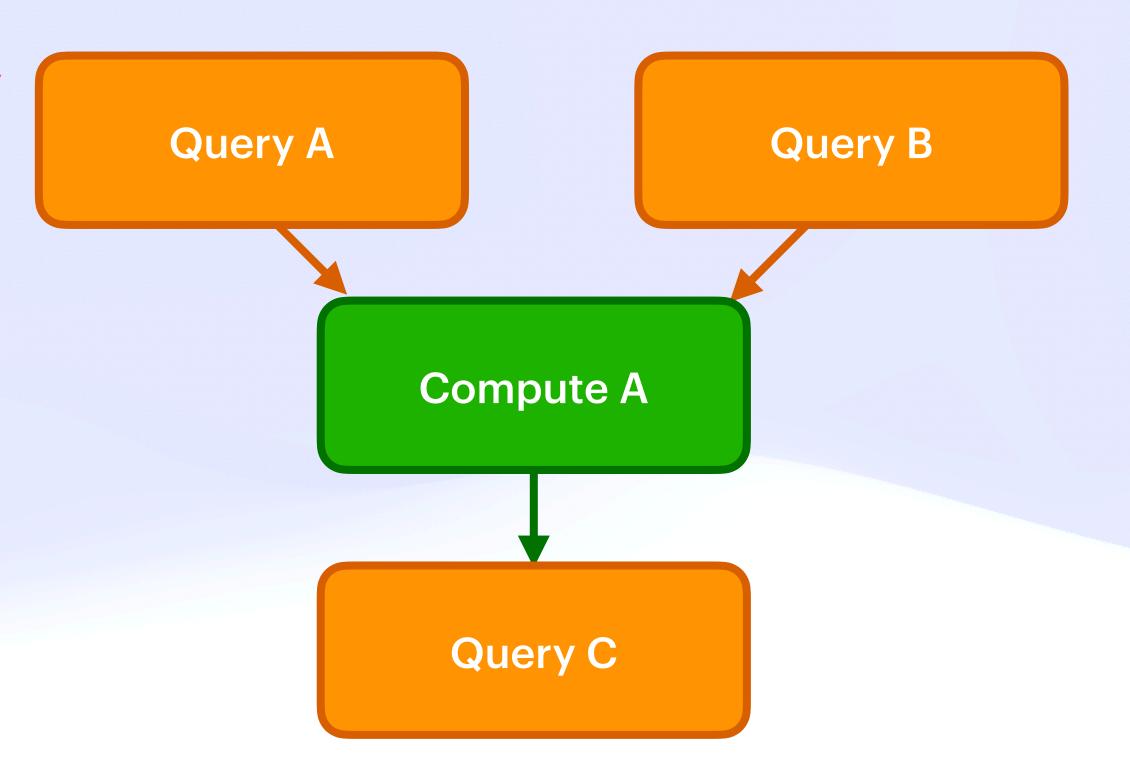
Mutable **W**

Idempotent 🔂

Deterministic 17

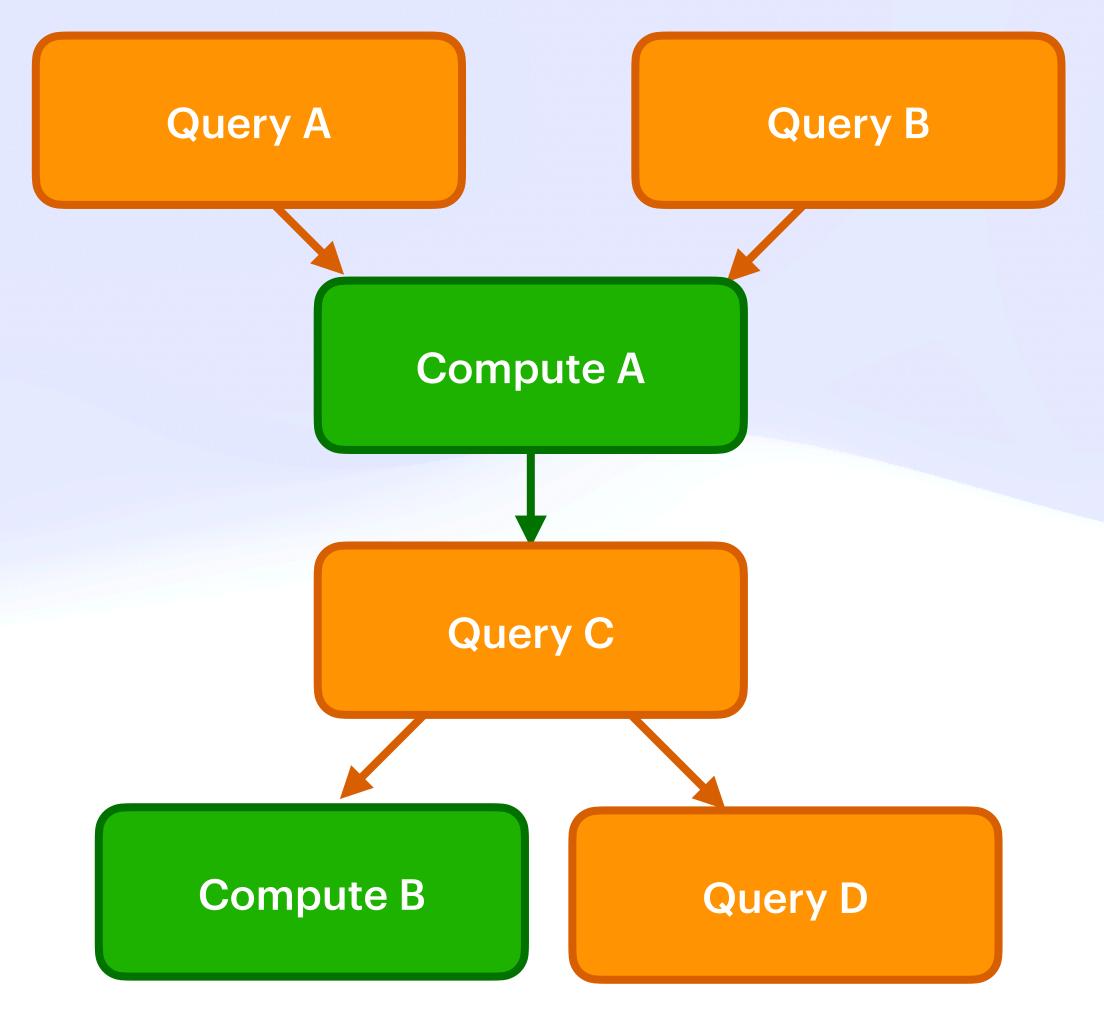
Virtual Resiliency

Mutable Mutabl



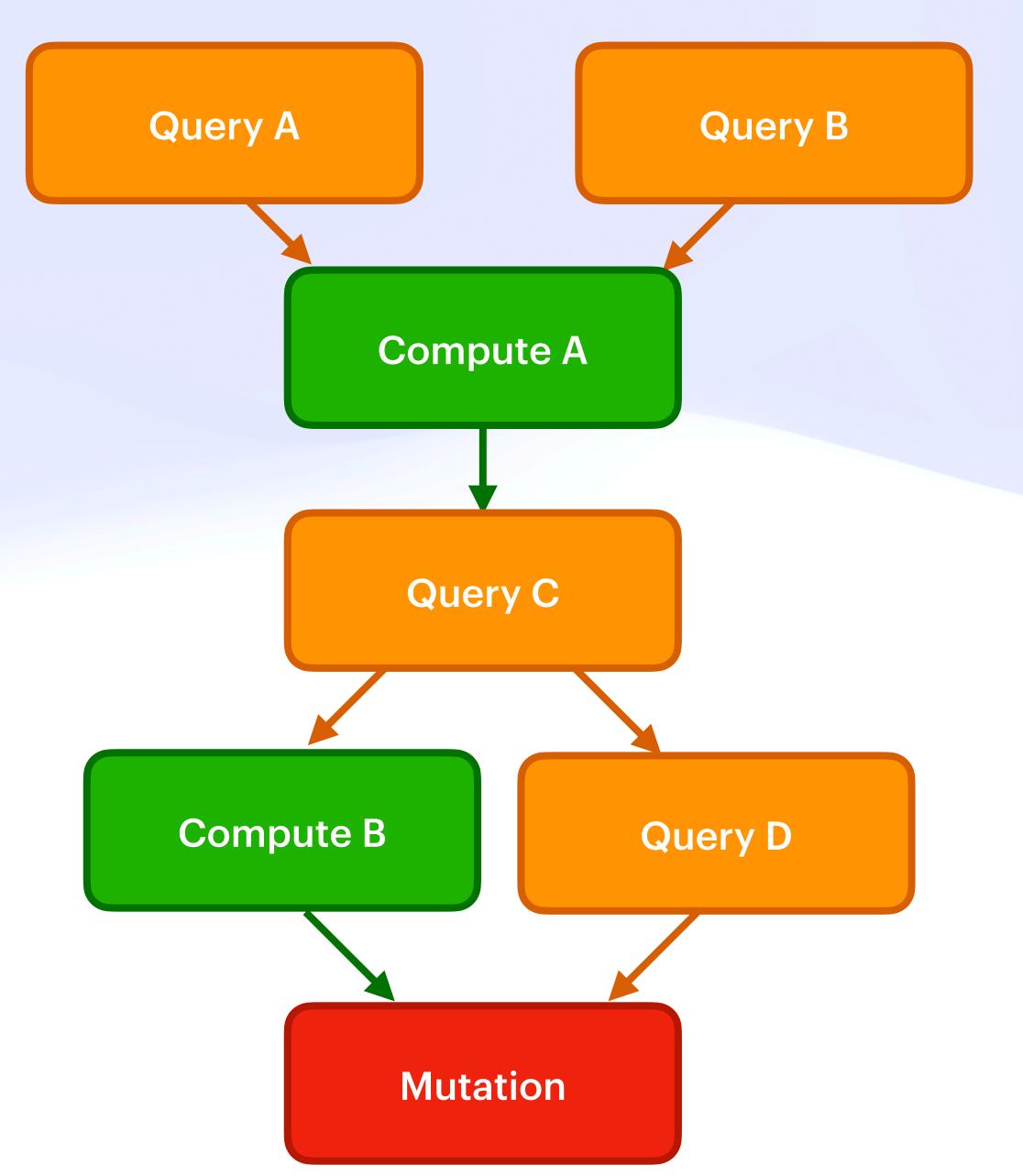
Virtual Resiliency

Mutable Mutabl



Virtual Resiliency

Mutable Mutabl

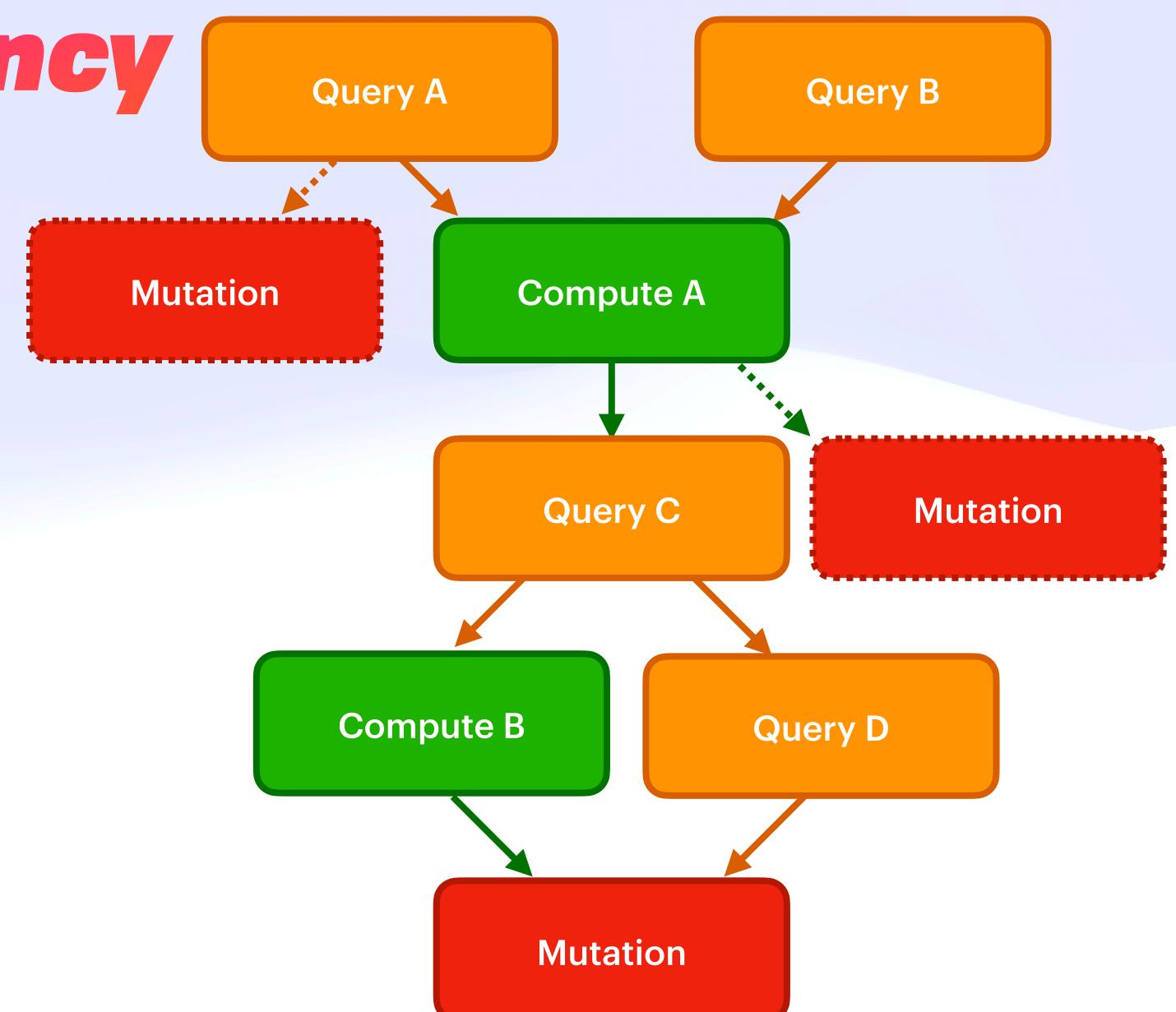


Virtual Resiliency

Mutable **W**

Idempotent 🔂

Deterministic 17



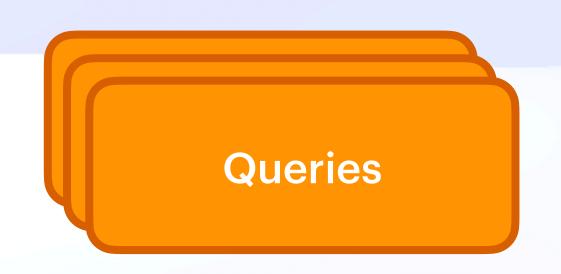


If their application can be cast as pure data processing, they benefit from the past 40-50 years of work form the database community, [and] completely isolate the developer from the possibility of failure

- Goldstein et al, AMBROSIA: Providing Performant Virtual Resiliency for Distributed Applications

The Safety Dance 🕅 **Simplified Safe Layout**

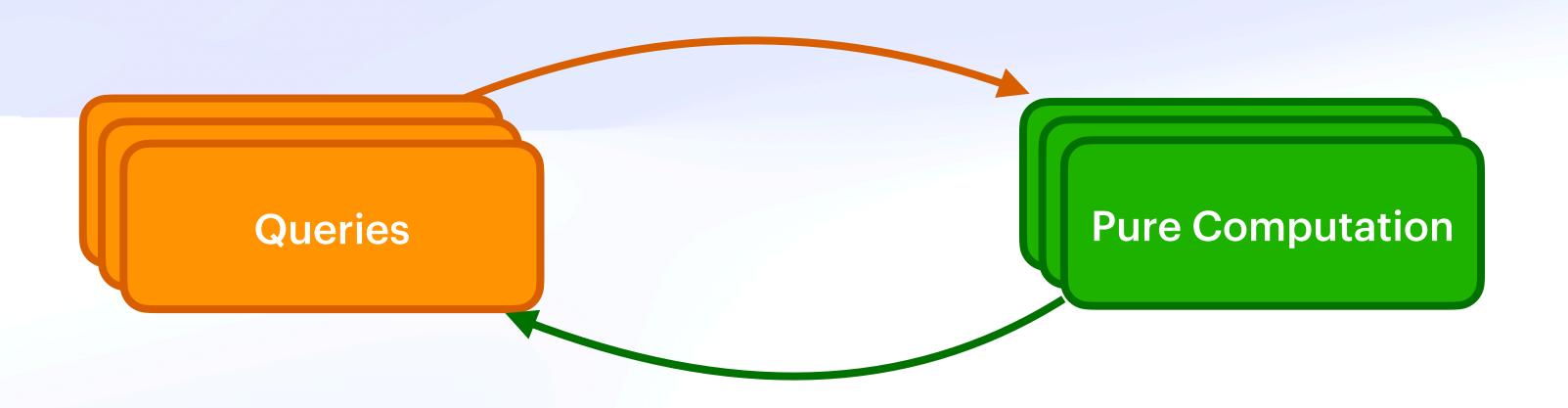
The Safety Dance 🕅 **Simplified Safe Layout**



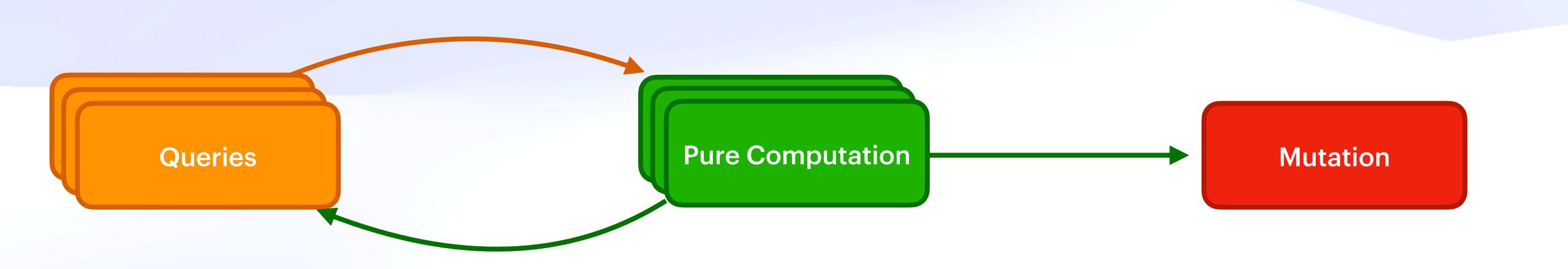
The Safety Dance X Simplified Safe Layout



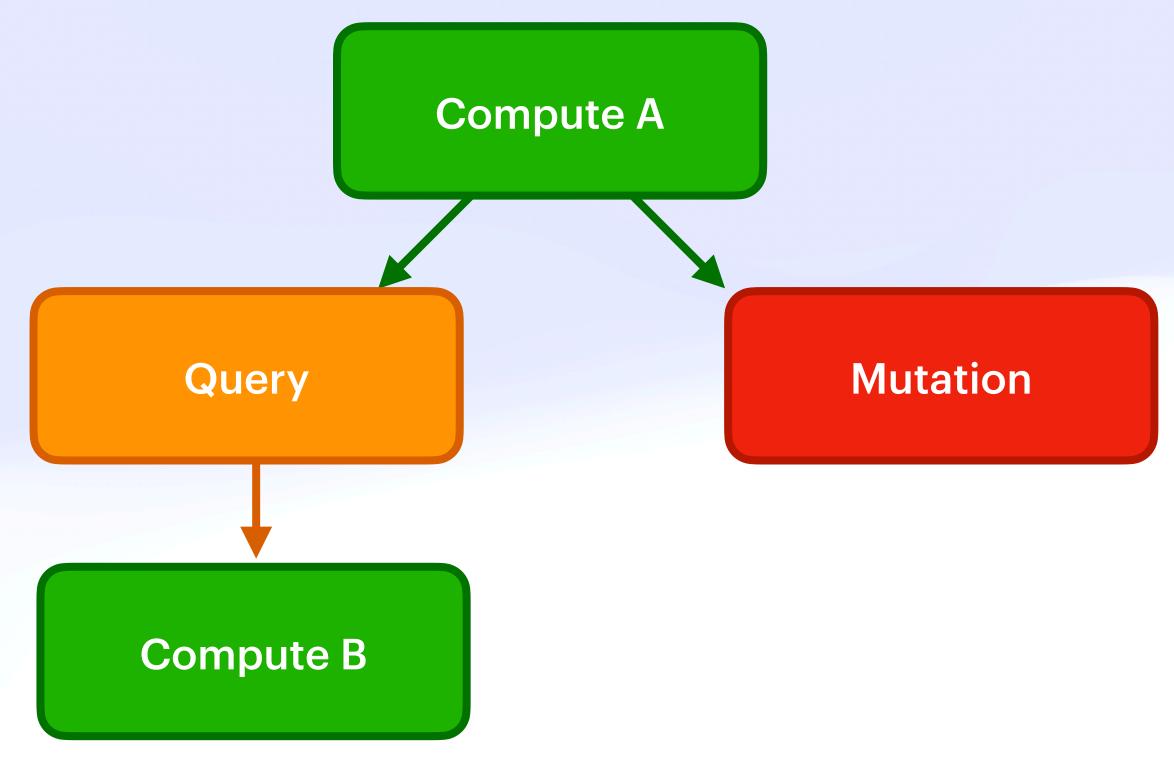
The Safety Dance 🕅 Simplified Safe Layout



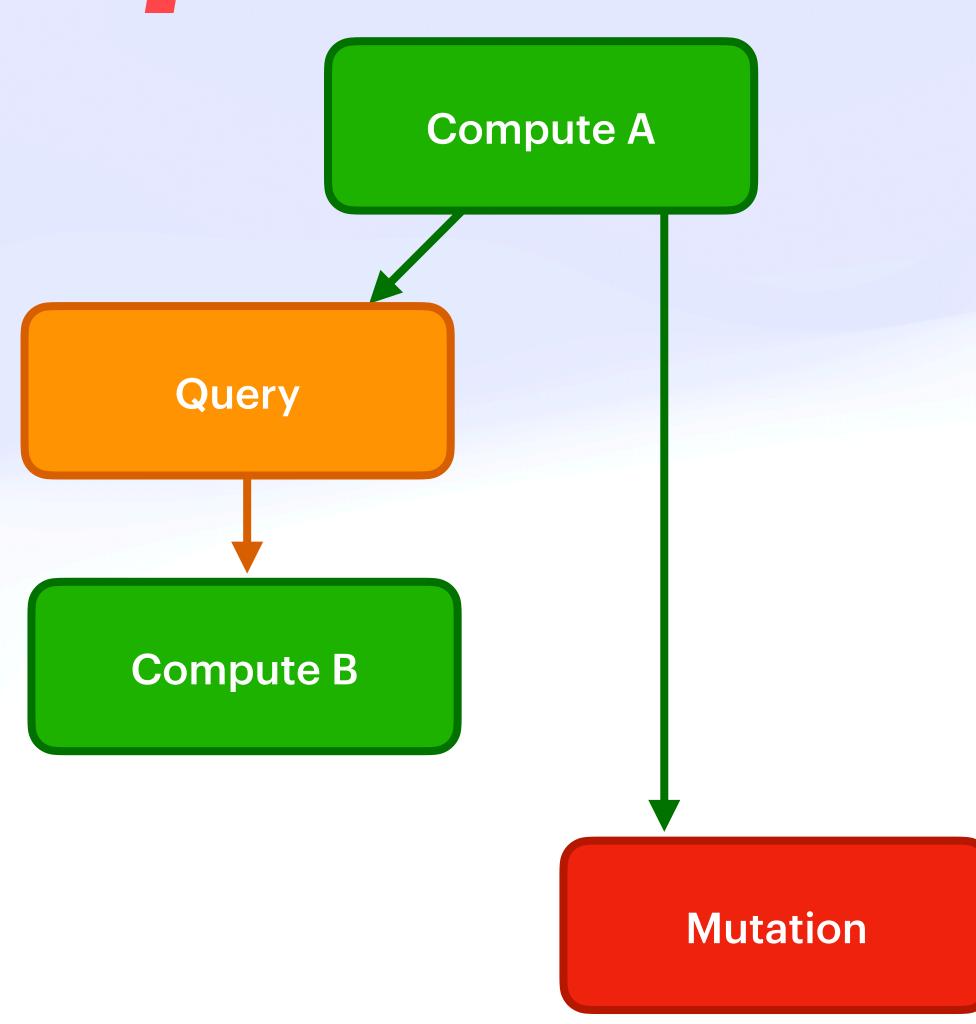
The Safety Dance 🕅 Simplified Safe Layout



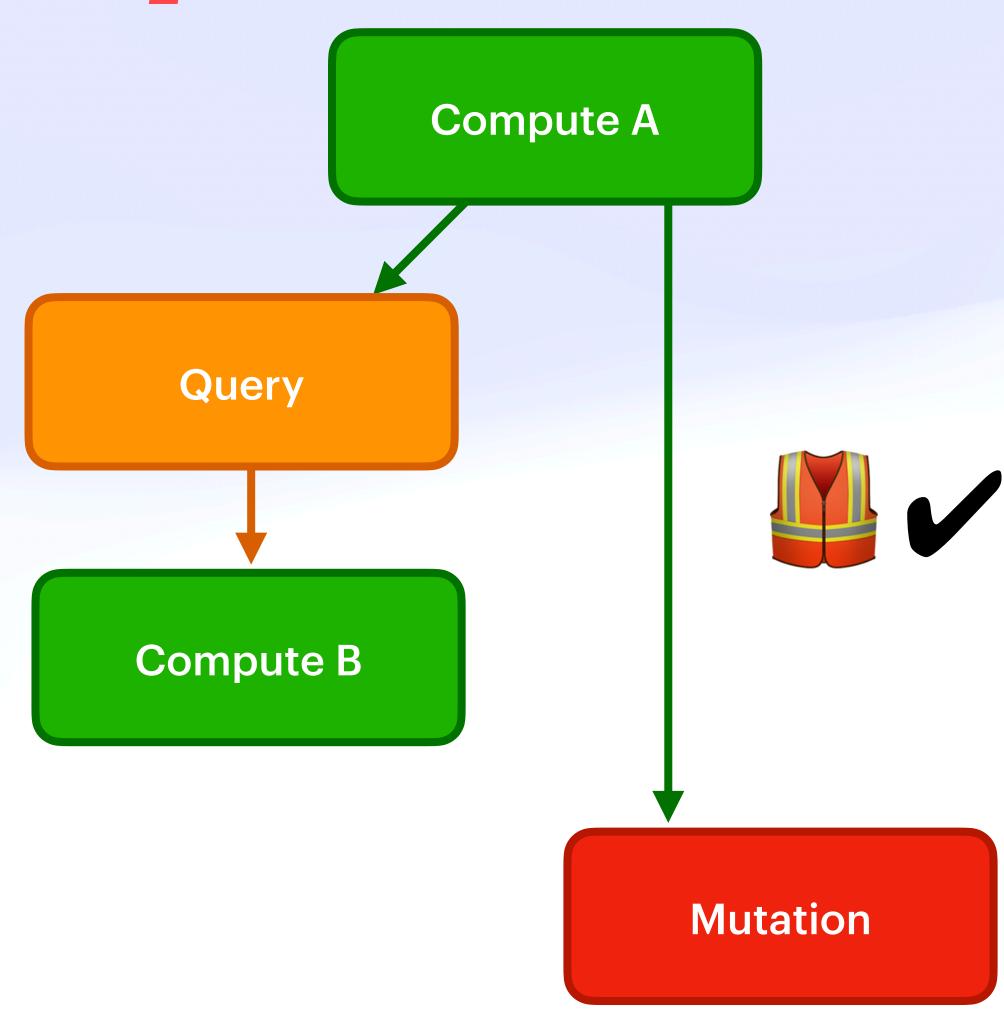
Simple Example



Simple Example



Simple Example







Wrap Up

Reusable/Remixable Specs

Wrap Up

Reusable/Remixable Specs



Transactions, Error Handling, Defaults



VM Config, Verification, etc

UCAN Pipeline

Call Graph, Awaits, etc

UCAN-Chan/ユーキャンちゃん

Consumable Channels

Receipts

Attestation, Memoization, etc

UCAN Invocation

Input Addressing, Execution, etc

UGAN Gore LADMIT ONE

Distributed Authority

IPLD-WIT

IDL

Varsig 📥

Self-Describing Signatures

github.com/ucan-wg github.com/ipvm-wg





- https://fission.codes
- brooklyn@fission.codes
- @expede@octodon.social
- bsky.app/profile/expede.wtf