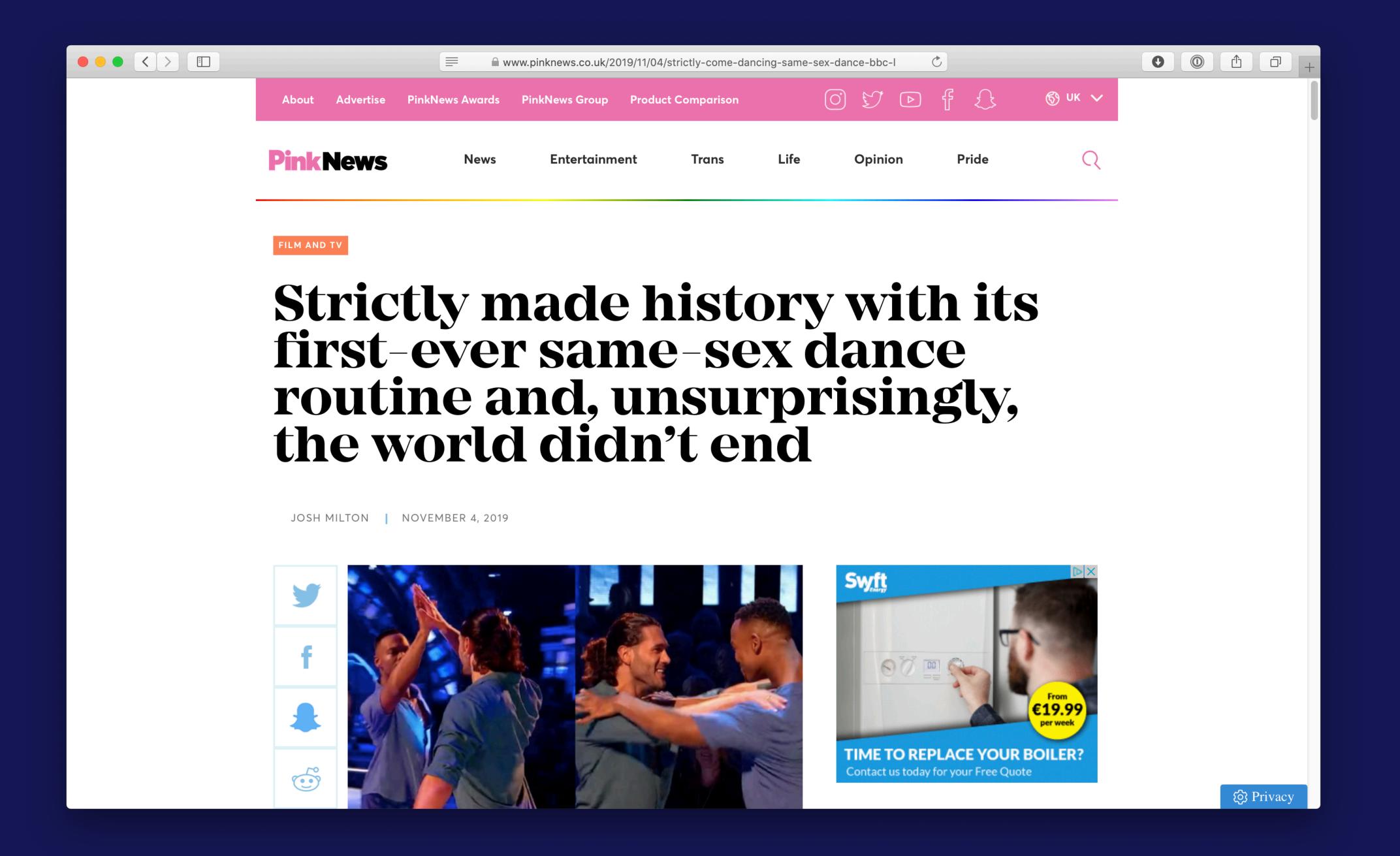
8 Unbelievable Things You Never Knew About Tracking

Laura Kalbag <u>laurakalbag.com</u> <u>@LauraKalbag</u> Small Technology Foundation <u>small-tech.org</u>





Cork: Want To Get The Latest Vista Hearing...

Audiology Medical Services | Sponsored



25 Celebs You Didn't Realize Are Gay - No. 8 Will Surprise Women

NinjaJournalist | Sponsored



Drink This Before Going to Bed to Help Burn Belly Fat

inspirenced.com | Sponsored



Cork: Want To Get The Late

Audiology Medical Services | Sponsored



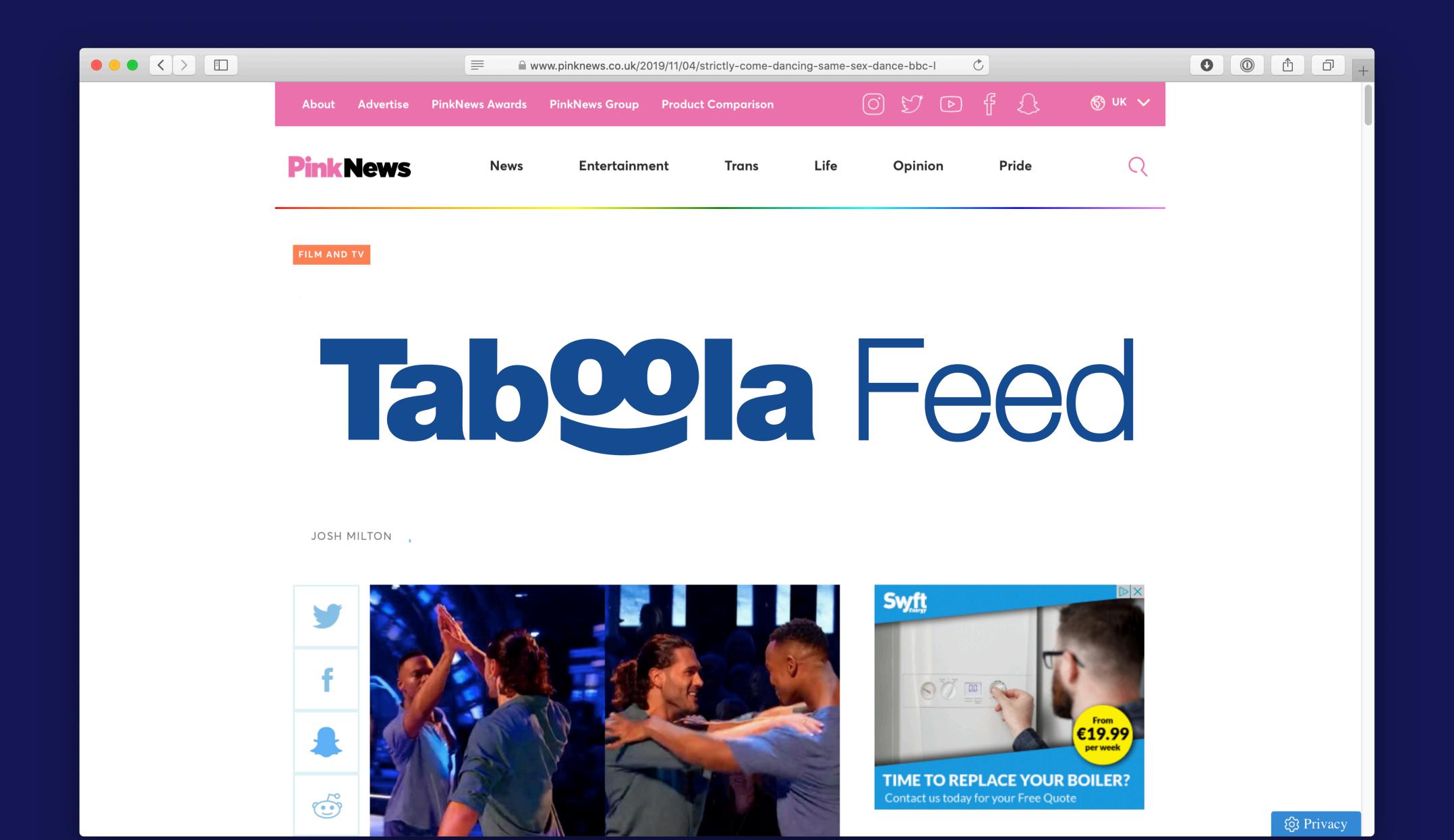
25 Celebs You Didn't Realiz Will Surprise Women

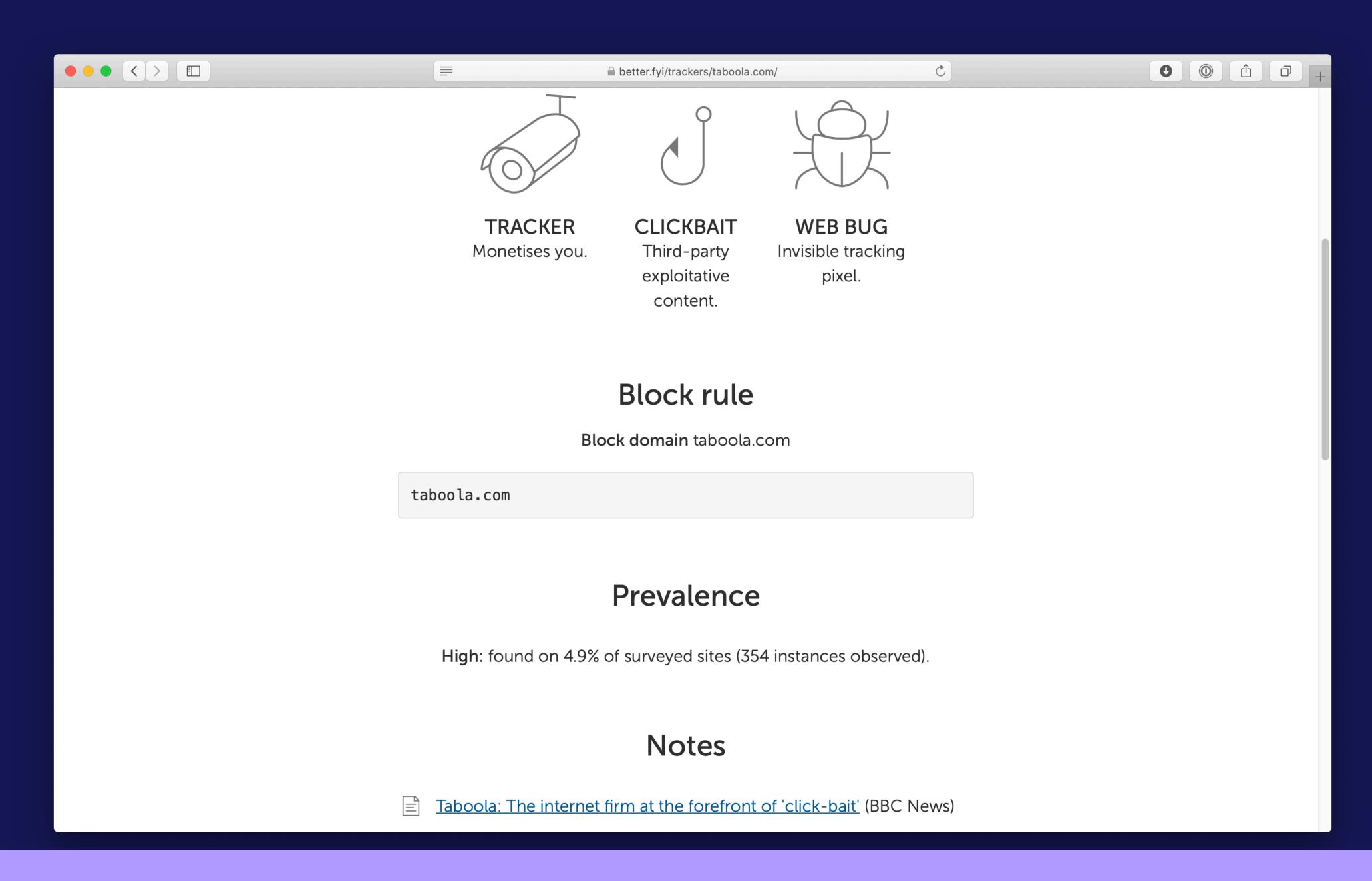
NinjaJournalist | Sponsored

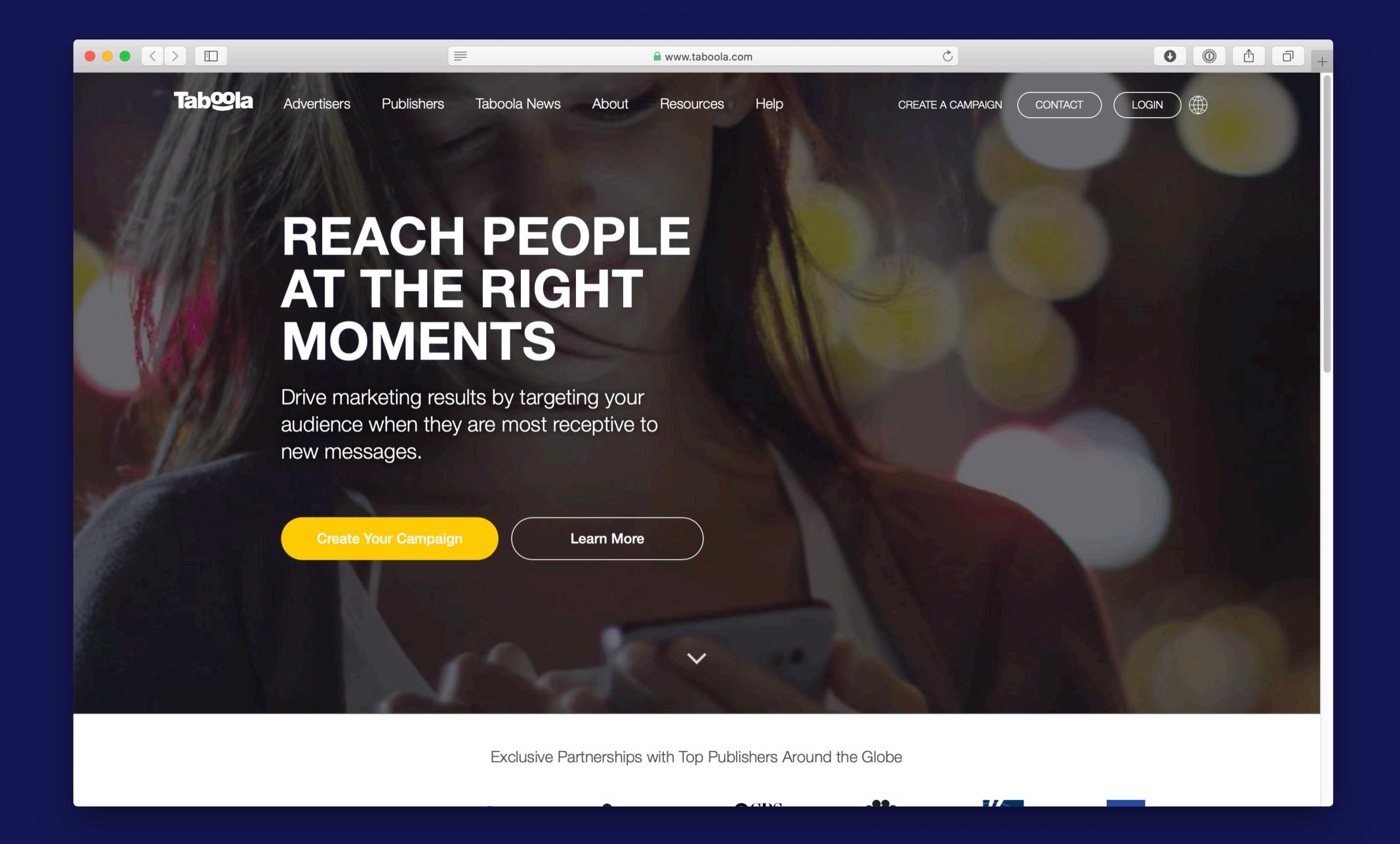


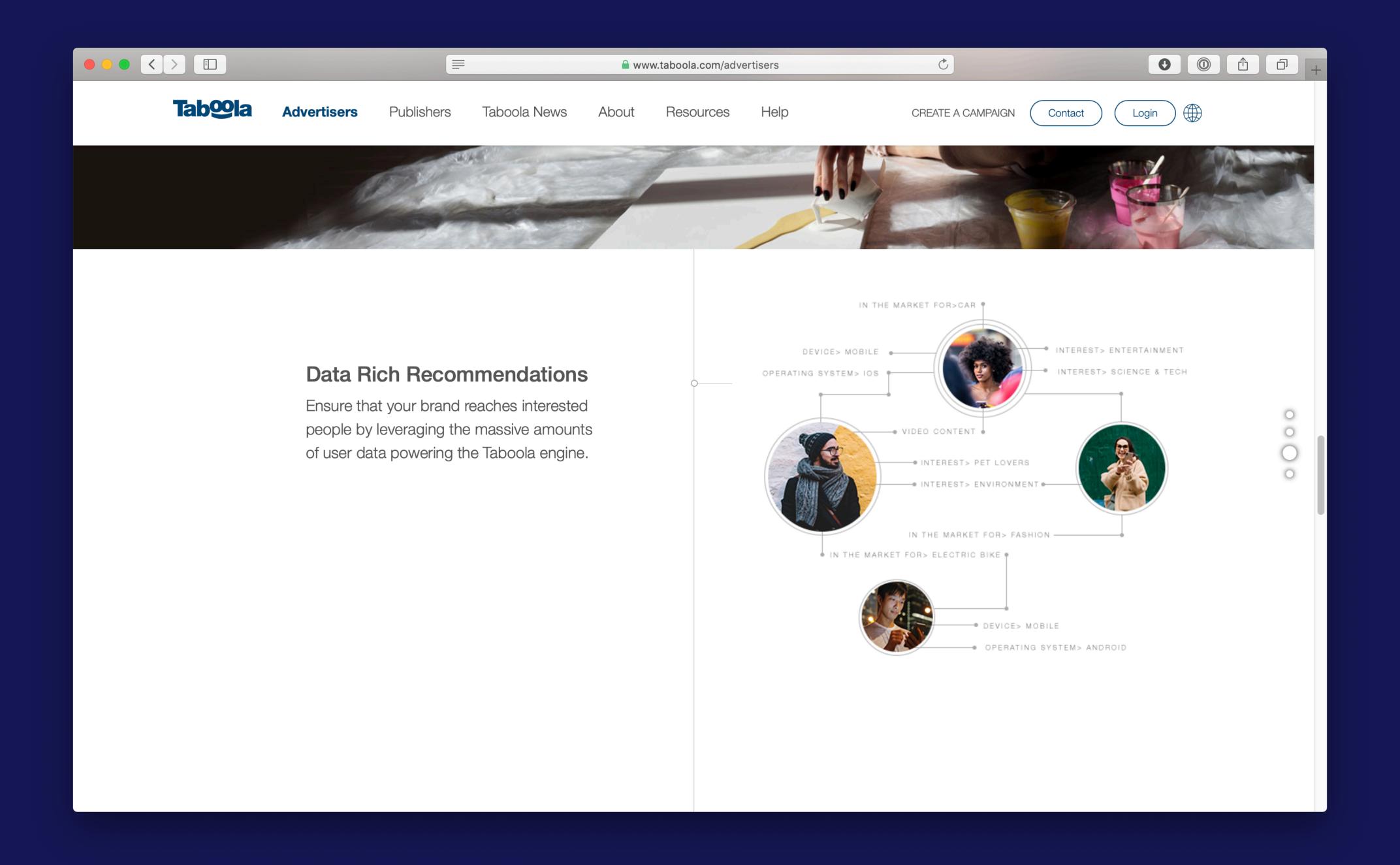
Drink This Before Going to Bed to Help Burn Belly Fat

inspirenced.com | Sponsored



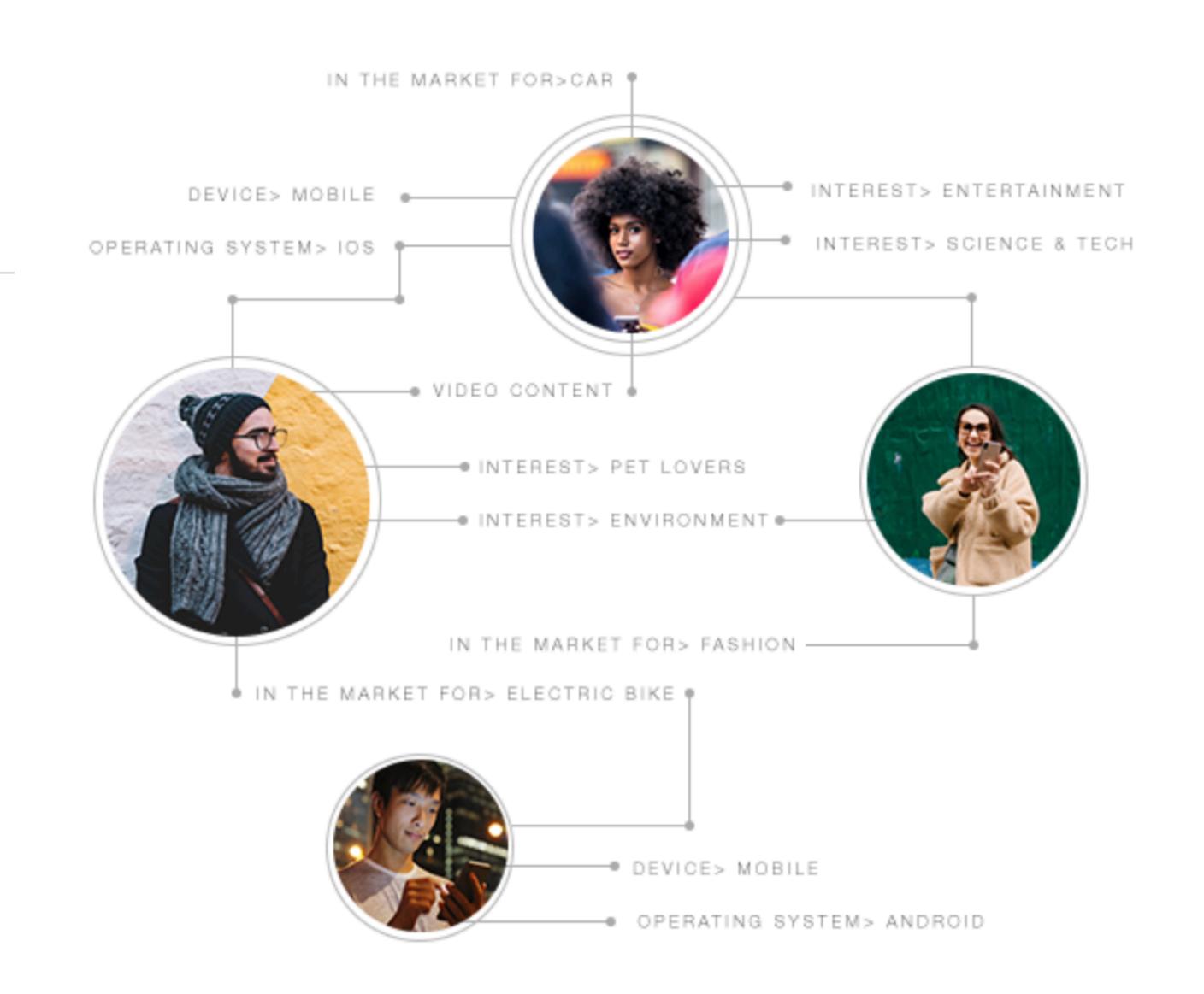


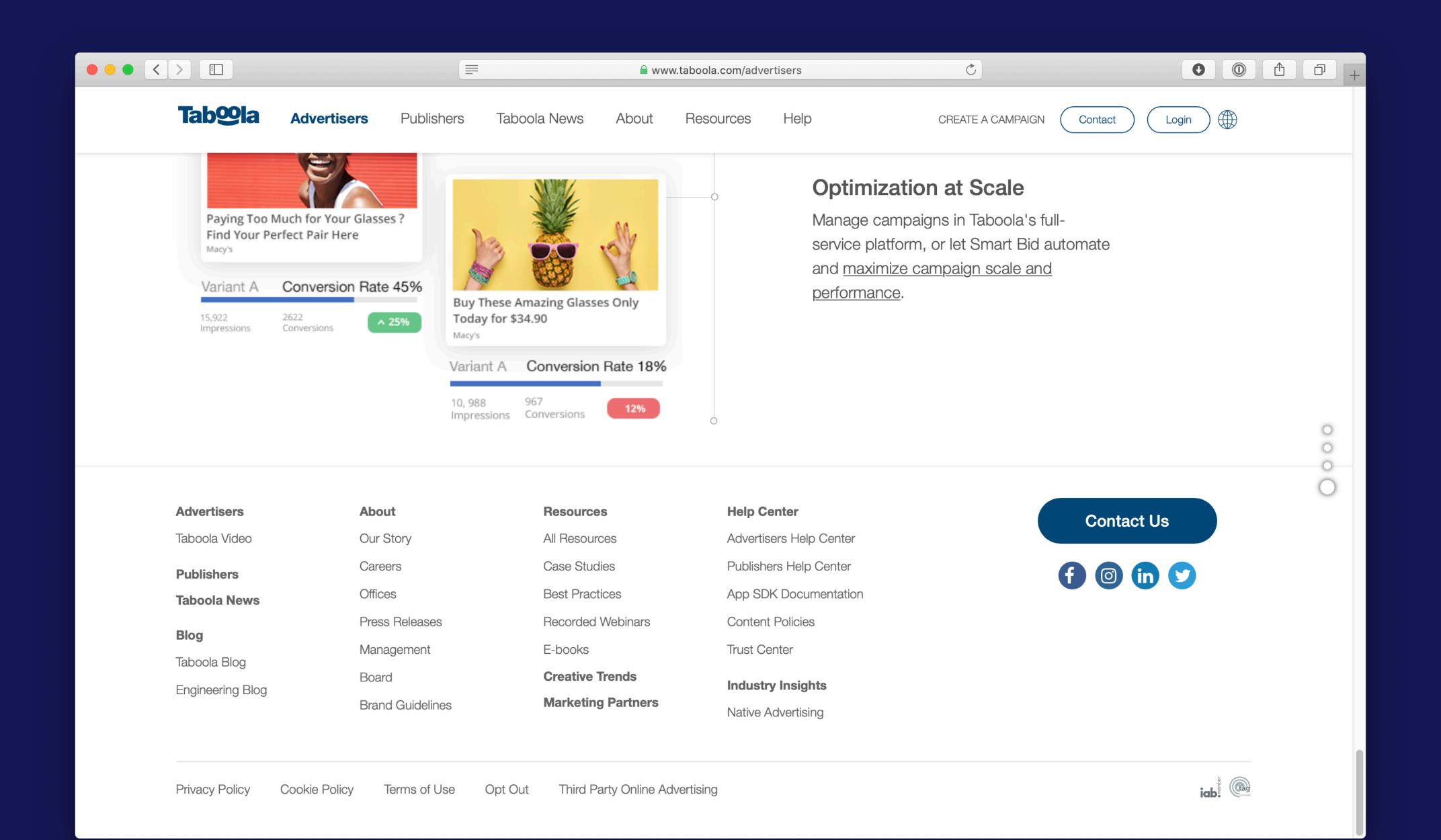


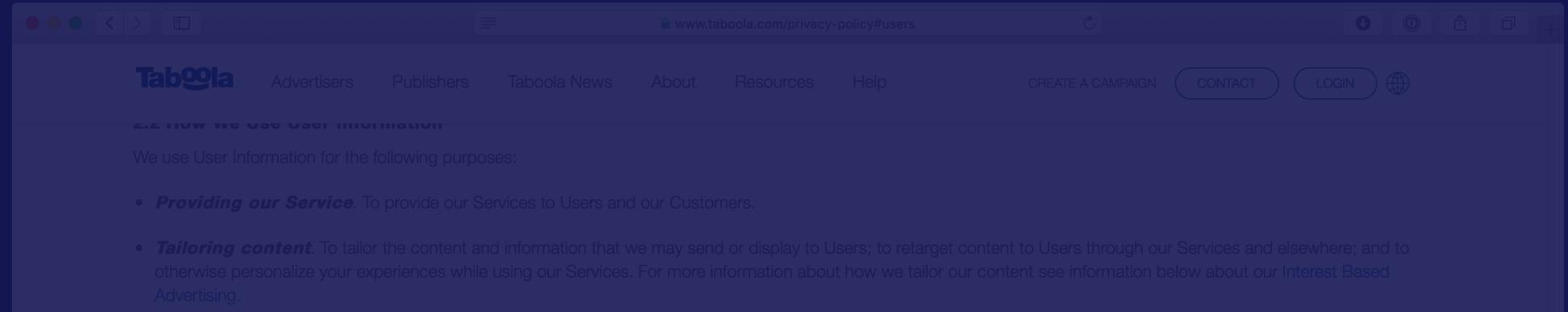


ations

amounts a engine.







"We automatically collect User Information similar or personalized content on mobile apps, as well. To do you identify unique Users across devices, or we may sync cookies and identifiers with our service

when Users interact with our Services that

you. A data segment is a grouping of users who share one or more attributes (e.g., travel enthusiasts). We offer a number of data segments, both proprietary and from our

appear on our Customers' websites and

Services, our Customers may use these standard health-related segments about non-sensitive conditions such as an inferred interest in health and wellness or over the

digital properties"

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- Unaffiliated third parties. We may disclose User Information to other unaffiliated third parties, specifically with (i) our data partners, so that we can connect you with
 relevant content by allowing our advertisers to target specific audience segments, and (ii) our programmatic demand and supply partners, so that we can serve you with



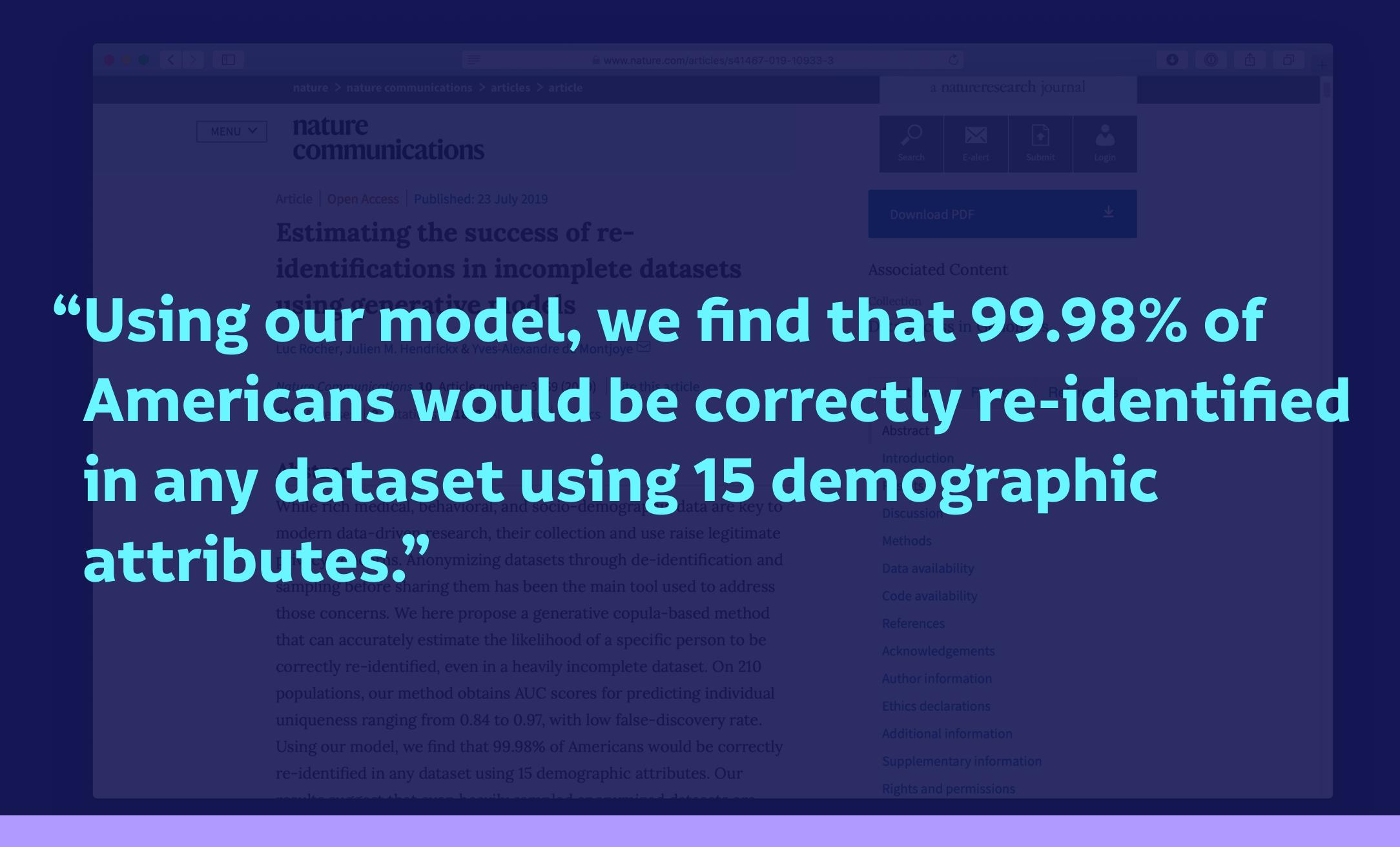
Taboola collects only pseudonymized data, which means we do not know who you are because we do not know or process your name, email address, or other identifiable data."

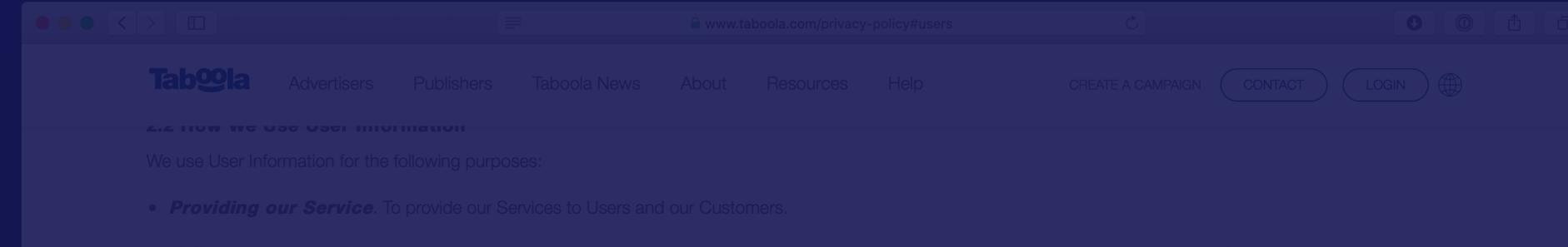
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Pseudonymised or anonymised data doesn't mean you're unidentifiable.

"It takes only a small named database for someone to pry the anonymity off a much larger anonymous database."

-Bruce Schneier

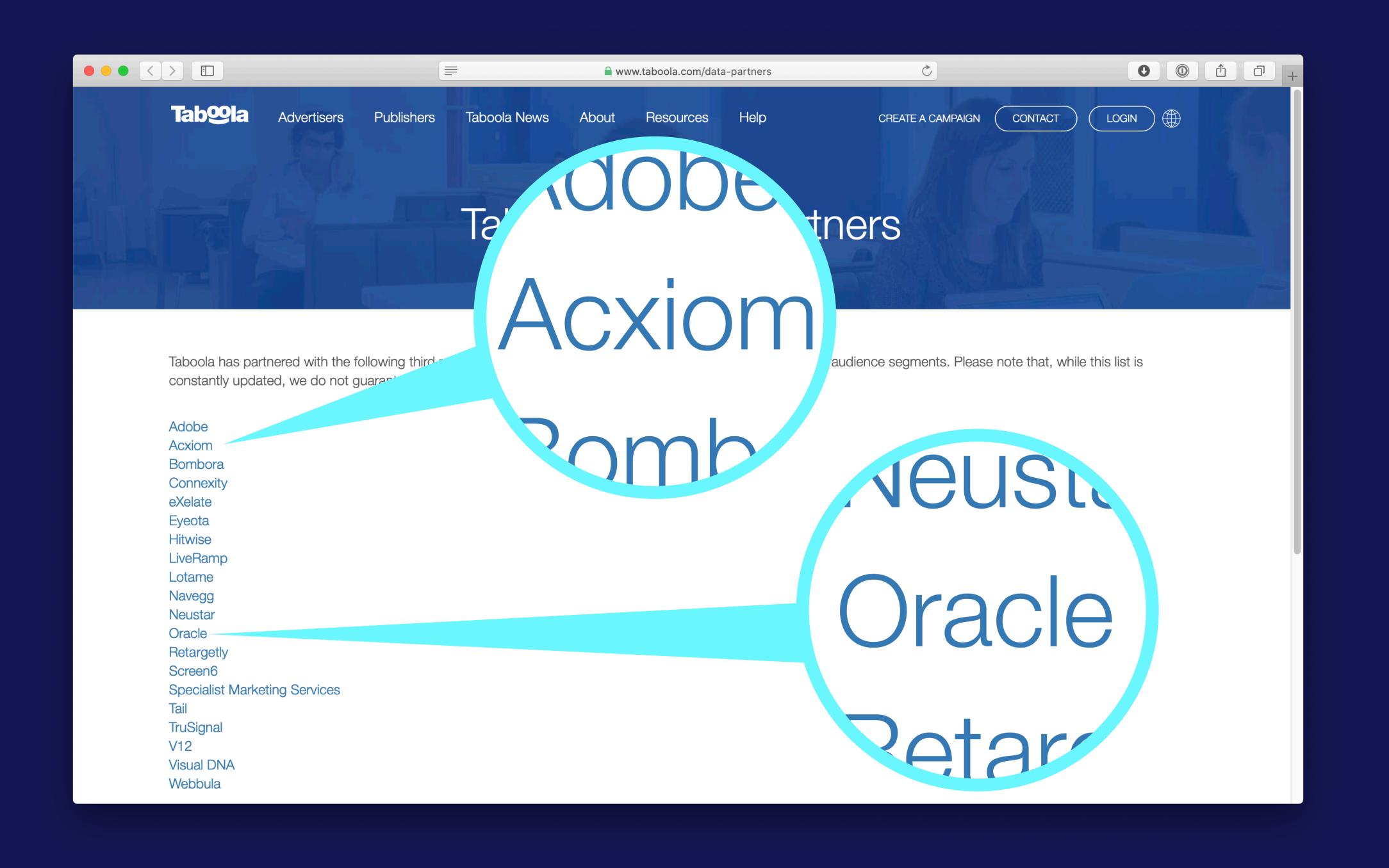


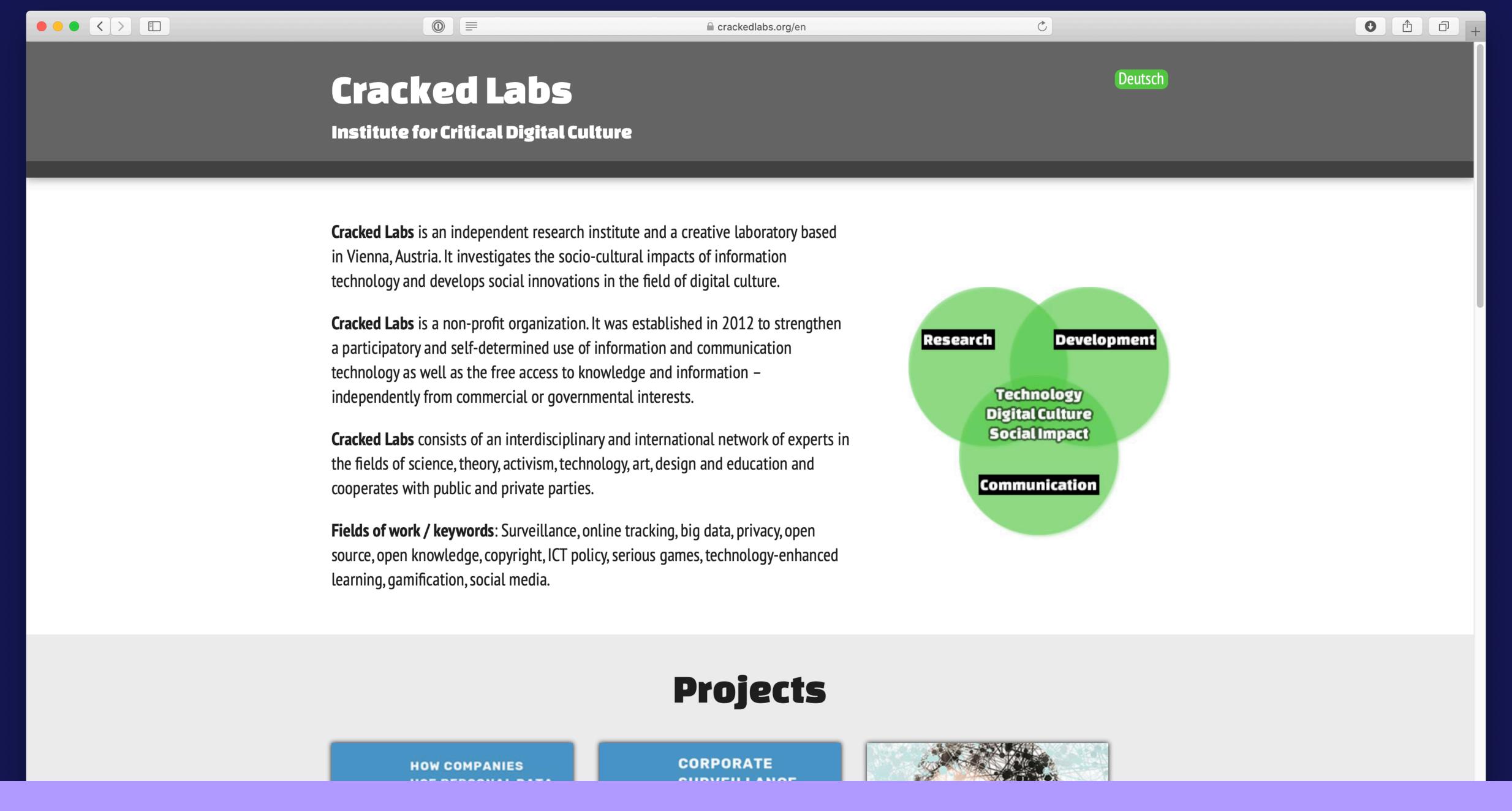


• Tailoring content. To tailor the content and information that we may send or display to Users; to retarget content to Users through our Services and elsewhere; and to

"A data segment is a grouping of users who share one or more attributes (e.g., travel enthusiasts). We offer a number of data segments, both proprietary and from our data partners"

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"Acxiom provides up to 3000 attributes and scores on 700 million people in the US, Europe, and other regions."

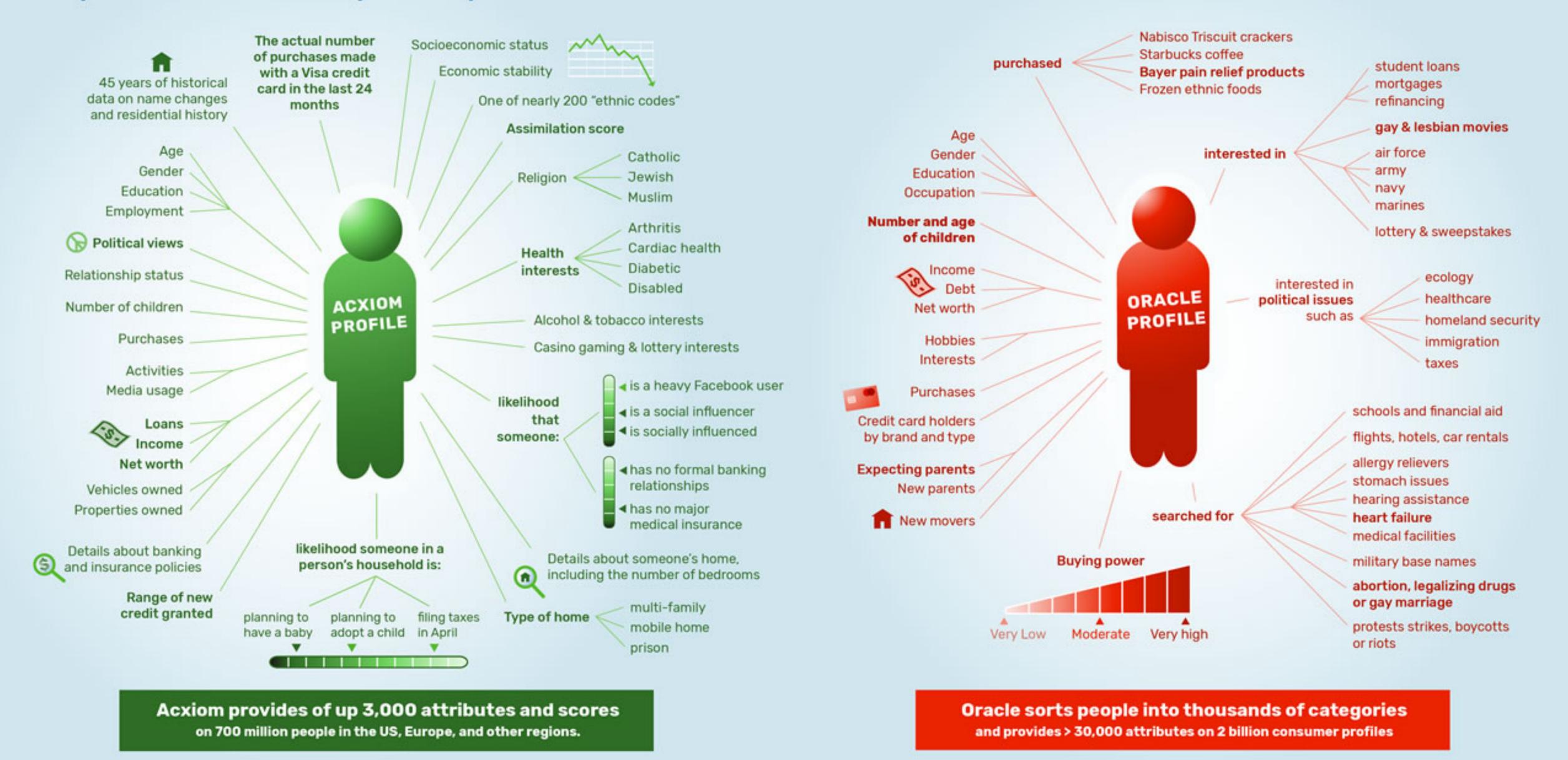
-Wolfie Christl

"Oracle sorts people into thousands of categories and provides more than 30,000 attributes on 2 billion consumer profiles."

-Wolfie Christl

DATA BROKERS HAVE EXTENSIVE PROFILE INFORMATION ON ENTIRE POPULATIONS

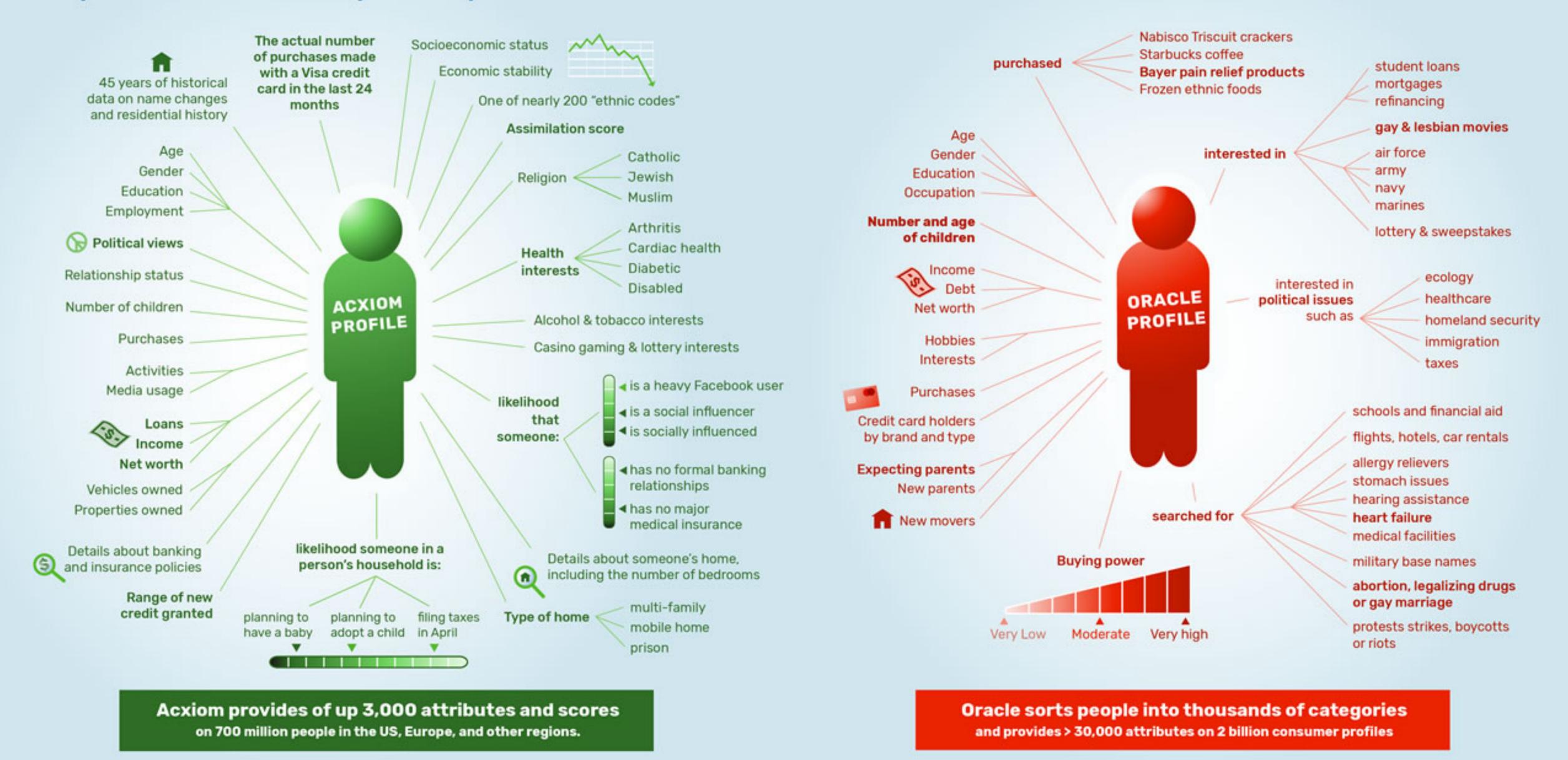
Examples of data on consumers provided by Acxiom and Oracle



© Cracked Labs CC BY-SA 4.0, April/May 2017. Disclaimer: the mentioned companies typically keep information by Acxiom and Oracle. Every effort has been made to accurately interpret and represent the companies' activities, but we cannot accept any liability in the case of eventual errors. Sources: Acxiom annual reports, developer website, audience playbook, taxonomy updates for January, 2017 (Excel document). For details about the sources see the report "Corporate Surveillance in Everyday Life".

DATA BROKERS HAVE EXTENSIVE PROFILE INFORMATION ON ENTIRE POPULATIONS

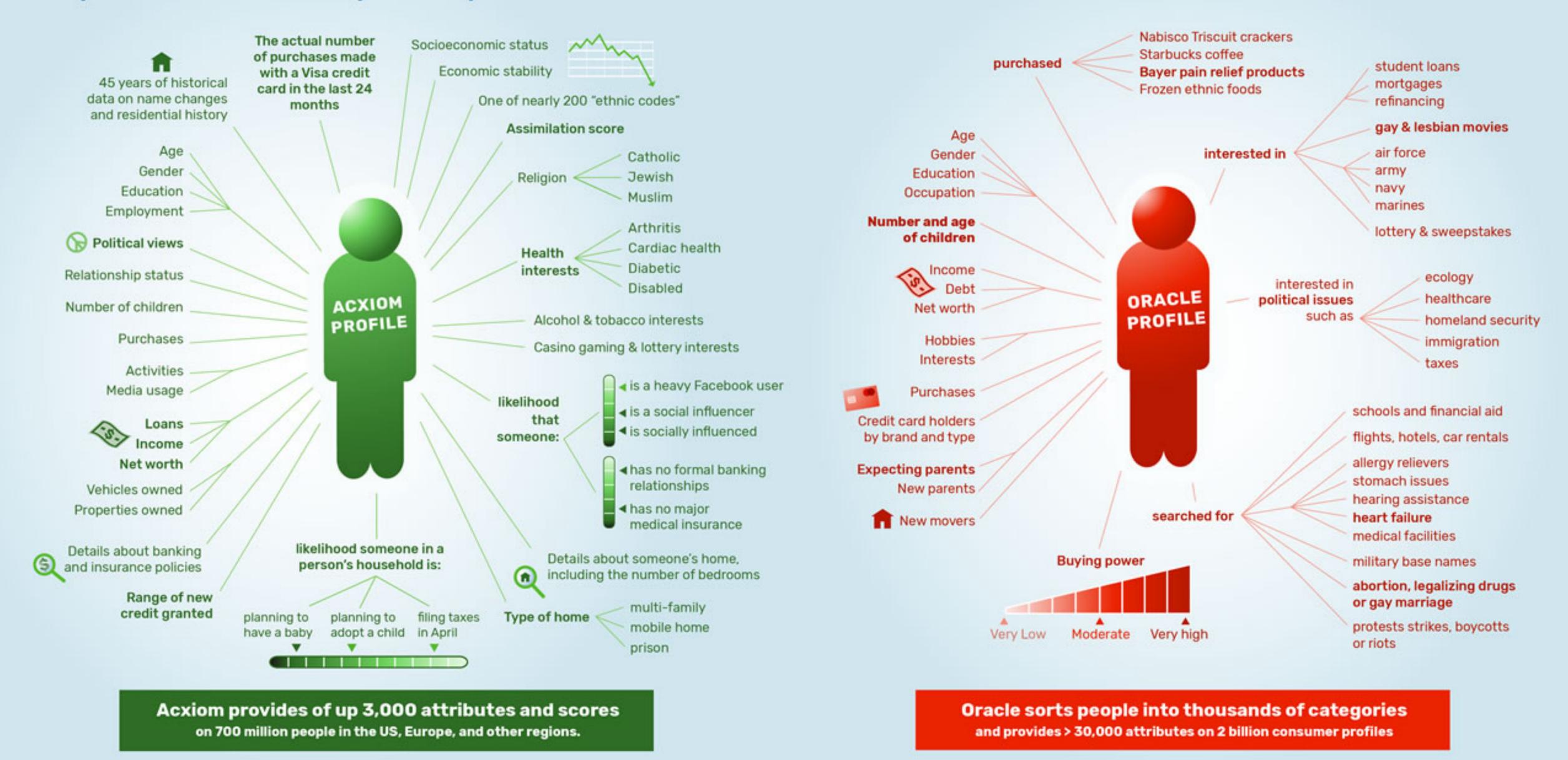
Examples of data on consumers provided by Acxiom and Oracle



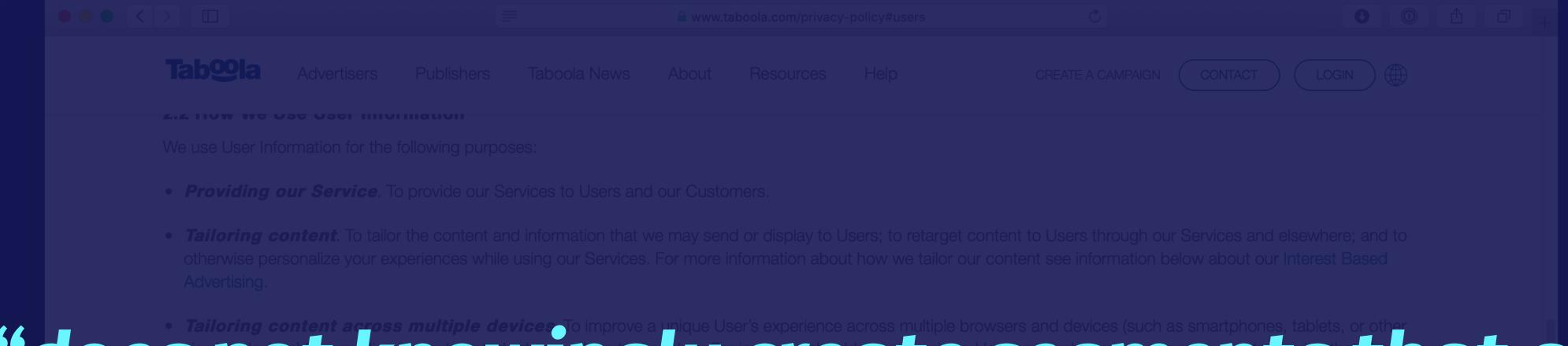
© Cracked Labs CC BY-SA 4.0, April/May 2017. Disclaimer: the mentioned companies typically keep information by Acxiom and Oracle. Every effort has been made to accurately interpret and represent the companies' activities, but we cannot accept any liability in the case of eventual errors. Sources: Acxiom annual reports, developer website, audience playbook, taxonomy updates for January, 2017 (Excel document). For details about the sources see the report "Corporate Surveillance in Everyday Life".

DATA BROKERS HAVE EXTENSIVE PROFILE INFORMATION ON ENTIRE POPULATIONS

Examples of data on consumers provided by Acxiom and Oracle



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"does not knowingly create segments that do this, to help our Customers that do this help our

based upon what we consider to be sensitive

data partners, to our Customers so that they may better target Users who are more likely to be interested in their content and advertisements. Taboola does not knowingly create segments that a based upon what wy so his ider to be sensitive information (for example, personal data revealing your racial or ethnic origin or your religious that they may better target Users who are more likely to be interested in their content and advertisements. Taboola does not knowingly create segments that a based upon what wy so his information (for example, personal data revealing your racial or ethnic origin or your religious that they may better target Users who are more likely to be interested in their content and advertisements. Taboola does not knowingly create segments the provide the content and advertisements. Taboola does not knowingly create segments the provide the content and advertisements. Taboola does not knowingly create segments the content and advertisements. Taboola does not knowingly create segments the content and advertisements. Taboola does not knowingly create segments the content and advertisements. Taboola does not knowingly create segments about a content and advertisements. Taboola does not knowingly create segments and create segments and create segments and create segments and create segments about non-sensitive conditions such as an inferred interest in health and wellness or over the

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Active Health Management: Far Below

Average Health-Related Segments

This document lists the standard health-related segments that Taboola and our data partners make available to Customers who advertise via Taboola's Services. Please see Taboola's

Health: I Have No Confidence in The Health

Care System

Common Topics in Segments

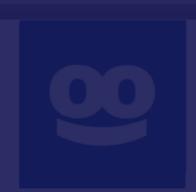
family and parenting > motherhood >

artificial insemination

- Dental
- Dermatology and skin care

- Massage or relaxation therapy
- Medicine and medical products

- Vision care
- Vitamins and supplements



First Sign of Pain, I Take Medicine

This document lists the standard health-related segments that Taboola and our data partners make available to Customers who advertise via Taboola's Services. Please see Taboola's Privacy Policy for more information. Taboola does not collect data or create data segments that health and fitness > vaddiction

This document is current as of December 21, 2018.

health and fitness > disorders > panic

and anxiety

- Dental
- Dermatology and skin care

- First aid
- Hair care
- Hair removal
- Health (general)
- Hygiene
- Indigestion or nausea
- Massage or relaxation therapy
- Medicine and medical products

- Physical therapy
- Pregnancy and new parents
- Self-improvement
- Senior health
- Smoking cessation
- Sun care or sun protection
- Vision care
- Vitamins and supplements

Personality - Dealing with Stress -Bottled Up Segments

This document lists the standard health-related segments that Taboola and our data partners make available to Customers who advertise via Taboola's Services. Please see Taboola's

Privacy Policy for more information. Taboola des not collect data or create data segments that Personality - Dealing with Stress -

Emotional

Inis document is current as of December 21, 2018.

Common Topics in Segments

Personality - Dealing with Stress -

- Quick Fix

 - Dental
 - Dermatology and skin care

- Massage or relaxation therapy
- Medicine and medical products

- Vision care
- Vitamins and supplements



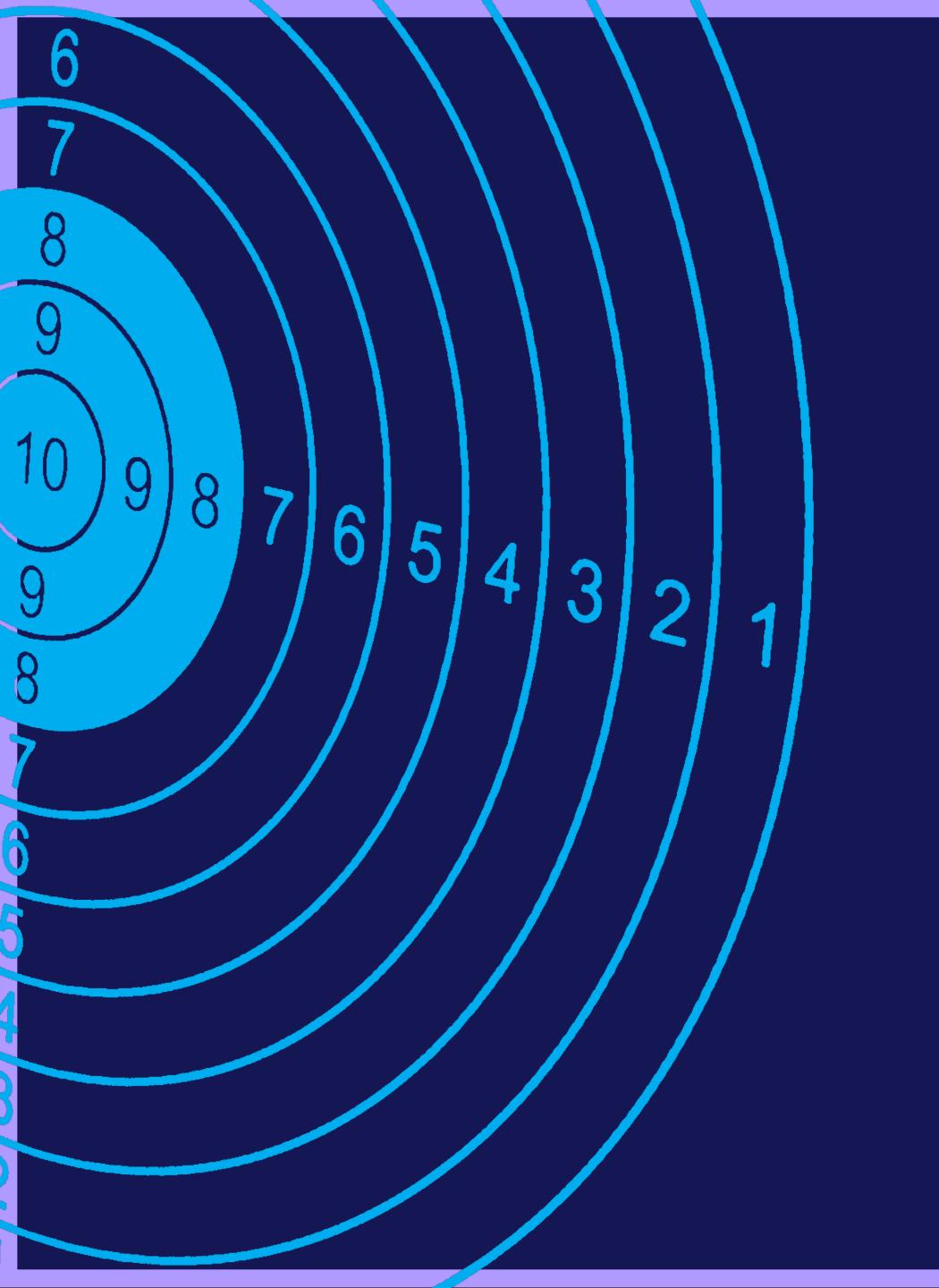
Cambridge Analytica

"Users were scored on 'big five' personality traits – Openness, Conscientiousness, Extroversion, Agreeableness and Neuroticism – and in exchange, 40% of them consented to... access to their Facebook profiles."

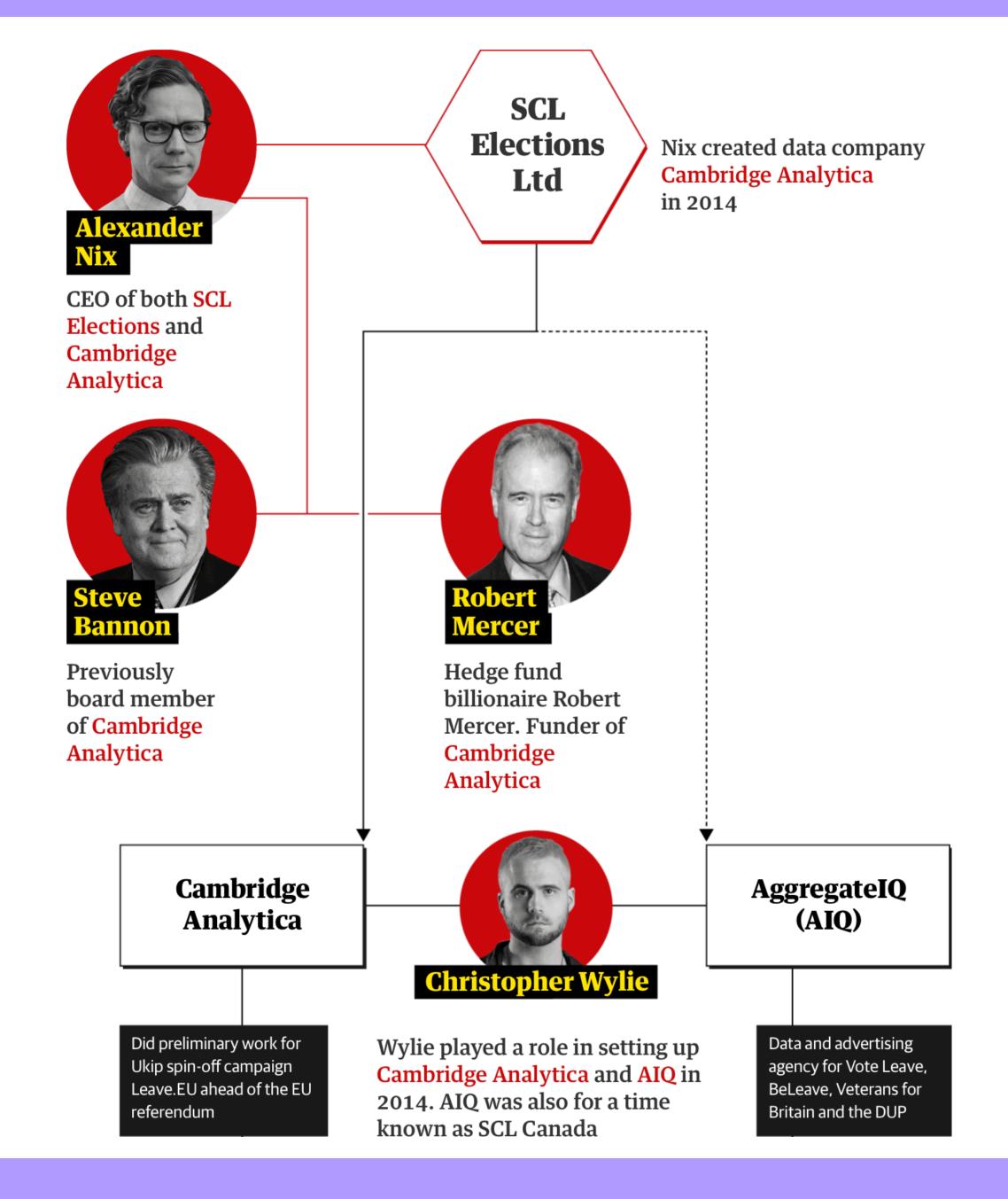
"[Cambridge Analytica] claims to be able to analyse huge amounts of consumer data and combine that with behavioural science to identify people who organisations can target with marketing material. It collects data from a wide range of sources, including social media platforms such as Facebook, and its own polling."



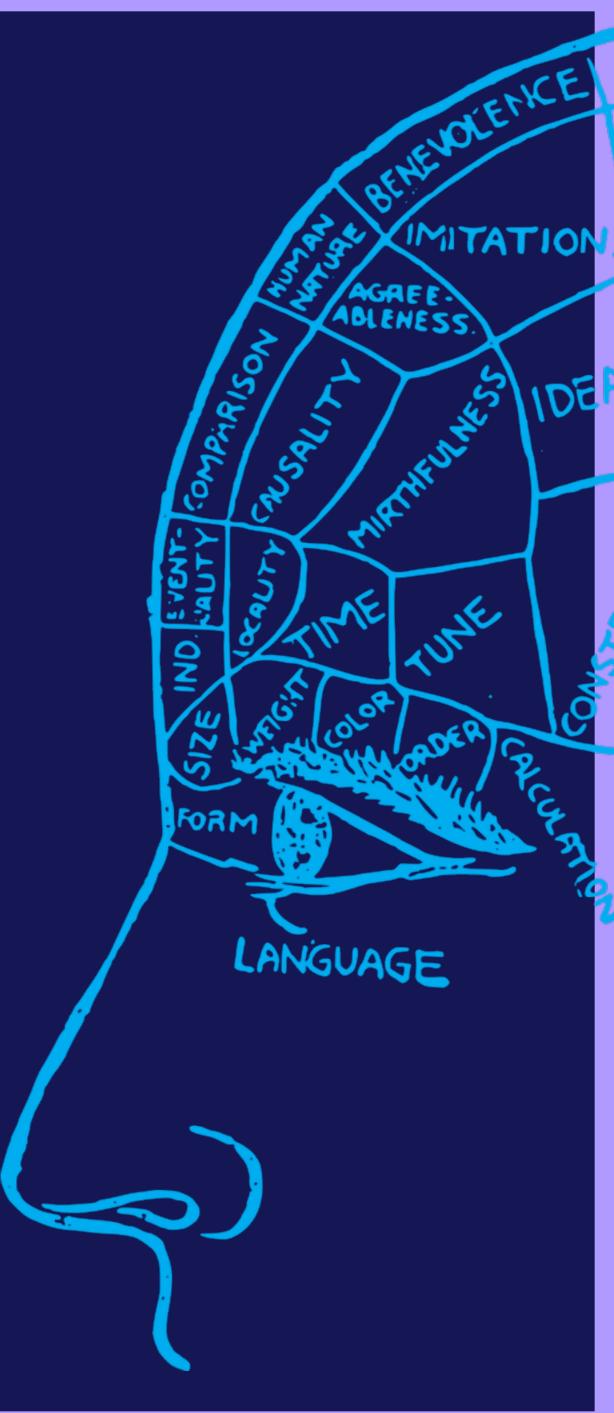
"Its expertise was in psychological operations – or psyops – changing people's minds not through persuasion but through informational dominance, a set of techniques that includes rumour, disinformation and fake news."

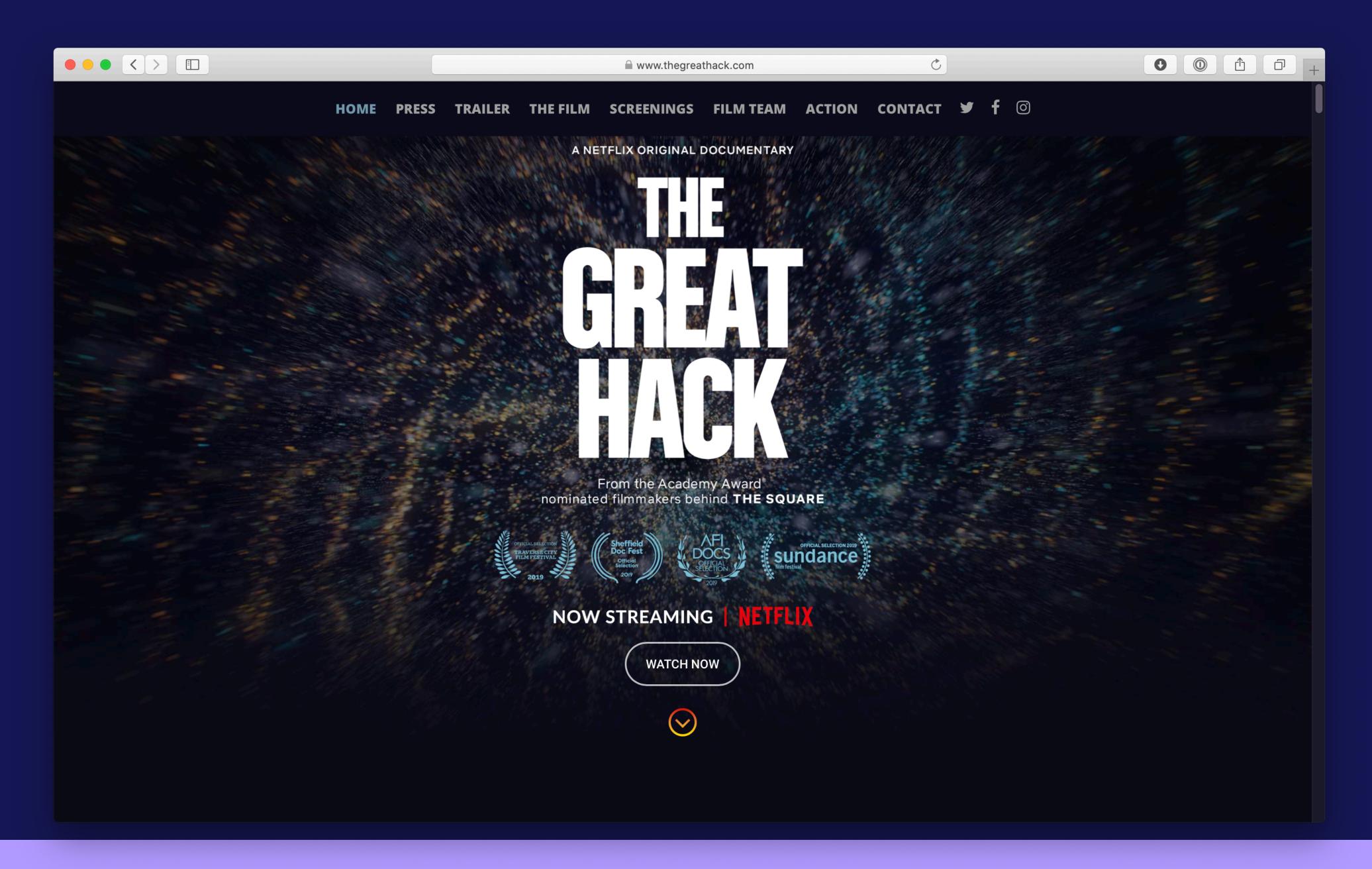


Targeting.



Manipulating.





https://www.thegreathack.com

Tracking affects democracy.



THE AGE OF

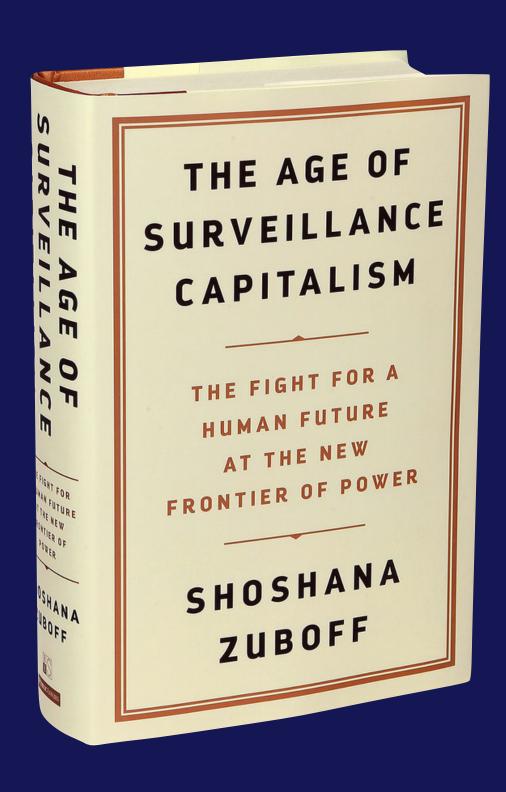
HAN FUTURE

UBOFF

THE AGE OF SURVEILLANCE CAPITALISM

THE FIGHT FOR A
HUMAN FUTURE
AT THE NEW
FRONTIER OF POWER

SHOSHANA
ZUBOFF



"Surveillance capitalism unilaterally claims human experience as free raw material for translation into behavioral data. Although some of these data are applied to product or service improvement, the rest are...fabricated into prediction products that anticipate what you will do now, soon, and later."

-Shoshana Zuboff

THE ADAM BUXTON PODCAST NUMBER 106 SHOSHANA ZUBOFF QCTOBER 2019

But it's all so convenient!

Convenient unethical technology is like fluffy handcuffs...

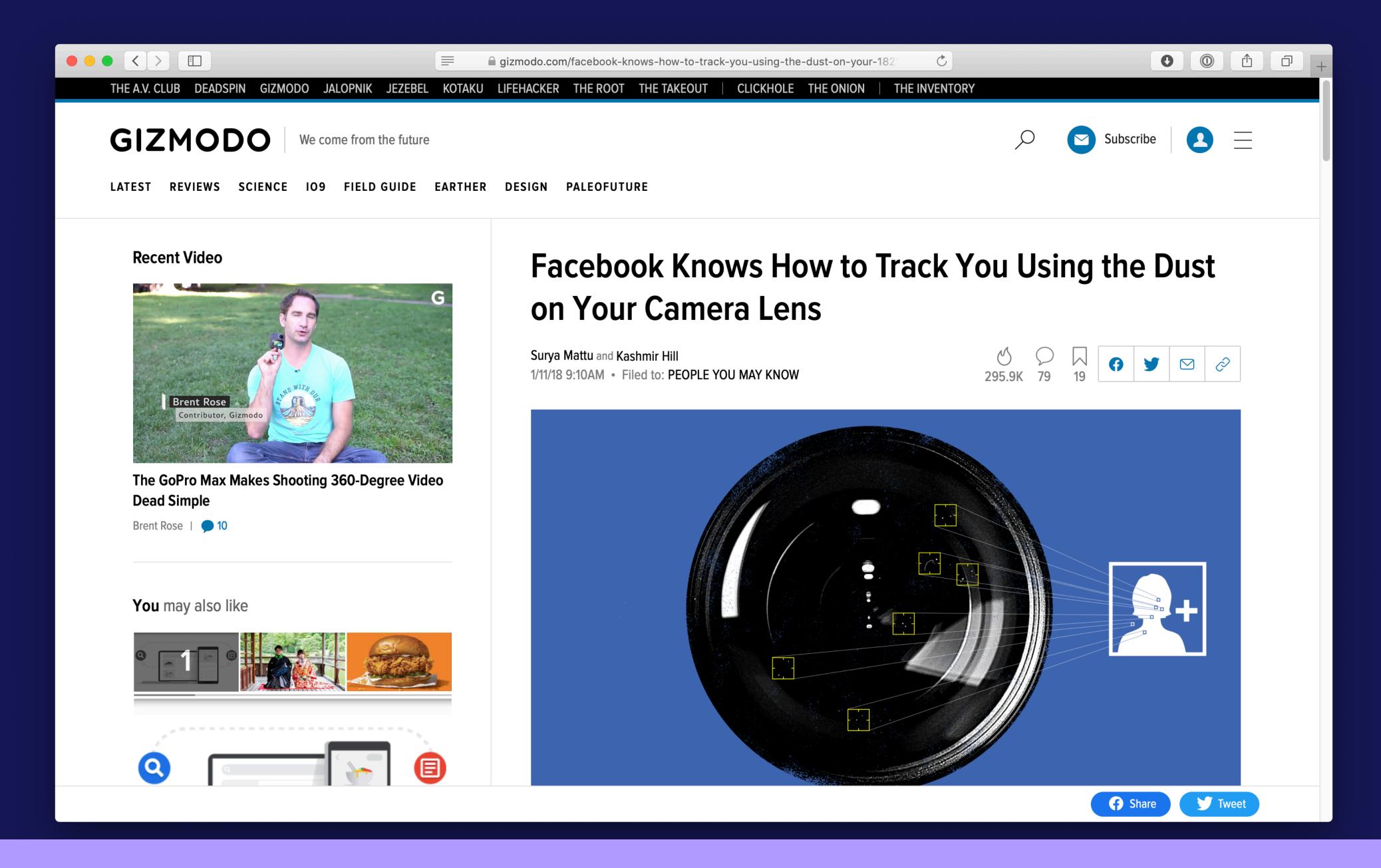
How to protect ourselves (individuals)



Avoid logging in. (If you can.)

Fingerprinting





https://gizmodo.com/facebook-knows-how-to-track-you-using-the-dust-on-



Avoid providing your phone number.

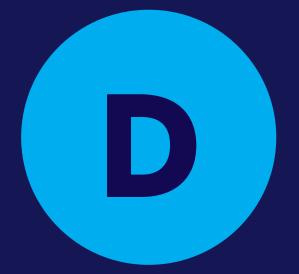
"We added and verified a phone number for [two-factor authentication] to one of the authors' accounts... the phone number became targetable after 22 days"

-Giridhari Venkatadri, Elena Lucherini, Piotr Sapiezynski, and Alan Mislove "When an advertiser uploaded their marketing list, we may have matched people on Twitter to their list based on the email or phone number the Twitter account holder provided for safety and security purposes."

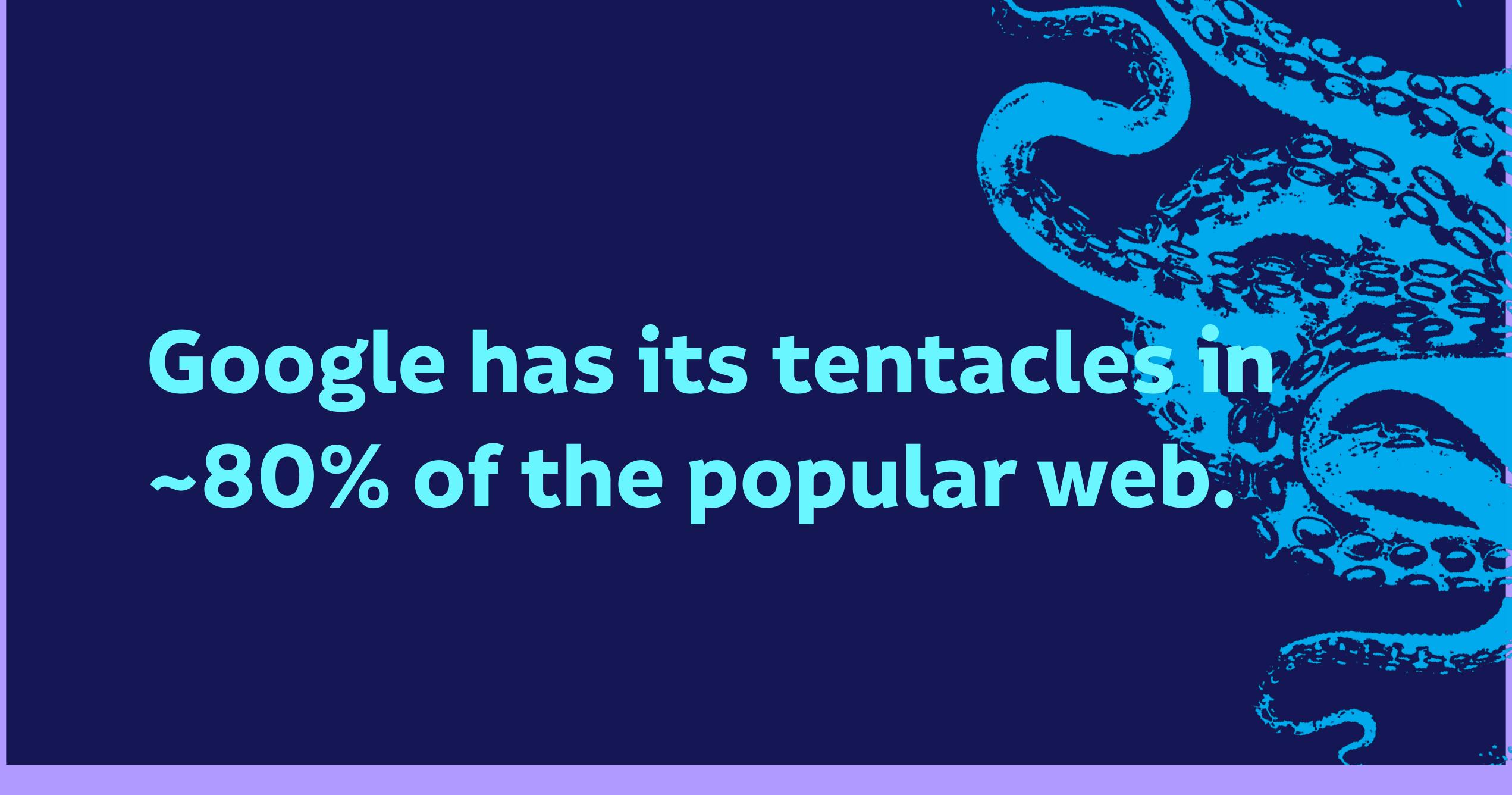


Disallow third-party cookies.





Don't use Gmail.



Your choices affect your friends and family.

We're not just tracked on the web.

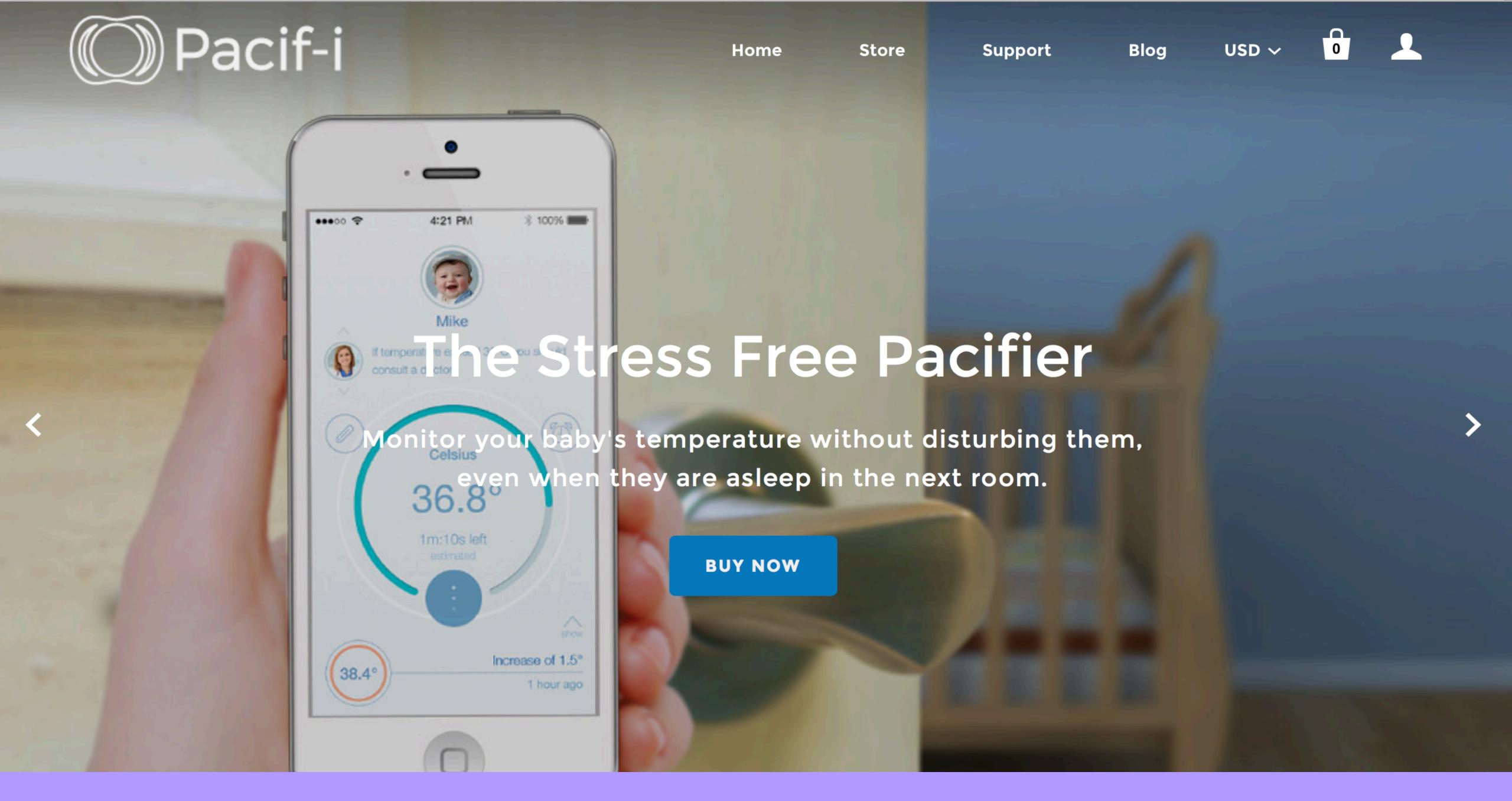








https://www.newsweek.com/privacy-advocates-want-take-wifi-connected-hello-





https://www.kickstarter.com/projects/700989404/looncup-the-worlds-first-



TECH



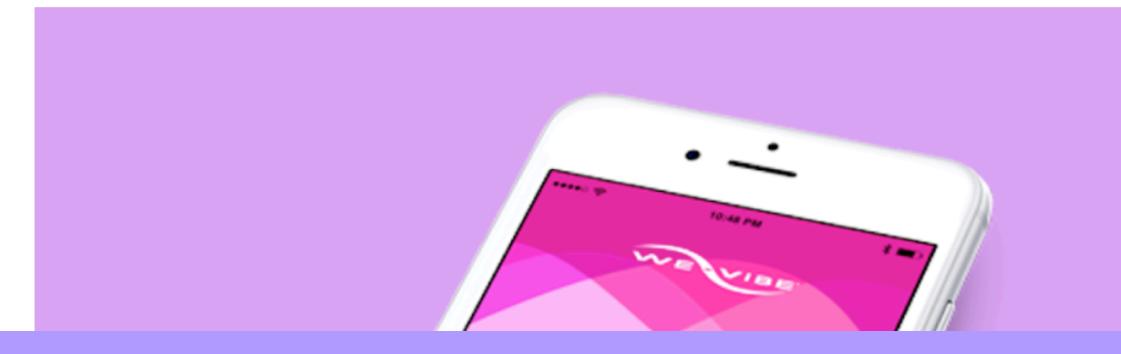


'Smart' Dildo Company Sued For Tracking Users' Habits

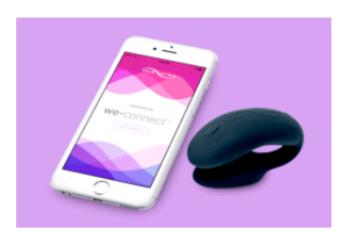
We-Vibe's makers sued after customer finds out they know all about her orgasms (and also her email address).







NEWS



'Smart' Dildo Company Sued For Tracking Users' Habits

UNLOCK

EXCLUSIVE

Deep Web

Stories

By Sara Morrison Sep 13, 2016



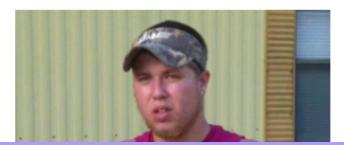
Herbal Tea I Heals, But It Poison For 1 California

By Ed Cara 15 hours ago



Twitter Removes Half A Million Accounts Linked To Extremism

By Leeron Hoory 15 hours ago



Dylann Roof's Lying Friend Joey Meek Gets 27 Months



Have you ever wondered how many calories you're burning during intercourse?

How many thrusts?

Speed of your thrusts?

The duration of your sessions? Frequency?

How many different positions you use in the period of a week, month or year?

Avoiding it all is too much work.

Don't blame the victim.

Our concept of privacy is being twisted.





Privacy is the ability to choose what you want to share with others, and what you want to keep to yourself.

"If you have something that you don't want anyone to know, maybe you shouldn't be doing it in the first place."

-Eric Schmidt, CEO of Google. 2009

Shouldn't we be smart about what we share publicly?

Corporations blame us for giving up our privacy.

being dry." Aisle Seat "A much-needed wake-up call." AV Club "One of the most important films made in years." Cinema Crazed "Blistering, informative, entertaining." Cinemum "Chilling." College Movie Review "Truly scary." Toronto Star "A fascinating film that should be required viewing for everyone." Common Sense Media "Thought provoking and insightful." Criterioncast "Skillfully

pieced together like a eye-opening films of th theory. It's plain and sim "An accessible primer." н engaging." LA Times "Witt "Eye-opening." Blu-ray.com something huge about head." Michael Moore "A chill "Blistering." New York Times "T I've seen all year." SF Chronic Magazine "Eye-opening." SLU everyone in a way they p Variety "There's nothing to year." Cinema Crazed "Unsett Criterioncast "Riveting, fast-"Alarming." Macleans "The s even the most passive vi Cinema Crazed "Blistering, inf required viewing for ev

lerms and Conditions mey Apply

e most important and com "It's not conspiracy horror flick." Globe and Mail direct and thoroughly

"Riveting." Dustin Putman A small idea that says t completely turned my m "Quietly appalled" NPR Reel Critic "The scariest film ying infrastructure." Slant nt questions that affect witch Film "Darkly comical." portant film made this view "Deeply insightful." "Fascinating." Examiner.com ear." Matchfilck "Should rile nt films made in years." ting film that should be nd particularly timely."

About.com "Mandatory viewing." SLUG Magazine "Urgent without being alarmist, important without being dry." Aisle Seat "A much-needed wake-up call." AV Club ""Insightful and swiftly edited, this is eye-opening work." Blu-ray.com "A must-see." Huffington Post "Paranoid yet?" Matchflick "Blistering, informative, entertaining." Cinemum "Chilling." College Movie Review "A fascinating film that should be required viewing for everyone." Common Sense Media "Thought provoking and insightful." Criterioncast "A chilling reminder." National Post "One of the most important films made in years." Cinema Crazed "The best I have seen." ocweekly "Witty yet chilling." Macleans "Encourages viewers to think more critically about the massive spying infrastructure." Slant Magazine "Deeply unnervin 🗸 Lagree to the terms and conditions "There's nothing to disagree with here." The Village Voice "Scary stuff." Blu-ray.com "Director Cu back asks these very basic but important ably don't fully understand." Toronto Film Scene " questions that affect everyone in a way they I AGREE Unsettling, thoughtful, spirited." Cinemum "A wak College Movie Review "The scariest film you will see



"The clicks that pass for consent are uninformed, non-negotiated and offered in exchange for services that are often necessary for civic life."

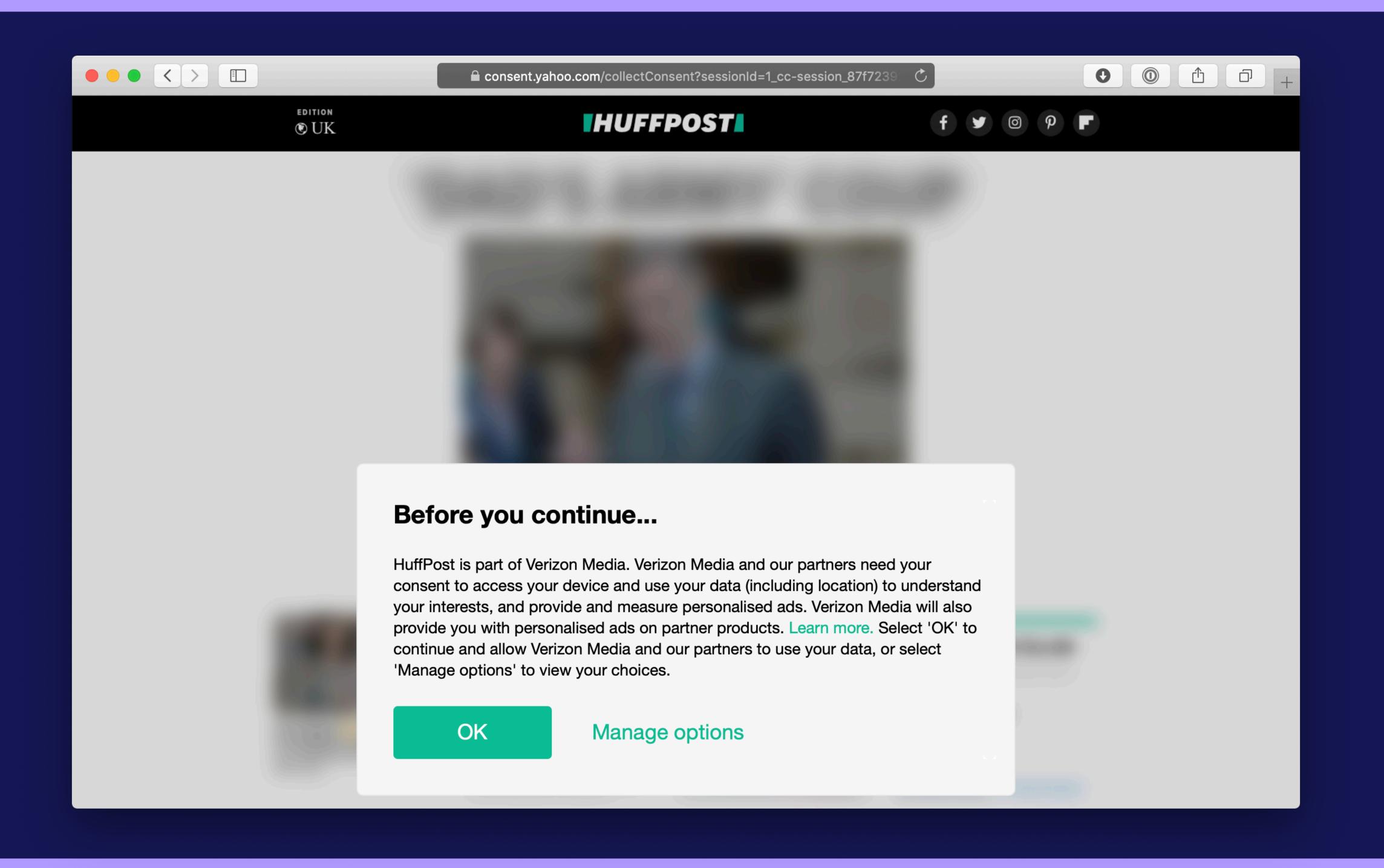
-New York Times Editorial Board

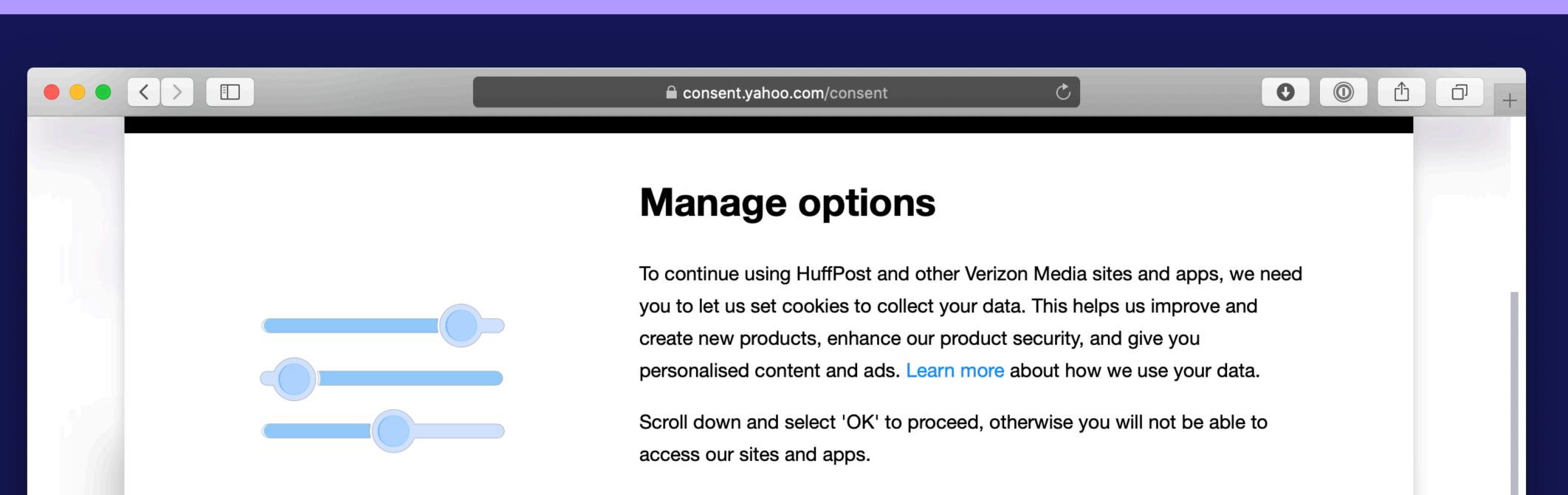
"Two law professors analyzed the sign-in terms and conditions of 500 popular US websites, including Google and Facebook, and found that more than 99 percent of them were 'unreadable,' far exceeding the level most American adults read at, but are still enforced."

-Dustin Patar

It is not informed consent.

It's not consent if there's not a real choice.



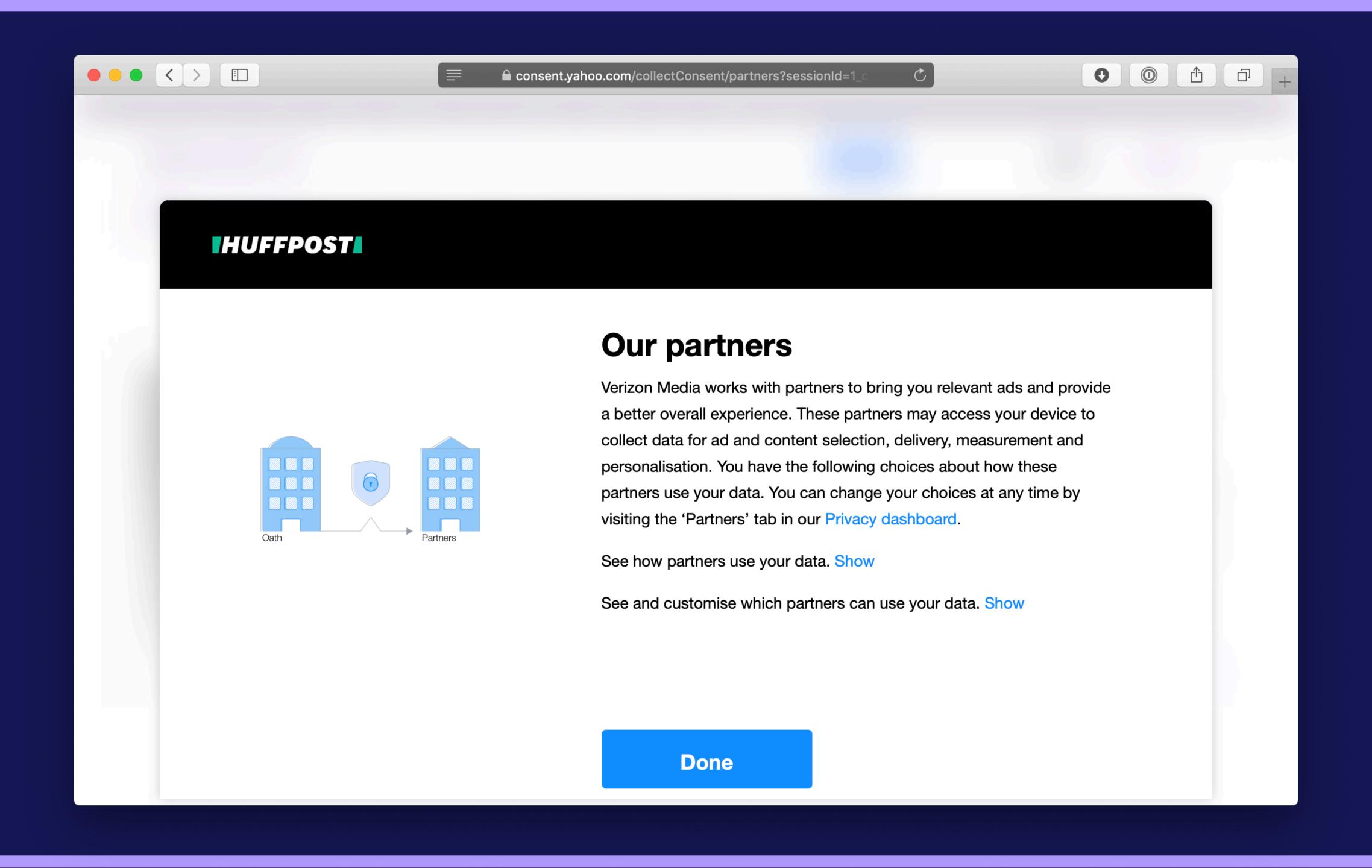


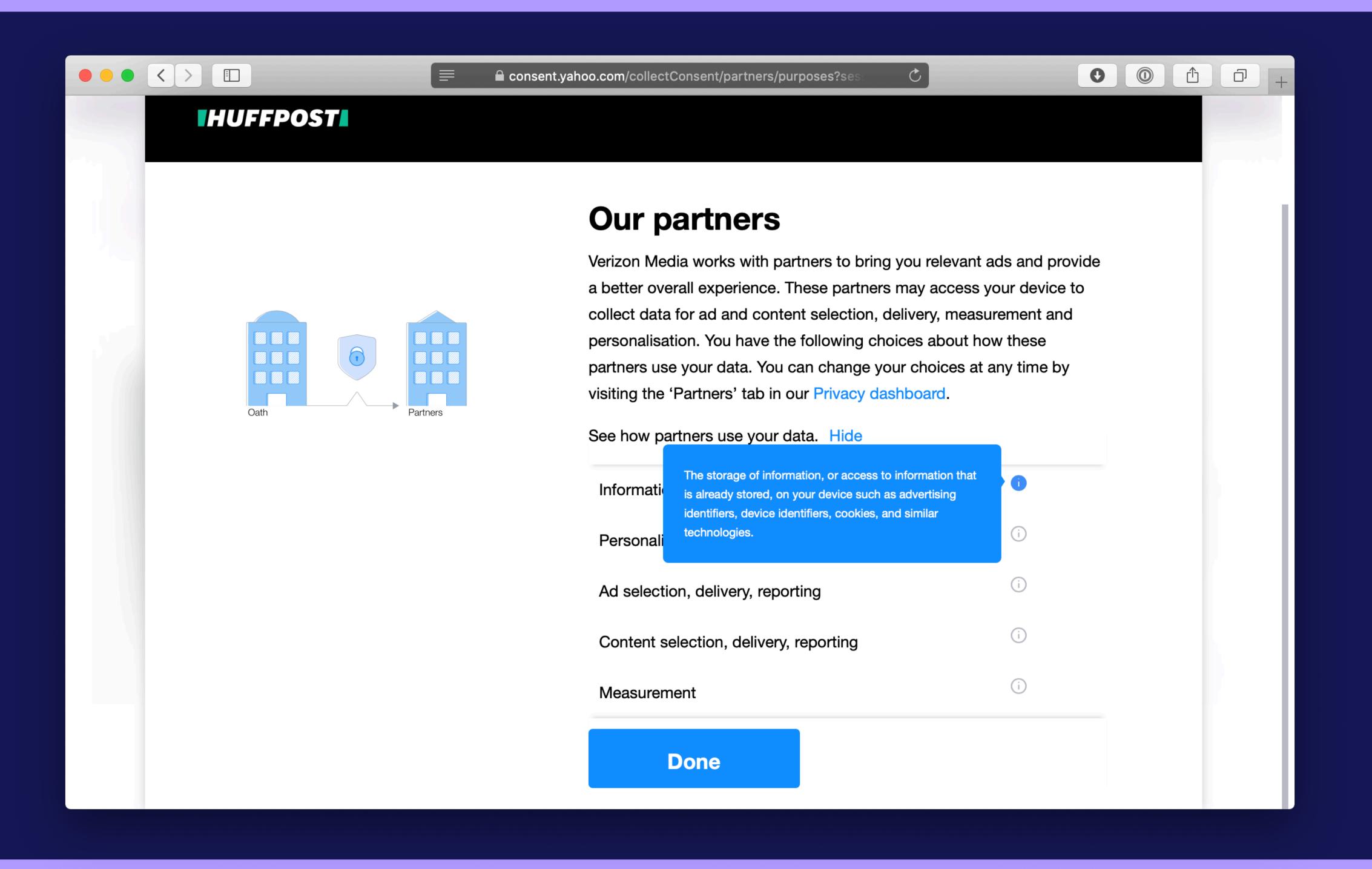
Below, you can further customise what data you share to personalise your experience across our network.

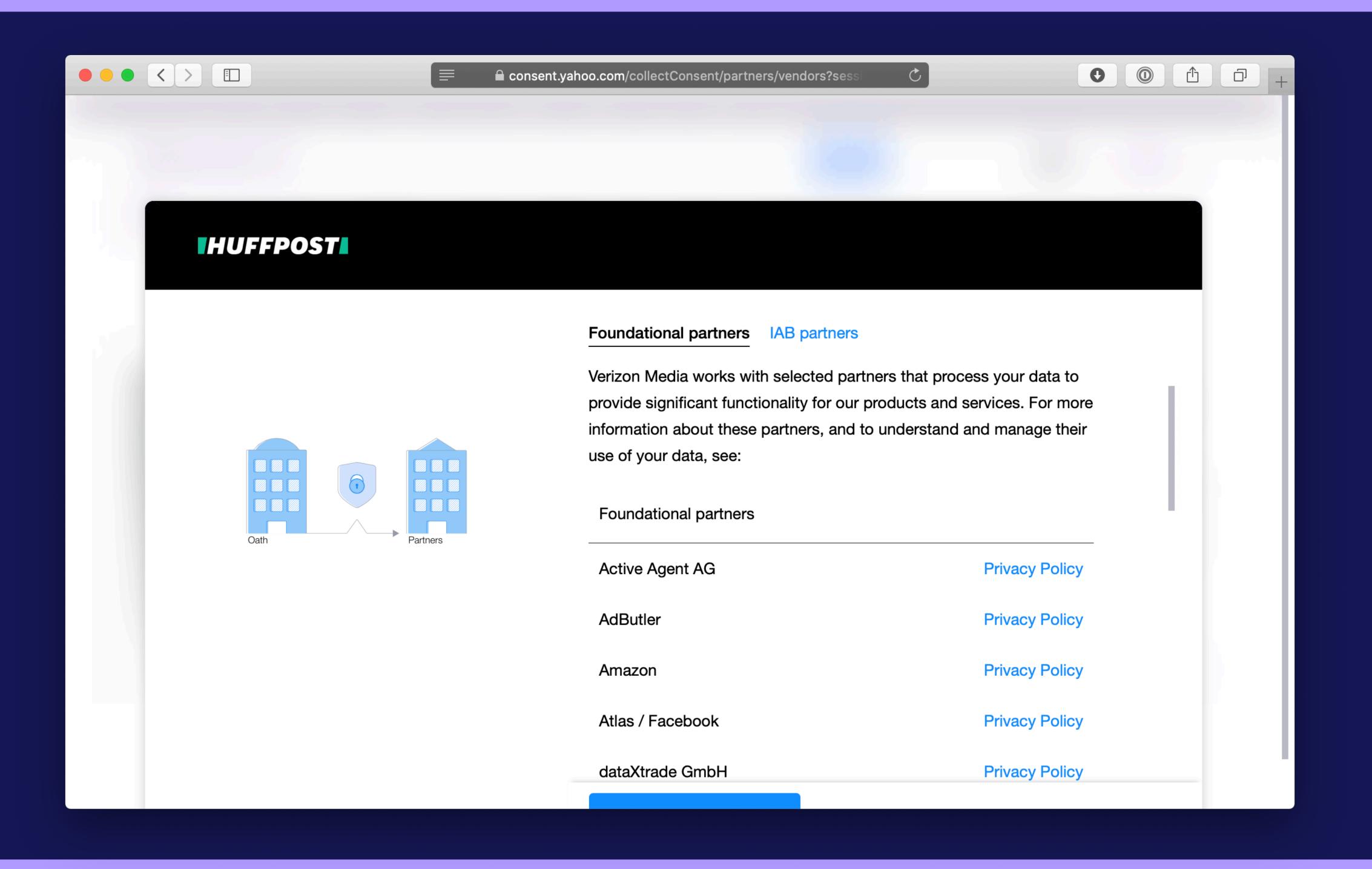
Get personalised ads from our trusted partners

Manage

This doesn't mean more ads, it means personalised ones. When you let our partners use cookies to collect similar data to what we do on our sites, they can provide you with ads that match your interests, such as deals related to products you love, and understand your interactions with them. Select 'Manage' to customise how our partners use your data.



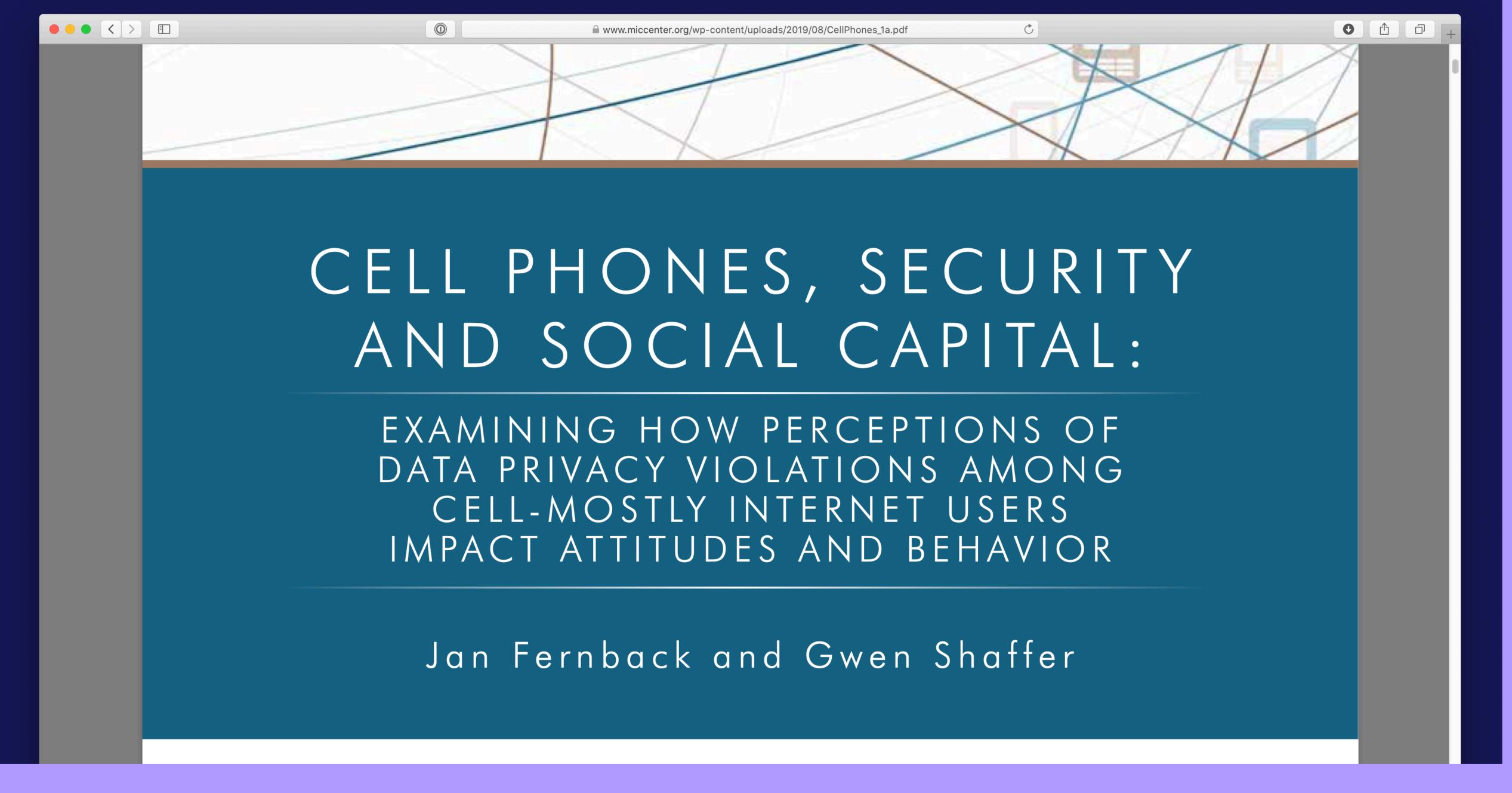




There is no choice.

We're asked to give up everything or get nothing.

The cost of not consenting is to lose access to social, civil and labour infrastructure.



"All individuals are vulnerable to security breaches, identity fraud, system errors, and hacking. But economically disadvantaged individuals who rely exclusively on their mobile phones to access the internet are disproportionately exploited..."

-Gwen Schaffer

"Some focus group participants reported that, in an effort to maintain data privacy, they modify online activities in ways that harm personal relationships and force them to forego job opportunities."

-Cell Phones, Security and Social Capital

The technology we use is our new everyday things.

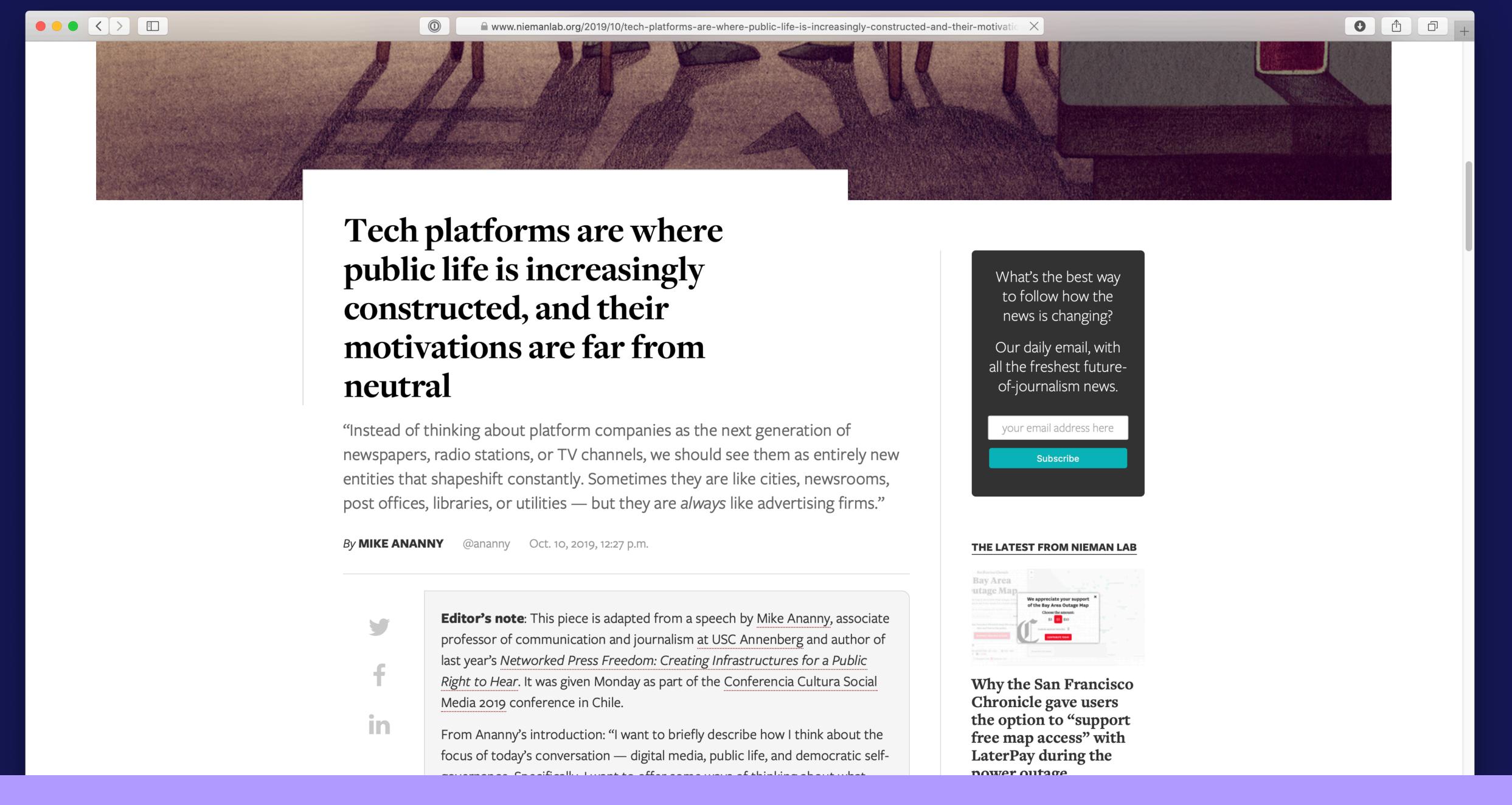
When the technology you use is a lifeline to access, you are impacted more severely by its unethical factors.



"I can't help but wonder if only privileged people can afford to take a position of social media puritanism. For many, particularly people from marginalised groups, social media is a lifeline - a bridge to a new community, a route to employment, a way to tackle isolation." -Dr Frances Ryan

Technology can't fix issues of domination, oppression or discrimination.

Technology amplifies social and systemic issues.

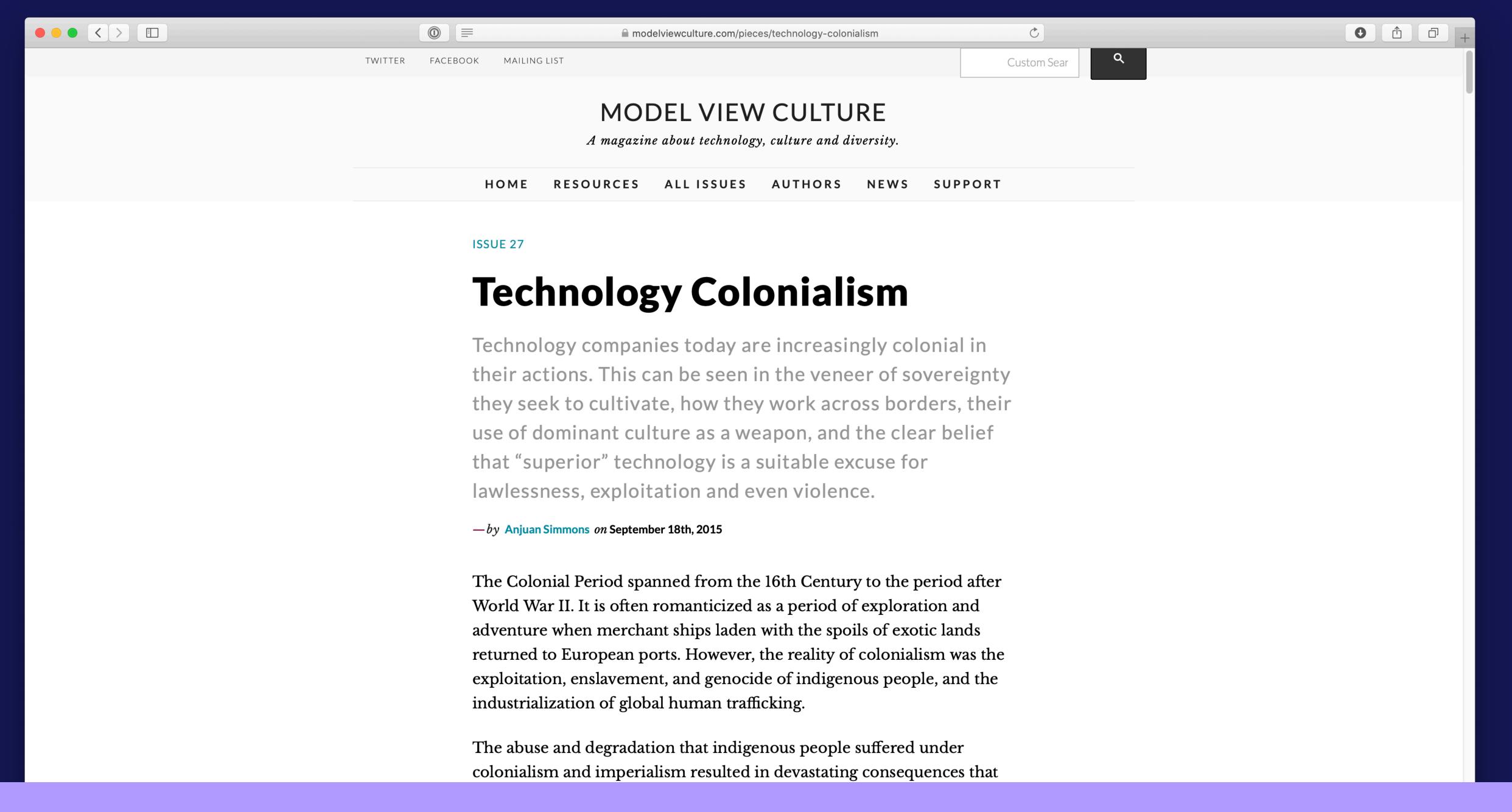


"If you don't like the technology, you don't have to use it..."

"Platforms are societies of intertwined people and machines. There is no such thing as 'online life' versus 'real life.' We give massive ground if we pretend that these companies are simply having an 'effect' or 'impact' on some separate society."

- Mike Anany's introduction: "I want to briefly describe how I think about the free map access" with focus of today's conversation — digital media, public life, and democratic self
Why the San Francisc Chronicle gave user the option to "support of th

Technology colonialism



MODEL VIEW CULTURE

"Colonial powers always saw themselves as superiors over the native people whose culture was rarely recognized or respected.

The colonizers saw economic value in... foreign relations, but it was always viewed

as a transaction based on inequality."

World War II. It is often romanticized as a period of exploration and

Anjuan Simple when merchant ships laden with the spoils of exotic lands and the spoil of colonialism was the

exploitation, enslavement, and genocide of indigenous people, and the industrialization of global human trafficking.

The abuse and degradation that indigenous people suffered under colonialism and imperialism resulted in devastating consequences that

"Technology companies continue this same philosophy in how they present their own products. These products are almost always designed by white men for a global audience with little understanding of the diverse interests of end users."

The Colonial Period spanned from the 16th Century to the period after

World War II. It is often romanticized as a period of exploration and

Anjuan Simmons and perchant ships laden with the spoils of exotic lands and the spoil of colonialism was the

exploitation, enslavement, and genocide of indigenous people, and the industrialization of global human trafficking.

The abuse and degradation that indigenous people suffered under colonialism and imperialism resulted in devastating consequences that

We have to reckon with our colonial history.

- we don't speak to users
- we assume we know best
- we don't have diverse teams
- we value developer experience over user experience

"Intent does not erase impact."

We must consider the impact our design has outside of its immediate interface.

It's hard to advocate for change when alternatives don't yet exist.

We have the power to make that change.

How to build more ethical technology

Build small technology

Everyday tools for everyday people designed to increase human welfare, not corporate profits.

Make it easy to use.

Protecting ourselves shouldn't just be the privilege of those with knowledge, time and money.

- functional
 (this includes accessible)
- convenient
- reliable

Make it inclusive.

We must ensure people have equal rights and access to the tools we build and the communities who build them.

Don't be colonial.

Our teams must reflect the intended audience of our technology.

We can build upon best practices, but we should not be making assumptions.

Make it personal.

Build technology for everyday people, not just startups and enterprises.

Make it private by default.

Privacy is the ability to choose what you want to share with others, and what you want to keep to yourself.

Make your technology functional without personal information.

Allow people to share their information for relevant functionality only with their explicit consent.

When obtaining consent, tell the person:

- ·how you'll use their information
- ·when you'll use it
- ·who will have access to it
- ·how long it will be stored

Write easy-to-understand privacy policies.

Don't use third-party

We and our partners use technologies, such as cookies, and process personal data, such as IP addresses and cookie identifiers, to personalise ads and content based on your interests, measure the performance of ads and content, and derive insights about the audiences who saw ads and content. Click below to consent to the use of this technology and the processing of your personal data for these purposes. You can change your mind and change your consent choices at any time by returning to this site.

MORE OPTIONS

I ACCEPT

Show Purposes | See Vendors

Third-party services:

Don't use third-party services.

(If you can avoid them.)



An iOS app installed a custom font specifically for tracking users. mjtsai.com/blog/2019/09/1...

(Puts on tin foil hat)

There has gotta be a reason Google hands out a bazillion terabytes of hosted font file bandwidth for absolutely free.

4:50 PM · Oct 31, 2019 · Buffer

Third-party services:

Make it your responsibility to know what they're doing with your users' information.

Third-party services:

Self-host all the things.

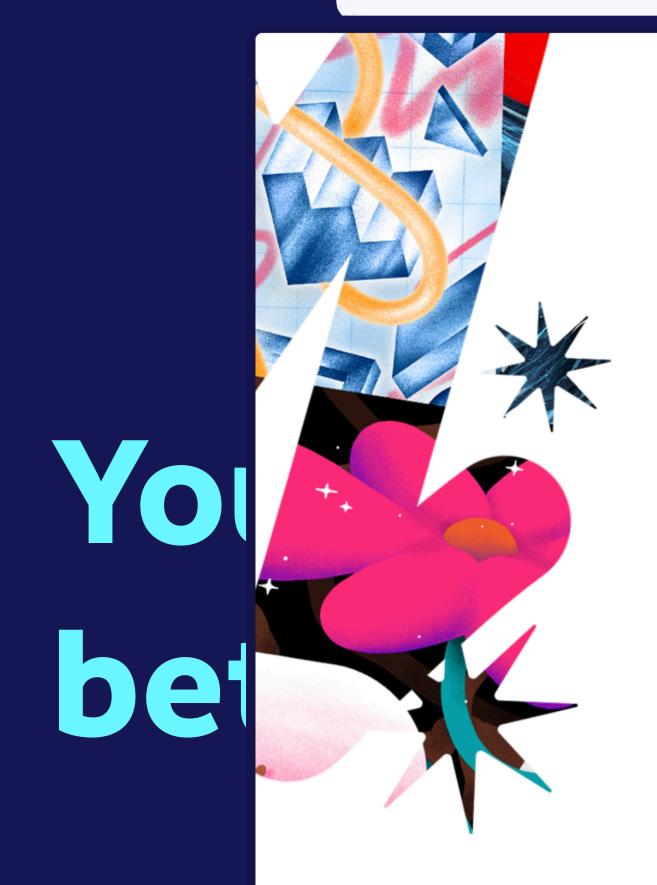
Social media etiquette:

Strip tracking identifiers and Google AMP junk from URLs before you share them.

Social media etiquette:

Post to your own site first, then mirror those posts to third-party platforms.





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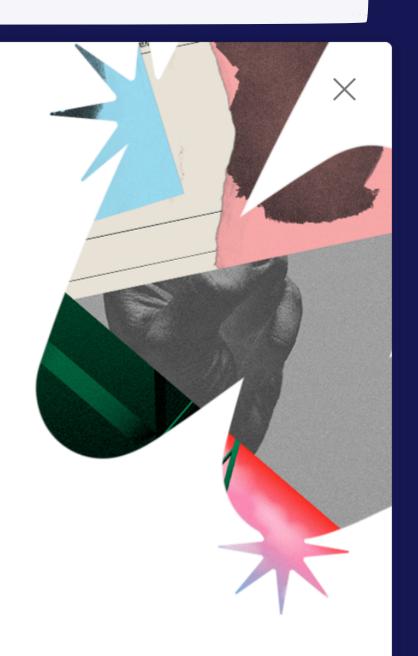


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Make it zeroknowledge.

Zero-knowledge tech has no knowledge of your information.

Zero-knowledge:

Keep a person's information on their device where possible.

Zero-knowledge:

Ensure any information synced to another device is end-to-end encrypted.

The cloud is just somebody else's computer.

Make it share alike.

Cultivate a healthy commons by using licences that allow others to build upon, and contribute back to your work.

How to build small technology:

Make it noncommercial.

Non-commercial:

Support stayups, not startups.

Non-commercial:

Support not-for-profit technology.

Building small technology: personal approaches

It feels impossible. It probably is:



Use small technology as job criteria.

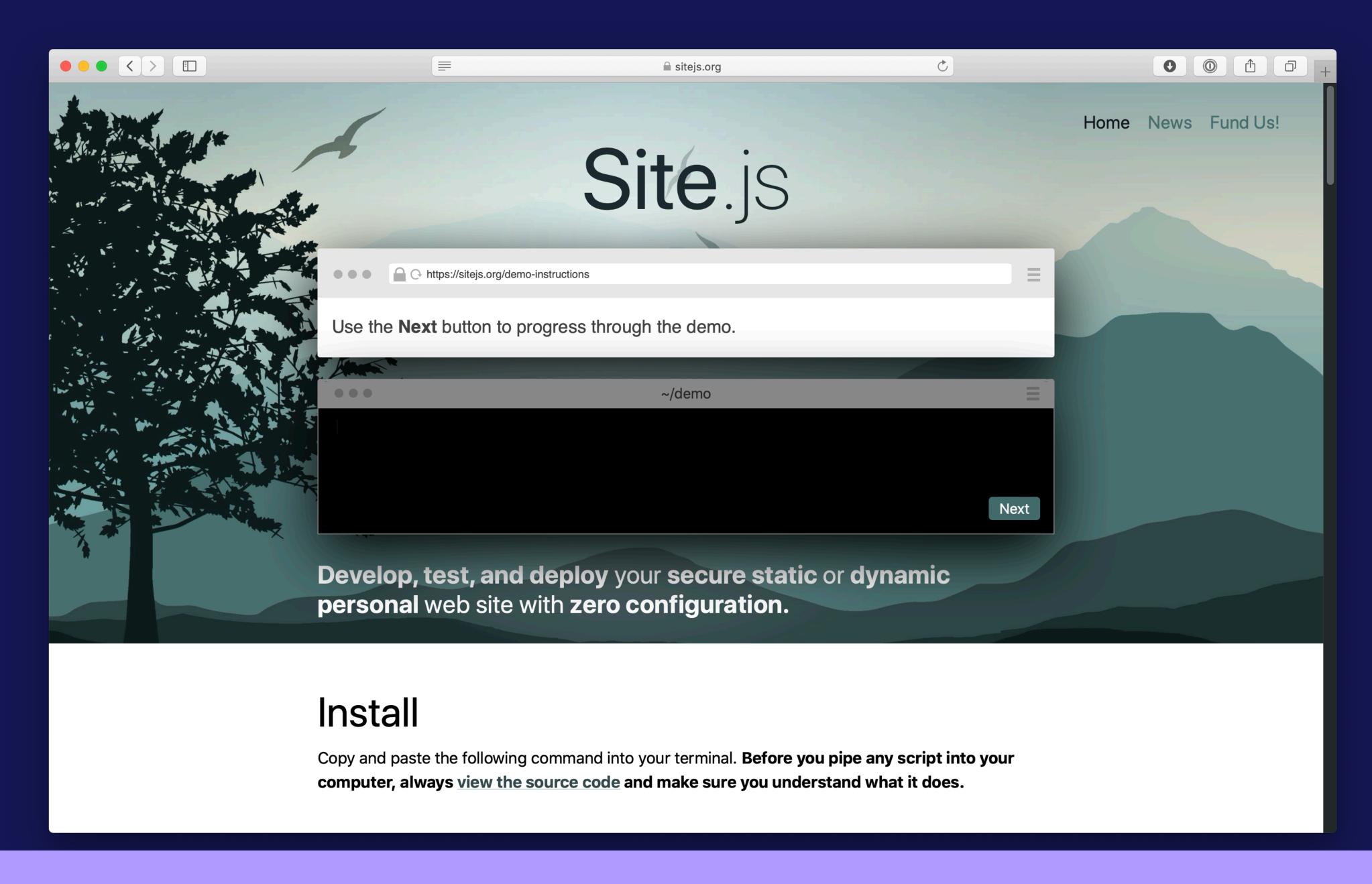


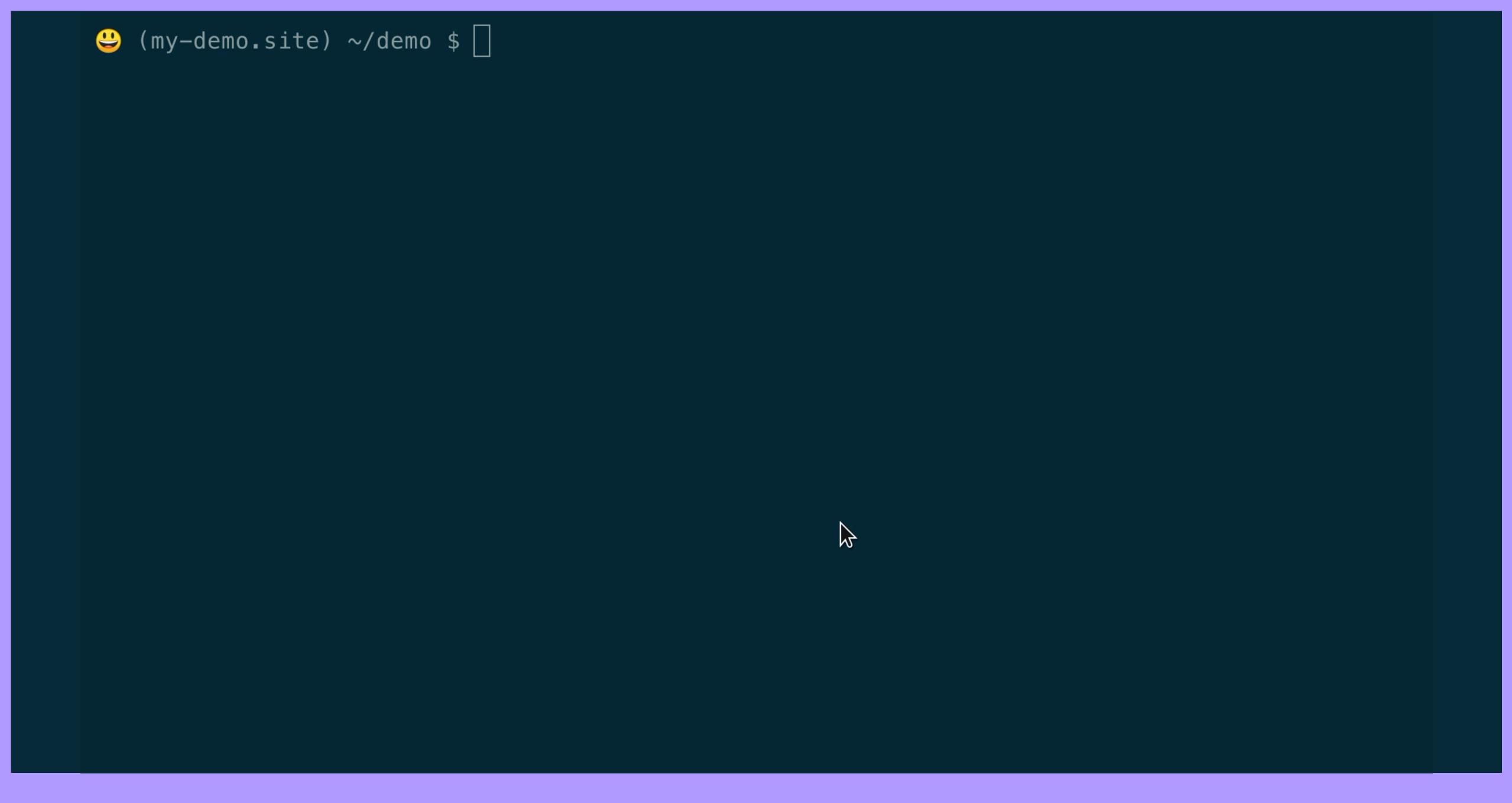
Seek alternatives.

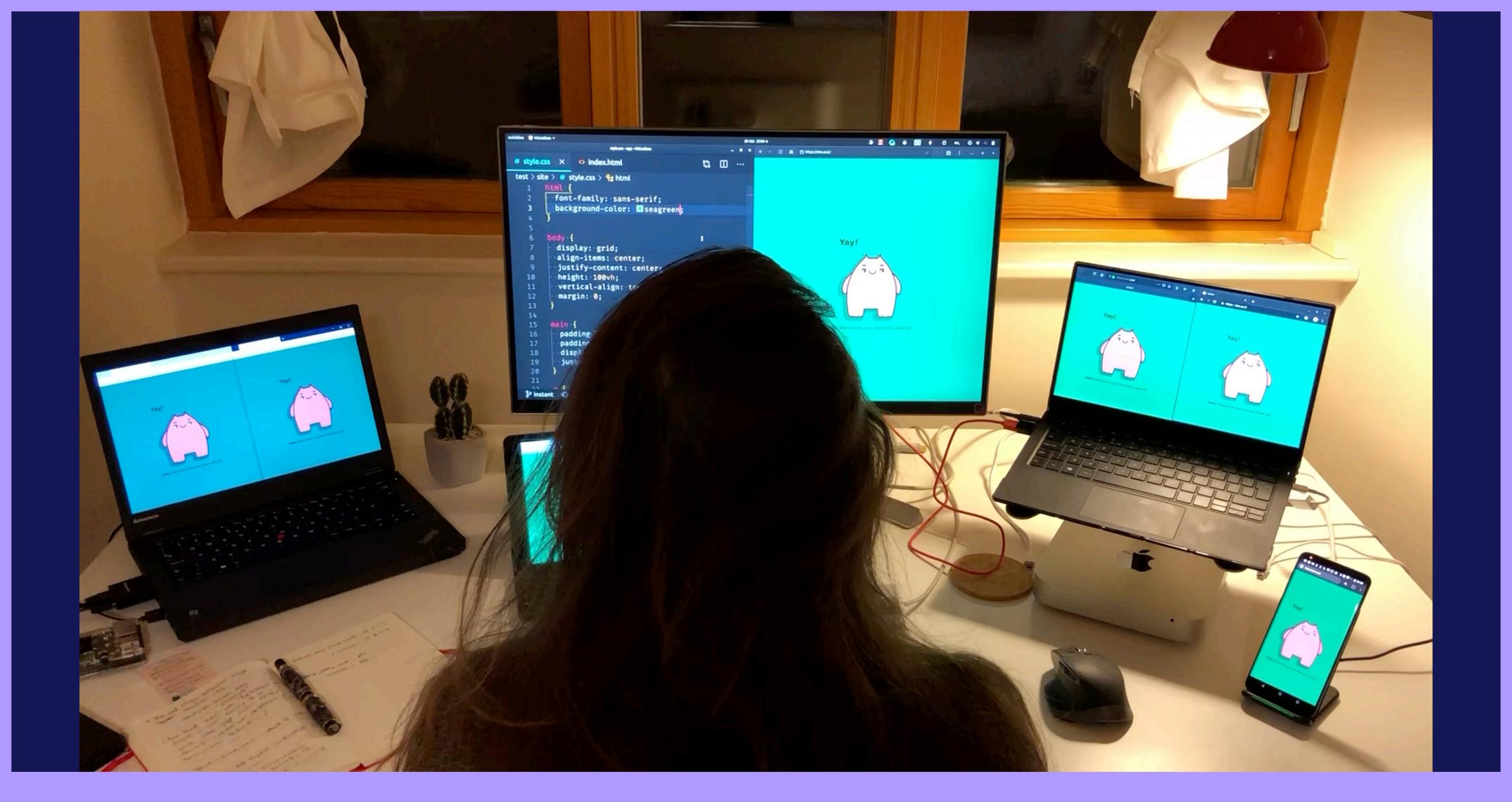




If you can't do it at work, do it at home.

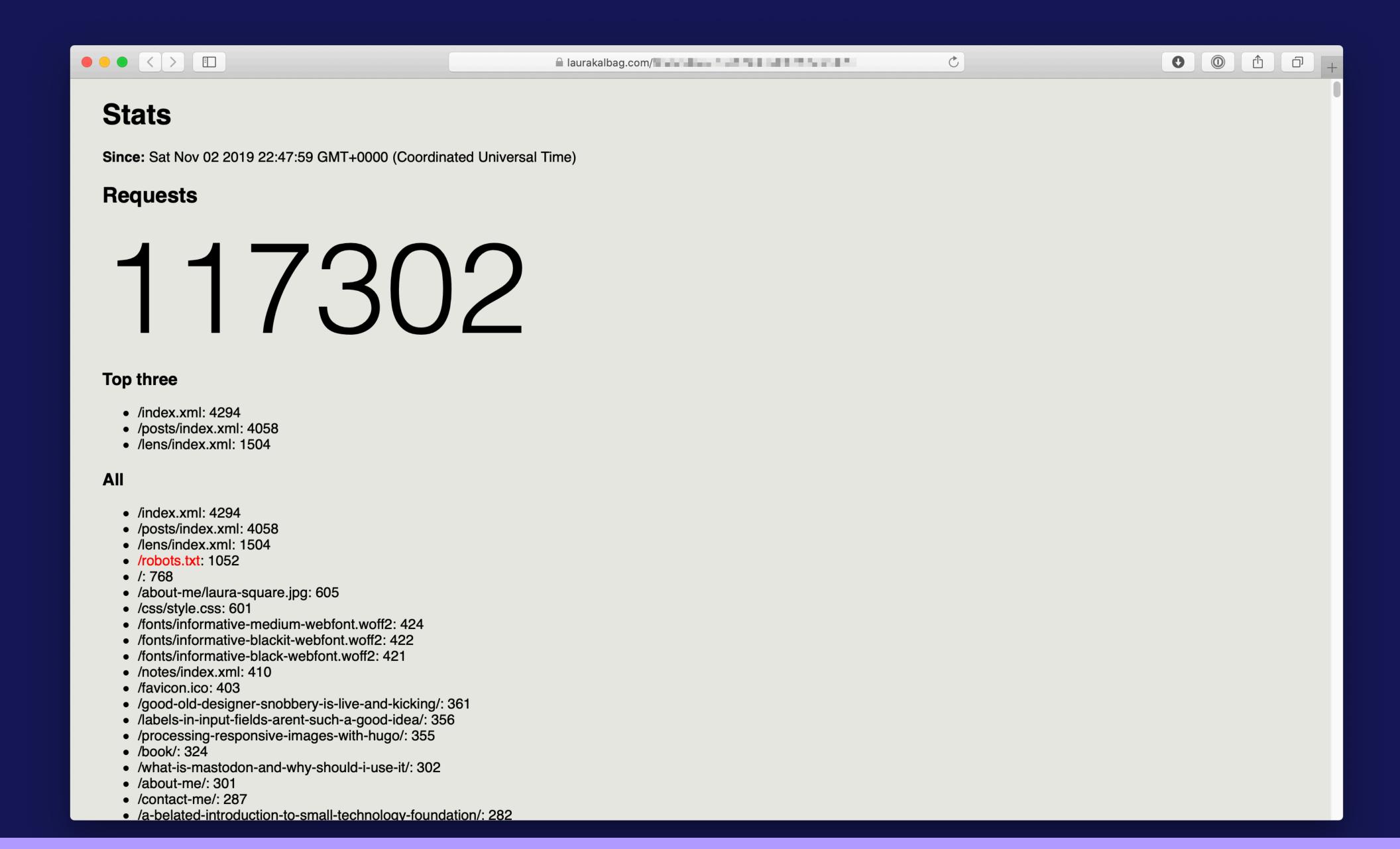






https://sitejs.org





Tin foil hats are all the rage.

"The assertion that technology companies can't possibly be shaped or restrained with the public's interest in mind is to argue that they are fundamentally different from any other industry. They're not."

-Rose Eveleth

We can't keep making poor excuses for bad practices.

Divest ourselves of unethical organisations.

I don't care about cool shit coming out of unethical organisations.

Ourwhole approach matters.

I'm just one person.

We are communities made up of many persons.

You are not your job.

Use our social capital to be the change we want to exist.

(believable) ways to make change happen.

Be independent.

Be the advisor.

Be the advocate.



Be the questioner.

Be the gatekeeper.



Be difficult.



Be unprofessional.

Be the supporter.

Speaking up is risky and hard.

Letting technology continue this way is riskier.

We deserve better.

Thank you.

Slides at https://noti.st/laurakalbag

Laura Kalbag <u>laurakalbag.com</u> <u>@LauraKalbag</u> Small Technology Foundation <u>small-tech.org</u>