### Zooming out: how understanding context can help GOV.UK better serve its audience

Chris Marshall — Lead User Researcher, GDS Marina Filiba — Senior Service Designer, GDS London 2024

WORLD IA DAY 2024 LOCAL CONNECTIONS. GLOBAL IMPACT.



## Cabinet Office

### GOV.UK Future Thinking Team 🌱

Chris Marshall & Marina Filiba Government Digital Service



### **GOV.UK**

## The best place to find government services and information

Q

Search



### 700,000+ pages

### 11 million weekly visitors

### 74% visits on a mobile





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**Zooming out** How understanding context can help GOV.UK better understand its audience

#### <u>Blog</u>

### **Government Digital Service**

Search blog

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Organisations: <u>Government Digital Service</u>, <u>Cabinet Office</u>

# Putting growth at the heart of GOV.UK's strategy

Chris Bellamy, Director of GOV.UK, Government Digital Service, 6 June 2023 - GOV.UK

#### **Government Digital Service**

GDS is here to make digital government simpler, clearer and faster for everyone. Good digital services are better for users, and cheaper for the taxpayer.

#### Find out more.



### **New Strategy**

- Grow GOV.UK to reach people when and where they need government information
- Make GOV.UK more proactive in helping people
- Evolve to match user expectations for new technologies





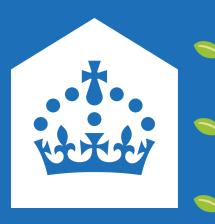






### Temperature controlled





### Temperature controlled



Safe space to plant seeds

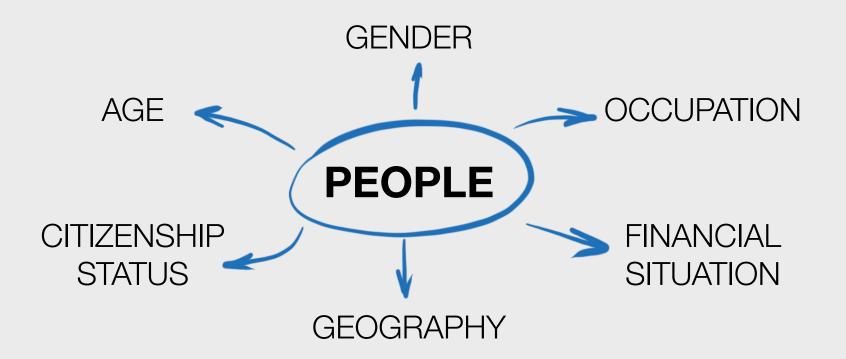
### Enable GOV.UK to **understand its current and future users better**, and to anticipate and respond to their changing expectations



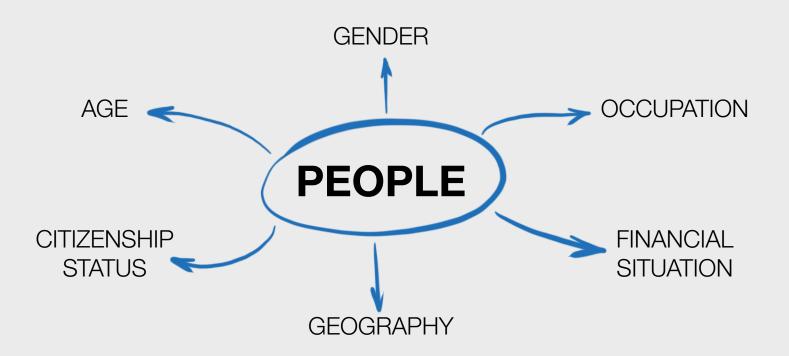
## Why we are here Thinking contextually



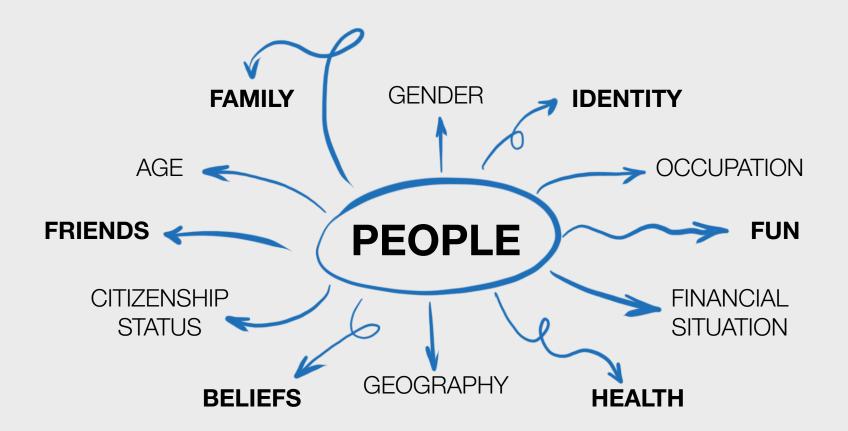




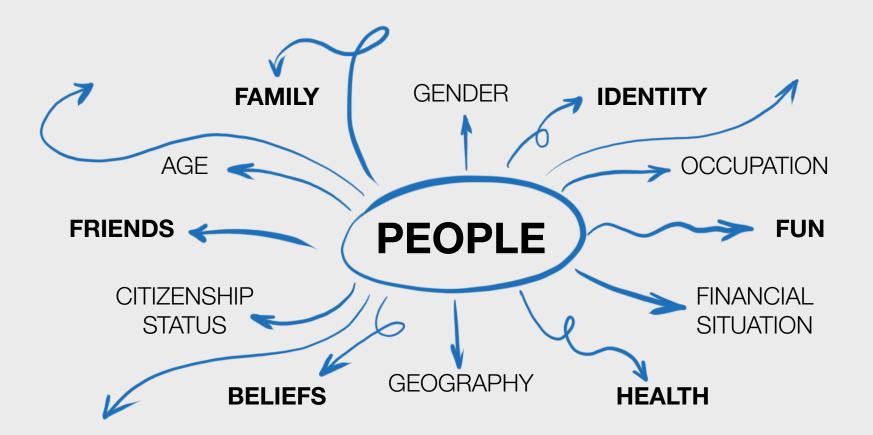














### 🗯 GOV.UK

 $\underline{\mathsf{Home}} > \underline{\mathsf{Passports}}, \mathsf{travel} \, \mathsf{and} \, \mathsf{living} \, \mathsf{abroad} \, > \, \underline{\mathsf{Travel}} \, \mathsf{abroad} \, > \, \underline{\mathsf{Foreign}} \, \mathsf{travel} \, \mathsf{advice}$ 

## Foreign travel advice **Argentina**

#### Warnings and insurance

Still current at: 26 February 2024

Updated: 29 January 2024

Latest update: Removal of information regarding Presidential elections ('Safety and security' page).





### 🗯 GOV.UK

Home > Childcare and parenting > Financial help if you have children

### Paternity pay and leave

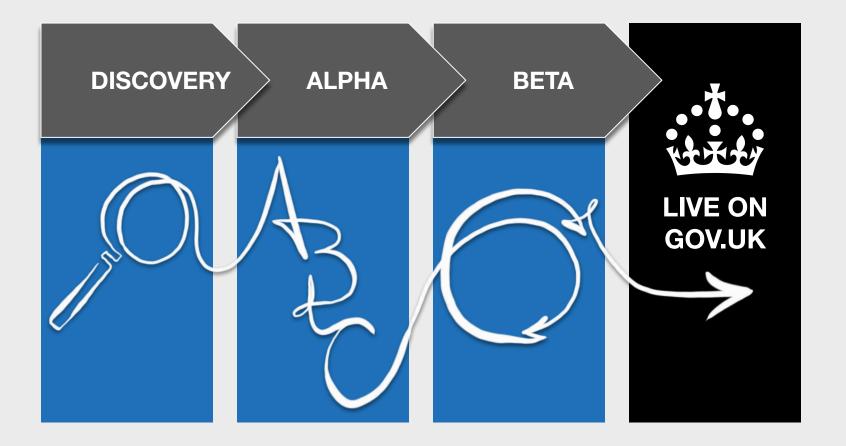
Contents

- Overview
- Leave
- Pay
- Eligibility
- How to claim

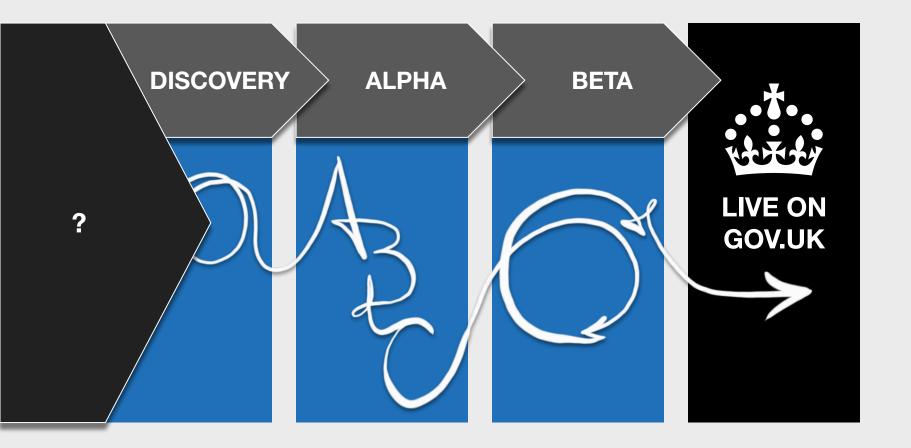
 Occupation
Financial Situation
Family



## How we've innovated Testing different methods









### • Preconceived assumptions

• Who are we **excluding** - why?

### • Broader context

?



"Context is fundamental to the way we come to understand people, situations, and ideas. (...)

It is the **background information** that allows people to make **informed decisions.**"

### Going beyond interviews





- User interviews & usability tests
- Service usage & support data
- Secondary data

Context-driven methods

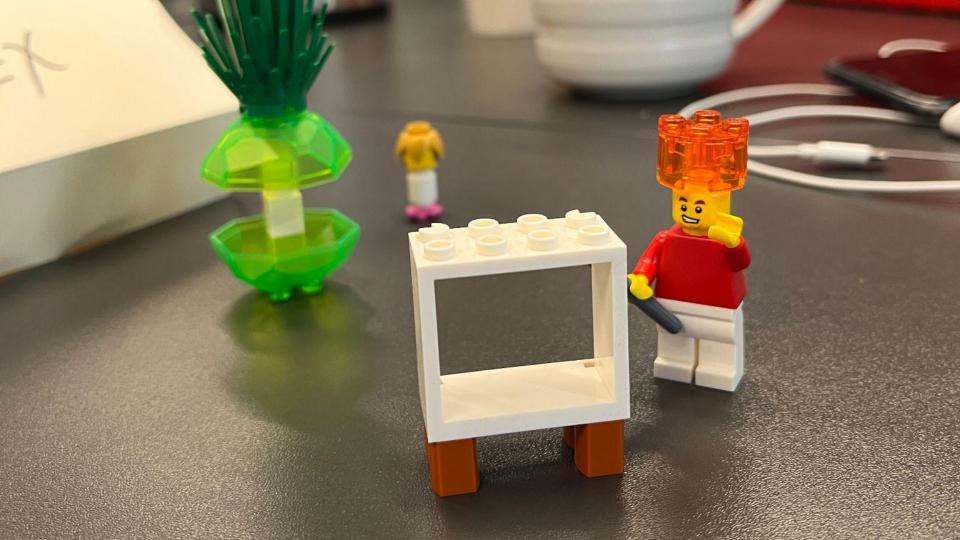


### > Comprehensive understanding of users

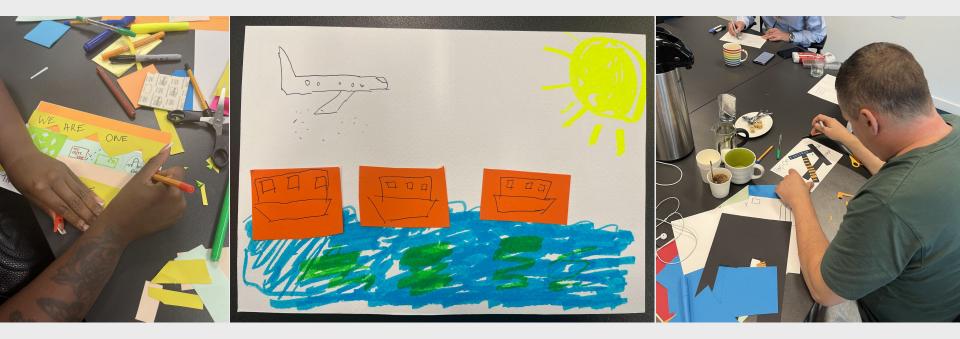
## Play LEGO Serious Play







### Futures Speculation **Postcards from the Future**





Hi Vad, Congradulations on beloning a grandgather !! Little Zac was born today at 8:08m Everything went to moothly. We had the ontile registroe come cound to our birthing room and take care of all the necessary perperwork for the burth to no need for us to spend time visiting the different departments like you did! Cet this because we applied for our Zac's payport & months ago there we already have it willing when we checkout of the populal. No need for photos!! It's 2050 after all! We've been allocated our own login code for all of our henefits of questions etc.; on the government utbrite. It has realtime uplate for all our changing arounstances. Som as we are discharged I'm to ne will be taking the hop on to come and se wit. Will let you know dater. Cant' wait

# Adapted Ethnography **50+ Digital Drop-Ins**









### Co-Discovery Southwark Pensioners Forum







### Trying new approaches can help us:

- Challenge assumptions
- Unlock creative thinking for how we can remove barriers to digital government
- Include "underserved" groups in the research and design process



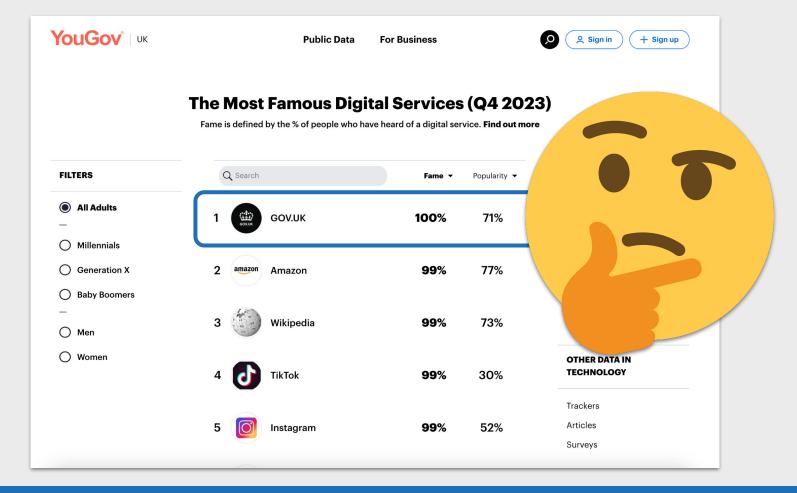
### **GOV.UK?** Never heard of it

"I wouldn't even think to go on a government website"

"We don't automatically think about digital"

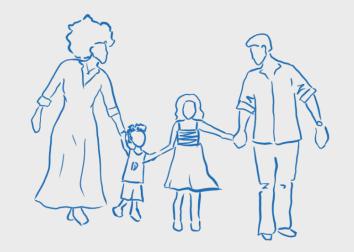


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# Zoom in closer out wider

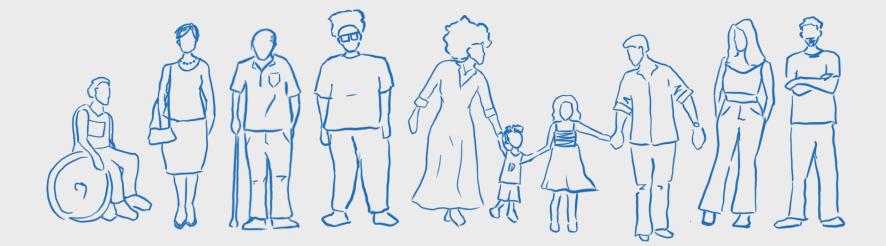






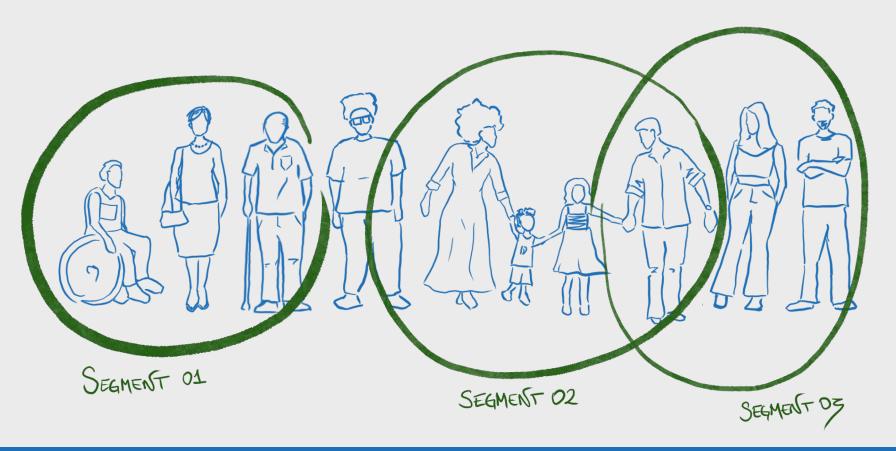






### **GOV.UK Segmentation**



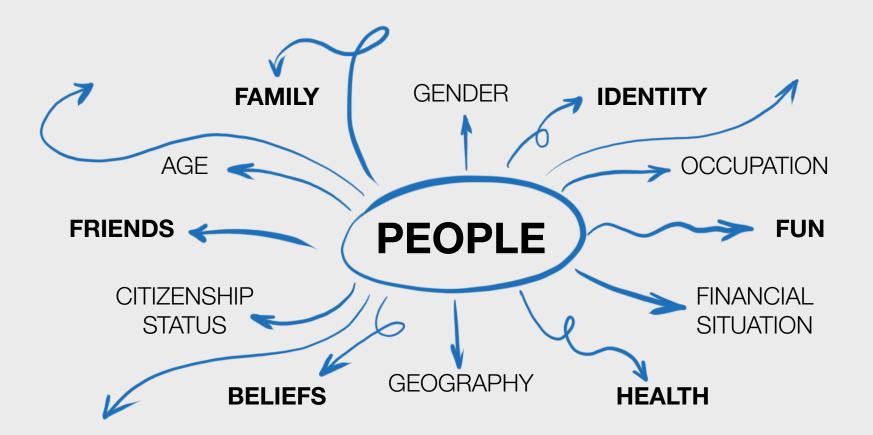




### Sounds great.

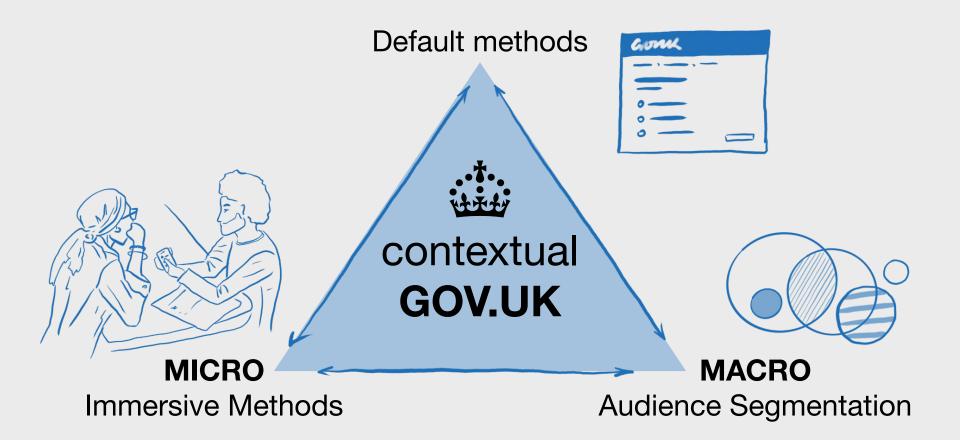
### How will we build it?







## What we've learnt And what we can do with it

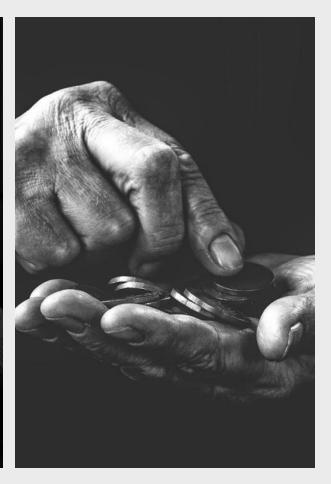


### Thinking contextually helps us consider design interventions as part of a broader landscape





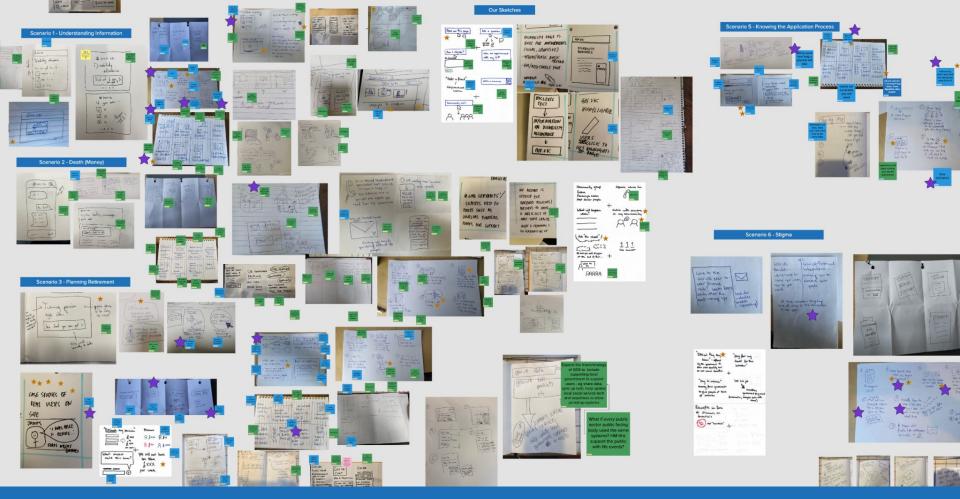




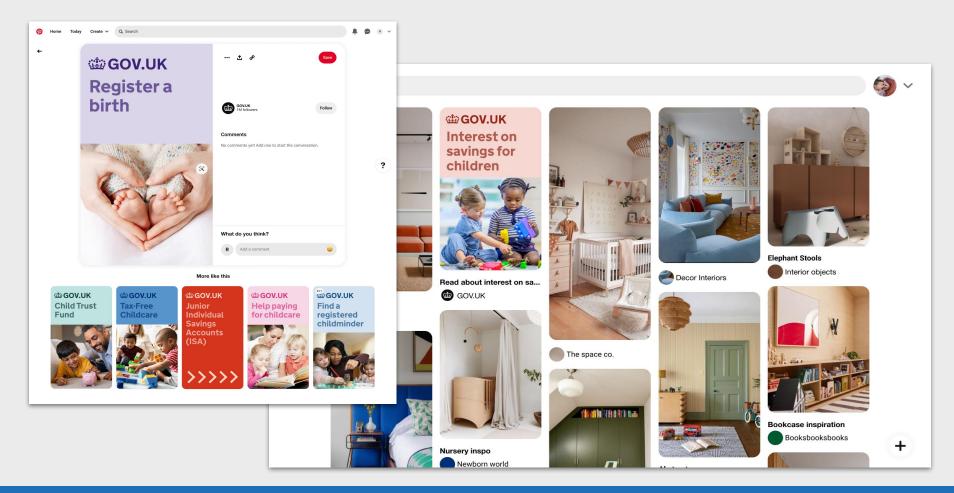


### Insights

- Lack of understanding around eligibility
- Contextual and timely support is needed
- Expectation of a government that proactively reaches out to offer support



GDS



#### SPECULATIVE CONCEPT





#### hange of circumstances

iew

aim

:dit gives you extra money to help with your living costs if you're <sup>3</sup>ension age and on a low income. Pension Credit can also help g costs such as ground rent or service charges.

le is also available in Welsh (Cymraeg) and easy read format.

et extra help if you're a carer, severely disabled, or responsible for ung person.

dit is separate from your State Pension.

Pension Credit even if you have other income, savings or own your

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Pension Credit calculator

The basic State Pension

Get help with benefits and pensions if you have accessibility needs

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#### SPECULATIVE CONCEPT





### GOV.UK The best place to find government support

### GOV.UK The best place to find government support







### GOV.UK The best place to find government support









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### Thank you! 🐲

### Chris Marshall & Marina Filiba