

The three layers of testing

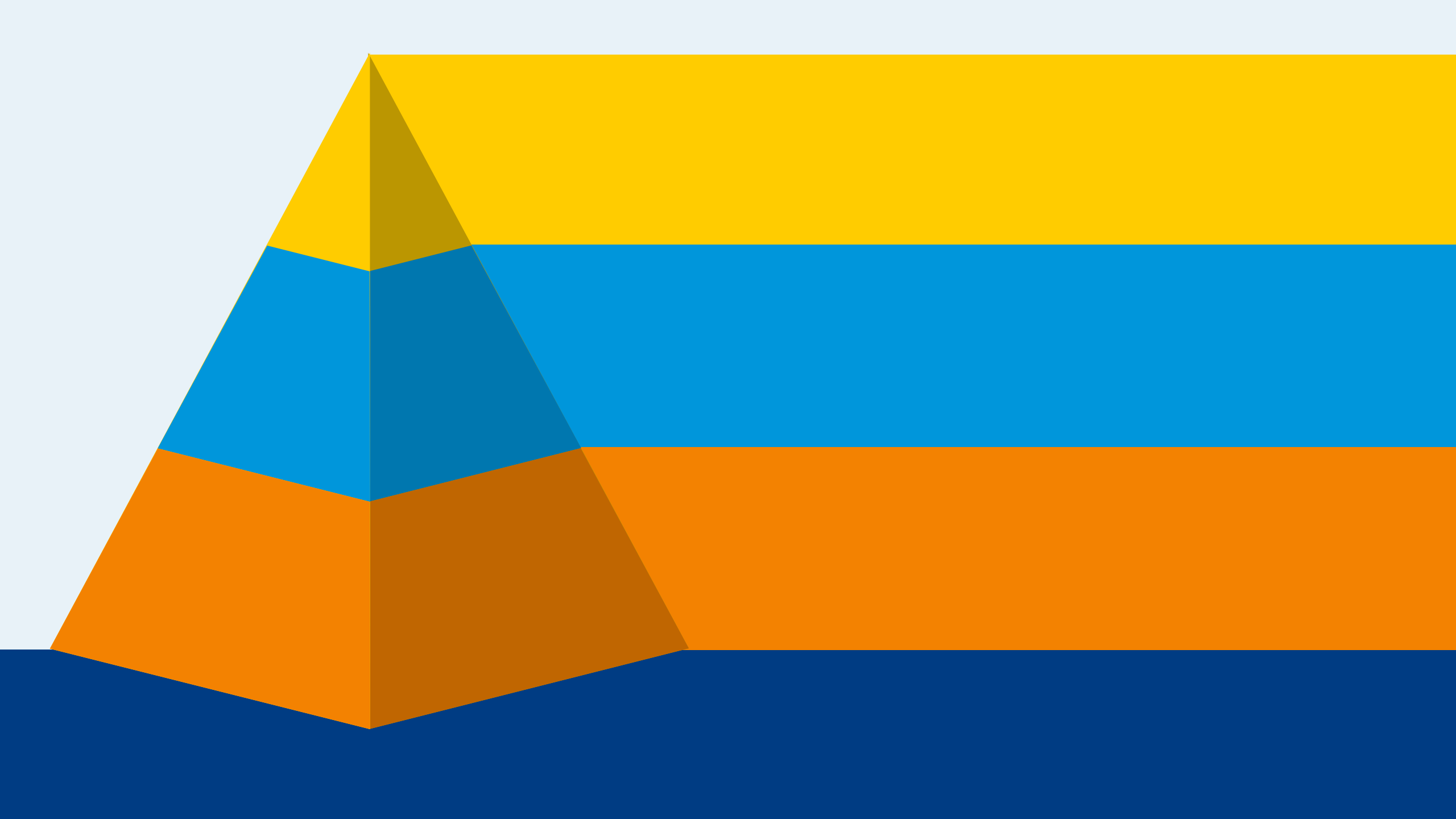


@bartwaardenburg



“We want to deliver high quality applications for our users while regularly releasing new features”







00

Static analysis

Static analysis

“Static analysis is the analysis of software that is performed without actually executing programs”

“Using Flow or TypeScript could have prevented 15% of the public bugs for public projects on GitHub”


```
type MyCustomButtonProps = { text: string };

const MyCustomButton = ({ text }: MyCustomButtonProps) => (
  <button>{text}</button>
);

const ButtonContainer = () => (
  <MyCustomButton text={['I', 'like', 'turtles']} />
);
```

```
const ButtonContainer = () => (  
  <MyCustomButton text={['I', 'like', 'turtles']} />  
);
```

[flow] props of React element `MyCustomButton` (This type is incompatible with the expected param type of object type Property `text` is incompatible:)

```
const MyCustomButton: ({text}: {  
  text: string;  
}) => JSX.Element
```

[Flow]

```
MyCustomButton: React$Element < (_: {  
  text: string  
}) => React$Element < string >>
```

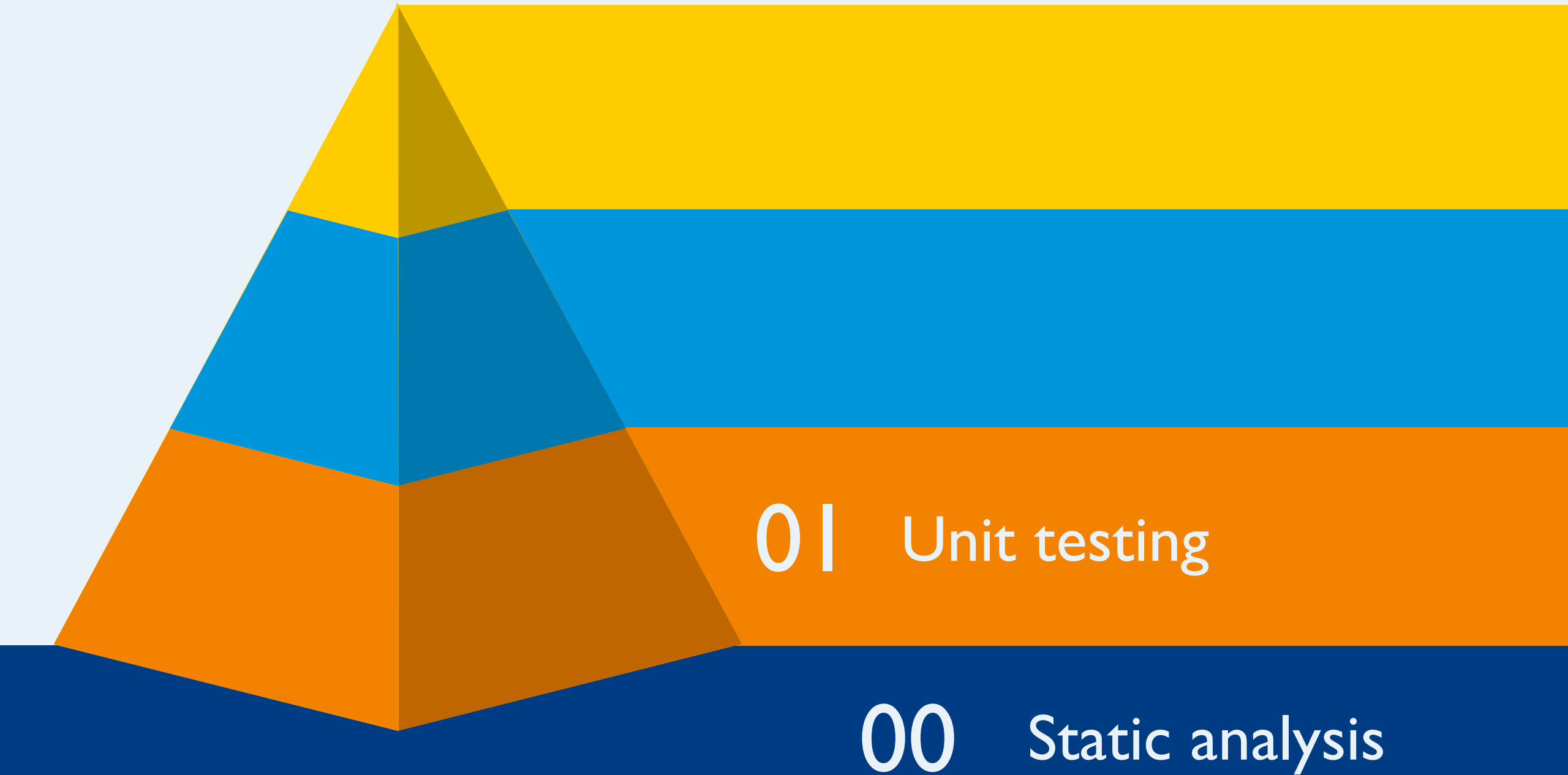
“You can have every single variable and function completely typed and linted but still have none of your functions doing what they should be doing”

```
const a: number = 1;
```

```
const b: number = 2;
```

```
const multiply = (a: number, b: number): number => a + b;
```

```
multiply(a, b);
```



Unit testing

“A unit test is a way of testing a unit - the smallest piece of code that can be logically isolated in a system”

```
const multiply = (a: number, b: number): number => a + b;

test('Multiply should return the arguments multiplied', () => {
  expect(multiply(4, 3)).toBe(12);
});
```



```
expect(received).toBe(expected)
```

Expected value to be (using ===):

12

Received:

7

“A snapshot test verifies that a piece of functionality works the same as it did when the snapshot was created”

```
const Button = ({ type }: ButtonProps) => (  
  <button className={`btn-${type}`} />  
);  
  
test('The Button component renders correctly', () => {  
  const component = renderer.create(  
    <Button type="good" />  
  ).toJSON();  
  
  expect(component).toMatchSnapshot();  
});
```

PASS src/**unit-test.spec.js**

✓ The Button component renders correctly (11ms)

FAIL src/unit-test.spec.js

✗ The Button component renders correctly (15ms)

● **The Button component renders correctly**

```
expect(value).toMatchSnapshot()
```

Received value does not match stored snapshot 1.

- Snapshot

+ Received

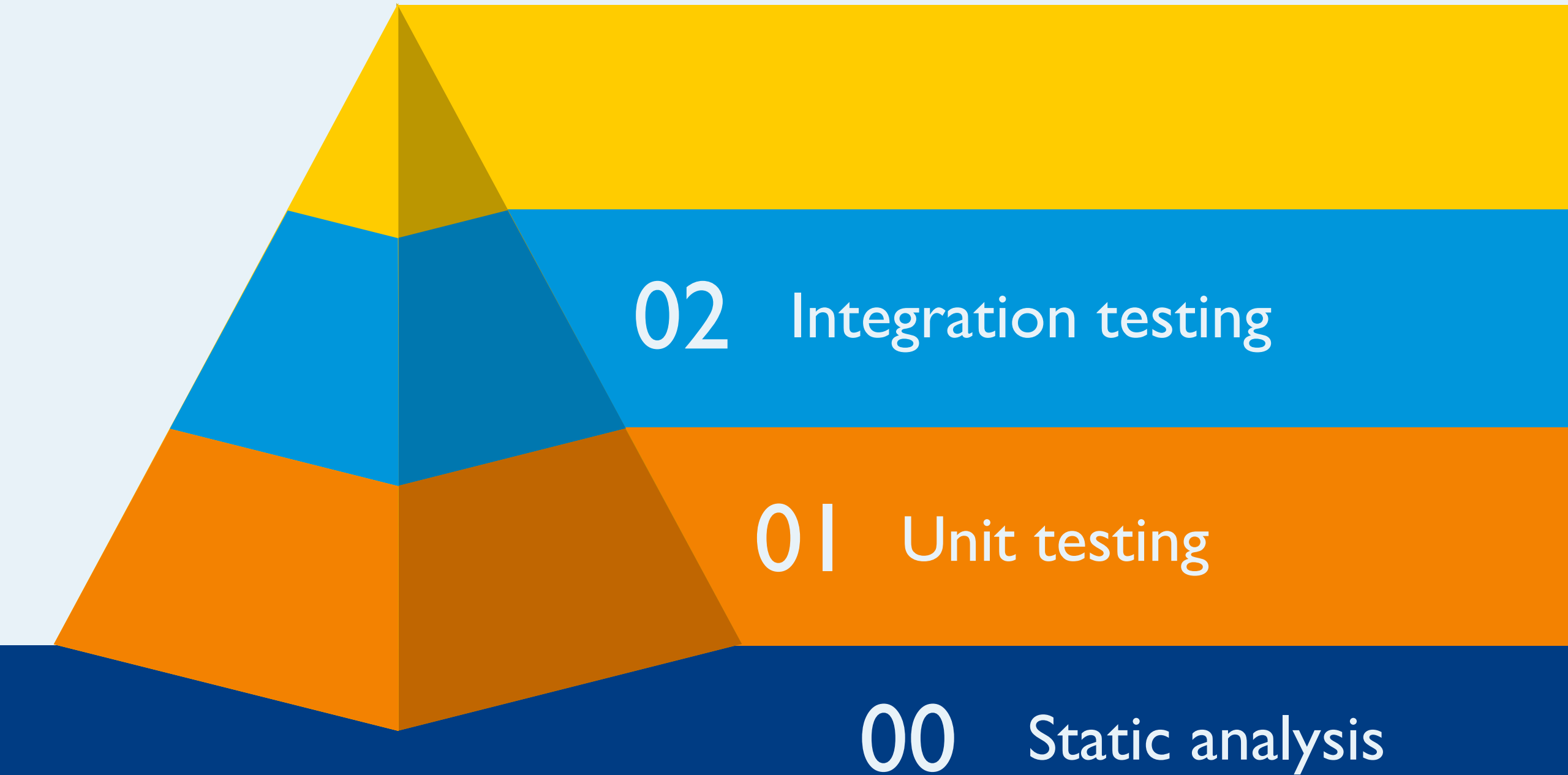
```
<button  
-   className="btn-good"  
+   className="btn-bad"  
/>
```

“You can have every single component and function unit test passing but still have none of your functions working together like they should”

```
const multiply = (a: number, b: number): number => a * b;

const alertNumber = (value: number): void => alert(value);

const ButtonWhichShouldAlertOnClick = () => (
  <button
    onClick={() => multiply(1, 2)}
    onMouseEnter={() => alertNumber(multiply(1, 2))}
  >
    Multiply
  </button>
);
```



00 Static analysis

01 Unit testing

02 Integration testing

Integration testing

“Integration testing is the phase in software testing in which individual software modules are combined and tested as a group”

```
import { mount } from 'enzyme';

const ButtonWhichShouldAlertOnClick = () => (
  <button
    onClick={() => multiply(1, 2)}
    onMouseEnter={() => alertNumber(multiply(1, 2))}
  >
    Multiply
  </button>
);

alertNumber = jest.fn();

test('The Button component should run a function on click', () => {
  const component = mount(<Button type="test" />);

  component.find('button').simulate('click');

  expect(alertNumber).toHaveBeenCalledTimes(1);
});
```

FAIL src/**integration-test.spec.js**

✗ The Button component should run a function on click (22ms)

● **The Button component should run a function on click**

```
expect(jest.fn()).toHaveBeenCalledTimes(1)
```

Expected mock function to have been called **one time**, but it was called **zero times**.

“You can have everything working together completely as intended but still have an empty screen for an application”

```
const multiply = (a: number, b: number): number => a * b;

const alertNumber = (value: number): void => alert(value);

const Button = () => (
  <button
    onClick={() => alertNumber(multiply(1, 2))}
  >Multiply</button>
);

document.querySelector('body').style.cssText = 'display: none';
```



03 User interface testing

02 Integration testing

01 Unit testing

00 Static analysis

User interface testing

“User interface testing is the process of testing a product's graphical user interface to ensure it meets its specifications”

tools

- Selenium
- Nightmare
- Nightwatch
- TestCafe
- CasperJS
- TestCafe
- Protractor
- Cypress
- Puppeteer
- Codecept
- Navalía
- Chromeless

```
import {Chrome} from 'navalia';
import {toMatchImageSnapshot} from 'jest-image-snapshot';

expect.extend({toMatchImageSnapshot});

const chrome = new Chrome();

test('The routing input component should display as expected', async () => {
  await chrome.goto('https://www.anwb.nl/verkeer/routeplanner');
  await chrome.wait('.ROVE-routing-input');
  const screenshot = await chrome.screenshot('.ROVE-routing-input');
  await chrome.done();

  expect(screenshot).toMatchImageSnapshot();
});
```

  *Van: adres, postcode en/of plaats* 



  *Naar: adres, postcode en/of plaats* +Via

Auto route

Snelste 

Vertrek

Nu 

Route op basis van actueel verkeer

Plan route


PASS src/components/routing-input-address/tests/**RoutingInputAddress.ui-test.js** (7.153s)


✓ The routing input component should display as expected (3671ms)

 *Van: adres, postcode en/of plaats* 



 *Naar: adres, postcode en/of plaats* +Via

Auto route Snelste 

Vertrek Nu 

Route op basis van actueel verkeer

Plan route

 *Van: adres, postcode en/of plaats* 



 *Naar: adres, postcode en/of plaats* +Via

Auto route Snelste 

Vertrek Nu 


Route op basis van actueel verkeer


Plan route

 *Van: adres, postcode en/of plaats* 



 *Naar: adres, postcode en/of plaats* +Via

Auto route Snelste 

Vertrek Nu 

Route op basis van actueel verkeer

Plan route

FAIL src/components/routing-input/tests/**RoutingInput.ui-test.js** (9.909s)

✘ The routing input component should display as expected (9033ms)

- **The routing input component should display as expected**

Expected image to match or be a close match to snapshot.

See diff for details:



/Users/p279825/Sites/ANWB/traffic/src/components/routing-input/tests/__image_snapshots__/__diff_output__/routing-input-ui-test-js-the-routing-input-component-should-display-as-expected-1-diff.png

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Route op basis van actueel verkeer



Auto route Snelste 

Vertrek Nu 

Route op basis van actueel verkeer


```
import {Chromeless} from 'chromeless';

const chromeless = new Chromeless();

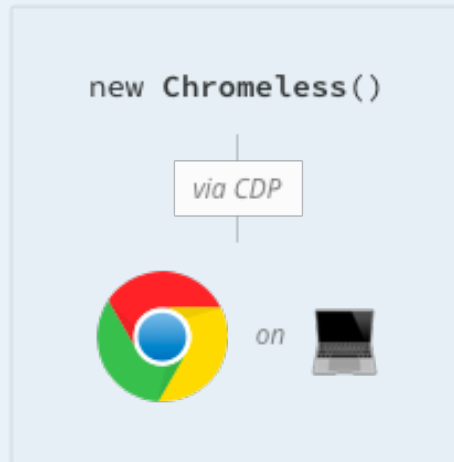
const screenshot = await chromeless
  .goto('https://www-ontw.anwb.nl/verkeer/routeplanner')
  .screenshot('#routing', {
    base64: true,
  });

const file = new Buffer(screenshot, 'base64');

expect(file).toMatchImageSnapshot();

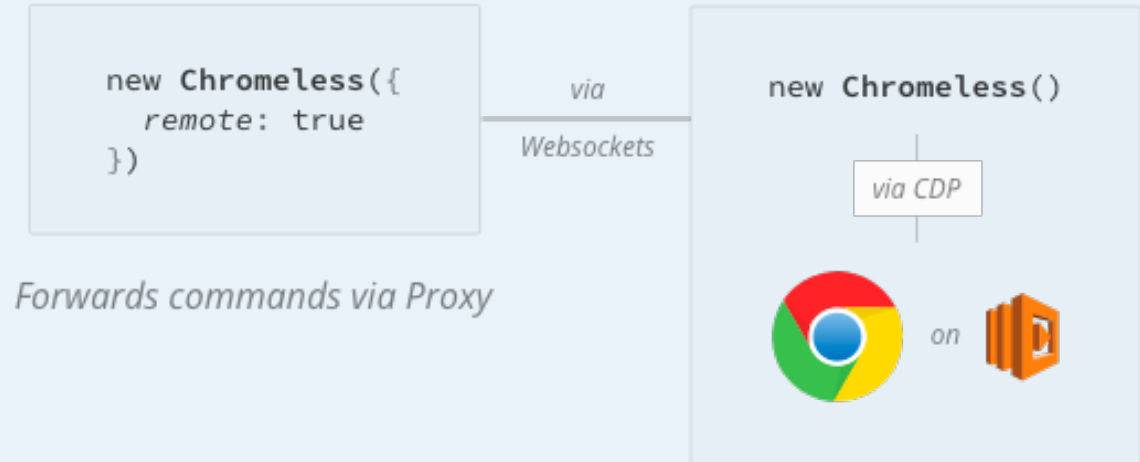
await chromeless.end();
```

1. Local Setup



Chrome runs locally

2. Remote Proxy Setup



Forwards commands via Proxy

Chrome runs on AWS Lambda

```
const chromeless = new Chromeless({
  remote: {
    endpointUrl: 'https://XXXXXXXXXX.execute-api.eu-west-1.amazonaws.com/dev',
    apiKey: 'your-api-key-here',
  },
});
```

“With chromeless you can run hundreds of browsers in parallel”

“You can easily execute > 100.000 tests for free in the free tier”



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thanks & happy testing



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