

# SticKIng Together...together while Staying Apart...apart

Resilience in the time of global pandemic



Aaron Aldrich

Developer Advocate



@CrayZeigh



LaunchDarkly

“

Everything's a little bit broken  
all of the time... but it keeps  
working anyway

“

Million-to-one chances... crop  
up nine times out of ten.

—(GNU) Sir Terry Pratchett

# Resilience



# Resilience



**Rebound**



**Graceful  
Extensibility**



**Robustness**



**Sustained  
Adaptability**

# Rebound

Return to “normal”  
after a surprise or  
traumatic incident.  
Work done ahead of  
time.





# Robustness

The ability to withstand and absorb well-modeled disturbances. Known-knowns





# Graceful Extensibility

The ability to stretch  
with challenges to  
operational  
boundaries.  
Opposed to brittleness.





# Sustained Adaptability

Recognizing and managing adaptive capabilities over long timescales







# Bone



- Continuously created and destroyed
- Reconstruction directed by mechanical strain
- Process directed by signals through layered networks at cell-level



## The marvelous resilience of bone

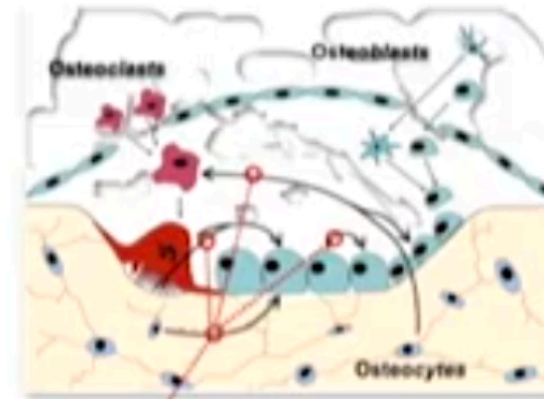
### Resilience engineering...



- ...is engineering applied to a resilient system.
- ...depends for its success the presence of resilience.
- ...requires understanding how resilience plays out.
- ...can be successful even without understanding the mechanisms of resilience.
- ...benefits from greater understanding of the sources and modulators of resilience.

~3500 yrs old

### Resilience engineering...



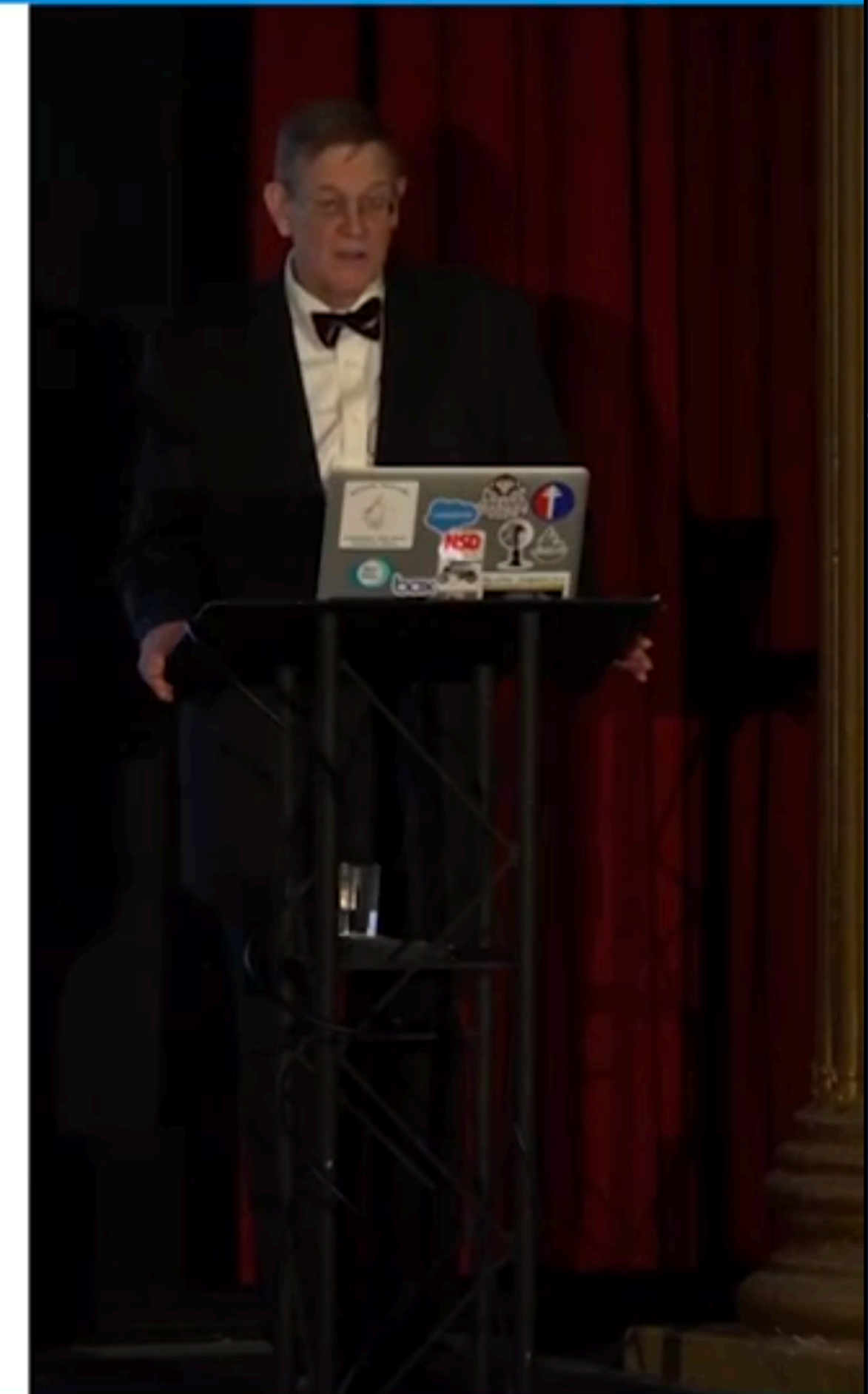
signals (partial list)

OSM	EphB4
PTHrP	Sema3a
sclerostin	OSM
TGFb	RANKL
IGF-1	Sema3B
CT-1	Wnt5a
Sema4D	OPG
S1P	OSM
ephrinB2	interleukins
	RANKL

- ...alters the resilience mechanisms of a system.
- ...depends for its success on deep understanding resilience.
- ...seeks to retard the loss of adaptive capacity.
- ...generates new types of hazard.

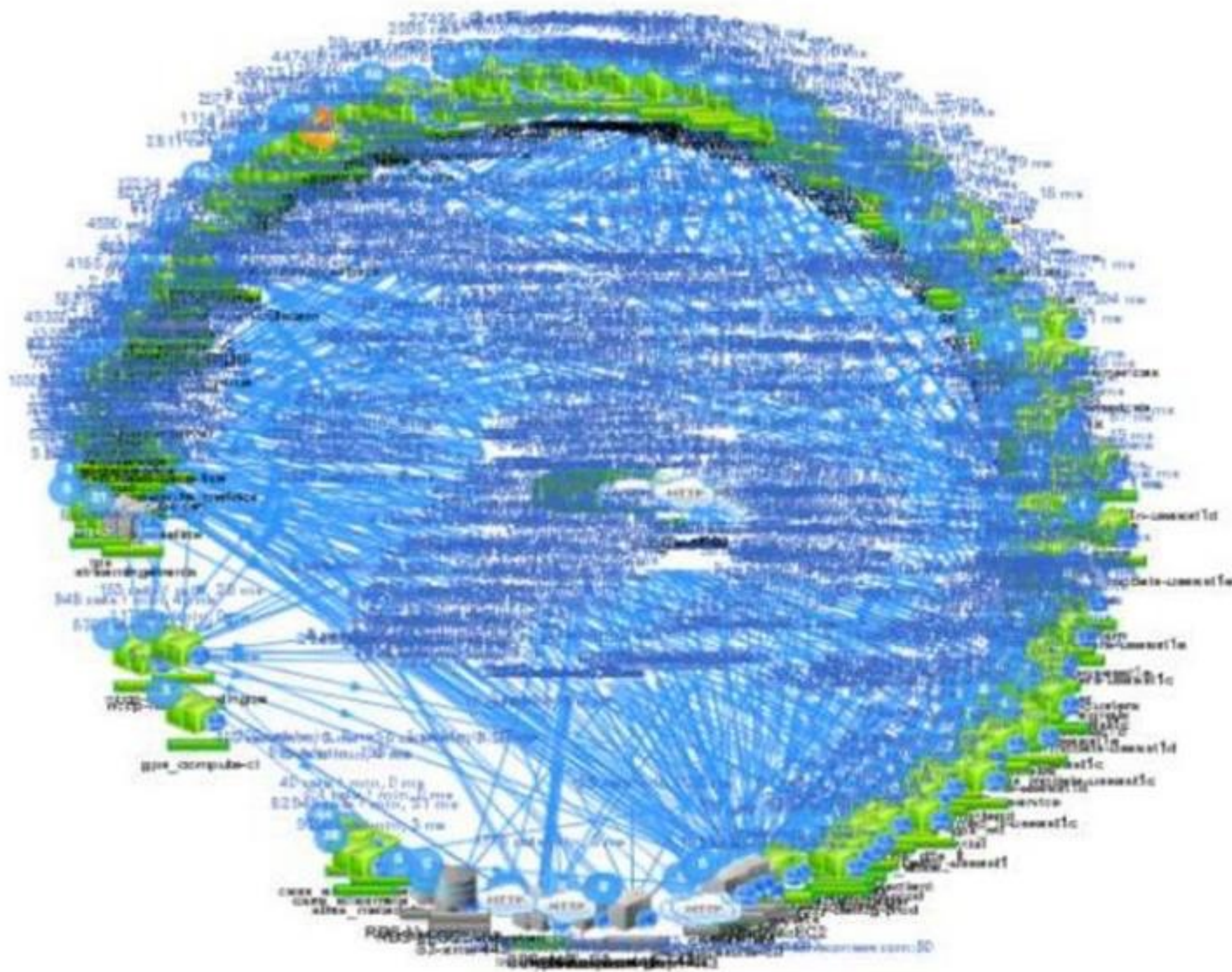
~5 yrs old

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# REdeploy









Rebound



Graceful  
Extensibility



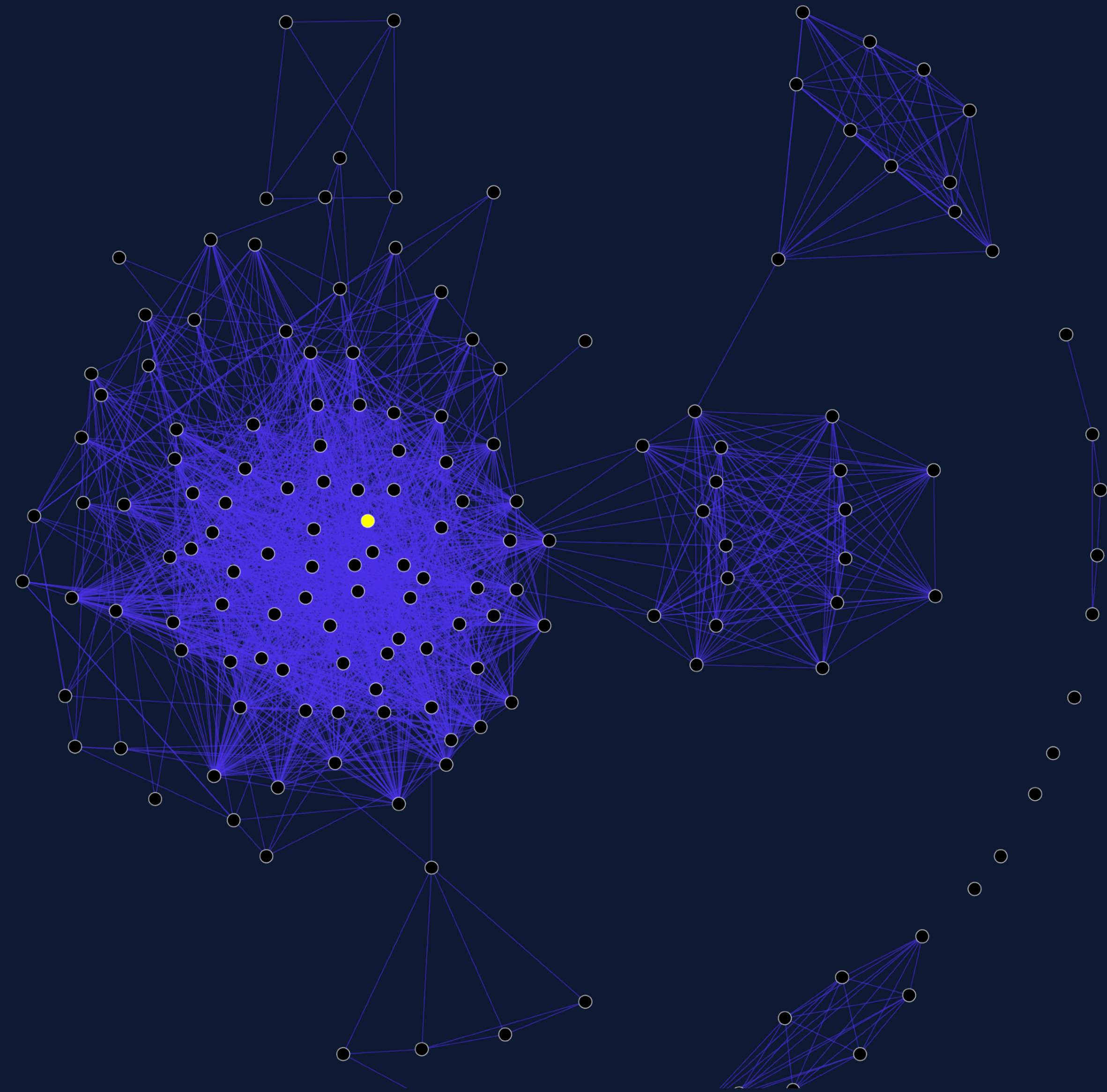
Robustness



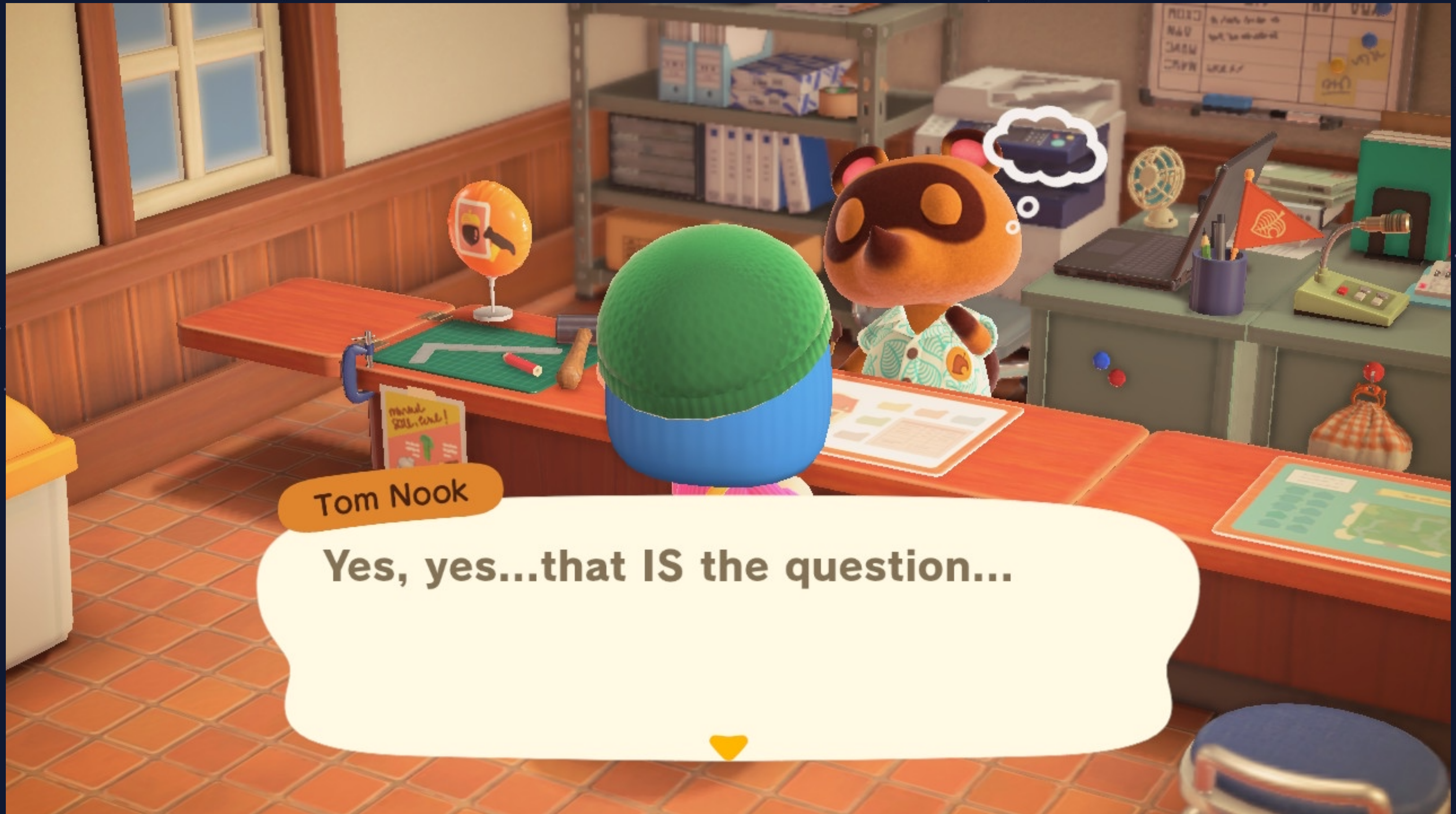
# Socio-Technical Systems

# Conway's Law

Designed systems  
represent an  
organization's  
communication  
structure







Tom Nook

Yes, yes...that IS the question...



# Blunt end

Removed from  
experience, upstream  
decision makers



# Sharp end

Closest to the work, practitioners

# Sharp end

Closest to the work, practitioners



- Constantly building and destroying systems
- Strong signaling
- Improve systems based on strain
- Will do so naturally given ownership





Teams that do well dealing with  
impact [surprises/incidents] are those  
that have a strong common ground

—J. Paul Reed (@jpaulreed), Failover Conf

“

If we want to improve a team's  
resilience, we must build a strong  
common ground

—Me, Just now.

# Common Ground

- Basic Compact
- Goal Alignment/  
Commitment
- Inter-predictability
- Sustain & Repair





# Building Common Ground

- Blameless Postmortems
- Chaos Engineering
- Game Days
- Modeling Vulnerability



1

## Psychological Safety

Team members feel safe to take risks and be vulnerable in front of each other.

2

## Dependability

Team members get things done on time and meet Google's high bar for excellence.

3

## Structure & Clarity

Team members have clear roles, plans, and goals.

4

## Meaning

Work is personally important to team members.

5

## Impact

Team members think their work matters and creates change.

re:Work



1

# Psychological Safety

Team members feel safe to take risks and be vulnerable in front of each other.



**Deserted Island  
DevOps**

**Matt Stratton**

**Kick 'Em or Keep 'Em -  
Collaborating on our own  
Deserted Islands**

Register at [desertedislanddevops.com](https://desertedislanddevops.com)

**April 30th, 2020**

**Starting 10 AM ET**





Resilience is about creating the  
conditions that maximize  
everyone's potential

—Rein Hendrichs, >Code Podcast, 174: Resilience







# What happens when governments fail?



It's left to us

“

Community Building is  
Resilience Engineering

—Me again, just now again.



# Strong Communities

- Diverse
- High Trust & Safety
- Sustain & Repair
- Inter-predictability
- Loosely Coupled, layered networks





# Fearing shortages, locals across Upstate SC are sewing face masks for healthcare workers

[Zoe Nicholson and Ken Ruinard](#), Greenville News

Published 6:09 a.m. ET March 24, 2020

## Rent Strike Planned for May 1 as Pain of Coronavirus Deepens

Most residents at 17 buildings near Elmhurst Hospital Center in Queens, N.Y., have committed to stop paying rent, organizers say

**MONEY**

## Stores offer shopping time for vulnerable customers amid coronavirus: Target, Aldi, Walmart and more

[Kelly Tyko](#) USA TODAY

Published 12:39 a.m. ET Mar. 18, 2020 | Updated 1:19 p.m. ET Mar. 31, 2020



## Missisquoi Valley School District to begin free meals Thursday

By MESSENGER STAFF Mar 17, 2020





## How To Save Your Community When The Government Fails

March 23, 2020 • 66 min



Cody, Robert and Katy talk to Scott Crow from Common Ground Collective about how we can help each other and build solidarity while the government debates about tax incentives and means testing. Learn more about your ad-choices at <https://news.iheart.com/podcast-advertisers>



Share



Mark as Played

“



**Katy** @TheKaterTot · Apr 14

Sometimes the first thing we have to do to take care of our communities is take care of ourselves. Be gentle with yourself.



1



10



**DreadPirateSparklePony** @thelongshanx · Apr 15

You can't pour from an empty cup



1



1



4





“



**Katy** @TheKaterTot · Apr 15

Yes! And it's hard to fill the cup if it's cracked and leaking.



GIF

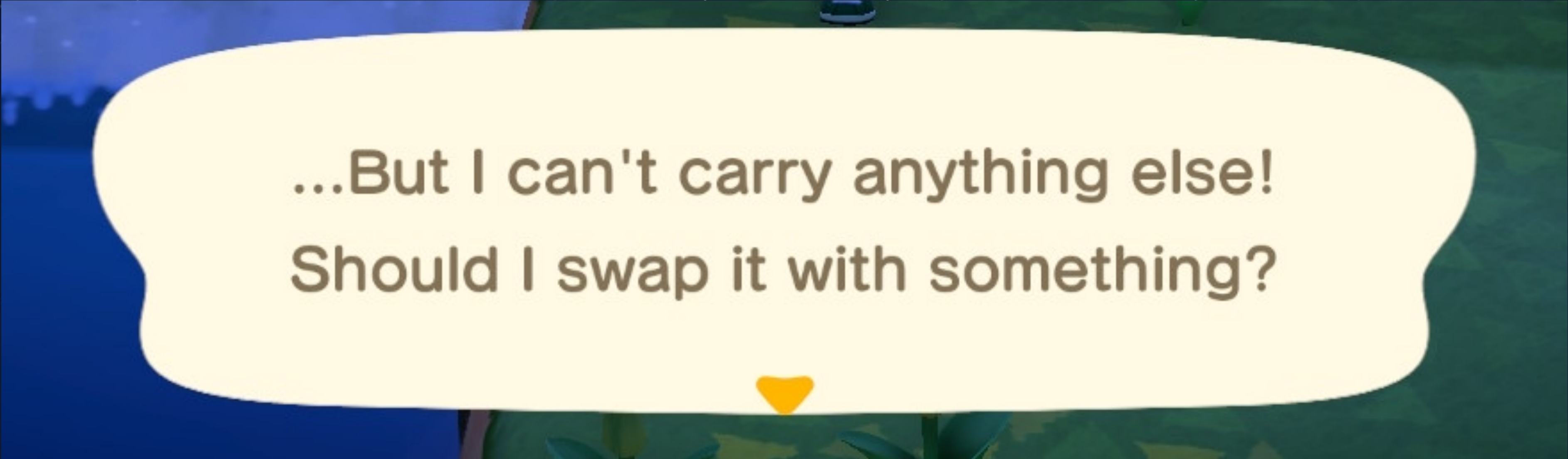


1



2



A screenshot from a video game showing a character in a green field at night. A yellow speech bubble is overlaid on the screen, containing the text: "...But I can't carry anything else! Should I swap it with something?".

...But I can't carry anything else!  
Should I swap it with something?

<https://bit.ly/2Ym7Tp9>





Aaron Aldrich



Rich Burroughs



Tiffany Longworth



Jason Yee









Deserted Island  
DevOps

Streaming on twitch.tv!

The Greatest Minds in DevOps... in Animal Crossing

Register at [desertedislanddevops.com](https://desertedislanddevops.com)

**4/30/20 - 10 AM ET**





**Katy Farmer**

**You've Got A Friend In Me**

**Deserted Island  
DevOps**

Register at [desertedislanddevops.com](https://desertedislanddevops.com)

**April 30th, 2020**

**Starting 10 AM ET**



Enable potential and  
get out of the way



Slides & Resources  
[speaking.crayzeigh.com](http://speaking.crayzeigh.com)



[OSMIhelp.org](http://OSMIhelp.org)

<http://😊> <http://😐> <http://😬> <http://😞>

[EmotionalAPI.com](http://EmotionalAPI.com)



[devopsdays.org](http://devopsdays.org)



**Aaron Aldrich**

Developer Advocate

 LaunchDarkly

 @CrayZeigh





I love you  
Be safe out there  
We're all in this together

# Further Reading/Watching/Listening

Four concepts for resilience and the implications for the future of resilience engineering - David Woods

<https://bit.ly/3bITTdc>

The Marvelous Resilience of Bone - Dr. Richard Cook, REdeploy 2019

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8LbePBiOvZ4>

Greater Than Code, 174: Resilience

<https://www.greaterthancode.com/resilience>

The Worst Year Ever, How to Save your Community When The Government Fails

<https://ihr.fm/3eVNFbl>



# Further Reading/Watching/Listening

*Behind Human Error(2nd Edition)* - Woods, Dekker, Cook, Johannessen, Carter

The Woolworths Experiment

<https://safetydifferently.com/the-woolworths-experiment/>

*The Field Guide to Understanding Human Error* - Sydney Dekker

Literally every video from REdeploy:

<https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCHbJcl6KfyxflRqdv26b3Qw>

On Borrowing From Yourself - Aaron Aldrich

<https://dev.to/crayzeigh/a-reflection-on-borrowing-from-yourself-3jhf>