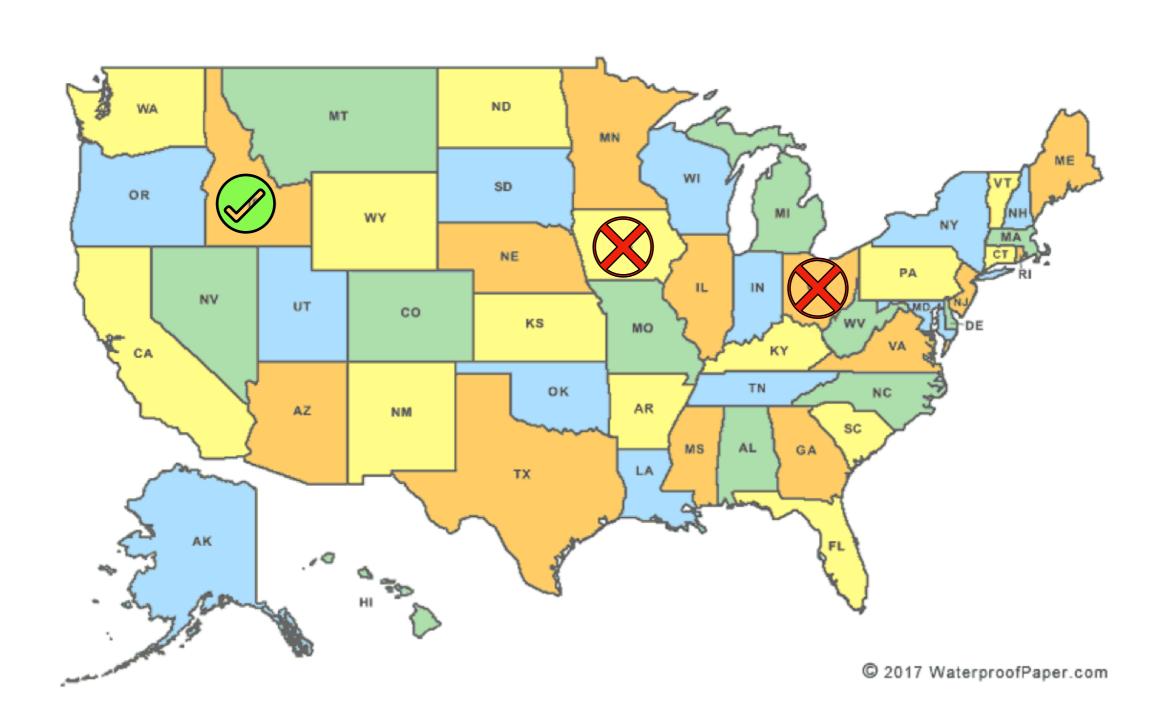
# You Can't Buy DevOps

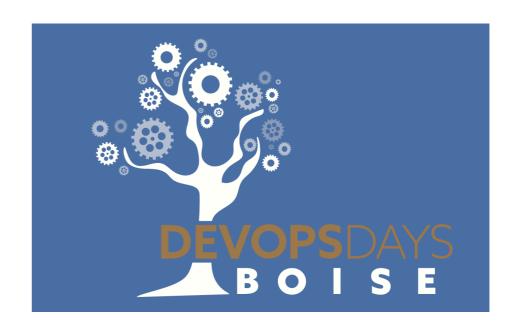
Julie Gunderson, PagerDuty







# PagerDuty





opensource.com



### **Complex Systems**

The length of time a consumer will wait for a slow or unresponsive app:

**Under 1 minute** 

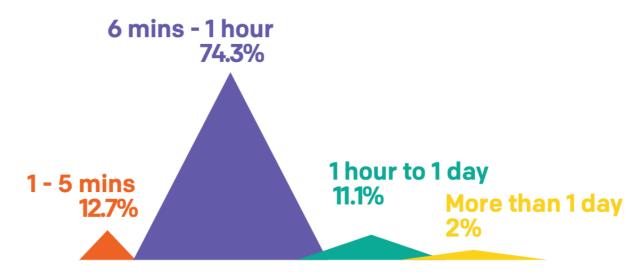
81.2%



**Under 30 seconds** 

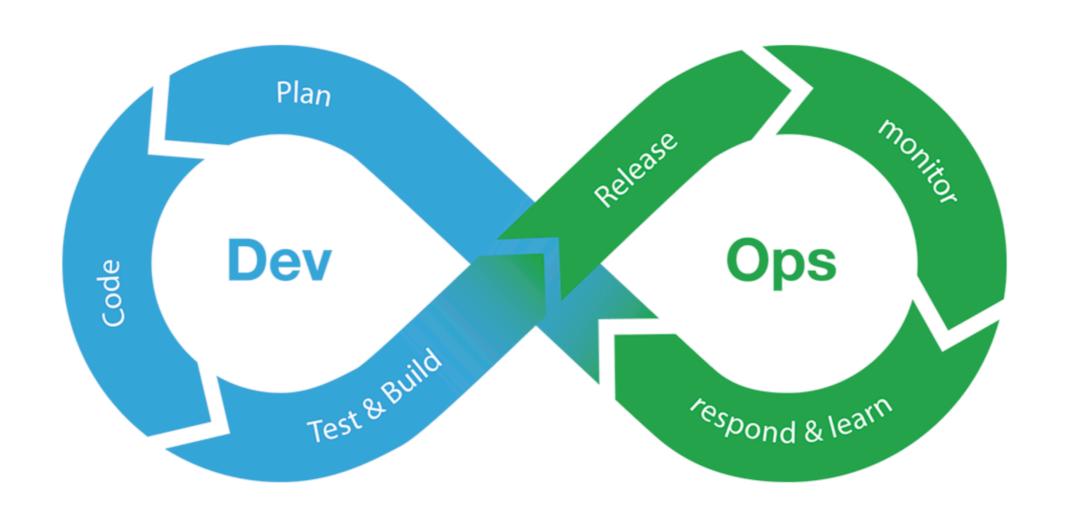
**53.8%** 

The time it takes organisations to get consumer-facing digital services running after an incident:

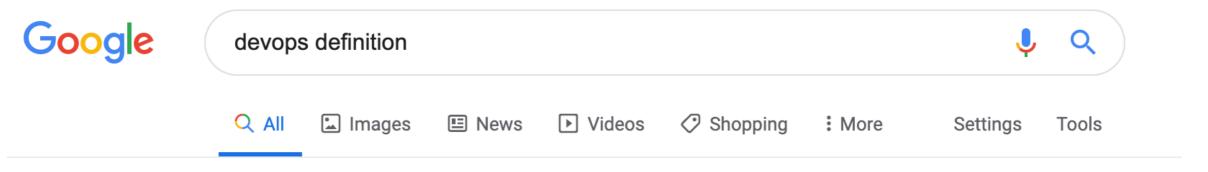


Most IT organisations (67.1 percent) said they face consumer-impacting incidents at least one or more times a week, meaning they are at constant risk of losing customers and revenue due to the length of time it takes to resolve these issues. Another 15.3 percent of IT teams experience this type of incident several times a day.









About 9,950,000 results (0.52 seconds)



DevOps is a set of practices that combines software development (Dev) and information-technology operations (Ops) which aims to shorten the systems development life cycle and provide continuous delivery with high software quality.

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/DevOps



DevOps is a word that is used to describe a set of modern IT practices which seek to more closely bring together software <u>dev</u>elopers and <u>op</u>erations staff to work on the same project in a more **collaborative** manner.

https://opensource.com/resources/devops



DevOps is the combination of cultural philosophies, practices, and tools that increases an organization's ability to deliver applications and services at high velocity: evolving and improving products at a faster pace than organizations using traditional software development and infrastructure management processes.

https://aws.amazon.com/devops/what-is-devops/







### https://devopsassessment.net/

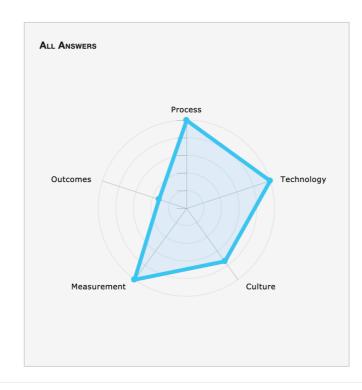


### DevOps Self-Assessment Helping you become a high-performer

#### Your Results Overview & Breakdown

#### **An Explanation of the Results**

The results of this Self-Assessment should be used to help you optimize your DevOps practices and tools. In deciding on the next steps of your DevOps journey, you should consider your competitive market, organizational culture, internal processes and current tooling for strengthening each of your DevOps practice areas.









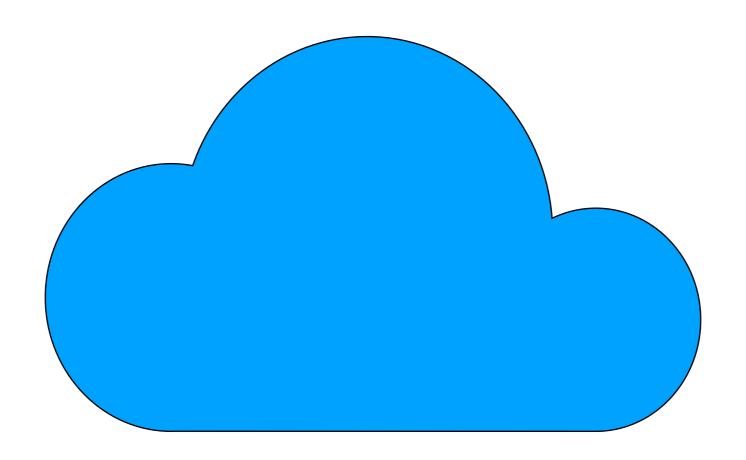




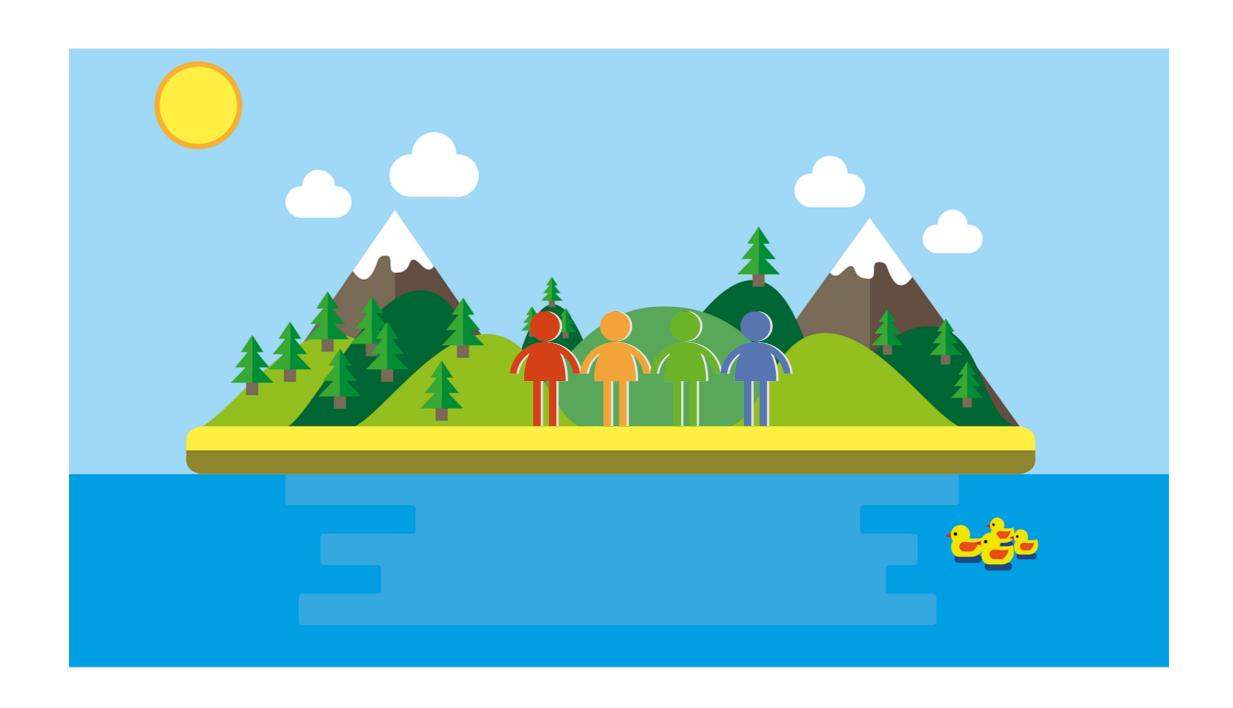








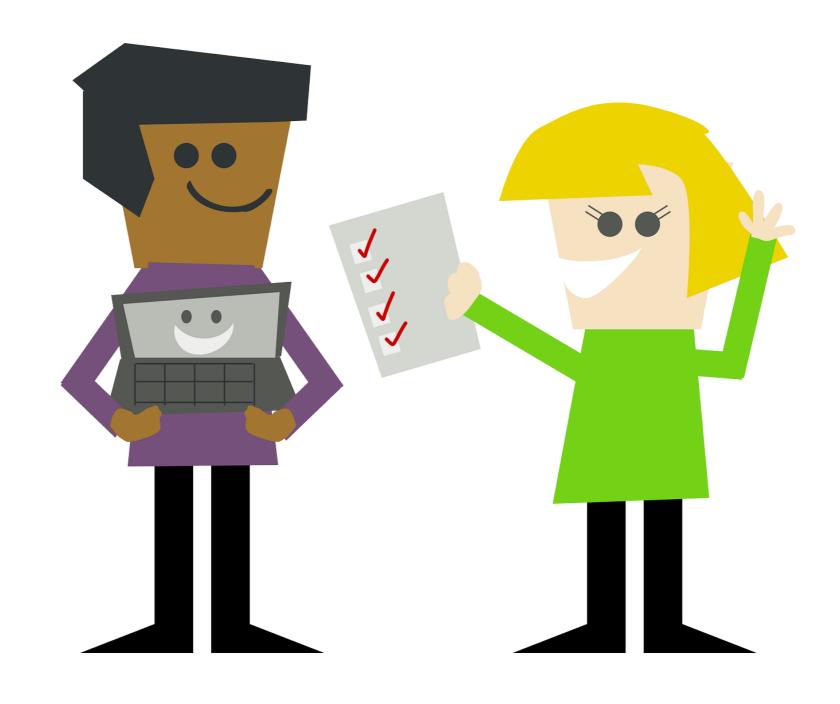


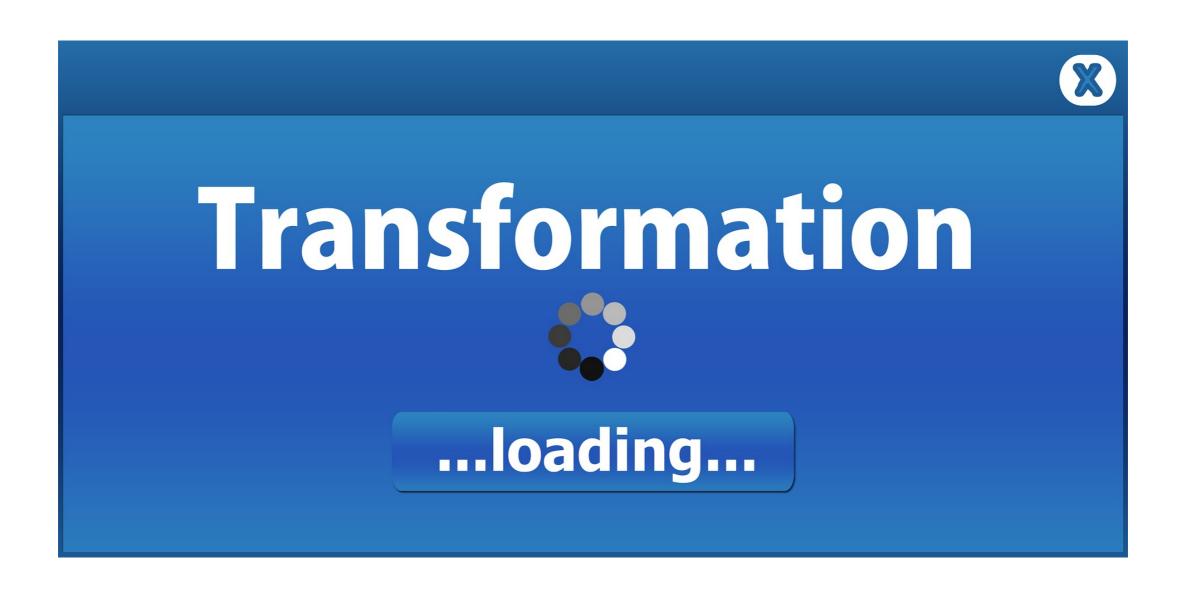








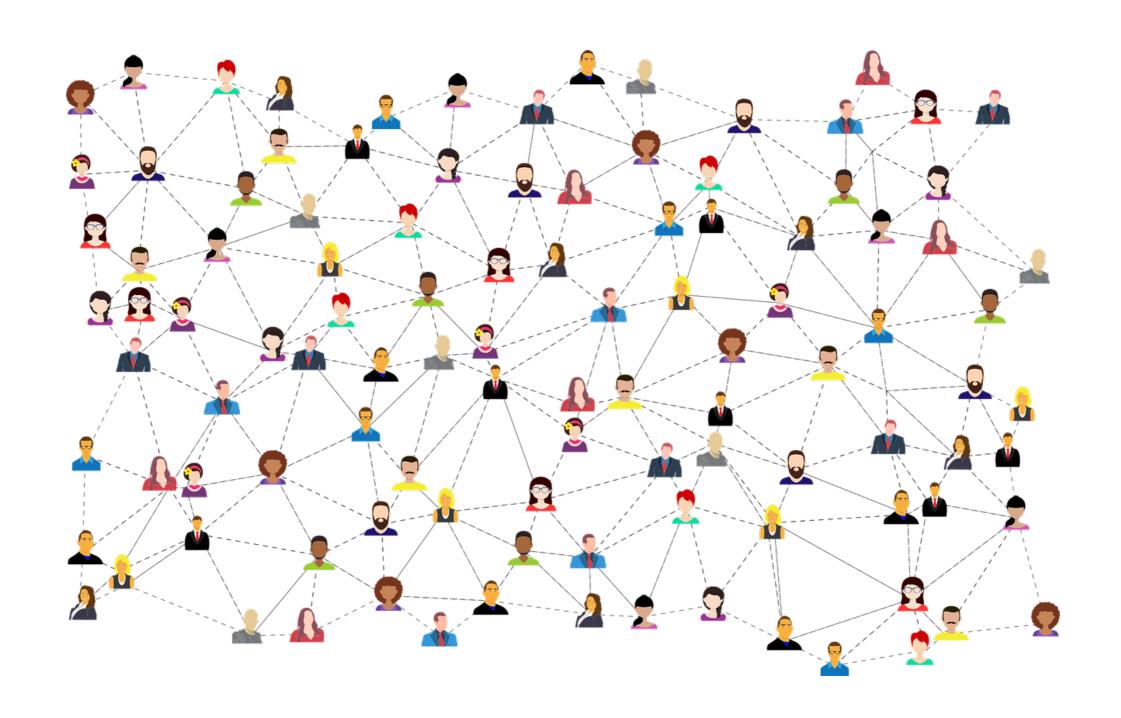




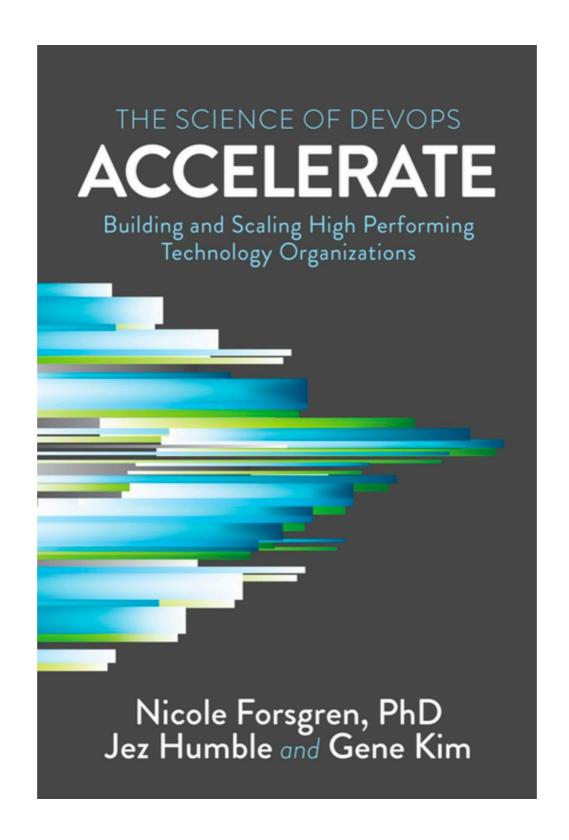














Westrum Three Cultures Model		
Pathological	Bureaucratic	Generative
Power-oriented	Rule-oriented	Performance-oriented
Low cooperation	Modest cooperation	High cooperation
Messengers shot	Messengers neglected	Messengers trained
Responsibilities shirked	Narrow responsibilities	Risks are shared
Bridging discouraged	Bridging tolerated	Bridging encouraged
Failure leads to scapegoats	Failure leads to justice	Failure leads to inquiry
Novelty crushed	Novelty seen as a problem	Novelty implemented

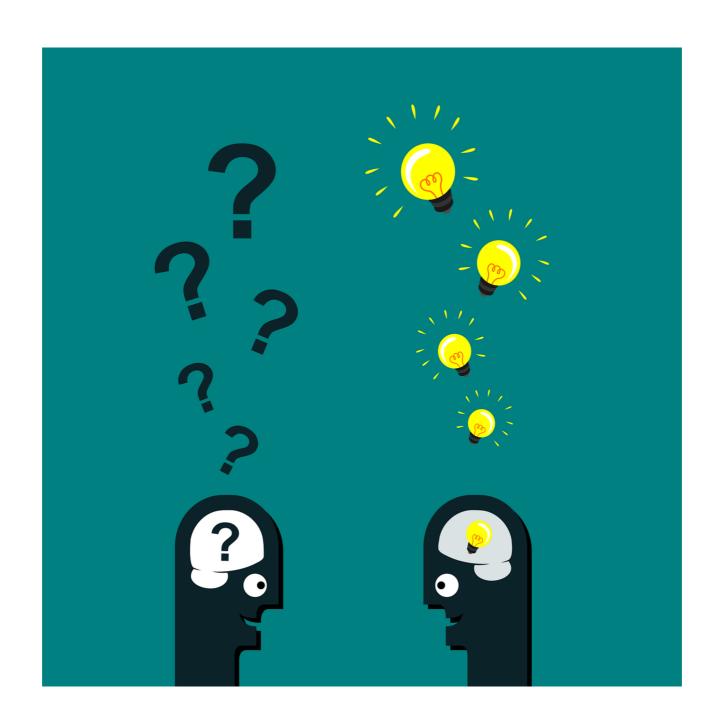
Westrum RA typology of organisational cultures BMJ Quality & Safety 2004;13:ii22-ii27.



### Google's findings on high performing teams









#### **Westrum Three Cultures Model Pathological** Bureaucratic Generative Rule-oriented Power-oriented **Performance-oriented** Modest cooperation Low cooperation **High cooperation** Messengers shot Messengers neglected Messengers trained Responsibilities shirked Narrow responsibilities Risks are shared Bridging discouraged Bridging tolerated **Bridging encouraged** Failure leads to justice Failure leads to inquiry Failure leads to scapegoats Novelty crushed Novelty seen as a problem Novelty implemented



### **Psychological Safety**

"A shared belief held by members of a team that the team is safe for interpersonal risk taking."

Amy C. Edmondson, Psychological Safety and Learning Behavior in Work Teams







## Col. Nicole Malachowski, USAF (Ret.)







"A culture that values psychological safety, trust, and respect contributes to productivity by letting employees focus on solving problems and getting their work done rather than politics and fighting."

Accelerate: State of DevOps 2019, DORA



#### **Westrum Three Cultures Model Pathological Bureaucratic** Generative Power-oriented Rule-oriented **Performance-oriented** Modest cooperation Low cooperation **High cooperation** Messengers shot Messengers neglected Messengers trained Responsibilities shirked Narrow responsibilities Risks are shared Bridging discouraged Bridging tolerated **Bridging encouraged** Failure leads to justice Failure leads to inquiry Failure leads to scapegoats

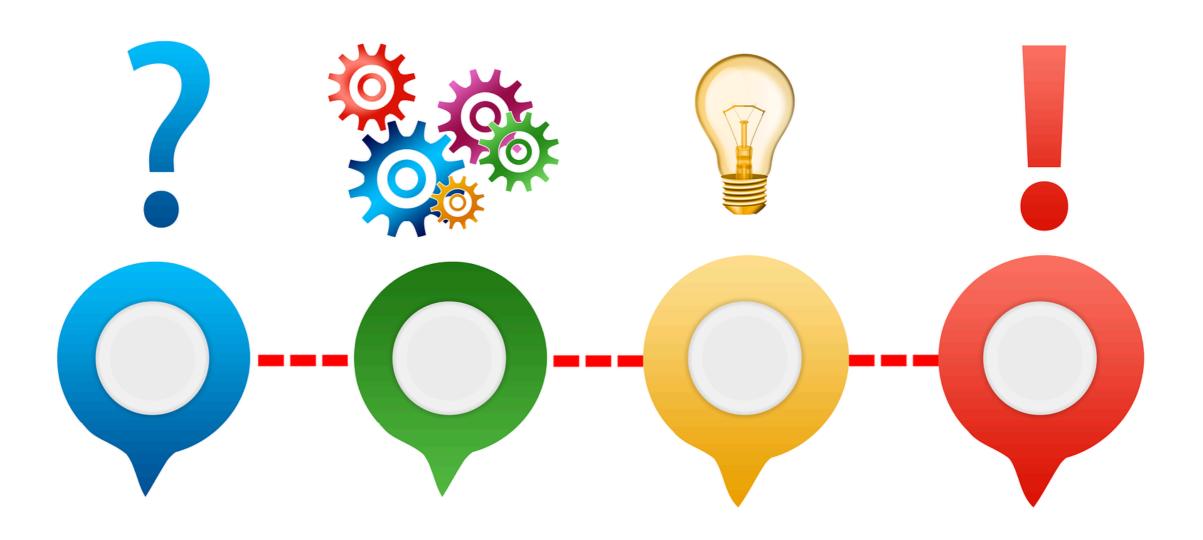
Novelty seen as a problem

Novelty implemented



Novelty crushed

### **Embrace Failure**





### **Words Matter**

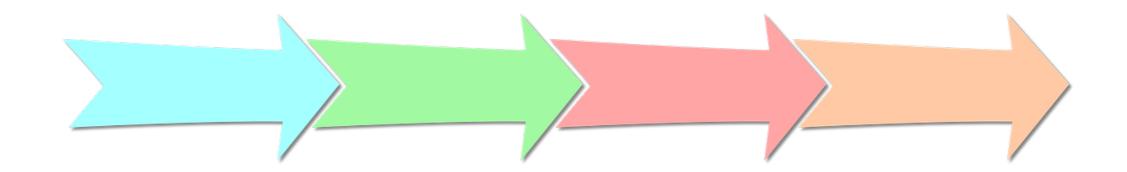




#### **Westrum Three Cultures Model Pathological** Bureaucratic **Generative** Rule-oriented Power-oriented **Performance-oriented** Modest cooperation Low cooperation **High cooperation** Messengers shot Messengers neglected Messengers trained Responsibilities shirked Narrow responsibilities Risks are shared Bridging discouraged Bridging tolerated **Bridging encouraged** Failure leads to scapegoats Failure leads to justice Failure leads to inquiry Novelty crushed Novelty seen as a problem Novelty implemented



## Clear, Simple, Defined Process





#### **Westrum Three Cultures Model Pathological** Bureaucratic Generative Power-oriented Rule-oriented Performance-oriented Low cooperation Modest cooperation **High cooperation** Messengers shot Messengers neglected Messengers trained Responsibilities shirked Narrow responsibilities Risks are shared Bridging discouraged Bridging tolerated **Bridging encouraged** Failure leads to scapegoats Failure leads to justice Failure leads to inquiry Novelty crushed Novelty seen as a problem **Novelty implemented**



#### **DevOps Transformation**



Release on demand



Delivery teams owning their services



Most people think about automation



Continuous Improvement -Job is never done



Few companies will ever get to 100% DevOps



Multi year journey



## **DevOps Transformation**

	Thinking about it	Hybrid	DevOps Elite
Release Cycle	Few times per year	Several times per year	Release on Demand
Response Process	ITIL heavy, NOC driven	Some combination of ITIL + DevOps	Primary SRE / DevOps model
Process	Mostly Manual	Mostly Automated	Fully automated
DevOps methodology	Some teams starting to adopt	New development is done with a DevOps model	Company DNA and primary operating model
Service Ownership	IT Ops / Production support "bugfix" teams	IT Ops (Delivery teams are brought in as escalation but not usually on-call)	Owned by those that built it
Continuous improvement	Failure leads to scapegoating	Failure leads to justice	Failure leads to inquiry



# Practices

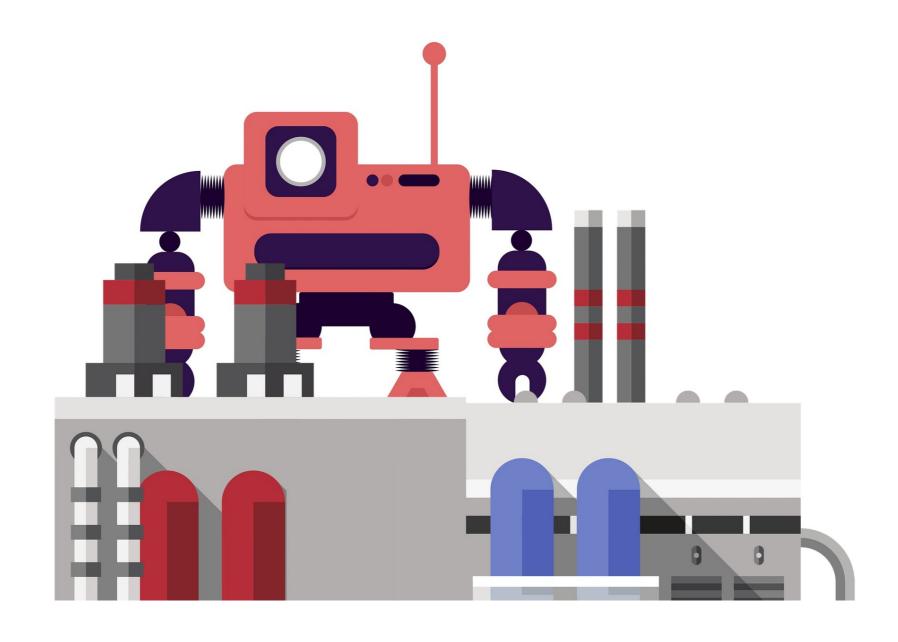


## **Configuration Management**





#### **Automation**





# Tooling





ı Gl											OF DEVOPS TOOLS (V3)														
GitLab	Os Open Source				Source Control Mgmt.					eployment		Analytics													
3	Fm	4	En		Fr Free				Databa	ase A	Automatio	n	Со	ontainers	i	Monitori	ng	5 En	6 Fn	7 Pc	i 8 En	9 Fm	10	Fm	
Gh	- 1	Dt			Fm	Freemium			Contin	nuous	s Integrati	on	Re	elease Orche	stration	Security		XLr	Aws	Az	Gc	Ор	Sg		
GitHub		Datical			=	Paid			Testing	g			Clo	oud		Collabor	ation	XebiaLabs XL Release	AWS	Azure	Google Cloud		Sumol		
SV Subversion		Db DBMaestr	b							Configuration								Dk Docker	Ur UrbanCode Release	Af Azure Functions	Ld Lambda	IT Fm	Fd Fluent	Os d	
19	En	20	En	21	Os	22 Fm	23	Os	24 F	Fr 25	5 Fr	26	Fm	27 En	28 Fr	29 En	30 En	31 Os	32 Fn	1 33 Er	34 Pd	35 Os	36	Os	
Cw		Dp Delphix		<b>Jn</b> Jenkins		Cs Codeship	Fn FitNesse		Ju JUnit		<b>(a</b>	Su SoapUI		Ch Chef	Tf Terraform	XLd XebiaLabs XL Deploy	Ud UrbanCode Deploy	Ku Kubernetes	CC CACD Director	Pr Plutora Release	Al Alibaba Cloud	Os OpenStack	Ps Prome	theus	
At Artifactory		Rg Redgate		Ba Bamboo	Pd	VS VSTS	Se Selenium		Jm JMeter		3 Os Ja asmine	SI Sauce La		45 En An Ansible	RU Rudder	OC Octopus Deploy	GO GoCD	49 Os MS Mesos	Gke	51 Fr Om OpenMake	Cp AWS CodePipeline	Cy	54 It ITRS	En	
NX Nexus		FW Flyway		Tr Travis CI	Os	TC TeamCity	59 <b>Ga</b> Gatling		Tn TestNG	Tr.	1 Fm Tt ricentis osca	Perfecto		63 En Pu Puppet	Pa Packer	Cd AWS CodeDeploy	EC ElectricCloud	Ra	Aks	69 0 <b>Rk</b> Rkt	Sp Spinnaker	71 Pd   r   Iron.lo	Mg Moogs		
73 Bb BitBucket		74 <b>Pf</b> Perforce	En	75 Cr Circle Cl		76 Pd Cb AWS CodeBuild	77 Cu Cucumbe		78 C MC Mocha		9 Os _ <b>O</b> ocust.io	Mf Micro Foo UFT		Sa Salt	CE CFEngine	ElasticBox	Ca CA Automic	85 En <b>De</b> Docker Enterprise	Ae Aws ecs	87 Fr Cf Codefresh	Hm Helm	AW Apache OpenWhisk	90 LS Logsta	Os	



91 En	92	Os	93	Fm	94	En	95	En	96	Fm	97	Os	98 (	Os	99 Os	•	100 En	1	101	En	102	En	103	En	104	Os	105	Os
XLi XebiaLabs XLImpact	Ki Kibana		Nr New Relic		Dt Dynatrace	,	Dd Datadog		Ad AppDynan	nics	<b>El</b> ElasticSear	ch	<b>Ni</b> Nagios		<b>Zb</b> Zabbix		<b>Zn</b> Zenoss	ı	Cx Checkmarx SAST		Sg Signal Sciences		Bd BlackDuck	c .	Sr SonarQube		Hv HashiCorp Vault	•
106 En	107	Pd	108	Fm	109	Fm	110	Fm	111	En	112	En	113 E	En	114 Pd	T	115 Pd		116	Os	117	Fm	118	En	119	En	120	En
Sw ServiceNow	Jr Jira		TI Trello		Sk Slack		<b>St</b> Stride		Cn CollabNet VersionOn		Ry Remedy		AC Agile Centra	al	Og OpsGenie	-1	Pd Pagerduty		Sn Snort		Tw Tripwire		Ck CyberArk		Vc Veracode		<b>Ff</b> Fortify SC	A



## **Continuous Integration**





# **Testing**





#### **Start Small**









"Many organizations wanting to adopt DevOps look for a set of prescriptive steps or best practices to guide their journey. However, every organization is different and which practices to adopt depends on the current state of the organization including the state of its technology, culture, and processes—and its short- and long-term goals"

DORA Accelerate: State of DevOps 2019



# pduty.me/work-with-pagey

