

GraalVM™

 QUARKUS

 OVHcloud

# Kubernetes for Java Developers

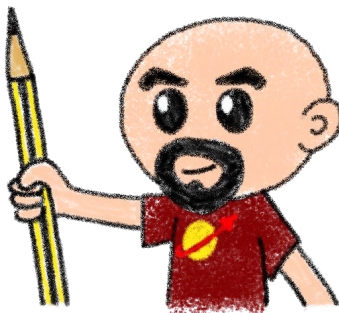
Horacio Gonzalez  
@LostInBrittany



# Who are we?

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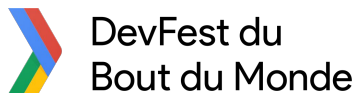
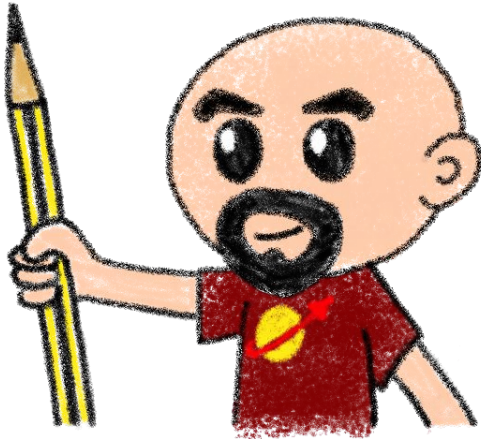
Introducing myself and  
introducing ~~OVH~~ OVHcloud



# Horacio Gonzalez

@LostInBrittany

Spaniard lost in Brittany,  
developer, dreamer and  
all-around geek

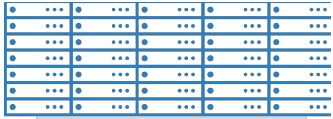


# OVHcloud: A Global Leader

200k Private cloud  
VMs running



**1** Dedicated IaaS  
Europe



Hosting capacity :  
**1.3M Physical  
Servers**

**360k**  
Servers already  
deployed







Own  
**20Tbps**  
Network  
with  
**35 PoPs**

**30 Datacenters**

> **1.3M** Customers in **138** Countries

# OVHcloud: Our solutions

 <b>Cloud</b> <hr/> <p>VPS Public Cloud Private Cloud Serveur dédié Cloud Desktop Hybrid Cloud</p> <hr/>	 <b>Mobile Hosting</b> <hr/> <p>Containers Compute Database Object Storage Securities Messaging</p> <hr/>	 <b>Web Hosting</b> <hr/> <p>Domain names Email CDN Web hosting MS Office MS solutions</p> <hr/>	 <b>Telecom</b> <hr/> <p>VoIP SMS/Fax Virtual desktop Cloud Storage Over the Box</p> <hr/>
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# Orchestrating containers

Like herding cats... but in hard mode!

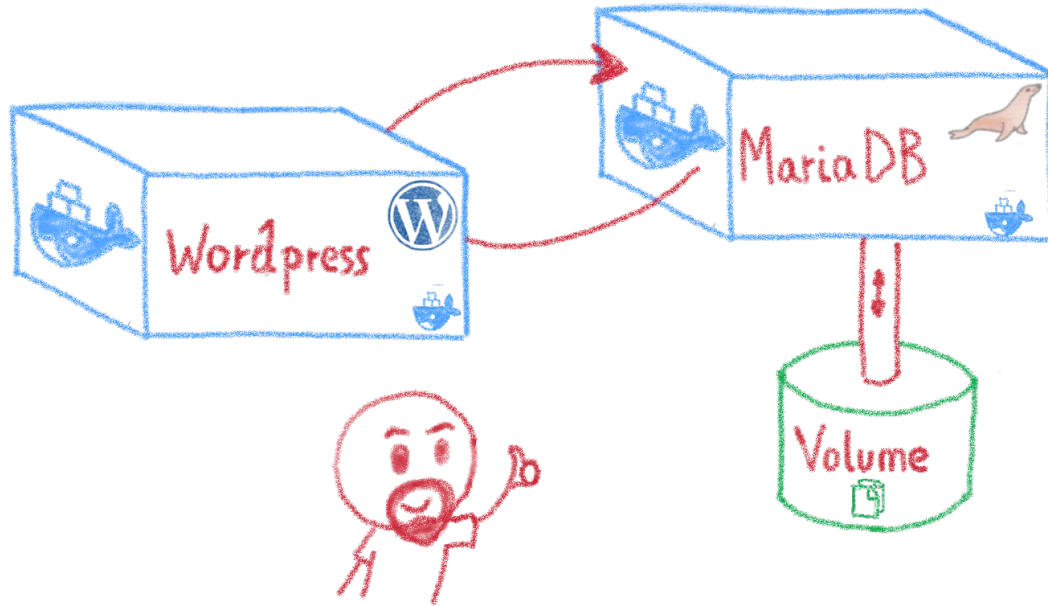


# From bare metal to containers



Another paradigm shift

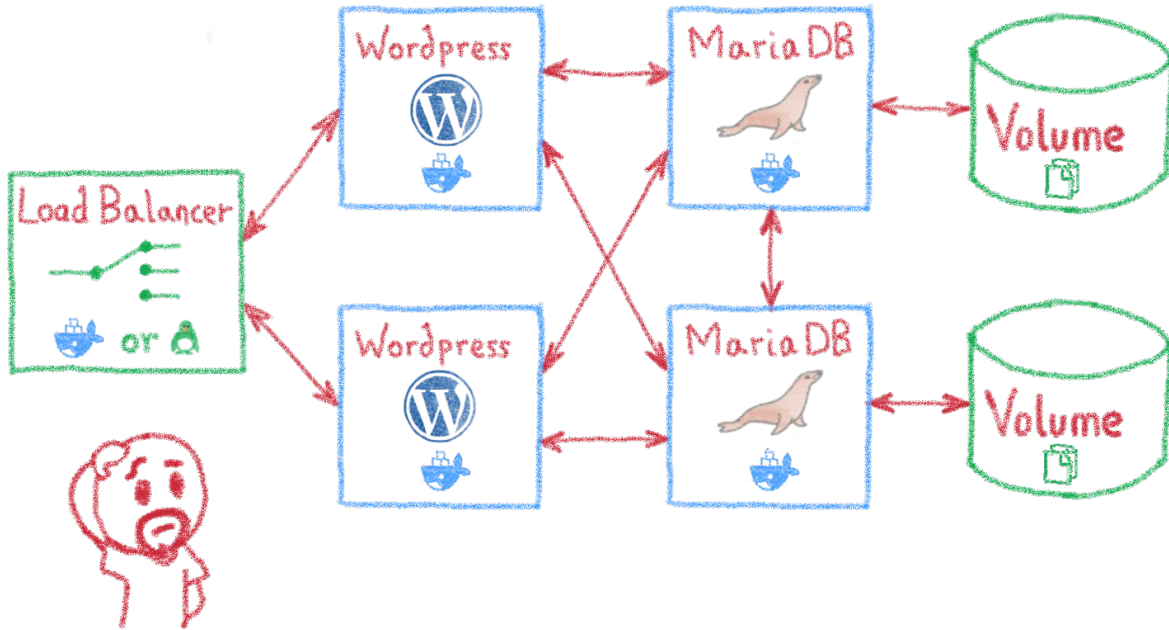
# Containers are easy...



For developers

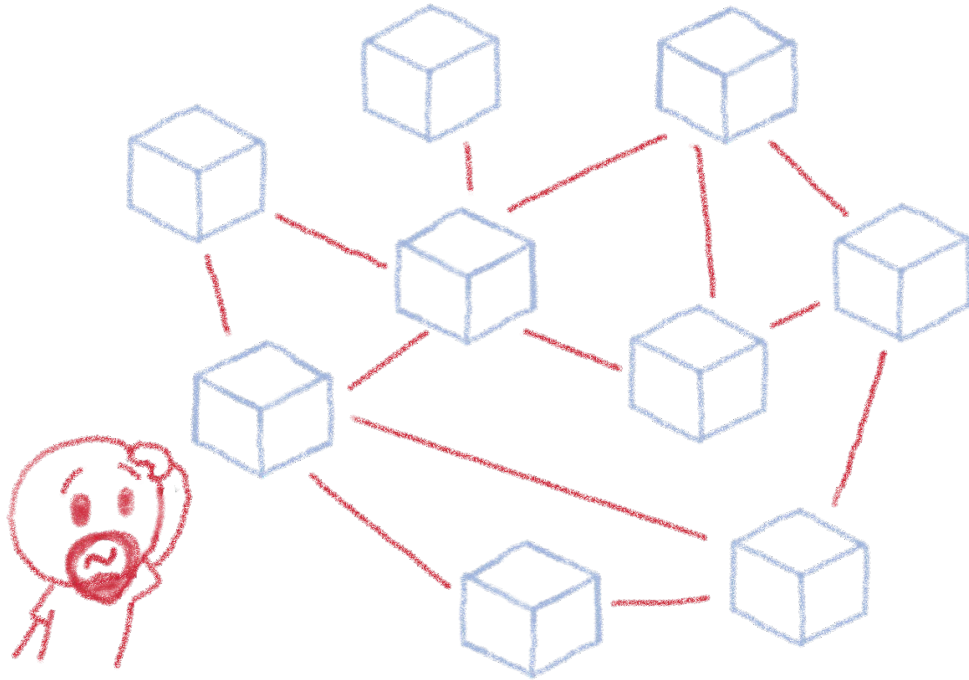


# Less simple if you must operate them



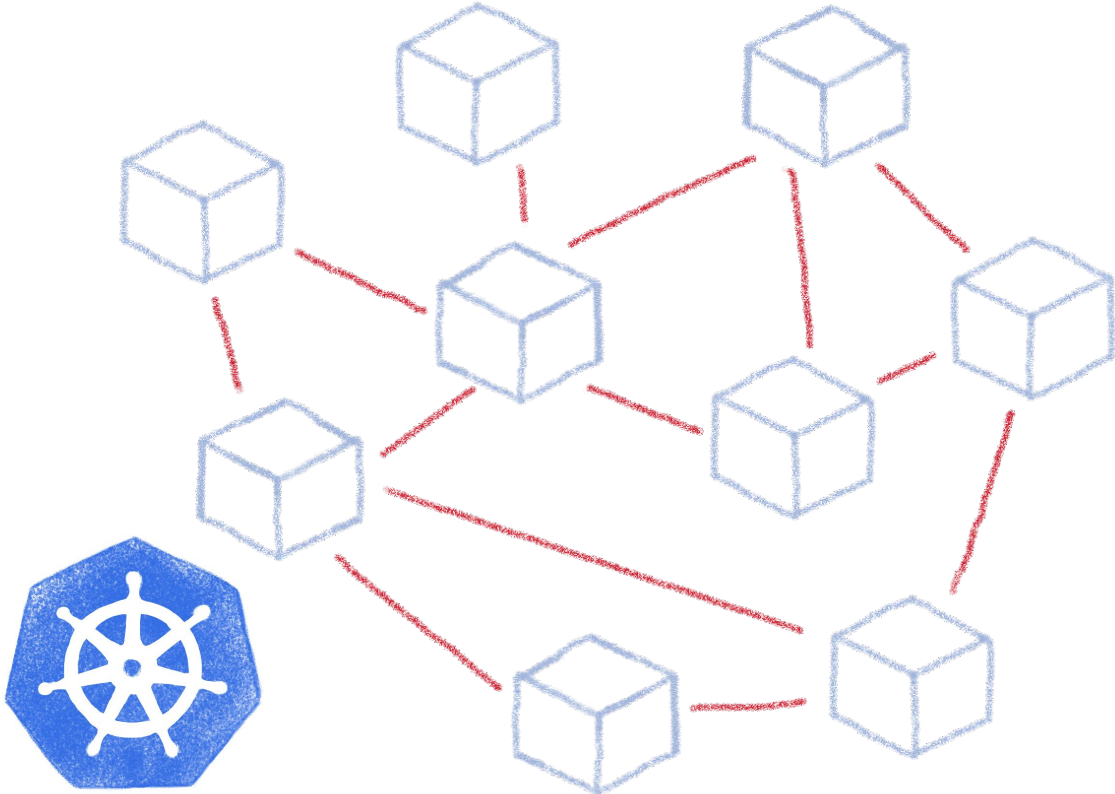
Like in a production context

# And what about microservices?

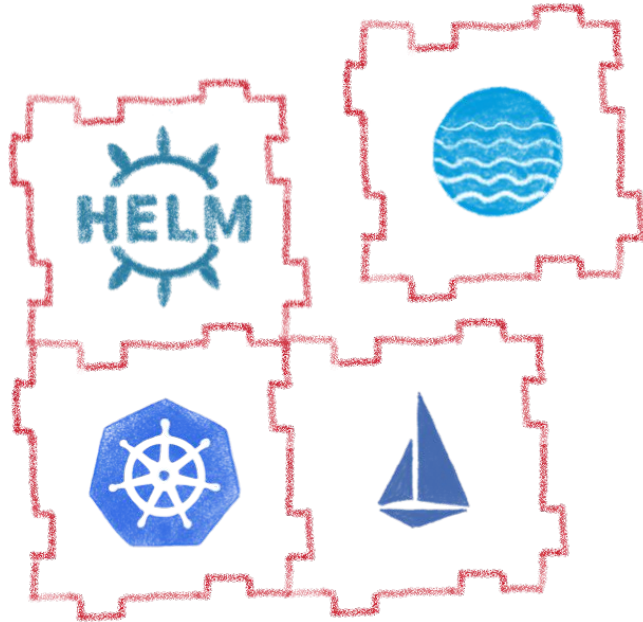


Are you sure you want to operate them by hand?

# Taming microservices with Kubernetes



# Kubernetes is modular



Fully extensible

- Kubernetes API
- Cluster demons
- Controllers
- Custom resources
- ...

Operators

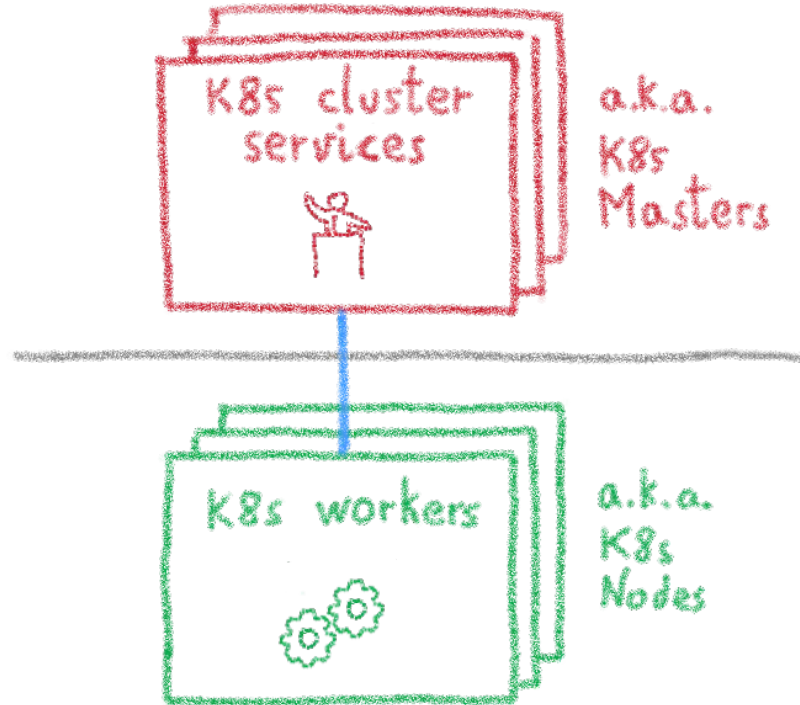
# Kubernetes

---

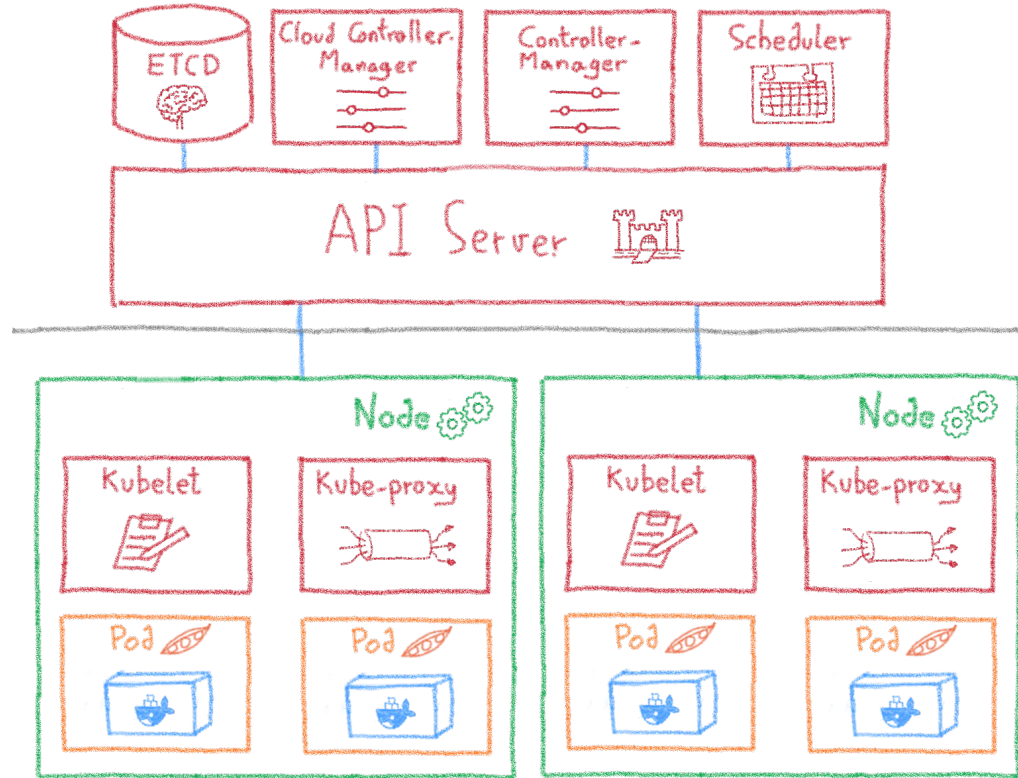
Way more than a buzzword!



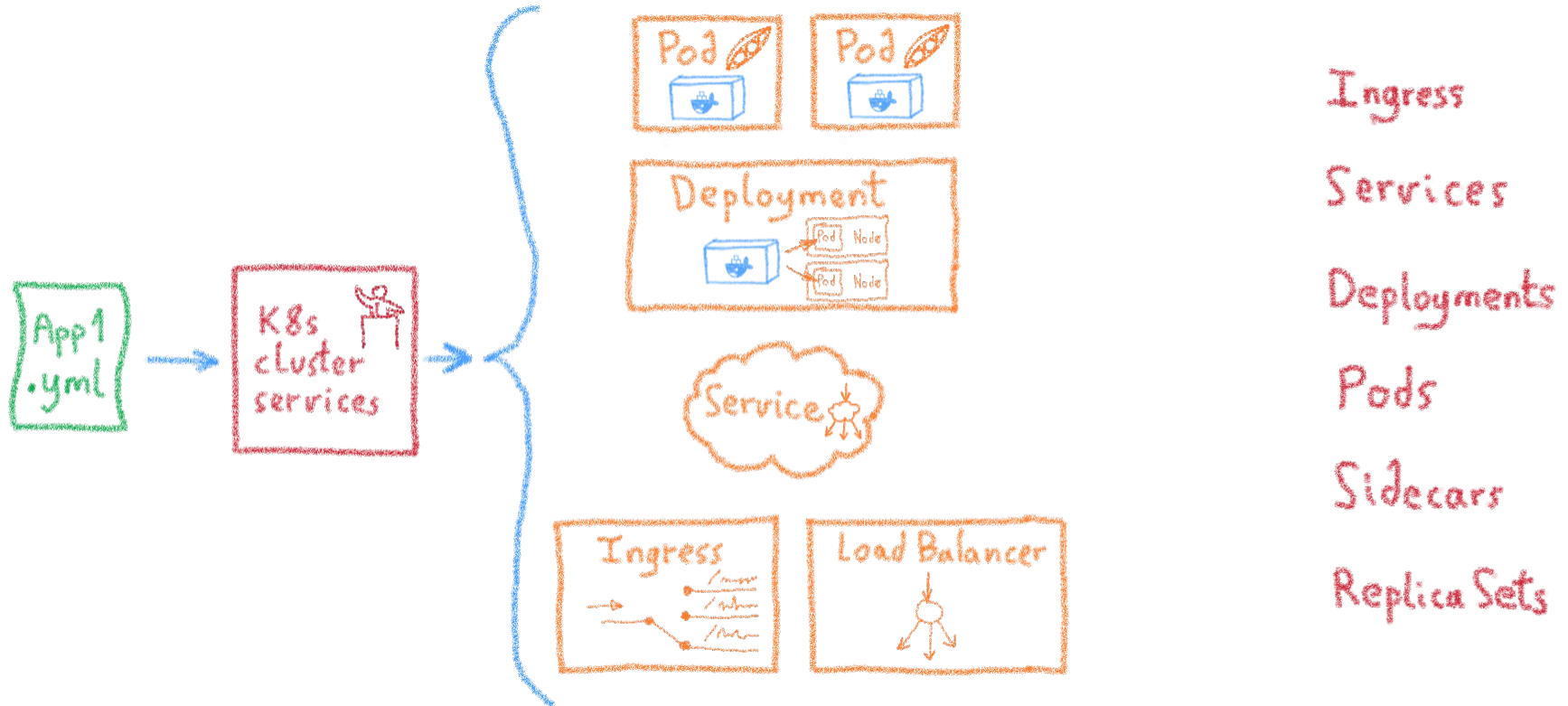
# Masters and nodes



# Some more details



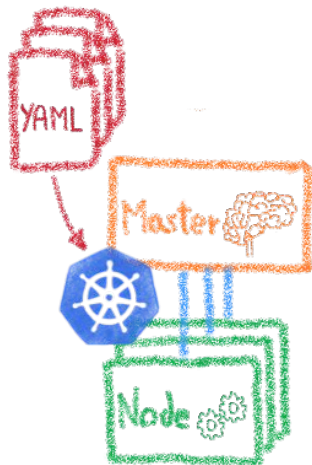
# Desired State Management



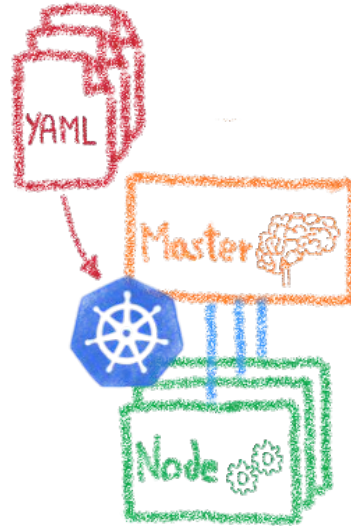


# Multi-environment made easy

Dev, staging, prod, multi-cloud...

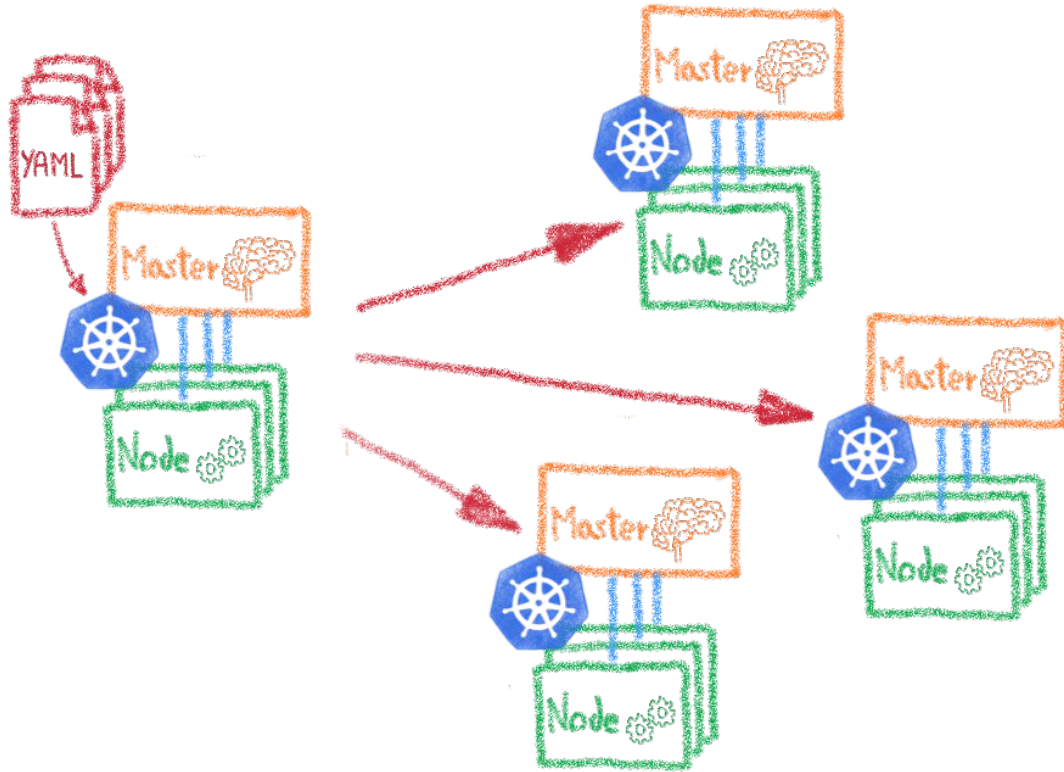


# Declarative infrastructure



Multi-environment made easy

# Having identical, software defined envs



Dev envs

Staging

Multi-cluster

Multi-cloud

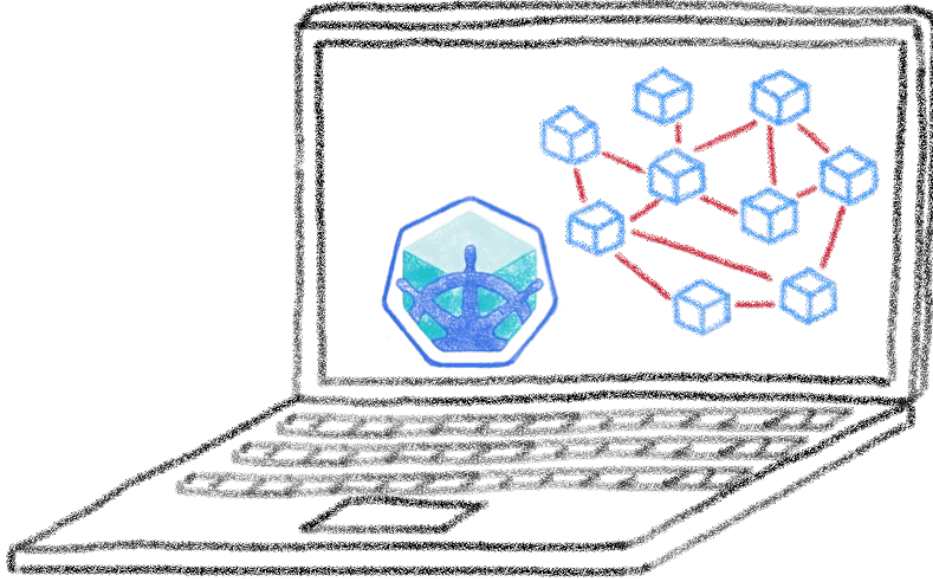
# I have deployed on Minikube, woah!

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## A great fastlane into Kubernetes

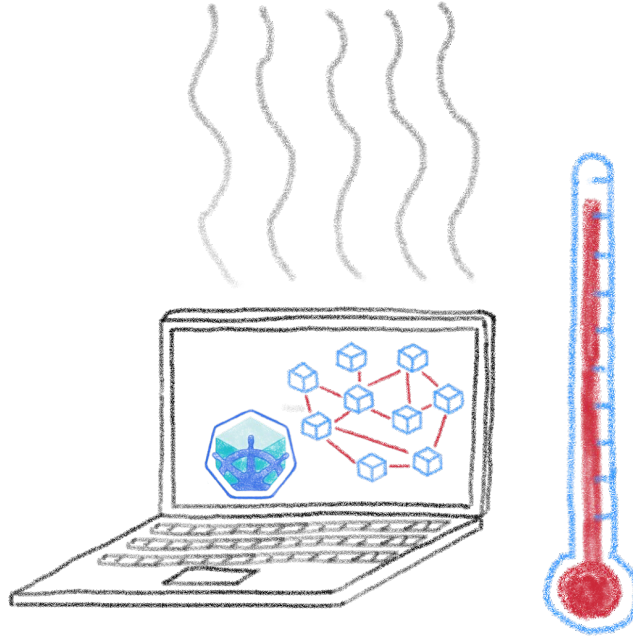


# Running a full K8s in your laptop



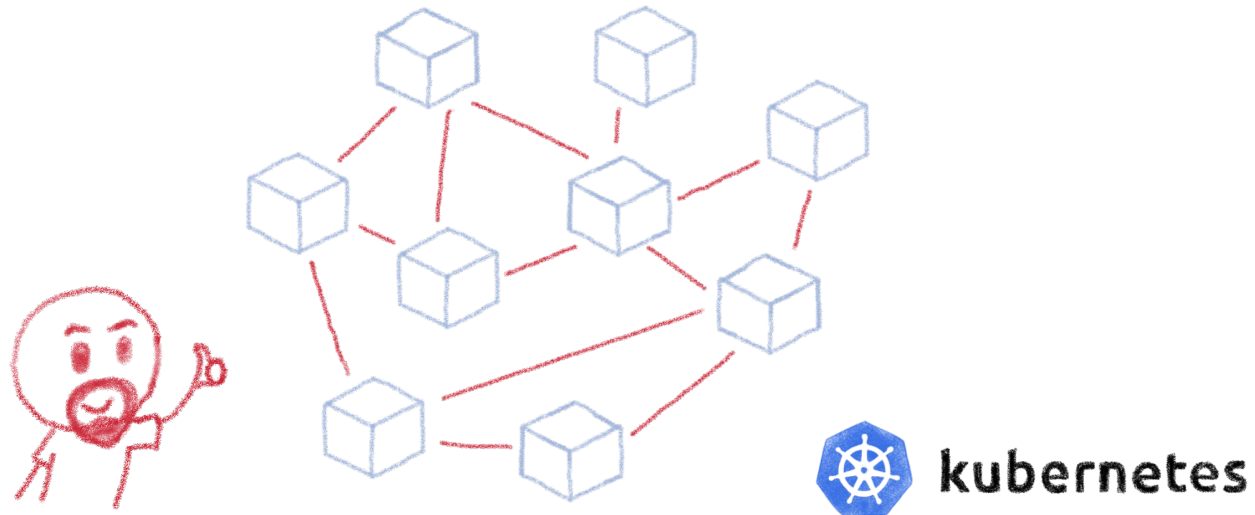
A great learning tool

# Your laptop isn't a true cluster



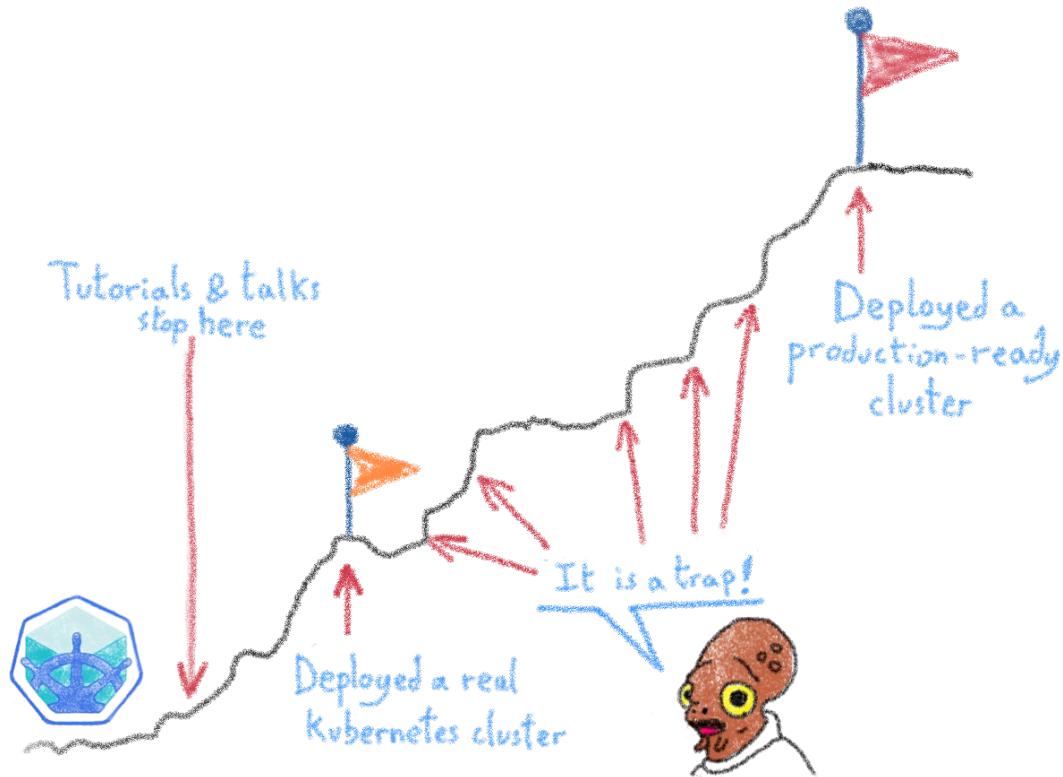
Don't expect real performances

# Beyond the first deployment



So I have deployed my distributed architecture on K8s, everything is good now, isn't it?

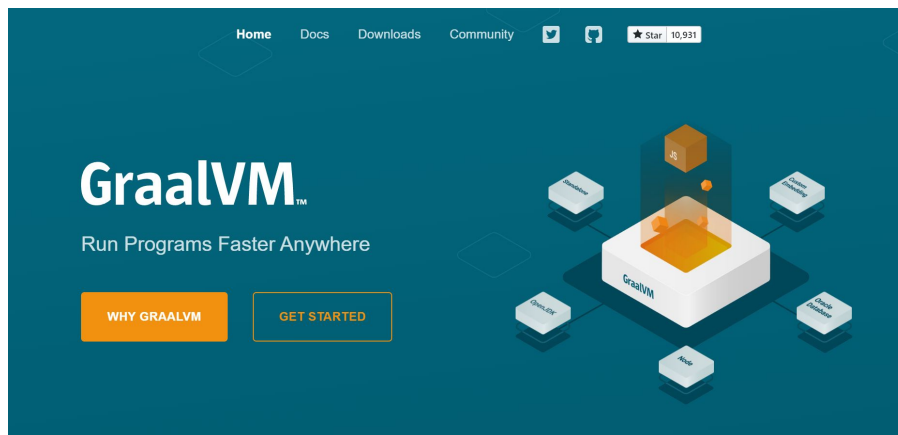
# Minikube is only the beginning





# GraalVM

## An alternative JVM with a twist



# A long time ago, when the JVM was young



HotSpot becomes the official JVM in Java 1.3

# HotSpot has tiered compilation



It starts in interpreter mode, then C1 JIT  
and, if needed, C2 JIT

# Really powerful, really complex



Last big addition: JVM Intrinsic

# It worked really well, but its getting old...



C++ stack, old code base, difficult to maintain

# The Java platform to the rescue

JVMCI

AoT Compilation

JVM Compiler Interface (JVMCI) - JEP 243

Ahead of Time (AoT) Compilation - JEP 295

# Graal project

GraalVM™

An Oracle project to rethink the JVM

# Graal compiler

- A Java compiler written in Java
  - Capable of compiling itself!
- Independent of HotSpot
  - Can be used in HotSpot with JVMCI
- Can do either JIT or AOT compilations

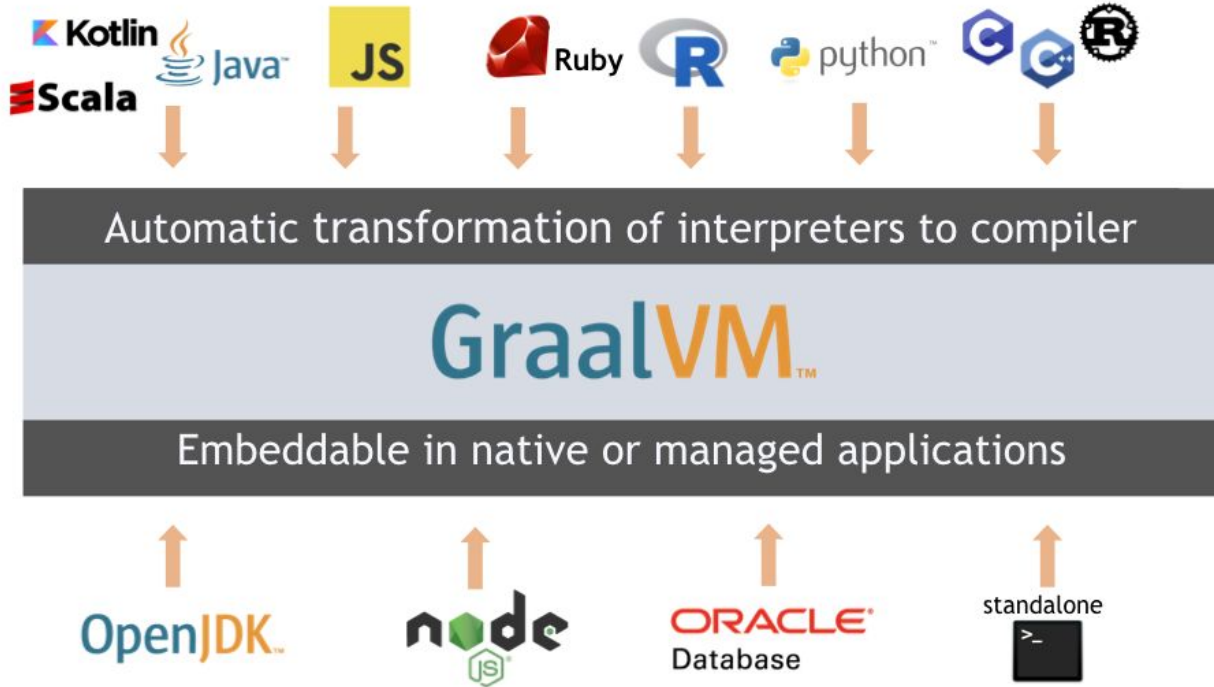


# What's GraalVM?

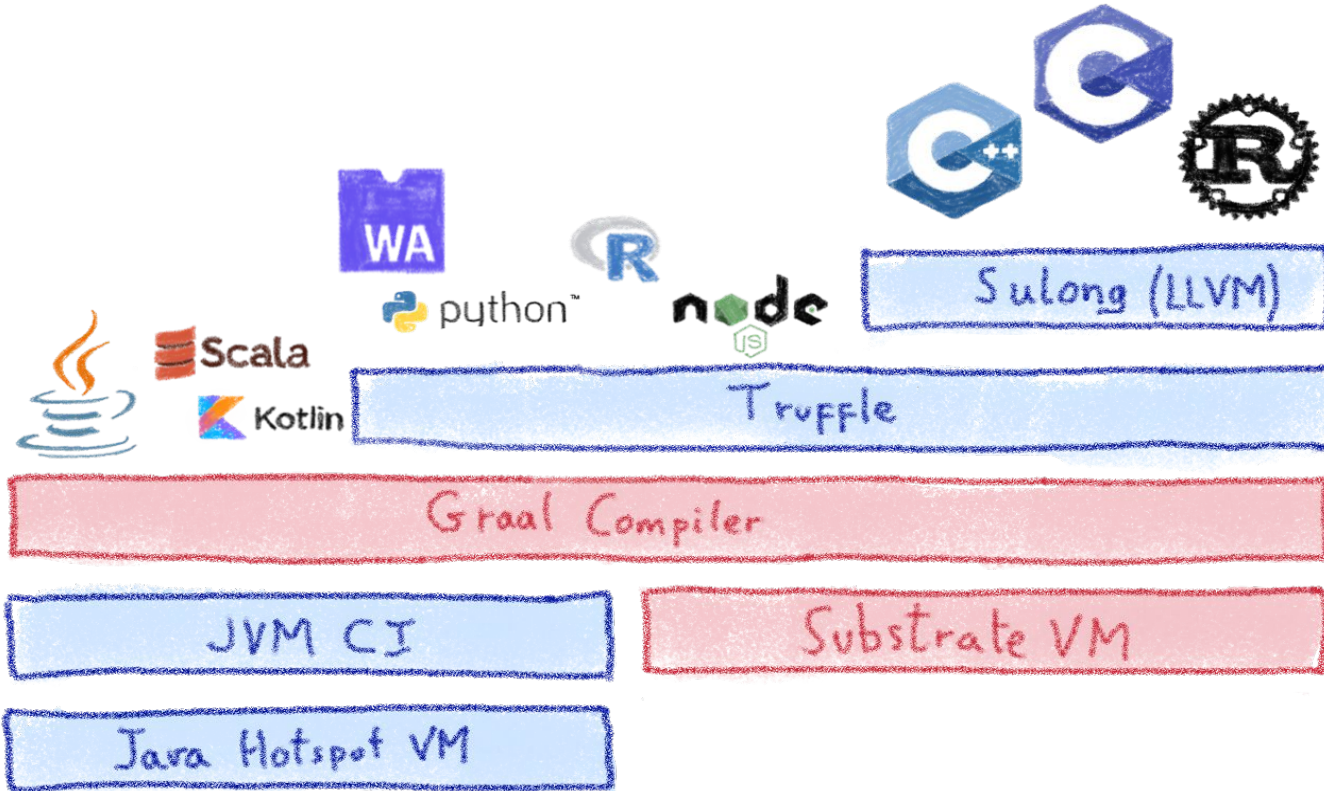
A standalone Java Development Kit to execute:

- JVM-based languages
- Dynamic languages
- LLVM-based languages

# What's GraalVM?



# What's GraalVM?



# GraalVM Features

GraalVM lets you:

- Run your code faster and more efficiently
- Interoperate directly with most modern programming languages
- Embed languages with the GraalVM SDK
- Create compiled native images
- Use a single set of tools to monitor, debug, and profile all your code

# GraalVM base package

The base installation includes:

- The JVM
- The Graal compiler
- The LLVM bitcode interpreter
- The JavaScript runtime

# Why GraalVM?

For Java programs:

- Run Java faster
- Make Your Application Extensible
- Create a Native Image

# Why GraalVM?

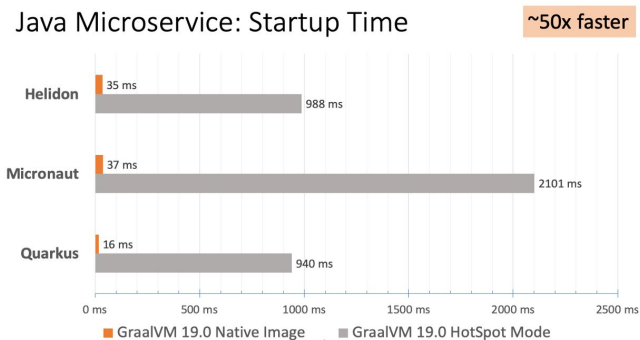
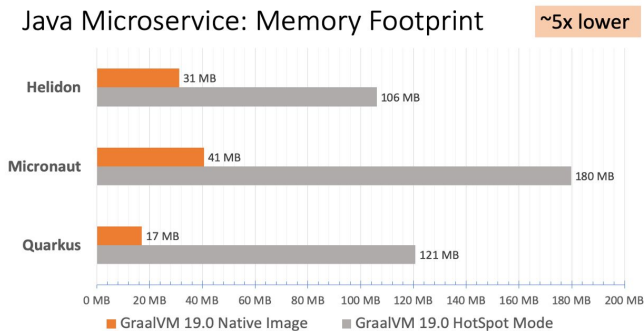
For JavaScript programs:

- Reuse Libraries from Java, R, or Python
- Run with Large Heaps
- Define Data Structures in C/C++

# Why GraalVM?

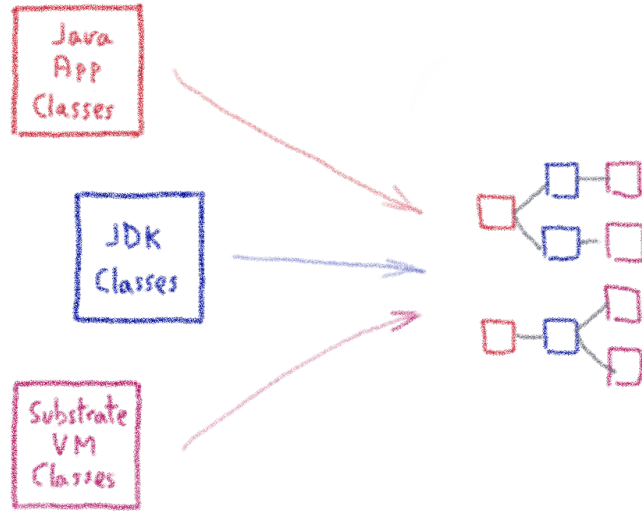
GraalVM native images reduce:

- Runtime memory footprint
- Startup time





# And how does it compile ?



Dead code elimination  
Closed world assumption

# Adding some limitations...

No dynamic classloading 

Manual listing for reflection 

Manual listing for dynamic proxy 

# Two versions



GraalVM™



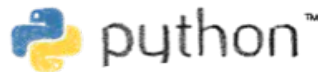
Community Edition & Enterprise Edition

# Polyglot GraalVM

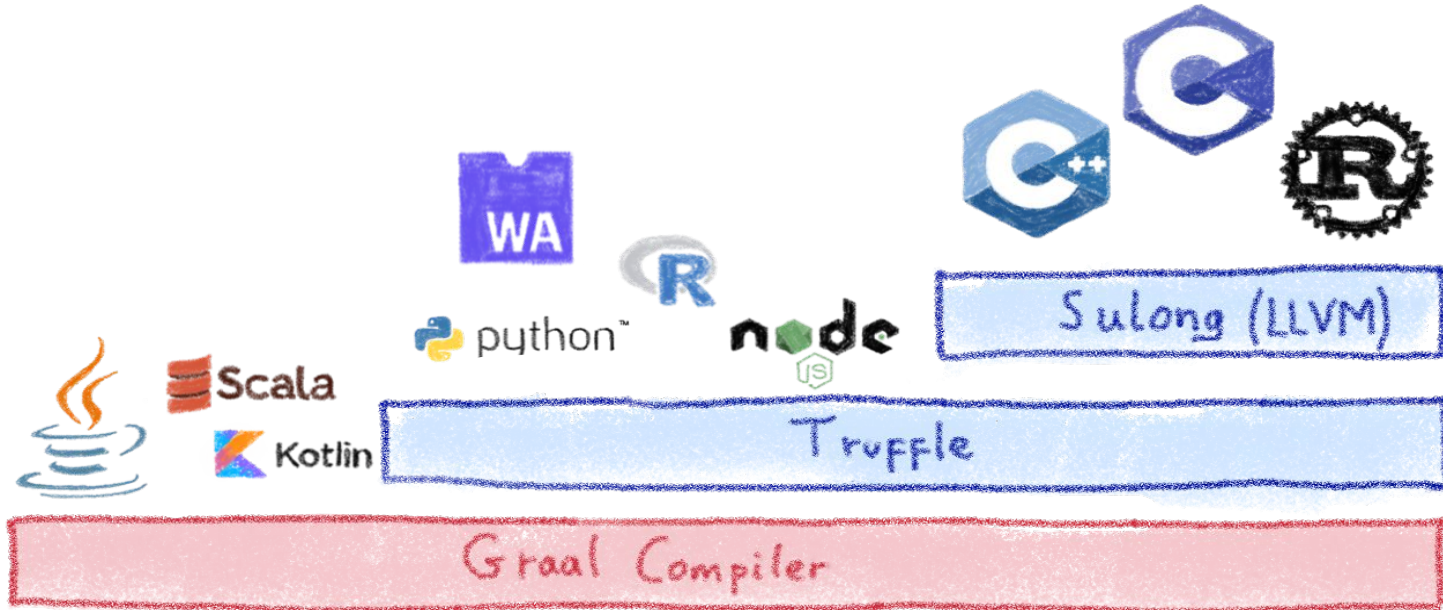
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Wasm, JS, Ruby, Python, R, C, C++, Rust...

GraalVM™



# Sulong and Truffle



Lots of languages... and growing!

# Running JavaScript code

```
function sayHello() {  
    console.log('Hello!');  
}  
  
sayHello();
```

## Using GraalVM `js` command

```
$ ~/opt/graalvm/bin/js sayHello.js  
Hello!
```

# Running NodeJS code

```
const http = require("http");
const span = require("ansispan");
require("colors");

http.createServer(function (request, response) {
  response.writeHead(200, {"Content-Type": "text/html"});
  response.end(span("Hello Graal.js!".green));
}).listen(8000, function() {
  console.log("Graal.js server running at http://127.0.0.1:8000/".red);
});
```

## Using GraalVM `node` and `npm` commands

```
$ ~/opt/graalvm/bin/npm install colors ansispan
[...]
+ colors@1.4.0
+ ansispan@0.0.4
added 2 packages from 3 contributors in 14.951s
$ ~/opt/graalvm/bin/node helloNode.js
Graal.js server running at http://127.0.0.1:8000/
```

# Running WebAssembly Programs

```
#include <stdio.h>

int main() {
    int number = 1;
    int rows = 10;
    for (int i = 1; i <= rows; i++) {
        for (int j = 1; j <= i; j++) {
            printf("%d ", number);
            ++number;
        }
        printf(".\n");
    }
    return 0;
}
```

## Using wasm launcher

```
graalvm/bin/wasm --Builtin=memory,env:emscripten your_module.wasm
```



# Embedding WebAssembly Programs

```
import org.graalvm.polyglot.*;
import org.graalvm.polyglot.io.ByteSequence;

// You need to load the .wasm contents into a byte array.
byte[] binary = readBytes("example.wasm");

Source.Builder sourceBuilder =
    Source.newBuilder("wasm", ByteSequence.create(binary), "example");
Source source = sourceBuilder.build();

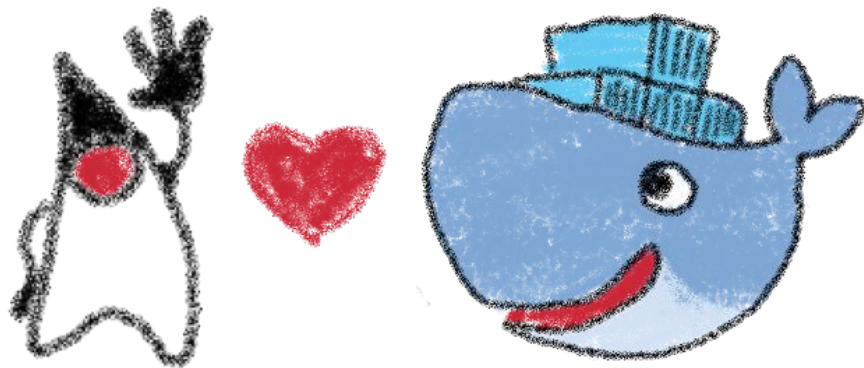
Context.Builder contextBuilder = Context.newBuilder("wasm");
Context context = contextBuilder.build();
context.eval(source);

Value mainFunction = context.getBindings("wasm").getMember("_main");
mainFunction.execute();
```

# GraalVM ❤️ Kubernetes

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Giving Java a place in a Cloud Native world

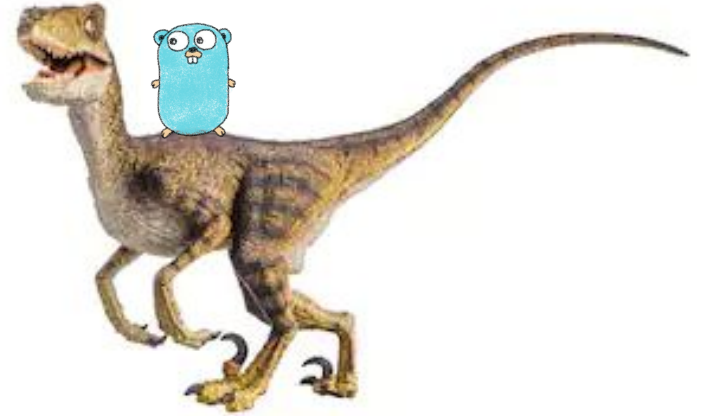


# Containers didn't love Java



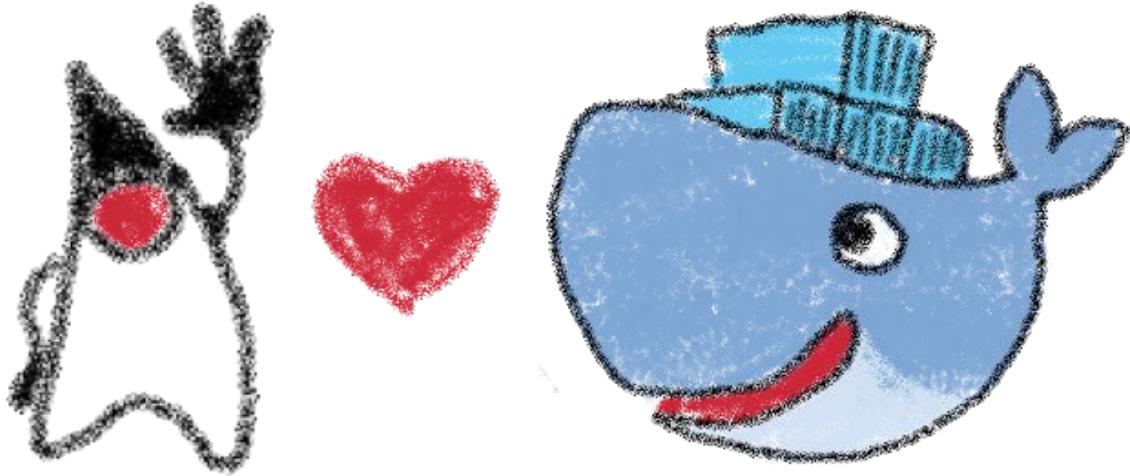
Big images, slow to start, memory hungry...

# GraalVM change things



Small images, fast start, low memory footprint

# Java is now a real alternative in Cloud Native



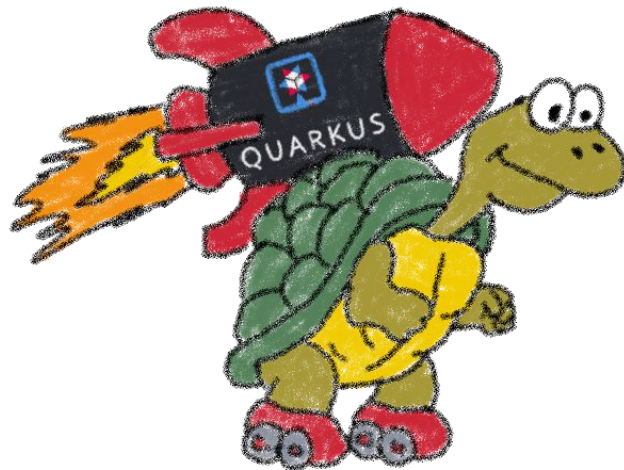
First class cloud player!

# But what about old apps?



Most of them difficult to compile in GraalVM

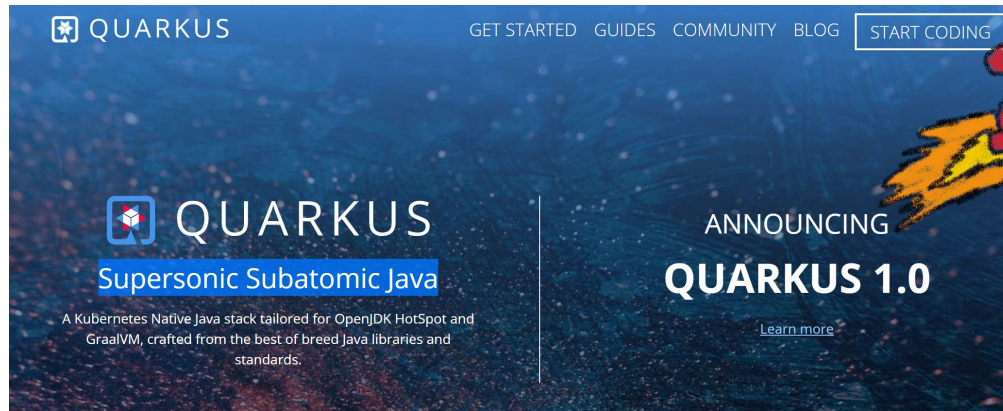
# Enter Quarkus



A new generation Java app stack

# Quarkus


## Supersonic Subatomic Java



The image shows a screenshot of the Quarkus website homepage. The background is a dark blue space with stars. At the top left is the Quarkus logo and the word "QUARKUS". To the right are navigation links: "GET STARTED", "GUIDES", "COMMUNITY", "BLOG", and a "START CODING" button. The main content area features the Quarkus logo and the text "QUARKUS" in large white letters, followed by "Supersonic Subatomic Java" in a blue box. Below this is a short description: "A Kubernetes Native Java stack tailored for OpenJDK HotSpot and GraalVM, crafted from the best of breed Java libraries and standards." To the right of this text is a vertical line, followed by the text "ANNOUNCING QUARKUS 1.0" and a "Learn more" link.

QUARKUS

GET STARTED GUIDES COMMUNITY BLOG [START CODING](#)

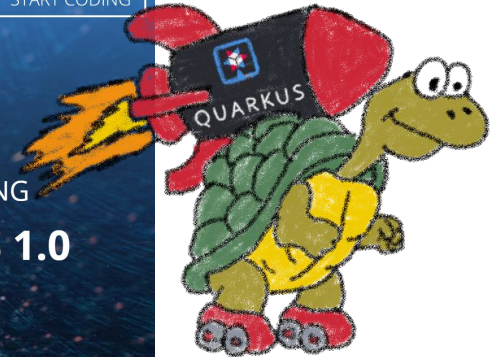
 QUARKUS

**Supersonic Subatomic Java**

A Kubernetes Native Java stack tailored for OpenJDK HotSpot and GraalVM, crafted from the best of breed Java libraries and standards.

ANNOUNCING  
**QUARKUS 1.0**

[Learn more](#)

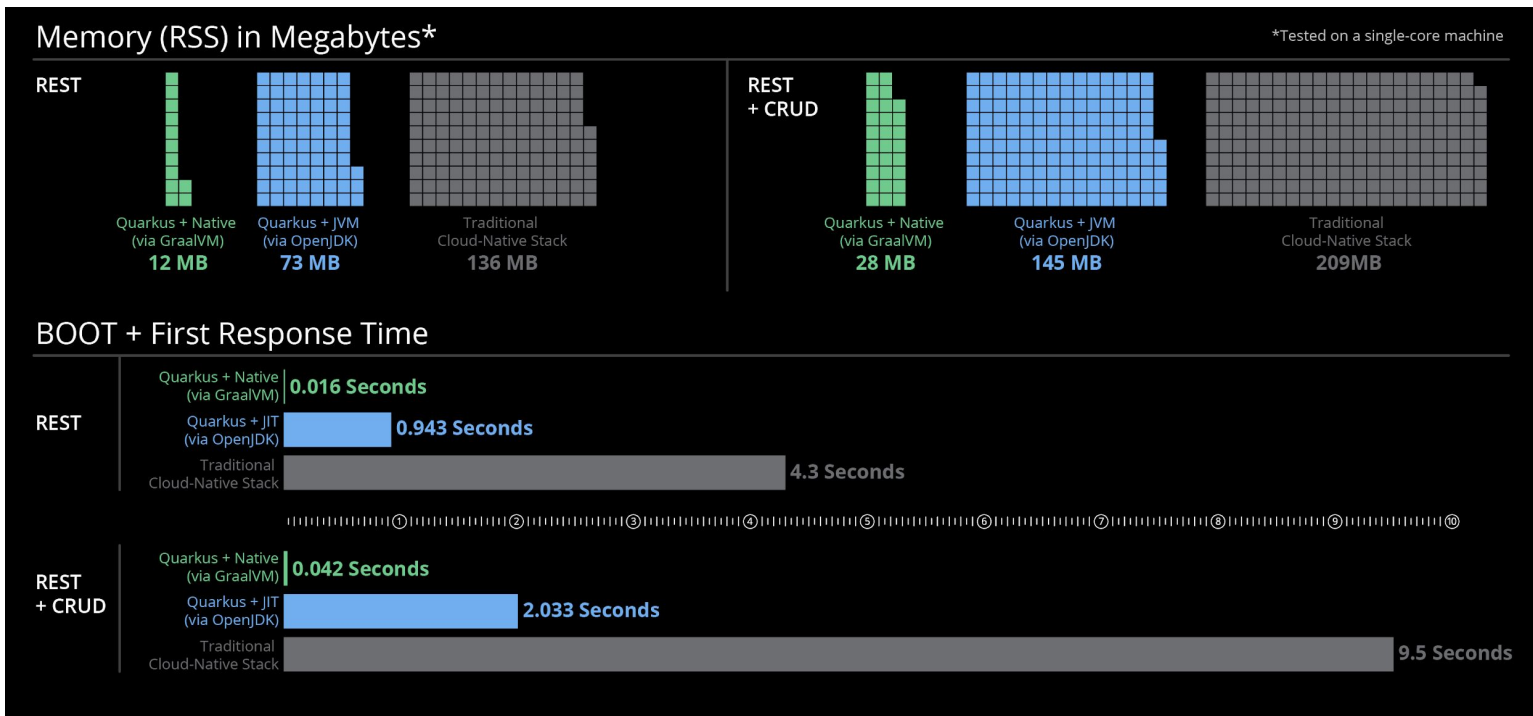




# What's Quarkus?

- A Kubernetes Native Java stack
- Tailored for OpenJDK HotSpot and GraalVM
- Crafted from the best of breed Java libraries and standards

# Container first



# Unifies imperative and reactive

## IMPERATIVE

```
@Inject
SayService say;

@GET
@Produces(MediaType.TEXT_PLAIN)
public String hello() {
    return say.hello();
}
```

## REACTIVE

```
@Inject @Channel("kafka")
Publisher<String> reactiveSay;

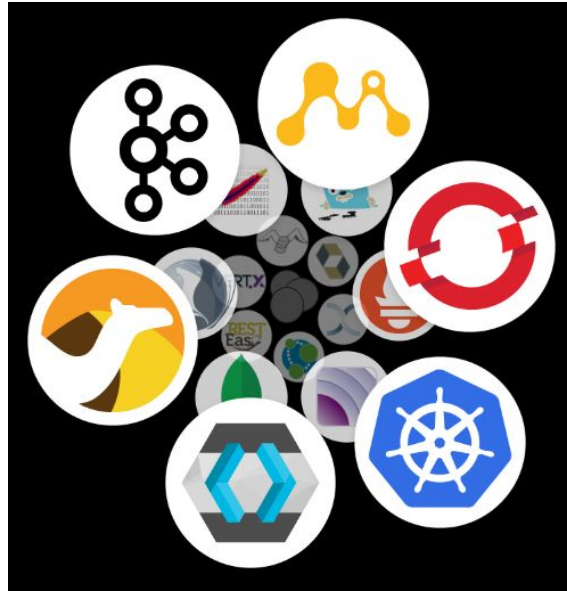
@GET
@Produces(MediaType.SERVER_SENT_EVENTS)
public Publisher<String> stream() {
    return reactiveSay;
}
```

Combine imperative code and  
the non-blocking reactive style

# By developers, for developers

- Unified configuration
- Zero config, live reload in the blink of an eye
- Streamlined code for the 80% common usages, flexible for the 20%
- No hassle native executable generation

# Leveraging the ecosystem



Over fifty best-of-breed libraries  
wired on a standard backbone

