

Containers for Real Integration Tests

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Elastic



PERCONA
LIVE EUROPE
FRANKFURT



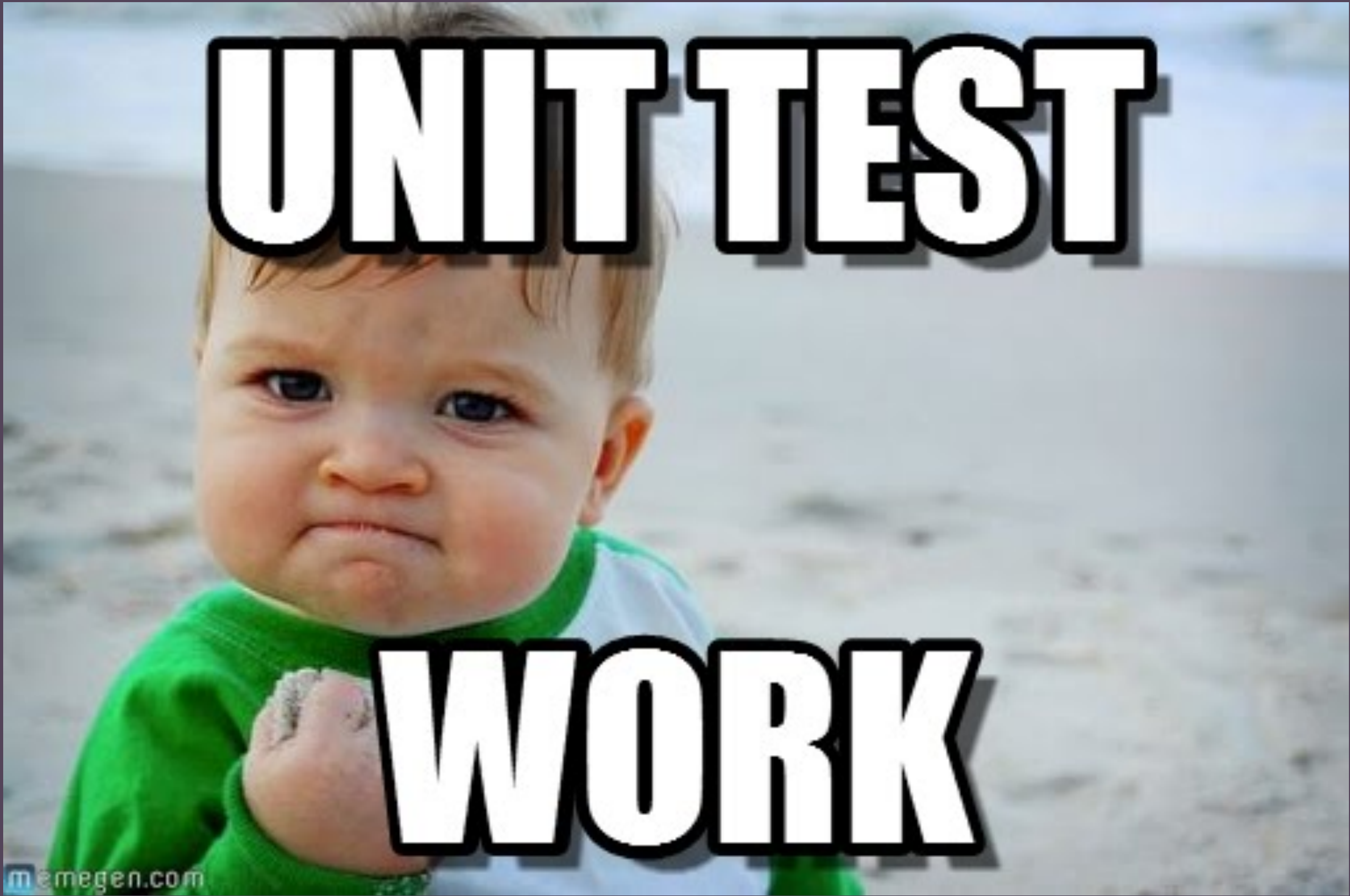
Developer 🥑

Tests

UNIT TEST?



IT COMPILED: PASS

A close-up photograph of a baby with light brown hair and blue eyes, wearing a green sweater. The baby has a grumpy or determined expression and is holding a small clump of sand in their right hand. The background is a blurred outdoor setting, likely a beach with sand and some greenery.

UNIT TEST

WORK

Please do not turn off
the light switch.

It also operates the
elevator.

Thank You

**But the unit tests
passed, so...**

**[https://twitter.com/Aaronius/status/
933497253347463168](https://twitter.com/Aaronius/status/933497253347463168)**









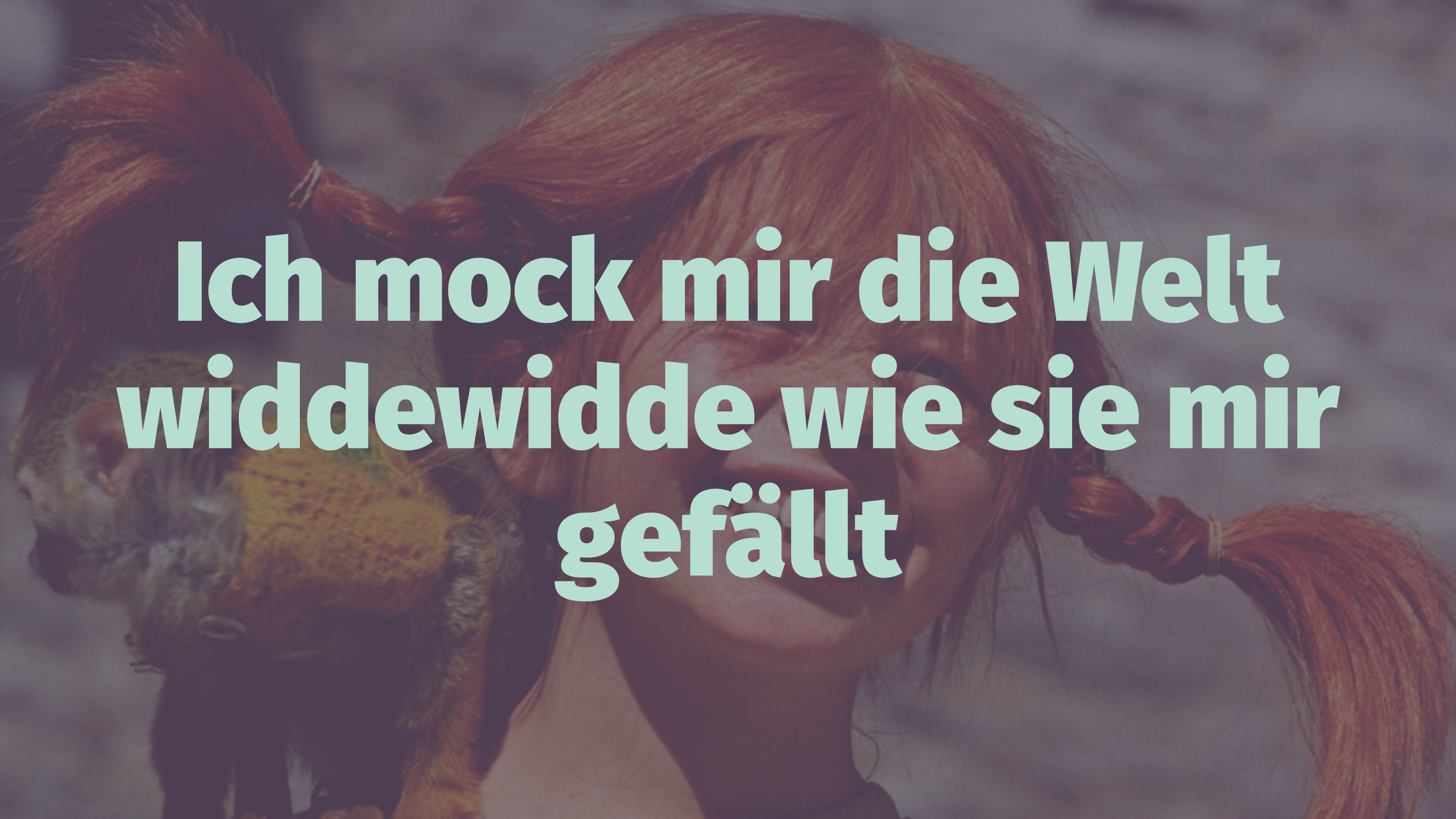


Integration Tests

Mocks

**Mockito, EasyMock,
JMock,...**

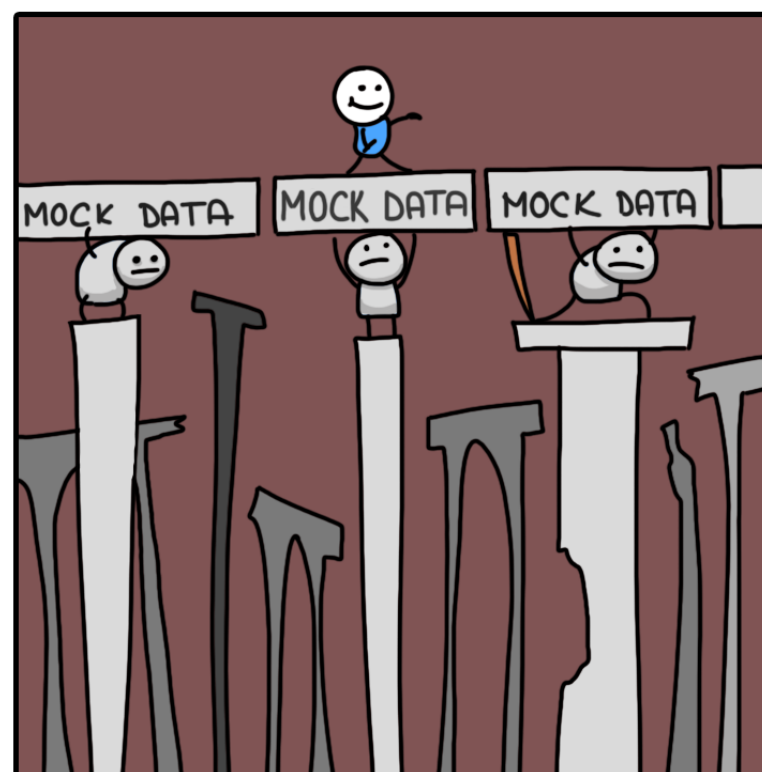
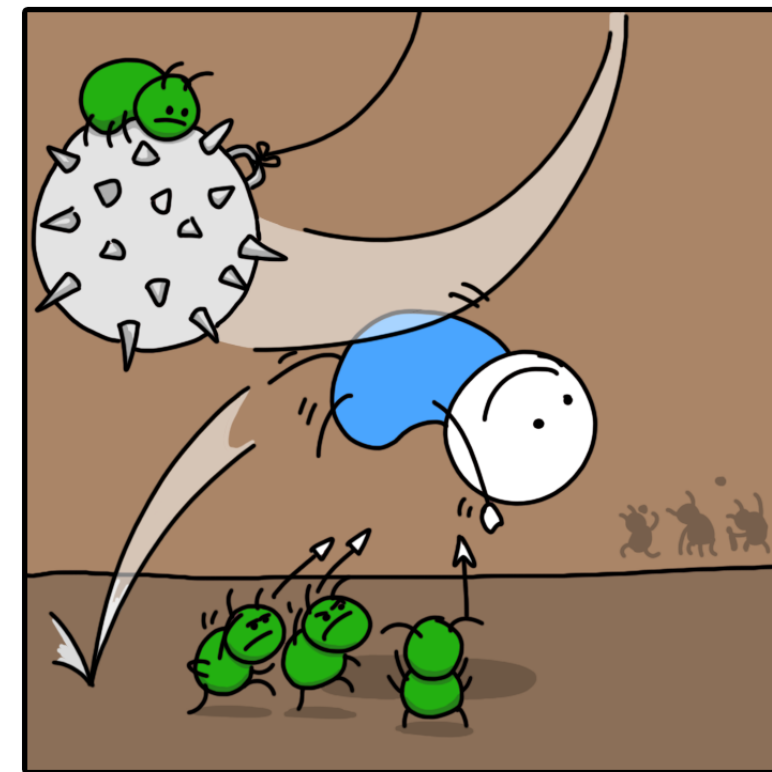
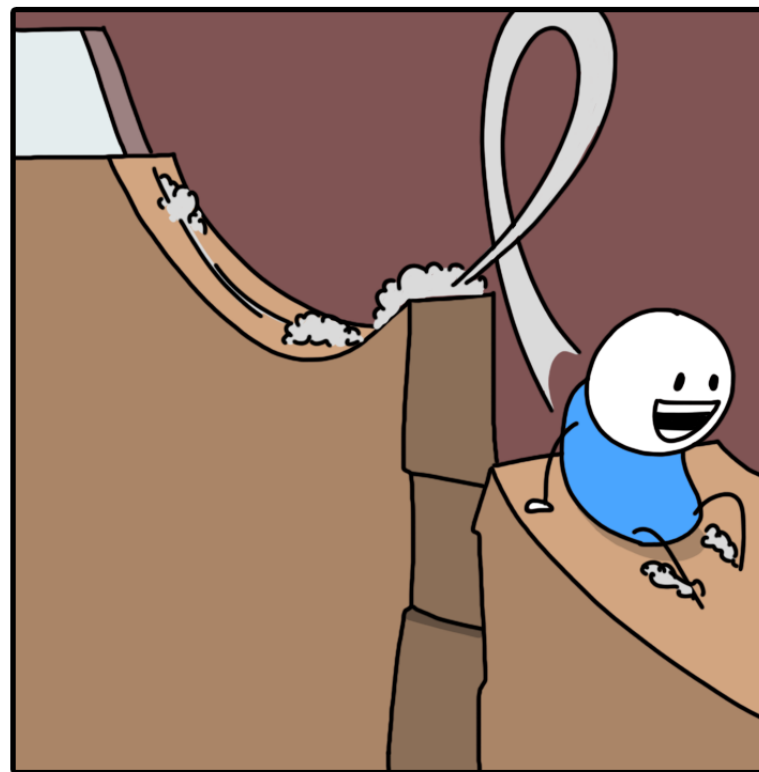


A close-up photograph of a woman with vibrant red hair styled in two pigtails. She is holding a small, fluffy dog with grey and white fur. The image has a soft, slightly desaturated aesthetic. Overlaid on the image is a large, bold, white text quote.

**Ich mock mir die Welt
widdewidde wie sie mir
gefällt**

<https://www.monkeyuser.com/2018/happy-flow/>

HAPPY FLOW



 **Unit tests, systems not
under your control**

 **Test real datastore**

In-Memory

H2, HSQLDB, Apache Derby,...



same

Embedded Elasticsearch unsupported in 5.0+

<https://www.elastic.co/blog/elasticsearch-the-server>



Often good enough



**Test real datastore,
supported systems**

Actual Datastore

Local installation

Docker container

Cloud

Demo



"Good old approach"



**External dependency,
parallelization**

Embedded

embedded-elasticsearch

<https://github.com/allegro/embedded-elasticsearch>

Demo

Customization & Mappings

```
.withPlugin("analysis-stempel")  
.withIndex("cars", IndexSettings.builder()  
    .withType("car", getSystemResourceAsStream("car-mapping.json"))
```

 **IDE support,
customization, custom
lifecycle**

 **Custom integration**

More embedded datastores

[https://github.com/flapdoodle-oss/
de.flapdoodle.embed.process](https://github.com/flapdoodle-oss/de.flapdoodle.embed.process)

Build Tool

docker-maven-plugin

<http://dmp.fabric8.io>

Dockerfile or Docker assembly

```
<build>  
  <from>java:8</from>  
  <assembly>  
    <descriptor>docker-assembly.xml</descriptor>  
  </assembly>  
  <cmd>  
    <shell>java -jar /maven/service.jar</shell>  
  </cmd>  
</build>
```


Build a custom image:

`docker:build`

Run container:

`docker:start`

`docker:stop`

Demo

maven-failsafe-plugin

<https://maven.apache.org/surefire/maven-failsafe-plugin/>

 **Standard or custom
Docker image**

 **One instance for all
tests, no IDE support**

Testcontainers

Dependency

```
@ClassRule
public static GenericContainer redis =
    new GenericContainer("redis:3.0.2")
        .withExposedPorts(6379);
```

Docker Compose integration

```
@ClassRule
public static DockerComposeContainer environment =
    new DockerComposeContainer(new File("src/test/resources/compose.yml"))
        .withExposedService("elasticsearch_1", ELASTICSEARCH_PORT,
            Wait.forHttp("/").forStatusCode(200));
```

Demo

 **IDE support,
customization, custom
lifecycle**

 **Hacky configuration**

Cleanup: Moby Ryuk

<https://github.com/testcontainers/moby-ryuk>

[Ryuk] drops a Death Note, a notebook that allows the user to kill anyone simply by knowing their name and face

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ryuk_\(Death_Note\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ryuk_(Death_Note))



[×](#) [Q](#)

Group ID	Artifact ID	Latest Version	Updated	Download
org.testcontainers	vault	1.8.3 (11)	Aug 5, 2018	↓
org.testcontainers	testcontainers	1.8.3 (39)	Aug 5, 2018	↓
org.testcontainers	spock	1.8.3 (8)	Aug 5, 2018	↓
org.testcontainers	selenium	1.8.3 (39)	Aug 5, 2018	↓
org.testcontainers	postgresql	1.8.3 (39)	Aug 5, 2018	↓
org.testcontainers	pulsar	1.8.3 (4)	Aug 5, 2018	↓
org.testcontainers	oracle-xe	1.8.3 (31)	Aug 5, 2018	↓
org.testcontainers	nginx	1.8.3 (39)	Aug 5, 2018	↓
org.testcontainers	mysql	1.8.3 (39)	Aug 5, 2018	↓
org.testcontainers	mockserver	1.8.3 (5)	Aug 5, 2018	↓
org.testcontainers	mockserver-netty	1.8.3 (4)	Aug 5, 2018	↓

testcontainers-java- module-elasticsearch

[https://github.com/dadoonet/testcontainers-java-module-
elasticsearch](https://github.com/dadoonet/testcontainers-java-module-elasticsearch)

Work in progress

<https://github.com/testcontainers/testcontainers-java/pull/826>

Set (randomized) port

Demo

More languages

Scala, Go, .net*, Python*, JavaScript*, Rust*

* Early development



Selenium 2 / Webdriver

VNC screen recording

 **IDE support,
customization, custom
lifecycle**

 **Custom integration**



Docker in Docker

Or sidecar

```
$ docker run -it
--rm
-v $PWD:$PWD
-w $PWD
-v /var/run/docker.sock:/var/run/docker.sock
maven:3 mvn --projects parent,4_testcontainers-custom test
```

```
$ docker ps -a
```

Conclusion

Why Integration Tests

Why not **Mocking** **In-Memory** **Actual Datastore**

How Embedded Build Tool Testcontainers

Code

<https://github.com/xeraa/integration-test-demo>

Questions?

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