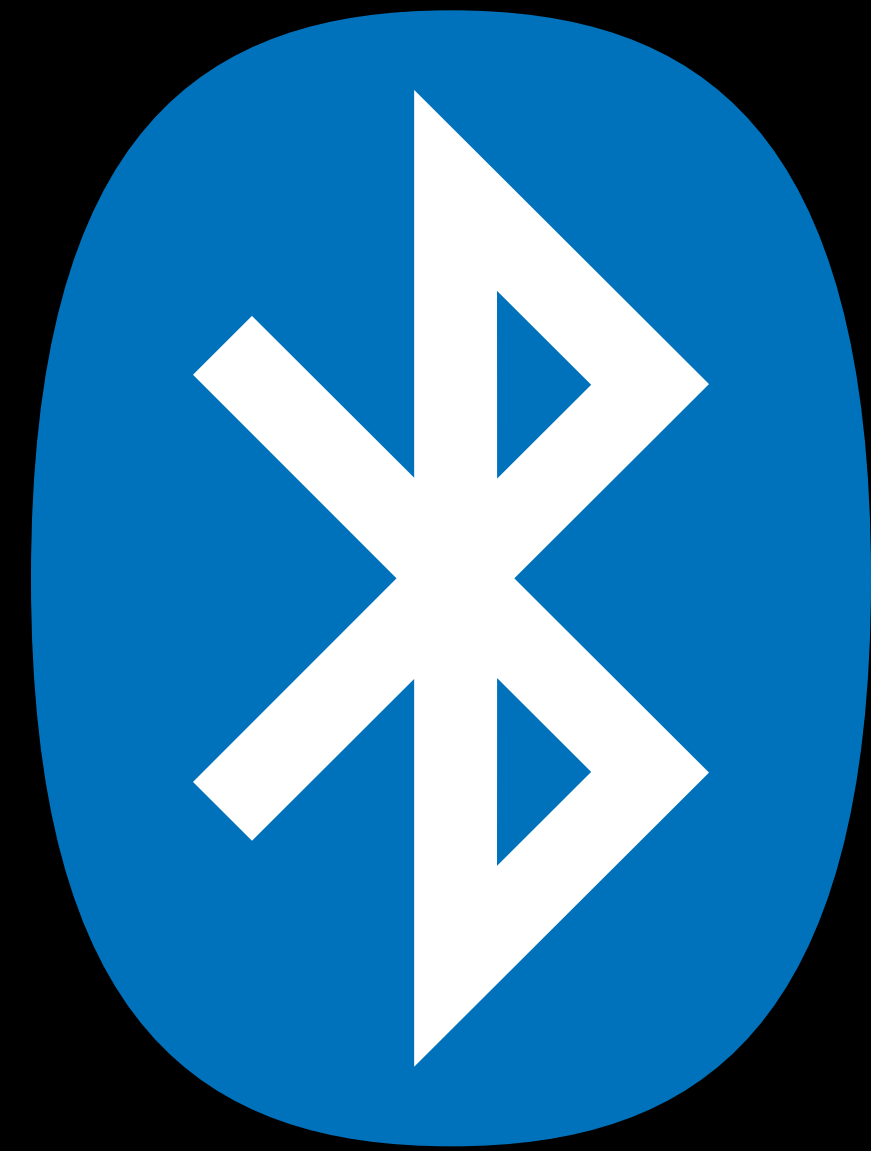


fun with



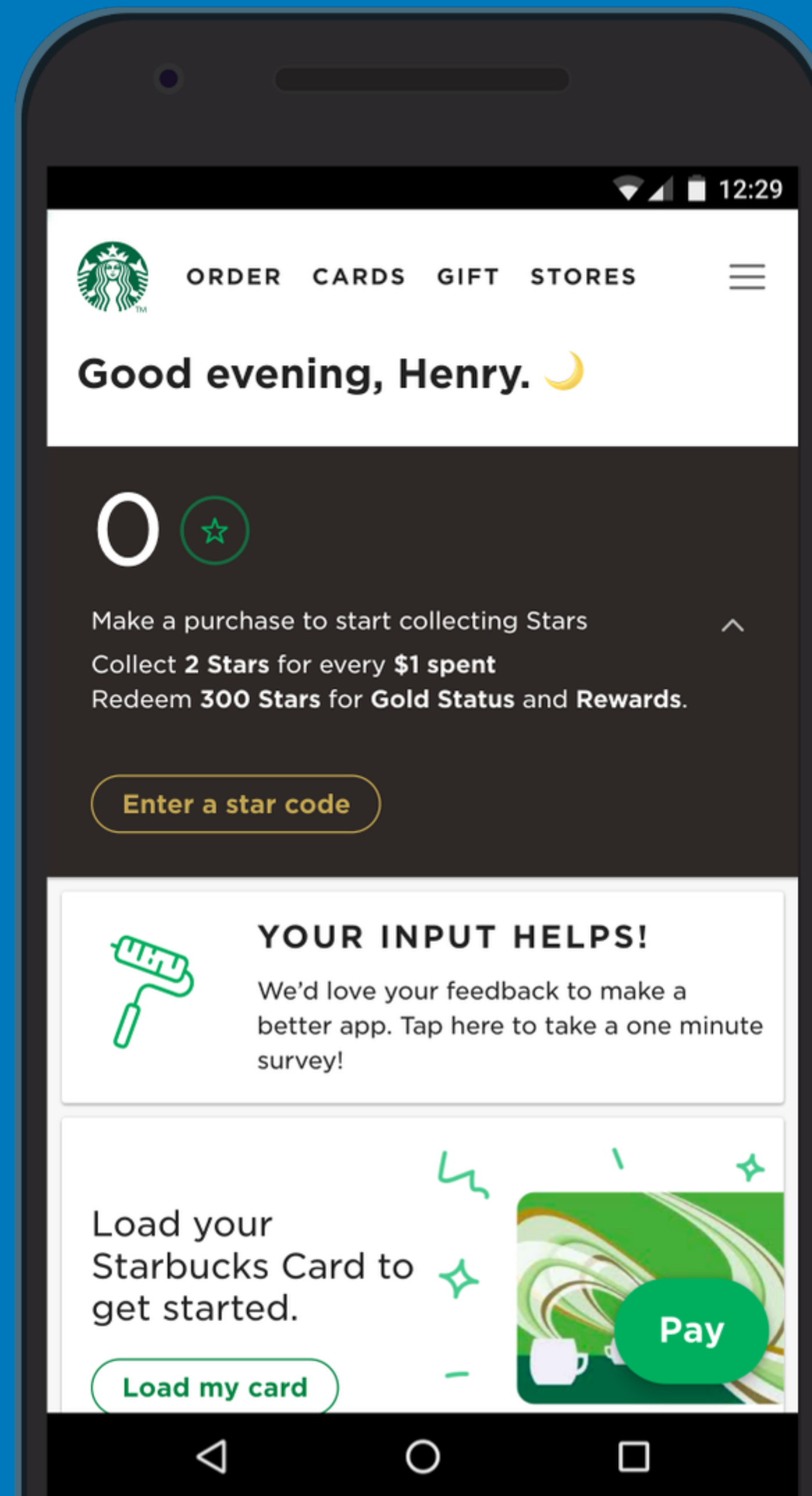
bluetooth

why?

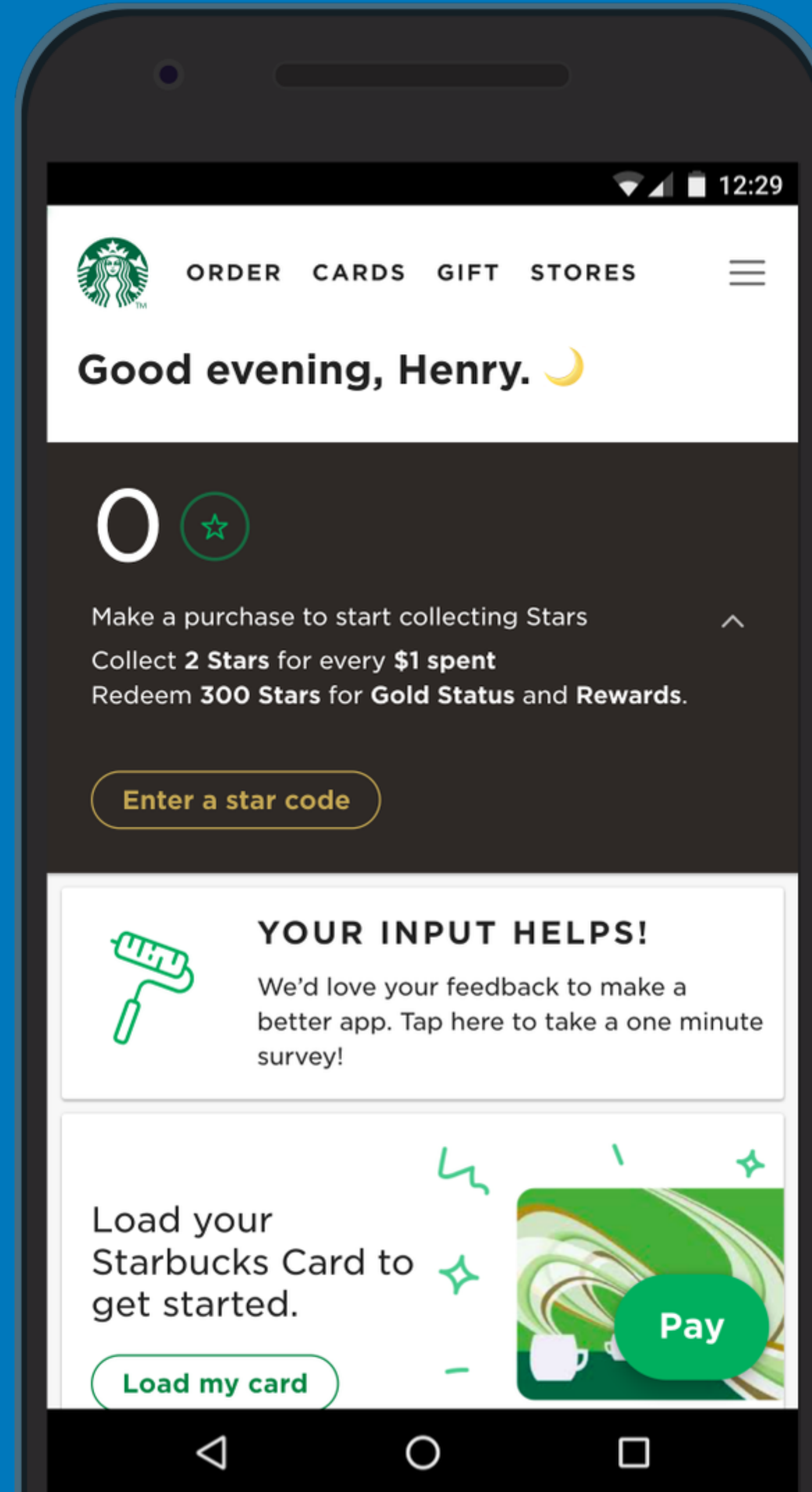
PWA

*progressive
web apps*

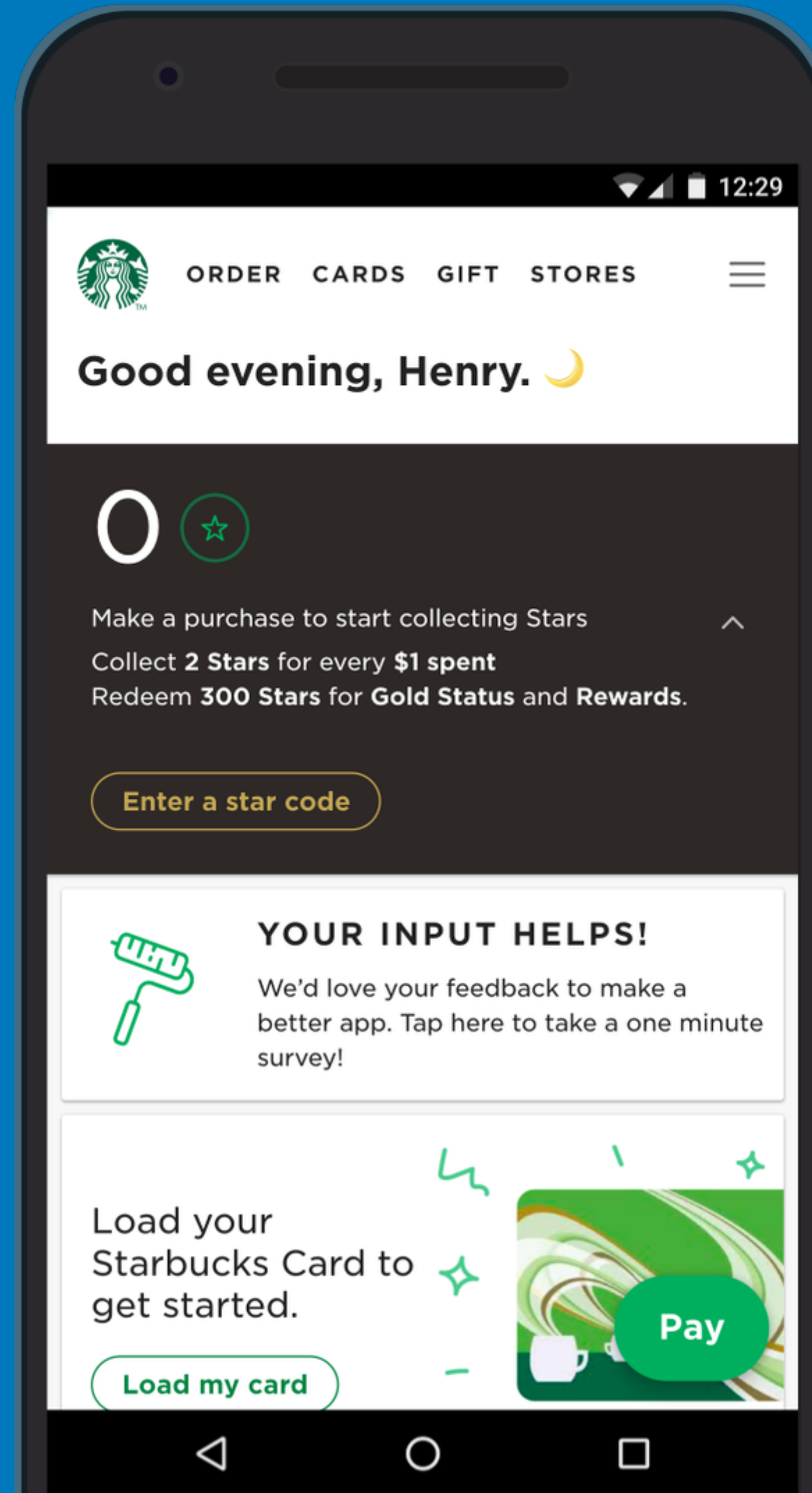
*pwa's
are great!*



but...



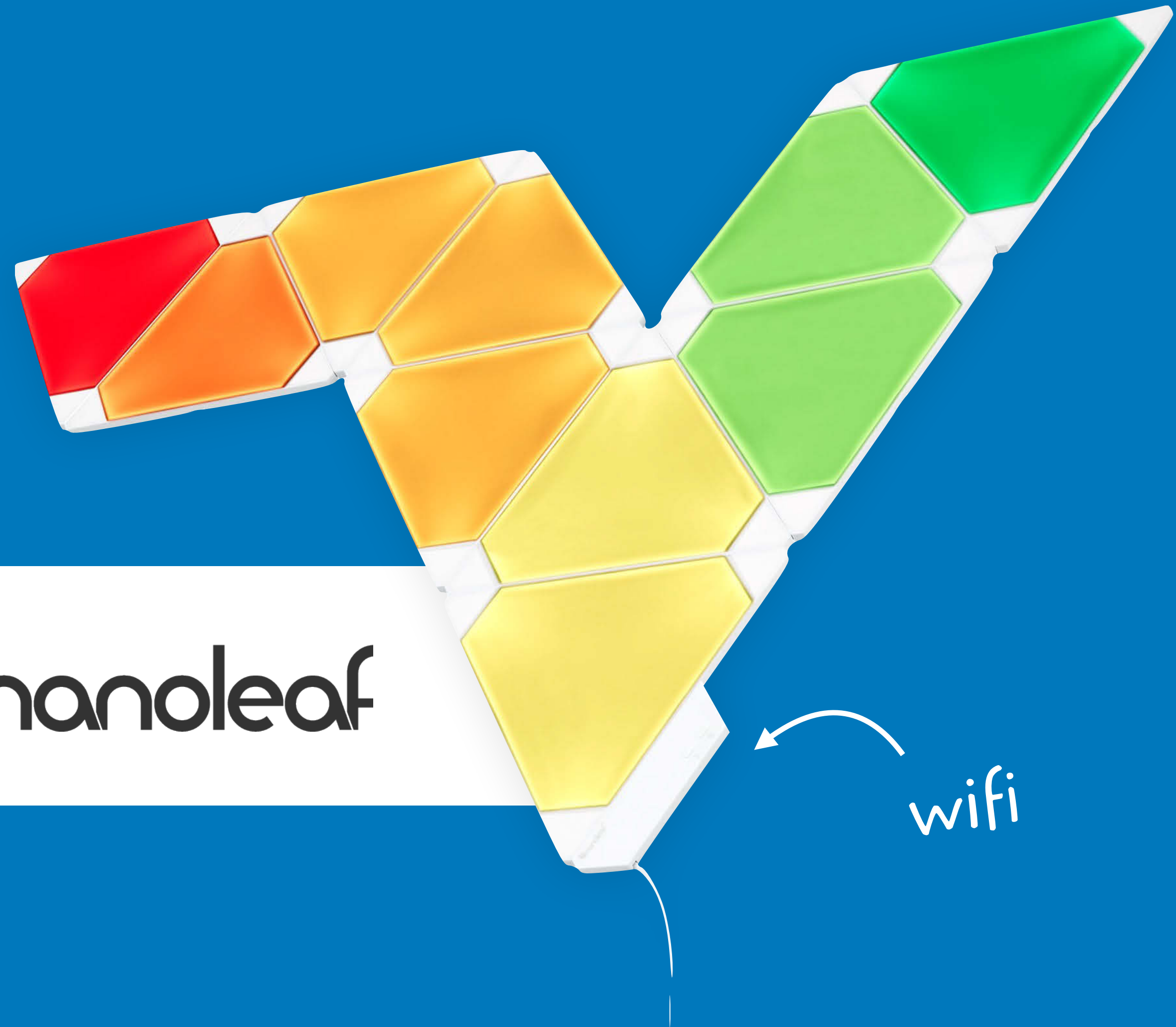
but...



ethernet
& wifi



SONOS



 nanoleaf

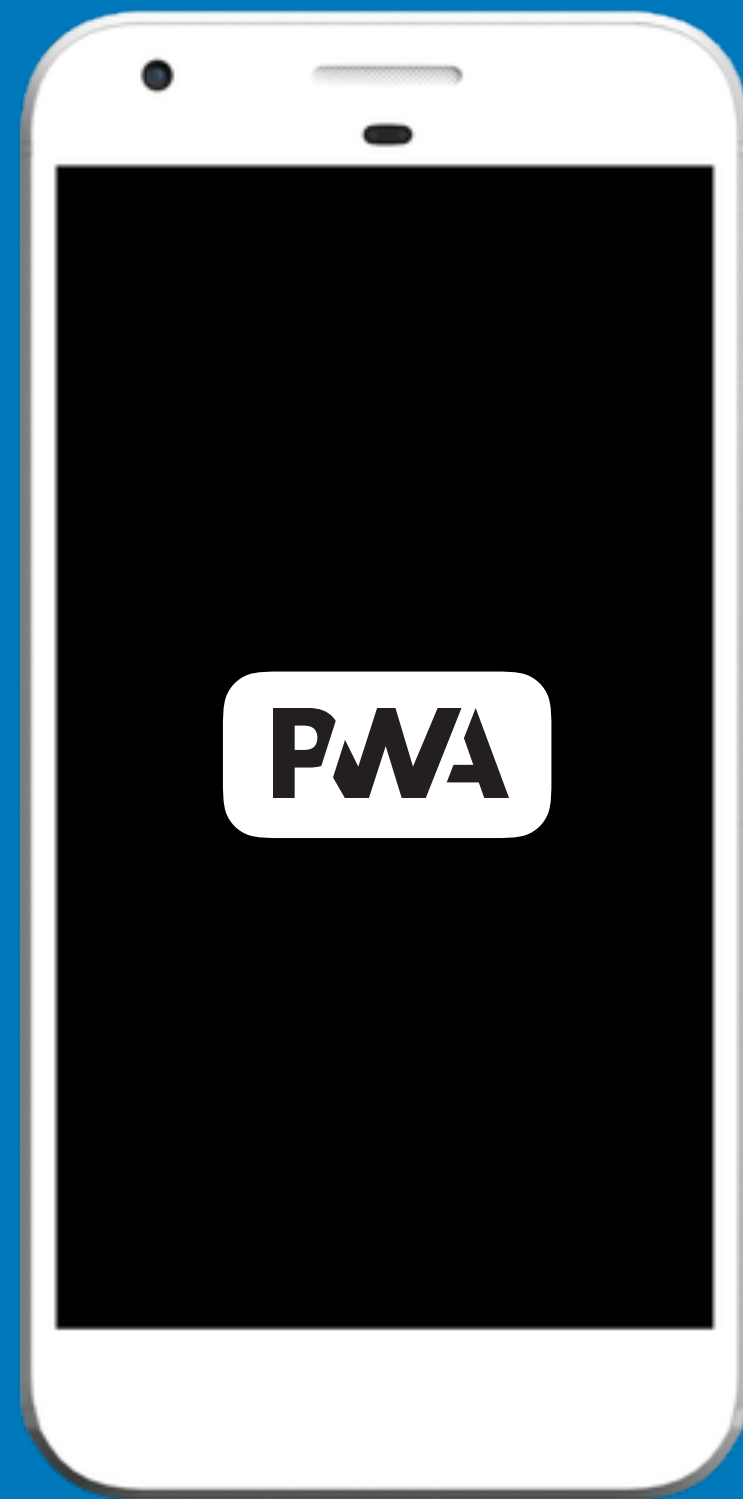
wifi

zigbee?





use fetch or
xmlhttprequest



runs a webserver



<https://www.meethue.com/api/nupnp>



```
[{
  "id": "001788ffffe100491",
  "internalipaddress": "192.168.2.23",
  "macaddress": "00:17:88:10:04:91",
  "name": "Philips Hue"
},
{
  "id": "001788ffffe09a168",
  "internalipaddress": "192.168.88.252"
},
```

2

`http://192.168.2.23/description.xml`



```
<root xmlns="urn:schemas-upnp-org:device-1-0">
  <specVersion>
    <major>1</major>
    <minor>0</minor>
  </specVersion>
  <URLBase>http://192.168.2.23:80/</URLBase>
  <device>
    <deviceType>urn:schemas-upnp-org:device:Basic:1</deviceType>
    <friendlyName>Philips hue (192.168.2.23)</friendlyName>
    <manufacturer>Royal Philips Electronics</manufacturer>
```

3

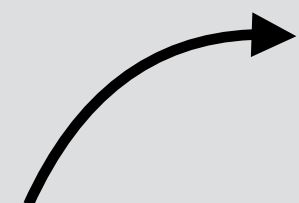
```
http://192.168.2.23/api
```

```
{"devicetype": "hue_pwa#pixel_x1"}
```



User presses physical button on the hub

click



```
[{"success": {"username": "....."}}]
```

save to local storage



3

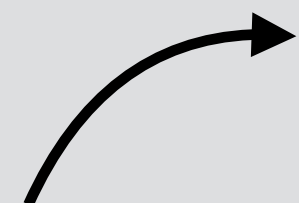
```
http://192.168.2.23/api
```

```
{"devicetype": "hue_pwa#pixel_x1"}
```



User presses physical button on the hub

click



```
[{"success": {"username": "....."}}]
```

save to local storage



4

`http://192.168.2.23/api/...../lights`



```
{  
  "1": {  
    "state": {  
      "on": true,  
      "bri": 144,  
      "hue": 13088,  
      "sat": 212,  
      "xy": [0.5128,0.4147],  
      "ct": 467,  
      "alert": "none",
```

5

`http://192.168.2.23/api/...../lights/1/state`

```
{  
  "hue": 50000,  
  "on": true,  
  "bri": 200  
}
```



```
[  
  {"success": {"/lights/1/state/bri": 200}},  
  {"success": {"/lights/1/state/on": true}},  
  {"success": {"/lights/1/state/hue": 50000}}  
]
```

click



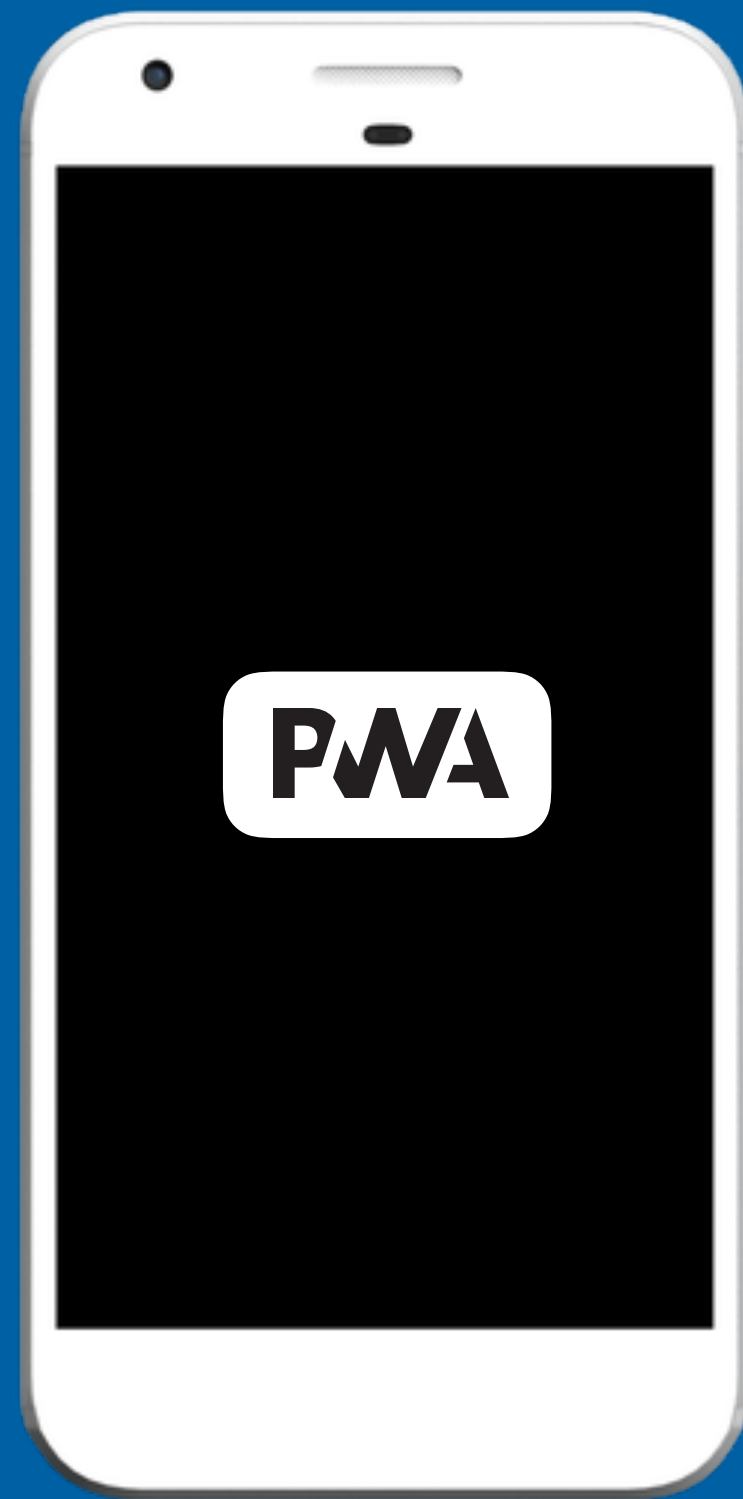
reload

click

click

this does !
not work !





https only



http only

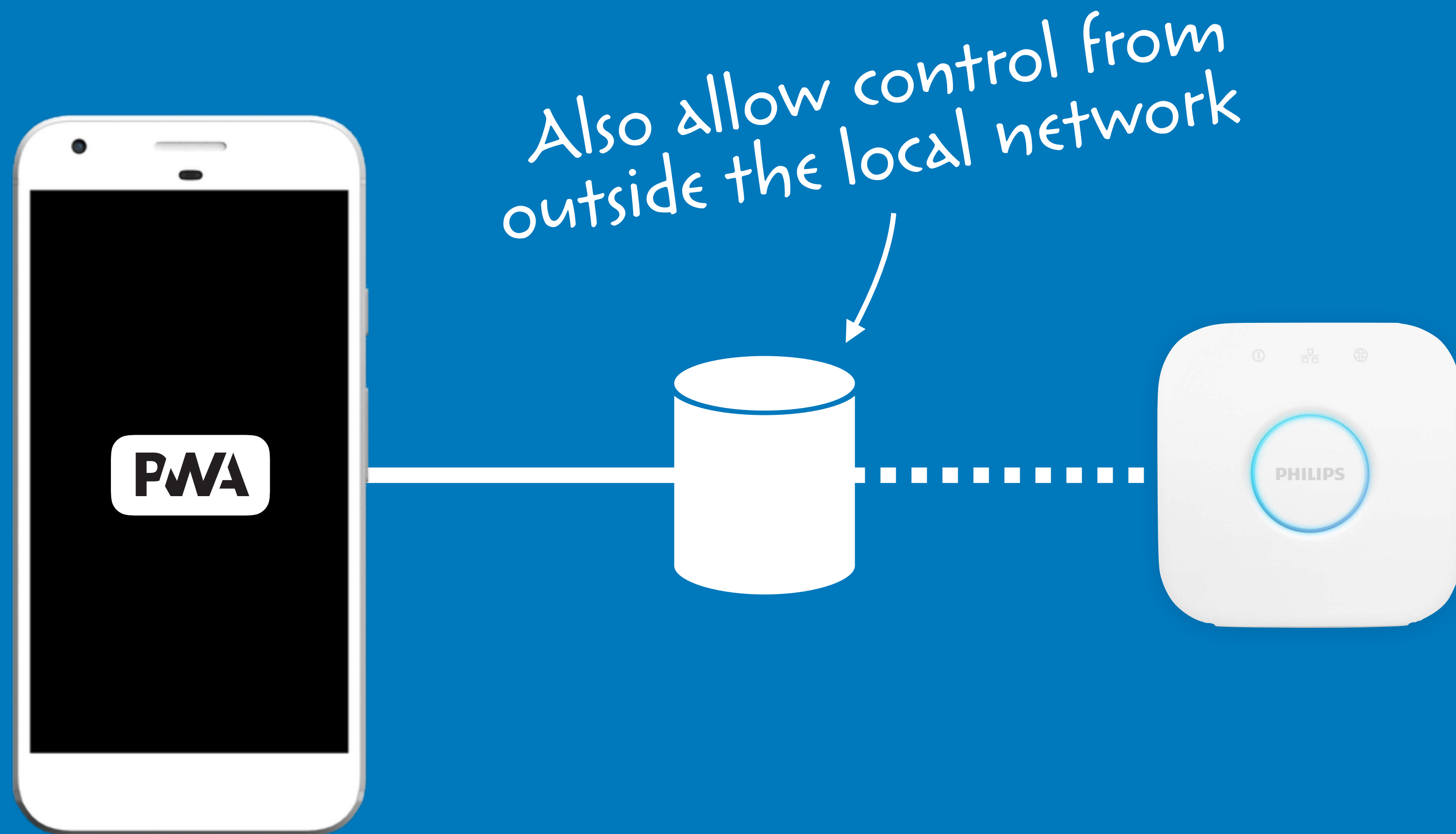
*no certificate
for you*



network

= use remote api's

≠ access to local devices



hue remote api

“

We are currently preparing for release of this remote API which will initially be available to a limited number of partners.

— Philips

“

two years ago



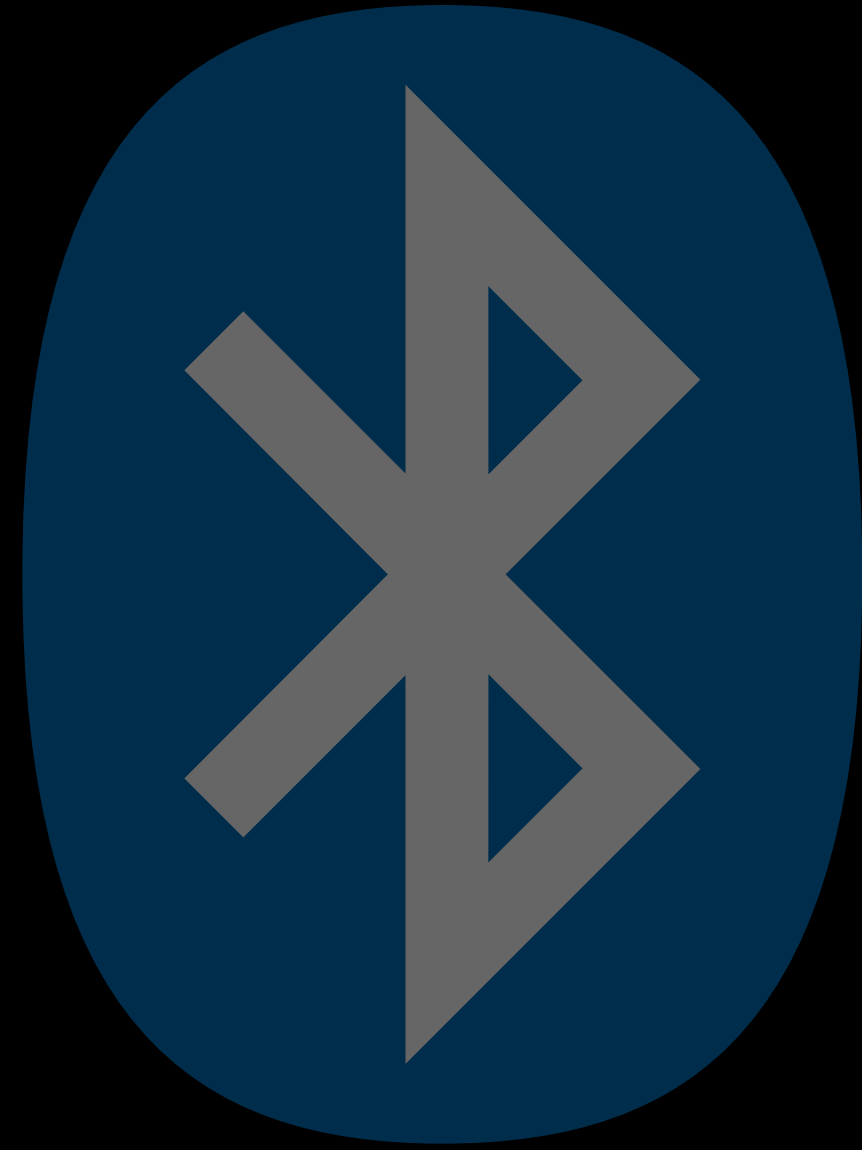
We are currently preparing for release of this remote API which will initially be available to a very limited number of partners.

— Philips

not yet

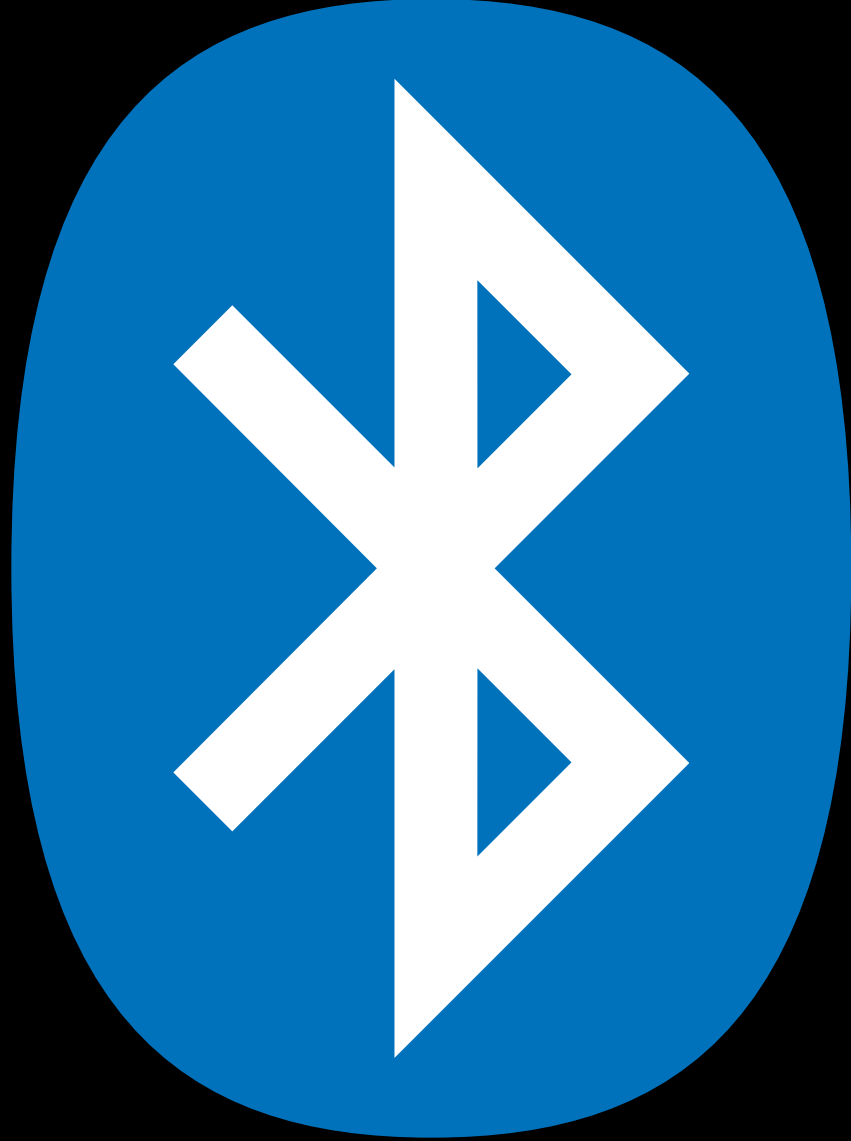


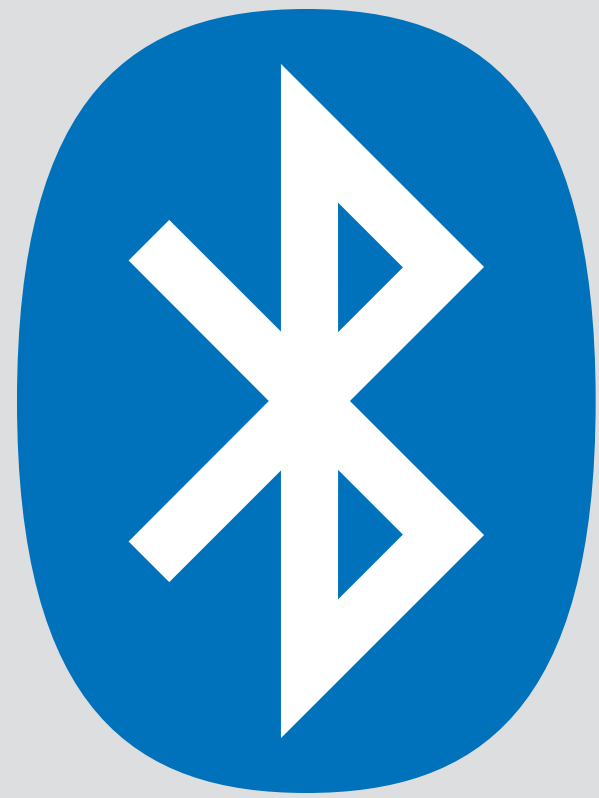
PWA



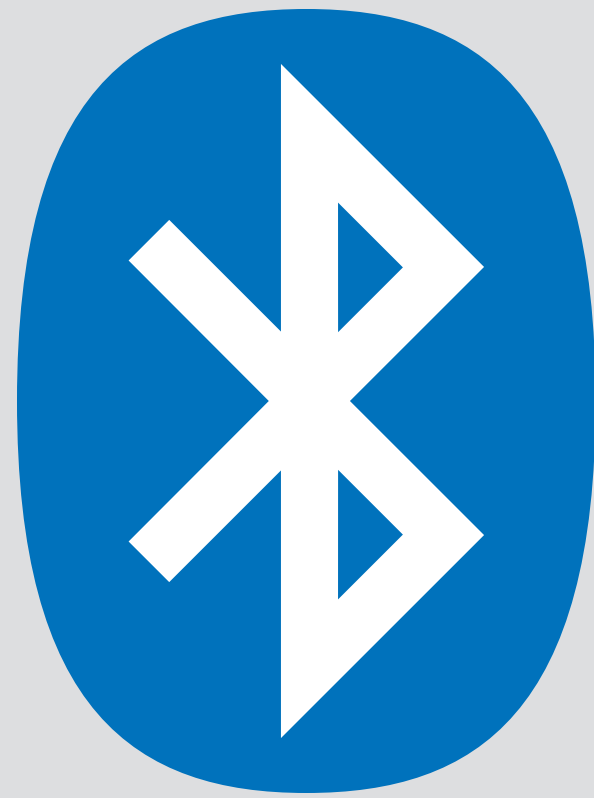
problems
~~fun~~ with

~~bluetooth~~
local networks

fun with  *bluetooth*

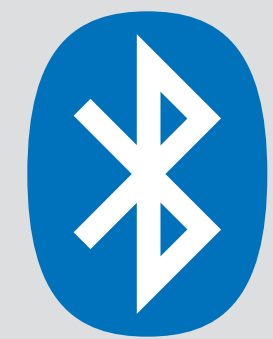


bluetooth



bluetooth

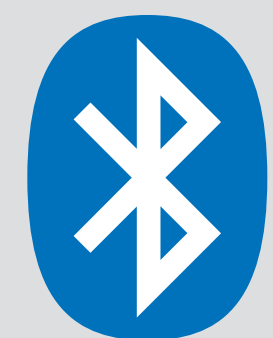
sucks



classic bluetooth

the reason everybody hates bluetooth

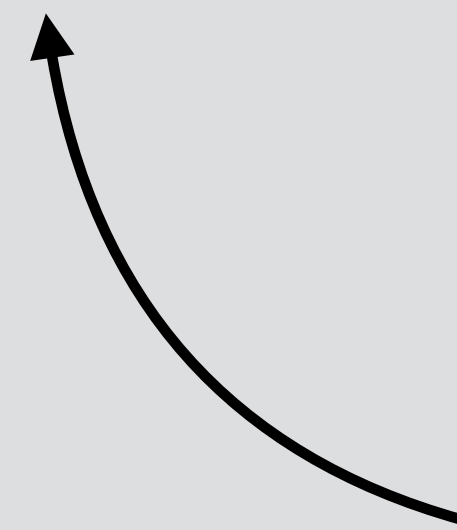
VS.



bluetooth low energy

control drones and other cool shit

bluetooth low energy



also known as

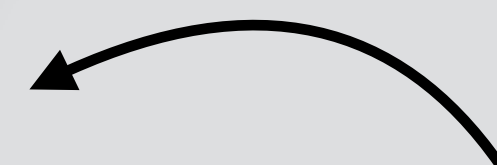
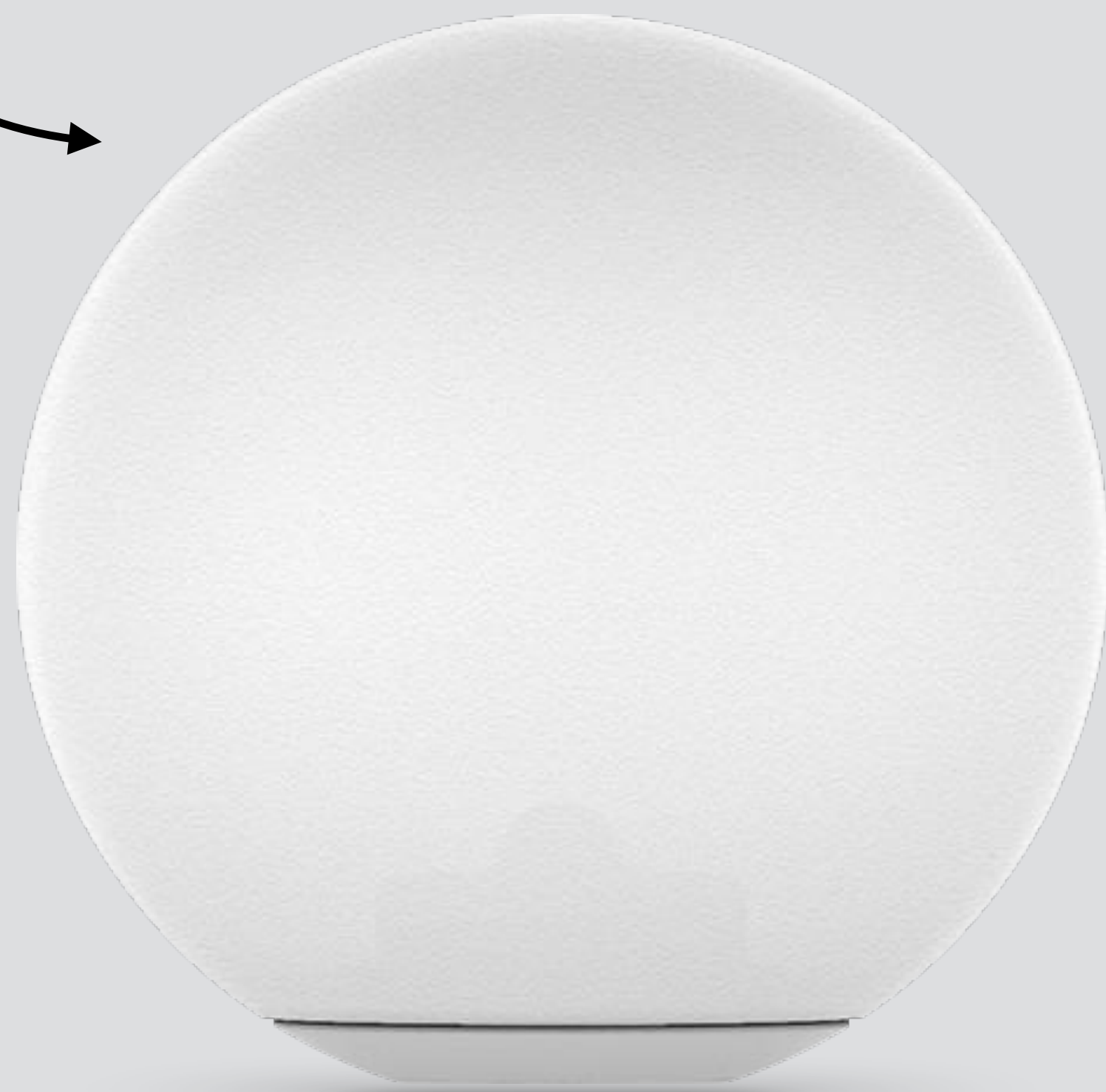
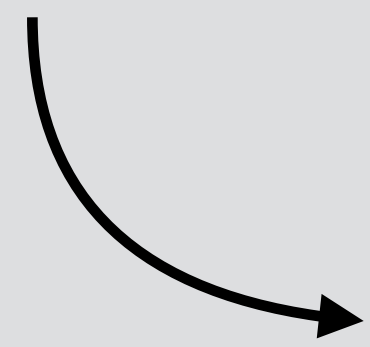
Bluetooth Smart

Bluetooth LE

BLE

Bluetooth 4

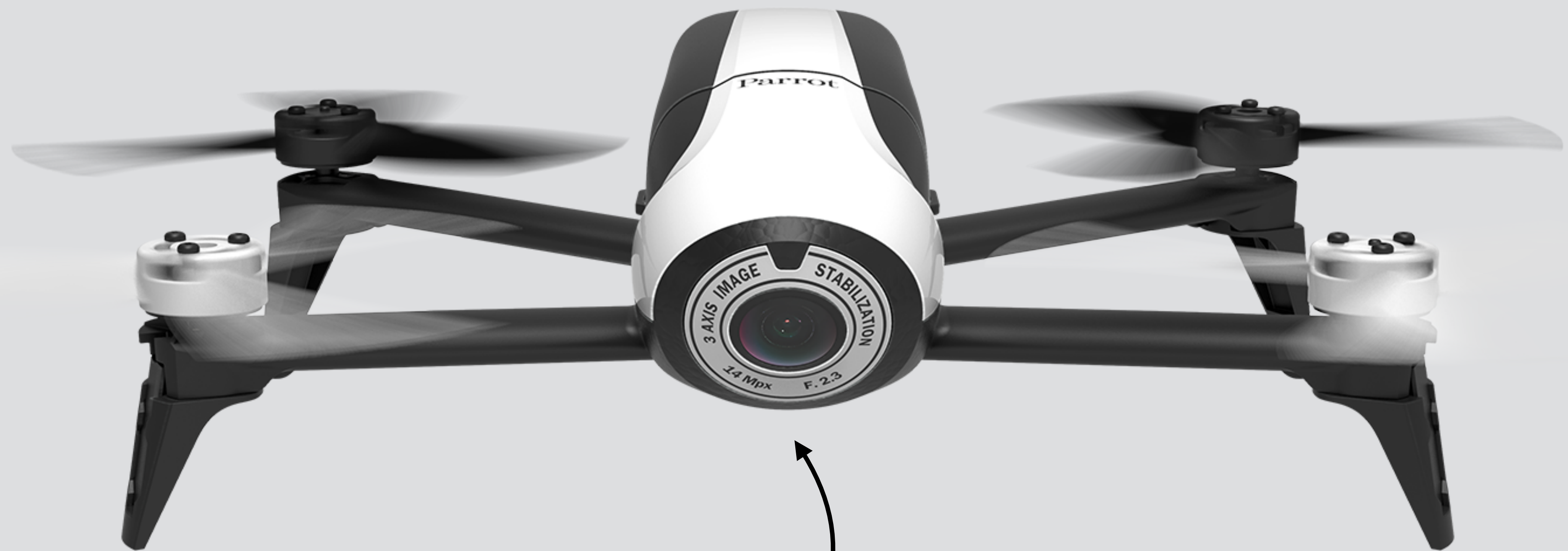
playbulb sphere



playbulb

spherio bb-8

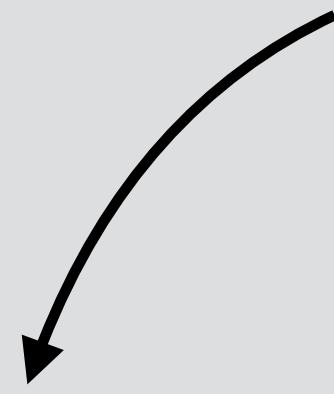




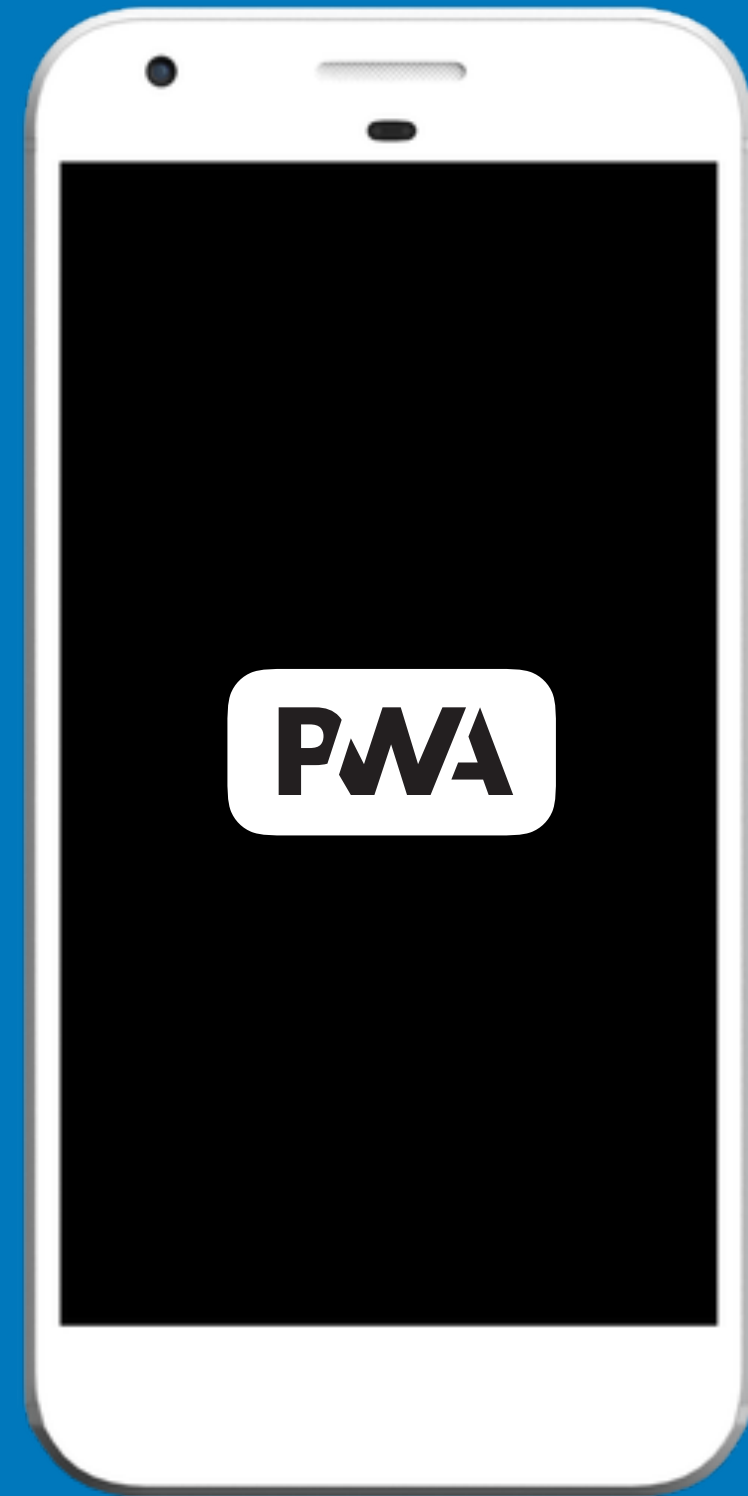
parrot mini drone



activity tracker



the boring theoretical stuff



central



peripheral



central

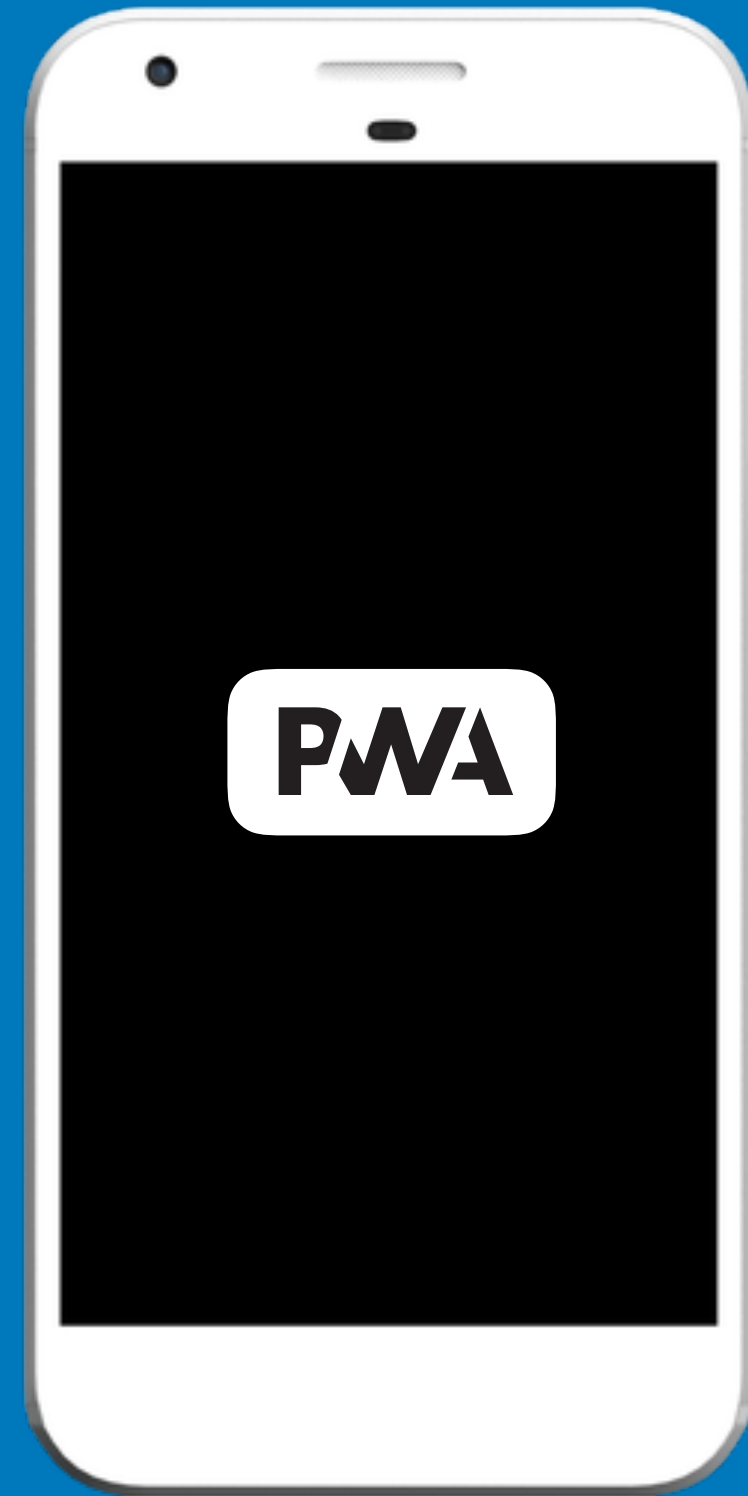
generic attribute profile

generic attribute profile ?

generic atttribute profile



gatt, because gap was already taken



~~central~~
client



~~peripheral~~
server



device information



light

multiple services per device

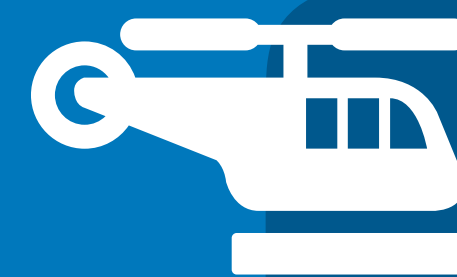




device information



battery



flight control



device information



battery



steering control



device information



battery



heart rate





i dev information ✓

battery ✓

♥ heart rate



i device information



 battery



 heart rate



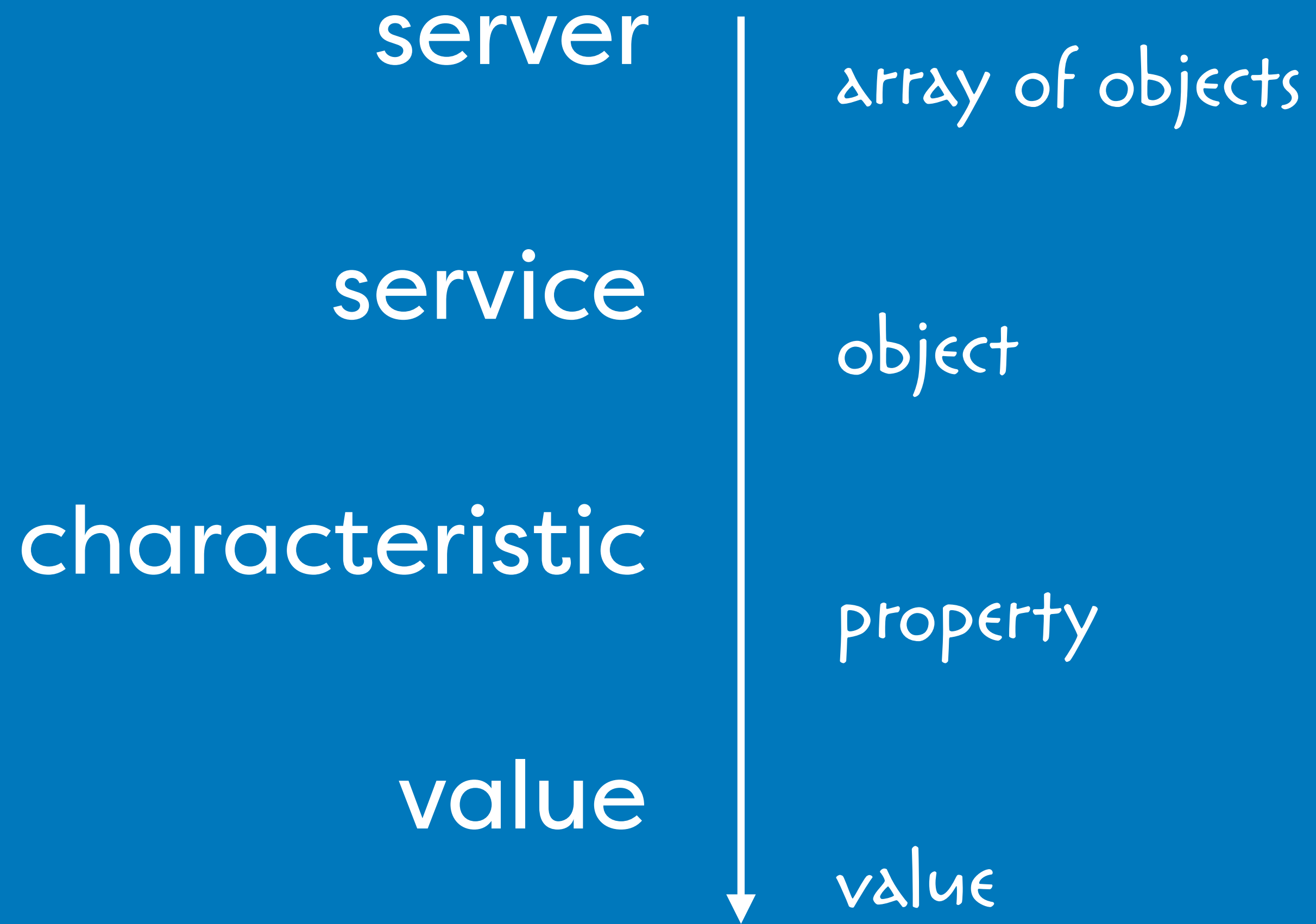


device information


manufacturer
model number
serial number
hardware revision
firmware revision
software revision
...

*multiple characteristics
per service*





services and characteristics
are identified by uuid's



16 bit or 128 bit



device information



16 bit 0x180A

128 bit 0000180A-0000-1000-8000-00805F9B34FB



battery



16 bit 0x180F

128 bit 0000180F-0000-1000-8000-00805F9B34FB



light



steering control



flight control

still, everybody does this

16 bit not recommended

128 bit any UUID outside of the range

XXXXXXXX-0000-1000-8000-00805F9B34FB



device information

manufacturer

model number

serial number

hardware revision

firmware revision

software revision

...



i

0x180A

0x2A29

0x2A24

0x2A25

0x2A27

0x2A26

0x2A28

...



← bad for readability,
good for saving bandwidth

each characteristic supports
one or more of these



read

write

write without response

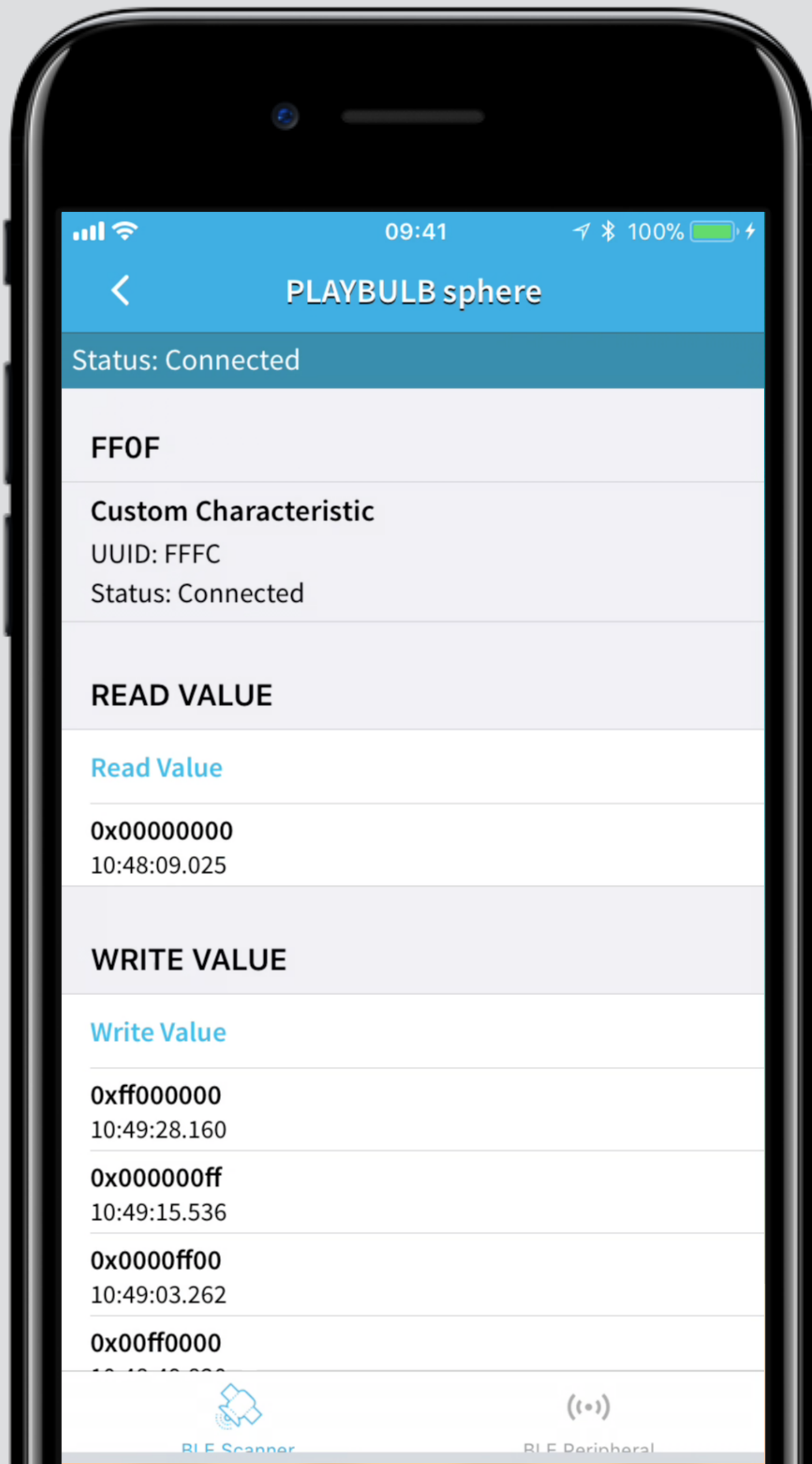
notify

every value is an array of bytes

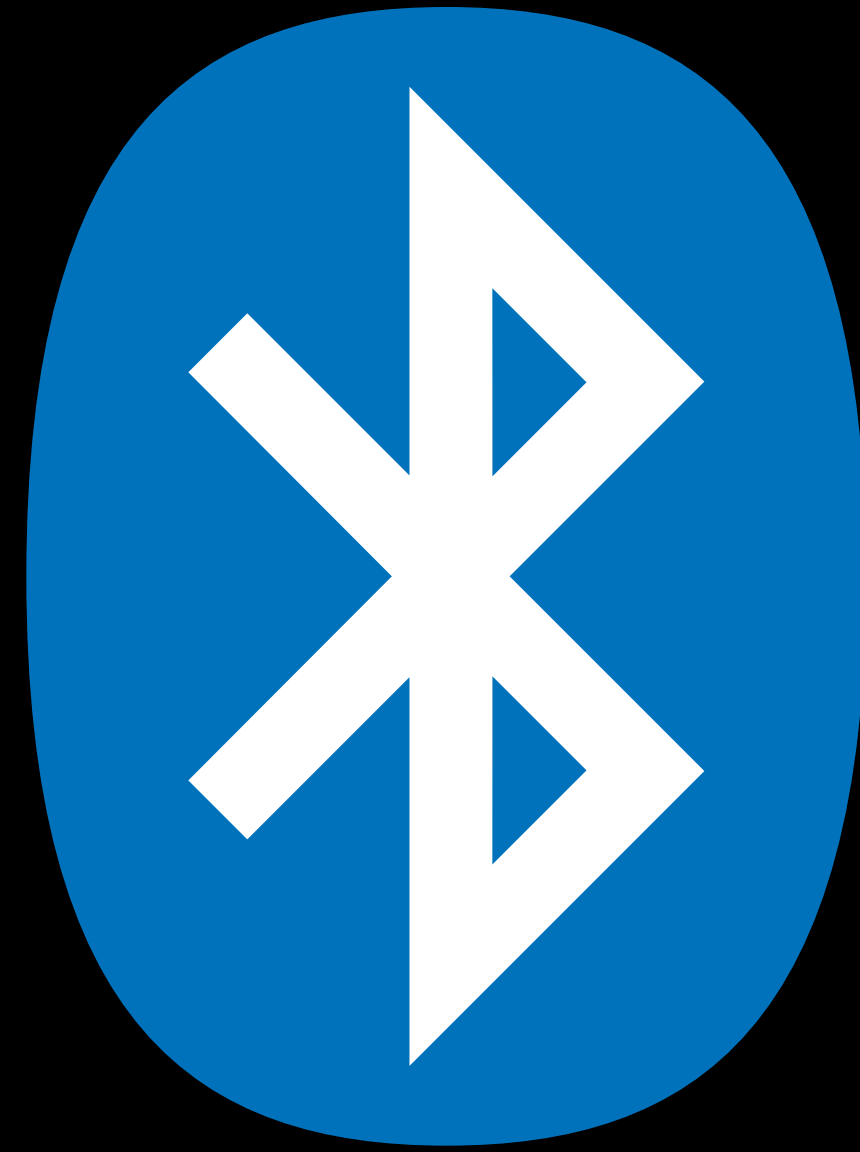
no fancy datatypes, just bytes



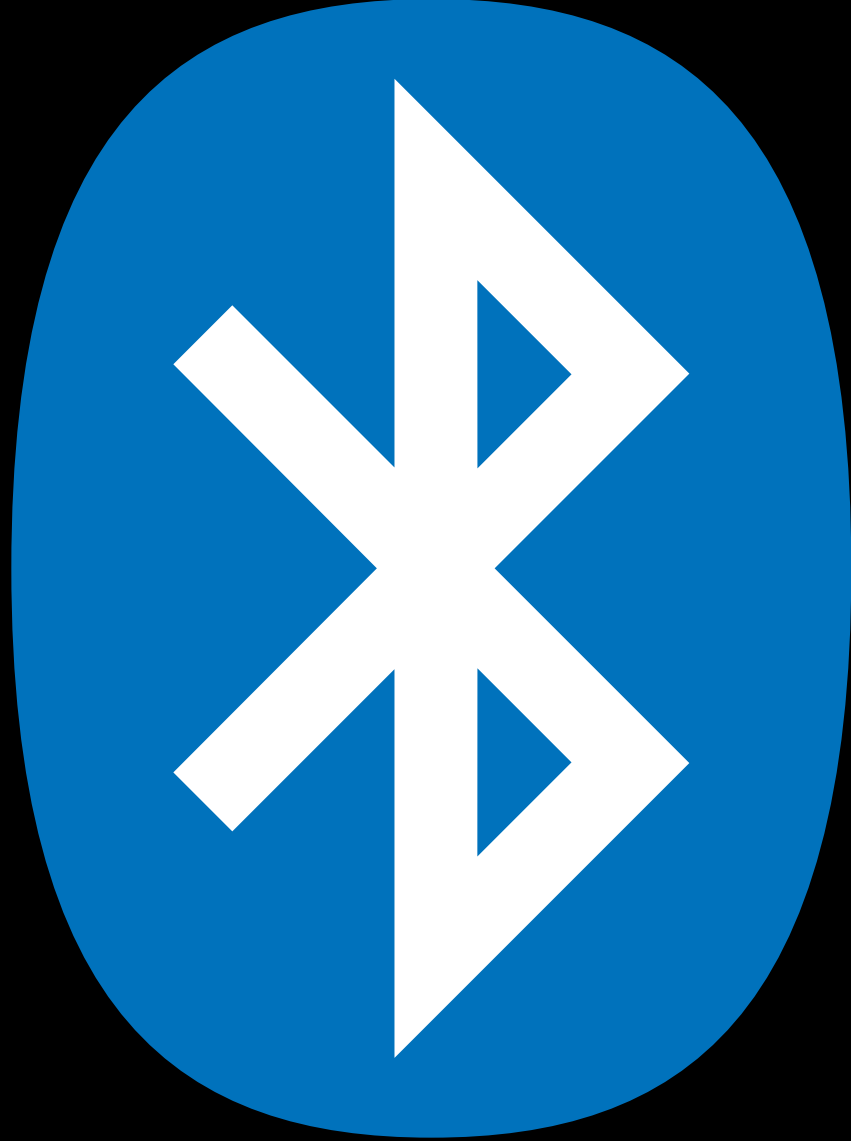
pfew...



boring facts
about
~~fun with~~



bluetooth

fun with  *bluetooth*

*web
bluetooth.
api*

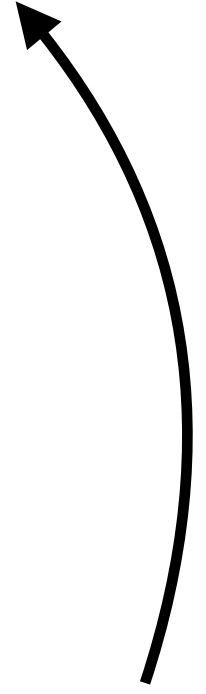
*still not the fun part
:-)*

connecting to a device

1

```
navigator.bluetooth.requestDevice({  
  filters: [  
    { namePrefix: 'PLAYBULB' }  
  ],  
  optionalServices: [ 0xff0f ]  
})
```

we tell the browser what
kind of device we want



Bluetooth bulb

×



Secure | <https://bulb.blue/tooth/>

bulb.blue wants to pair

- ▶ PLAYBULB sphere

Cancel

Pair

[Get help](#) while scanning for devices...

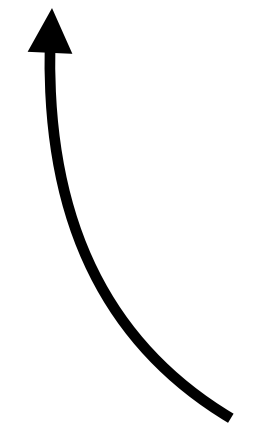
the user selects the actual device

2

```
navigator.bluetooth.requestDevice({  
  filters: [  
    { namePrefix: 'PLAYBULB' }  
  ],  
  optionalServices: [ 0xff0f ]  
})
```

```
.then(device => device.gatt.connect())
```

connect to the server

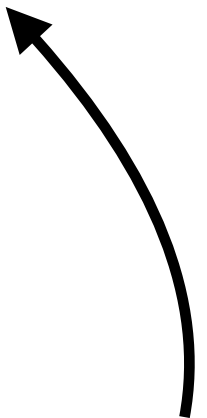


3

```
navigator.bluetooth.requestDevice({
  filters: [
    { namePrefix: 'PLAYBULB' }
  ],
  optionalServices: [ 0xff0f ]
})

.then(device => device.gatt.connect())
.then(server => server.getPrimaryService(0xff0f))
```

get the service



4

```
navigator.bluetooth.requestDevice({
  filters: [
    { namePrefix: 'PLAYBULB' }
  ],
  optionalServices: [ 0xff0f ]
})

.then(device => device.gatt.connect())
.then(server => server.getPrimaryService(0xff0f))
.then(service => service.getCharacteristic(0xfffc))
```

get the characteristic



writing data

```
navigator.bluetooth.requestDevice({ ... })
  .then(device => device.gatt.connect())
  .then(server => server.getPrimaryService(0xff0f))
  .then(service => service.getCharacteristic(0xfffc))

  .then(c => {
    return c.writeValue(
      new Uint8Array([ 0x00, r, g, b ])
    );
  })
```

write some bytes



reading data

read some bytes



```
navigator.bluetooth.requestDevice({ ... })
  .then(device => device.gatt.connect())
  .then(server => server.getPrimaryService(0xff0f))
  .then(service => service.getCharacteristic(0xfffc))

  .then(c => c.readValue())
  .then(value => {
    let r = value.getUint8(1);
    let g = value.getUint8(2);
    let b = value.getUint8(3);
  })
```

get notified of changes

add event listener



```
navigator.bluetooth.requestDevice({ ... })
  .then(device => device.gatt.connect())
  .then(server => server.getPrimaryService(0xff0f))
  .then(service => service.getCharacteristic(0xfffc))

  .then(c => {
    c.addListener('characteristicvaluechanged', e => {
      let r = e.target.value.getUint8(1);
      let g = e.target.value.getUint8(2);
      let b = e.target.value.getUint8(3);
    });

    c.startNotifications();
  })
```

don't forget to start listening



things you need to know:

- the webbluetooth api
- promises
- typed arrays



duh!

browser support



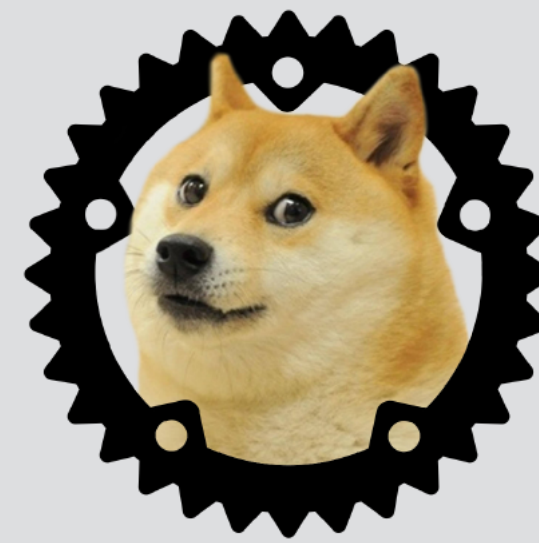
Chrome



Opera



Samsung



Servo
(soon)

browser support



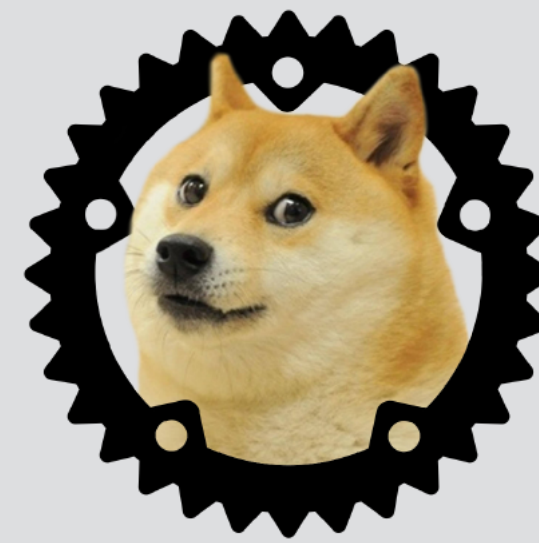
Chrome



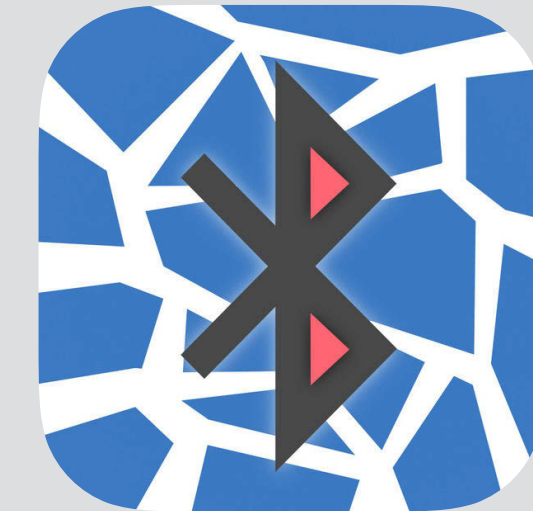
Opera



Samsung



Servo
(soon)



WebBLE
for iOS

kinda works

A black curved arrow pointing from the text 'kinda works' down to the WebBLE for iOS logo.

and... The Node.js logo, featuring the word "node" in a stylized black font with a green 3D cube in place of the letter "o", and the letters "js" in a green font inside a green hexagon below it.

```
npm install node-web-bluetooth
```


and... the puck.js



*custom
characteristics* *wtf!*

writing a value:

```
function(r, g, b) {  
    return new Uint8Array([ 0x00, r, g, b  ]);  
}
```

reading a value:

```
function(buffer) {  
    return {  
        r: buffer.getUint8(1),  
        g: buffer.getUint8(2),  
        b: buffer.getUint8(3)  
    }  
}
```



writing to and reading
from the same characteristic

writing a value:

```
function(r, g, b) {  
    return new Uint8Array([  
        0x01, g, 0x01, 0x00, 0x01,  
        b, 0x01, r, 0x01, 0x00  
    ]);  
}
```



reading the current
color is not possible

writing a value:

```
function(r, g, b) {  
    var buffer = new Uint8Array([  
        0xaa, 0x0a, 0xfc, 0x3a, 0x86, 0x01, 0x0d,  
        0x06, 0x01, r, g, b, 0x00, 0x00,  
        (Math.random() * 1000) & 0xff, 0x55, 0x0d  
    ]);  
  
    for (var i = 1; i < buffer.length - 2; i++) {  
        buffer[15] += buffer[i];  
    }  
  
    return buffer;  
}
```



reading the current
color is not possible

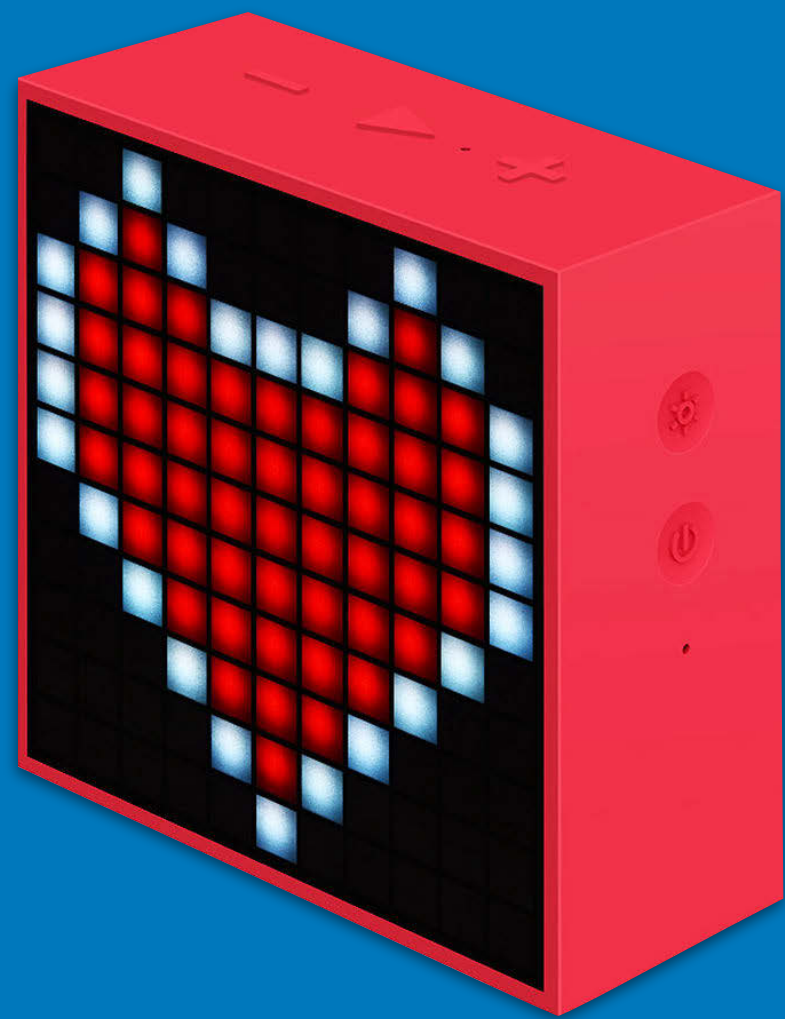
writing a value:

```
function(r, g, b, position) {  
    let buffer = new Uint8Array([  
        0x07, 0x02, position + 1, r, g, b  
    ]);  
  
    return buffer;  
}
```



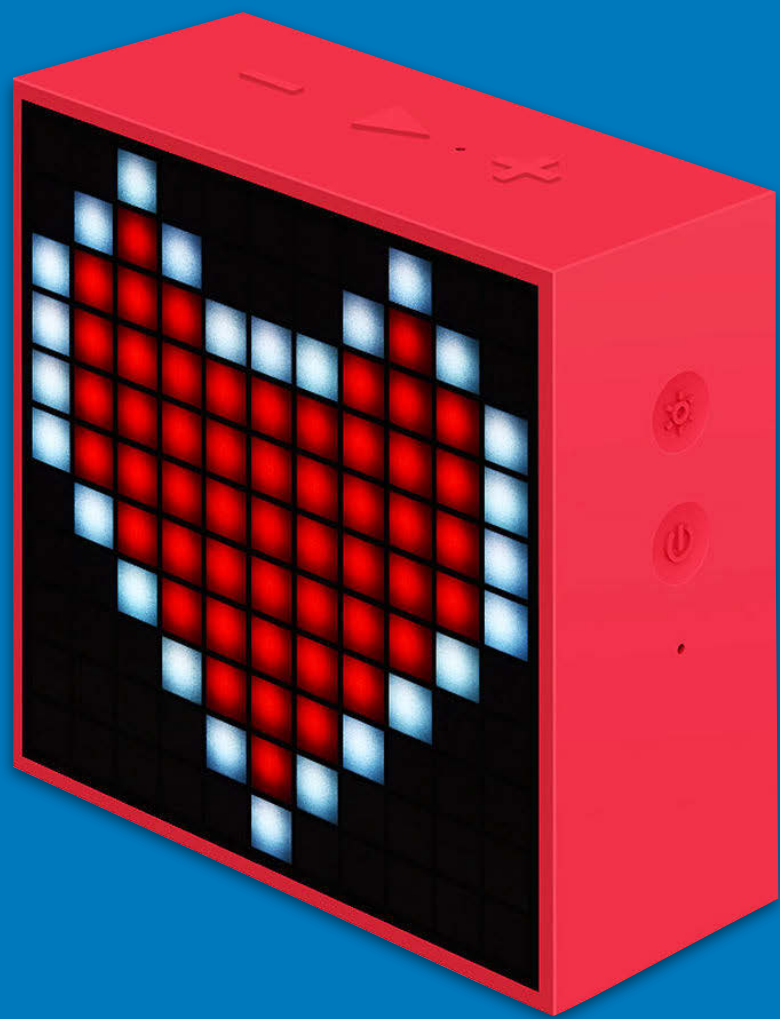
writing a value:

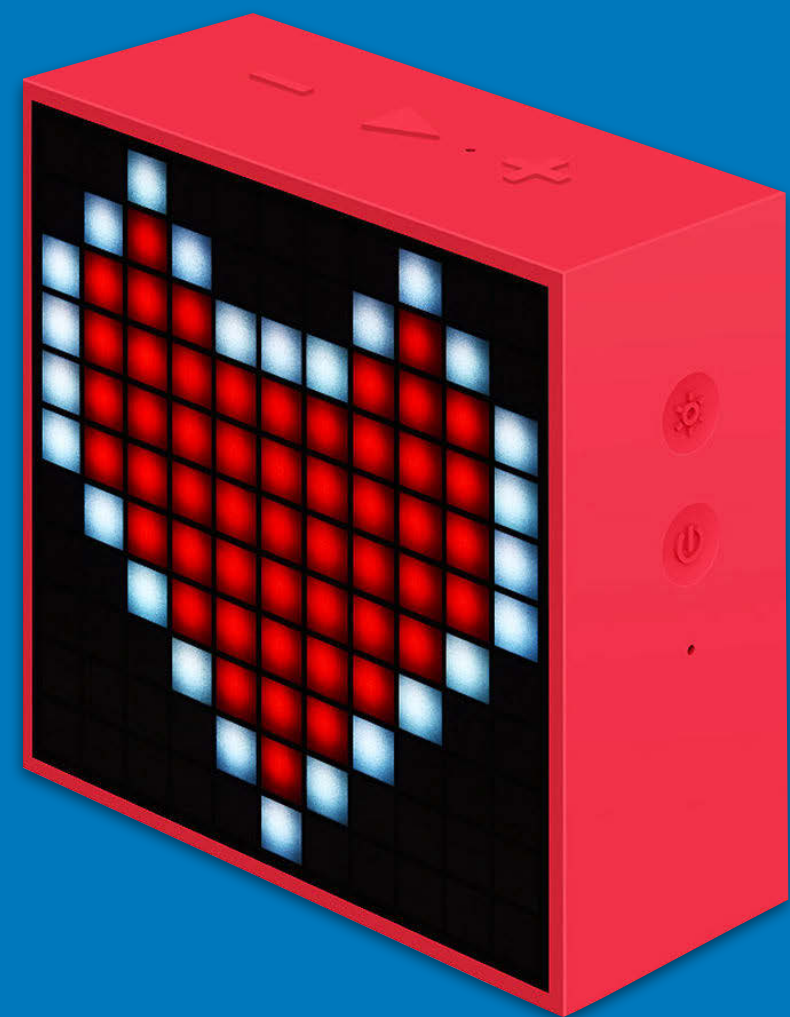
```
function(r, g, b, position) {  
    let buffer = new Uint8Array([  
        0x58, r, g, b, 0x01, position  
    ]);  
  
    ...  
}
```



writing a value:

```
function(r, g, b, position) {  
  let buffer = new Uint8Array([  
    0x58, r, g, b, 0x01, position  
  ]);  
  
  let payload = new Uint8Array(buffer.length + 4);  
  payload[0] = payload.length - 2;  
  payload[1] = payload.length - 2 >>> 8;  
  payload.set(buffer, 2);  
  
  let checksum = payload.reduce((a, b) => a + b, 0);  
  payload[payload.length - 2] = checksum;  
  payload[payload.length - 1] = checksum >>> 8;  
  
  let extra = payload.filter(value => {
```





```
        message[m] = 0x05;  
        message[m + 1] = 0x05;  
        m += 2;  
    }  
    else if (payload[i] === 0x03) {  
        message[m] = 0x03;  
        message[m + 1] = 0x06;  
        m += 2;  
    }  
    else {  
        message[m] = payload[i];  
        m++;  
    }  
}  
  
message[0] = 0x01;  
message[message.length - 1] = 0x02;  
  
return message;  
}
```



*adafruit
bluetooth
sniffer*

*decompiling
the apk*



don't tell anyone!

finally the fun part

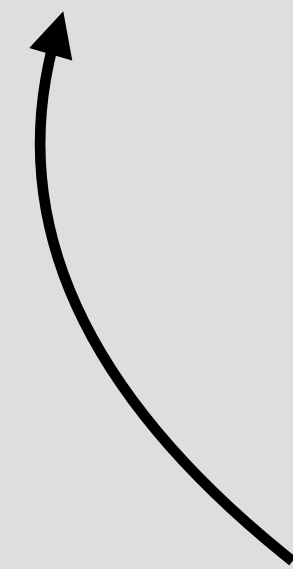
demo





warning

experimental technology



setting low expectations



warning

wifi interference

lowering them even further

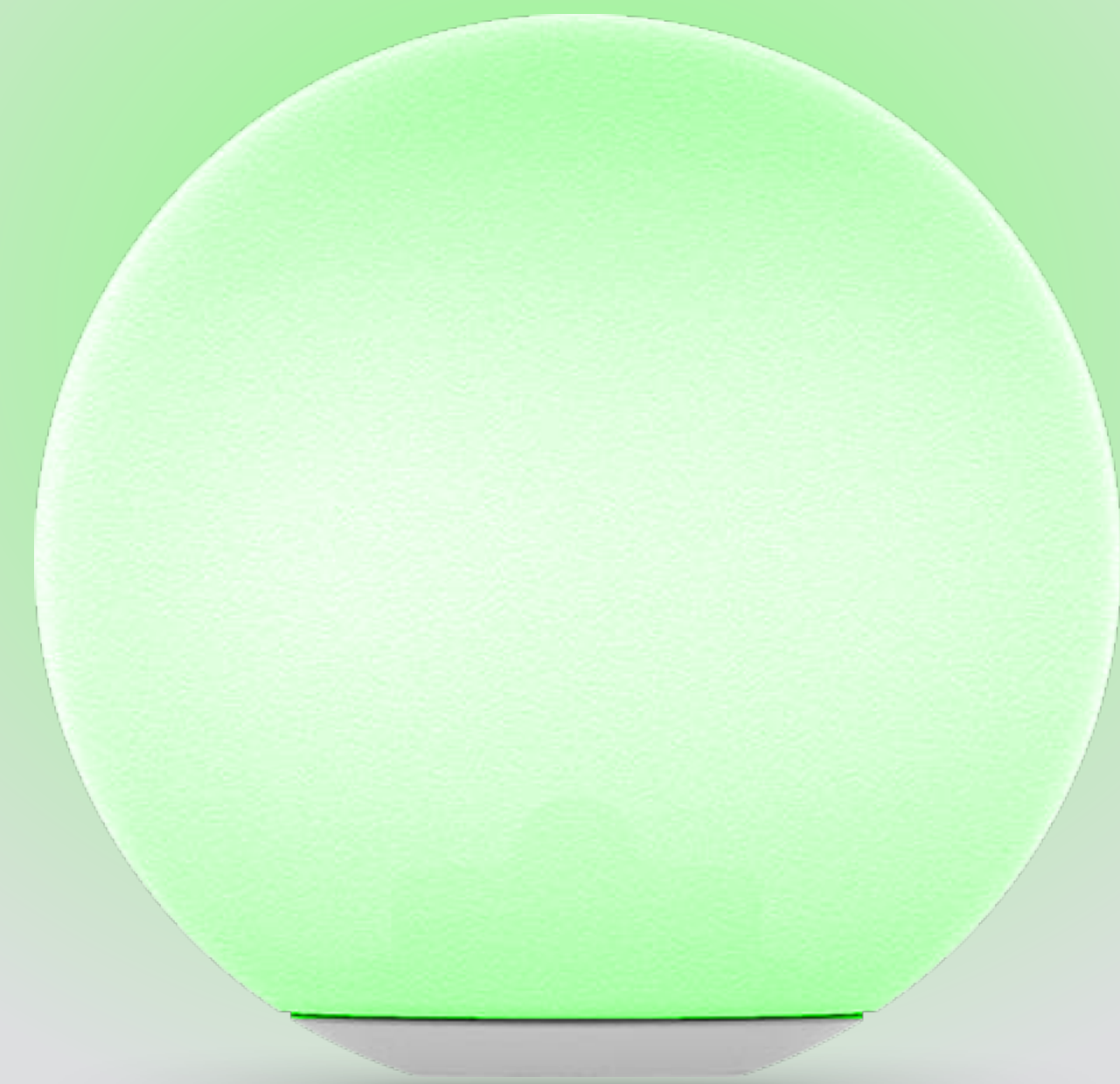


#fene2018

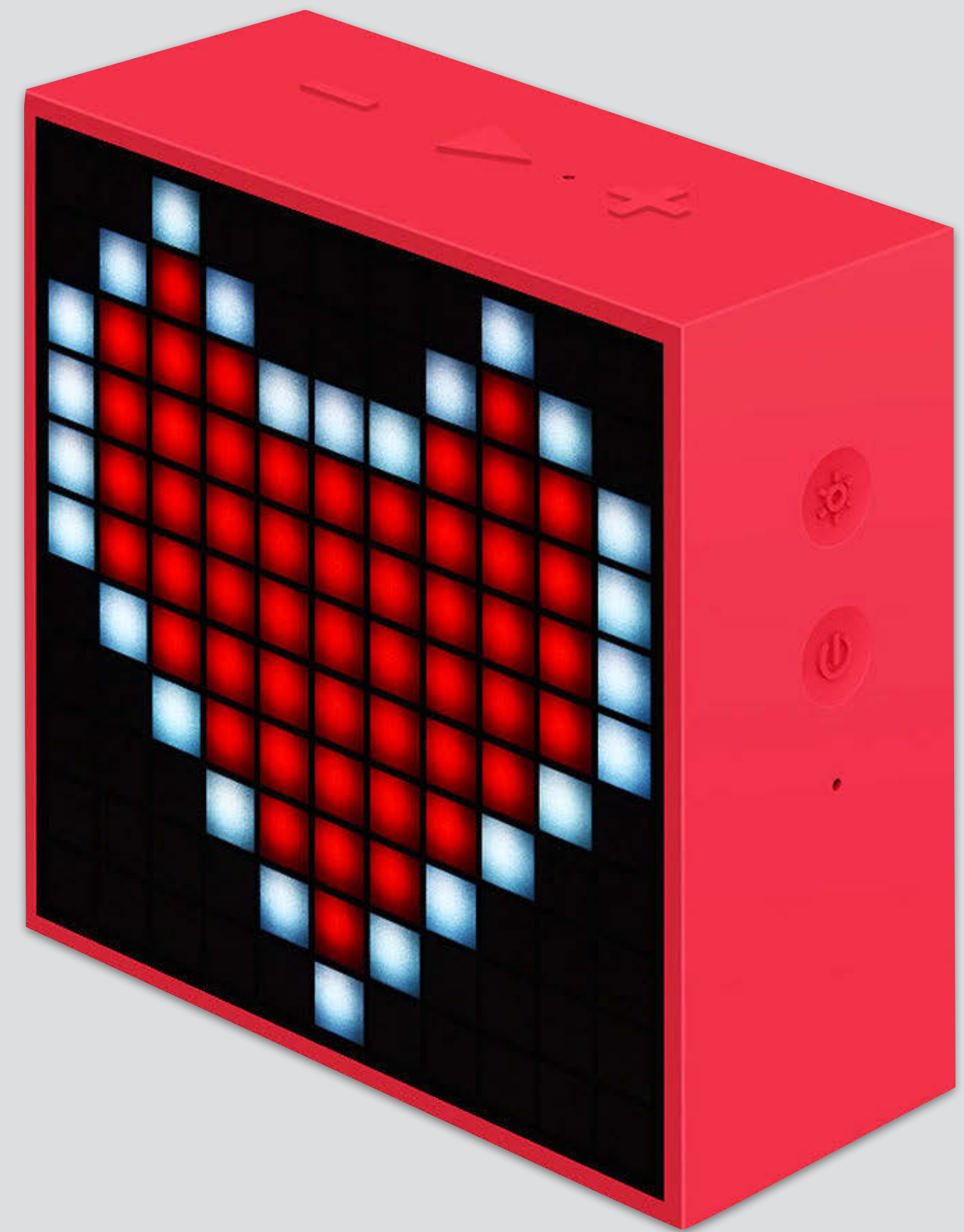
*change the colour
of a lightbulb*

<https://bluetooth.rocks/lightbulb>

<https://github.com/NielsLeenheer/BluetoothBulb>



*draw pixel art on
a led matrix display*



<https://bluetooth.rocks/pixel>

*control a lego racer
using a gamepad*

*use css animations to
define a path*



<https://bluetooth.rocks/racer>

<https://github.com/NielsLeenheer/BluetoothRacer>

control a drone from your browser



<https://bluetooth.rocks/drone>

<https://github.com/poshaughnessy/web-bluetooth-parrot-drone>

print on a receipt printer



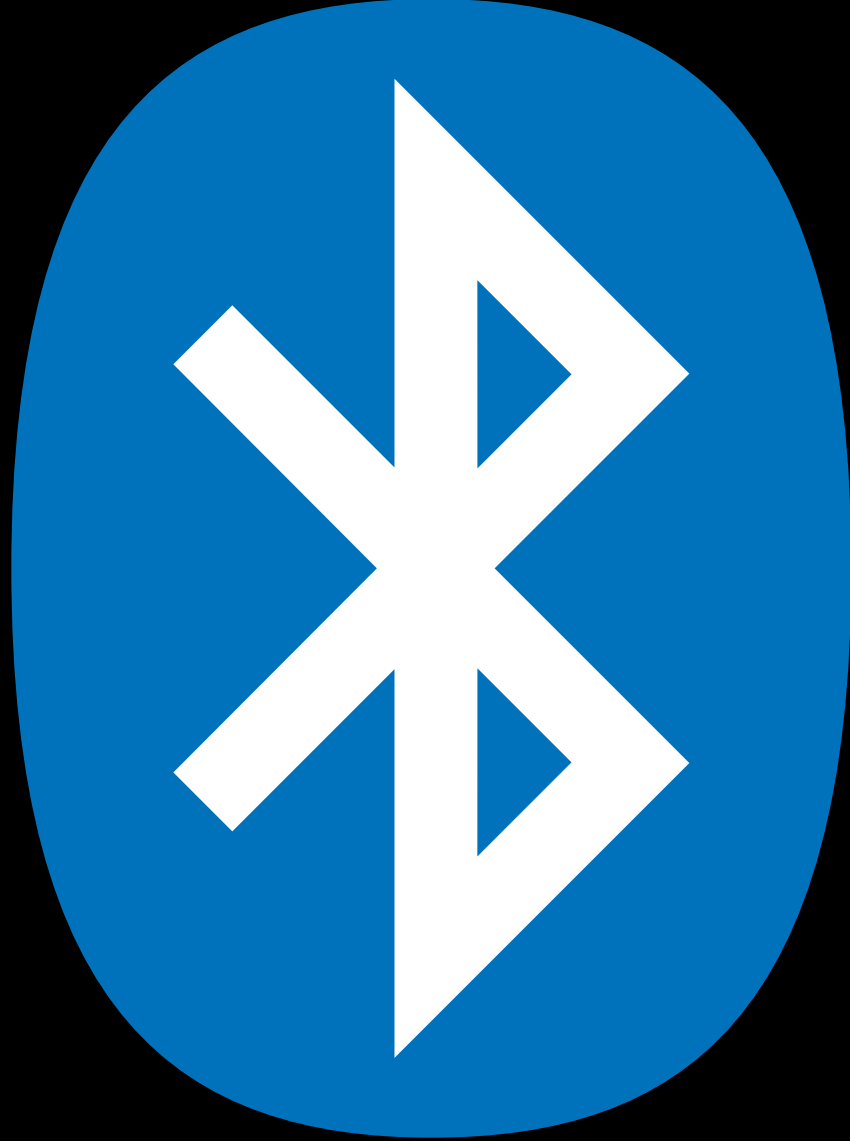
<https://bluetooth.rocks/printer>

*find out your
current heartbeat*



<https://bluetooth.rocks/pulse>

<https://github.com/NielsLeenheer/BluetoothPulse>

fun with  *bluetooth!*

questions?

@html5test

