


Stateful & Reactive Stream Processing Applications without a Database

Apache Kafka Streams ❤️ Spring Boot 2.0

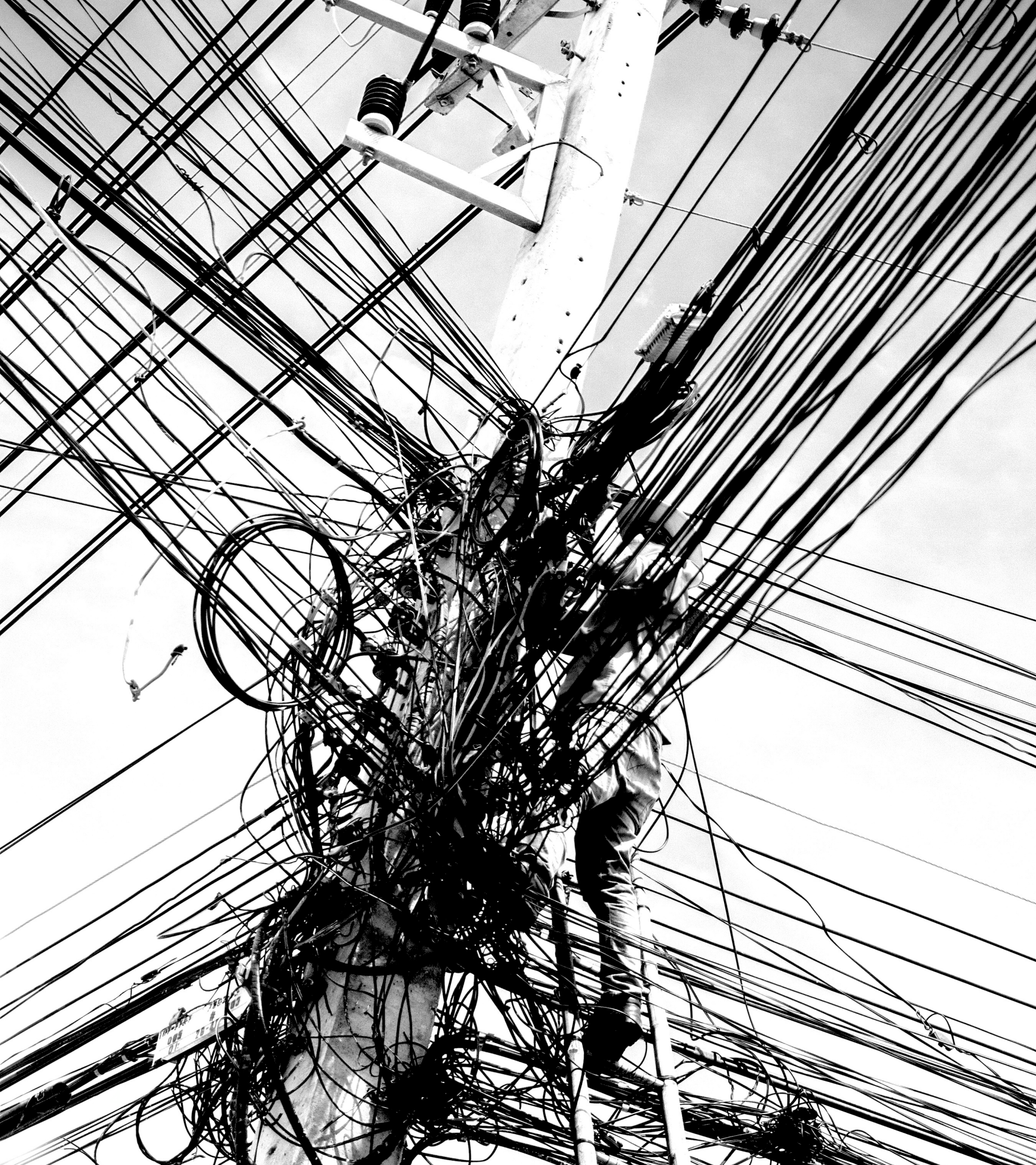
\$ whoami



- Hans-Peter Grahsl
- working & living in Graz 🇦🇹
- technical trainer at  **NETCONOMY**
- independent consultant & engineer
- associate lecturer
- 📢 irregular conference speaker 📢

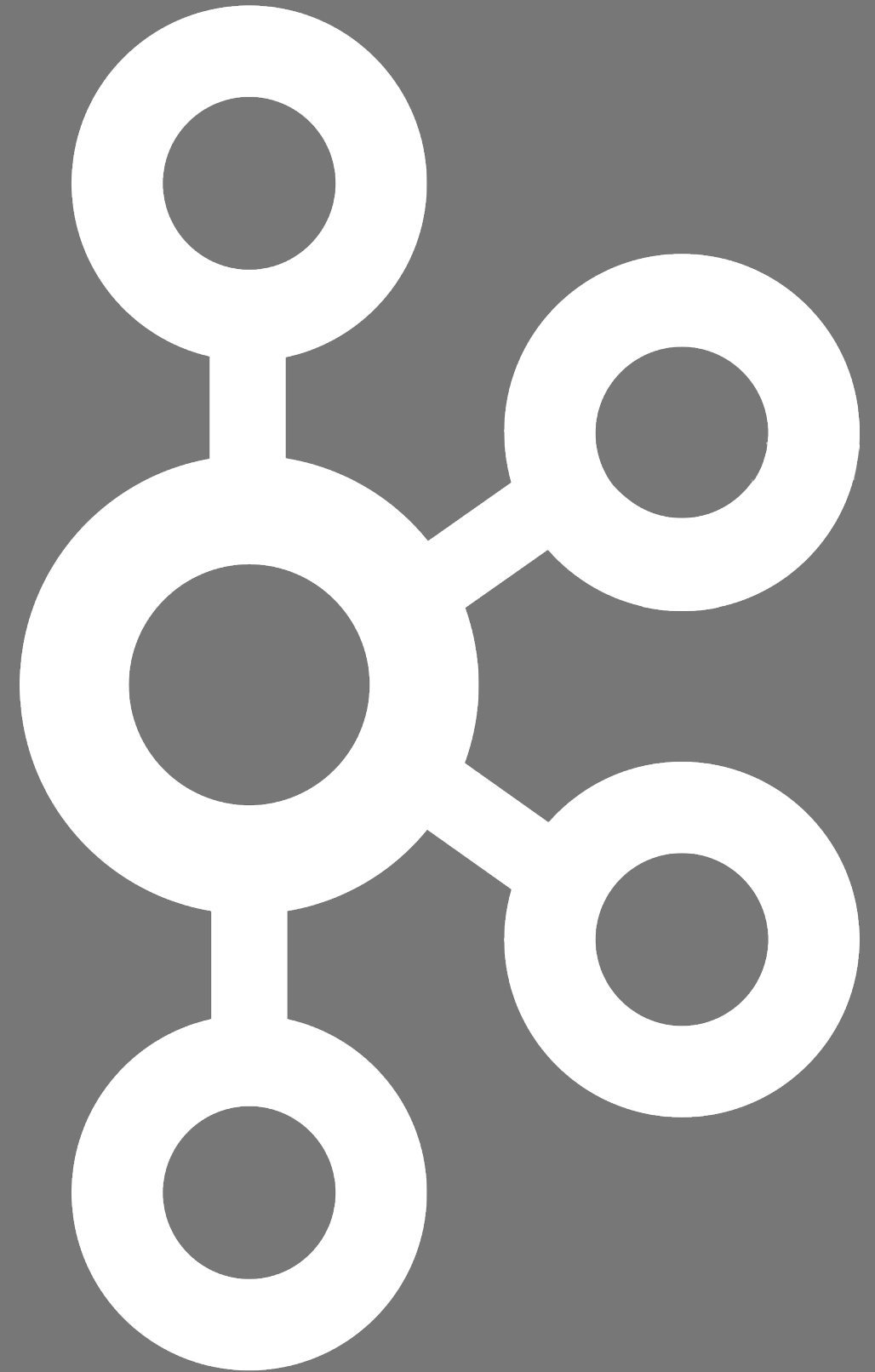
challenges in today's data architectures

- **rising number of apps producing + consuming data**
- **need to integrate ever more data sources**
- **heterogeneous environments all over the place**
- **traditional technologies may struggle to cope with this**



**challenges
may lead to a
GIANT MESS**

Apache Kafka





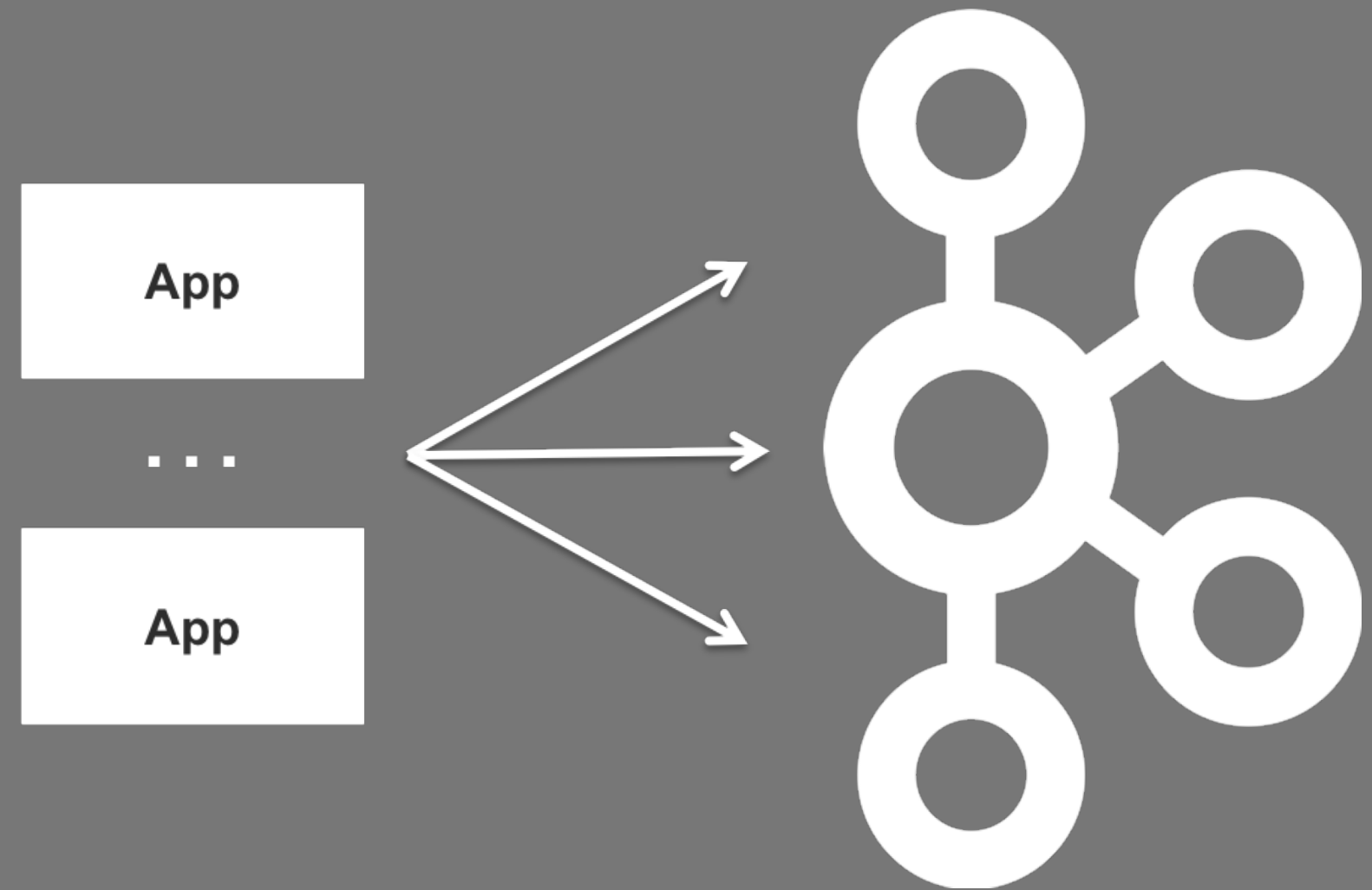
STREAMING PLATFORM

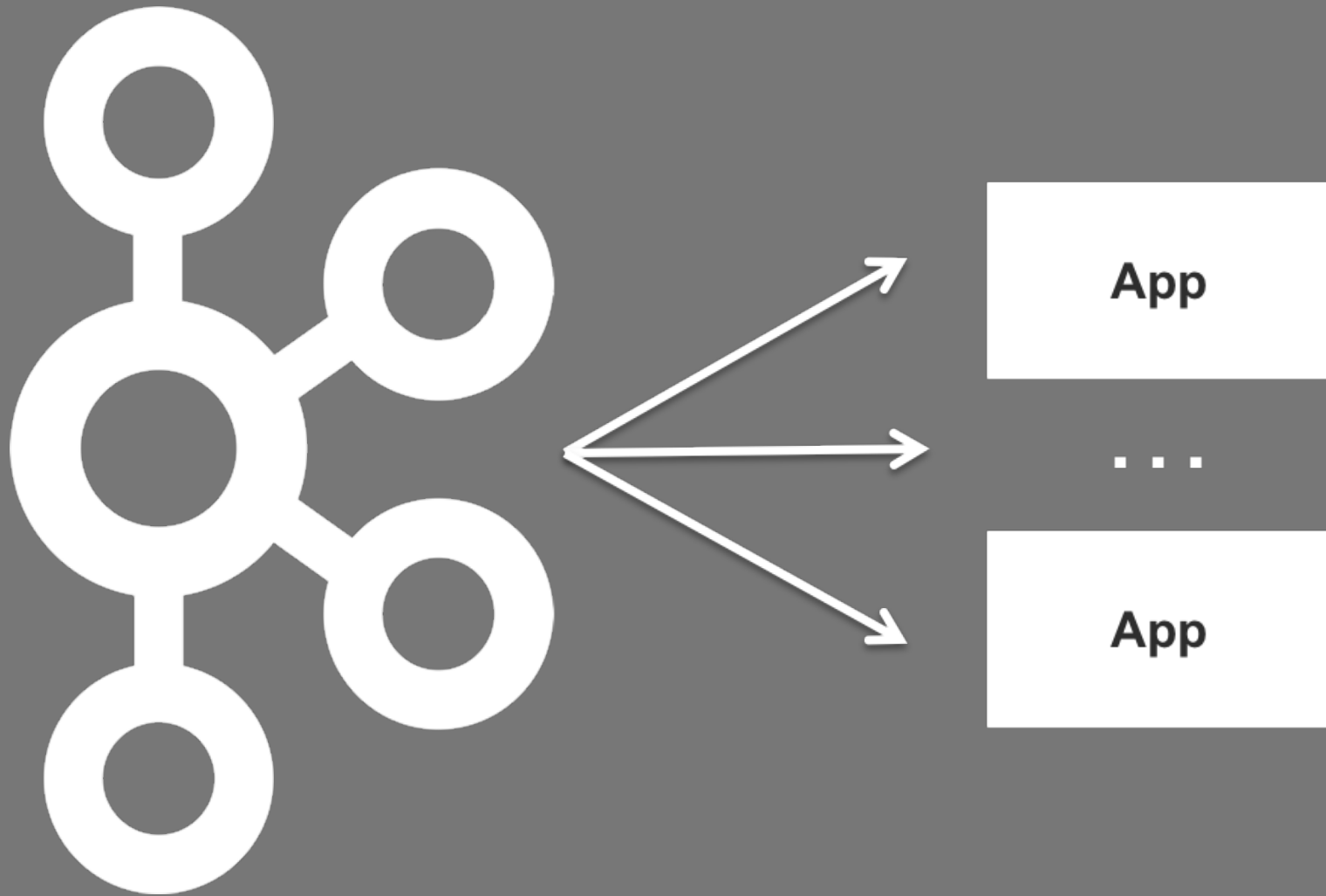
much more than messaging

- Apache Kafka is offering 3 key capabilities
 - **publish / subscribe to streams** of records
 - (permanently) **store streams** of records
 - **process streams** of records in near **real-time**

fault-tolerance & horizontal scalability

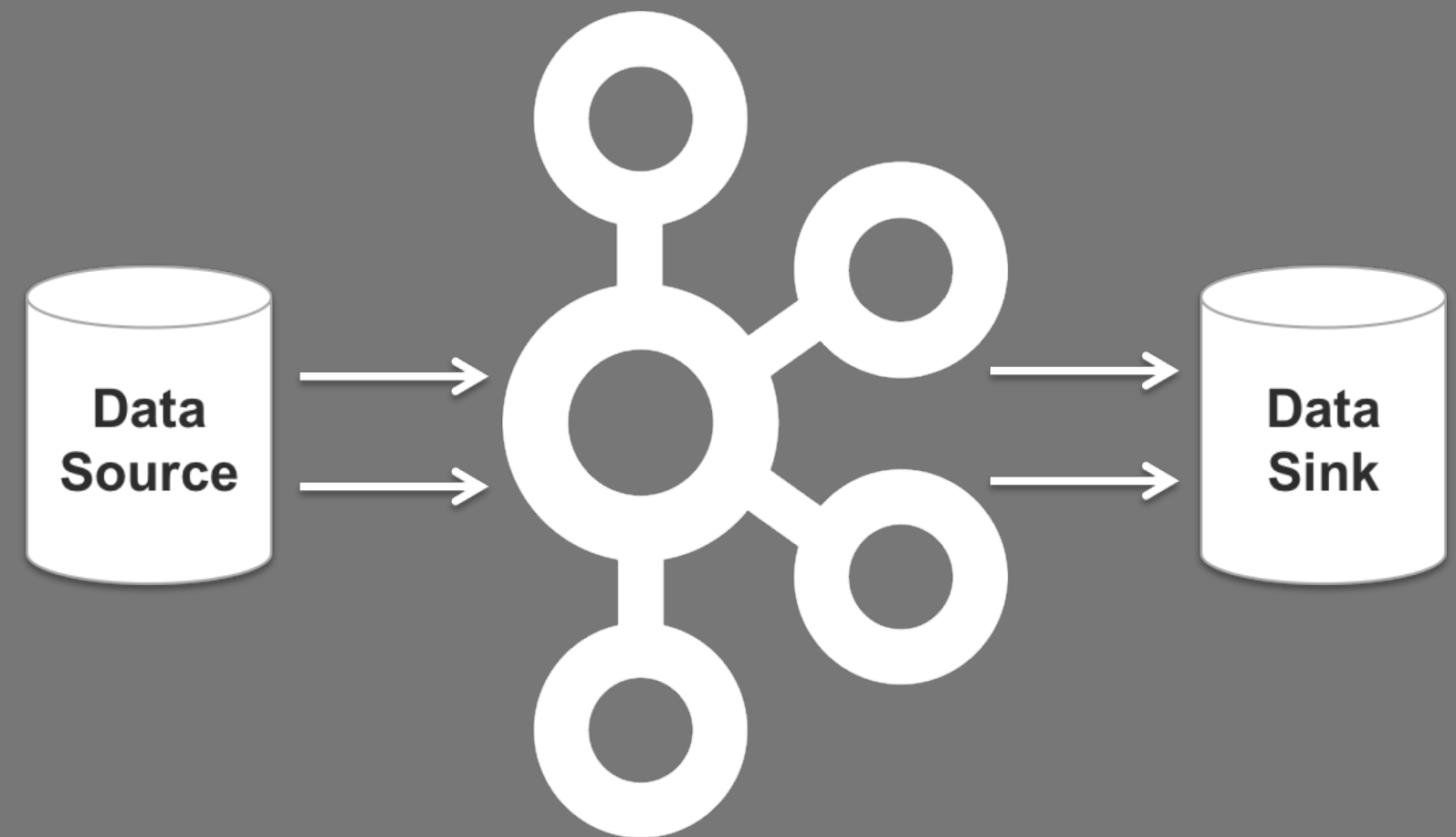
Producer API

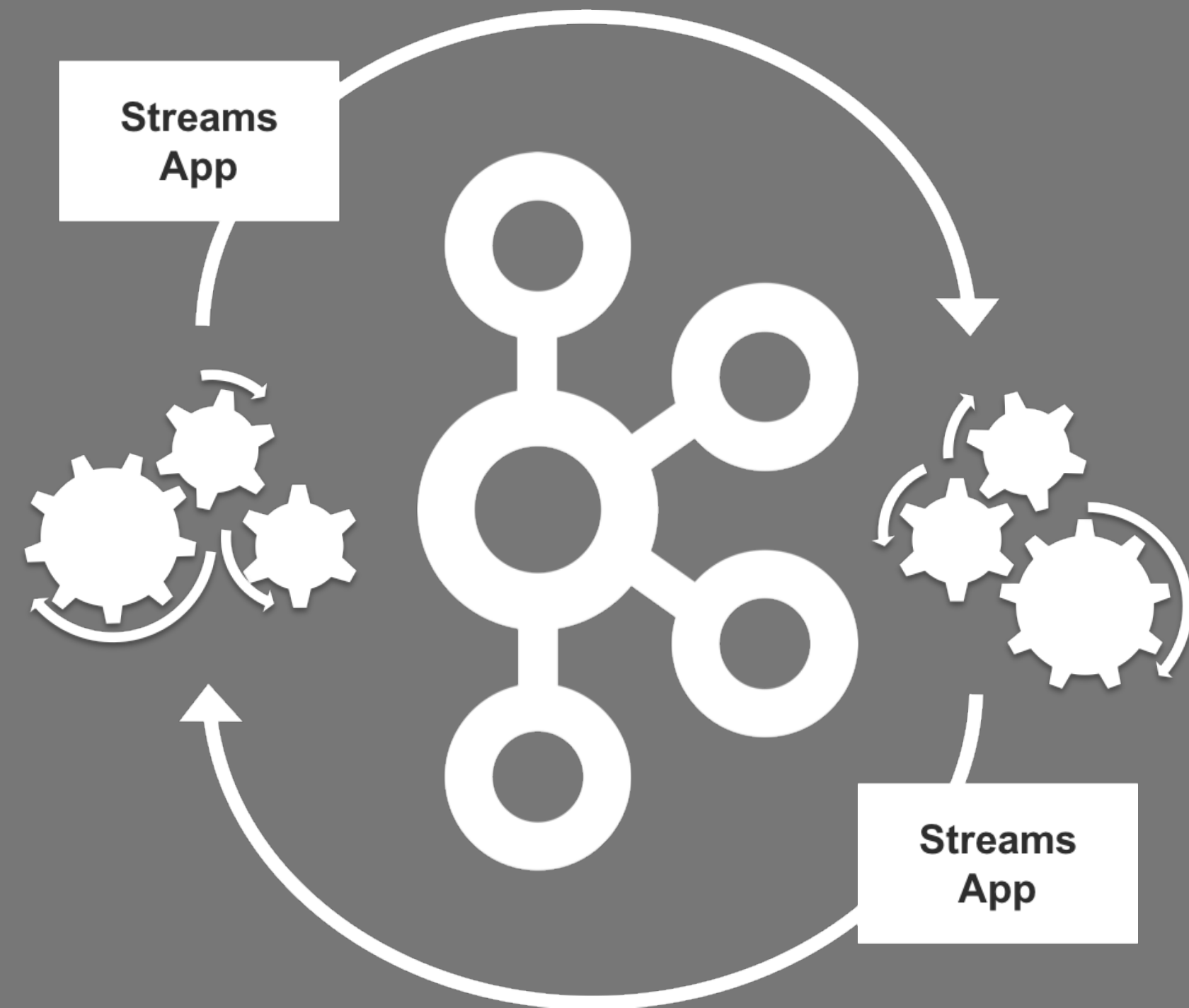




Consumer API

Connect API





Streams API

Kafka Streams API

- stream processing with a **library only approach**
- **lightweight applications**
- **build however & deploy wherever you like**
- **NO(!) additional clusters or frameworks e.g.**



- **Processor API & Streams DSL**
- **configurable delivery guarantees**

writing applications

NOT (!)

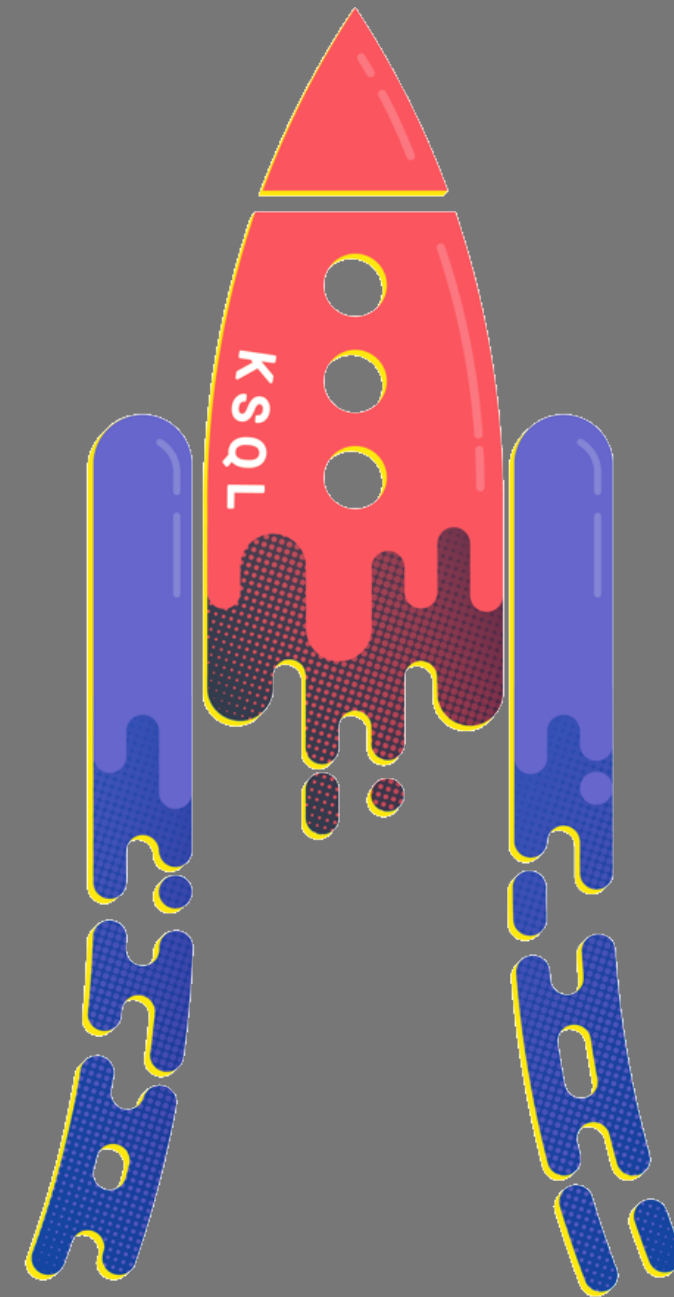
managing clusters

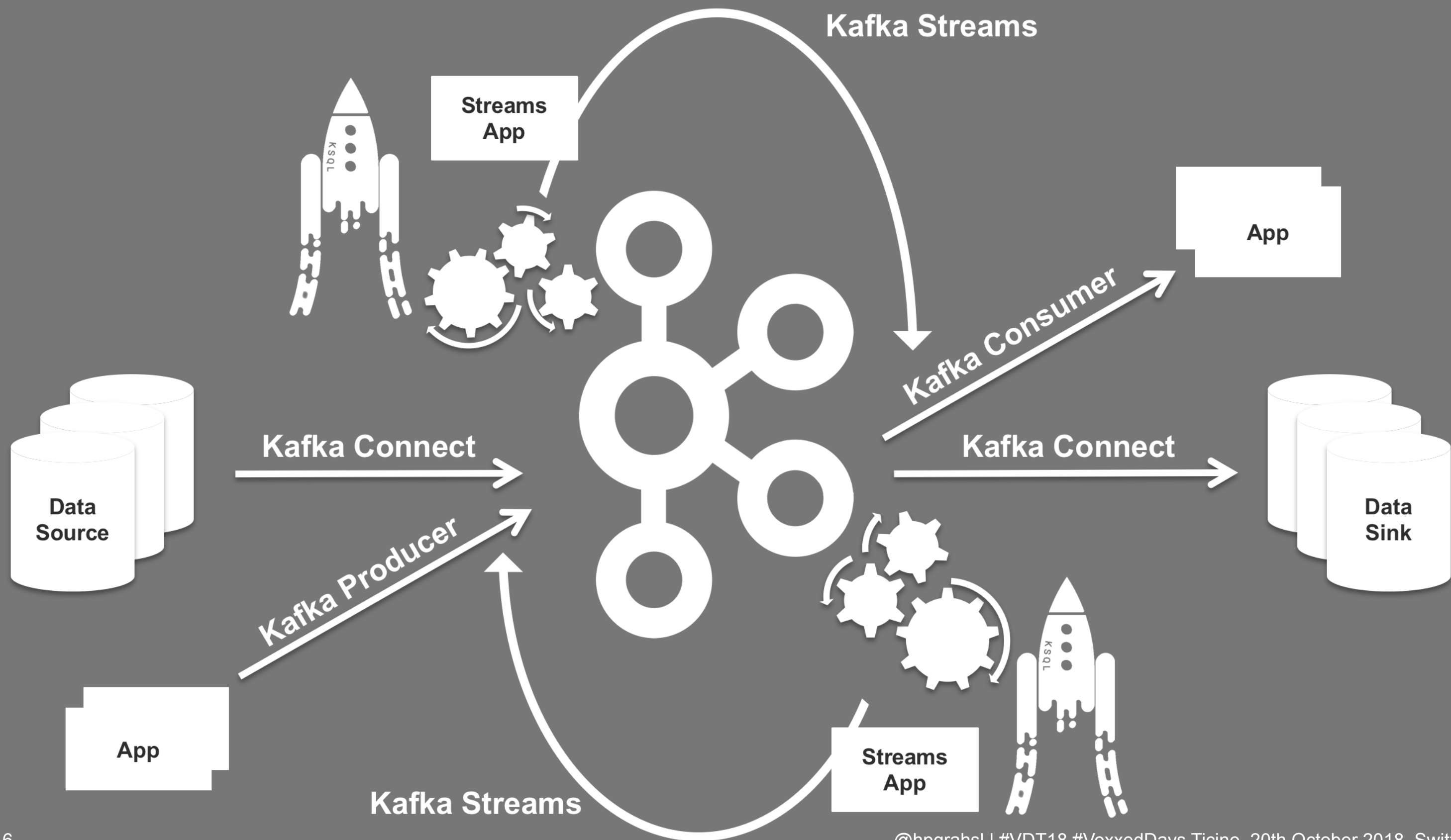


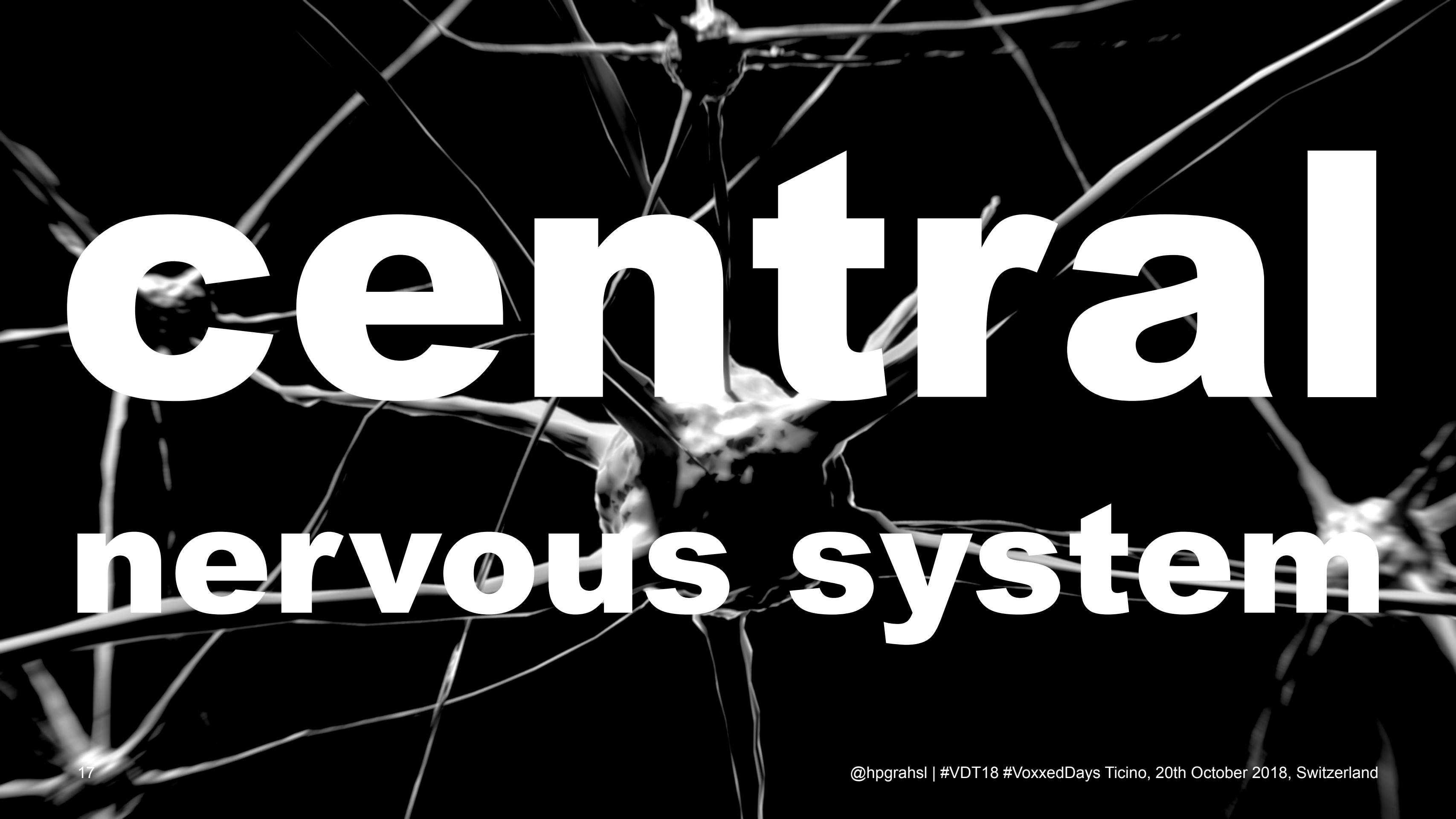
Meet KSQL for skyyrocketing productivity

KSQL

- **SQL streaming engine** for Kafka
- concise & expressive
- **SQL-like** language and semantics
- **NO(!) coding** required
- extremely low entry barrier
- **joins, aggregations, windowing**
- **UD(A)Fs** - *UDTFs pending...*
- built on top of **KStream API**







central nervous system











































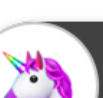

example ?

hmmmmmm... 

EMOJIS

EMOJIS EVERYWHERE

example: near real-time Emoji Tracking

	5732		5437		5142		4699
	2483		2145		2118		2088
	1719		1713		1672		1502
	1313		1225		1136		1134
	1014		1005		981		976
	871		861		850		827
	775		775		742		716
	596		577		570		565
	512		495		489		489
	457		443		417		414
	379		368		365		352

**HOW TO
build this?**

emoji tracking | step 1

store

ingest subset of public live tweets from Twitter

emoji tracking | step 2

process

extract emojis - group & count them - maintain top N

emoji tracking | step 3

query

single emoji count - all emoji counts - top N emojis

emoji tracking | step 4

notify

consumable near-realtime change streams of updates

Let's do it!

DATABASES?

**WHERE WE'RE GOING WE
DON'T NEED DATABASES...**

example: step 1

ingest tweets

- using **Kafka Connect**
- e.g. this community connector
<https://github.com/jcustenborder/kafka-connect-twitter>
- **configure** the connector (JSON)
- **manage** connector via **REST-like API**
create | pause | resume | delete | status

```
{ "name": "tweets-twitter-source", "config": {  
  "connector.class": "c.g.j.k.c.t.TwitterSourceConnector",  
  "twitter.oauth.accessToken": "...",  
  "twitter.oauth.consumerSecret": "...",  
  "twitter.oauth.consumerKey": "...",  
  "twitter.oauth.accessTokenSecret": "...",  
  "kafka.status.topic": "tweets",  
  "process.deletes": false,  
  "key.converter": "org.apache.kafka.connect.json.JsonConverter",  
  "key.converter.schemas.enable": false,  
  "value.converter": "org.apache.kafka.connect.json.JsonConverter",  
  "value.converter.schemas.enable": false,  
  "filter.keywords": "..."  
} }
```






NO CODE!





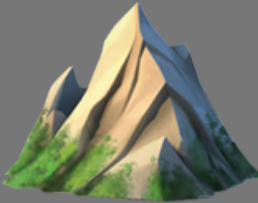

example: step 2

process tweets

- using **Kafka Streams high-level DSL**
 - **grouping and counting** emojis
 - **updating top N emoji counts**
 - **map tweets to emoji occurrences**
- **only a few lines of Java**

calculate emoji counts

- It all starts with tweets like this...

 this is a twitter 
status  text with
 **five emojis**

calculate emoji counts

Key

Value

raw input

ID





🇨🇭 this is a twitter 🇨🇭
status 🏔️ text with
🧀🧀 five emojis

extract emoji list

ID

[🇨🇭 , 🇨🇭 , 🏔️ , 🧀 , 🧀]

calculate emoji counts

Key	Value
<i>flatten the list</i>	
ID	
ID	
ID	
ID	
ID	

calculate emoji counts

Key

Value

set keys to values



'''



'''



'''



'''



'''

finally group & count by key

result: continuously updated KTable with emoji counts

Key

Value



2



1



2

...

...

1:1 mapping to KStreams API

```
KTable<String, Long> emojiCounts =  
    tweets.map((id, tweet)  
        -> KeyValue.pair(id, EmojiUtils...))  
        .flatMapValues(emojis -> emojis)  
        .map((id, emoji) -> KeyValue.pair(emoji, ""))  
        .groupByKey(...).count(...);
```



example: step 3

query results

- access to state stores with interactive queries
- KStreams offers all needed metadata
- 🧐 RPC integration left for developers 🧐

> **Reactive WebAPI powered by Spring Boot 2.0** <

REST controller

```
@RestController
@RequestMapping("interactive/queries/")
@CrossOrigin(origins = "*")
public class StateStoreController {

    private final StateStoreService service;

    [...]

}
```

REST controller methods

```
@GetMapping("emojis/{code}")  
public Mono<ResponseEntity<EmojiCount>>  
    getEmoji(@PathVariable String code) {  
    return service.querySingleEmojiCount(code);  
}
```

```
@GetMapping("emojis")  
public Flux<EmojiCount> getEmojis() {  
    return service.queryAllEmojiCounts();  
}
```

state store access in service

```
StreamsMetadata metadata =  
    kafkaStreams.metadataForKey(  
        "your-store-name", emoji, Serializer...  
    );
```

state store access in service

```
if(itsMe.equals(metadata.hostInfo())) {  
    ReadOnlyKeyValueStore<String,Long> kvStoreEmojiCounts =  
        kafkaStreams.store("your-store-name",  
            QueryableStoreTypes.keyValueStore());  
  
    Long count = kvStoreEmojiCounts.get(emoji);  
    return Mono.just(  
        new ResponseEntity<>(new EmojiCount(...),HttpStatus.OK)  
    );  
}
```


state store access in service

```
String location = String.format("http://%s:%d/.../%s",  
                                metadata.host(), metadata.port(), emoji);  
  
return Mono.just(  
    ResponseEntity.status(HttpStatus.FOUND)  
        .location(URI.create(location)).build()  
);
```



WHAT IF I TOLD YOU



THERE IS NO NEED FOR POLLING?

example: step 4

real-time notifications














































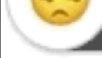


















- **reactively consume** from changelog topics
- **stream any changes** to clients using SSE

> Project Reactor's reactor-kafka <

notifications via SSE

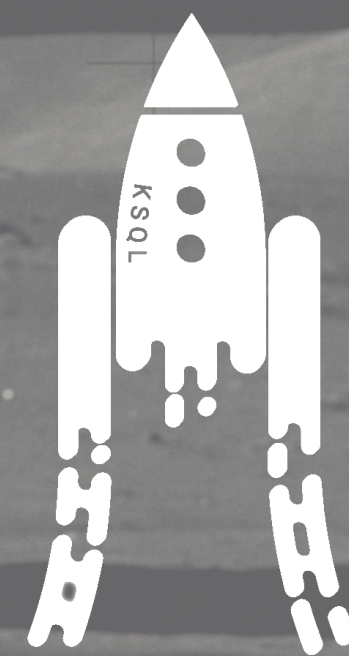
```
@GetMapping(path = "emojis/updates/notify",  
              produces = MediaType.TEXT_EVENT_STREAM_VALUE)  
public Flux<EmojiCount> getEmojiCountsStream() {  
    return service.consumeEmojiCountsStream();  
}
```


LIVE DASHBOARD

	1710		1181		1147		924		784
	604		579		578		572		529
	480		452		450		443		436
	404		402		398		377		351
	294		284		280		269		259
	232		216		208		200		192
	188		184		174		171		171
	164		164		151		145		144
	139		137		136		134		133
	119		115		113		112		111
	104		102		101		100		100
	94		93		92		90		89
	83		81		80		80		79
	75		75		74		74		73



mission



accomplished

try it yourself!

source

<https://github.com/hpgrahsl/voxxed-days-ticino-2018>

slides

<https://speakerdeck.com/hpgrahsl/stateful-and-reactive-stream-processing-applications-without-a-database-at-voxxedticino-2018>

THANK YOU

Q&A?

