

Des silos au Platform Engineering en passant par le DevOps

Adopter GitOps et aller au-delà de l'hype



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clever cloud



Who are we?





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Adding layers of shiny complexity

Last 30 years in software development







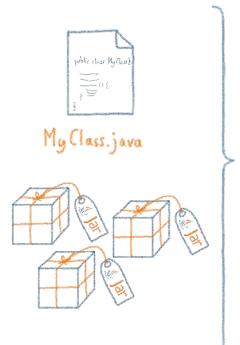


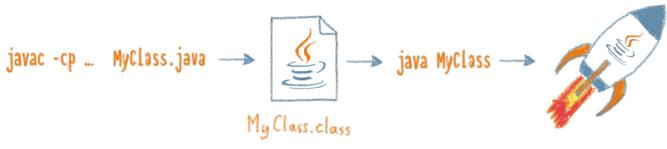




From write-compile-exec to Kubernetes











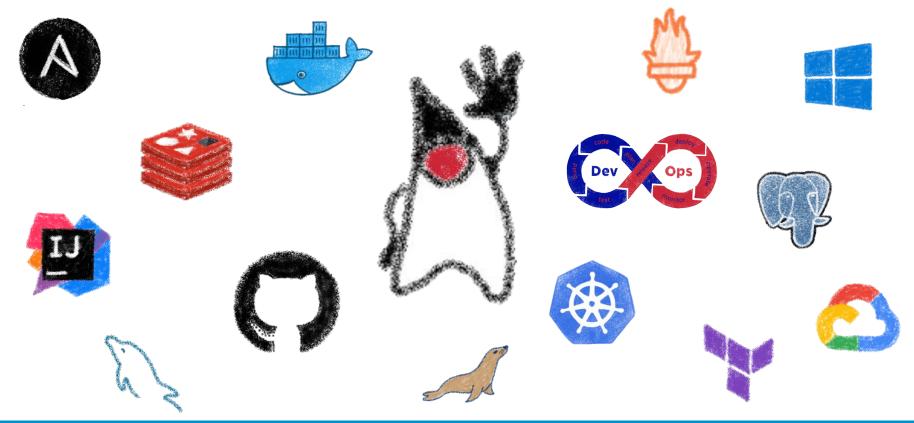






From write-compile-exec to Kubernetes









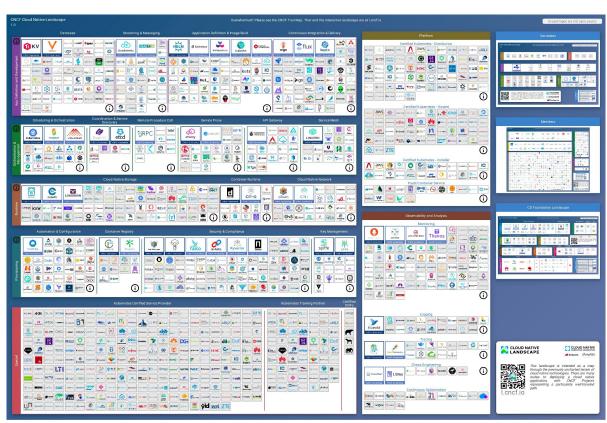






If I were a student now, I would feel scared











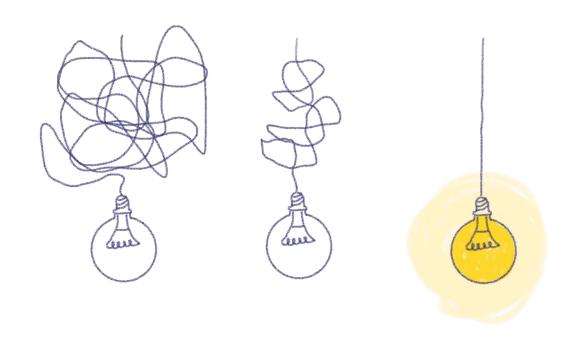






Platform Engineering to the rescue





Empowering developers while reducing complexity aiven @ Sebi 2706 - @Lost In Brittany 😥 💫 clever cloud















IT in the 90s

Once upon a time...













In a time almost forgotten





When even internet was young...











When Windows 95 was the cutting edge





And a 100 Mb disk was huge...





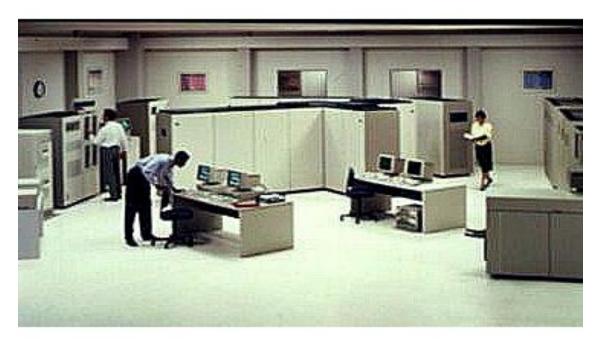






Big companies still used mainframes





Bigger, fancier, but still the same old IBM











Bare-metal based IT reigned





Control, reliability, security... But cost, rigidity, logistics...











Applying the industrial model







Trying to shoehorn IT into a model where it doesn't fit





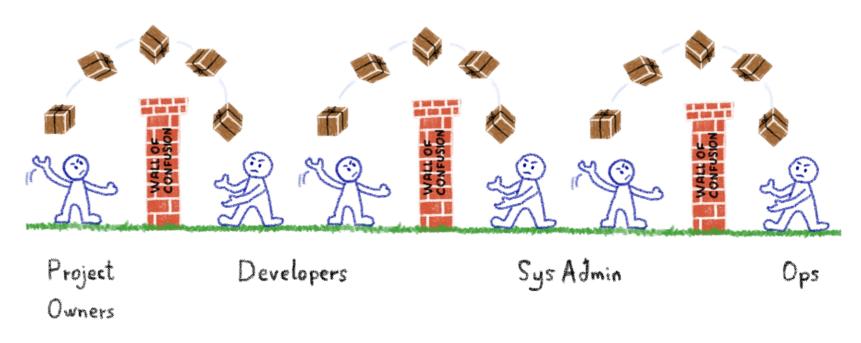






Walls & Silos





And procedures, and hierarchy, and corporate politics











Why are we managing IT like factories?





Because we didn't know otherwise?















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bash will still be used

7:46 PM · Aug 8, 2023 · **290** Views







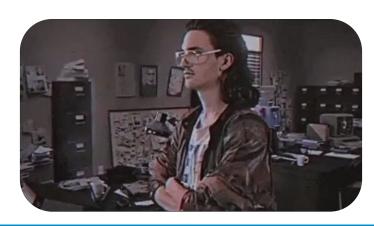






Tooling evolves

CVS, Ant and (Leeeroy) Jenkins







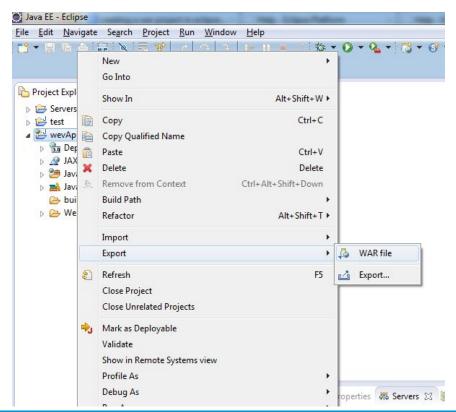






Old school procedures

















Tooling empowering changes





Theory existed since 1999 But without the right tooling...











Source control tools









Better than copying and renaming folders...











Dependency management & build









The agile dependency manager

Better than grabbing each dependency in their website and running javac by hand...











Unit testing and continuous integration











If Testing is Doubting, let's doubt automatically











Monitoring tools





Nagios





No more spending nights looking at a status screen











So many more possibilities...





So much more complexity!















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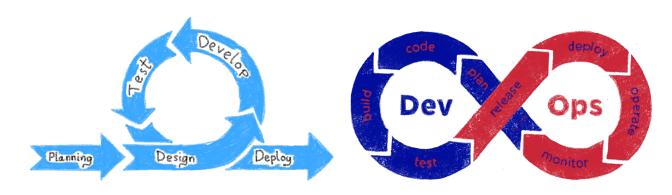






XP, agility and DevOps

Buzzwords that changed the IT













Extreme Programming





The Values of Extreme Programming

on values. The rules we just examined are the commitment seriously by delivering working natural extension and consequence of software. We demonstrate our software early maximizing our values. XP isn't really a set of and often then listen carefully and make any rules but rather a way to work in harmony changes needed. We will talk about the project with your personal and corporate values. Start and adapt our process to it, not the other way with XP's values listed here then add your around. own by reflecting them in the changes you make to the rules.

and mitigate failures as they happen. We will receive authority over our own work. create something we are proud of and maintain it long term for reasonable costs.

requirements to code. We will create the best they happen. solution to our problem that we can together.

Extreme Programming (XP) is based Feedback: We will take every iteration

Respect: Everyone gives and feels the respect they deserve as a valued team member. Simplicity: We will do what is needed and Everyone contributes value even if it's simply asked for, but no more. This will maximize the enthusiasm. Developers respect the expertise value created for the investment made to date. of the customers and vice versa. Management We will take small simple steps to our goal respects our right to accept responsibility and

Courage: We will tell the truth about progress and estimates. We don't document excuses for Communication: Everyone is part of the failure because we plan to succeed. We don't team and we communicate face to face daily. fear anything because no one ever works We will work together on everything from alone. We will adapt to changes when ever

> What lessons have we learned about implementing XP so far. : 2

ExtremeProgramming.org home | XP Rules | XP Map | Lessons Learned | About the Author

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Manifesto for Agile Software Development



Manifesto for Agile Software Development

We are uncovering better ways of developing software by doing it and helping others do it. Through this work we have come to value:

Individuals and interactions over processes and tools
Working software over comprehensive documentation
Customer collaboration over contract negotiation
Responding to change over following a plan

That is, while there is value in the items on the right, we value the items on the left more.













Breaching walks, breaking down silos















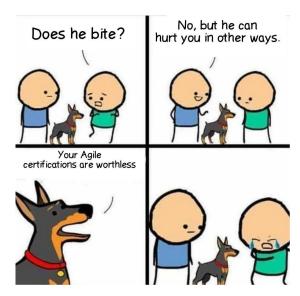


The business of Agility









The Dark Side rises





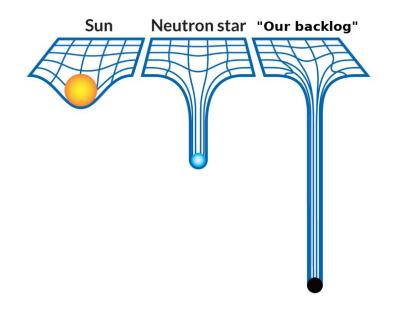






Agile Tooling











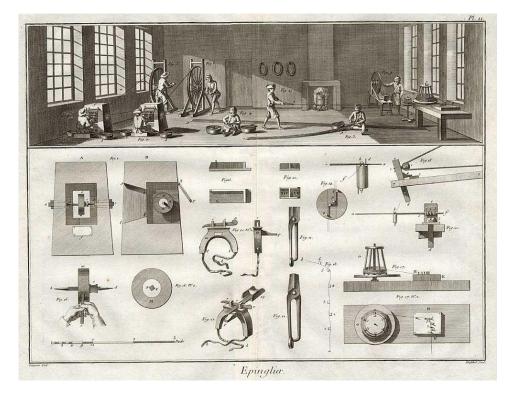




Back to industrial practices?











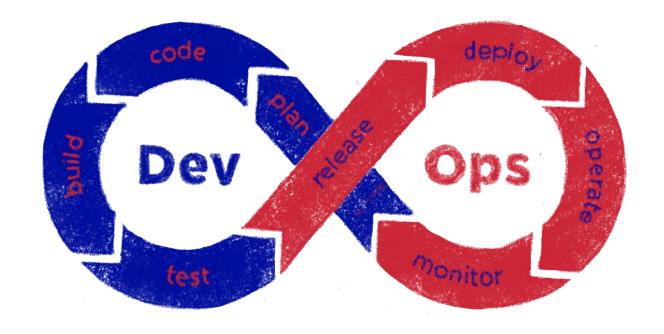






DevOps: breaking Dev and Ops Silos















DevOps is a reaction to the wall of confusion (RIVIERADEV)





Making the different stakeholders to work together in sync





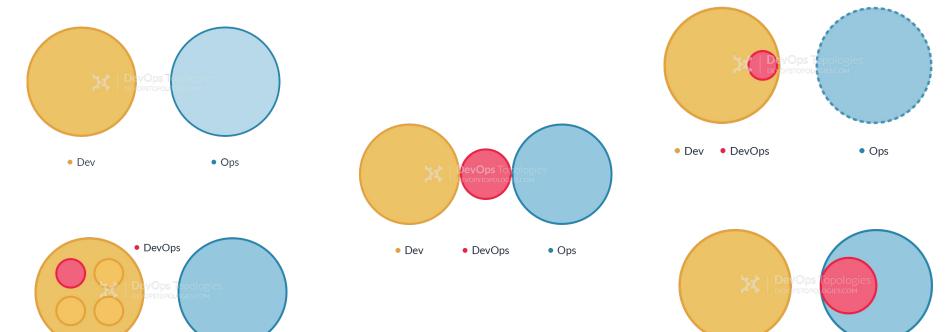






DevOps anti patterns





More in <u>DevOps Topologies</u> site



Dev



Ops





Dev



DevOps

DevOps also has another Dark Side





A DevOps engineer is an IT generalist who should have a wide-ranging knowledge of both development and operations, including coding, infrastructure management, system administration, and DevOps toolchains.

WTF is a DevOps Engineer? And a DevSecOps? A DevMIOps? A DevAiDataSecOps? A Dev*Ops?











So we have Cults of Agility and Dev*Ops





And so much more complexity!















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Enter the Cloud

Renting server time in other's people infra













From virtualisation to the cloud





How to use the infrastructure at its full capacity





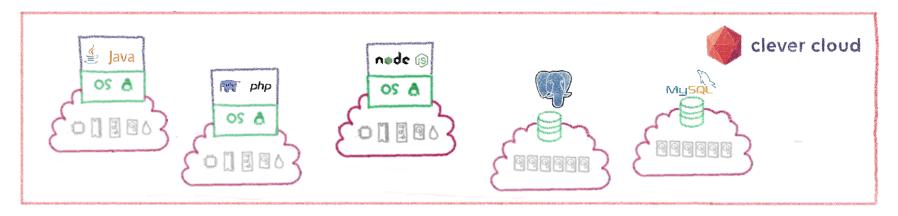




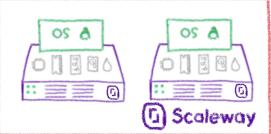


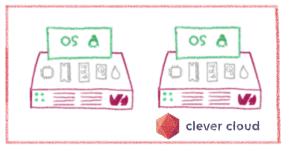
Cloud demands automation

















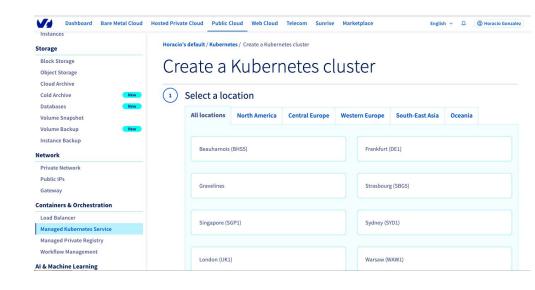




It changes the way how IT works







And it demands a mentality change











Empowering developers





Infrastructure is only a click away





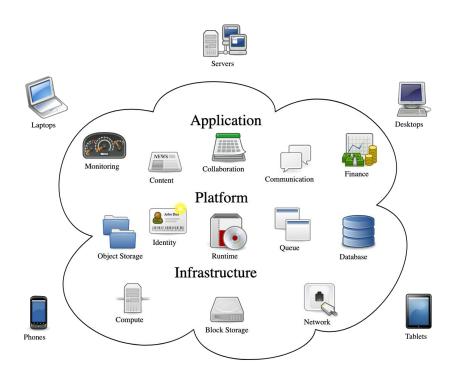






Distributed is the new black





Cloud Native architectures and services











Sysadmins who code





Creating tools: automation, monitoring, observability...











New roles appear: SRE







WTF is a System Reliability Engineer?











250 cloud products only in this provider...





And so much more complexity!















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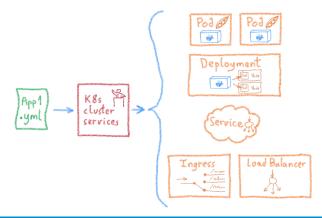






Declarative Infrastructure

The intern metaphor









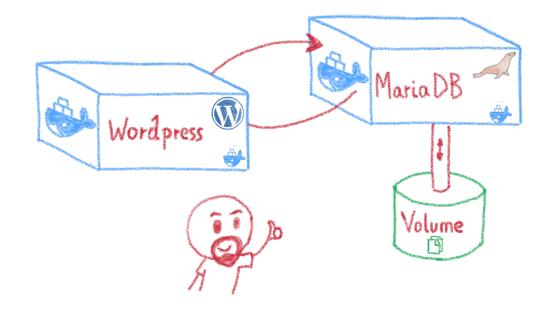




Containers make dev life easier









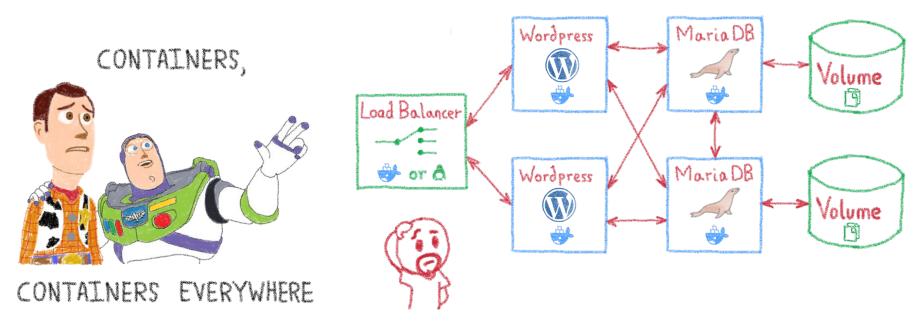






Less simple if you must operate them





Like in a production context





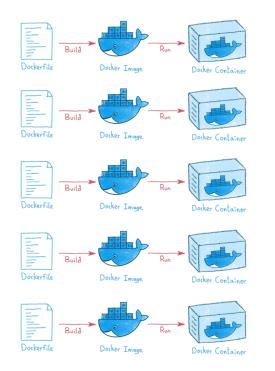






And what about microservices?







Are you sure you want to operate them by hand?





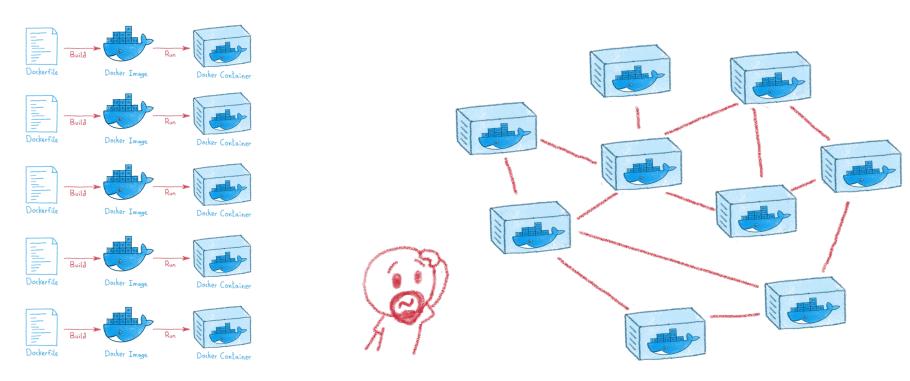






And what about microservices?





Are you sure you want to operate them by hand?









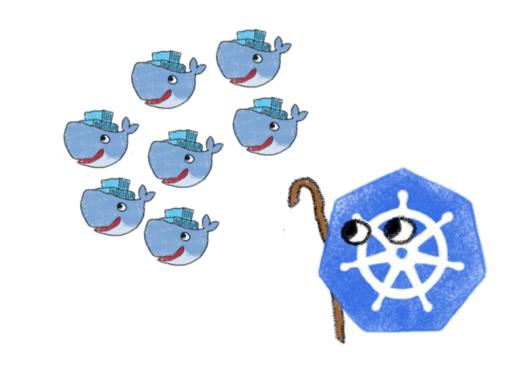


Kubernetes: a full orchestrator



Takes care of:

- Deployment
- · Scaling
- Monitoring
- Repairing
- Securing





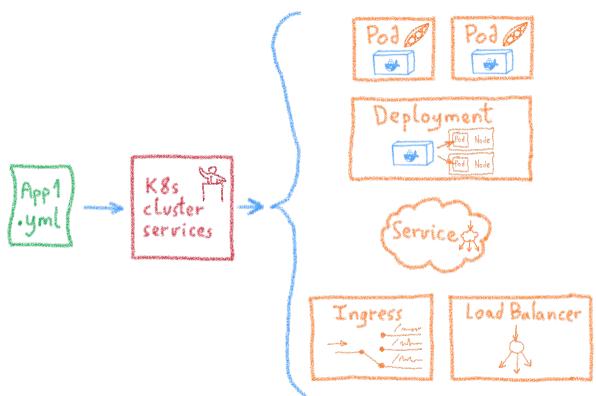






Kubernetes - Desired State Management





Ingress

Services

Deployments

Pods

Sidecars

Replica Sets











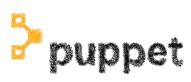
Infrastructure as Code















· Modify K





your infrastucture











Containers? Pods? Ansible? Terraform?





So much more complexity!















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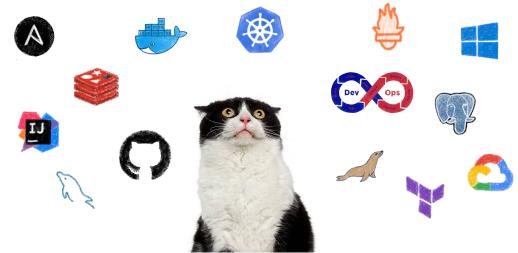






Becoming a developer in 2024

Do I need to know all that?







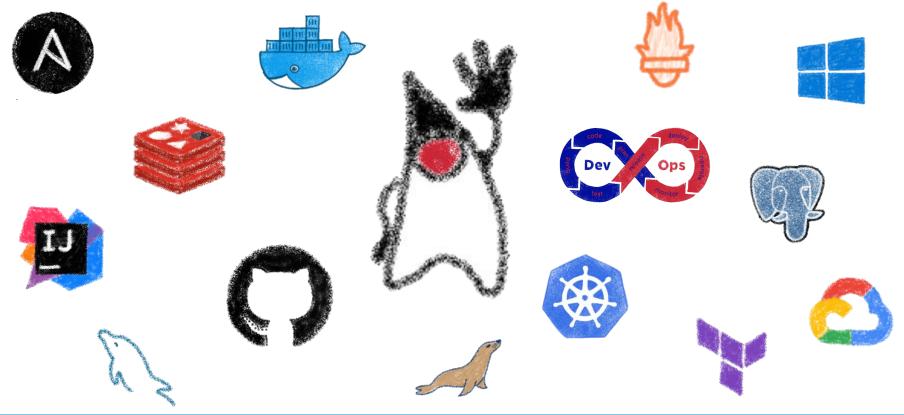






So many things to learn...









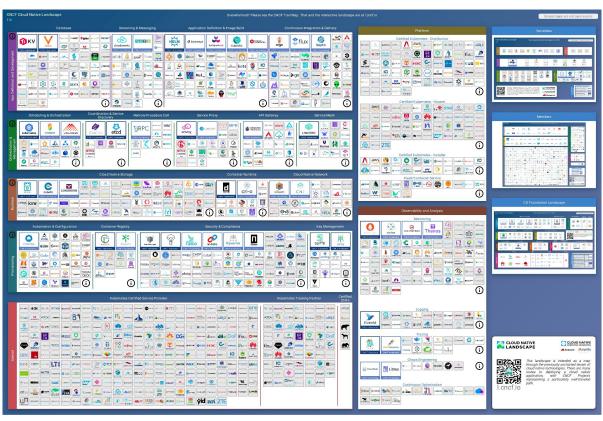






So many options ...

















Managing the self-service commodity











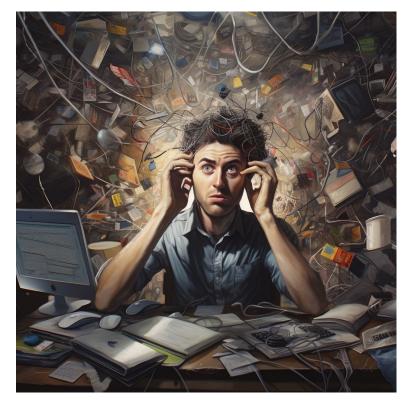






Shift left and Cognitive Load

















Platform Engineering to the rescue

Without adding more complexity?













What's Platform Engineering?



Platform engineering is the discipline of designing and building toolchains and workflows that enable self-service capabilities for software engineering organizations in the cloud-native era.

Platform engineers provide an integrated product most often referred to as an "Internal Developer Platform" covering the operational necessities of the entire lifecycle of an application.

Lucca Galante





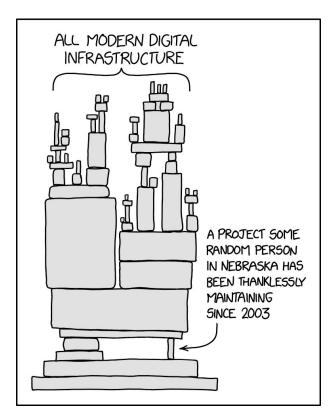






A fancy name for something already there





Most companies already have some kind of platform

Often homemade...





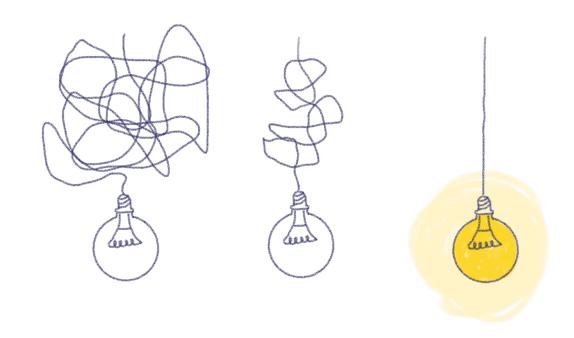






The purpose of Platform Engineering





Empowering developers while reducing complexity











But how can we create them?























GitOps















What is GitOps?















Benefits of GitOps





· Collaboration

· Visibility & auditing

· Security & reliability

· Provisioning & deployment









Team Topologies

It's not only a tool, but an organisation













Team Topologies





https://teamtopologies.com/





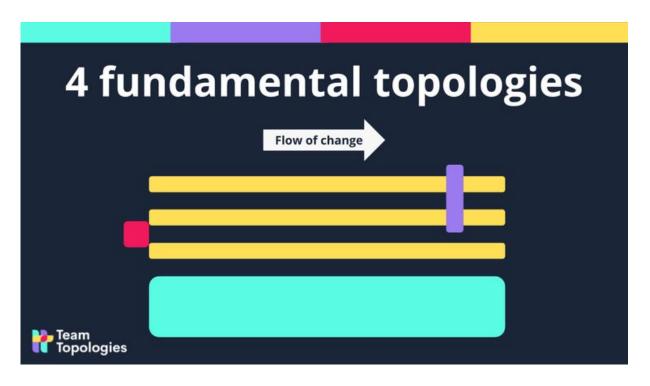






Team Topologies





https://teamtopologies.com/





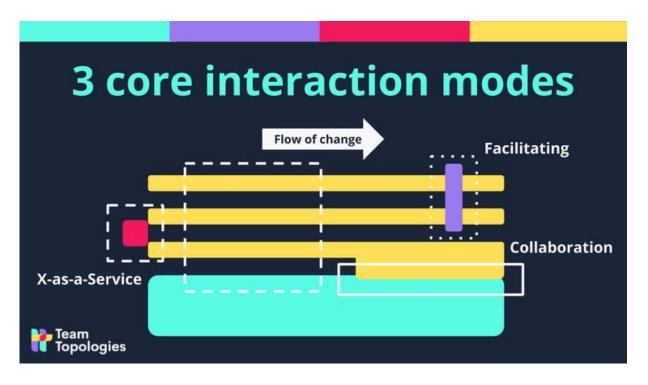






Team Topologies





https://teamtopologies.com/













Principles of Platform Engineering

To make it work









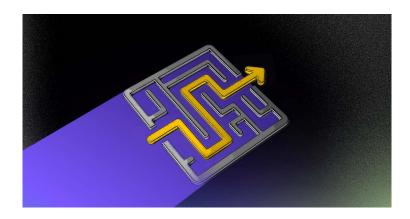




Paving golden paths



Platform engineering is about binding process and tools into a paved road. Rather than letting everybody operate everything and having to understand the entire toolchain to do so, platform engineers provide the glue to bind everything into a consistent self-service experience.













Clear mission and role















Platform as a Product



Work Types

Approach Output Goal Type **Planning** Maximise efficiency Mass production Commodification Manufacturing **Precise Specifications** Control Variation Compromise between Plan & Execute cost, time, scope and Construction Comprehensive quality. Specifications Control Change Maximise quality Iterative experimentation **Product** and features Respond to feedback Development Discard low value work





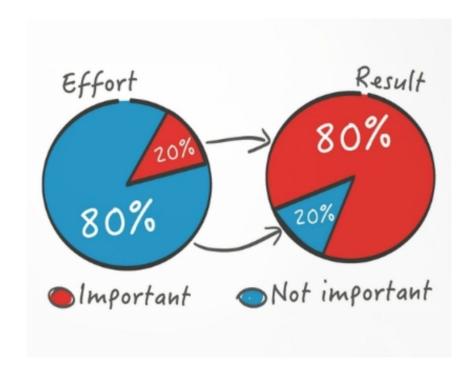






Focus on common problems









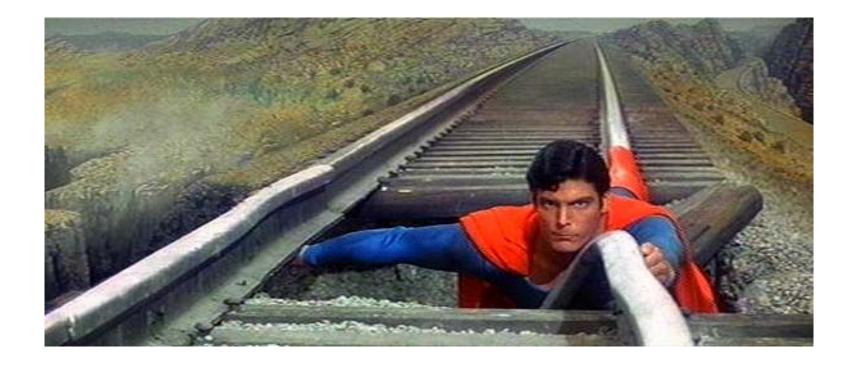






Glue is valuable















Don't reinvent the wheel



















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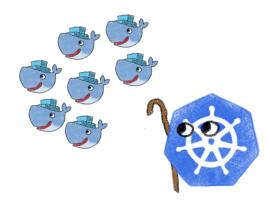






An IDP over Kubernetes

What could I use?











Over the shelf solution: OpenShift

















I don't want to pay for OpenShift





Let's build it ourselves!





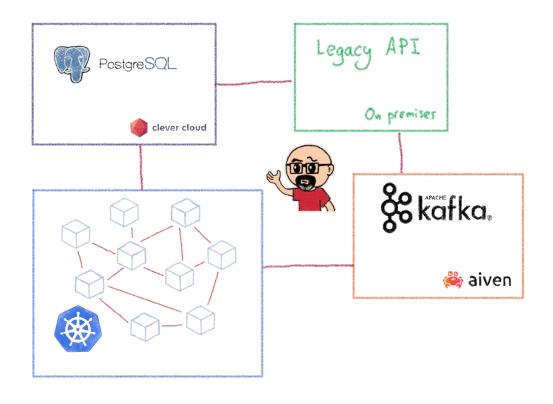






Don't put everything into Kubernetes





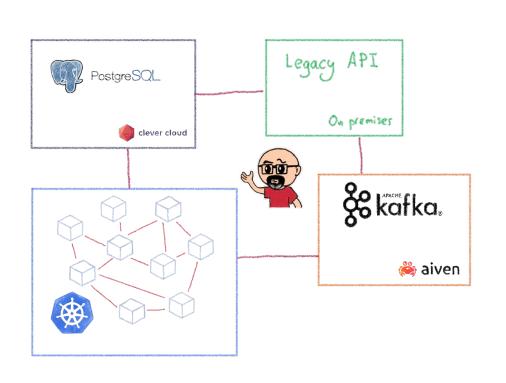


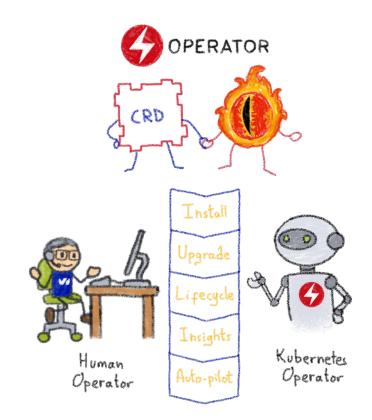




Operators simplify Kubernetes integration











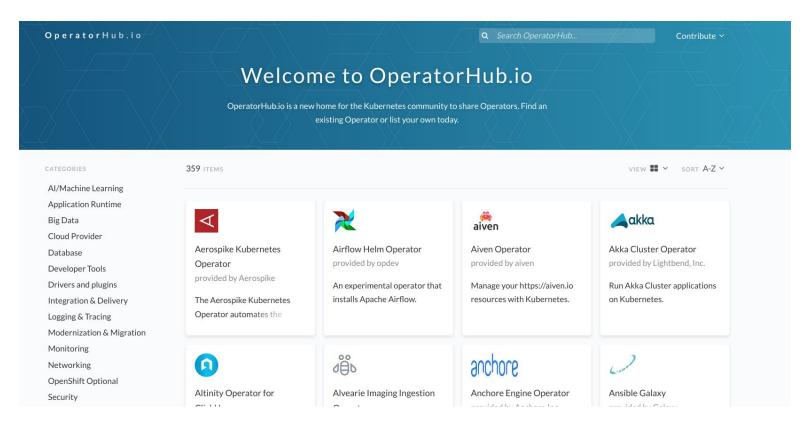






Lots of available operators















Hey RivieraDev, operators 💚 Java











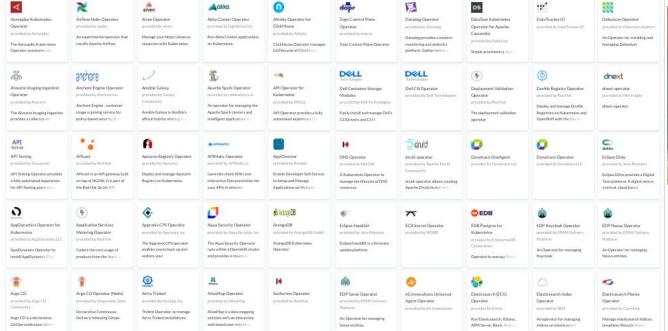






So you have a bunch of operators...









Too many options again...









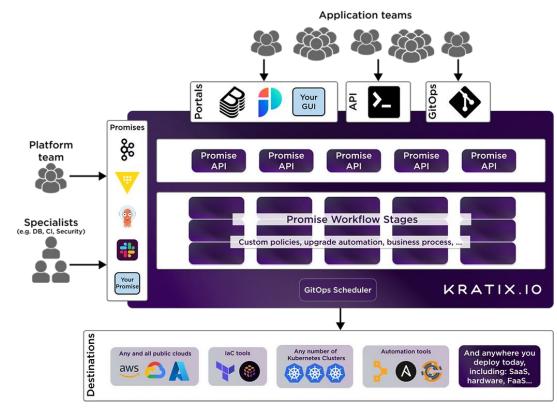


Use a Platform Engineering framework















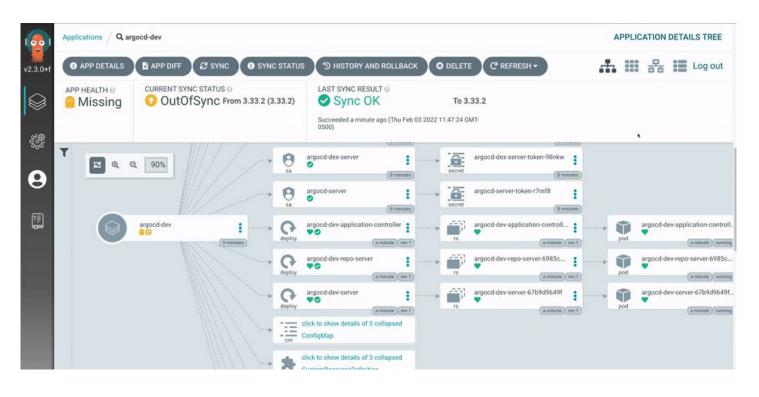




Set-up a robust CI/CD/GitOps pipeline













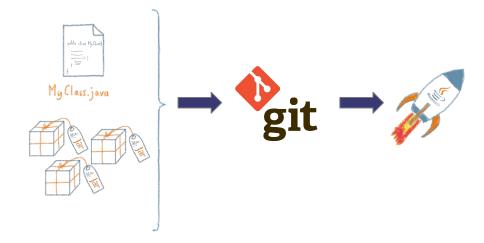






An IDP without Kubernetes

There is a life outside K8s...





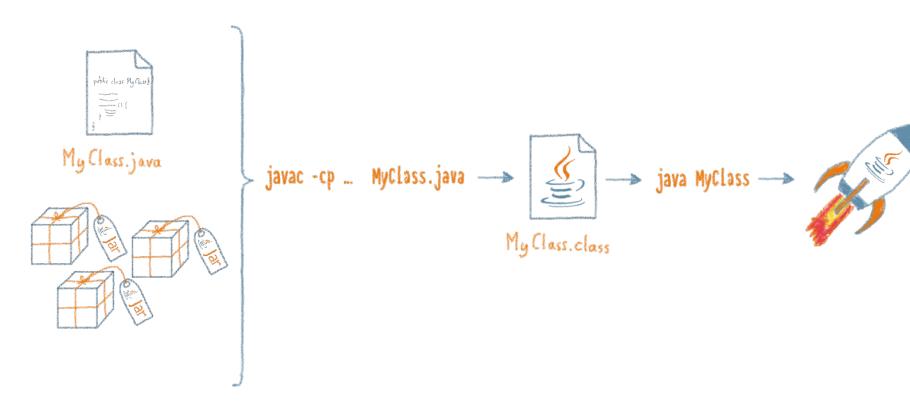






What if developers only developed?



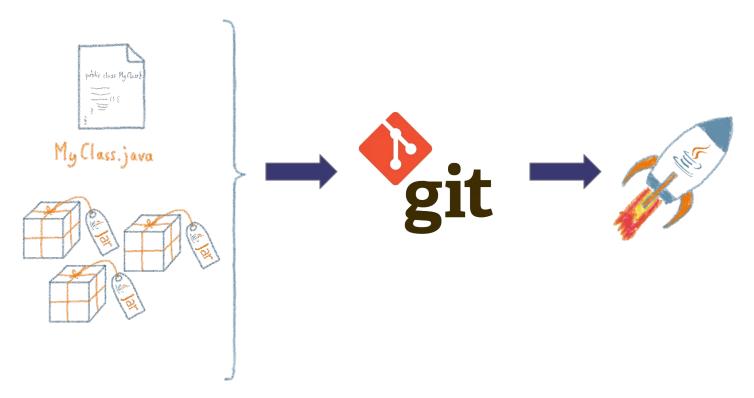






PaaS as cornerstone of a dev-centered IDP









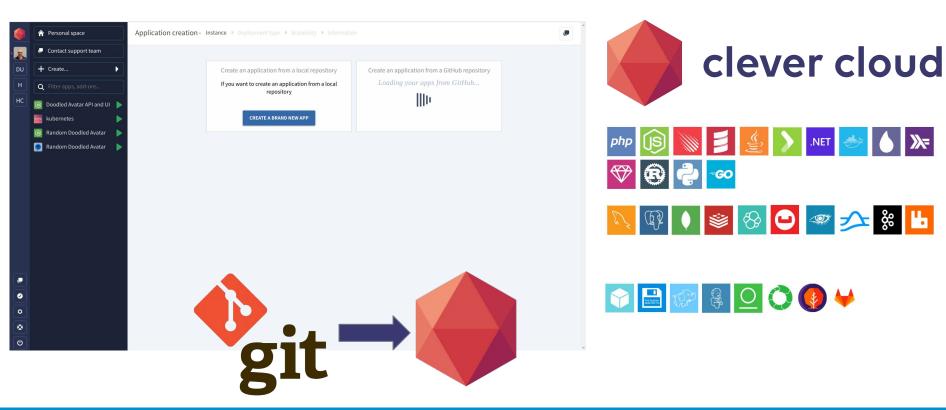






Clever Cloud















Some Links to go further

{RIVIERADEV}

- There Is No Such Thing as a DevOps Engineer
- **DevOps Topologies**
- What is Platform Engineering
- **Team Topologies**
- **Kratix**
- Aiven
- **Clever Cloud**













