

**Et si l'IA était la solution pour
comprendre la langue des signes ?**

Eléa Petton



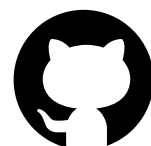
Machine Learning Engineer



AI Solutions Team



@EleaPetton



eleapttn



Eléa PETTON

Au programme

- Objectifs
- ASL dataset
- Test de la première solution
- Data augmentation
- Entraînement du modèle d'IA
- Déploiement de l'app d'IA
- Test de la seconde solution



Objectifs

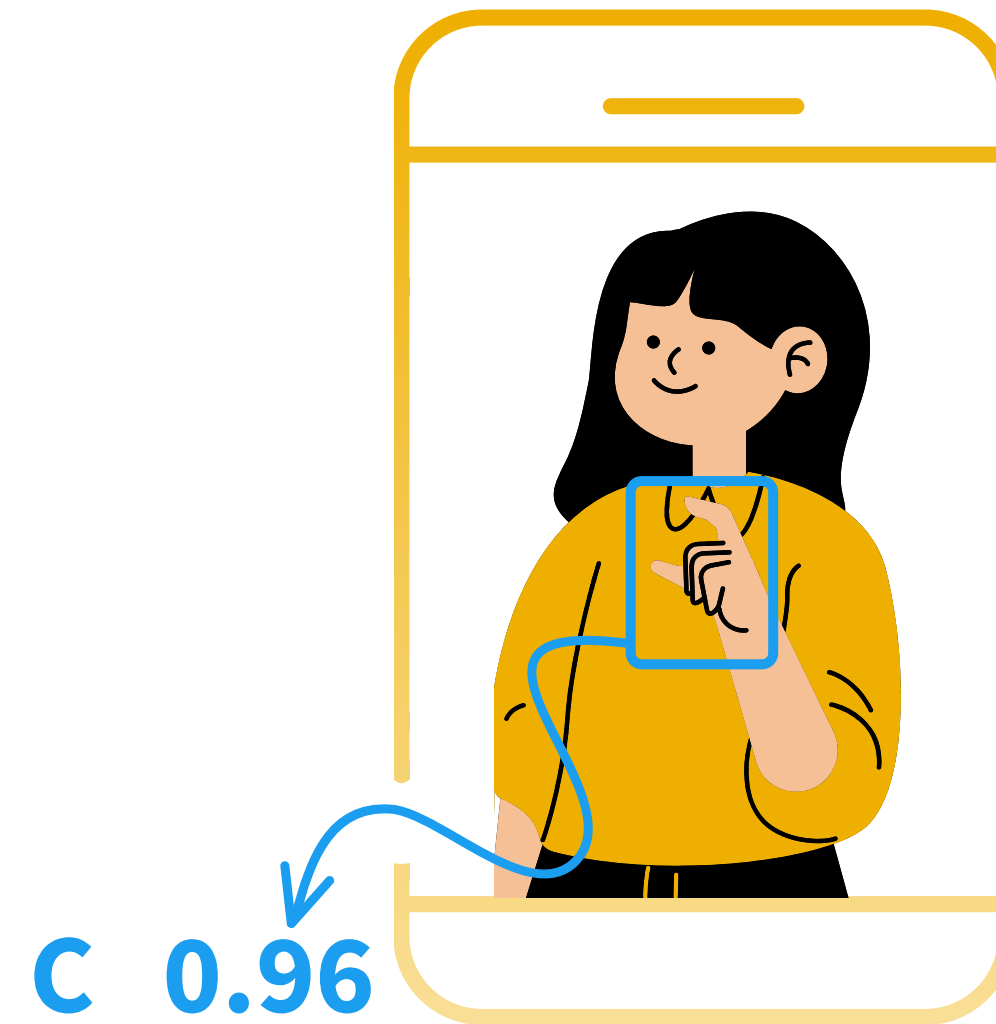


*Nous avons une idée géniale !
Détecter la langue des signes
avec une IA pour pouvoir la
comprendre facilement...*

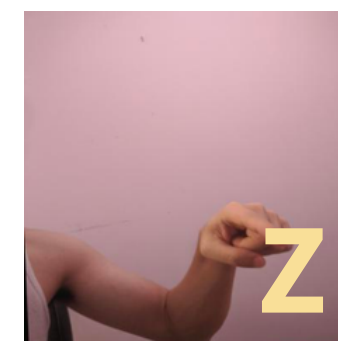
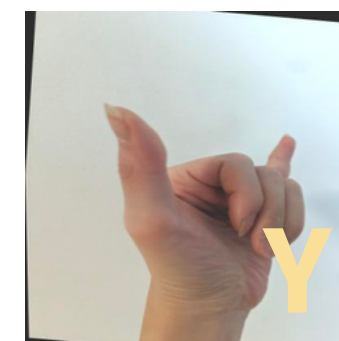
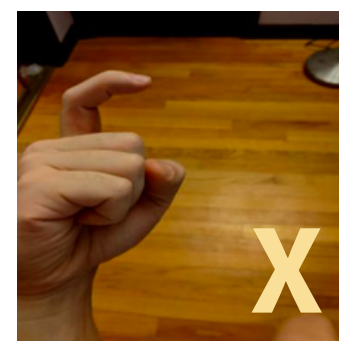
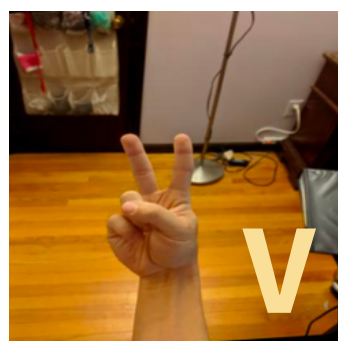
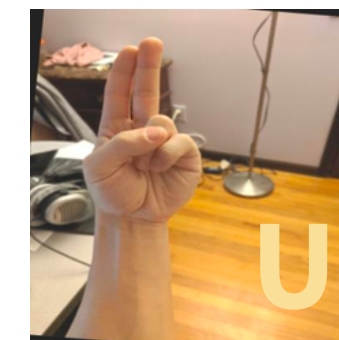
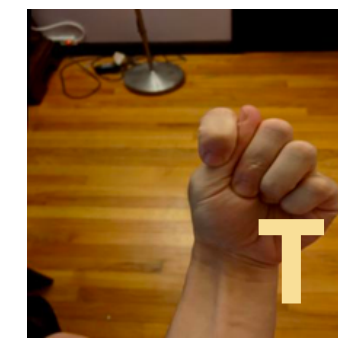
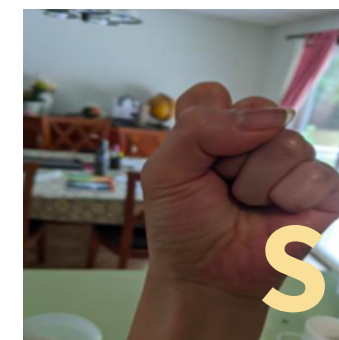
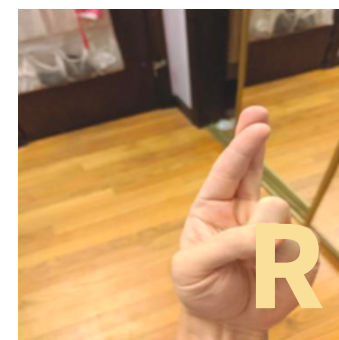
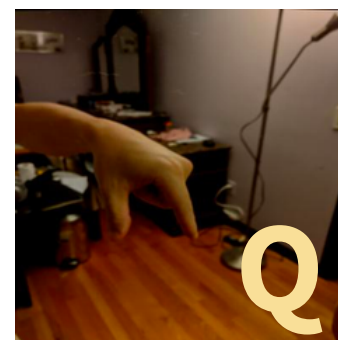
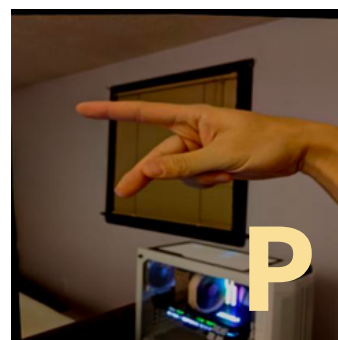
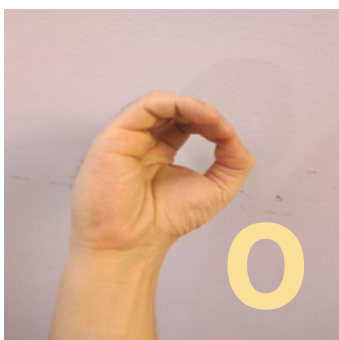
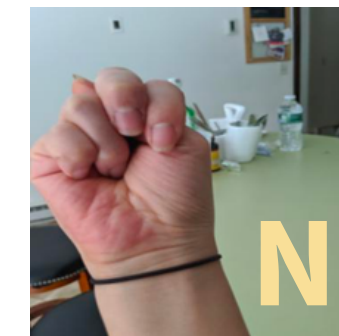
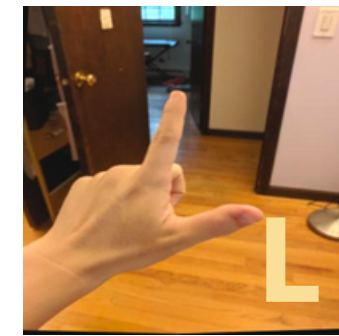
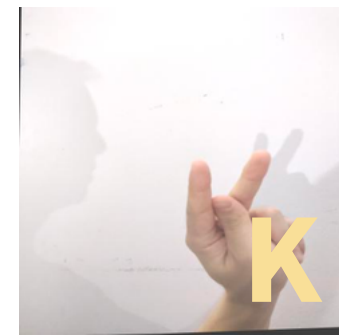
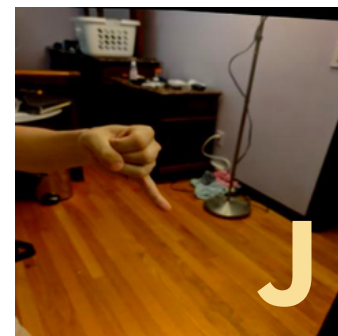
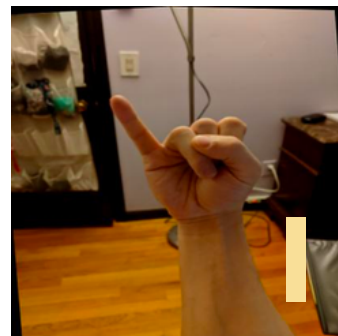
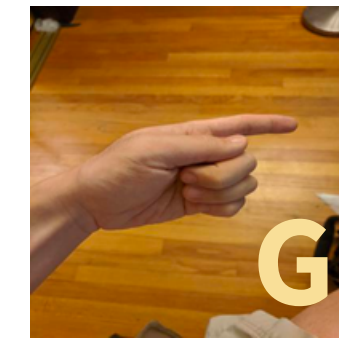
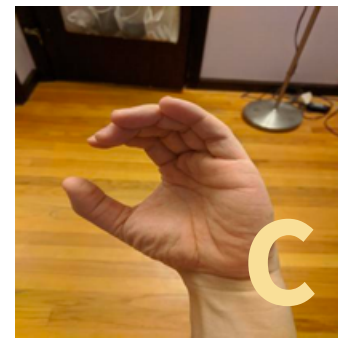
ASL dataset

→ American Sign Language Letters Dataset v1

- 1728 images
- 26 classes
- David Lee
- Roboflow



ASL dataset





Object Detection

Classification



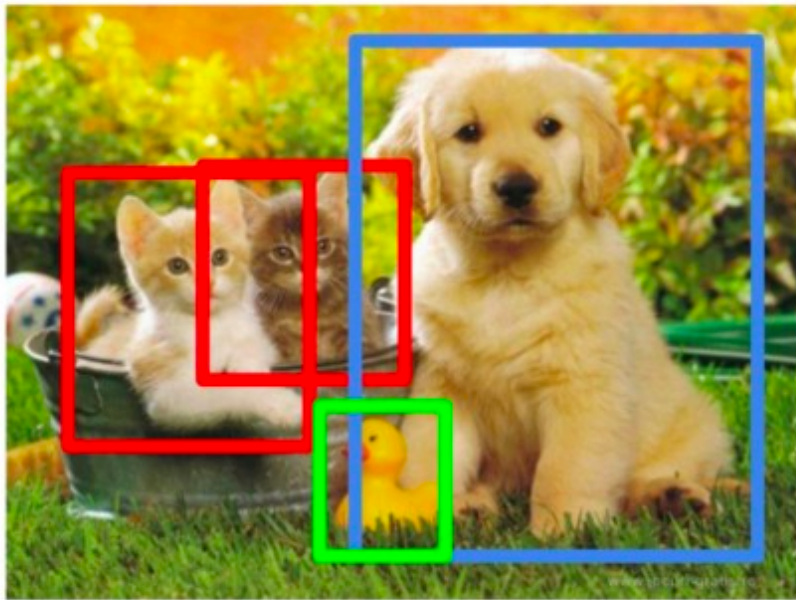
CAT

Classification
+ Localization



CAT

Object Detection



CAT, DOG, DUCK

Instance
Segmentation



CAT, DOG, DUCK

Single object

Multiple objects

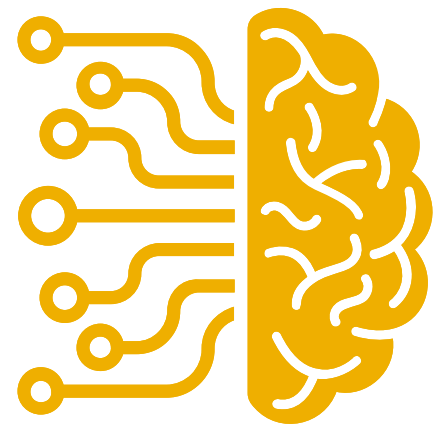


YOLOv7

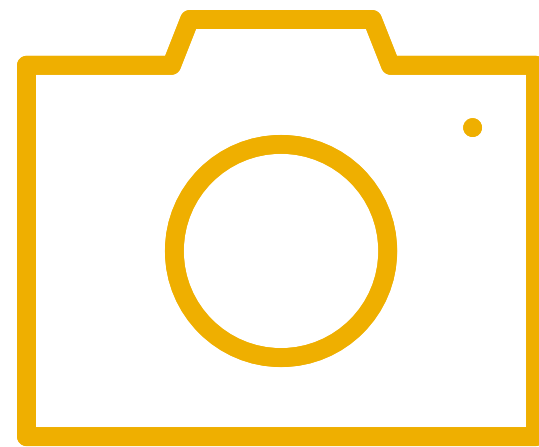


- You Only Look Once
- Famille d'algorithmes
- Détection de divers objets dans des images ou vidéos
- Temps réel
- Rapide + précis

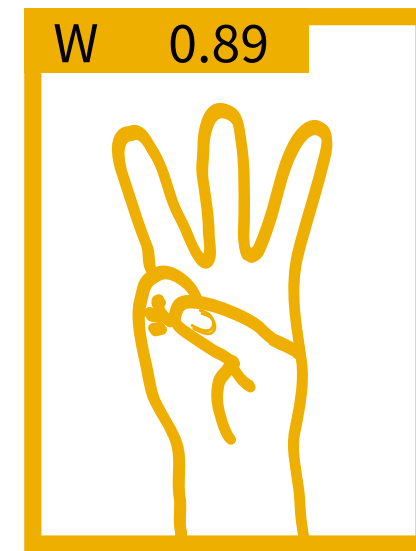
Détecter les lettres de l'ASL avec YOLOv7



ENTRAÎNEMENT
du modèle



DÉTECTION
en temps réel



AFFICHAGE
des résultats

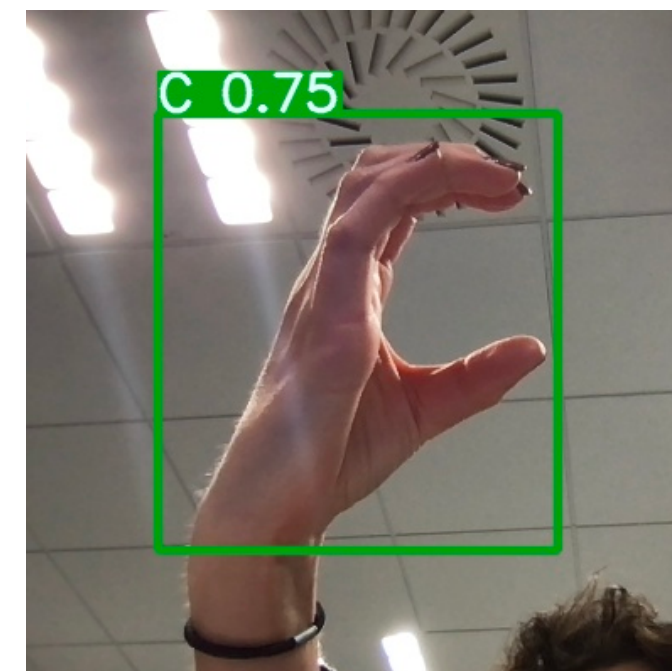
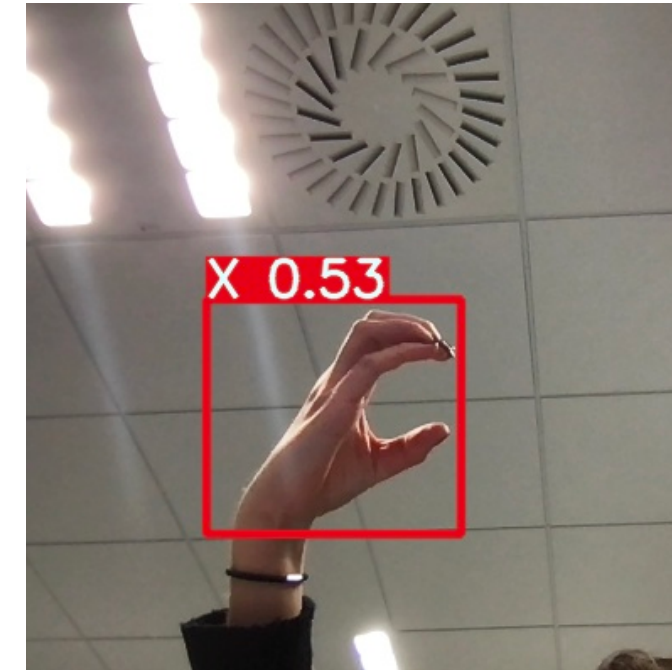
Test de la première solution

On la teste cette app ?



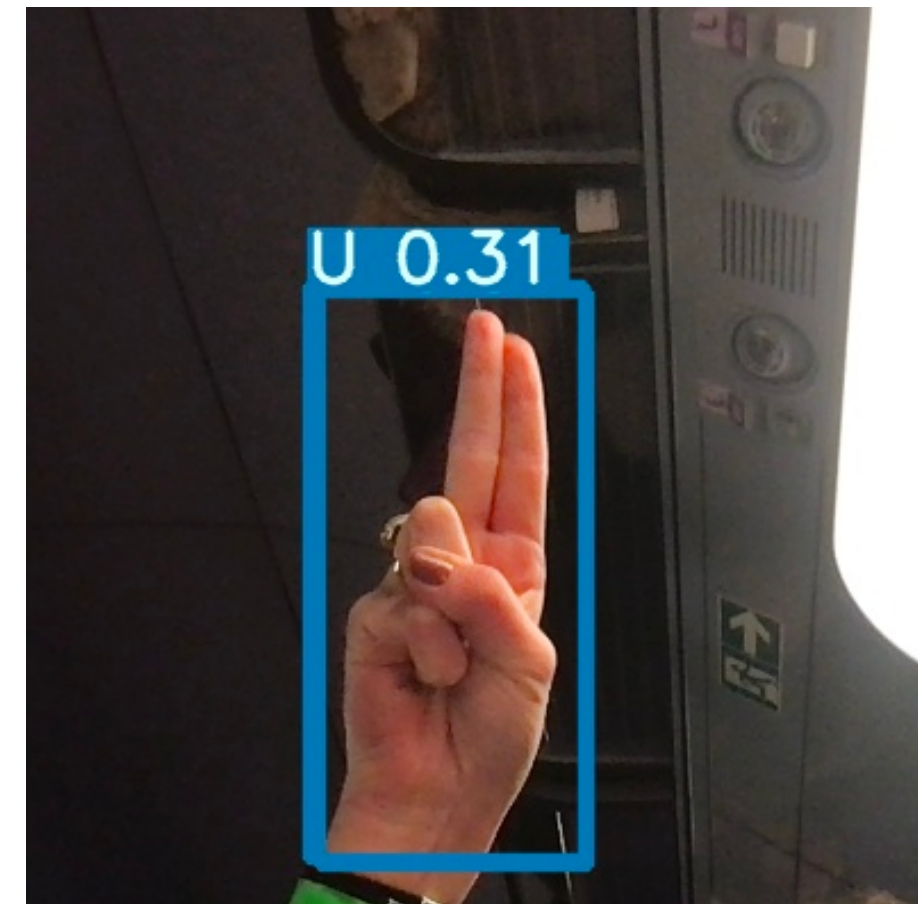
Quel est le problème ?

- **Mauvaise identification des lettres**



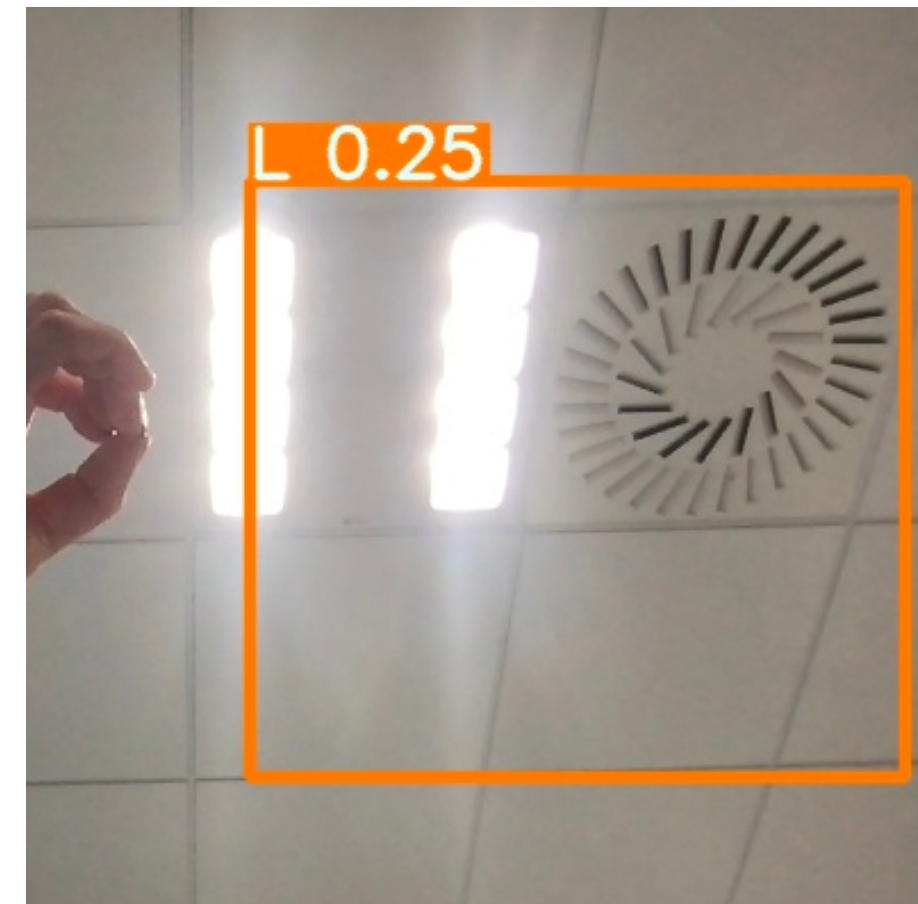
Quel est le problème ?

- Mauvaise identification des lettres
- **Faibles précisions**



Quel est le problème ?

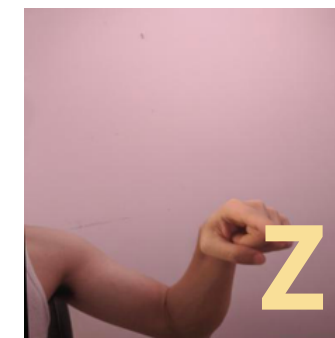
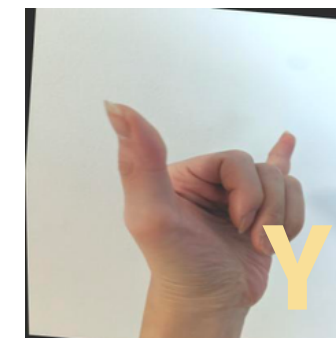
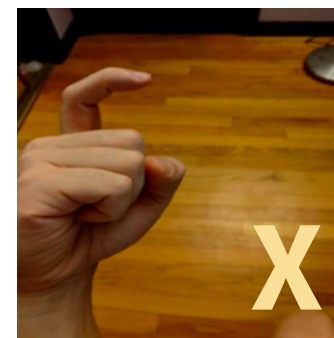
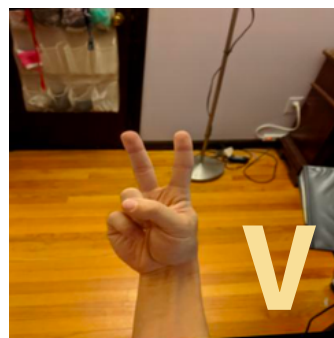
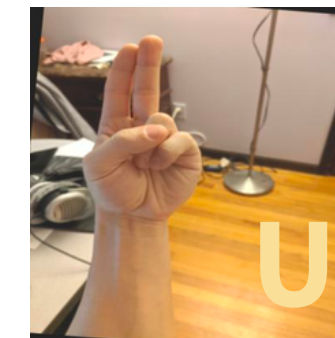
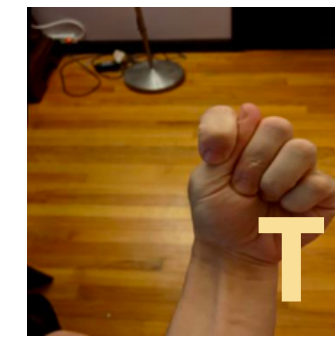
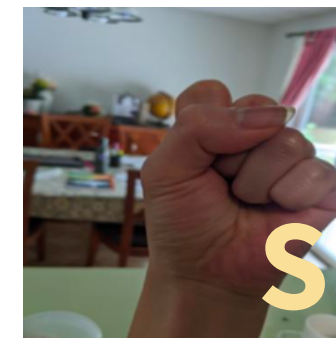
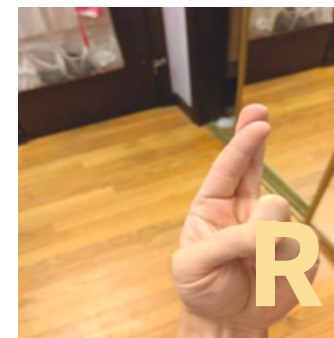
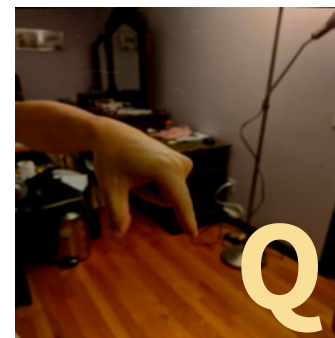
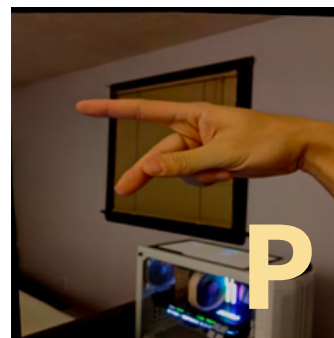
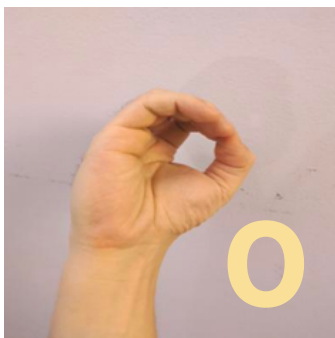
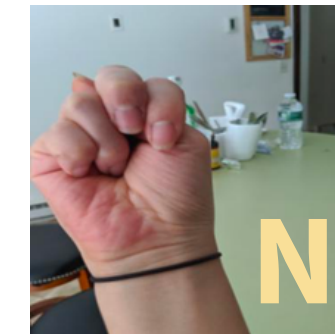
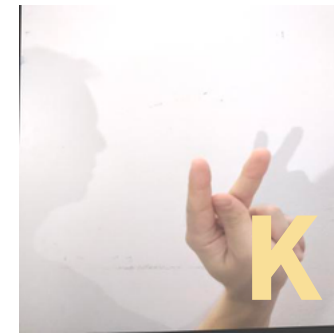
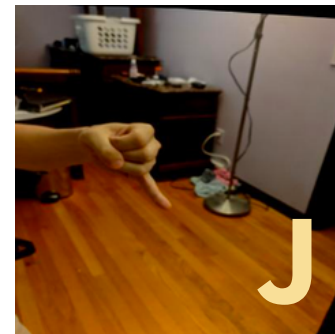
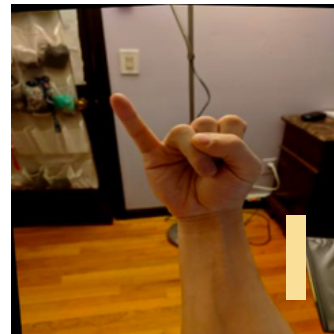
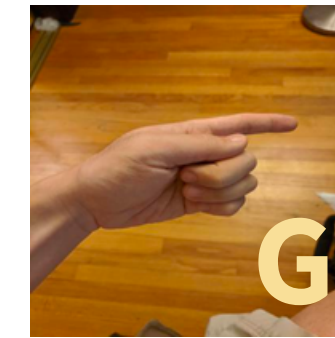
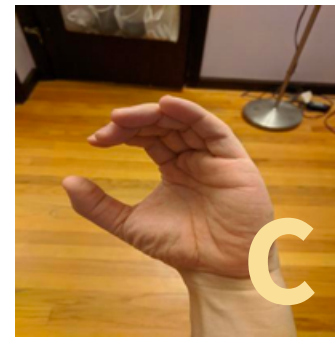
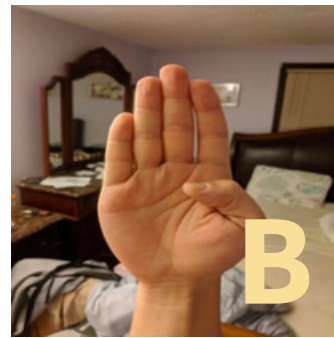
- Mauvaise identification des lettres
- Faibles précisions
- **Reconnaissance de faux objets**



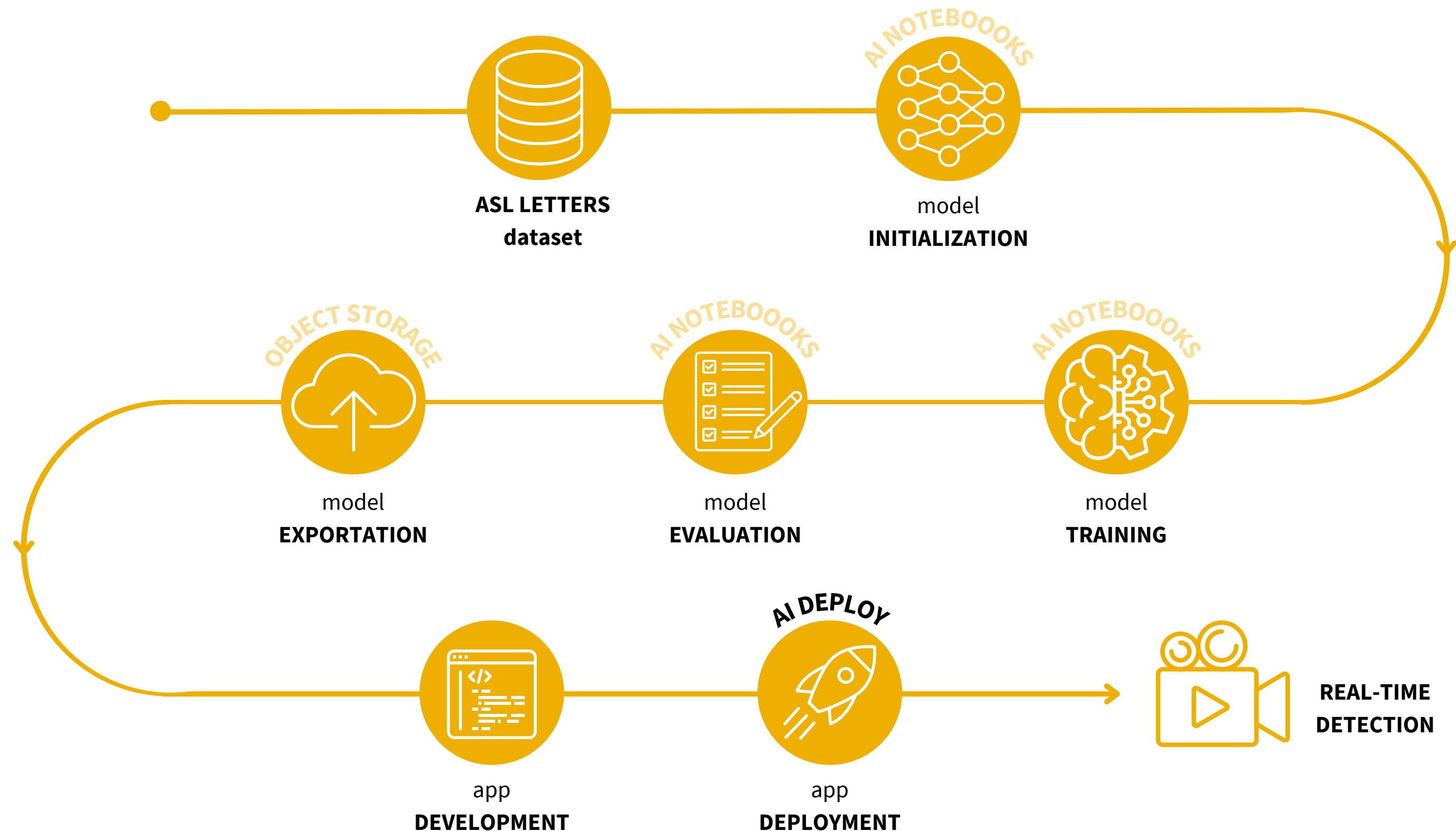
Pourquoi de tels résultats ?

- **Base de données trop petite**
 - 1728 images seulement
- **Manque de diversité dans le jeu de données**
 - peu de variété dans les arrière-plans
 - luminosité et exposition similaires
 - même type de mains (même couleur de peau, pas de tatouages ou bagues, ...)
 - pas assez de diversité dans les premiers plans

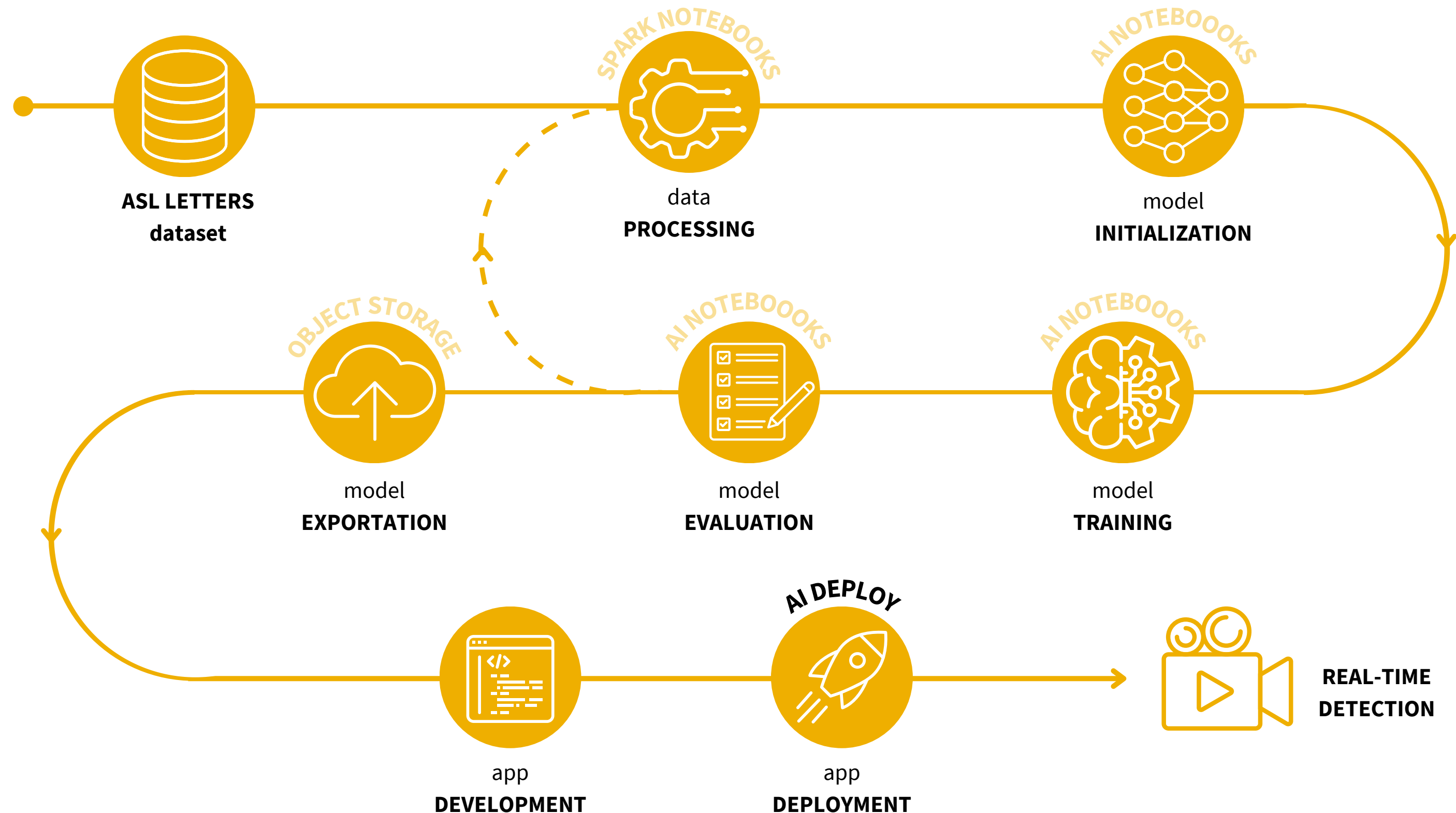
ASL dataset



Un voyage vers le meilleur modèle



Un voyage vers le meilleur modèle



Data augmentation



*Comment élargir rapidement
mon ensemble de données ?*

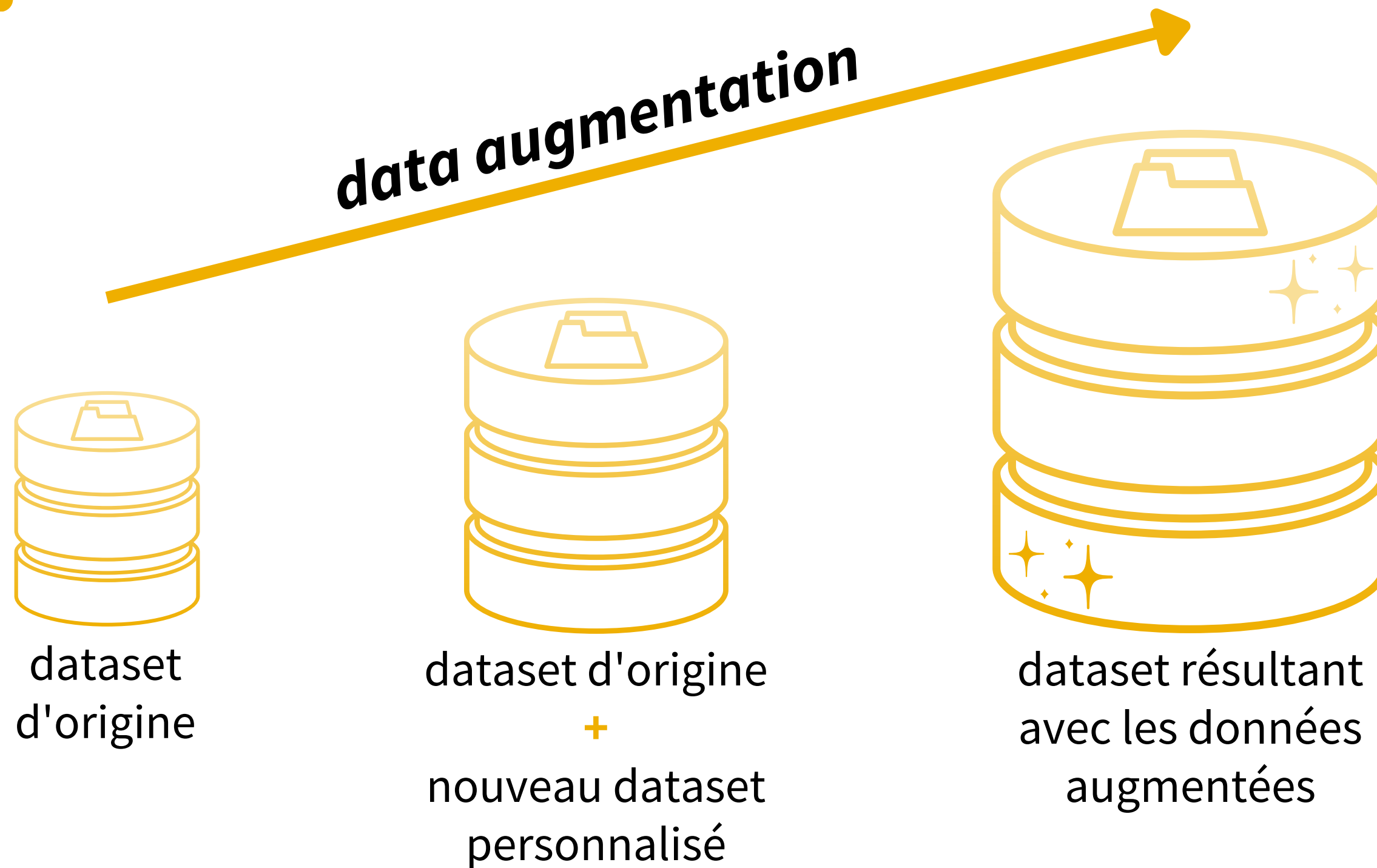
Comment obtenir plus de données ?

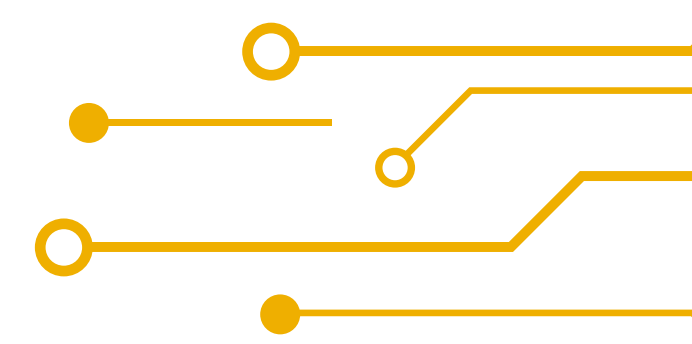
Demander à mes amis de nouvelles images

Devenir un professionnel de Photoshop

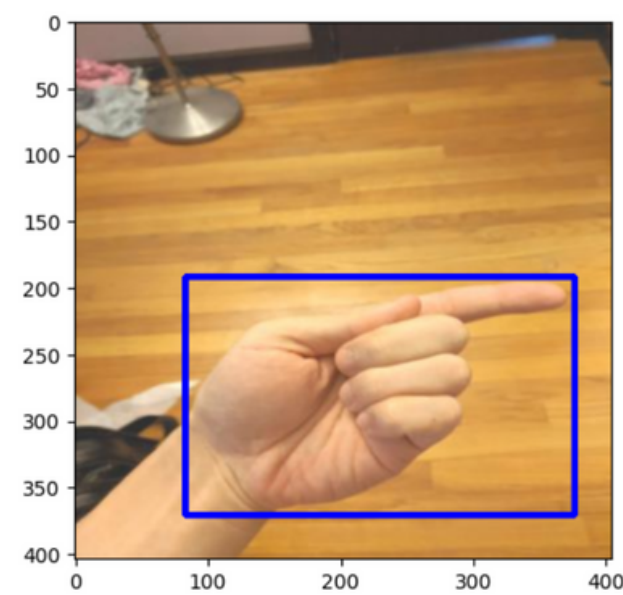
Augmentation des données à l'aide d'un outil dédié

Comment résoudre ce problème ?

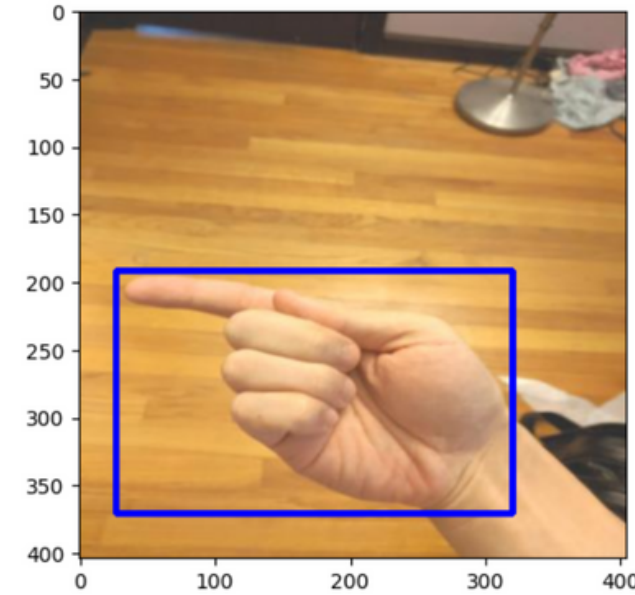




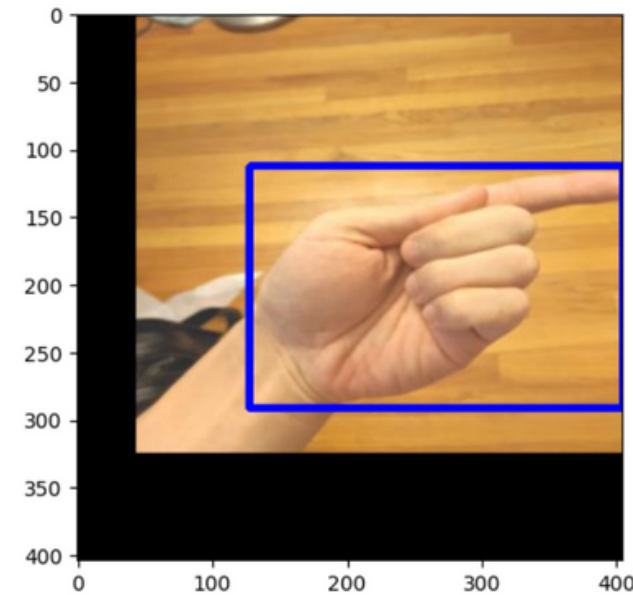
Data augmentation



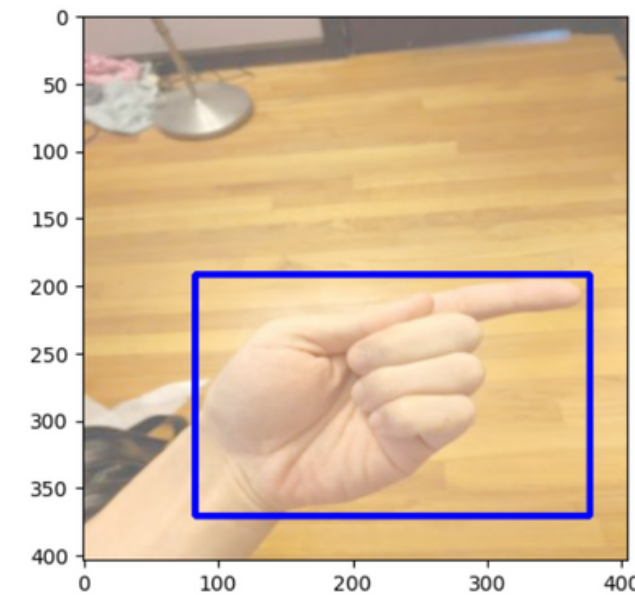
original



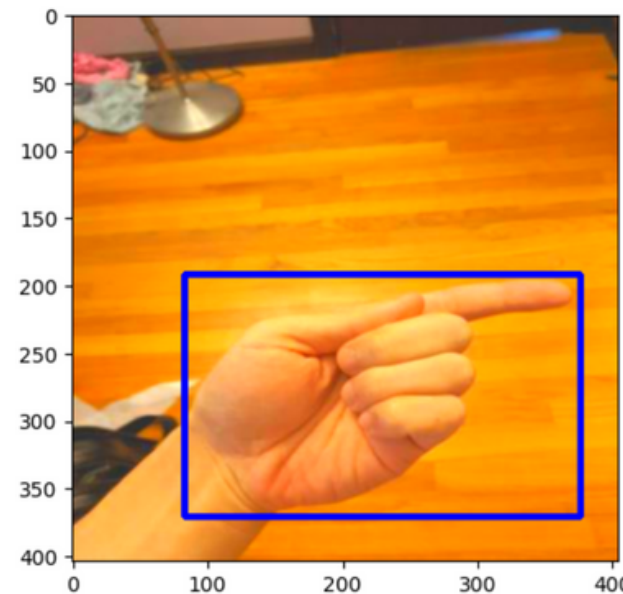
flip horizontal



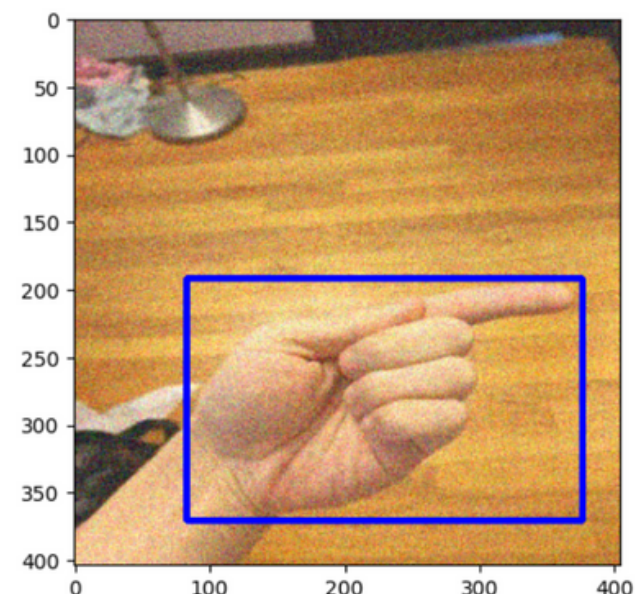
glissement



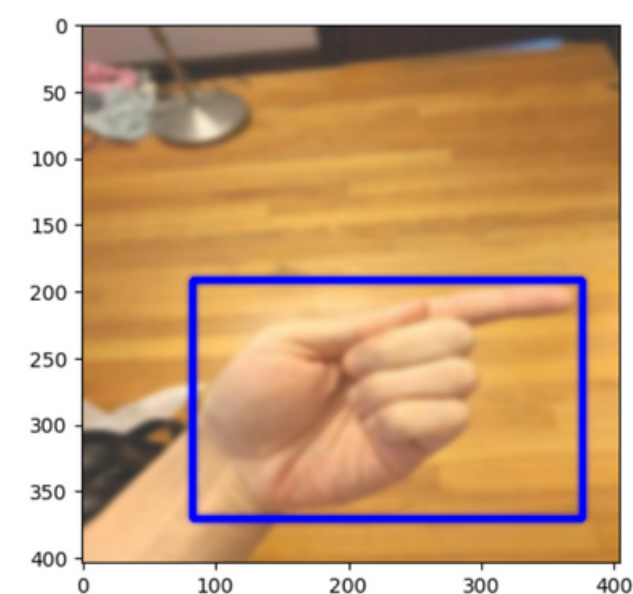
luminosité



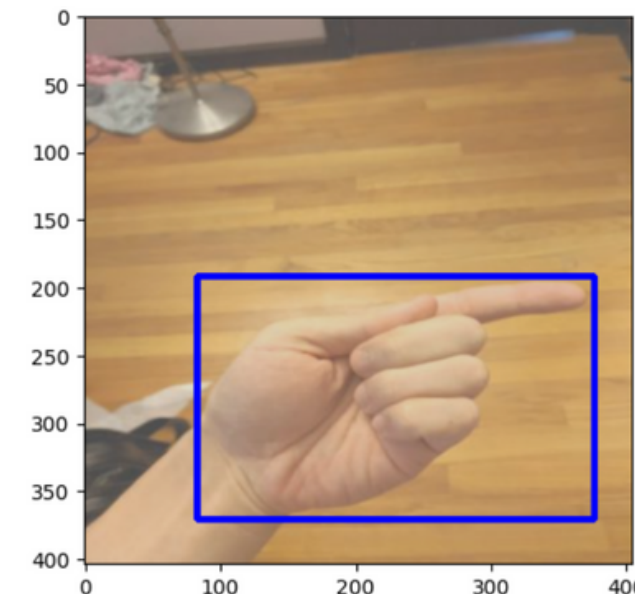
saturation



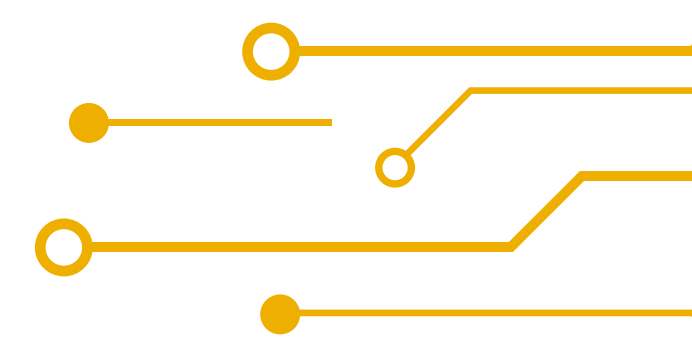
bruit



flou



contraste



Outils de data processing

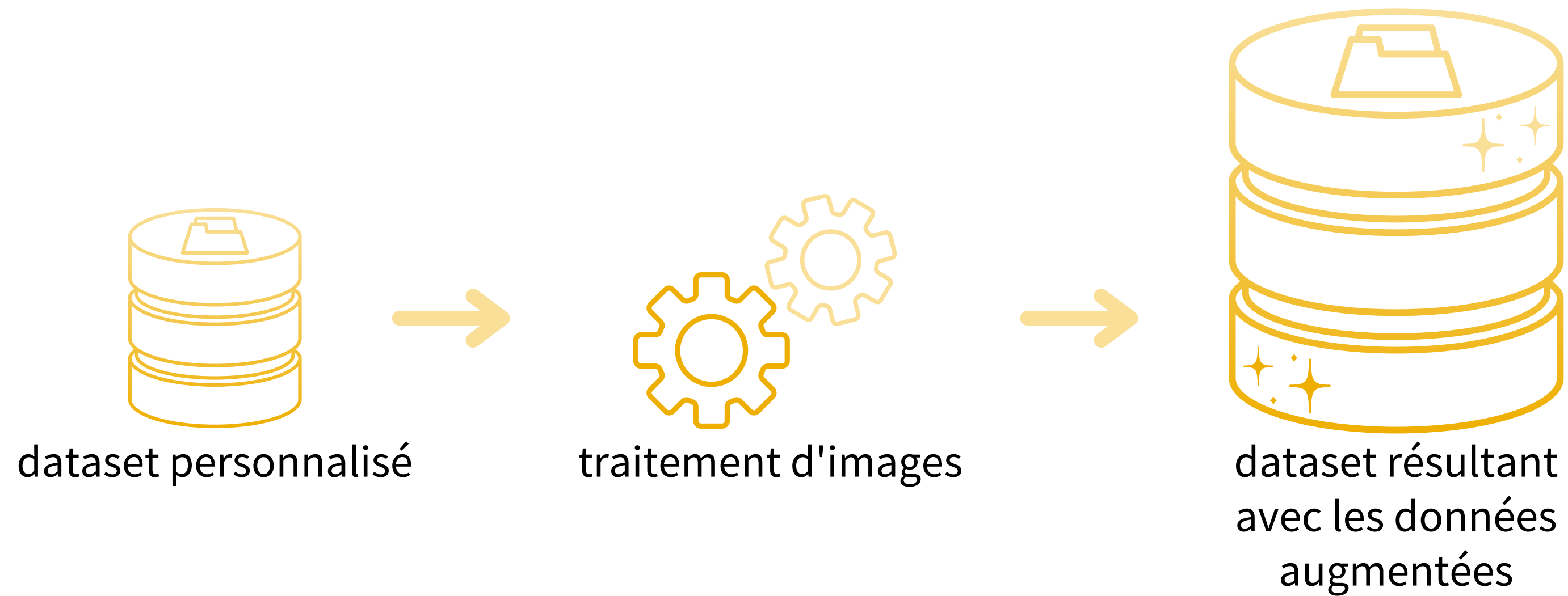
- Traitement d'images classique



- Traitement d'images distribué



Traitement de données



Augmentation de la donnée

Passage de 1700 images à **2300**

2 images générées pour chaque nouvelle image existante

x1.4

Basic train dataset size: **1512**

Augmented train dataset: **1975**

Basic validation dataset size: **144**

Augmented validation dataset: **267**

Basic test dataset size: **72**

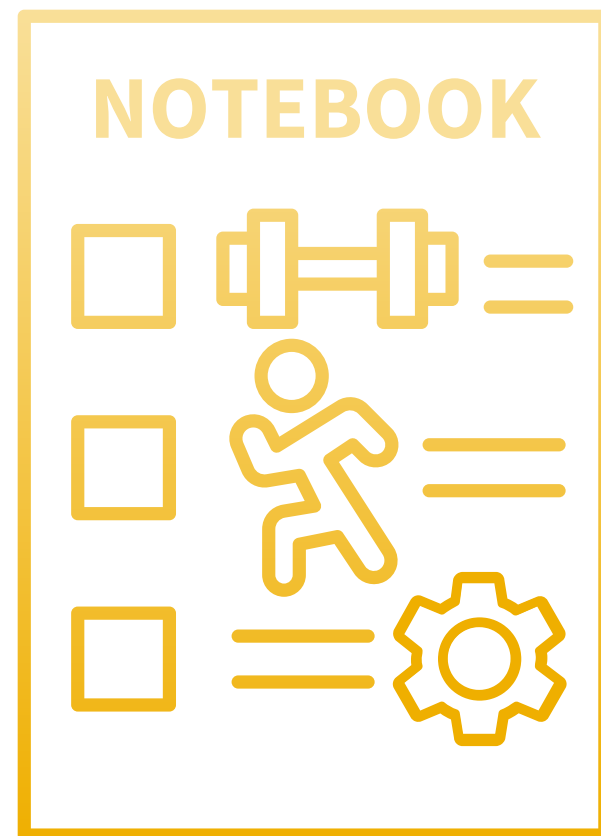
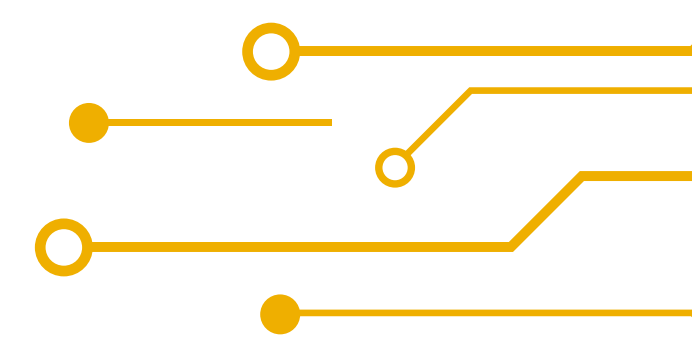
Augmented test dataset: **104**

Entraînement du modèle d'IA

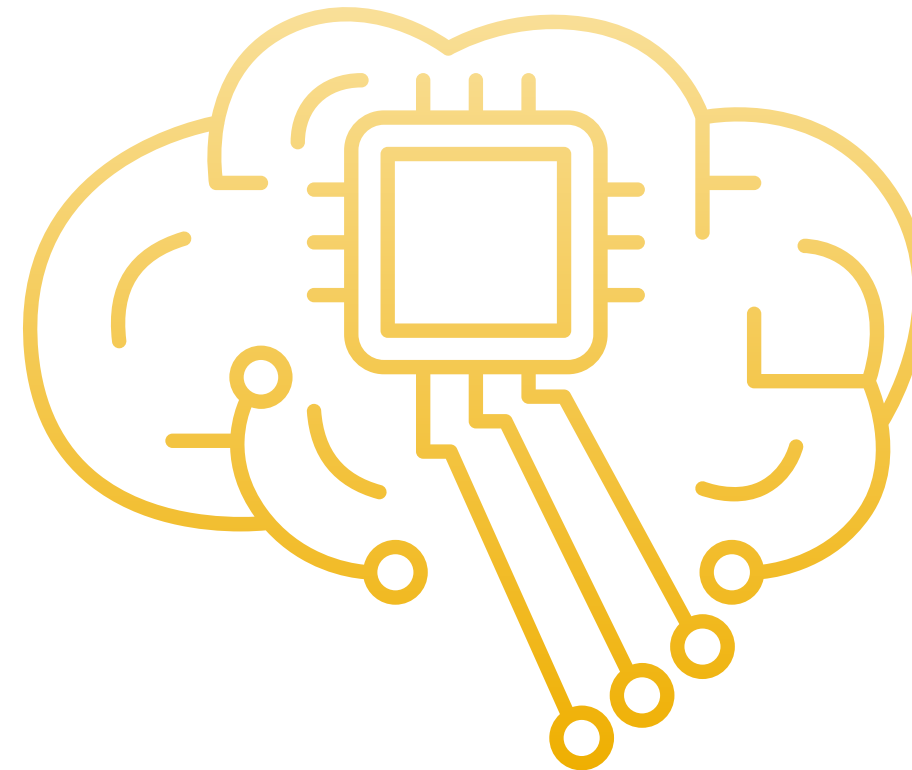
Pour entraîner un modèle d'IA, j'ai besoin de la puissance du GPU !



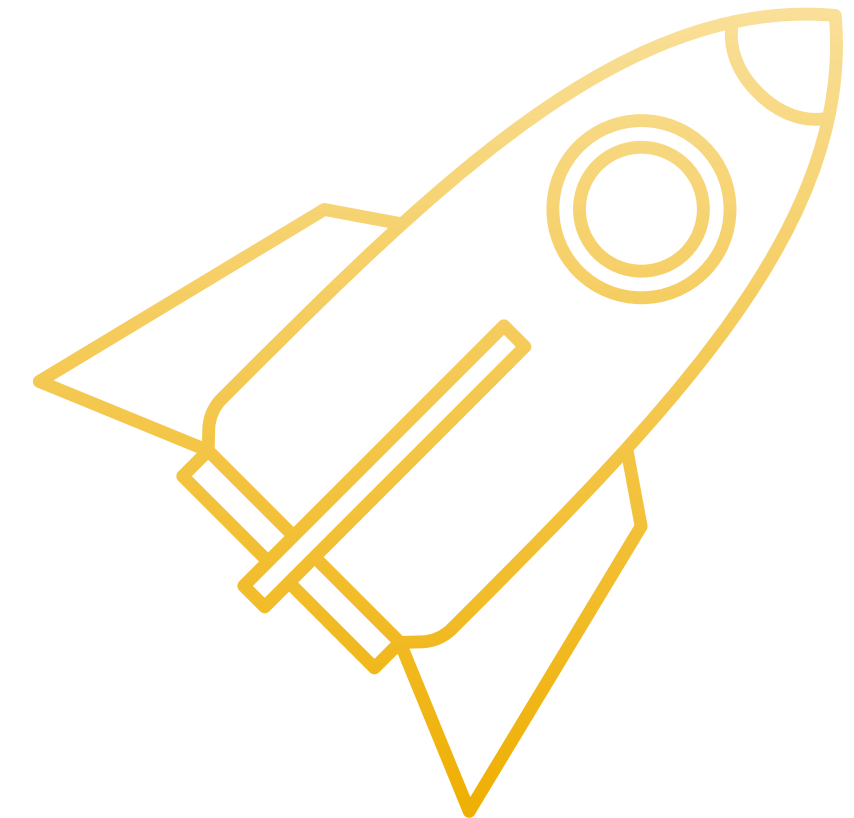
AI tools



AI Notebooks



AI Training



AI Deploy

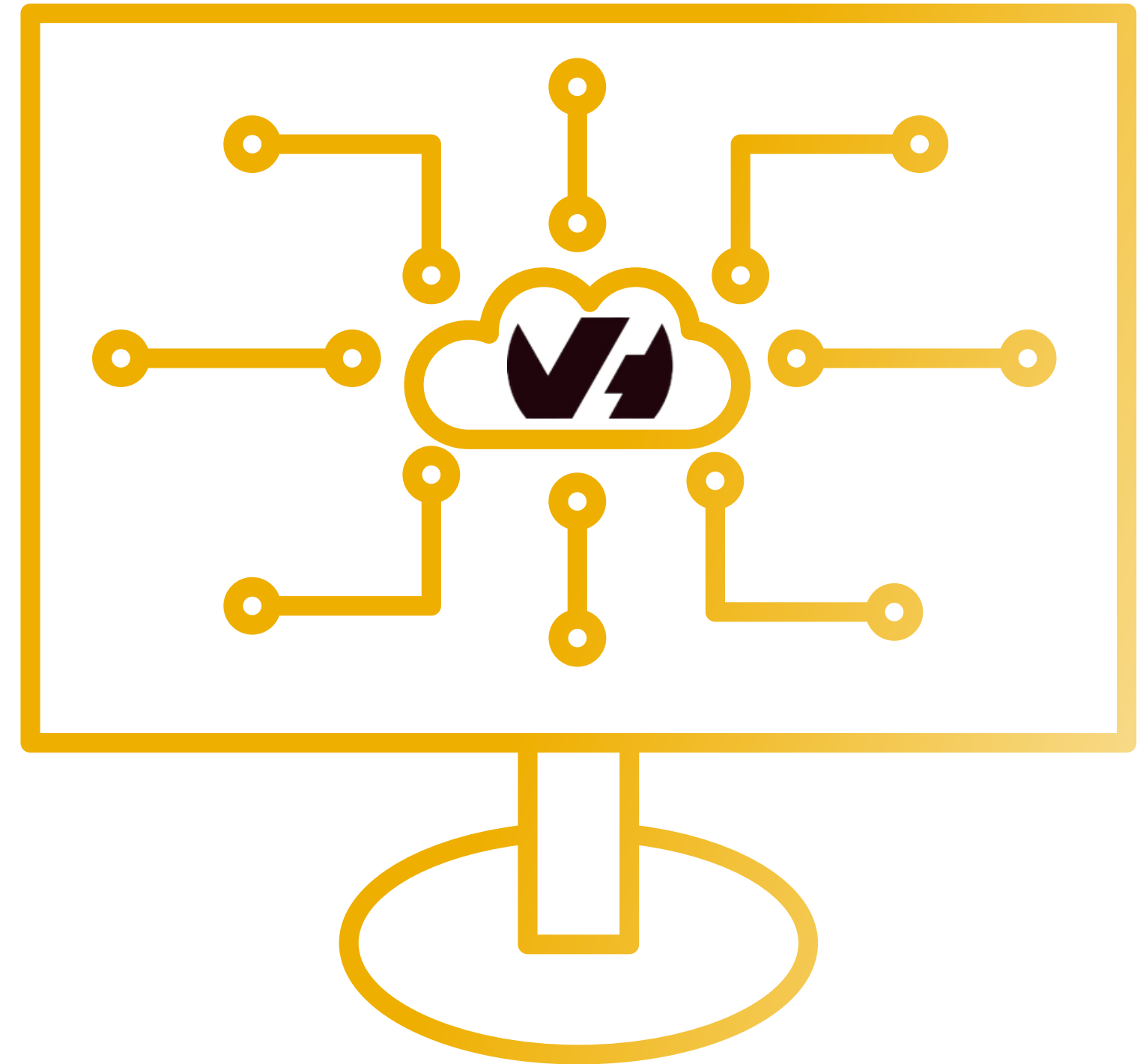
Data scientist

Machine Learning Engineer

AI Notebooks

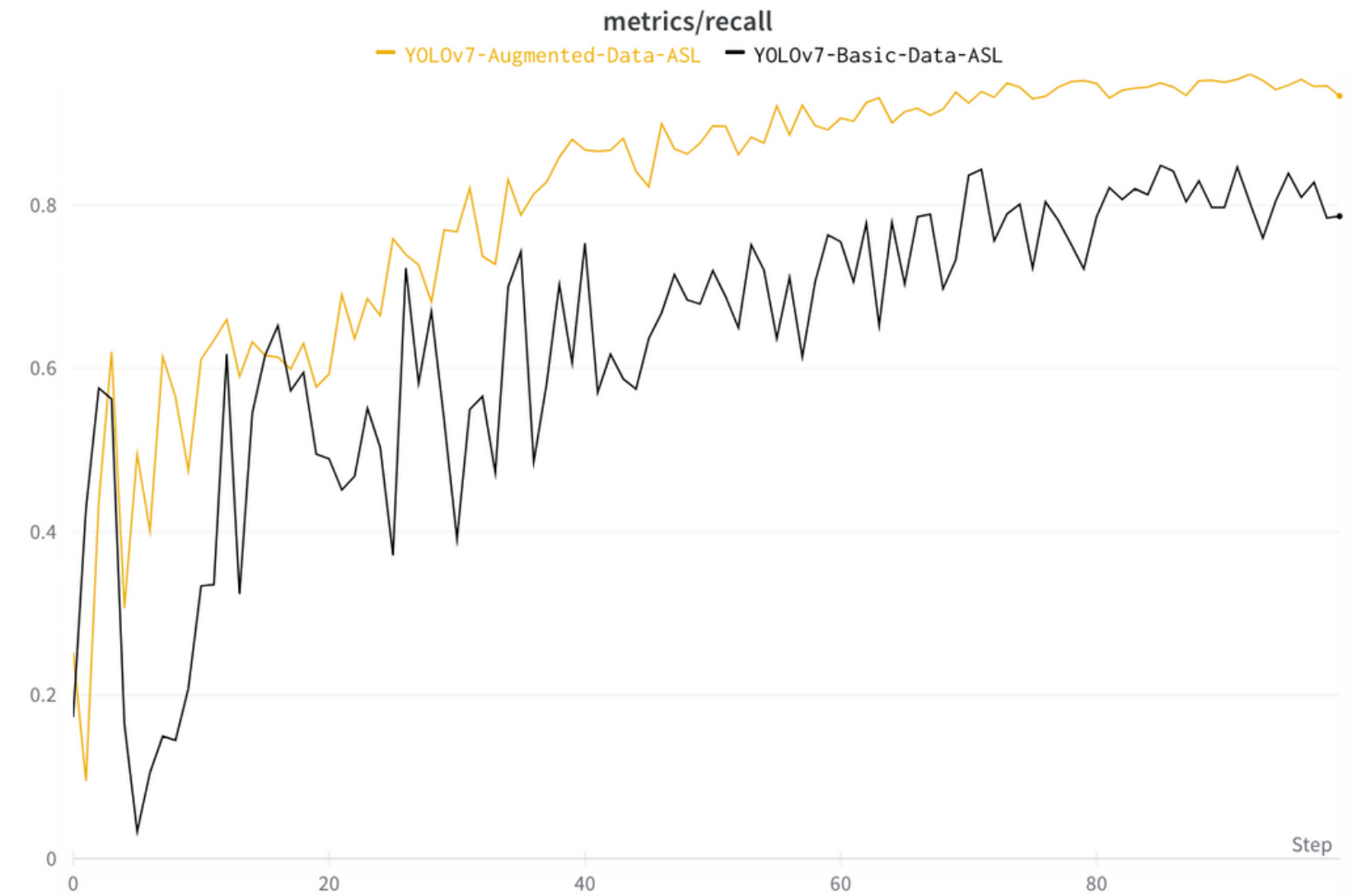
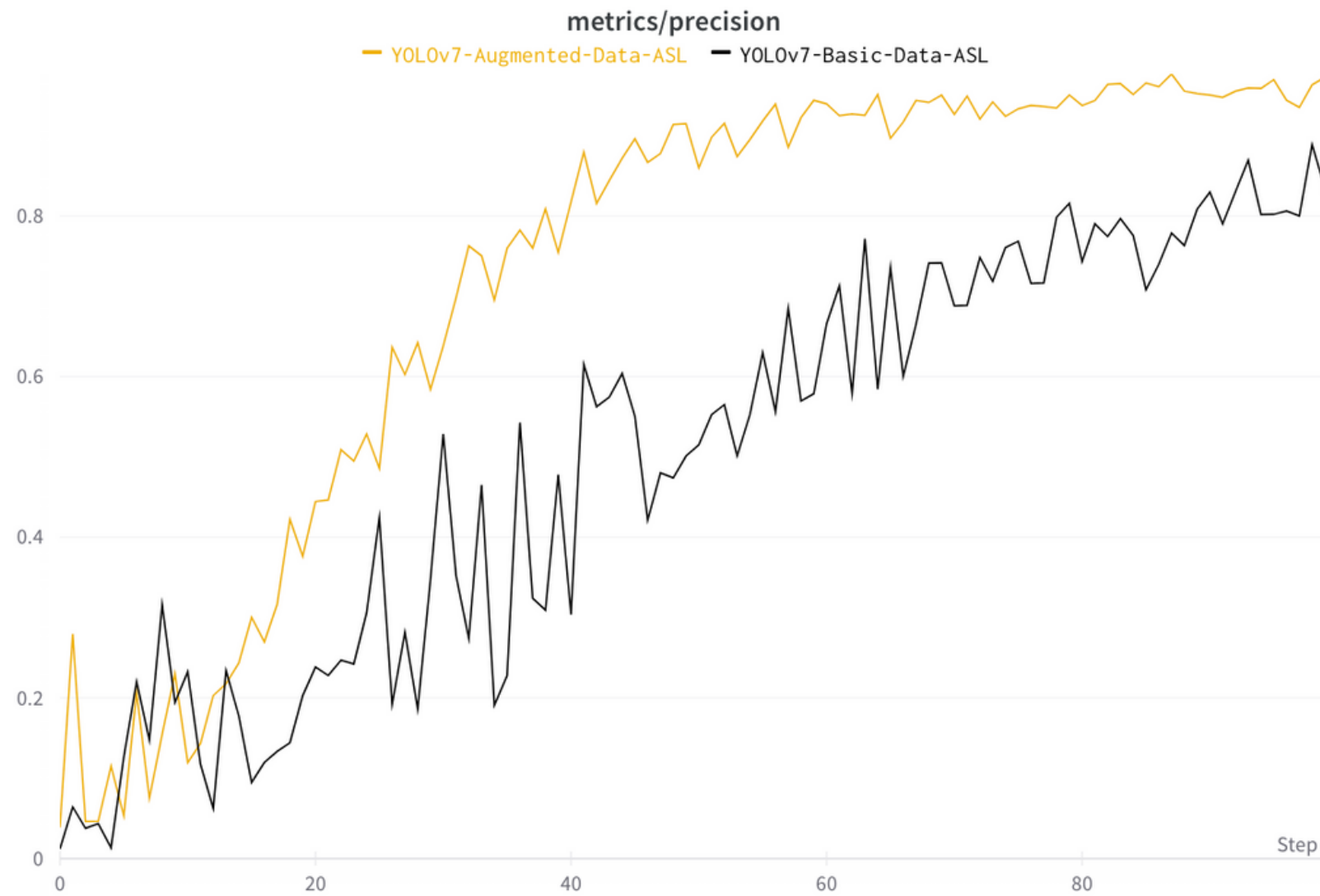


Accéder au Jupyter Notebook dans le Cloud



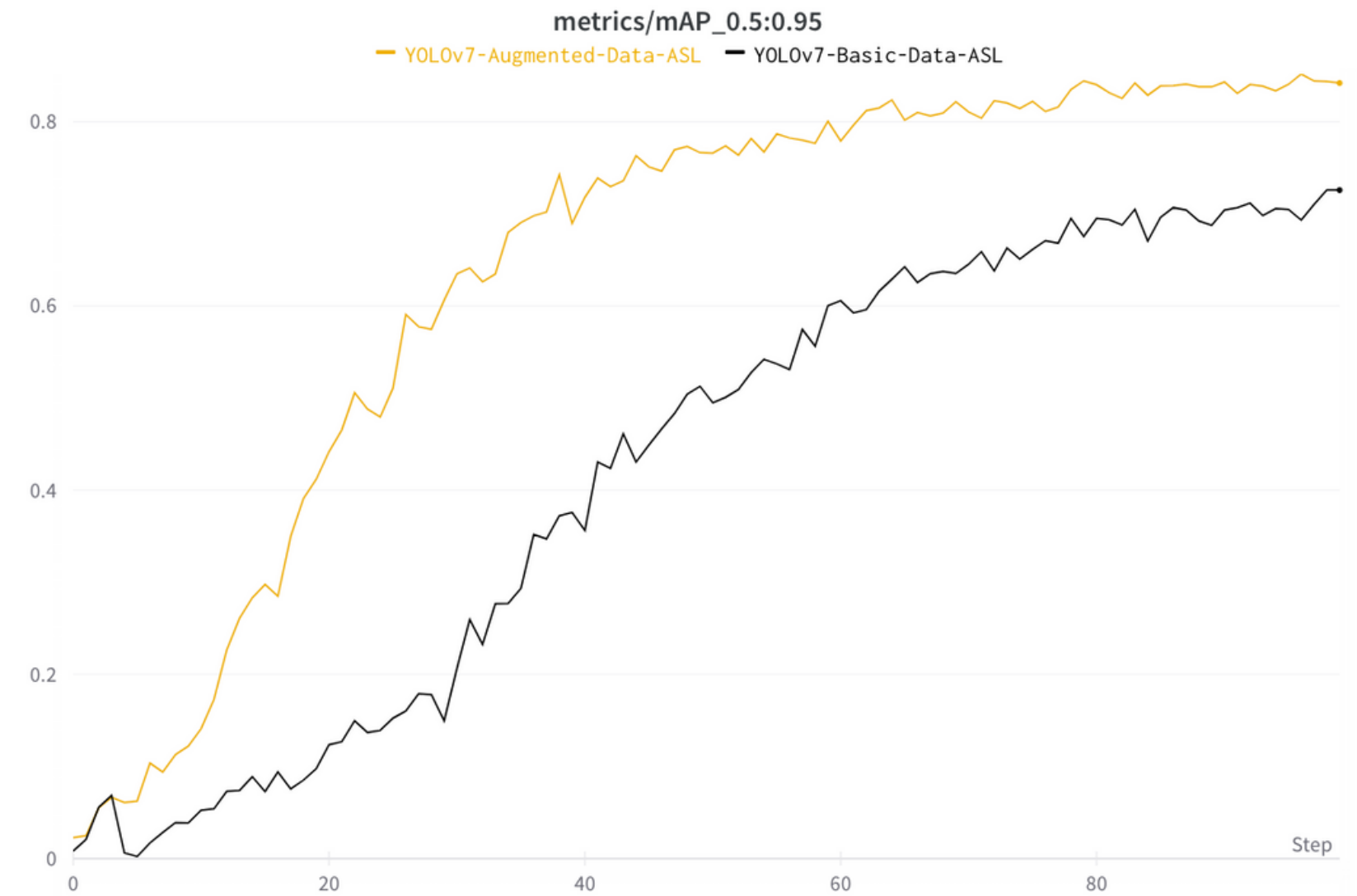
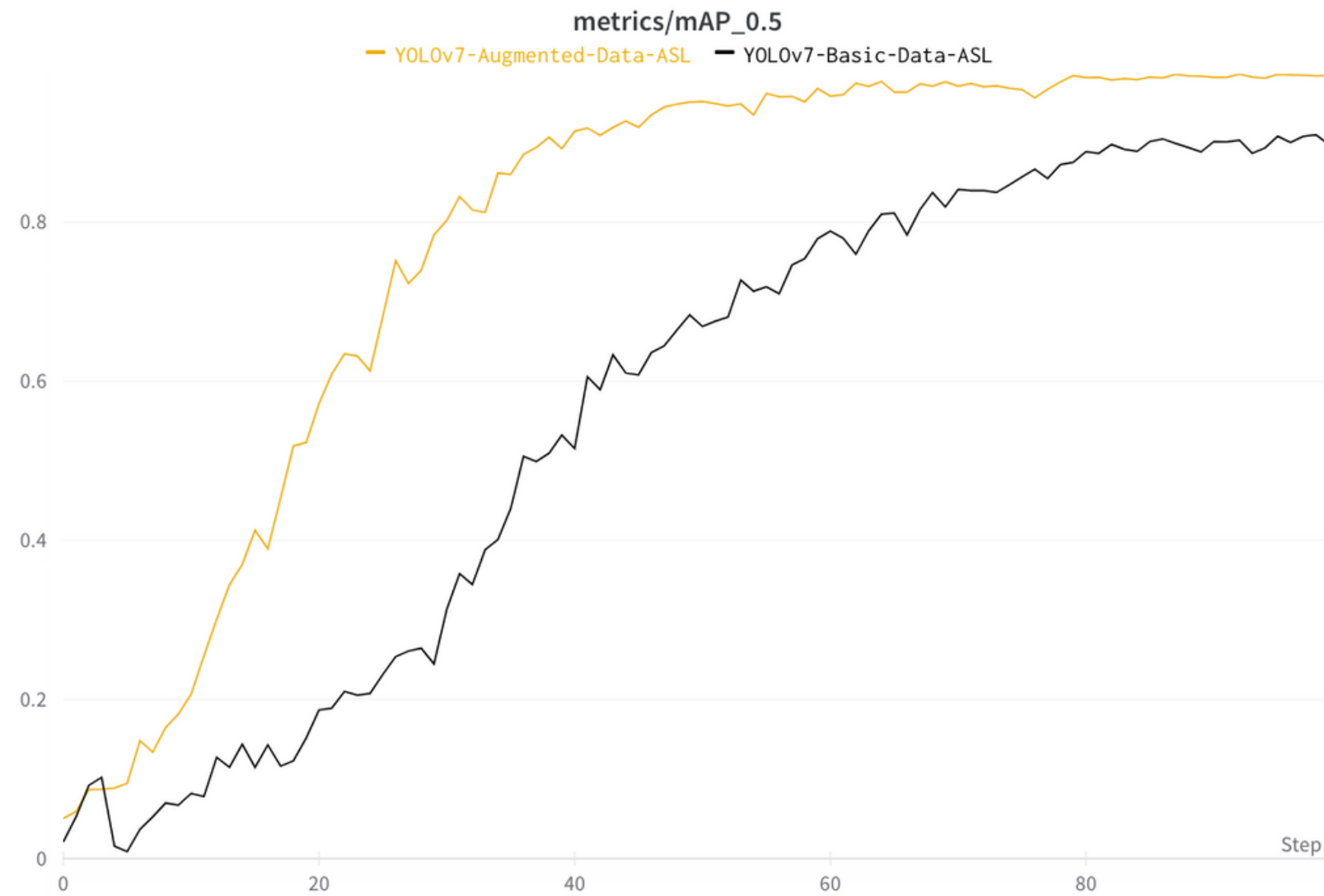
Comparer les modèles - *metrics*

Precision & Recall



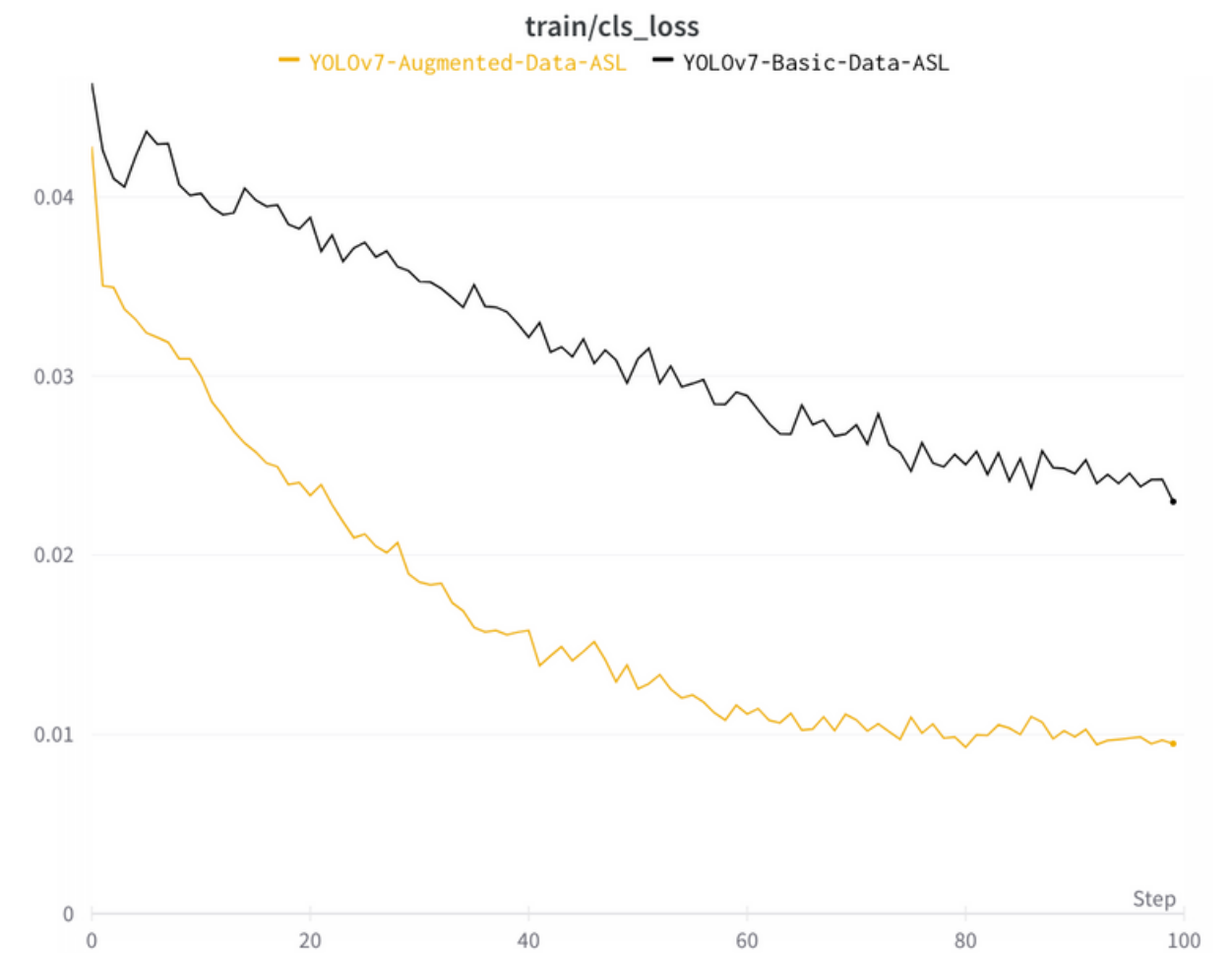
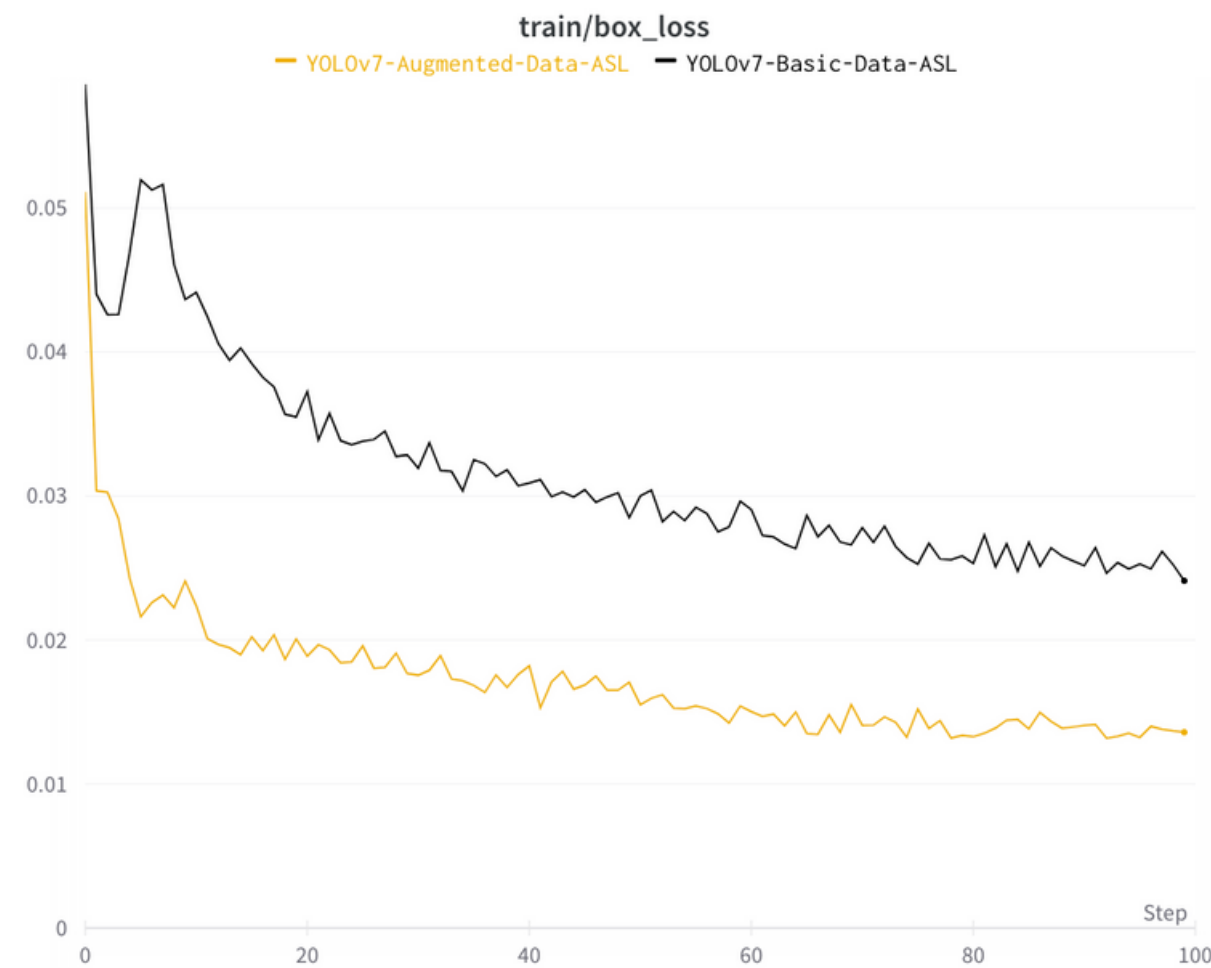
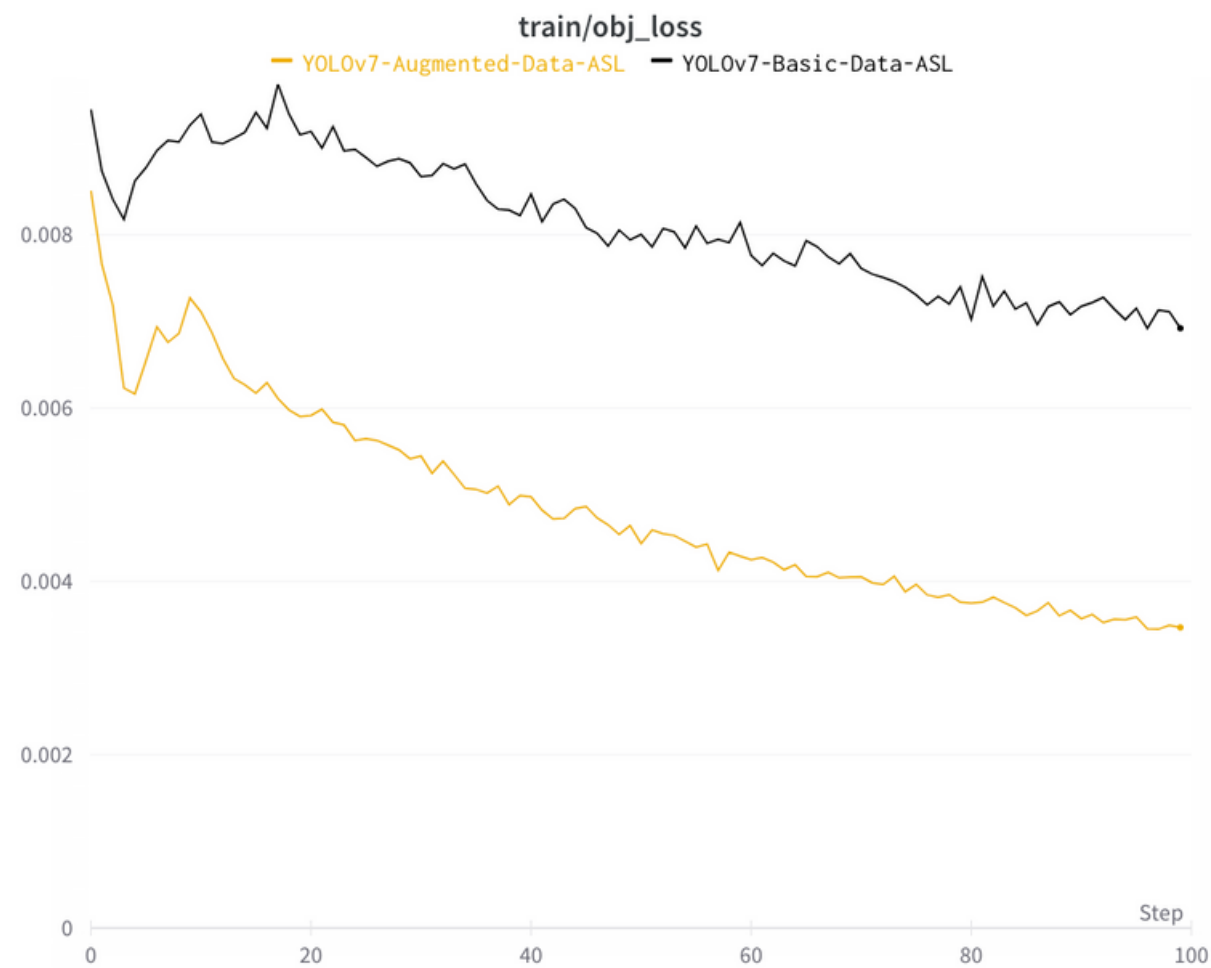
Comparer les modèles - *metrics*

mAPs



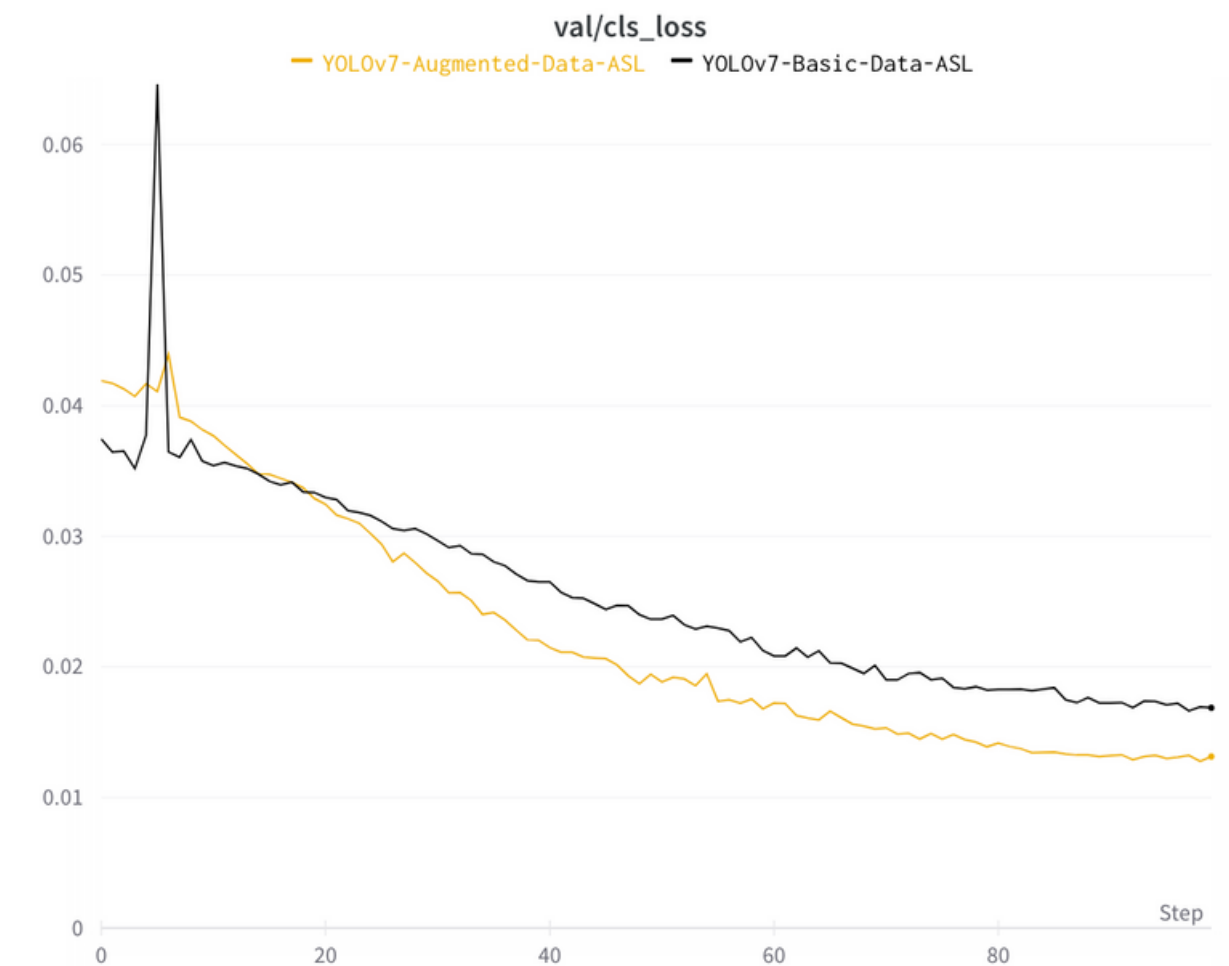
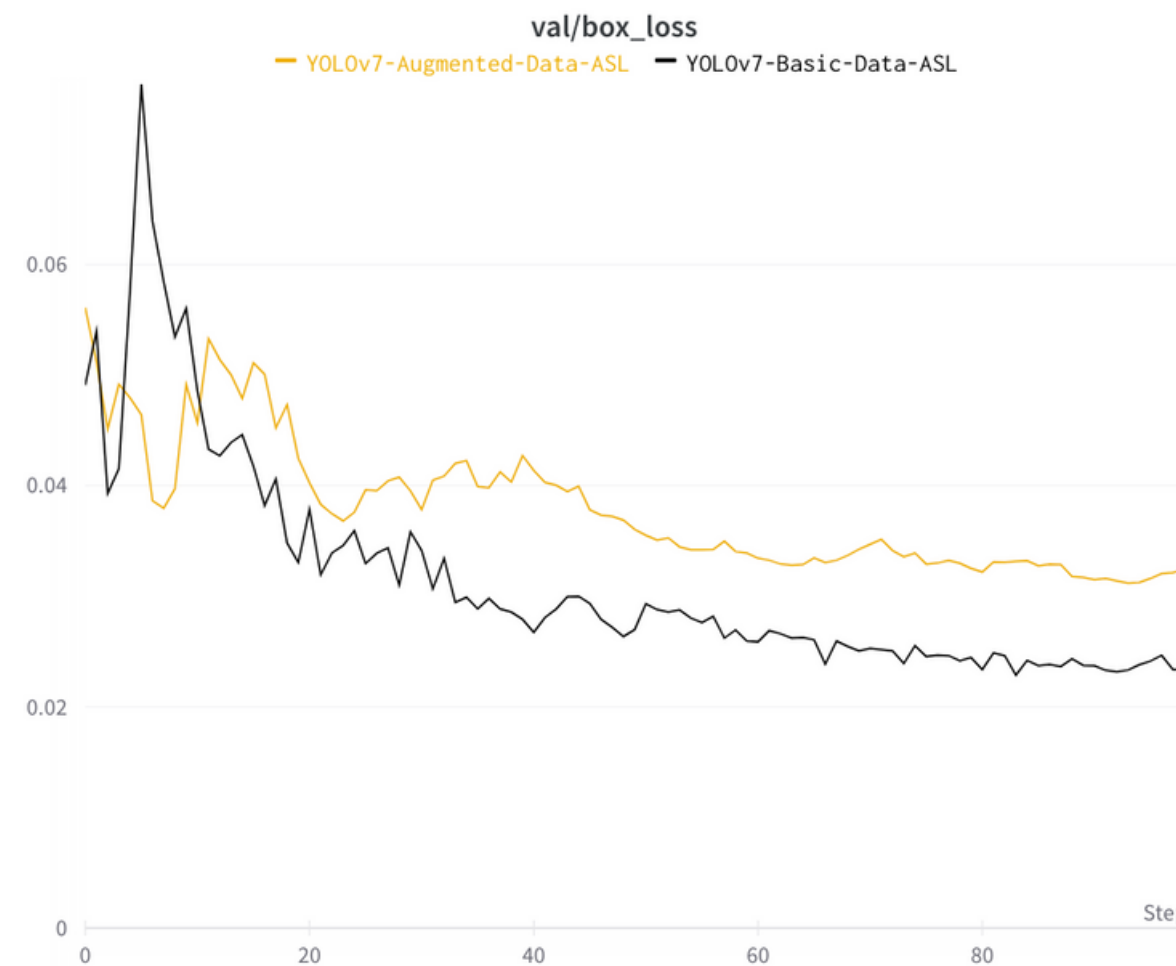
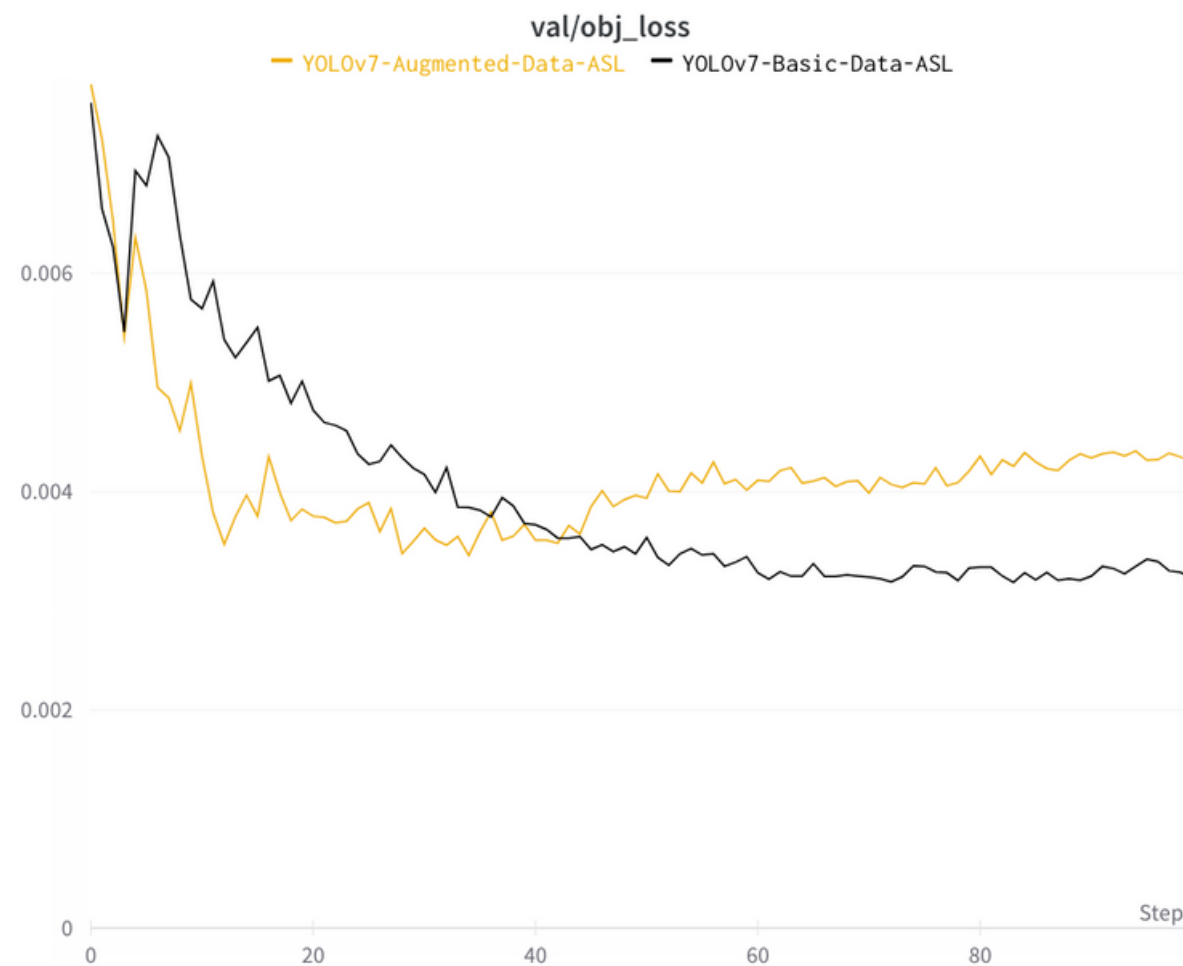
Comparer les modèles - *losses*

Training set



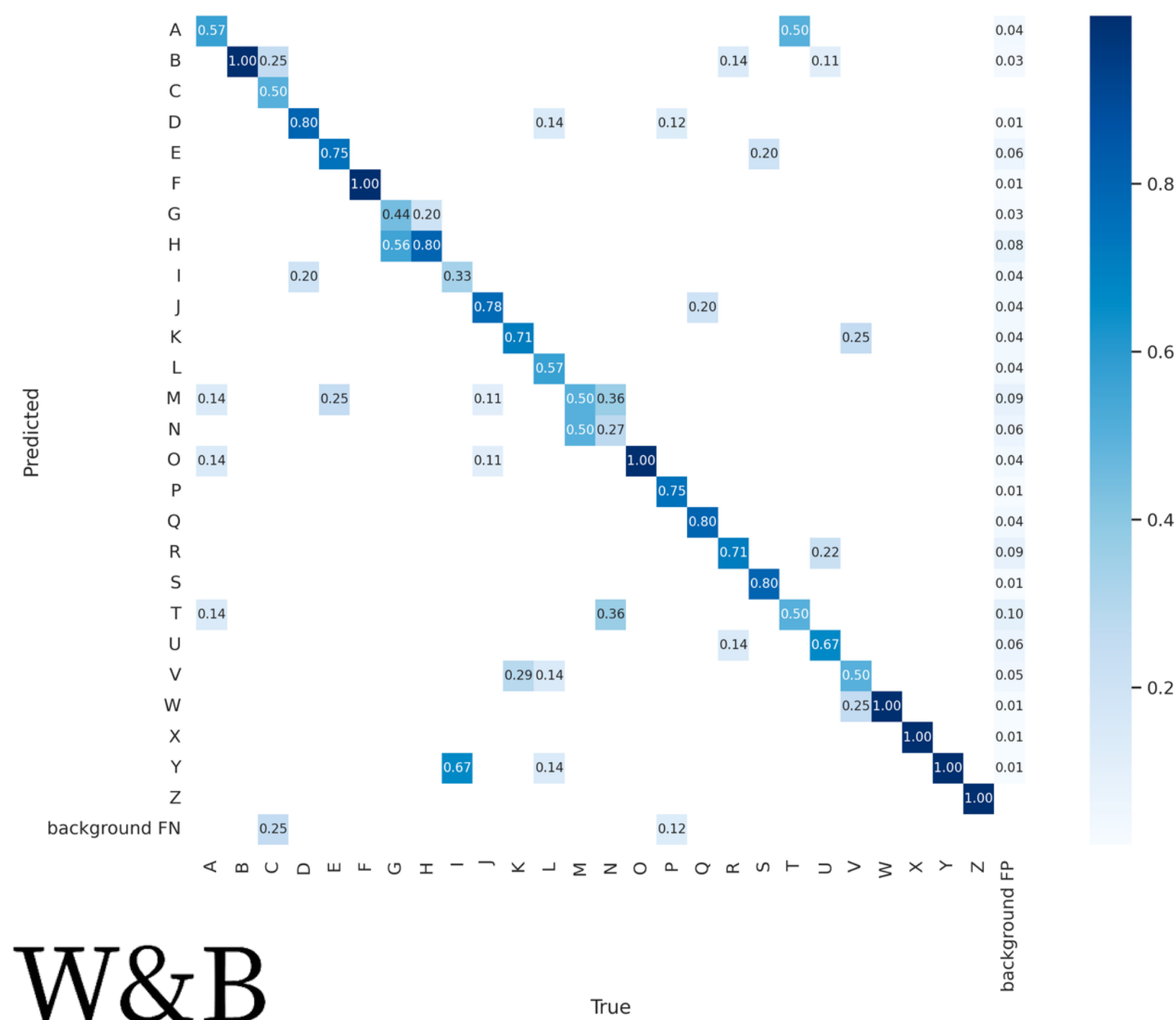
Comparer les modèles - *losses*

Validation set

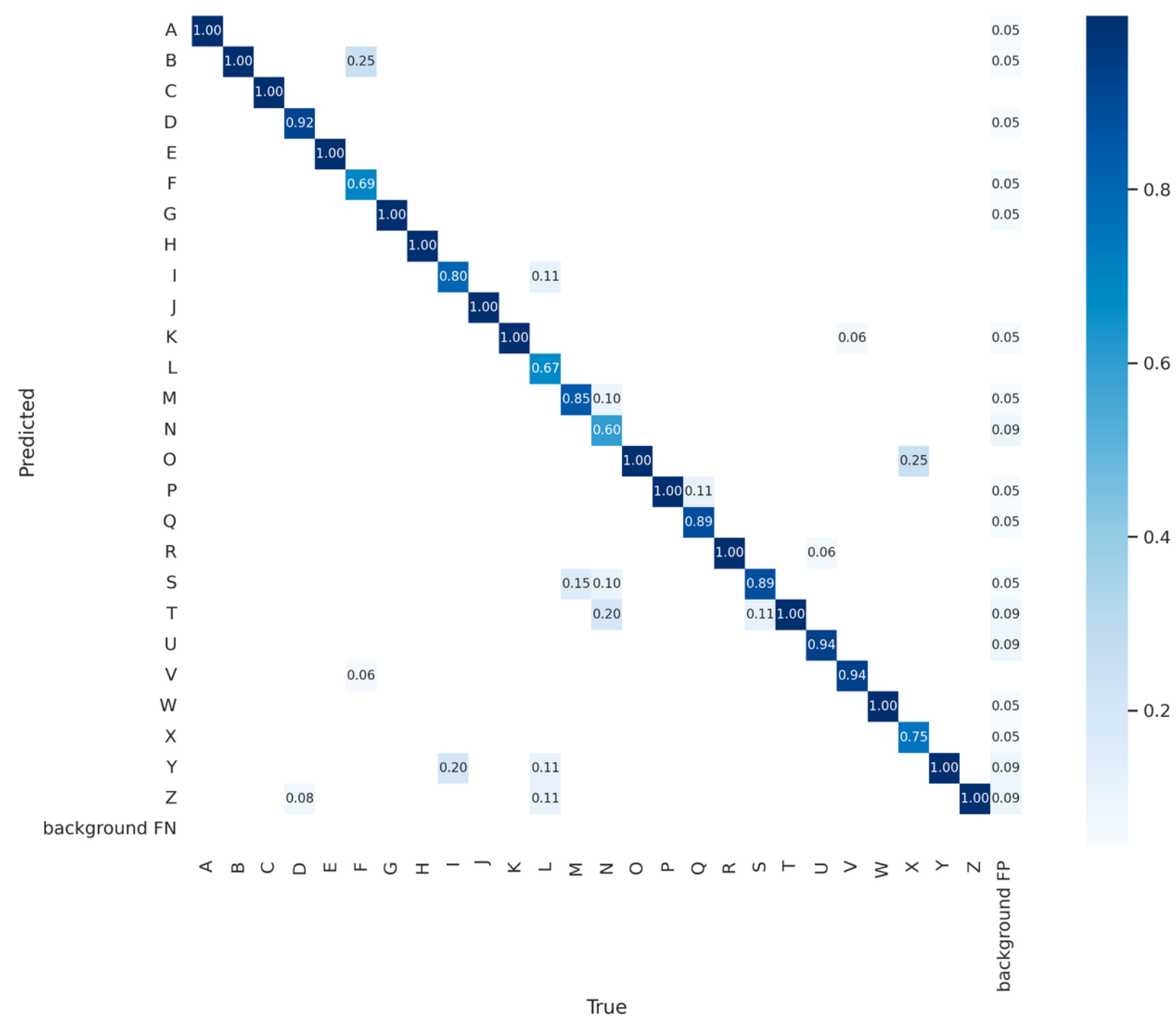


Comparer les modèles - *confusion matrix*

Basic Dataset

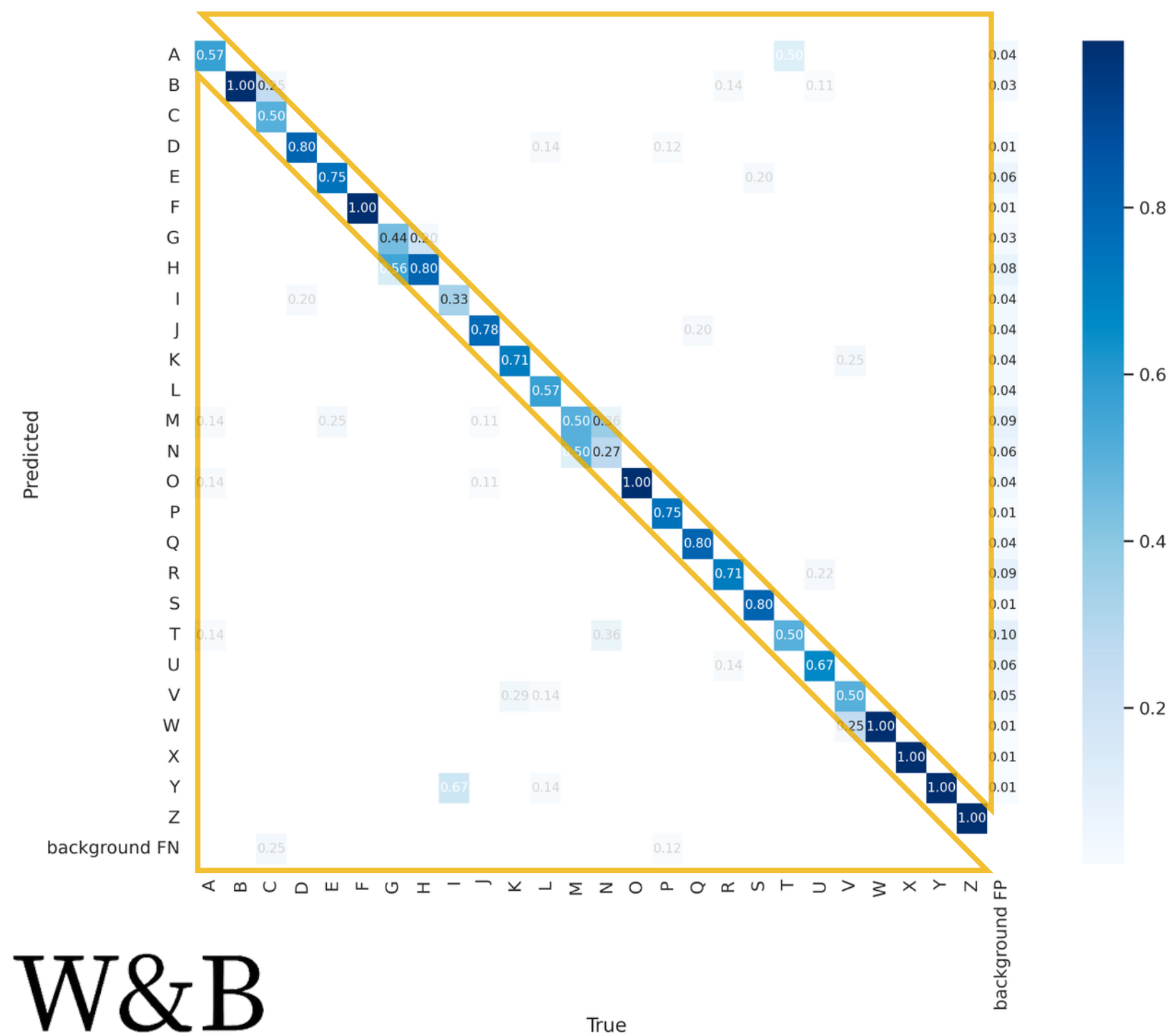


Augmented Dataset

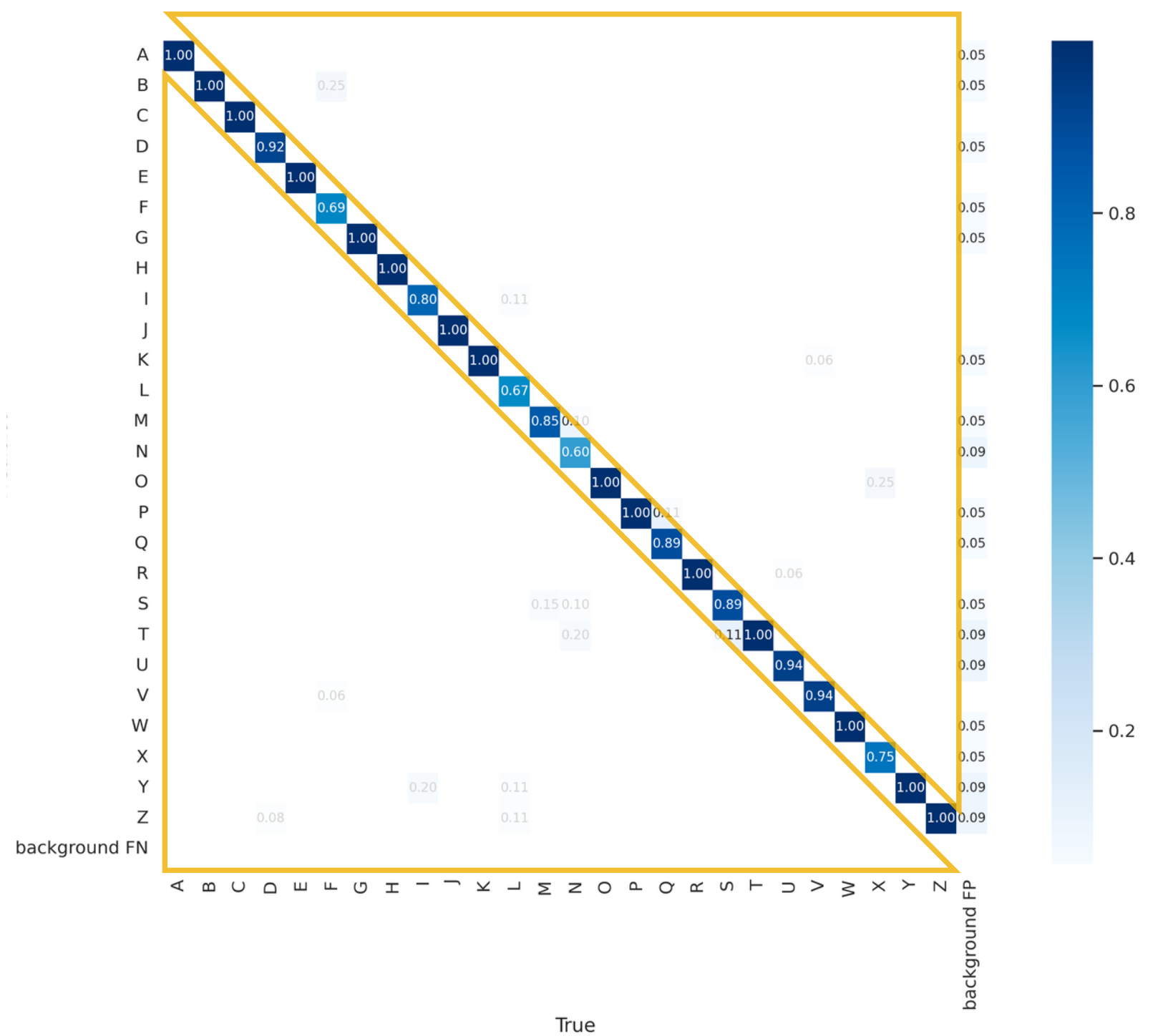


Comparer les modèles - *confusion matrix*

Basic Dataset



Augmented Dataset

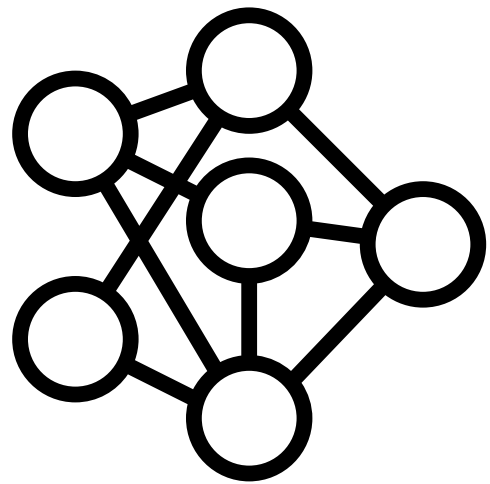


Déploiement de l'app d'IA

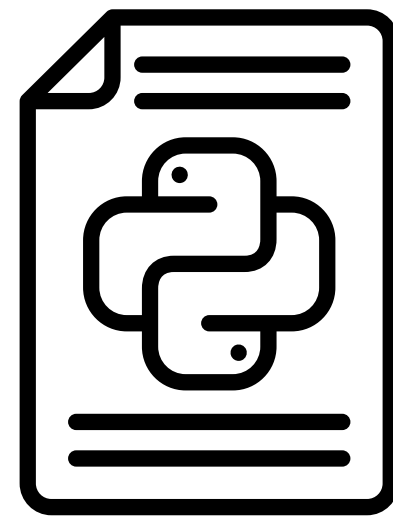


*C'est l'heure du déploiement !
Des amoureux de Docker
dans la salle ?*

Déployer une app d'IA



modèle d'IA



script Python

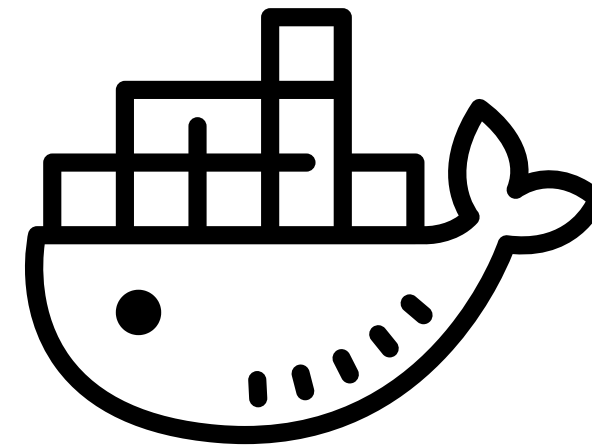
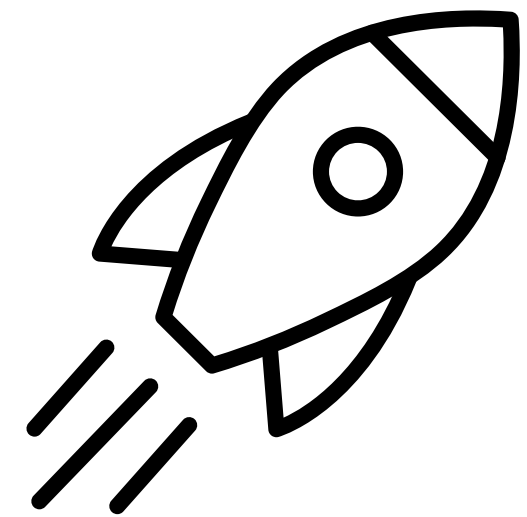


image Docker



AI Deploy

Test de la seconde solution

C'est sûr! cette fois-ci, c'est la bonne solution !

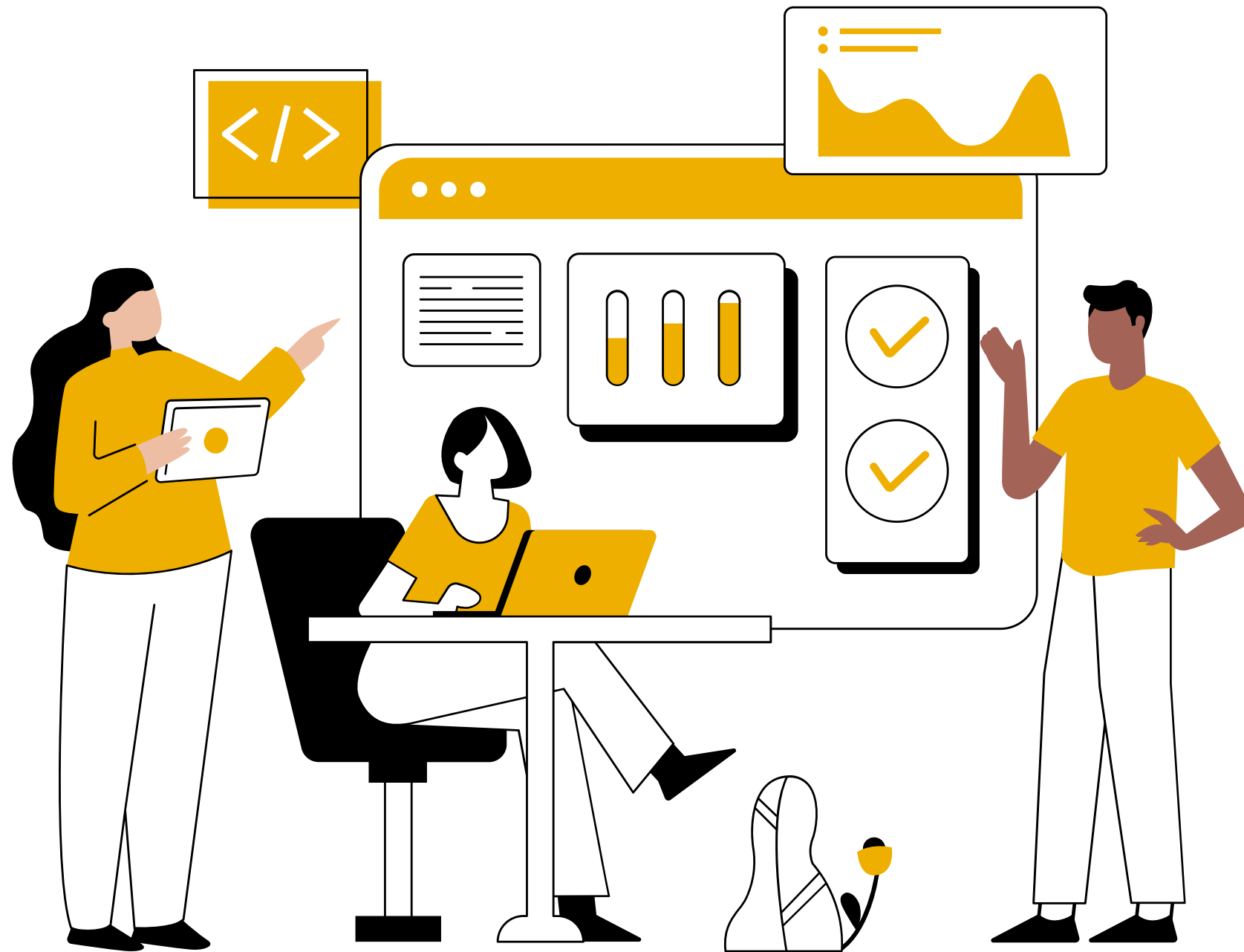


Vous voulez tester cette app ?



<https://bit.ly/ai-sign-language>






Conclusion



*Au final, qu'avons-nous
appris aujourd'hui ?*



Qu'avons nous appris ?

-  **Améliorer** un dataset et un modèle d'IA grâce à la Data Augmentation
-  **Entraîner** un modèle avec la puissance du GPU
-  **Comparer** les modèles avec Weights & Biases
-  **Créer** une application d'IA à l'aide du modèle d'IA entraîné
-  **Déployer** une application AI Deploy avec sécurité et haute disponibilité

MERCI



Références

- **Documentation Data Processing d'OVHcloud:** <https://docs.ovh.com/gb/en/data-processing/>
- **Dépôt d'exemples AI d'OVHcloud:** <https://github.com/ovh/ai-training-examples>
- **Documentation AI d'OVHcloud:** <https://docs.ovh.com/gb/en/publiccloud/ai/>
- **Dépôt YOLOv7:** <https://github.com/WongKinYiu/yolov7>
- **ASL alphabet dataset:** <https://public.roboflow.com/object-detection/american-sign-language-letters>
- **Notebook:** https://github.com/ovh/ai-training-examples/blob/main/notebooks/computer-vision/object-detection/miniconda/yolov7/notebook_object_detection_yolov7_asl.ipynb
- **App:** <https://github.com/ovh/ai-training-examples/tree/main/apps/streamlit/sign-language-recognition-yolov7-app>
- **Accès Public cloud:** <https://www.ovhcloud.com/fr/public-cloud/>
- **Article Le Parisien:** <https://www.leparisien.fr/etudiant/vie-etudiante/avec-lia-un-jeune-ingenieur-veut-revolutionner-la-traduction-automatique-de-videos-en-langue-des-signes-4OGCWCW2RBALZIWPYCVXIHPGGY.php>

