

# **NEXT WAVE INFRASTRUCTURE**

## **FOR AN EASIER LIFE**

**PHIL HAWKSWORTH**

# HELLO

@PHILHAWSWORTH

# REALTIME FINANCIAL DATA





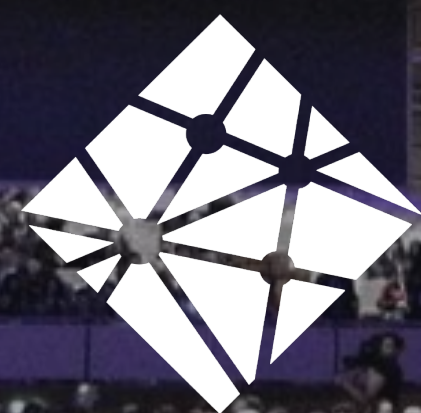
# SHIPPING INSUARANCE





■ R/GA

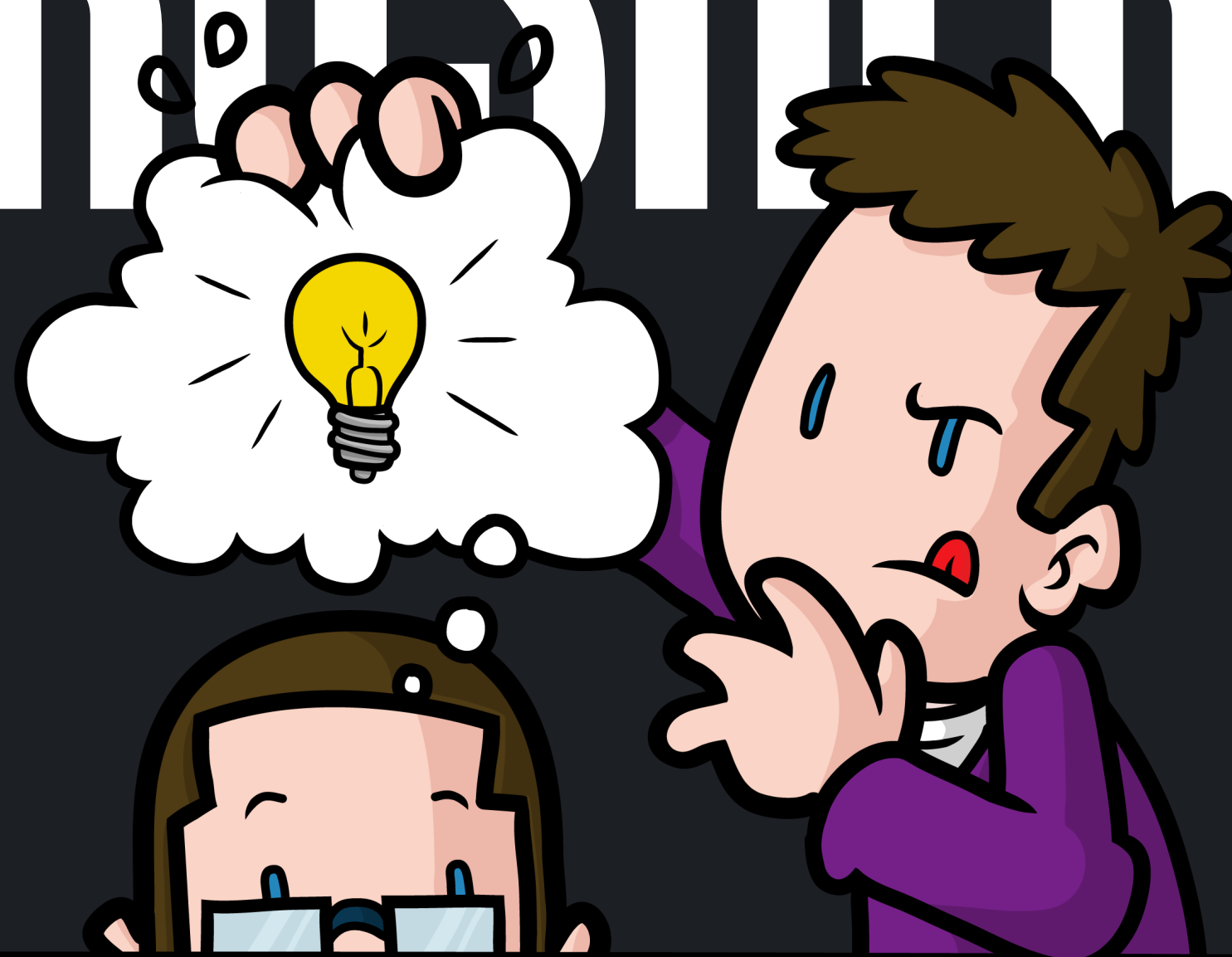




netlify

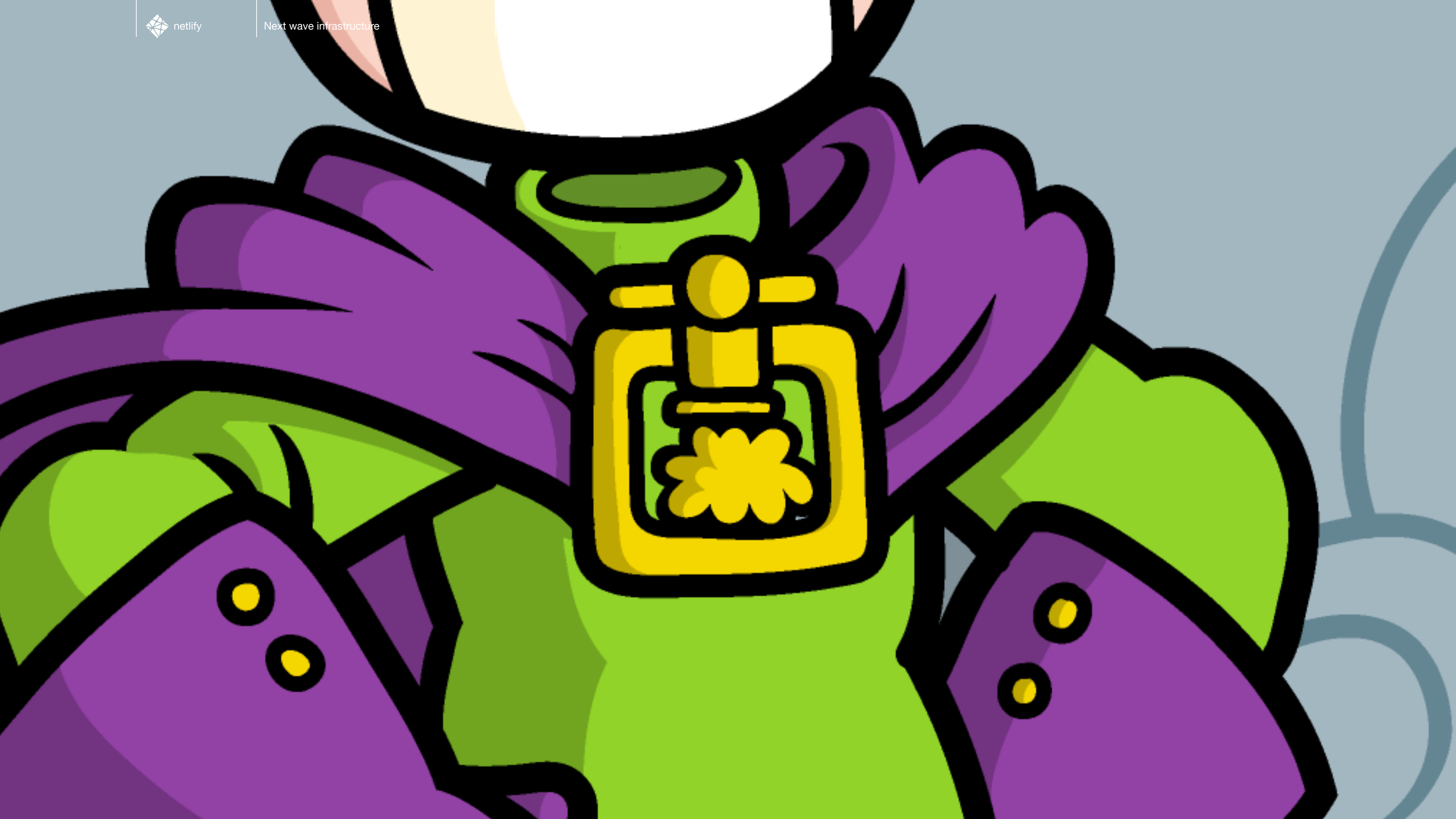


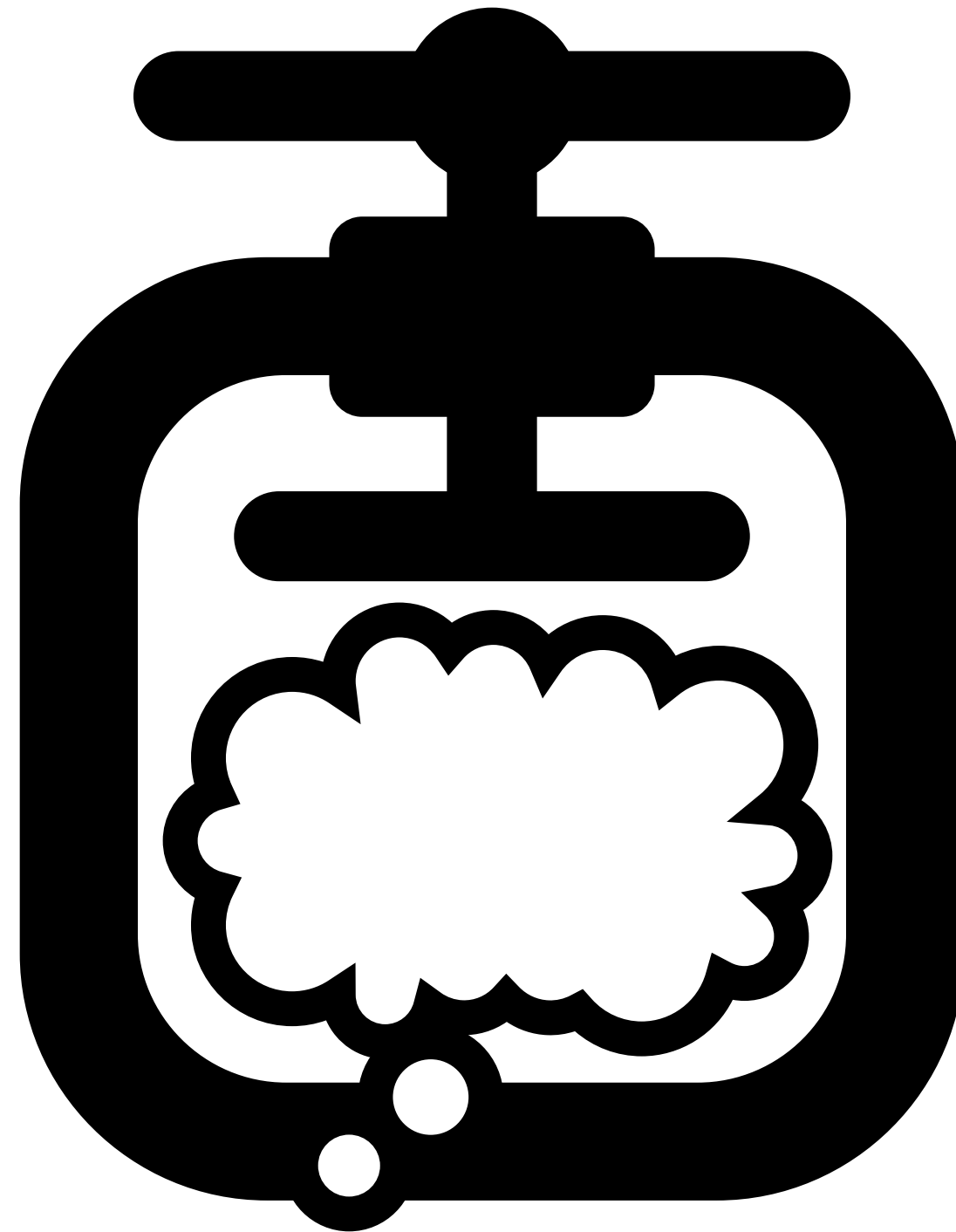
# *the* DREAM CRUSHER













# MAKING THINGS

A high-angle, slightly blurred photograph of a construction site. Two workers are visible: one in the foreground wearing a blue hard hat and a high-visibility yellow vest, operating a table saw; another in the background wearing a white hard hat and a high-visibility orange and green jacket, standing and observing. The ground is covered with large sheets of plywood, wooden planks, and construction equipment. The scene is brightly lit, suggesting daytime.



# MY TRACK RECORD

I CAN SMELL YOUR  
~  
CMS

OWLO

STATIC SITES  
GO ALL HOLLYWOOD  
FRONTEERS, AMSTERDAM, 2015



@PHILHAWSWORTH

@PHILHAWSWORTH

# SO, FOR THIS TALK

# TIME TO JAZZ IT UP



# **NEXT WAVE INFRASTRUCTURE**

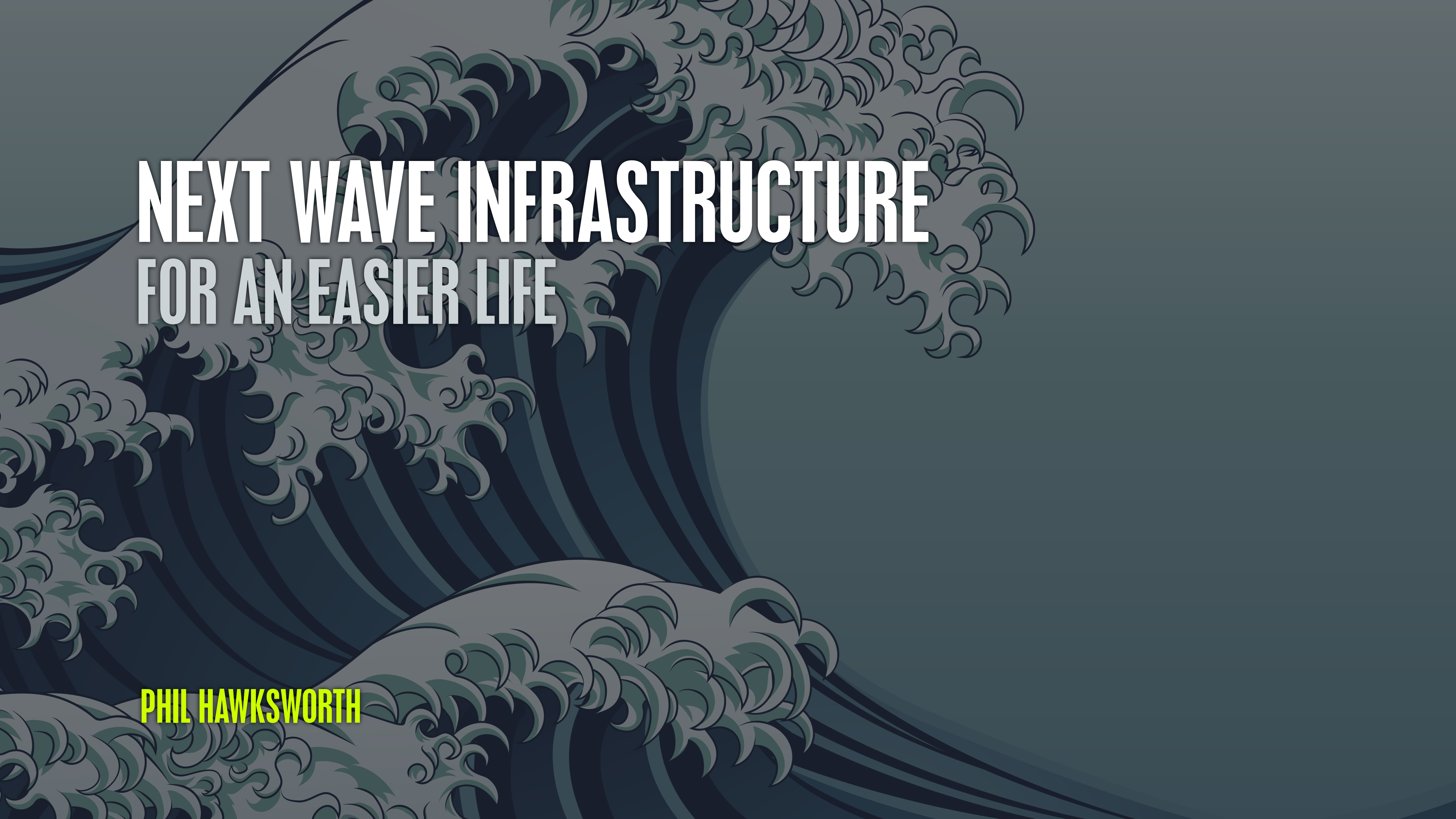
## **FOR AN EASIER LIFE**

**PHIL HAWKSWORTH**

# NEXT WAVE INFRASTRUCTURE

## FOR AN EASIER LIFE

PHIL HAWKSWORTH



# NEXT WAVE INFRASTRUCTURE FOR AN EASIER LIFE

**PHIL HAWKSWORTH**

# EXOTIC OR NEW



# FUNDAMENTALS

# WE LEARN A LOT AT CONFERENCES

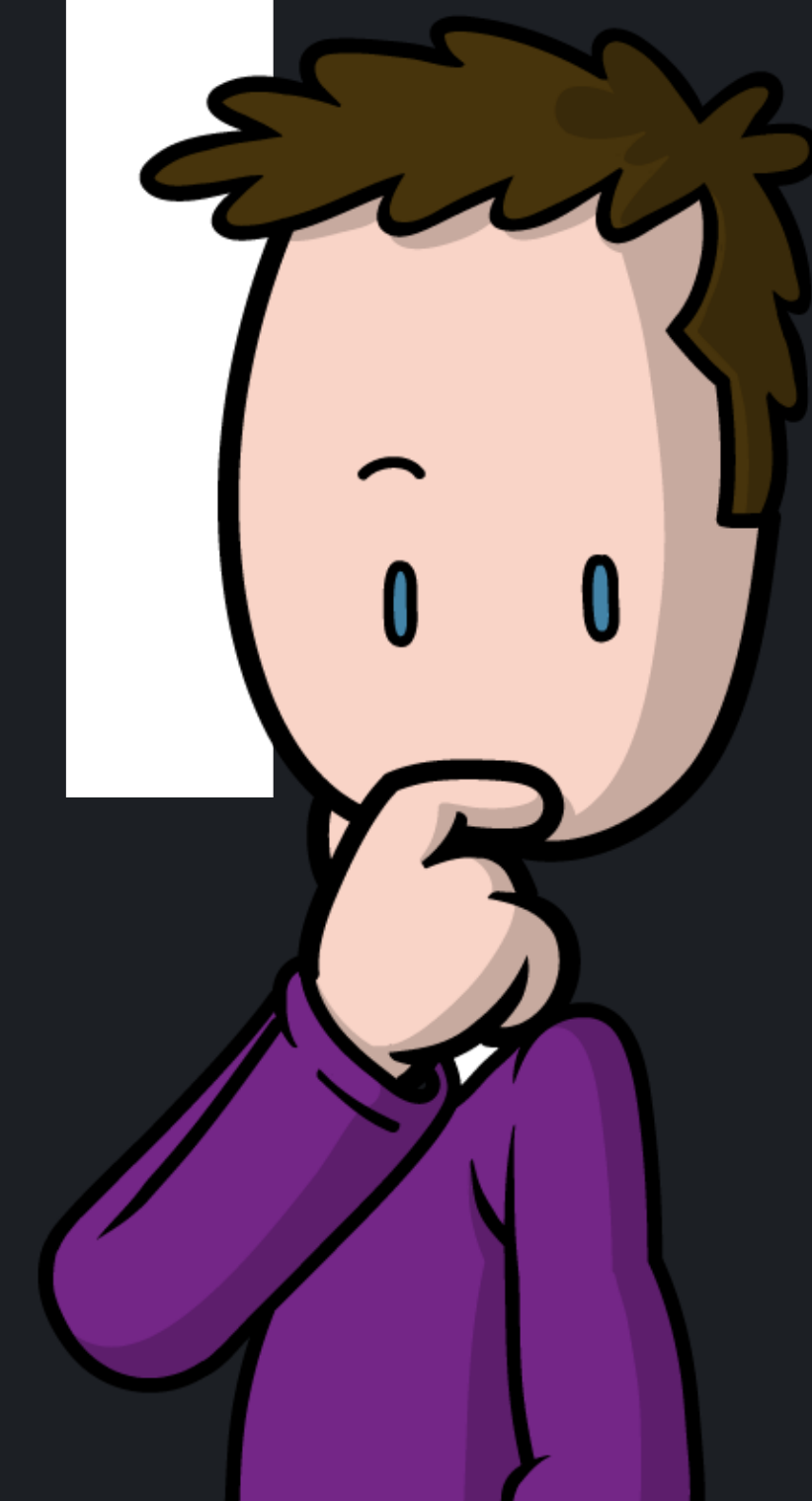
*~150 talks?!*

**CONFINING THESE LEARNINGS  
TO THEORY IS A WASTE**

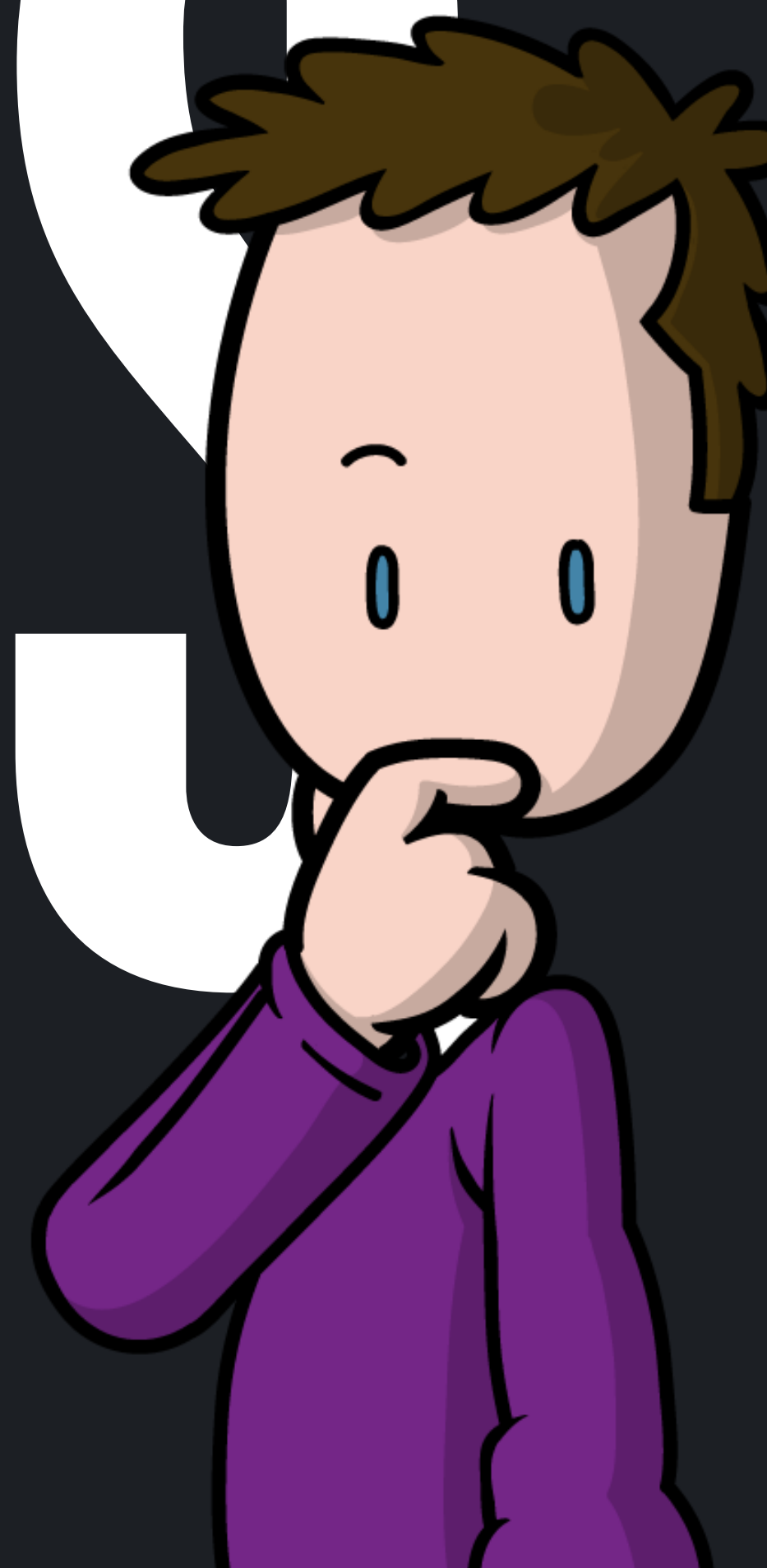
**CONFINING THESE LEARNINGS  
TO OUR LOCAL ENVIRONMENTS  
IS A WASTE**

**LET'S MAKE SURE  
THE GOOD STUFF  
REACHES YOUR USERS**

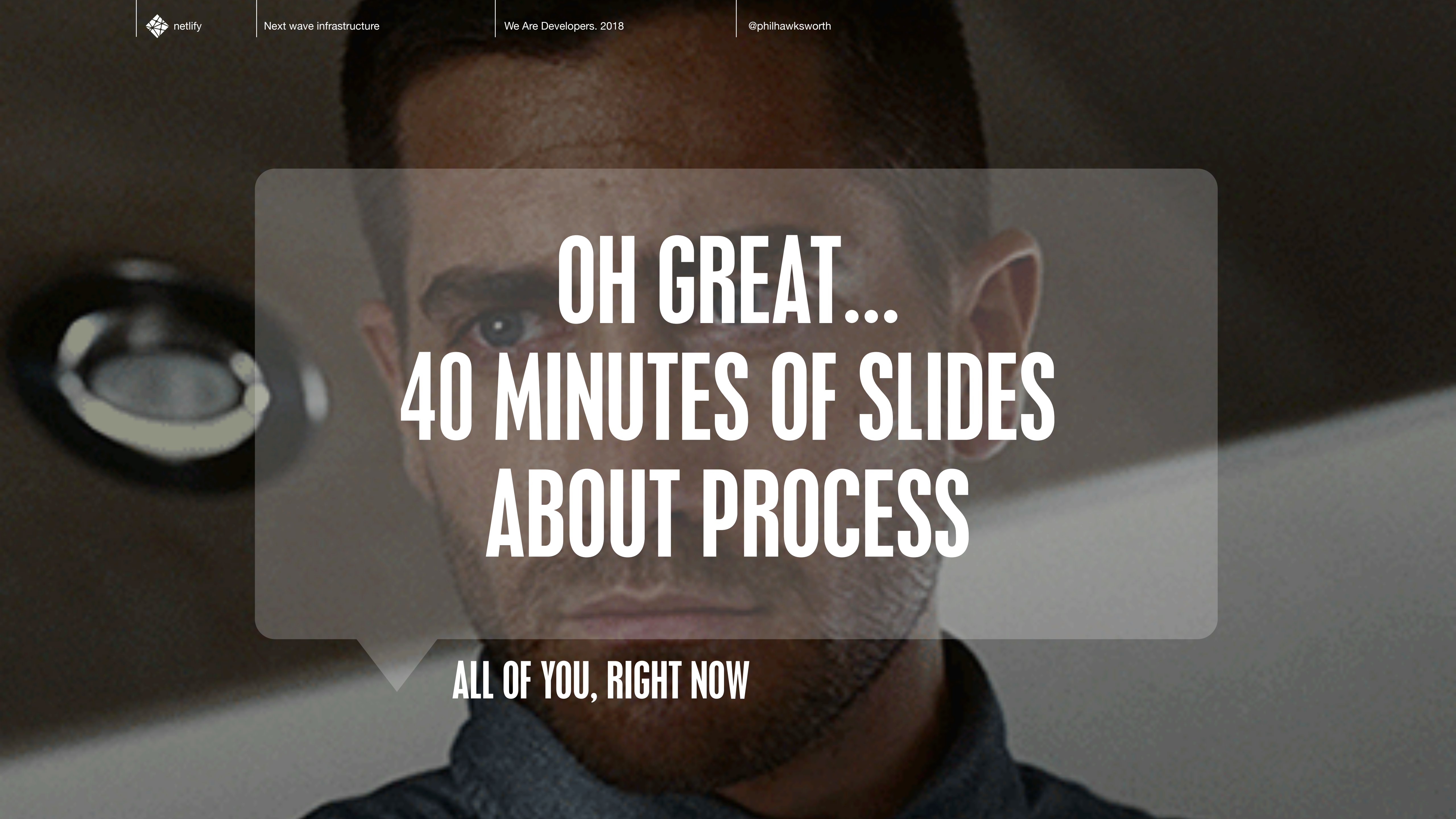
# MINDSET



# PROCESSES







**OH GREAT...  
40 MINUTES OF SLIDES  
ABOUT PROCESS**

**ALL OF YOU, RIGHT NOW**



**FOR THE NEXT 40 MINUTES OR SO**

**/ WHERE DOES IT HURT?**

**/ 3 STORIES**

**/ MINDSETS AND RESOURCES**

**FOR THE NEXT 40 MINUTES OR SO**

**/ WHERE DOES IT HURT?**

**/ 3 STORIES**

**/ MINDSETS AND RESOURCES**

# WHERE DOES IT HURT?

**PROJECTS USUALLY INVOLVE**  
**CLIENTS / DEADLINES / COMPLEXITY**

# SLEEPLESS NIGHTS



# THE PERFECT PROJECT TIMELINE



# LAUNCH DAY



**NEWSFLASH**

**PROJECTS CAN BE HARD**

# PROJECTS USUALLY INVOLVE LEARNING

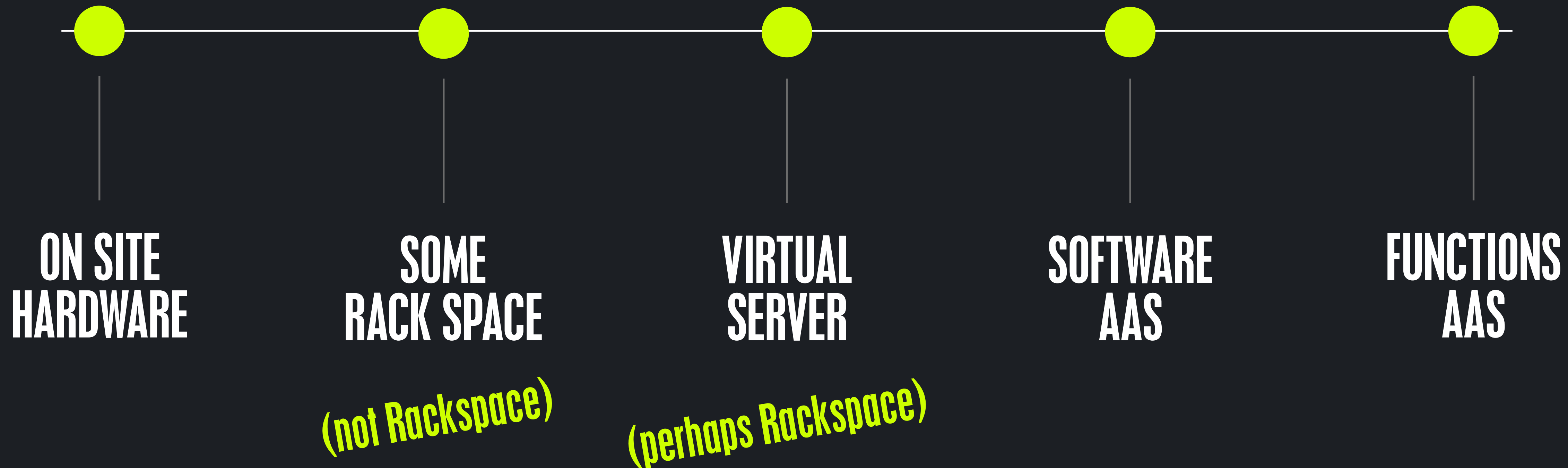


# PROJECTS USUALLY INVOLVE CHANGE

# INFRASTRUCTURE



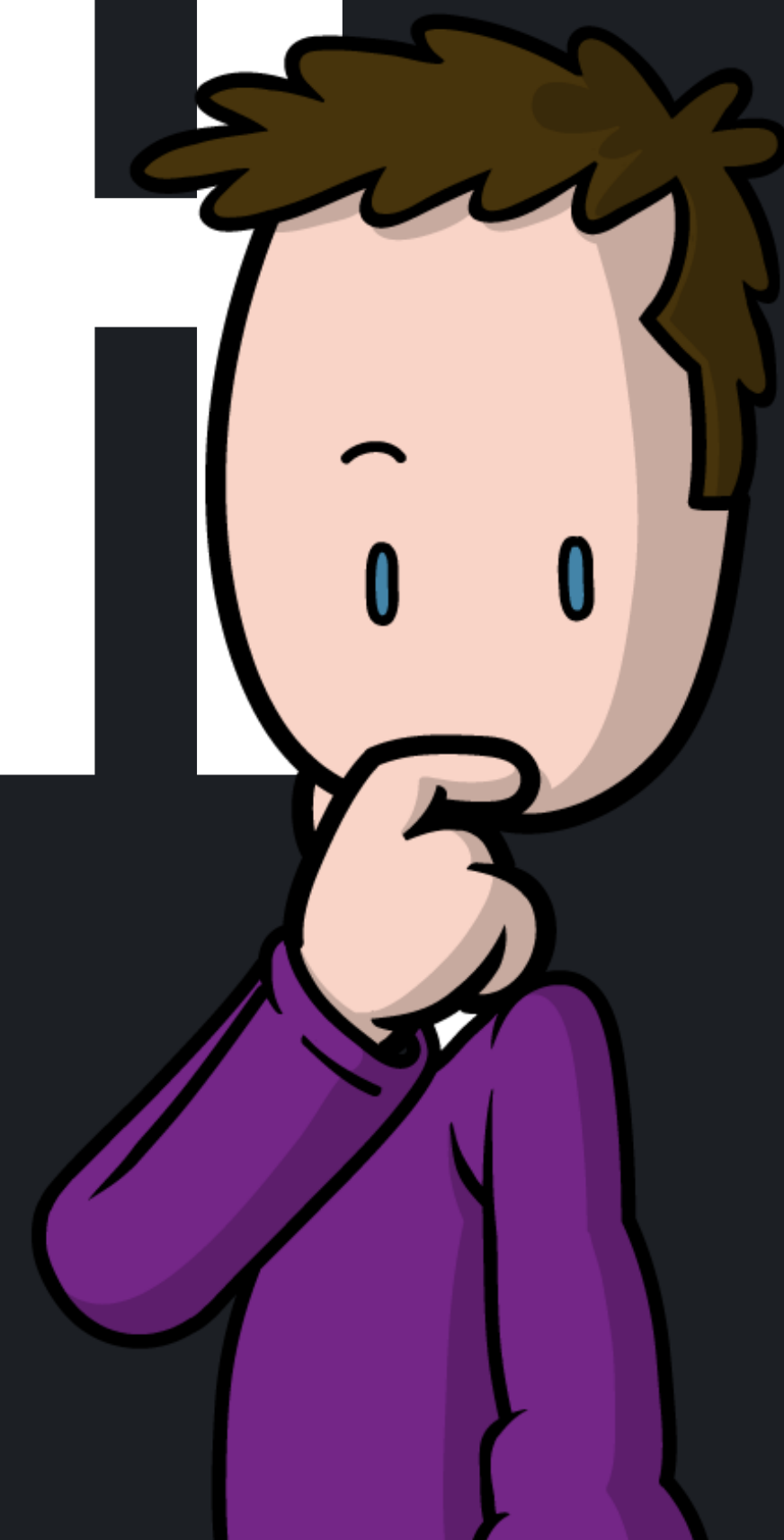
# OUR EVOLVING APPROACH TO INFRASTRUCTURE



# NEW DEPLOYMENT CONVENTIONS



# APPROACH



**THIS IS WHERE IT HURTS**

**MANAGING CHANGE**

**MANAGING THE UNKNOWNABLE**

**THIS IS WHERE IT HURTS**  
**AT CRUNCH TIME,**  
**AS THE PRESSURE MOUNTS**



**FOR THE NEXT 40 MINUTES OR SO**

**/ WHERE DOES IT HURT?**

**/ 3 STORIES**

**/ MINDSETS AND RESOURCES**

# *Story one* **DEPLOYING ON MY FIRST DAY**

# A LARGE NATION-WIDE HEALTHCARE SITE



**IT SHOULD HAVE  
GONE LIVE  
ON FRIDAY**

**MY NEW BOSS**



**CAN YOU HELP THE TEAM  
FIGURE OUT  
THE DEPLOYMENT?**

**MY NEW BOSS**



## “FIGURE OUT” DEPLOYMENT

# THE ~~PERFECT~~ PROJECT TIMELINE



# THE DEPLOYMENT

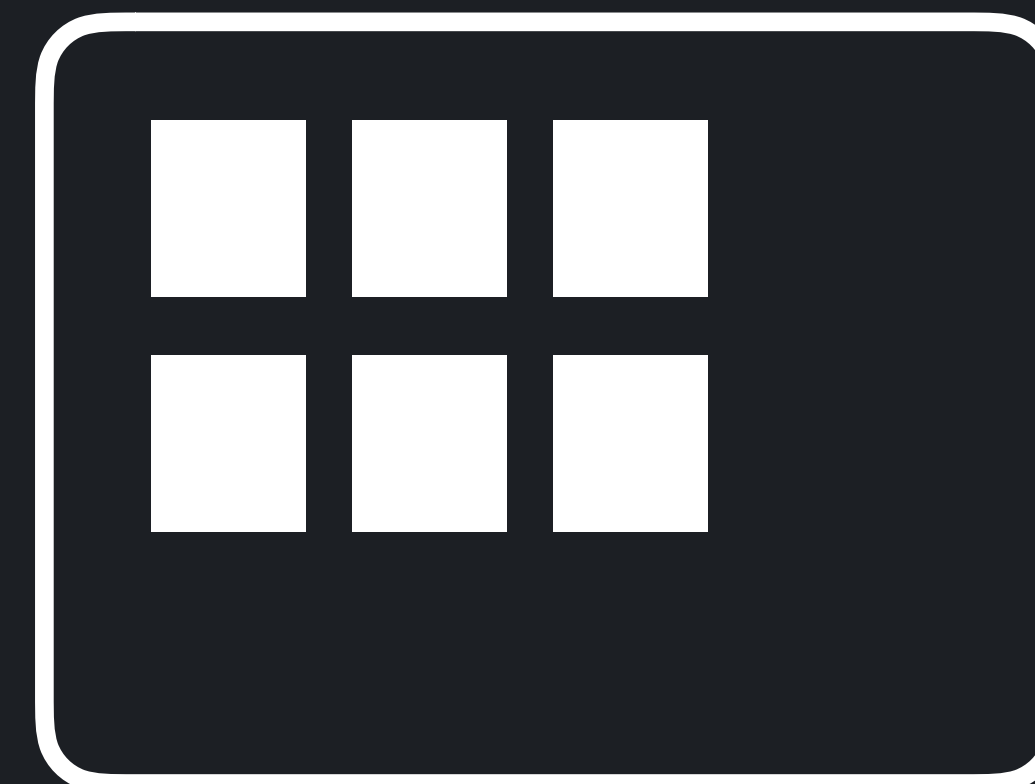
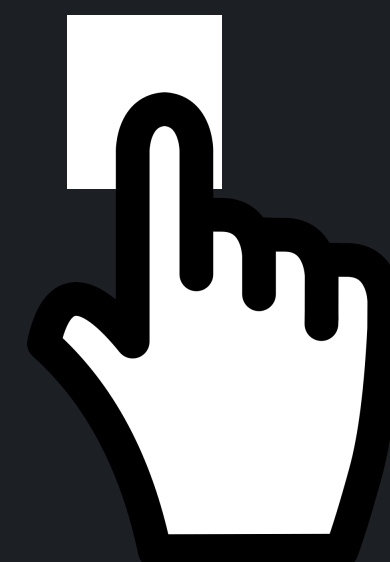
# STAGING



# BOB



# ALICE



# PROD



FFFFFFFFFTP

# UNKNOWNABLE STATE

# UNREPEATABLE PROCESS



**DID IT GO LIVE?**

**YES, IT DID**

**WAS IT CORRECT?**

**YES.  
PROBABLY.  
HONESTLY, I DON'T THINK WE  
CAN EVERY REALLY KNOW**

**HOW DID THE NEXT  
DEPLOYMENT GO?**

**DO YOU NEED A HUG?**

**I'M NOT READY TO  
TALK ABOUT THAT**

**YES. YES I DO**

# *Lessons*

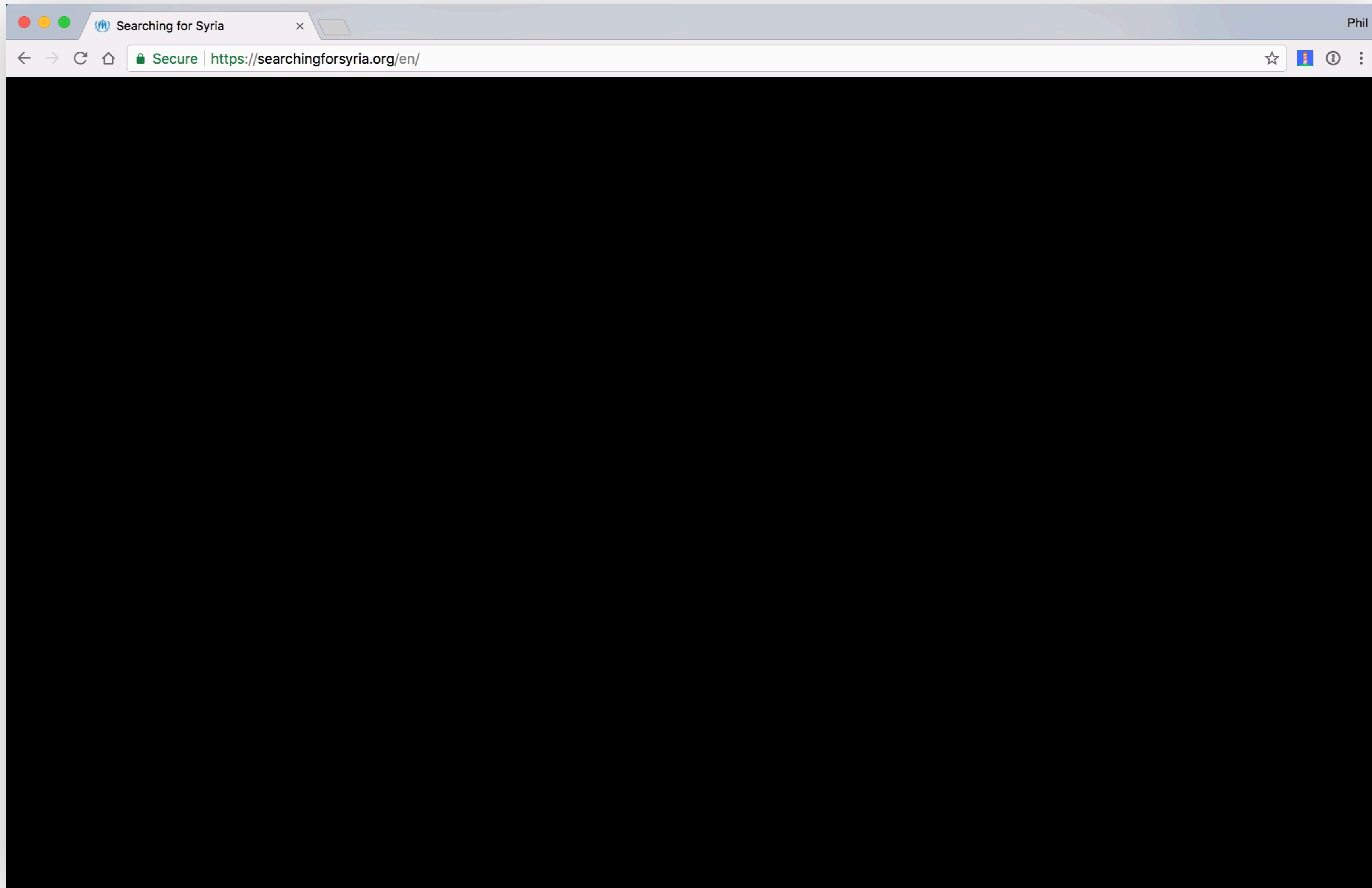
**VERSION CONTROL SHOULD  
EXTEND TO YOUR DEPLOYMENTS**

**HUMAN INTERVENTION IN  
DEPLOYMENTS IS UNDESIRABLE**

**HOLISTIC DEPLOYS ARE PREFERABLE  
TO PIECEMEAL DEPLOYS**



# *Story two* **SEARCHING FOR SYRIA**



# LOTS OF CHANGE

# SIGNIFICANT POLITICAL SENSITIVITY



# GREATER STAKEHOLDER DIVERSITY

# A GLOBAL LAUNCH

# “FIGURE OUT” DEPLOYMENT

## THE ~~PERFECT~~ PROJECT TIMELINE







# DELIVERIES

# DELIVER *to* QA

# DELIVER *to* PRODUCERS

DELIVER *to* TRANSLATIONS  
TEAMS

# DELIVER *to* THE CLIENT



DELIVER *to* THE CLIENT'S  
BOSSSES

DELIVER *to* THE PUBLIC

**LET'S DELIVER ANY  
VERSION AT ANY TIME**

**OUR AMBITION**

# VERSION CONTROL

# TAGS SHOULD CREATE RESOURCES AT URLS



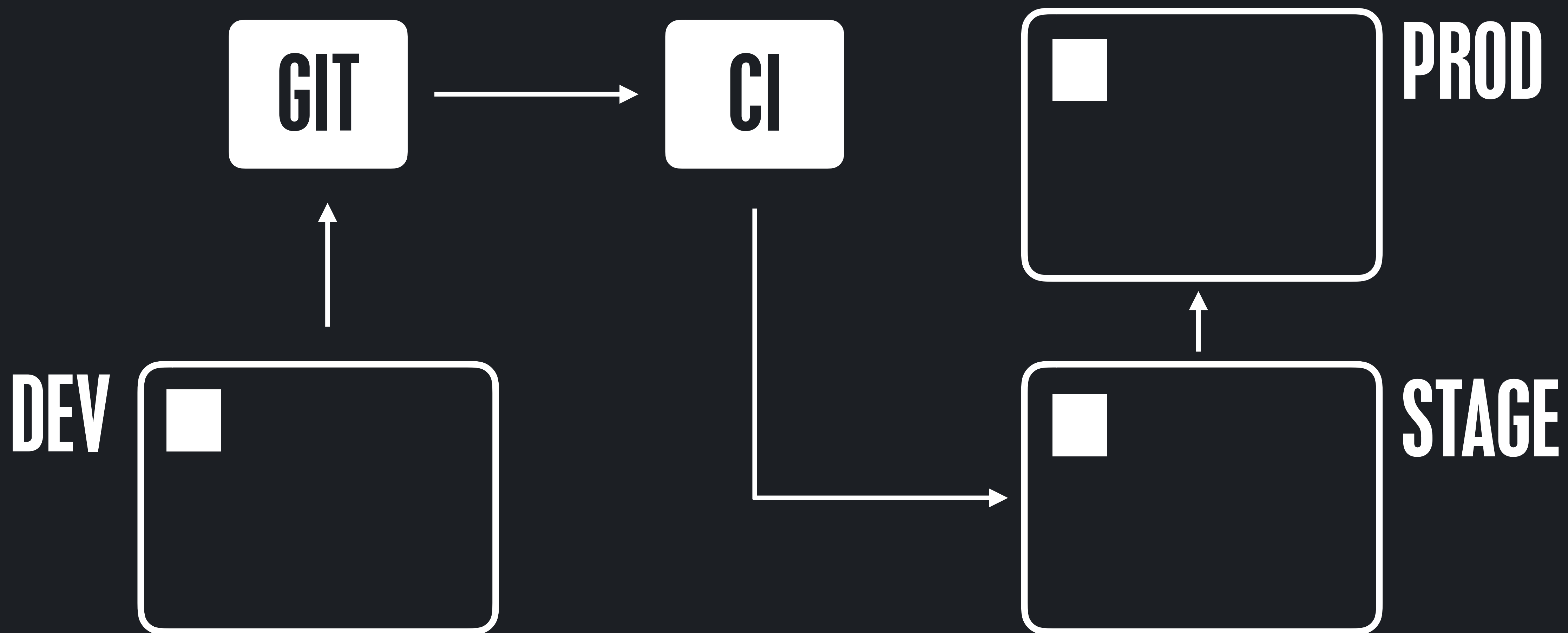
# URLS FTW

**AITCH TEE TEE PEE  
DOUBLE MEH**

**ALEX SEXTON**

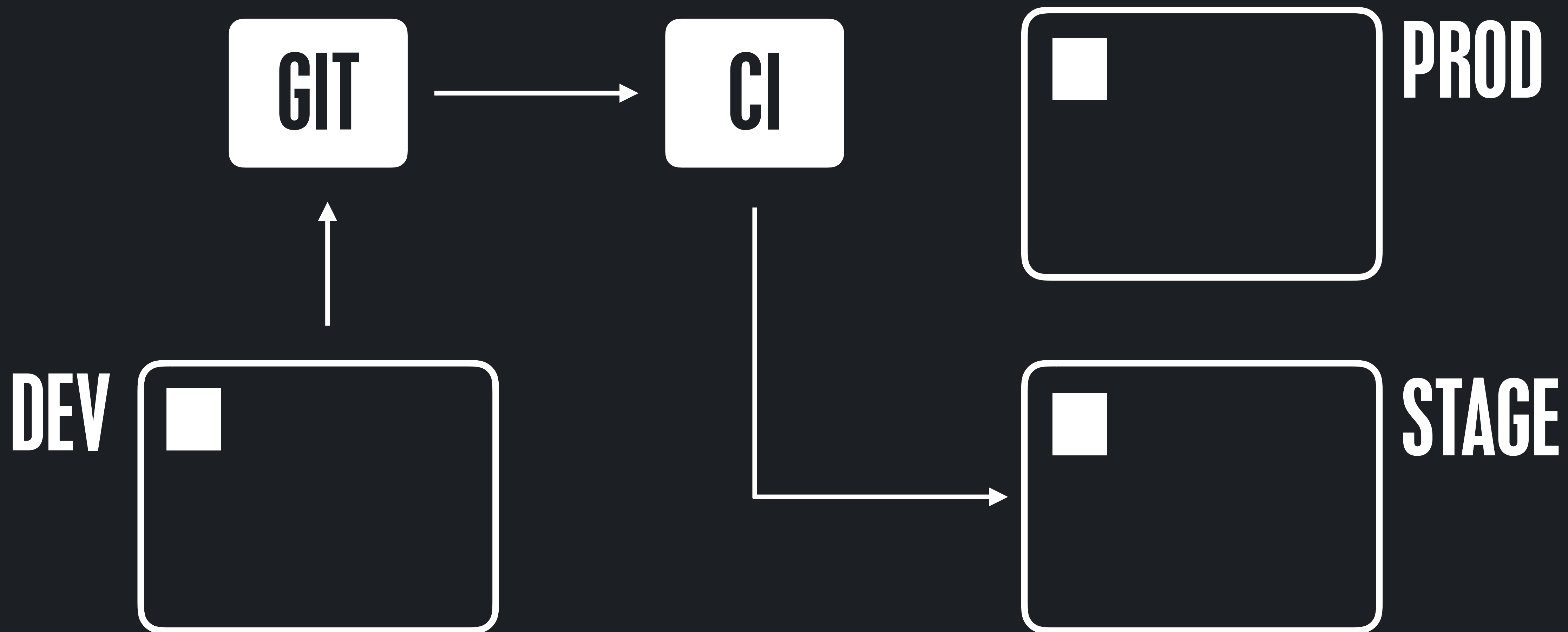
# http://foobar.com

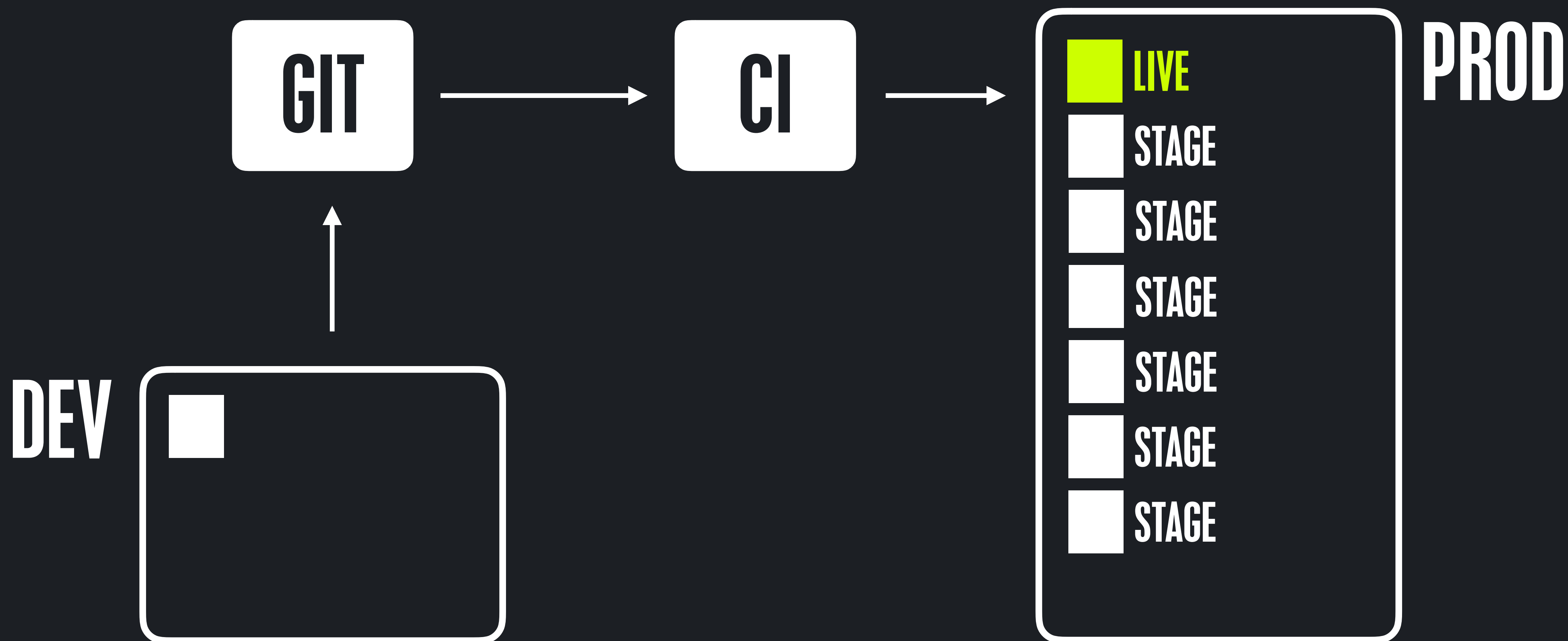
# TAGS SHOULD CREATE RESOURCES AT URLS

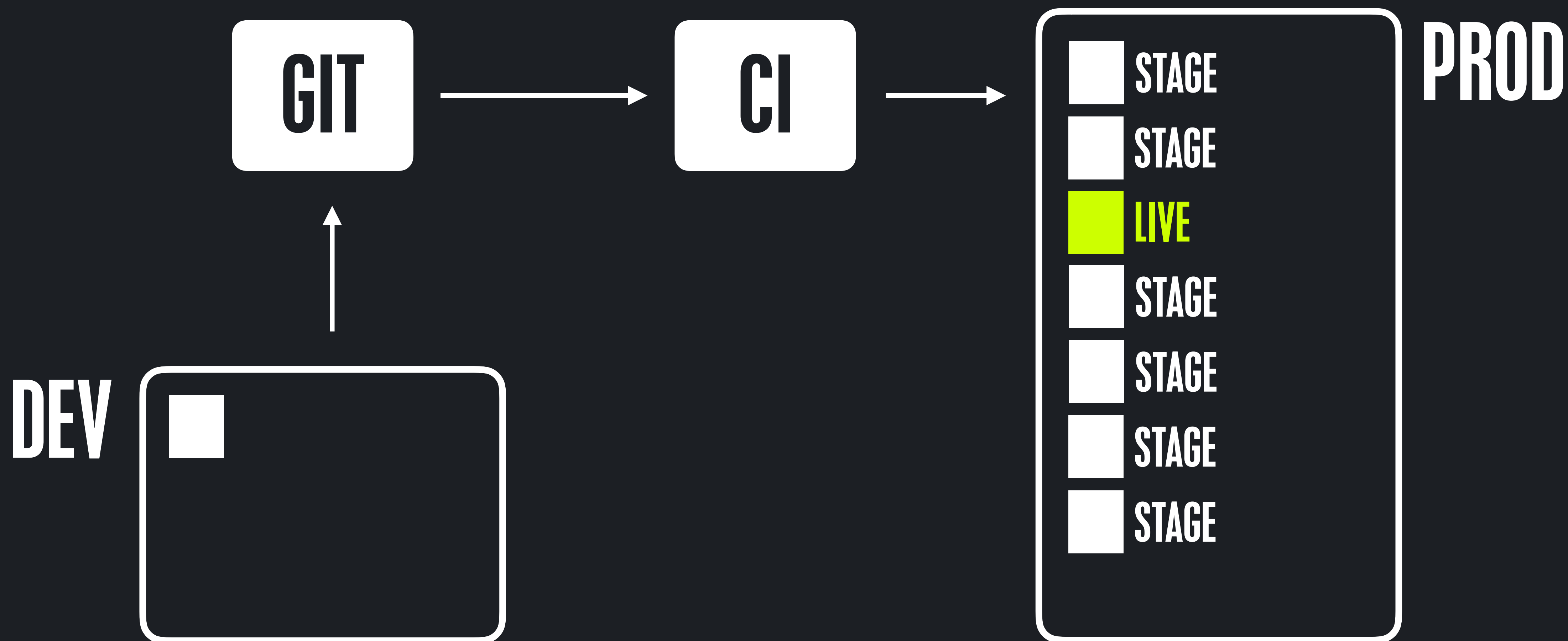




<input type="checkbox"/>	Version		Status	Traffic Allocation
<input type="checkbox"/>	20160526t201049 <a href="#">↗</a>		Serving	<div><div></div></div> 100%
<input type="checkbox"/>	20160526t193413 <a href="#">↗</a>		Stopped	N/A
<input type="checkbox"/>	20160525t164620 <a href="#">↗</a>		Stopped	N/A
<input type="checkbox"/>	20160525t161638 <a href="#">↗</a>		Stopped	N/A







DEMOS / DISCUSSIONS  
TESTS / ISSUES / SIGNOFF

ALL HAPPENED AGAINST **KNOWN VERSIONS**

# *Lessons*

**ADDRESSABLE AND ACCESSIBLE  
BUILD VERSIONS ARE A HUGE WIN**

**DECIDING WHEN AND WHAT TO TAG  
REQUIRES COORDINATION**

**IMMUTABLE DEPLOYS TO PROD REMOVE  
UNCERTAINTY FROM LAUNCH DAY**





# *Story three* **NETLIFY BUILDING NETLIFY**

Netlify: All-in-one platform for

Phil@Netlify

Secure | https://www.netlify.com


 [Features](#) [Pricing](#) [Docs](#) [Blog](#) 

[Log in](#) [Sign up →](#)

# Build, deploy, and manage modern web projects

Get an all-in-one workflow that combines global deployment, continuous integration, and HTTPS. And that's just the beginning.


[Get started for free](#)



## Deploy your site in seconds\*

1


Connect your repository


 [GitHub](#)

2

Add your build settings

Branch

master 



Command

3

Deploy your website

2:30:40 PM git clone git@github.com:philhawsworth/js-heros.git

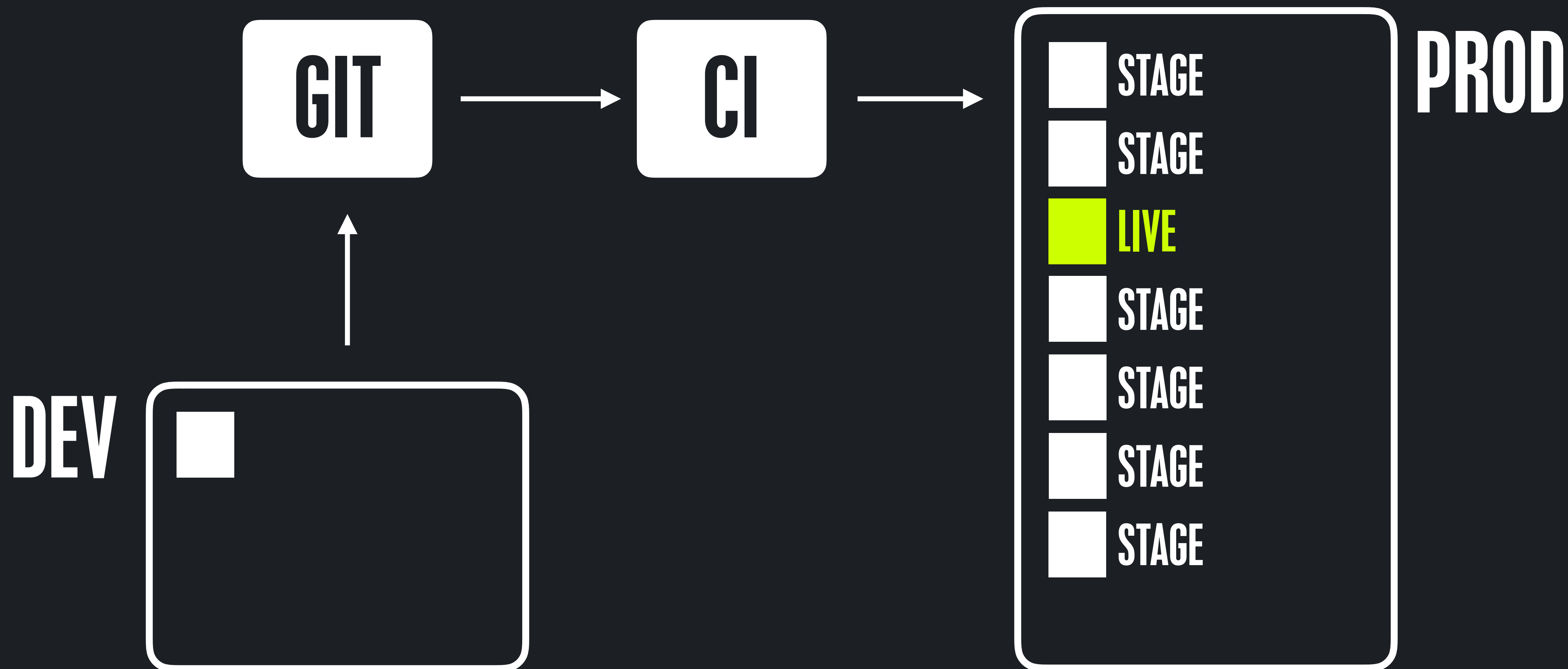
2:30:40 PM Preparing Git Repository

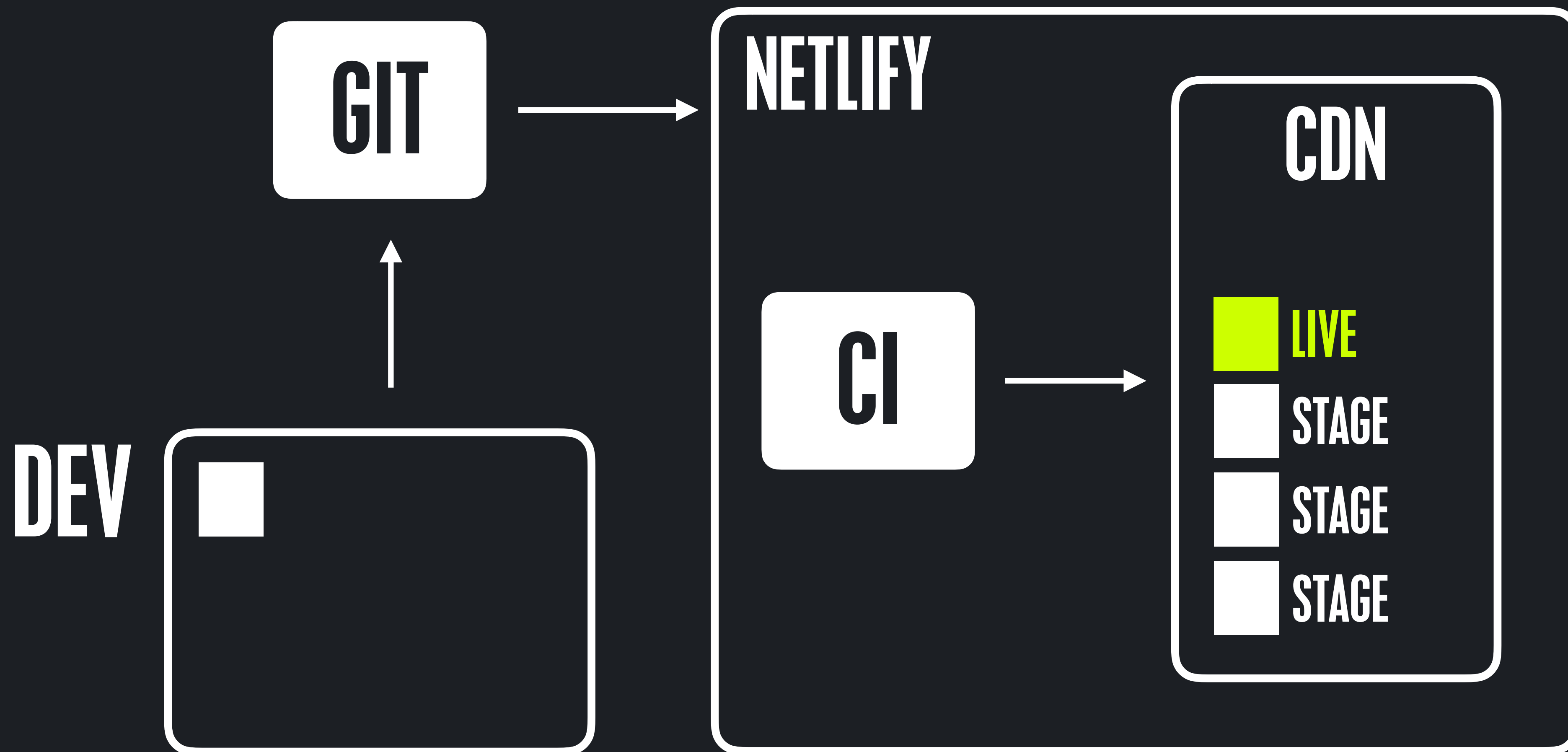




**NETLIFY.COM IS A JAMSTACK  
SITE HOSTED ON NETLIFY USING  
NETLIFY TO NETLIFY NETLIFY**





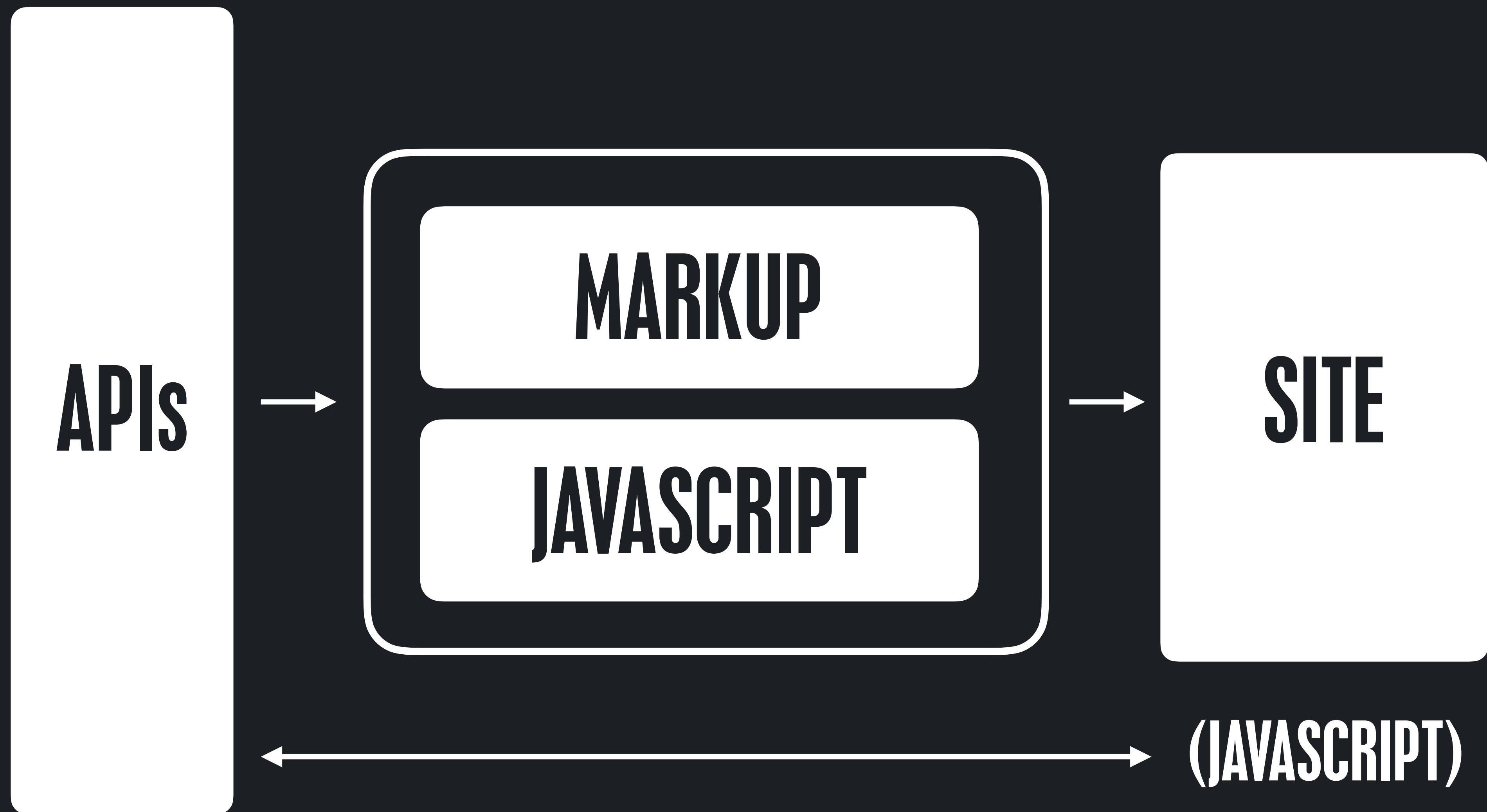


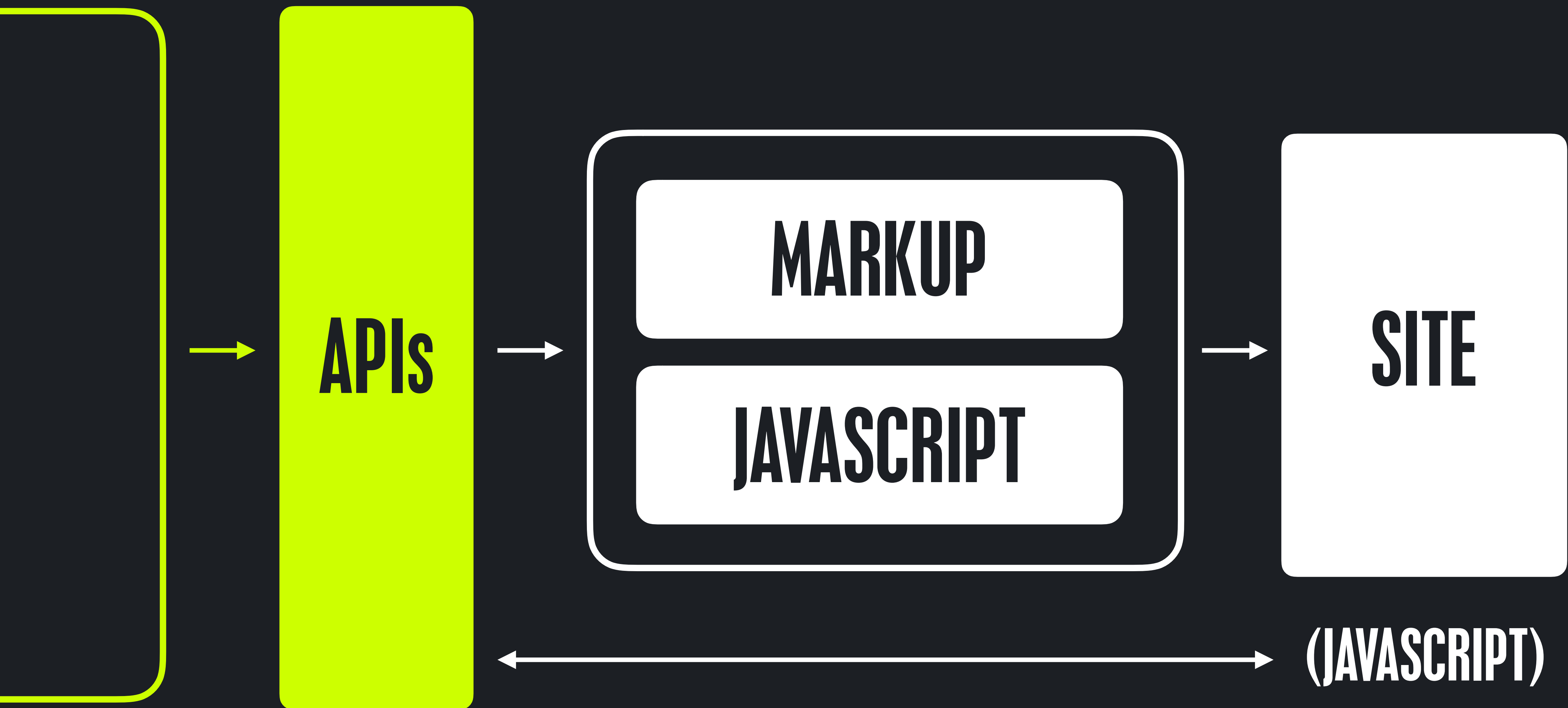
# A GIT-BASED WORKFLOW ALL THE WAY TO PRODUCTION



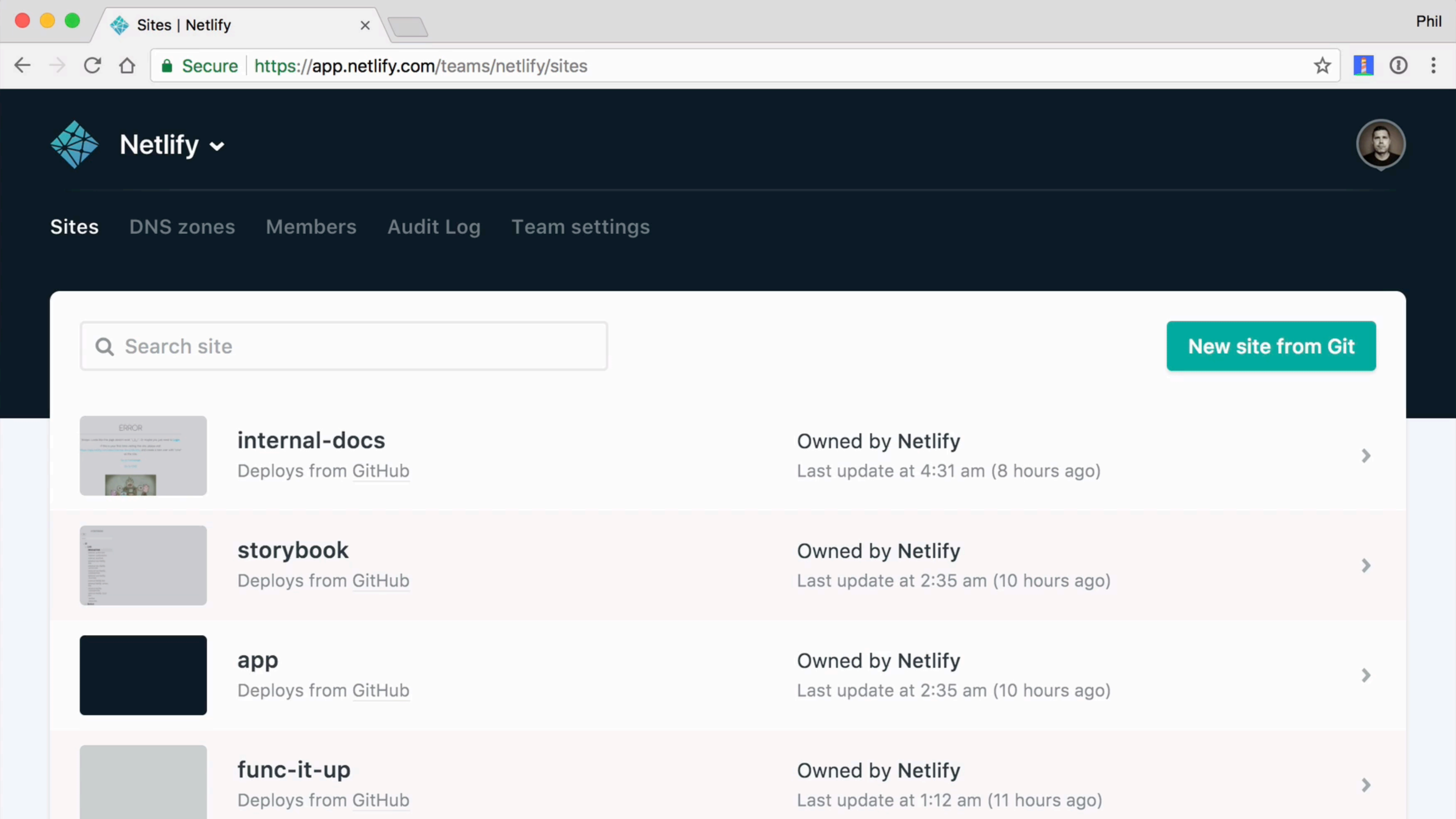
# *jamstack*

**JAVASCRIPT / API / MARKUP**



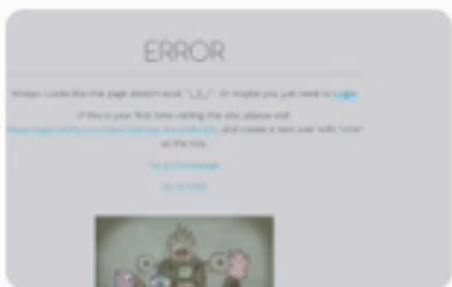


**BUILDS ARE BASED ON  
GIT COMMITS,  
SO WE HAVE HISTORY**



Search site

New site from Git



internal-docs

Deploys from [GitHub](#)

Owned by Netlify

Last update at 4:31 am (8 hours ago)



storybook

Deploys from [GitHub](#)

Owned by Netlify

Last update at 2:35 am (10 hours ago)



app

Deploys from [GitHub](#)

Owned by Netlify

Last update at 2:35 am (10 hours ago)



func-it-up

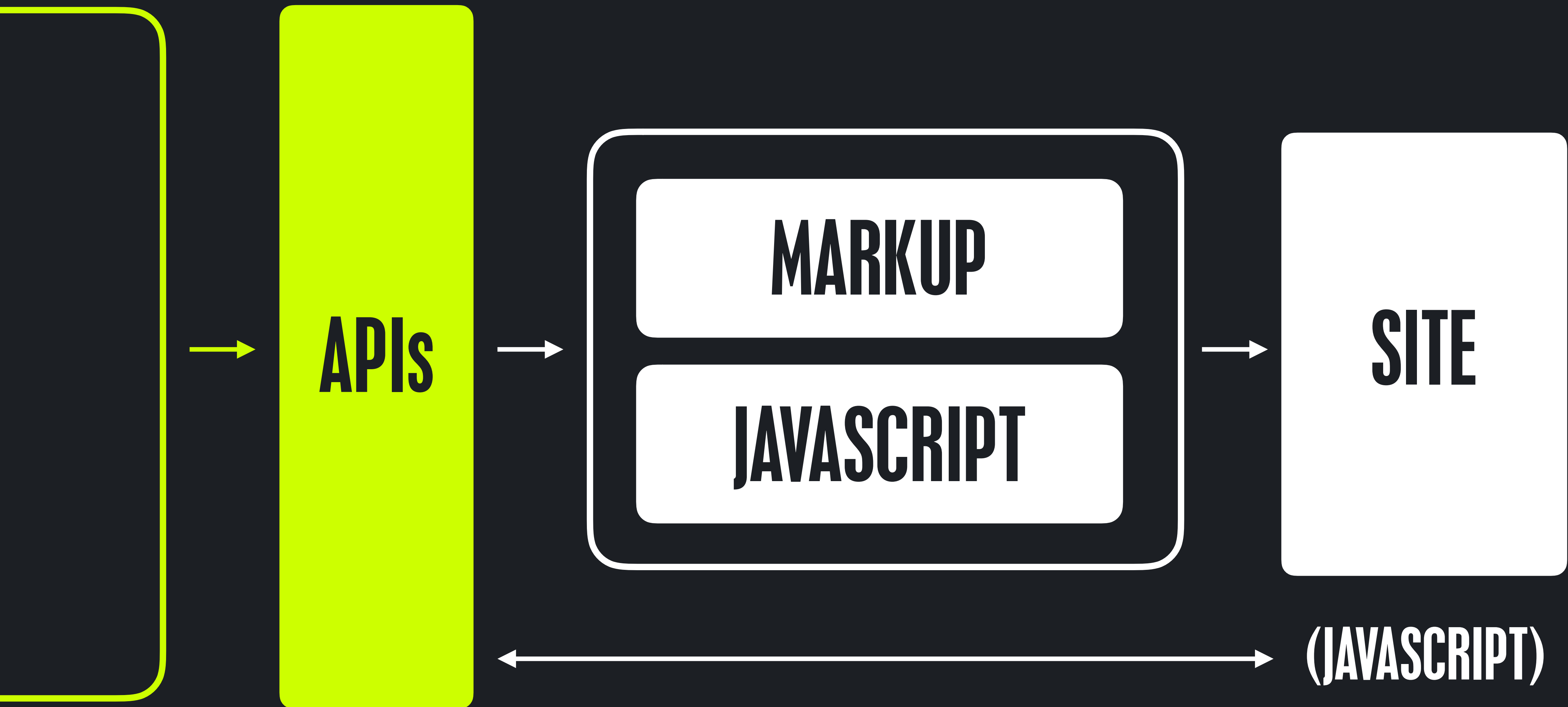
Deploys from [GitHub](#)

Owned by Netlify

Last update at 1:12 am (11 hours ago)







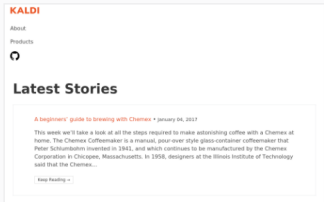
## Your Sites

New site

+

laughing-raman-bbae8b

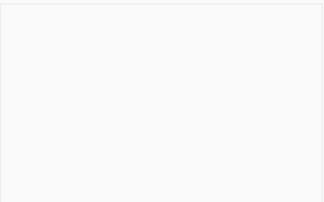
laughing-raman-bbae8b.netlify.com



Free 12/4/17

google-home-test-action


google-home-test-action.netlify.com



Free 11/26/17

relaxed-aryabhata-a3c58e


relaxed-aryabhata-a3c58e.netlify.com



Free 11/21/17

smashing-commerce


smashing-commerce.netlify.com



Free 11/19/17

lifeguard-canary-50721


lifeguard-canary-50721.netlify.com



Free 11/12/17

smashing-prod


www.smashingmagazine.com



Free 11/12/17

censor-ethel-18601


censor-ethel-18601.netlify.com



Free 11/10/17

waiter-make-13470


waiter-make-13470.netlify.com



Free 11/6/17

goal-keeper-elvis-10753


goal-keeper-elvis-10753.netlify.com



Free 11/6/17

chief-executive-officer-lion...

chief-executive-officer-lion-60360.netlify.com




Free 7/23/17

## Free site laughing-raman-bbae8b all sites

Overview

Deploys

Billing



laughing-raman-bbae8b.netlify.com

[Edit name](#) [Edit Domain](#) [Password Protect](#)

Script Injection [+ Add script](#)

Add analytics tracking codes or custom scripts.


Linked to Github [settings](#)

Repository	https://github.com/biilmann/gatsby-starter-netlify-cms
Branch	master
Build Command	gatsby build
Folder to deploy	public/

[Delete site](#)


Recent builds [buildhooks](#)

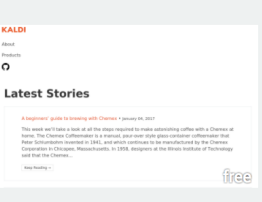
- Commit started 12/10/17 7:01 AM [view log](#)
- Commit started 12/10/17 6:59 AM [view log](#)
- Commit deployed 12/10/17 6:20 AM [view log](#)
- Commit deployed 12/4/17 11:03 AM [view log](#)

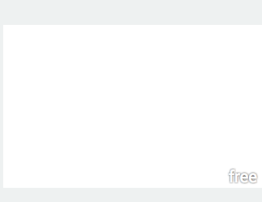
 netlify


SitesAboutDocumentationinfo@mathias-biilmann.net


## Your Sites

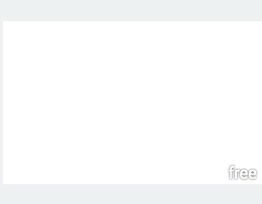
  
NEW SITE


  
laughing-raman-bbae8b

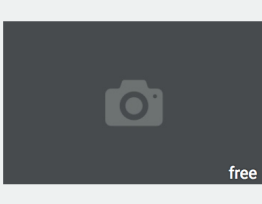
  
google-home-test-action

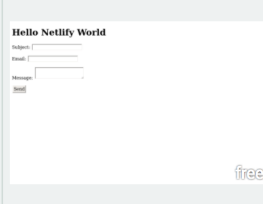
  
relaxed-aryabhata-a3c58e

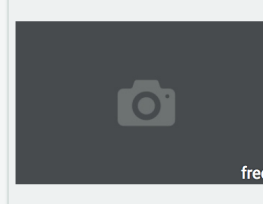
  
smashing-commerce

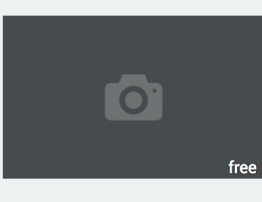
  
lifeguard-canary-50721

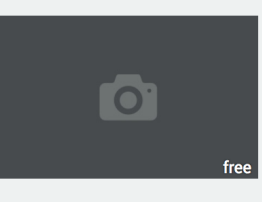
  
www.smashingmagazine.com

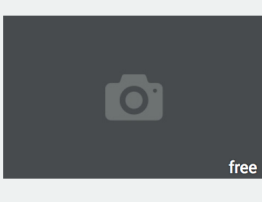
  
censor-ethel-18601

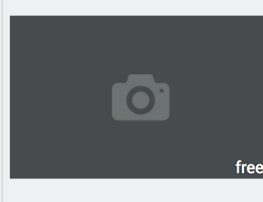
  
waiter-make-13470

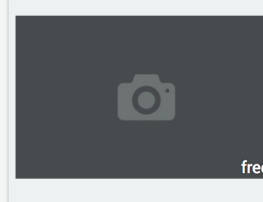
  
goal-keeper-elvis-10753

  
garbage-collector-fees-51436

  
housing-agent-conventions-...

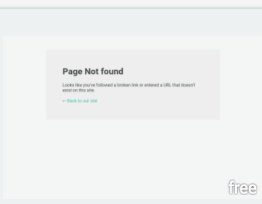
  
actuary-designations-41427

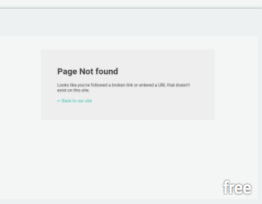
  
surgeon-gangway-16711

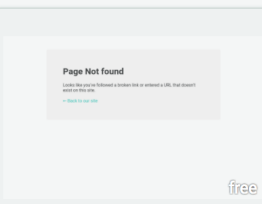
  
rubber-tapper-vanessa-11320

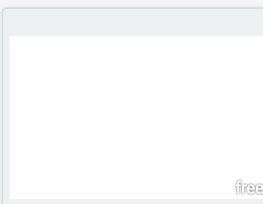
[«](#) [1](#) [2](#) [3](#) [4](#) [»](#)


## Guest Sites


  
trunews-archived-articles-etc


  
trunews-statics-tv

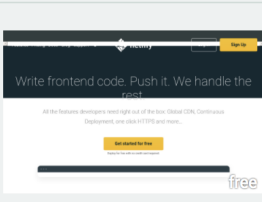
  
bookie-whale-44050

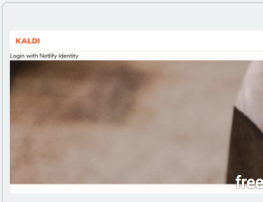
  
trunews-archived-statics

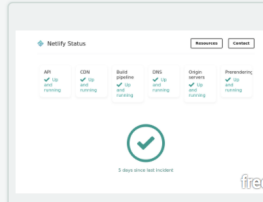
  
donations.trunews.com


  
www.trunews.com

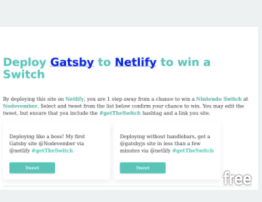
  
trunews-rss

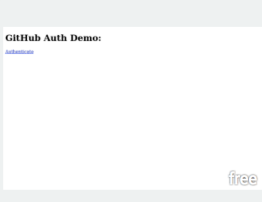
  
www-http2-test

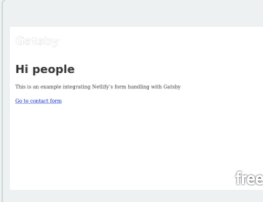
  
kaldi-identity-access-test

  
status


  
netlify-identity

  
nodevenv

  
auth-demo

  
gatsby-form-example


[«](#) [1](#) [2](#) [3](#) [»](#)


 netlify


SitesAboutDocumentationinfo@mathias-biilmann.net


# NETLIFY-CMS-WWW


◀ ALL SITES


 Settings


 Builds

 Access

 Notifications

 SSL

 Upgrade

 netlifycms


DocsContributingCommunityGET STARTED


## Open source content management for your Git workflow


Use Netlify CMS with any static site generator for a faster and more flexible web project

Static + content management = ❤️  
Get the speed, security, and scalability of a static site, while still providing a convenient editing

A beginners' guide to brewing with Chemex

 **Name:** netlify-cms-www [edit](#)

 **Domain:** www.netlifycms.org [edit](#)

 **Privacy:** Public [edit](#)

### Link to Git

Settings for continuous deployment from git.

**Repository:** <https://github.com/netlify/netlify-cms> [Edit](#)

**Branch:** master

**Build Cmd:** cd website && yarn install && yarn build

**Public folder:** website/dist

### Build environment

Set environment variables for your build script.

No environment variables [Edit](#)

### Custom Scripts

Inject analytics or other scripts into the html of your site.

**Google Analytics** [Add](#)

injected before </body>

[View](#) [Remove](#)

### Post Processing

Control the post processing and optimizations netlify can do for you.

All processing disabled [Edit](#)

### Prerendering

Enable prerendering for search engines for single page apps. [Read more](#)

Prerendering is not available on your current plan. [Upgrade](#)

### Site Info


Current status of the site


**API ID:** e369d639-07e4-4fba-aac4-1cc9b00112b1 [Delete](#)

**Current State** Deployed

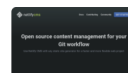


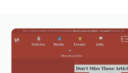


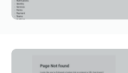


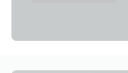





**Created At** 2:30:27 PM

**Updated At** 12:04:58 AM

 All teams ▾



[New site from Git](#)


	<b>www.netlifycms.org</b> Deploys from <a href="#">GitHub</a>	Owned by Netlify Last update at 12:04 am (3 minutes ago)	>
	<b>cms-demo</b> Deploys from <a href="#">GitHub</a>	Owned by Netlify Last update at 12:04 am (3 minutes ago)	>
	<b>trunews-rss</b> Deploys from <a href="#">Bitbucket</a>	Owned by Flowing Streams Last update at 12:00 am (7 minutes ago)	>
	<b>www.smashingmagazine.com</b> Deploys from <a href="#">GitHub</a>	Owned by Smashing Magazine Last update on Dec 11 (18 minutes ago)	>
	<b>app</b> Deploys from <a href="#">GitHub</a>	Owned by Netlify Last update on Dec 11 (2 hours ago)	>
	<b>storybook</b> Deploys from <a href="#">GitHub</a>	Owned by Netlify Last update on Dec 11 (2 hours ago)	>
	<b>smashingcomments</b> Deploys from <a href="#">GitHub</a>	Owned by Smashing Magazine Last update on Dec 11 (2 hours ago)	>
	<b>www.netlify.com</b> Deploys from <a href="#">GitHub</a>	Owned by Netlify Last update on Dec 11 (6 hours ago)	>
	<b>trunews-archived-articles-etc</b> Deploys from <a href="#">Bitbucket</a>	Owned by Flowing Streams Last update on Dec 11 (9 hours ago)	>
	<b>status</b> Deploys from <a href="#">GitHub</a>	Owned by Netlify Last update on Dec 11 (12 hours ago)	>
	<b>www.staticgen.com</b> Deploys from <a href="#">GitHub</a>	Owned by Netlify Last update on Dec 11 (14 hours ago)	>
	<b>staging.smashingmagazine.com</b> Deploys from <a href="#">GitHub</a>	Owned by Smashing Magazine Last update on Dec 11 (15 hours ago)	>
	<b>forklet.com</b> Manual deploys	Owned by Mathias Biilmann Last update on Dec 10 (a day ago)	>
	<b>www.timespace.dk</b> Deploys from <a href="#">GitHub</a>	Owned by Mathias Biilmann Last update on Dec 10 (a day ago)	>
	<b>codesassy.com</b> Deploys from <a href="#">GitHub</a>	Owned by Mathias Biilmann Last update on Dec 10 (a day ago)	>


Need to share a quick prototype or publish a simple mockup?  
Drag a folder with a static site here

« 1 2 3 4 »

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 Netlify > netlify-cms-www



[Overview](#) [Deploys](#) [Forms](#) [Split Testing](#) [Identity](#) [Settings](#)

**netlify-cms-www**  
• <https://www.netlifycms.org>  
Deploys from [GitHub](#). Last update at 12:04 am.

[Site settings](#) [Domain settings](#)


 **Production deploys**

**Deploy Preview #912:** master@62e718d  
12:02 am: Add collapse all/expand all ...

**Production:** master@24307e3 **PUBLISHED**  
Dec 11: Correct spelling mistakes. (#8...

**Production:** master@b371fe6  
Dec 11: Add external oauth (#913)

**Deploy Preview #912:** master@182c053  
Dec 11: Add collapse all/expand all to ...


 **Deploy Previews**

**Deploy Preview #912:** master@62e718d  
12:02 am: Add collapse all/expand all ...


**Deploy Preview #560:** gentle-reauth@8f69f0e  
Dec 11: Gentle re-authentication mod...

**Deploy Preview #560:** gentle-reauth@9937289  
Dec 11: Gentle re-authentication mod...

**Deploy Preview #560:** gentle-reauth@54dc694  
Dec 11: Gentle re-authentication mod...

 **Recent form submissions**

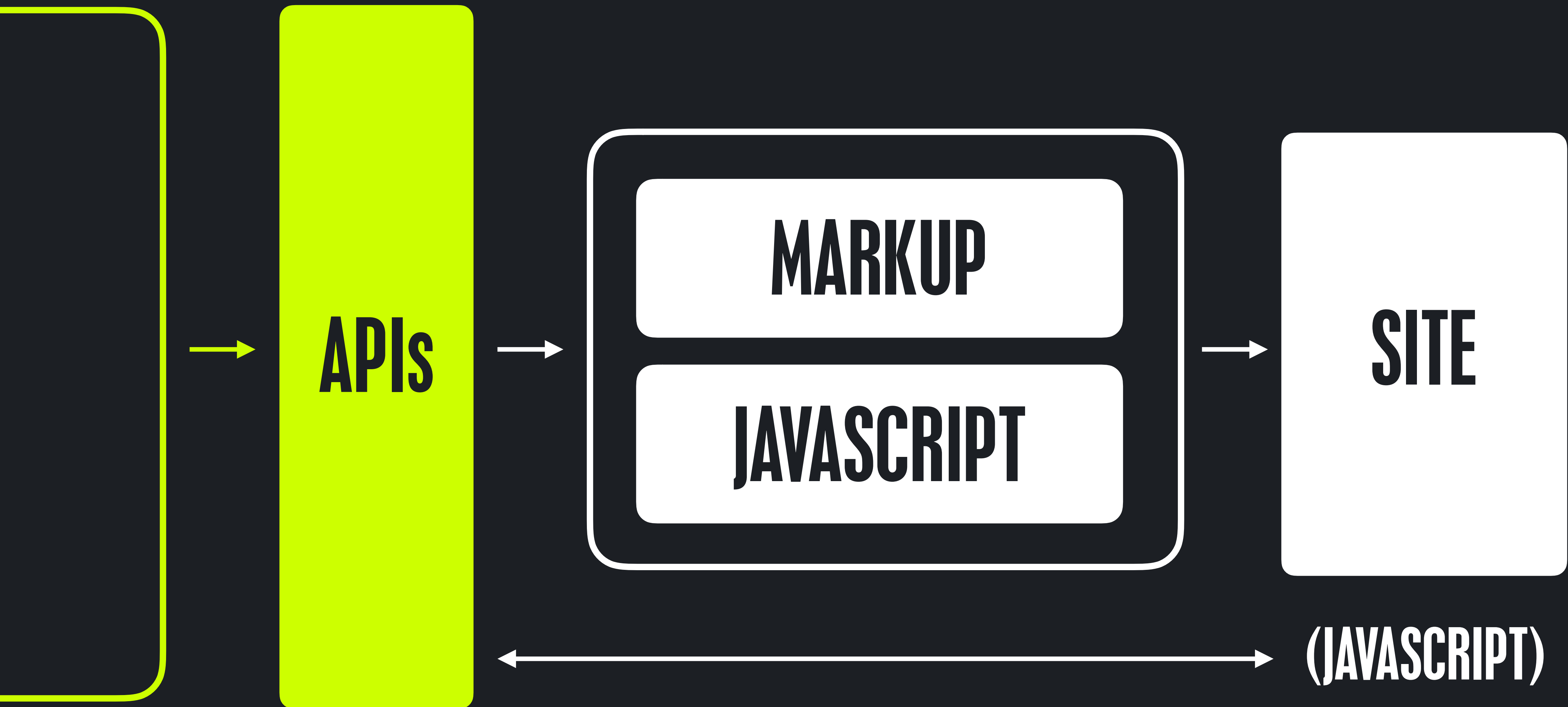
**Collect form submissions**  
Netlify supports automatic collection of form submissions for any HTML form on your site, with no database required. Trigger an email, slack notification, or webhook with each form submission.  
[Read about form handling in our documentation](#) →

 **Active Split Test**

**Split traffic to multiple branches**  
Split the traffic to your main domain between two or more branches, with no performance loss. Set up easy A/B tests with one click, leveraging edge node logic requests.  
[Start a Split Test](#) →

[Docs](#) [Support](#) [News](#) [Terms](#)

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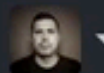
# AUTOMATION BASED ON GIT ACTIVITY

# GENERATING PREVIEWS FROM PULL REQUESTS

Visual changes to our blog deta x
Open source Netlify CMS hits 1 x
Open source Netlify CMS hits 1 x

[GitHub, Inc. \[US\]](#) | <https://github.com/netlify/netlify-www/pull/1145>


This repository
Search
Pull requests
Issues
Marketplace
Explore


+

[netlify / netlify-www](#) Private


Unwatch 12
Star 0
Fork 0

Code
Issues 60
Pull requests 10
Projects 3
Wiki
Insights
Settings

# Visual changes to our blog detail page #1145

Open
rafaelconde wants to merge 4 commits into master from blog-tweaks

Conversation 16
Commits 4
Files changed 4
+616 -546



rafaelconde commented 2 days ago


This is a temporary *fix* to our current blog page. I had some trouble navigating our current codebase, so the CSS ain't pretty, nothing about this is pretty, but I believe that *it's still an improvement*.

Just like what I did with the CMS back in May, this is not to be seen as a well thought out effort, more of a temporary fix until we can address the problem properly...

... and what is the problem? In my opinion our current blog page lacks proper contrast and typography hierarchy, super thin title on top of a busy background, headers smaller than the body text, lack of hover states in links etc...

**Before**

Reviewers

 imorente

Assignees

No one—assign yourself

Labels

None yet

Projects

None yet

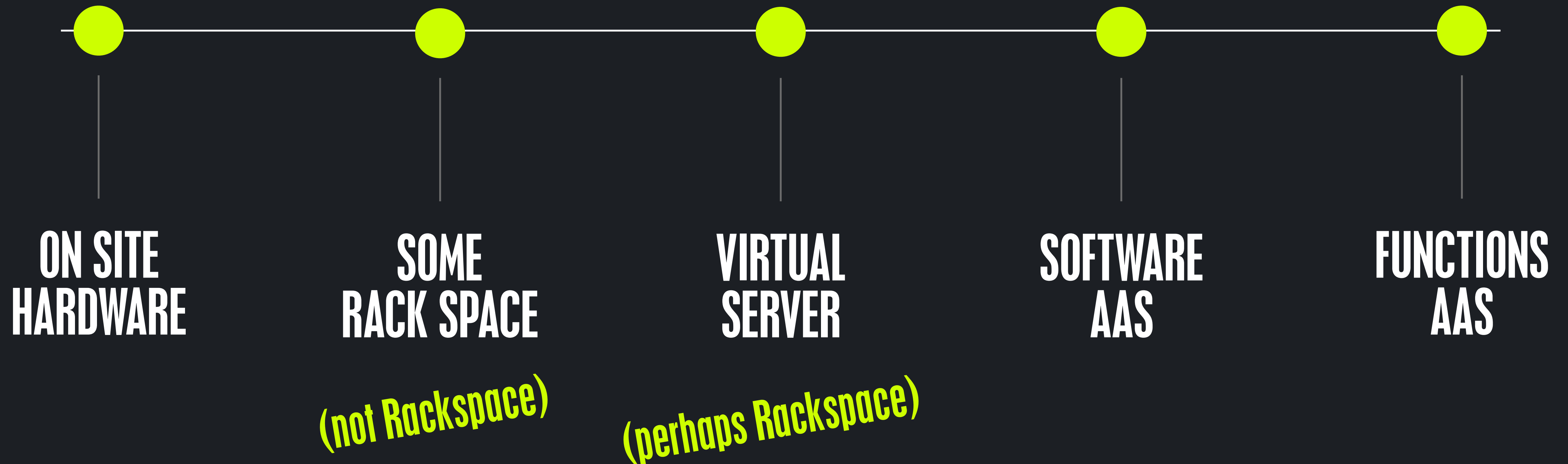
# CONFIDENCE IN THE FUTURE STATE

**VERSION CONTROL SHOULD  
EXTEND TO YOUR DEPLOYMENTS**

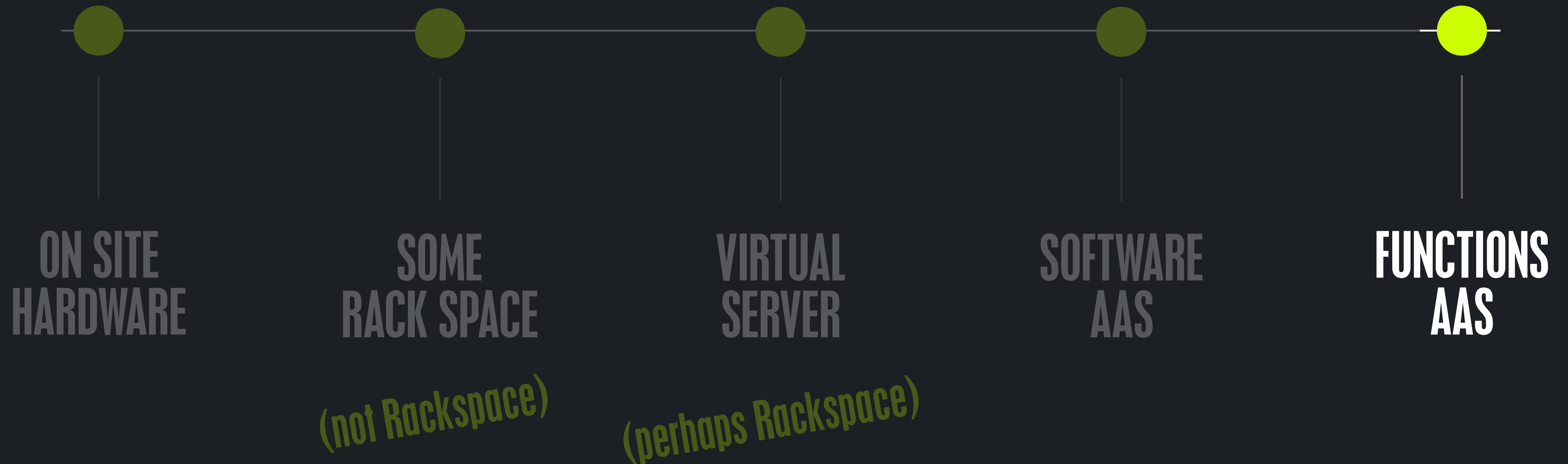
**PHIL, 20 MINUTES AGO**



# OUR EVOLVING APPROACH TO INFRASTRUCTURE



# OUR EVOLVING APPROACH TO INFRASTRUCTURE







# A SERVERLESS WORKFLOW *which works*

- 👉 POWERED BY VERSION CONTROL ACTIONS
- 👉 AUTOMATICALLY GENERATING VERSIONED LAMBDA S
- 👉 IMMUTABLE DEPLOYMENTS
- 👉 INSTANT PROVISIONING OF UNLIMITED STAGING ENVIRONMENTS



# *Lessons*

**EMBRACING VERSION CONTROL  
CONVENTIONS REMOVES NEED TO  
REINVENT THEM**

**REDUCED FRICTION BRINGS  
AGILITY AND CONFIDENCE**

**JAMSTACK GOES BEYOND  
STATIC SITES**

**FOR THE NEXT 40 MINUTES OR SO**

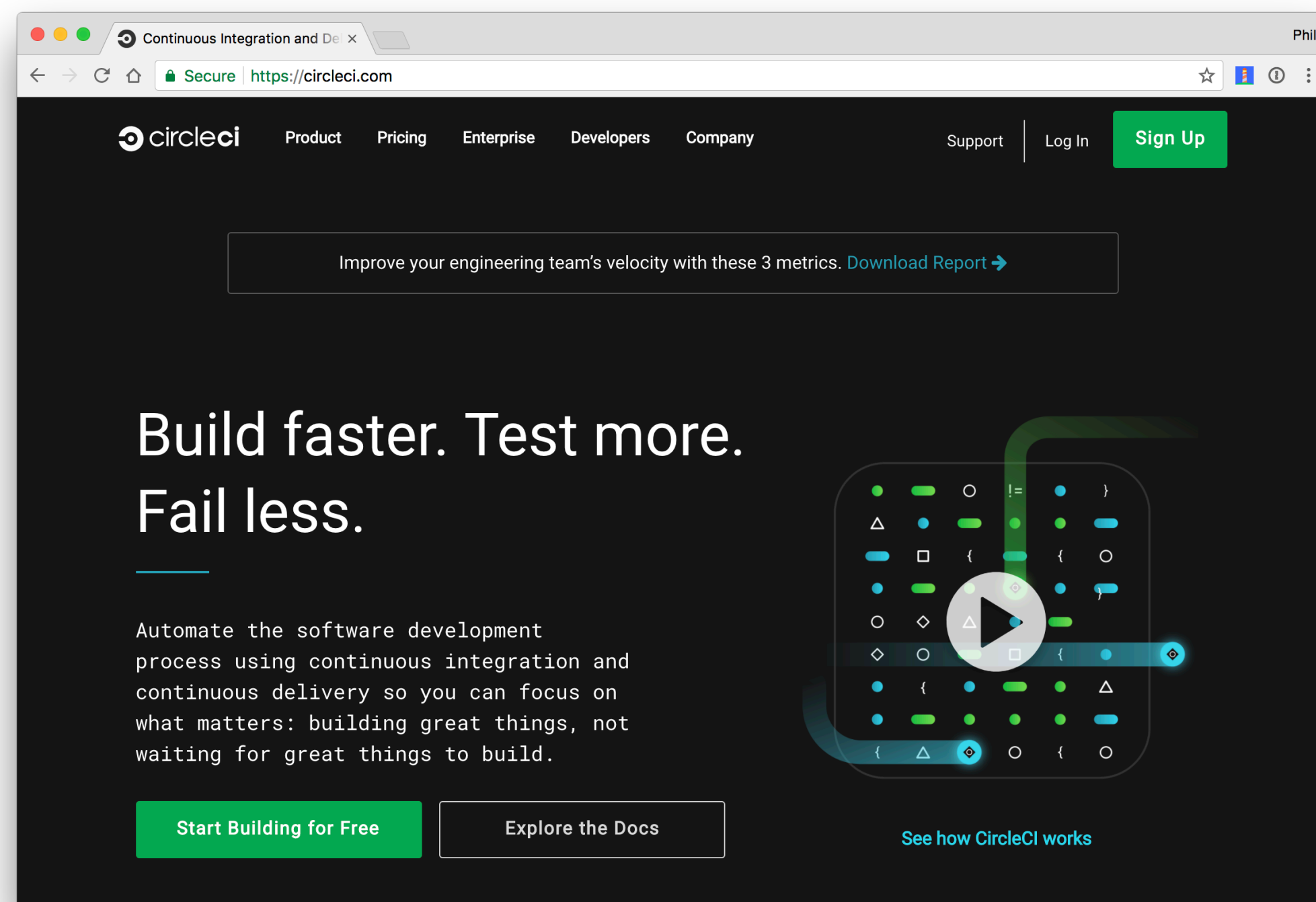
**/ WHERE DOES IT HURT?**

**/ 3 STORIES**

**/ MINDSETS AND RESOURCES**

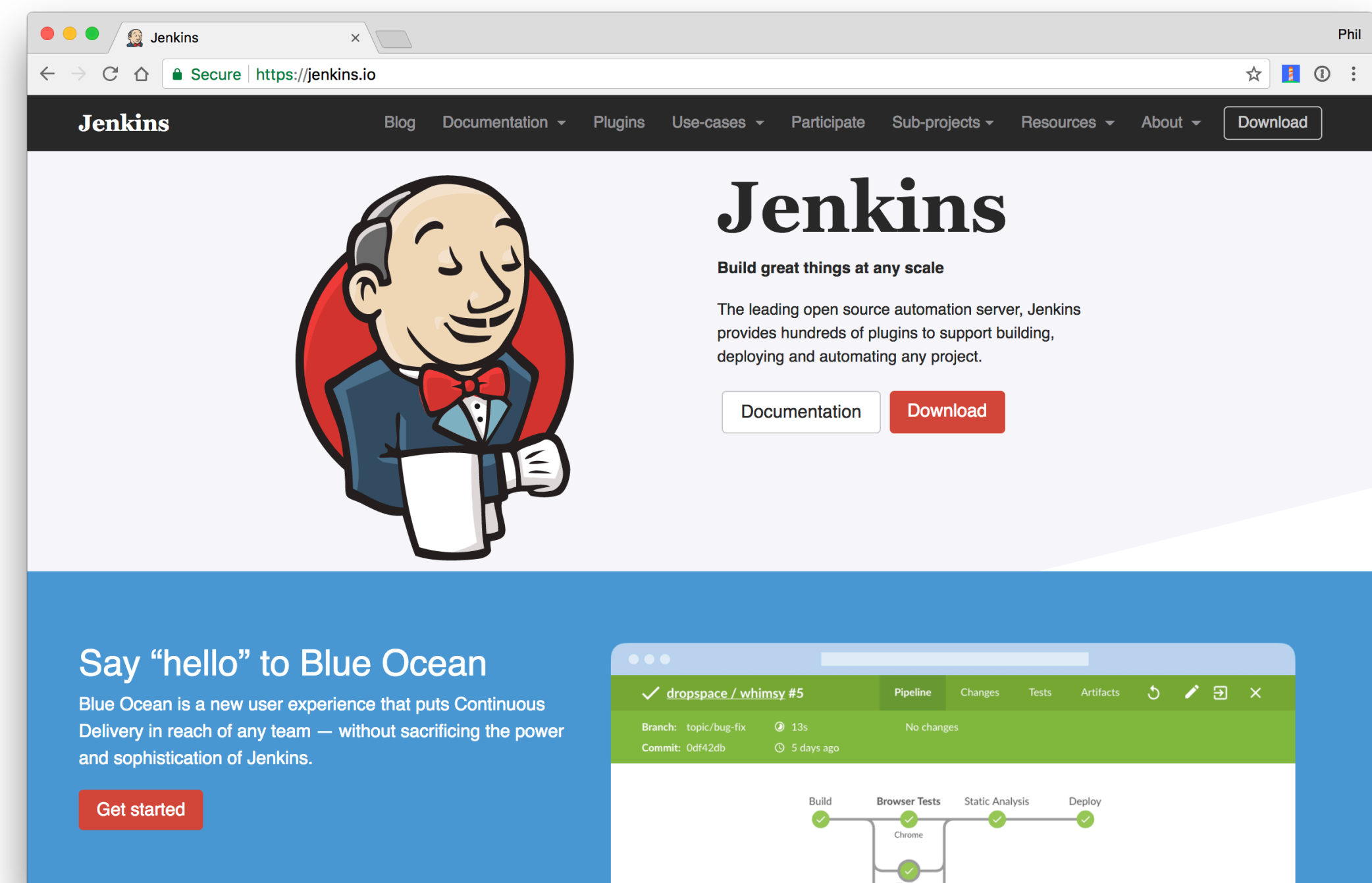
# RESOURCES

## CIRCLE CI



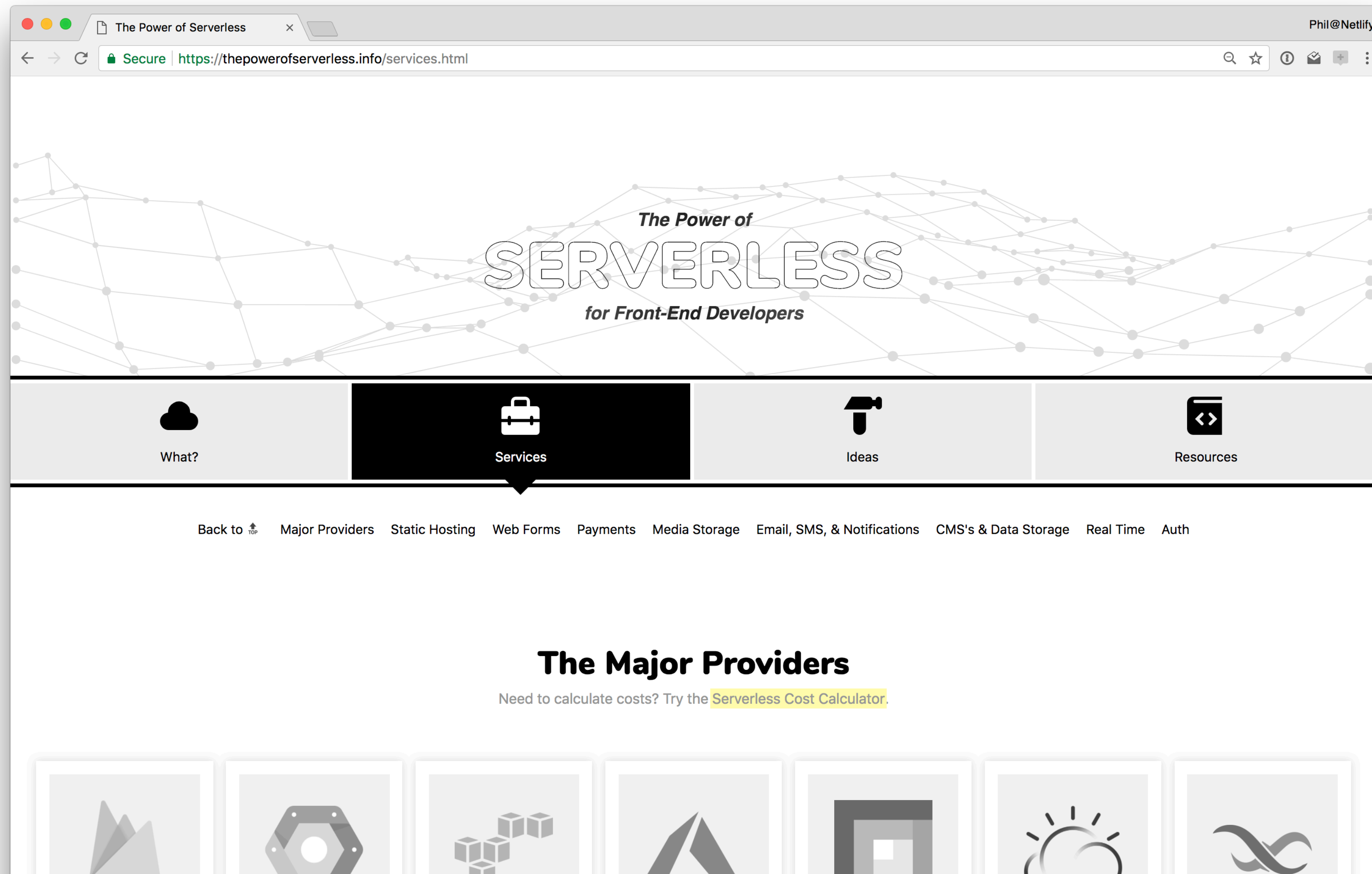
The screenshot shows the CircleCI website in a browser window. The URL is <https://circleci.com>. The navigation bar includes links for Product, Pricing, Enterprise, Developers, Company, Support, Log In, and a green Sign Up button. A banner at the top says "Improve your engineering team's velocity with these 3 metrics. [Download Report](#)". The main headline reads "Build faster. Test more. Fail less." Below this, a paragraph states: "Automate the software development process using continuous integration and continuous delivery so you can focus on what matters: building great things, not waiting for great things to build." At the bottom, there are two buttons: "Start Building for Free" and "Explore the Docs", and a link "See how CircleCI works". A graphic of a CI/CD pipeline is visible on the right side of the main content area.

## JENKINS

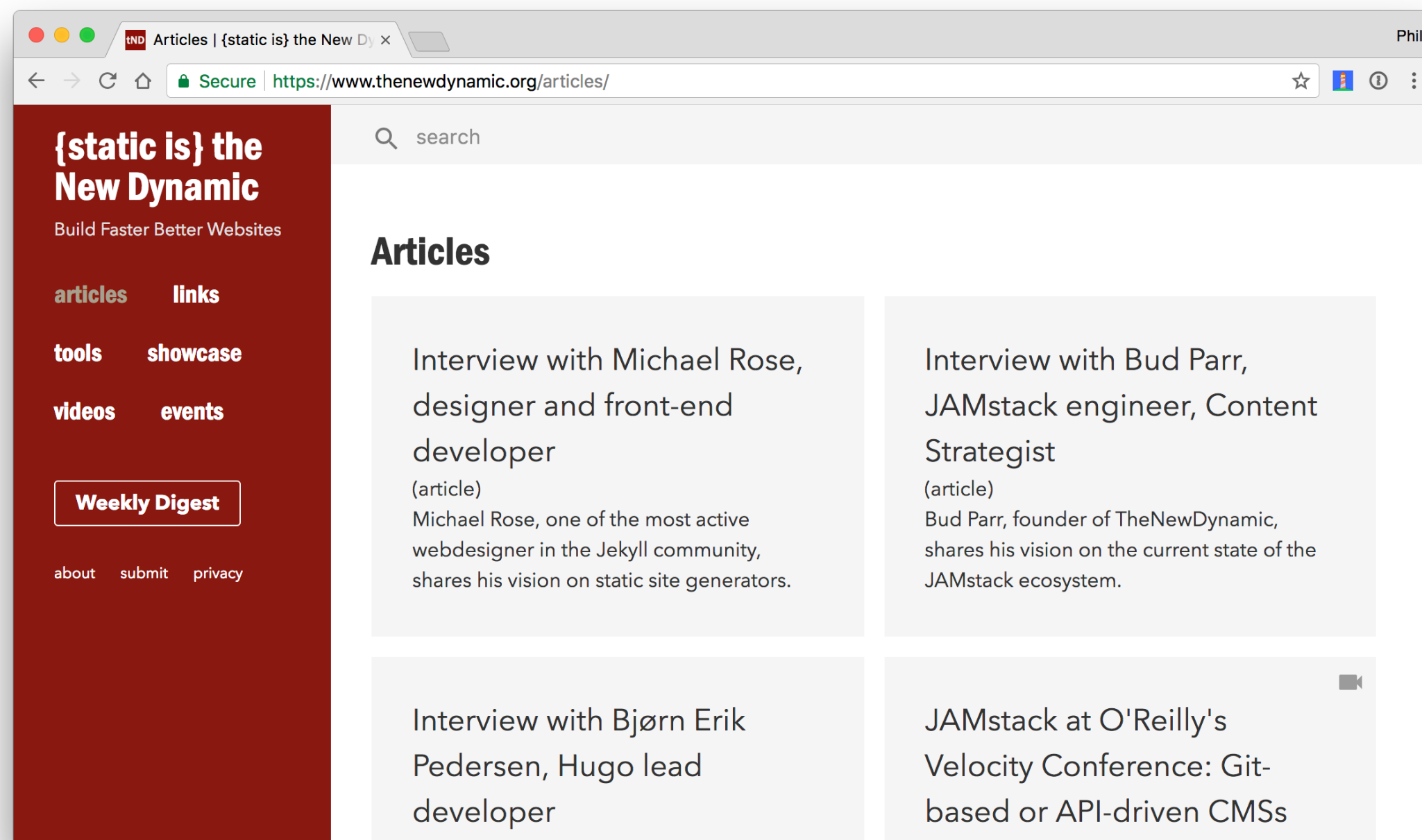


The screenshot shows the Jenkins website in a browser window. The URL is <https://jenkins.io>. The navigation bar includes links for Blog, Documentation, Plugins, Use-cases, Participate, Sub-projects, Resources, About, and a Download button. The main headline reads "Jenkins" with the tagline "Build great things at any scale". Below this, a paragraph states: "The leading open source automation server, Jenkins provides hundreds of plugins to support building, deploying and automating any project." There are two buttons: "Documentation" and "Download". A cartoon character of a man in a tuxedo holding a cup is on the left. Below the main content, there is a section titled "Say 'hello' to Blue Ocean" with the text: "Blue Ocean is a new user experience that puts Continuous Delivery in reach of any team — without sacrificing the power and sophistication of Jenkins." and a "Get started" button. A screenshot of the Jenkins Blue Ocean interface is shown on the right, displaying a pipeline named "dropspace / whimsy #5" with stages: Build, Browser Tests, Static Analysis, and Deploy, all marked as successful.

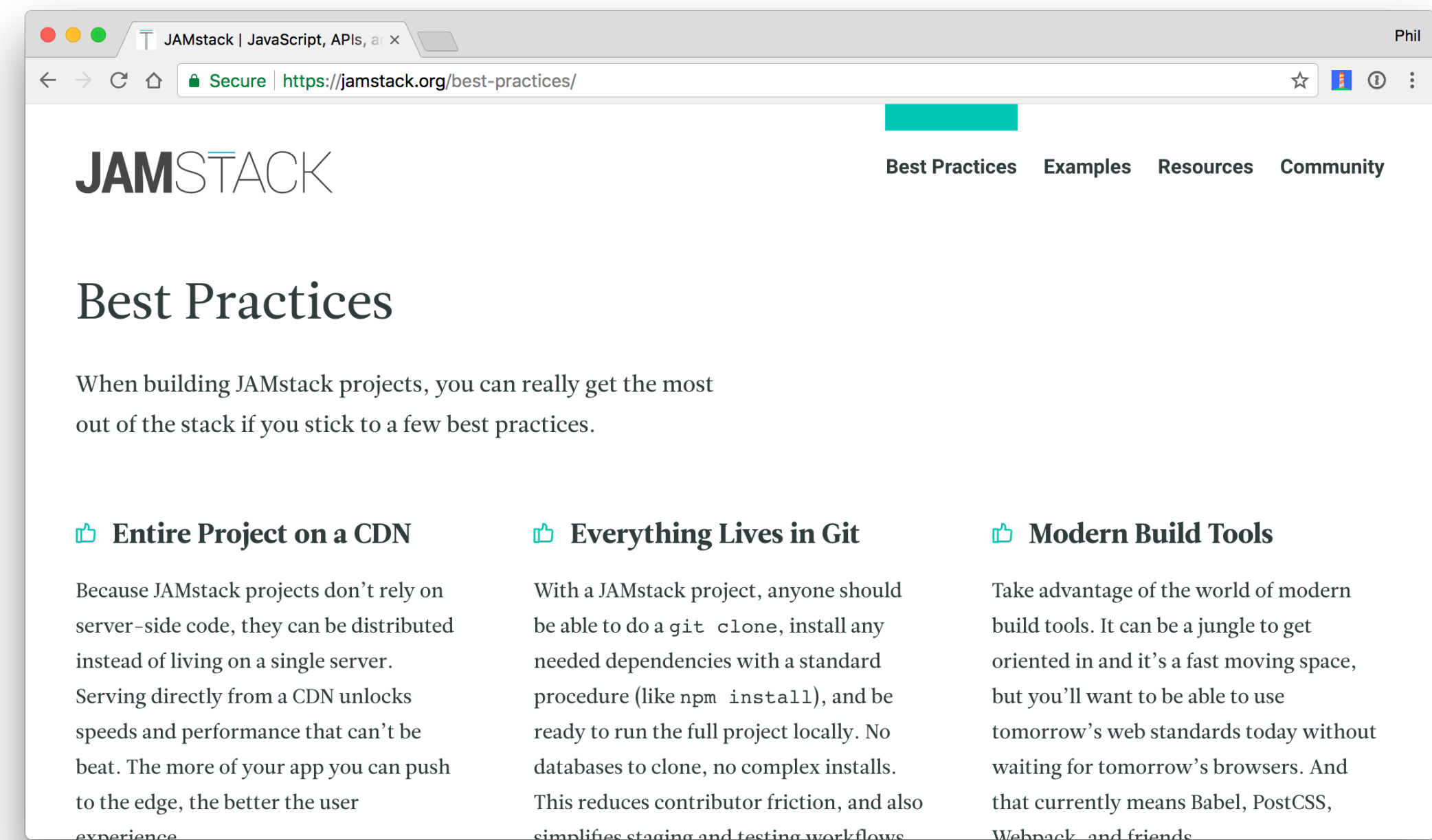
# THEPOWEROFSEVERLESS.INFO



# THE NEW DYNAMIC.ORG



# JAMSTACK.ORG





# MINDSETS

# VERSION CONTROL *for* EVERYTHING

## A NOTE ON DEPLOYMENT

1. MAKE IT SCRIPTED
2. MAKE IT AUTOMATED
3. MAKE IT REAL
4. MAKE IT FIRST

# EXPECT TIMES OF CHAOS

**DON'T LET  
A POOR PROCESS BE  
WHAT CREATES IT**



**A NOTE ON EXPERTISE**

**IT'S AN AWFULLY FULL STACK**

## A NOTE ON EXPERTISE

# USE THE SKILLS OF OTHERS

**HAWKSWORX.COM / TALKS / WAD**

**THANK YOU**

**PHIL HAWKSWORTH**