

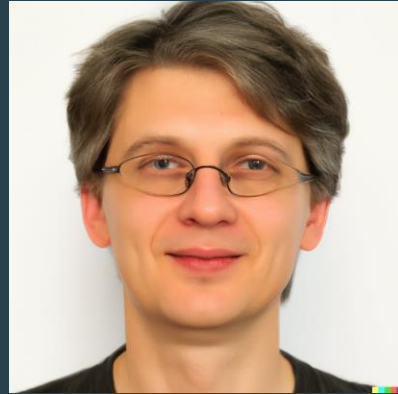
Open-Source AI Toolkit for Developers

Petyo Dimitrov

2024-11-14

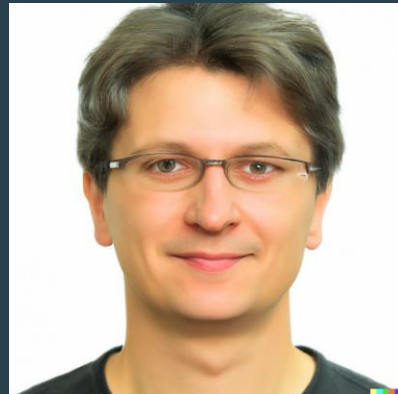
Qinshift 

About me



17 years in Software Engineering

Senior Software Architect
in Musala Soft



Head of Data & AI Service Offer in
Qinshift

Background

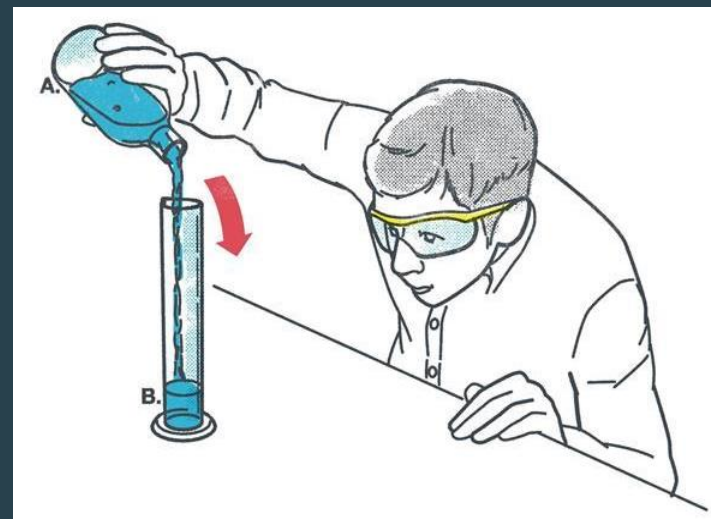


AI in Action: Enhancing Software Development

Petyo Dimitrov, Senior Software Architect

2023-6-22

2023



2024



Niki Uzunov

Agenda



- 01 Commercial leaders
- 02 Development use cases & issues
- 03 Open-source alternatives
- 04 Trade-offs
- 05 Next steps

This will age like fine...



Which AI dev tools do you use?



bit.ly/DevAITools



Commercial leaders

Qinshift 



ChatGPT



GitHub Copilot



Development use cases

```
@Inject private VolcanoService service;
```

```
@Inject private VolcanoMapper mapper;
```

```
@Override
```

```
public Response createVolcano(String user, VolcanoDto volcanoDto) {  
    Volcano model = mapper.toDomain(volcanoDto);  
    model.setOperator(user);  
    service.create(model);  
    return Response.status(Status.CREATED)  
        .header(HttpHeaders.CONTENT_LOCATION, uriInfo.getPath()  
            + model.getId().getValue())  
        .entity(mapper.toResponseDto(model))  
        .build();  
}
```

Autocomplete

```
public Response updateVolcano(UUID id, String user, VolcanoDto volcanoDto) {  
    LOGGER.debug("Updating Volcano with id: " + id);  
    Volcano volcano = mapper.toDomain(volcanoDto);  
    volcano.setId(new VolcanoId(id));  
    volcano.setOperator(user);  
    volcano = service.update(volcano);  
    return Response.ok(mapper.toResponseDto(volcano)).build();  
}
```

```
@Override
public Response createVolcano(String user, VolcanoDto volcanoDto) {
    Volcano model = mapper.toDomain(volcanoDto);
    model.setOperator(user);
    service.create(model);
    return Response.status(Status.CREATED)
        .header(HttpHeaders.CONTENT_LOCATION, uriInfo.getPath()
            + model.getId().getValue())
        .entity(mapper.toResponseDto(model))
        .build();
}
```

Explain

</> Workspace

> Used 1 reference

The provided code snippet is a part of a method in a Java class, likely a controller in a RESTful web service. This method constructs and returns a `Response` object using the JAX-RS API, which is commonly used for building RESTful web services in Java.

- Response Status:** The method starts by setting the HTTP response status to `Status.CREATED`. This status code (201) indicates that a new resource has been successfully created on the server.
- Header:** The `header` method is used to add a custom header to the response. In this case, it sets the `Content-Location` header, which typically indicates the URL of the newly created resource. The value of this header is constructed by concatenating the current request path (`uriInfo.getPath()`) with the unique identifier of the newly created model (`model.getId().getValue()`).
- Entity:** The `entity` method sets the body of the response. Here, it uses a `mapper` object to convert

```
@Override
public Response getVolcano(UUID id) {
    Volcano model = service.get(new VolcanoId(id));
    return Response.ok(mapper.toResponseDto(model)).build();
}
```

```
@Override
public Response updateVolcano(UUID id, String user, VolcanoDto volcanoDto) {
    LOGGER.debug("Updating Volcano with id: " + id);
    Volcano volcano = mapper.toDomain(volcanoDto);
    volcano.setId(new VolcanoId(id));
    volcano.setOperator(user);
    volcano = service.update(volcano);
    return Response.ok(mapper.toResponseDto(volcano)).build();
}
```

```
@Override
public Response deleteVolcano(UUID id) {
    LOGGER.debug("Deleting Volcano with id: " + id);
}
```

GitHub Copilot

> Used 1 reference

1. **Use Parameterized Logging:** Replace string concatenation in logging with parameterized logging for better performance and readability.
2. **Validate Input Data:** Use Jakarta Bean Validation annotations (e.g., `@Valid`) on `volcanoDto` to automatically validate incoming data before processing it.
3. **Use URI Building for Response:** If the method updates a resource, it's a good practice to return the URI of the updated resource in the response header. Use `UriInfo` to build and return the URI.

Improve

```

@Override
public Response createVolcano(String user, VolcanoDto volcanoDto) {
    Volcano model = mapper.toDomain(volcanoDto);
    model.setOperator(user);
    service.create(model);
    return Response.status(Status.CREATED)
        .header(HttpHeaders.CONTENT_LOCATION, uriInfo.getPath()
            + model.getId().getValue())
        .entity(mapper.toResponseDto(model))
        .build();
}

```

```

@Override
public Response getVolcano(UUID id) {
    Volcano model = service.get(new VolcanoId(id));
    return Response.ok(mapper.toResponseDto(model)).build();
}

```

```

@Override
public Response updateVolcano(UUID id, String user, VolcanoDto volcanoDto) {
    LOGGER.debug("Updating Volcano with id: " + id);
    Volcano volcano = mapper.toDomain(volcanoDto);
    volcano.setId(new VolcanoId(id));
    volcano.setOperator(user);
}

```

```

@Test
public void testCreateVolcano() {
    String user = "testUser";
    VolcanoDto volcanoDto = new VolcanoDto();
    Volcano volcano = new Volcano();
    volcano.setId(new VolcanoId(UUID.randomUUID()));
    when(mapper.toDomain(volcanoDto)).thenReturn(volcano);
    when(service.create(volcano)).thenReturn(volcano);
    when(mapper.toResponseDto(volcano)).thenReturn(volcanoDto);
    when(uriInfo.getPath()).thenReturn("/volcanos/");

    Response response = controller.createVolcano(user, volcanoDto);

    assertEquals(Response.Status.CREATED.getStatusCode(),
        response.getStatus());
    assertEquals("/volcanos/" + volcano.getId().getValue(),
        response.getHeaderString(HttpHeaders.CONTENT_LOCATION));
    assertEquals(volcanoDto, response.getEntity());
}

```

```

@Test
public void testGetVolcano() {
    UUID id = UUID.randomUUID();
    Volcano volcano = new Volcano();
    VolcanoDto volcanoDto = new VolcanoDto();
    when(mapper.toDomain(volcanoDto)).thenReturn(volcano);
    when(service.get(new VolcanoId(id))).thenReturn(volcano);
    when(mapper.toResponseDto(volcano)).thenReturn(volcanoDto);
}

```

Generate tests...


```
/**
```

- * 1. Function to create 100 random users using faker library
 - * 2. Each user should have between 1 and 5 posts
 - * 3. The user and the post should be sent to the API via a post request
- ```
*/
```

```
public static void createUserData()
```

```
 Faker faker = new Faker();
```

```
 Random random = new Random();
```

```
 for (int i = 0; i < 100; i++) {
```

```
 String user = faker.name().fullName();
```

```
 int userId = i + 1;
```

```
 Api.createUser(user, userId);
```

```
 int numPosts = random.nextInt(5) + 1; // Generate a random number between 1 and 5
```

```
 for (int j = 0; j < numPosts; j++) {
```

```
 int postId = j + 1;
```

```
 String postTitle = faker.lorem().sentence(10); // Generate a sentence with 10 words
```

```
 String postBody = faker.lorem().paragraph(4); // Generate a paragraph with 4 sentences
```

```
 Api.createPost(postTitle, postBody, userId);
```

```
 }
```

# ...and test data

```
/**
 * Creates a new volcano.
 *
 * @param user the user creating the volcano
 * @param volcanoDto the volcano data transfer object
 * @return the response containing the created volcano
 */
```

```
@Override
public Response createVolcano(String user, VolcanoDto volcanoDto) {
 Volcano model = mapper.toDomain(volcanoDto);
 model.setOperator(user);
 service.create(model);
 return Response.status(Status.CREATED)
 .header(HttpHeaders.CONTENT_LOCATION, uriInfo.getPath() + model
 .entity(mapper.toResponseDto(model))
 .build());
}
```

```
/**
 * Retrieves a volcano by its ID.
 *
 * @param id the UUID of the volcano
 * @return the response containing the volcano
 */
```

```
@Override
public Response getVolcano(UUID id) {
 Volcano model = service.get(new VolcanoId(id));
 return Response.ok(mapper.toResponseDto(model)).build();
} 15
```

Add javadocs to all public methods



VolcanoController.java

Add Javadocs to all public methods in the `VolcanoController` class.

J VolcanoController.java



# Document

# Expected impact



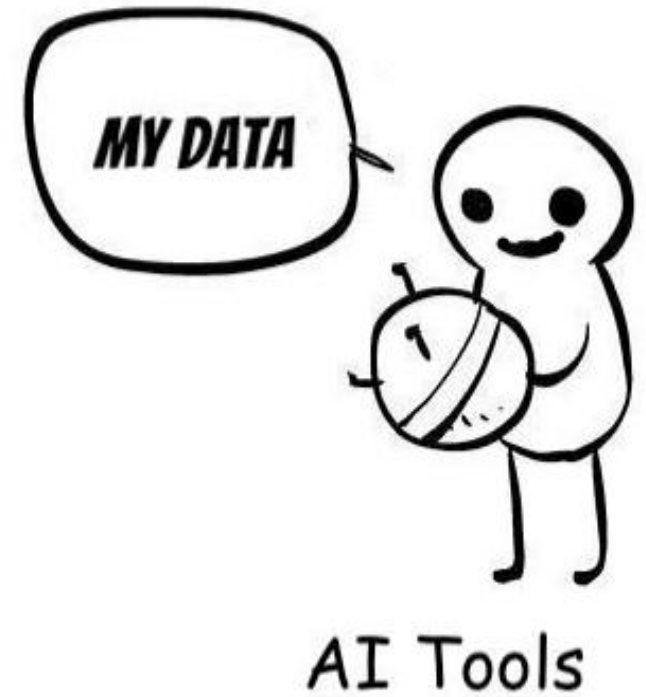
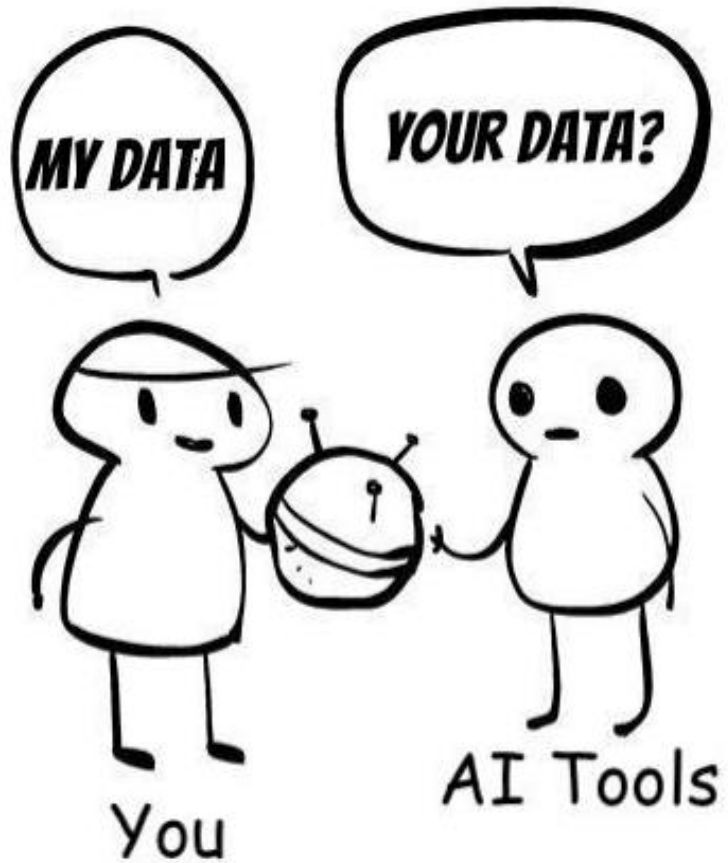
**~25%**  
(std. error ~10%)\*

[The Effects of Generative AI on High Skilled Work: Evidence from Three Field Experiments with Software Developers \(Sep 2024\)](#)



# Issues

# Sensitive data





Lack of control

# Open-source alternatives

Ollama

Continue.dev

Open WebUI

Qinshift 



# Ollama



# Docker for LLMs



```
petyodimitrov@ThinkPad-P15v:~$ ollama run llama3:8b
>>> hi
Hi! It's nice to meet you. Is there something I
can help you with, or would you like to chat?

>>>
```

```
petyodimitrov@ThinkPad-P15v:~$ ollama list
```

| NAME          | ID           | SIZE   |
|---------------|--------------|--------|
| starcoder2:3b | 9f4ae0aff61e | 1.7 GB |
| codestral:22b | fcc0019dcee9 | 12 GB  |
| codeqwen:7b   | df352abf55b1 | 4.2 GB |
| codegemma:2b  | 926331004170 | 1.6 GB |
| gemma:2b      | b50d6c999e59 | 1.7 GB |

# Specifics



Supported on Linux, MacOS & Windows

Works with GPU and CPU

Loads and unloads models dynamically

Related to llama.cpp, llamafile, vLLM, etc.

# Resource requirements



| Parameters  | Via CPU (RAM) | Via GPU (VRAM) | GPU card            |
|-------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------|
| <b>3B</b>   | 8GB           | 4-6GB          | -                   |
| <b>7B</b>   | 16GB          | 6GB            | RTX 2060            |
| <b>13B</b>  | 32GB          | 10-12GB        | RTX 3060/3080       |
| <b>20B</b>  | 64GB          | 16GB           | RTX 3090, A100      |
| <b>65B+</b> | 128GB         | 40GB           | dual RTX 3090, A100 |

\* Apple M1 chips with 16GB RAM handle up to ~13B parameters



# LLM models



## Autocomplete:

- **codestral:22b**
- llama3:8b
- deepseek-coder:6.7b
- starcoder2:3B
- deepseek-coder:1.3b

## Chat:

- **Llama 3.1 405B**
- DeepSeek Coder 2 16B
- Llama 3.1 8B

<https://evalplus.github.io/leaderboard.html>  
<https://aider.chat/docs/leaderboards/#llm-code-editing-skill-by-model-release-date>

# Continue.dev





# Continue - Codestral, Claude, and more

v0.8.56

Continue  [continue.dev](https://github.com/continue-dev/continue)

 423,845

★★★★★ (60)

The leading open-source AI code assistant

Disable 

Uninstall 

Switch to Pre-Release Version



Auto Update



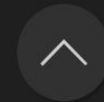
DETAILS

FEATURES

CHANGELOG



Continue



License  
Continue

## More Info

|               |                         |
|---------------|-------------------------|
| Published     | 2023-05-27,<br>23:17:59 |
| Last released | 2024-11-12,<br>22:40:26 |
| Last updated  | 2024-11-13,<br>03:56:45 |
| Identifier    | continue.continue       |

# Specifics



Supported for VS Code and IntelliJ

Works with local and cloud LLMs

Features: autocomplete, chat, edit,  
shortcuts, indexing workspace

java &gt; J VolcanoController.java &gt; VolcanoController

```
38 public class VolcanoController implements VolcanoApi {
51 public Response createVolcano(String user, VolcanoDto volcanoDto) {
57 .entity(mapper.toResponseDto(model))
58 .build();
59 }
60
61 @Override
62 public Response getVolcano(UUID id) {
63 Volcano model = service.get(new VolcanoId(id));
64 return Response.ok(mapper.toResponseDto(model)).build();
65 }
66 Add to chat (Ctrl+L) | Edit highlighted code (Ctrl+I).
67 @Override
68 public Response updateVolcano(UUID id, String user, VolcanoDto volcanoDto) {
69 LOGGER.debug("Updating Volcano with id: " + id);
70 Volcano volcano = mapper.toDomain(volcanoDto);
71 volcano.setId(new VolcanoId(id));
72 volcano.setOperator(user);
73 volcano = service.update(volcano);
74 return Response.ok(mapper.toResponseDto(volcano)).build();
75 }
76
77 @Override
78 public Response deleteVolcano(UUID id) {
79 LOGGER.debug("Deleting Volcano with id: " + id);
80 service.delete(new VolcanoId(id));
81 return Response.ok().build();
82 }
83
84 @Override
85 public Response filterVolcano(FilterVolcanoRequest body) {
86 List<FilterIF> domainFilters = getFilters(body);
87 Pageable<Volcano> pageable =
88 service.getAll(
89 new PagedFilterQueryHolder(
```

J VolcanoController.java (67-75)

```
@Override
public Response updateVolcano(UUID
id, String user, VolcanoDto volcanoDto)
{
 LOGGER.debug("Updating Volcano with
id: " + id);
 Volcano volcano =
mapper.toDomain(volcanoDto);
 volcano.setId(new VolcanoId(id));
 volcano.setOperator(user);
 volcano = service.update(volcano);
}
```

This is a java controller method in a jakarta EE application. Suggest ways to improve it using jakarta best practices and general java clean code principles.

Certainly! Here are some recommendations to improve the method using Jakarta EE best practices and general Java clean code principles:

## 1. Use SLF4J Parameterized Logging:

Avoid string concatenation in logging statements.

# Open WebUI



# Specifics



ChatGPT-like UI

Runs via Docker

Supports chat, multi-modality, RAG

OI New Chat



Workspace

Search

Today

Hi 🙌



July

JUnit Testing Volcano Retrieval 📄

Java Method Testing 🏃

P Petyo

llama3:8b v +



Hi

OI llama3:8b

Hi! It's nice to meet you. Is there something I can help you with or would you like to chat?

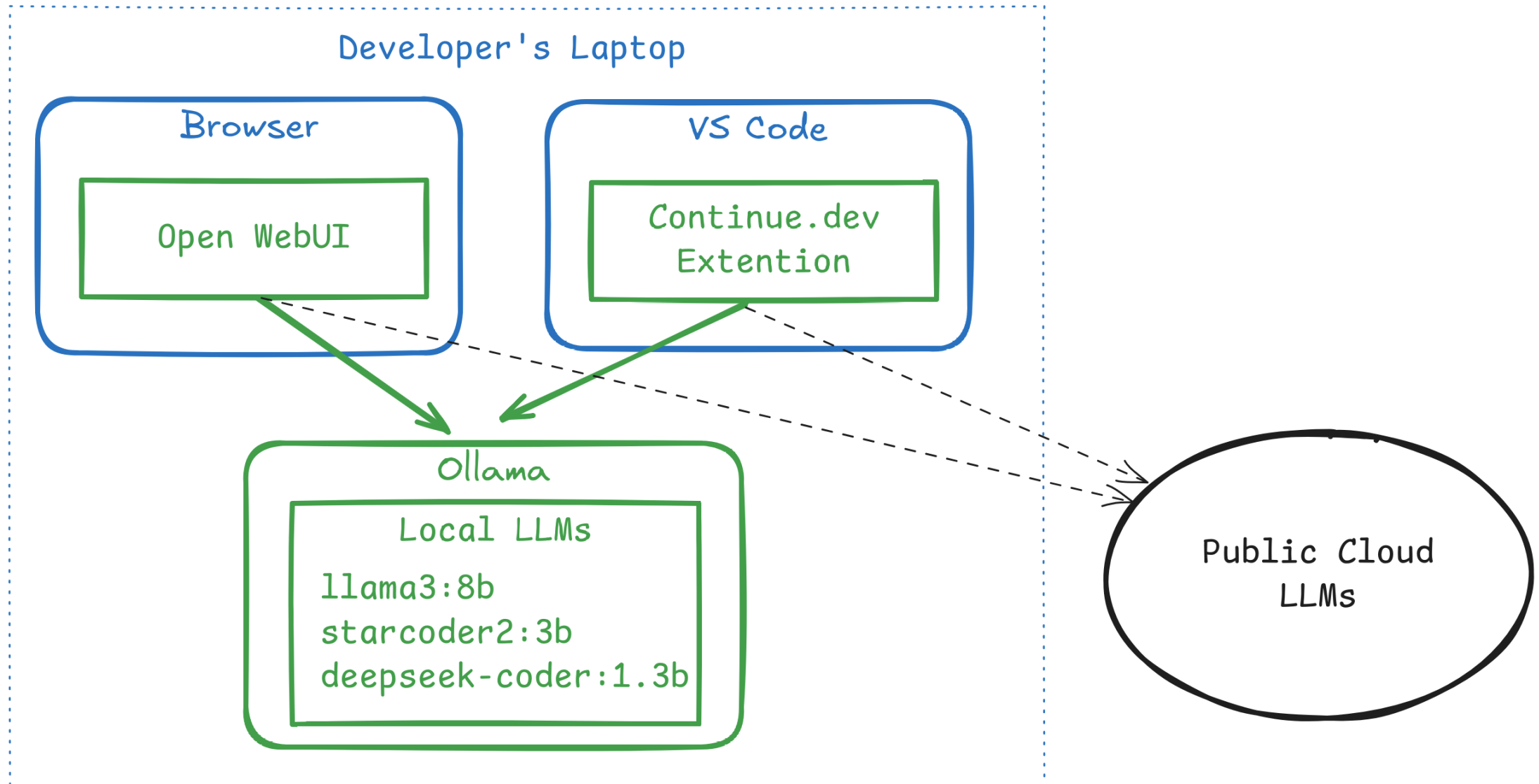


+ | Send a Message





# Developer toolkit



# Trade-offs



Requires GPU resource

Harder to scale (cost)

Requires more expertise & training

Behind state-of-the-art models

# Honorable mentions



Cursor



Aider

# Next steps

# Next steps



Experiment with any of these\*

Run locally on CPU/GPU

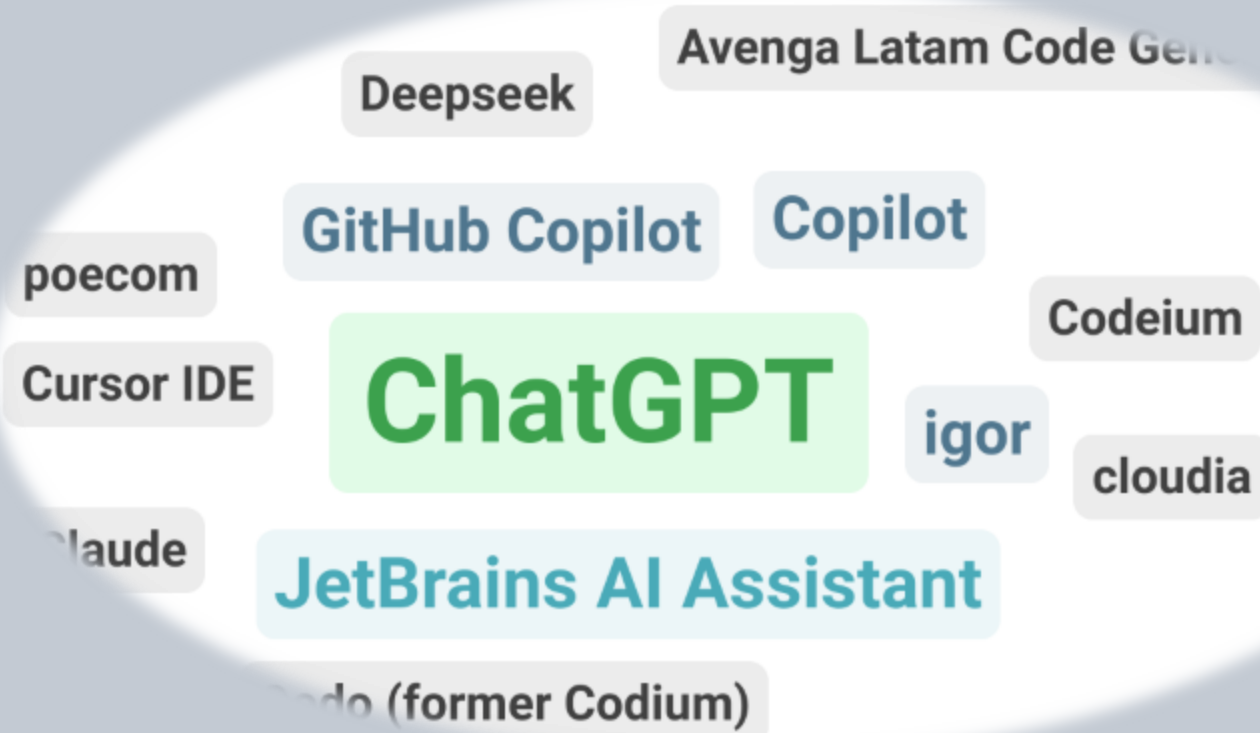
Use Groq / MistralAI

Use a VM

# Questions?



Tools used by  
TechTalk's  
audience





# Thanks!

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**Qinshift**