



#DEVOPSDAYS

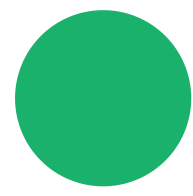
Bringing software
development practices
to your **infrastructure**



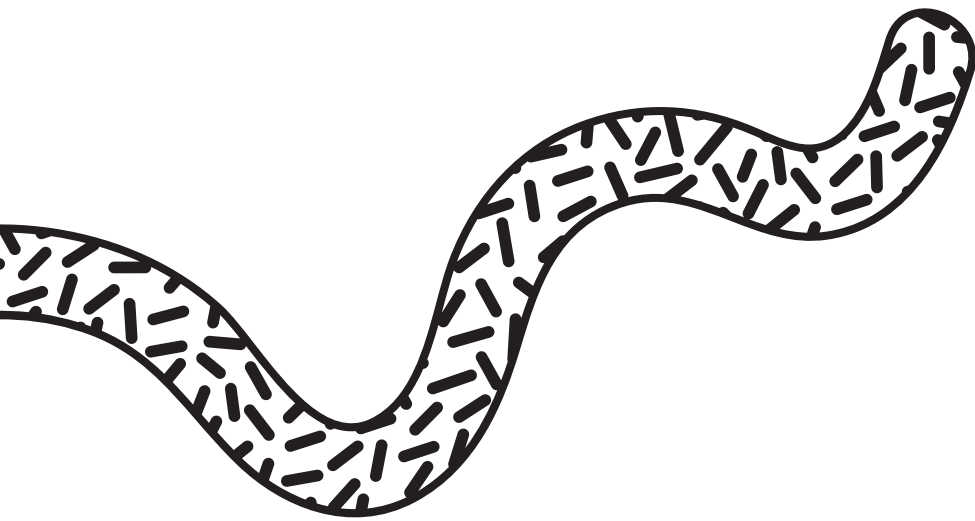
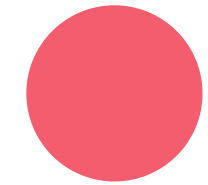
@jennapederson

Fun Fact

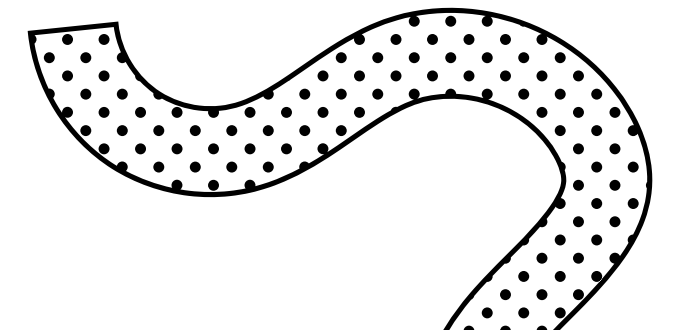
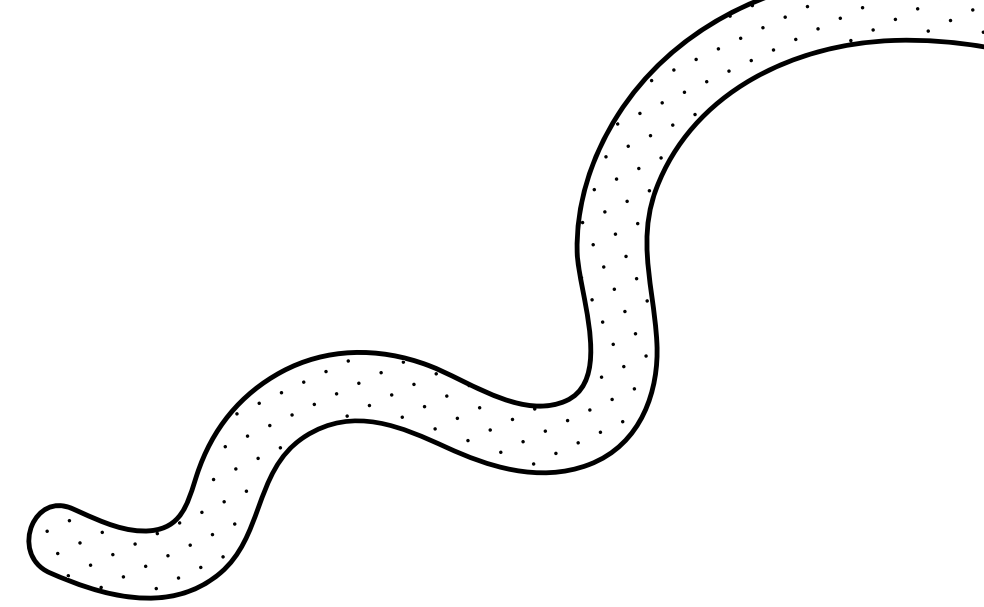
I once had the phrase
"automated test fanatic" on
my business card.



The awesomeness of Infrastructure as Code

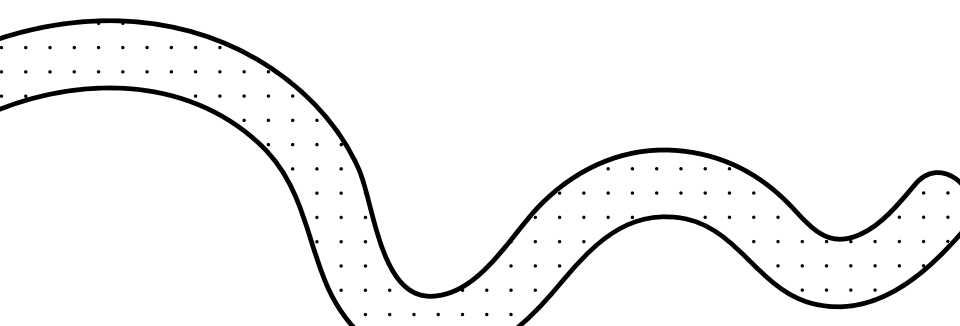


@jennapederson





(or account or region)

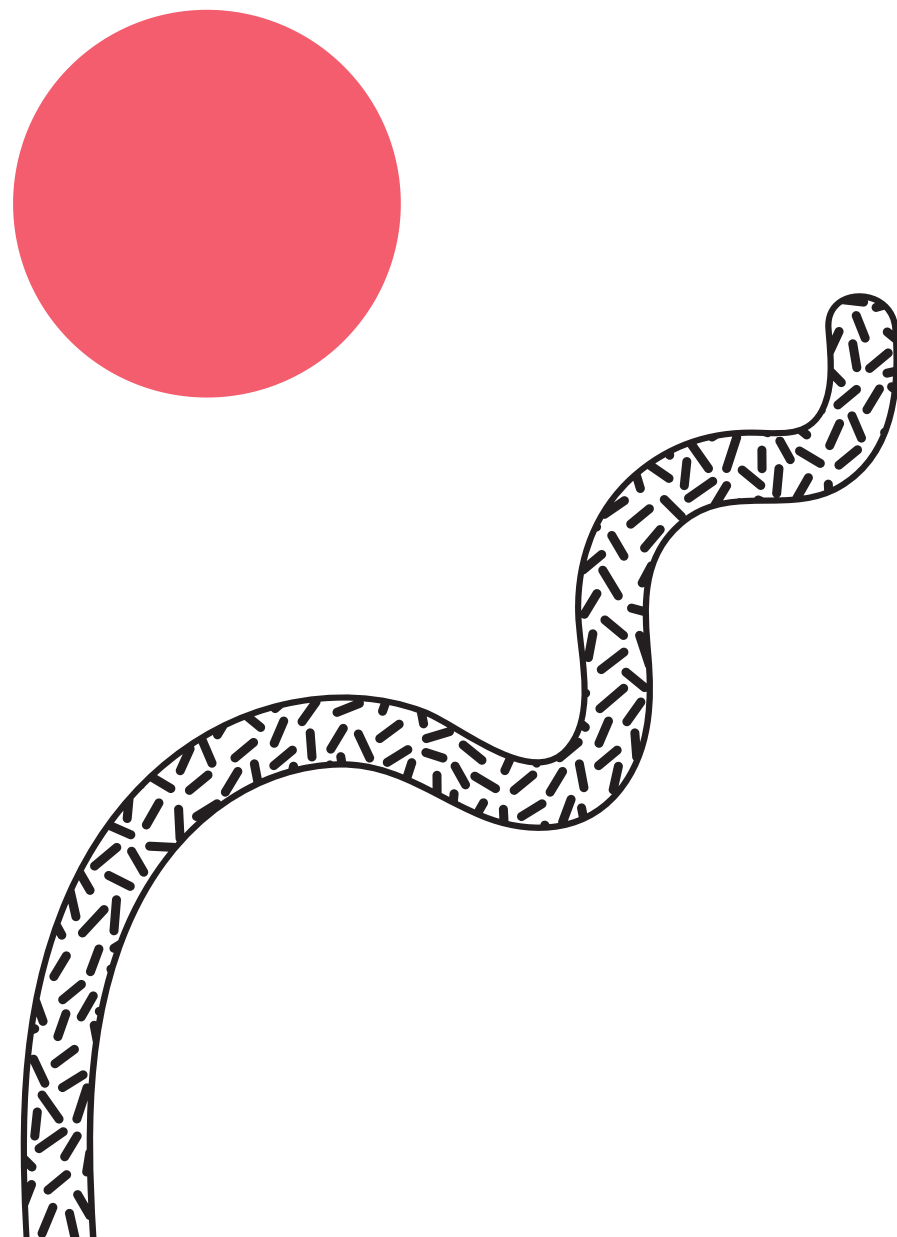


Infrastructure as Code

IS Code

```
2  constructor(scope: Construct, id: string, props: HttpListenerProps) {
3    super(scope, id, props);
4
5    const taskDefinition = new ecs.FargateTaskDefinition(this, 'TaskDe
6      memoryLimitMiB: 1024,
7      cpu: 256,
8    });
9
10   const image = props.image || new ecs.AssetImage(path.join(__dirname
11   const container = taskDefinition.addContainer("WebServer", {
12     image,
13   });
14   container.addPortMappings({containerPort: 80});
15
16   const service = new ecs.FargateService(this, 'Service', {
17     cluster: props.cluster,
18     taskDefinition,
19   });
20
21   const lb = new elbv2.ApplicationLoadBalancer(this, 'LB', {
22     vpc: props.vpc,
23     internetFacing: true,
24   });
25
26   const listener = lb.addListener('HttpListener', {
27     port: 80,
28   });
29 }
```

Agenda



Different Types of Testing

Using the right type at the right time

Using Test Driven Development

Build what you need and only what you need

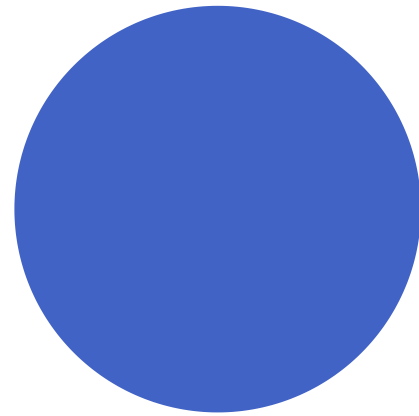
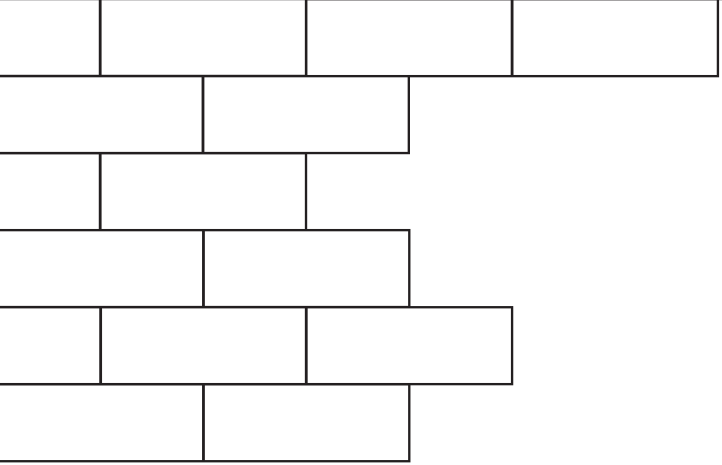
Testing Your Infrastructure Directly

Making sure it was created correctly and hasn't drifted

Using a CI/CD Pipeline

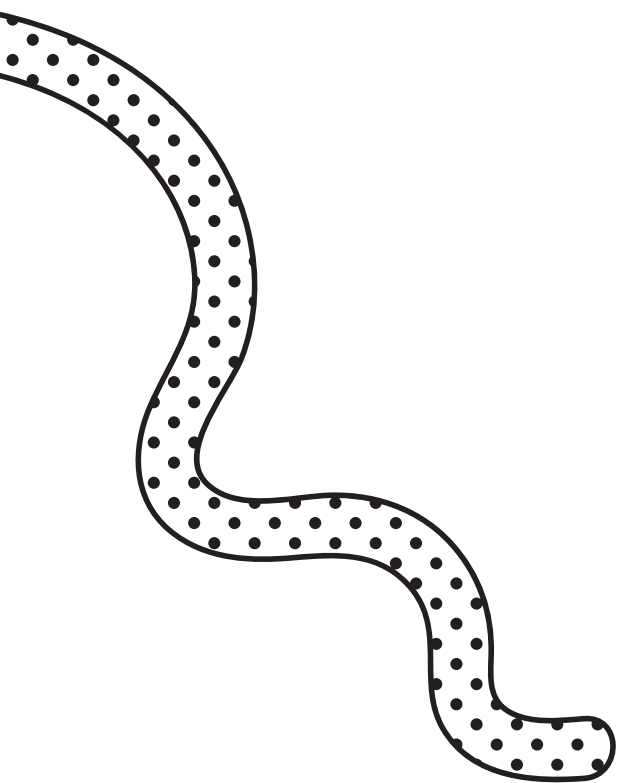
Run tests in the real world and isolate issues quicker

@jennapederson

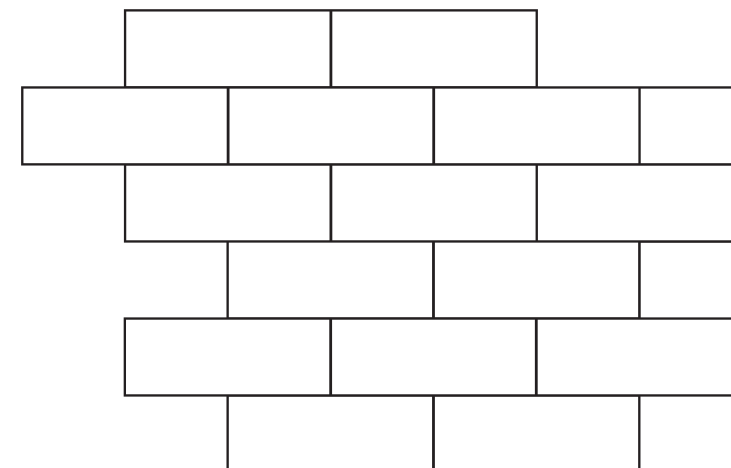


Why Test Infrastructure?

The cloud makes it easier and quicker to provision infrastructure, but there is complexity with that scale.



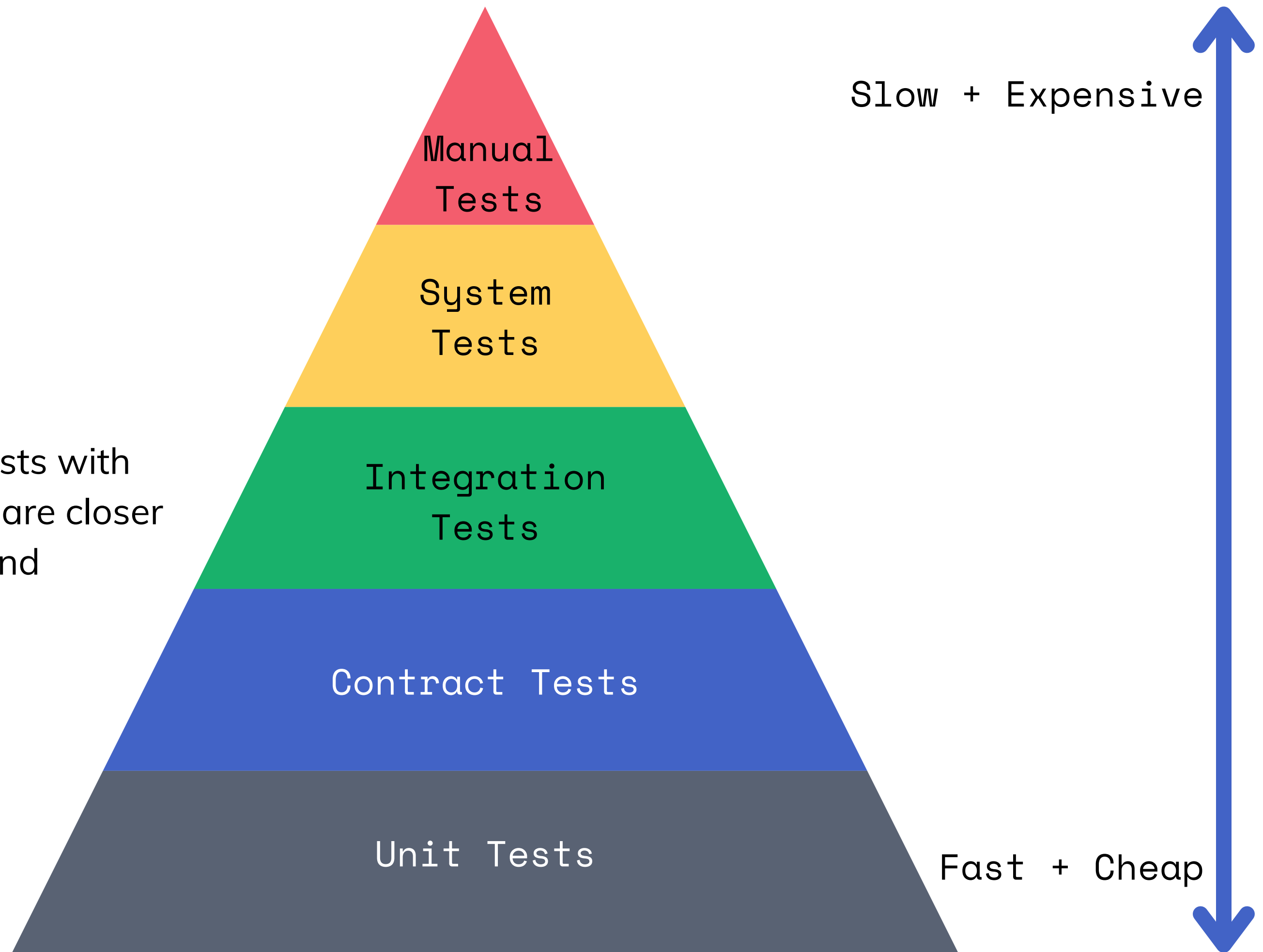
@jennapederson





Failing Fast

Balance fast and cheap tests with more expensive tests that are closer to the real infrastructure and production environment.



Slow + Expensive

Manual
Tests

System
Tests

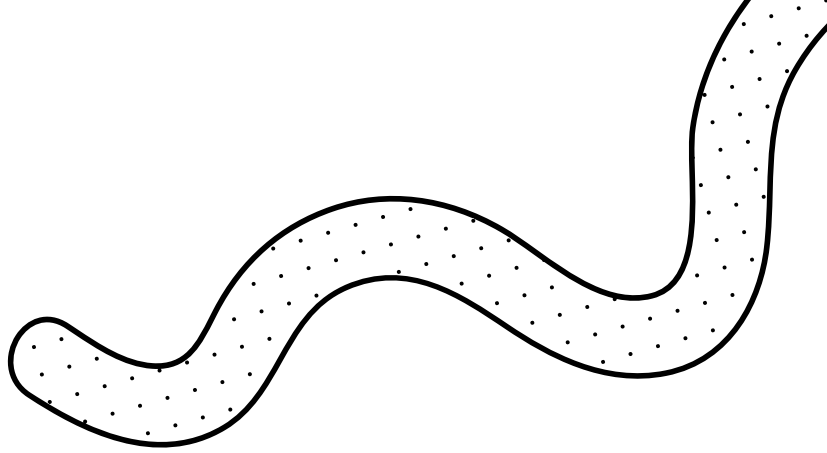
Integration
Tests

Contract Tests

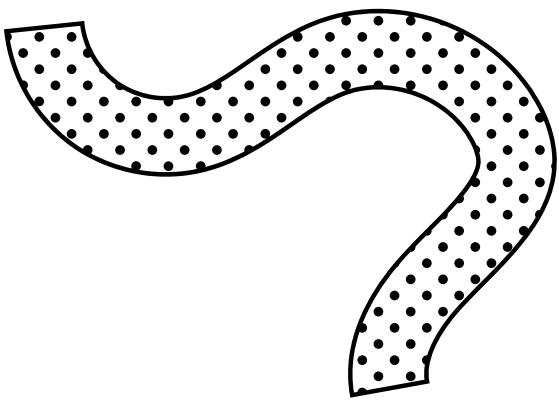
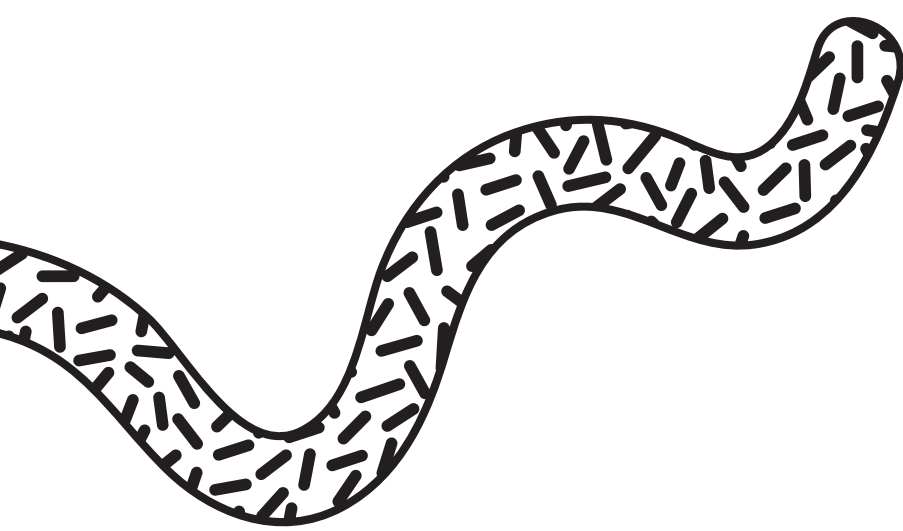
Unit Tests

Fast + Cheap



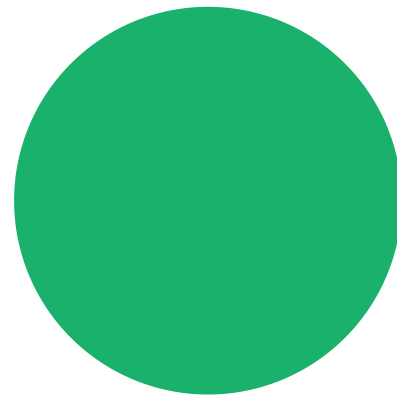
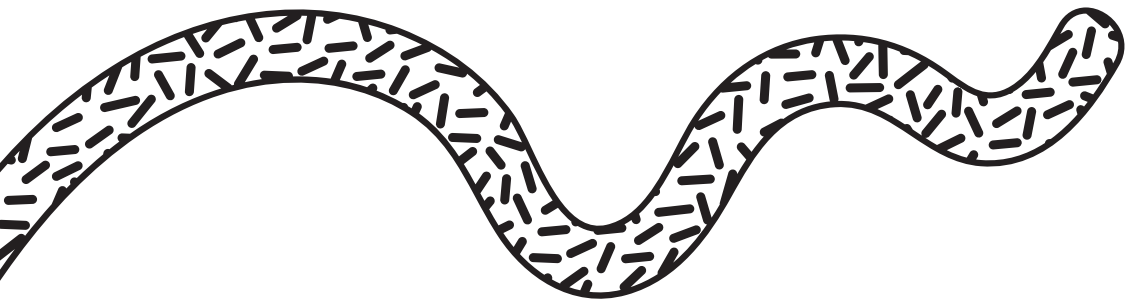


If you're TDDing your application code,
why not do the same for your
infrastructure code?

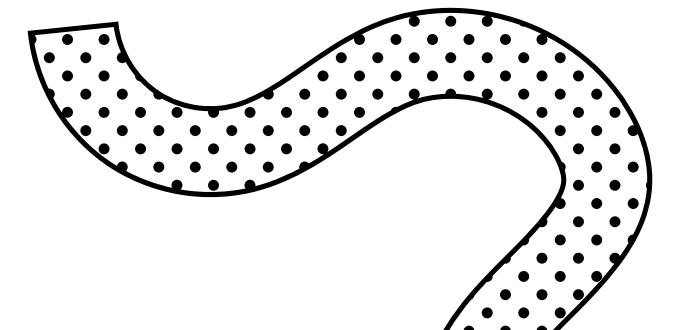
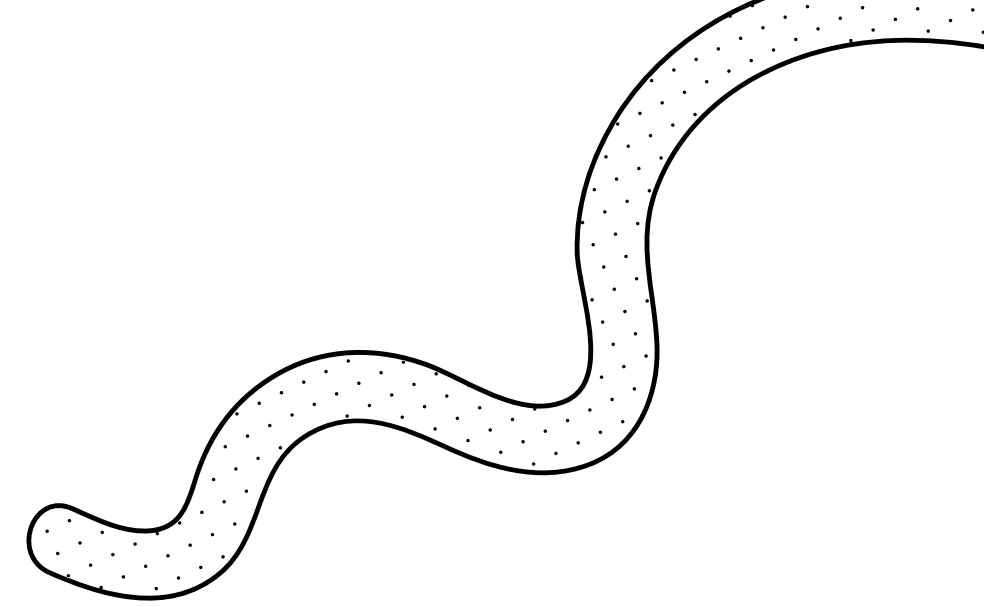
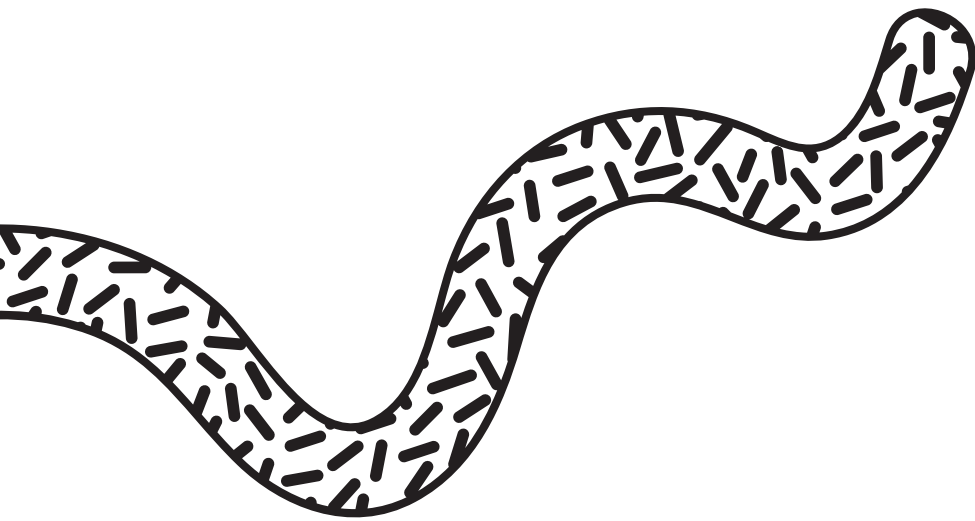
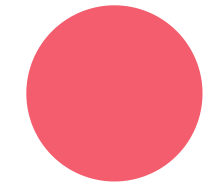
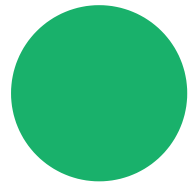


Benefits of TDD

- Reduced defect rates
- Improve the overall design
- Focused on requirements
- Focused on small chunks
- Serves as documentation

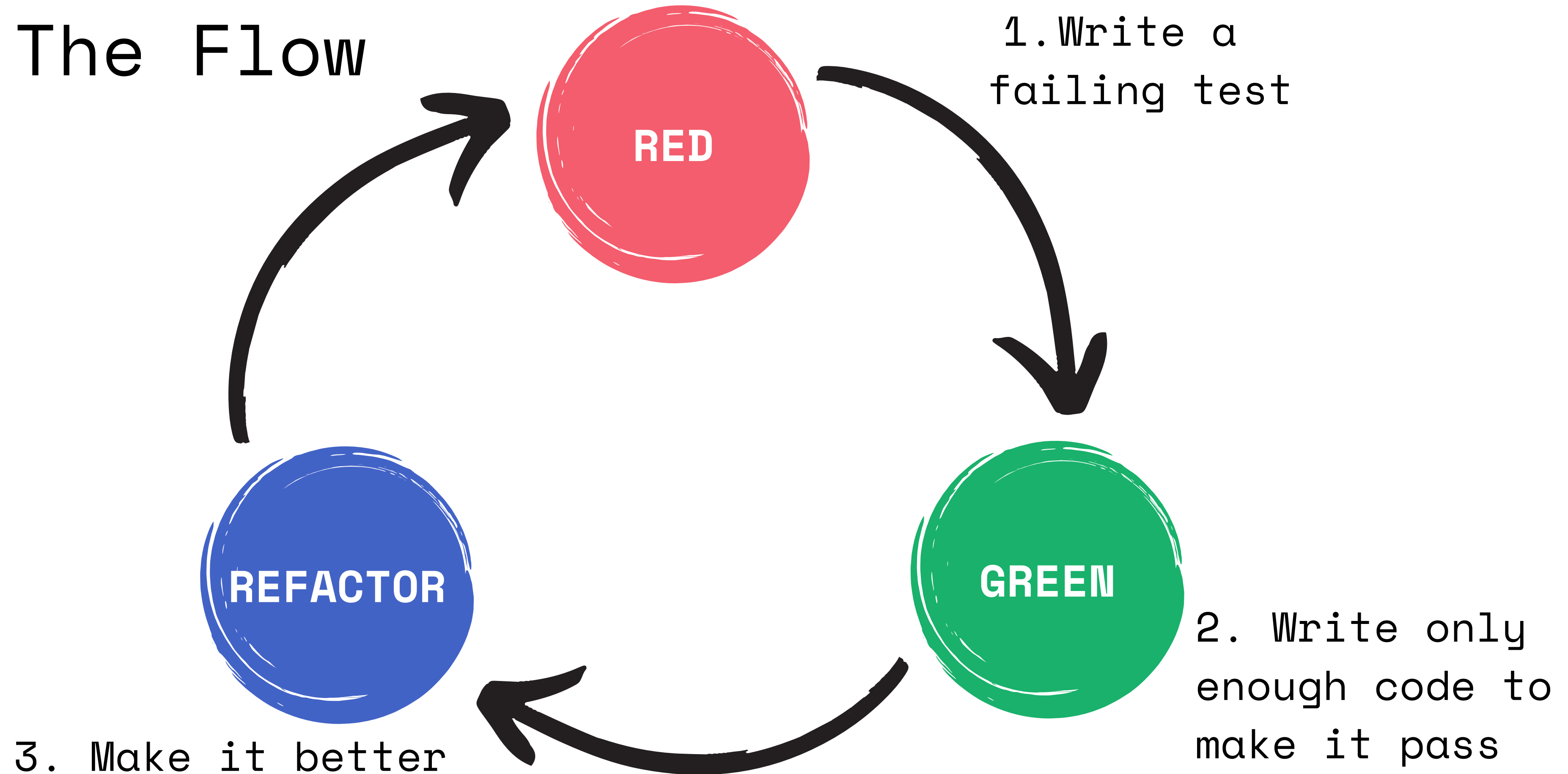


Confidence!



@jennapederson

The Flow






What is a Unit Test?

Exercises a small part of your application, one unit,
and verifies that it's correct.

Isolated from other resources and external APIs,
reducing the scope and the number of variables that
can affect the results.

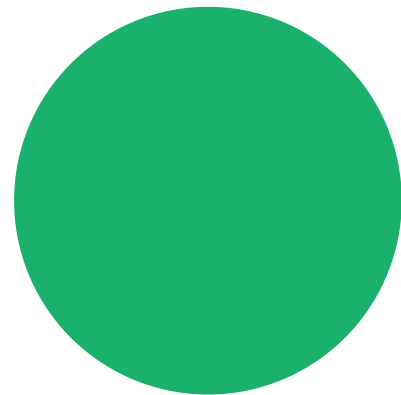
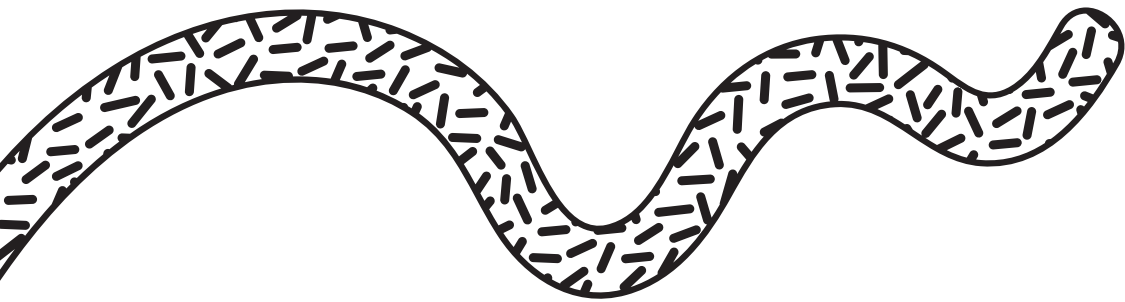


Unit Testing Infrastructure Code

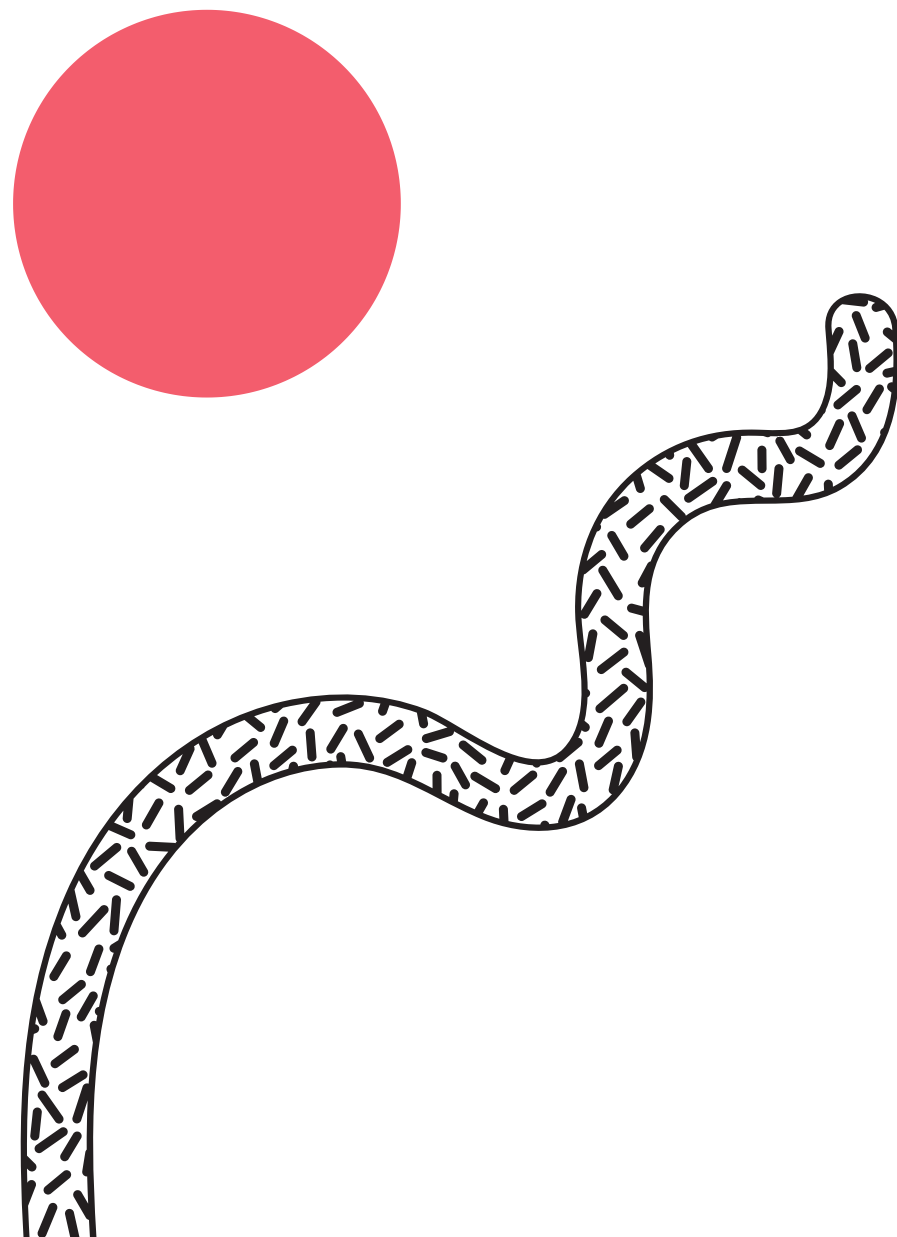
`Code. Not infrastructure.`

A unit test checks:

- If a resource will be created with the correct configuration
- The correct number of resources will be created
- Dependencies between resources are correct
- Interpolated values are correct



Why unit tests?







- Cheap to write, cheap to run
- Get feedback early on to shorten the feedback loop between changes
- Serves as documentation
- Can be run in your CI/CD tool

Demo


S3 + CDK + Jest


@jennapederson


EXPLORER


INFRASTRUCTUR...    


- > bin
- > cdk.out
- > inspec
- > lib
- > node_modules
- > test


 .gitignore


 .npmignore


 cdk.json


 jest.config.js

 LICENSE

 package-lock.json

 package.json

 README.md

 tsconfig.json

OUTLINE

TIMELINE

NPM SCRIPTS



Show All Commands   P

Go to File  P

Find in Files   F

Start Debugging 

Toggle Terminal  



How do we go from code to infrastructure?



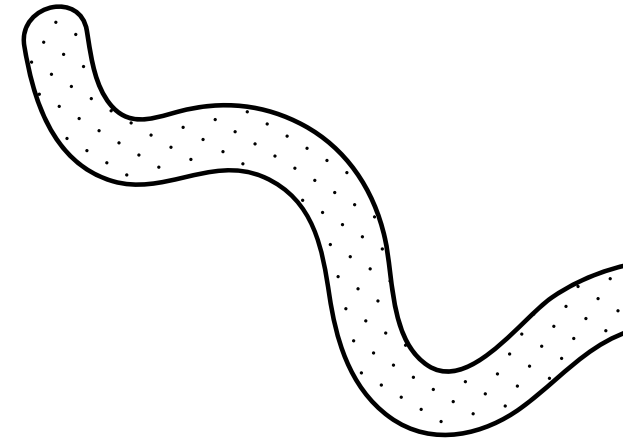
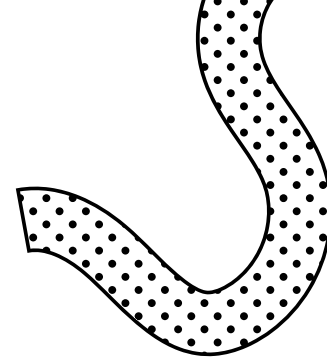
```
1  constructor(scope: Construct, id: string, props: HttpListenerProps) {
2
3    super(scope, id, props);
4
5    const taskDefinition = new ecs.FargateTaskDefinition(this, 'TaskDefinition', {
6      memoryLimitMiB: 1024,
7      cpu: 256,
8    });
9
10   const image = props.image || new ecs.AssetImage(path.join(__dirname, 'assets', 'image.png'));
11   const container = taskDefinition.addContainer("WebServer", {
12     image,
13   });
14   container.addPortMappings({containerPort: 80});
15
16   const service = new ecs.FargateService(this, 'Service', {
17     cluster: props.cluster,
18     taskDefinition,
19   });
20
21   const lb = new elbv2.ApplicationLoadBalancer(this, 'LB', {
22     vpc: props.vpc,
23     internetFacing: true,
24   });
25
26   const listener = lb.addListener('HttpListener', {
27     port: 80
```

InfrastructureTestExamplesStack

[Delete](#)[Update](#)[Stack info](#)[Stack info](#)[Events](#)[Resources](#)[Outputs](#)[Parameters](#)[Template](#)[Change sets](#)

Events (100+)

Timestamp	Logical ID	Status	Status reason
2021-07-17 20:41:34 UTC-0500	InfrastructureTestExamplesStack	UPDATE_COMPLETE	-
2021-07-17 20:41:33 UTC-0500	InfrastructureTestExamplesStack	UPDATE_COMPLETE_CLEANUP_IN_PROGRESS	-
2021-07-17 20:41:05 UTC-0500	InfrastructureTestExamplesStack	UPDATE_IN_PROGRESS	User Initiated
2021-07-17 20:01:16 UTC-0500	InfrastructureTestExamplesStack	UPDATE_COMPLETE	-
2021-07-17 20:01:16 UTC-0500	InfrastructureTestExamplesStack	UPDATE_COMPLETE_CLEANUP_IN_PROGRESS	-

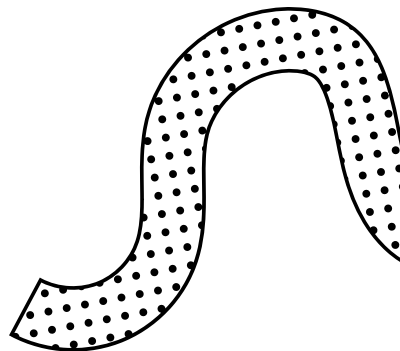
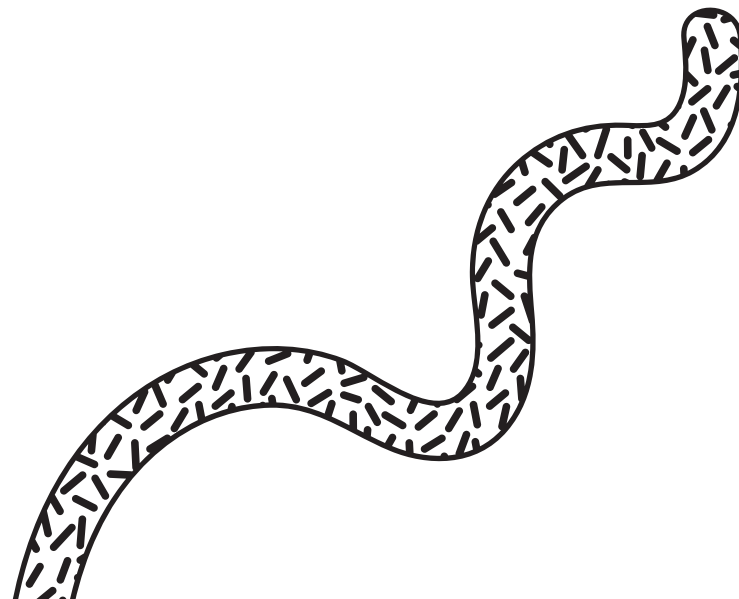


What is an Integration Test?

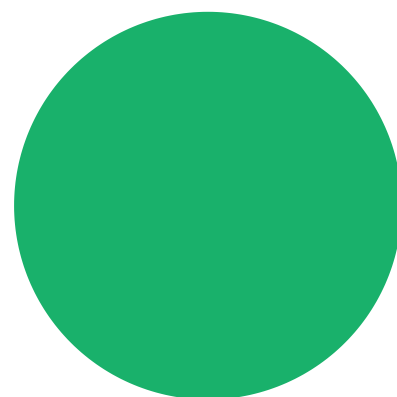
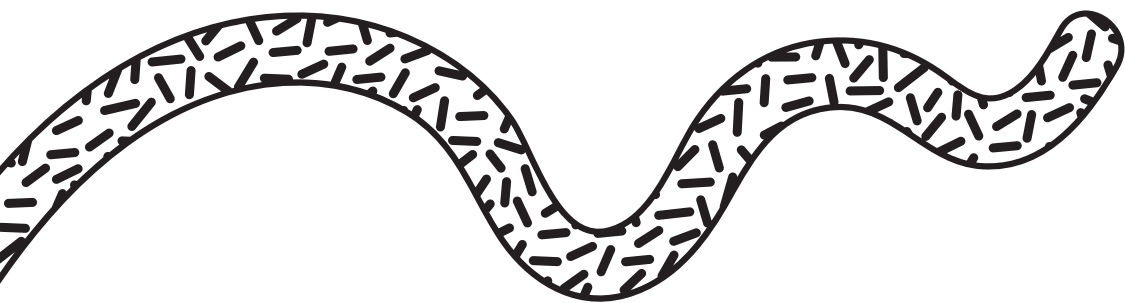
Tests the interactions across different units or modules, or in the case of infrastructure testing, across cloud resources.

Verifies your provisioned cloud resources are created and configured as you expect them to be.

Gives you confidence in infrastructure at scale and at velocity.



Chef InSpec



- Open-source framework to test and audit cloud resources IN the cloud
- Tests are written with a DSL
- Can be used across teams
- Test resources that are managed manually or with code
- Ensures requirements are met at every stage of the SDLC

Demo

EC2 + RDS + CDK + InSpec

@jennapederson

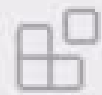


EXPLORER



INFRASTRUCTURE-TEST-EXAMPLES

- > bin
- > cdk.out
- > inspec
- > lib
- > node_modules



test

- ◆ .gitignore
- npm .npmignore
- { } cdk.json
- JS jest.config.js
- 🔑 LICENSE
- { } package-lock.json
- { } package.json
- 📘 README.md
- TS tsconfig.json



OUTLINE

NPM SCRIPTS



Show All Commands



Go to File



Find in Files



Start Debugging



Toggle Terminal

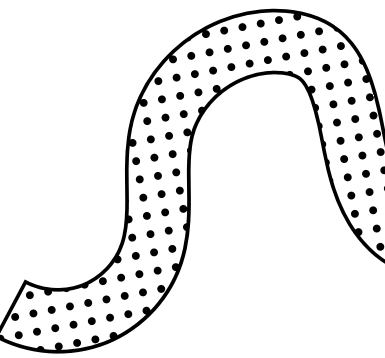
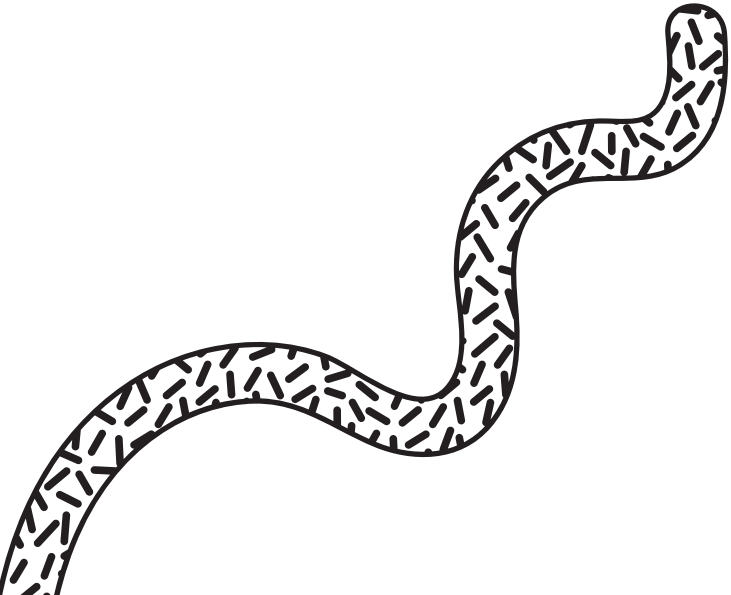




Detecting Drift

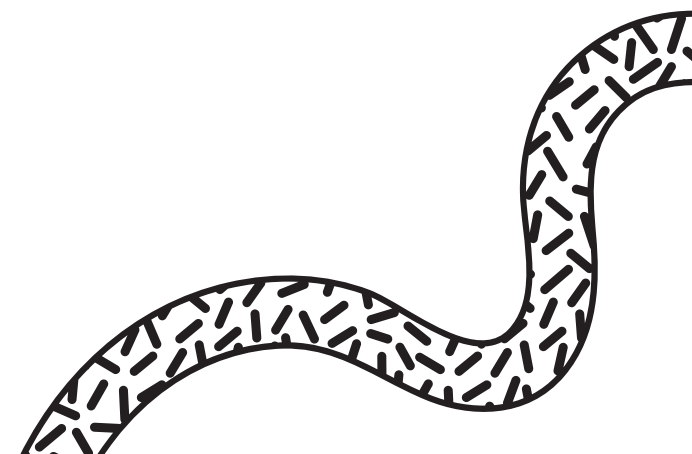
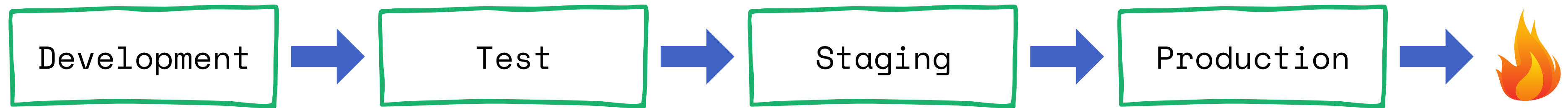
Use InSpec to compare the desired state
with the actual state of your
cloud resources.

Can be used against any resources,
regardless of how they are managed.

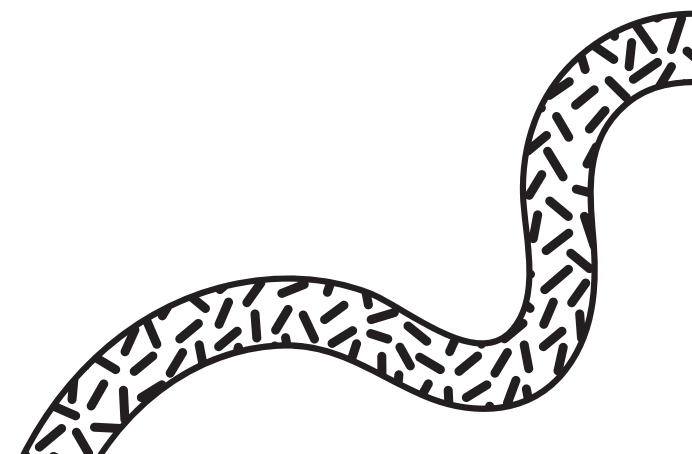
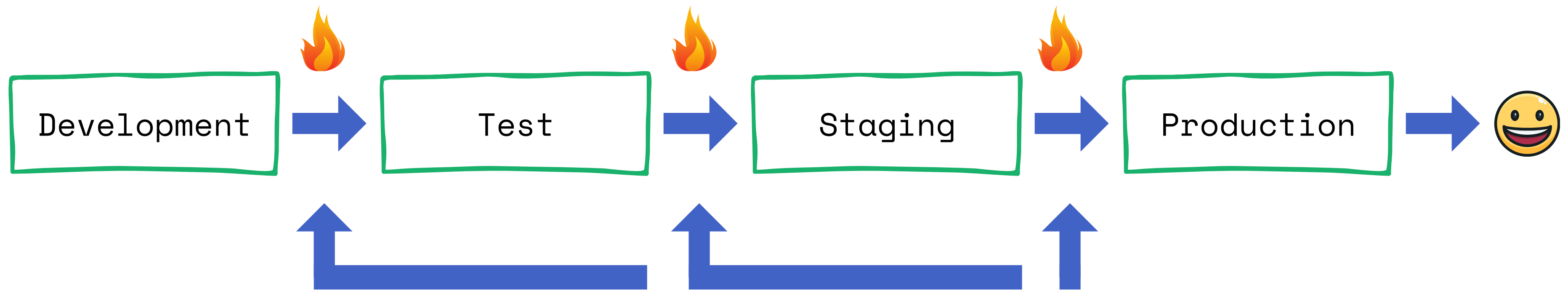


@jennapederson

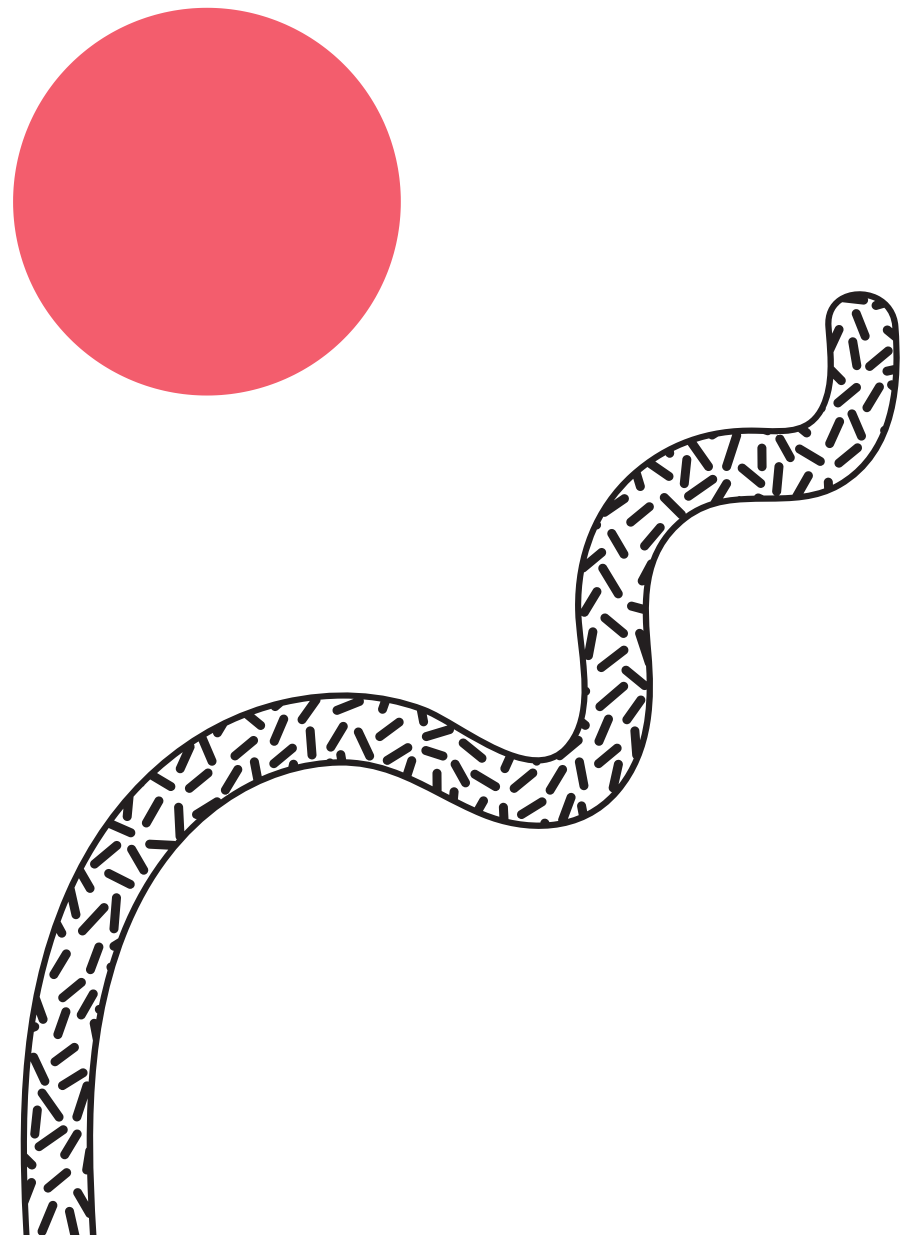
Without CI/CD



With CI/CD



Wrapping Up



Infrastructure code is like any other code, treat it as such.

Testing is never done, even once you reach production.

It's cheaper to detect broken code early.

Thank you!



@jennapederson



/in/jennapederson



jennapederson



<https://jenna.link/hq7>



Feedback