



# Trends & Observations in Open Source Cloud Computing

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# Cloud Jeopardy!

	?	?	?	?	?	?
Cloud Type	SaaS	IaaS	IaaS	SaaS / PaaS	SaaS	SaaS / PaaS
Customers	55k Corp 1.5m Pers	100k+	50k+	1m+	750m+	10k+
Cloud Revenue	\$1.5B	\$500M	\$56M	\$50M	N/A	N/A



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We're using commodity hardware running RHEL and it has been phenomenal. It's 10x less expensive running RHEL and orders of magnitude faster.

**- Parker Harris, Executive VP of Technology at SF.com**



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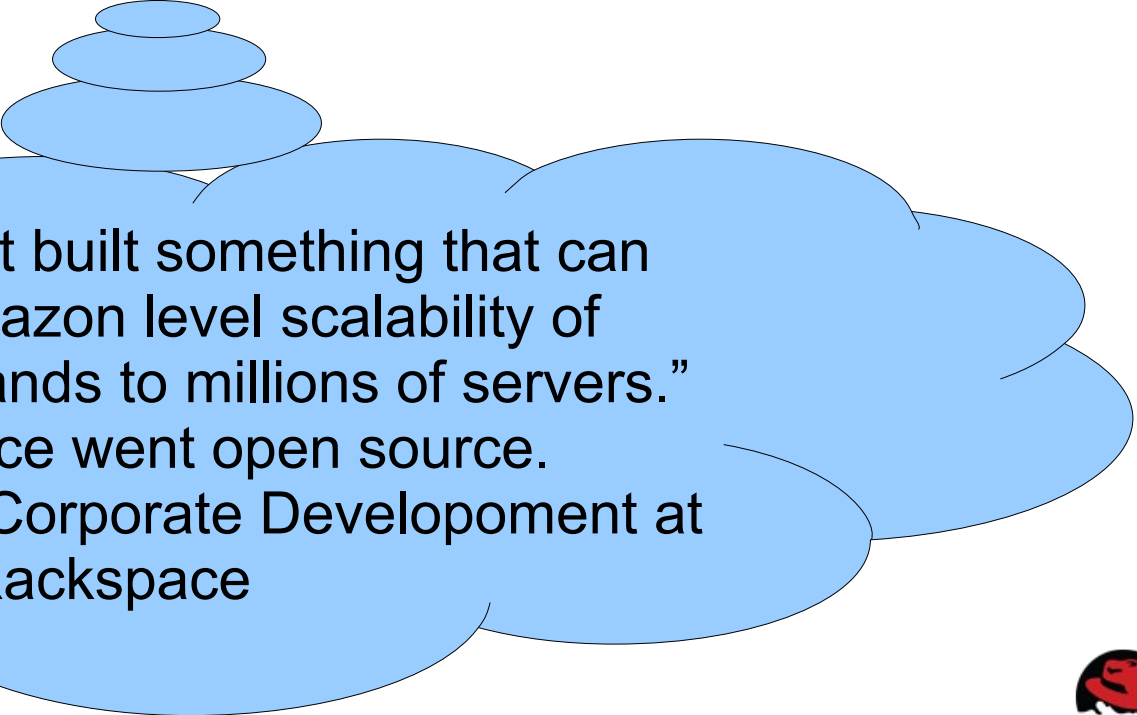
Amazon cut technology expenses by about 25% from \$71M to \$54M. The reduction was attributed primarily to Amazon's migration to Linux.

- <http://news.cnet.com/2100-1001-275155.html>



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“VMWare has not built something that can scale up to Amazon level scalability of hundreds of thousands to millions of servers.”  
So, Rackspace went open source.  
- Jim Curry, VP of Corporate Development at Rackspace



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“Google announced last week that its cloud will run nothing but open source software.”

- <http://www.zdnet.com/blog/open-source/google-goes-all-in-with-an-open-source-cloud/5334>



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“Facebook was built from the ground up on open source software.

- <https://developers.facebook.com/opensource/>



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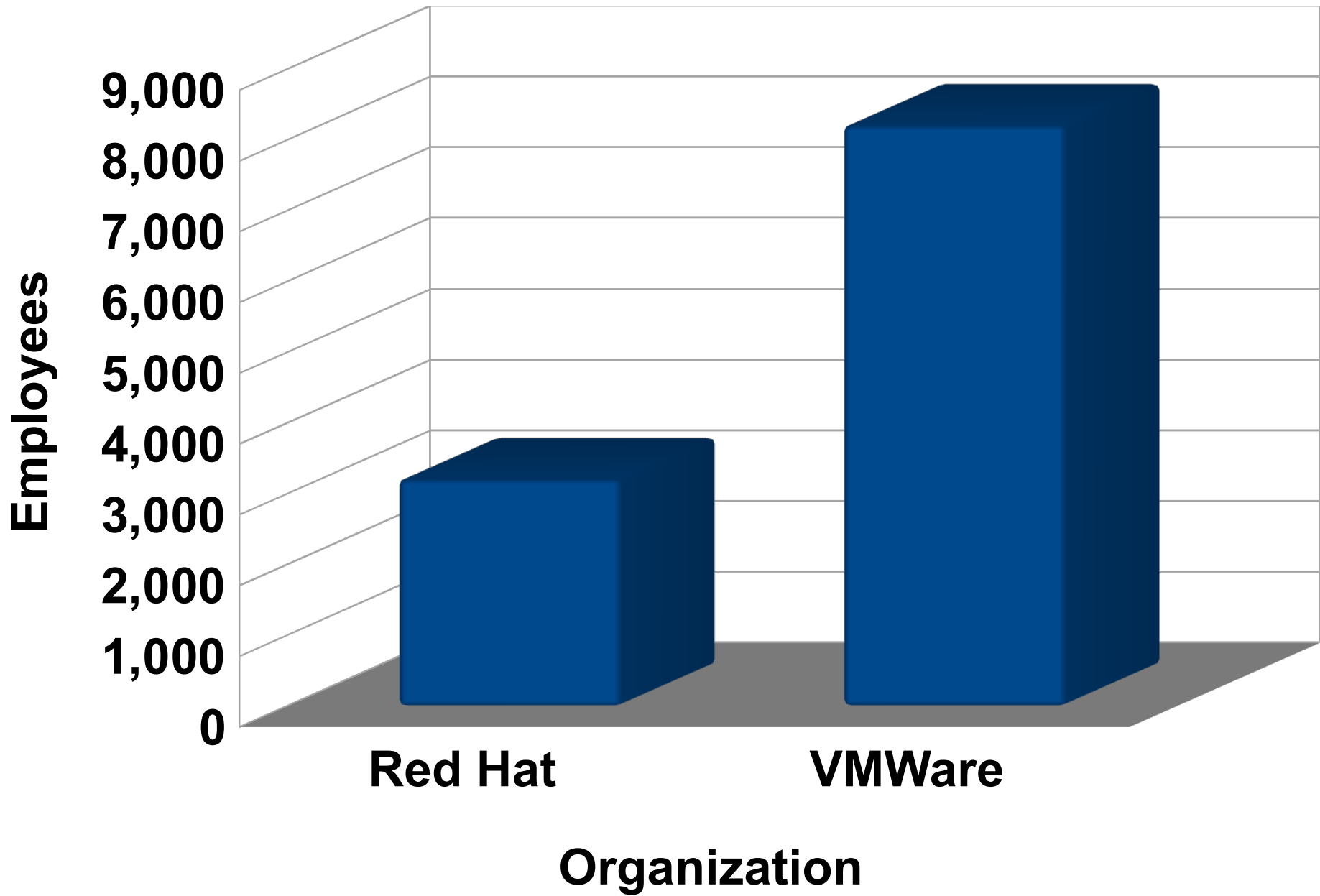
Microsoft is proprietary, but note how they follow the open source clouds with things like Daytona (Hadoop replacement).

- <http://research.microsoft.com/en-us/news/headlines/daytona-071811.aspx>

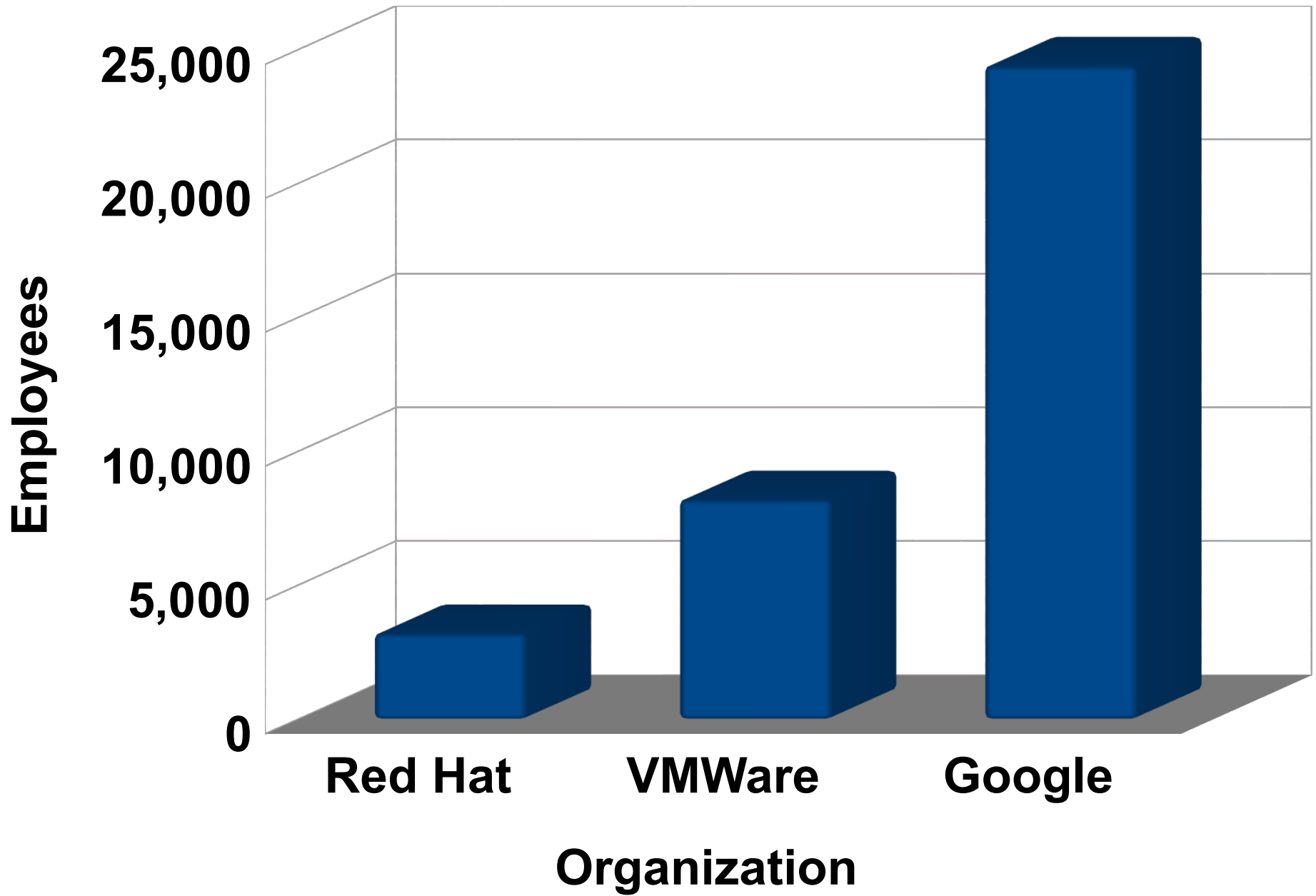


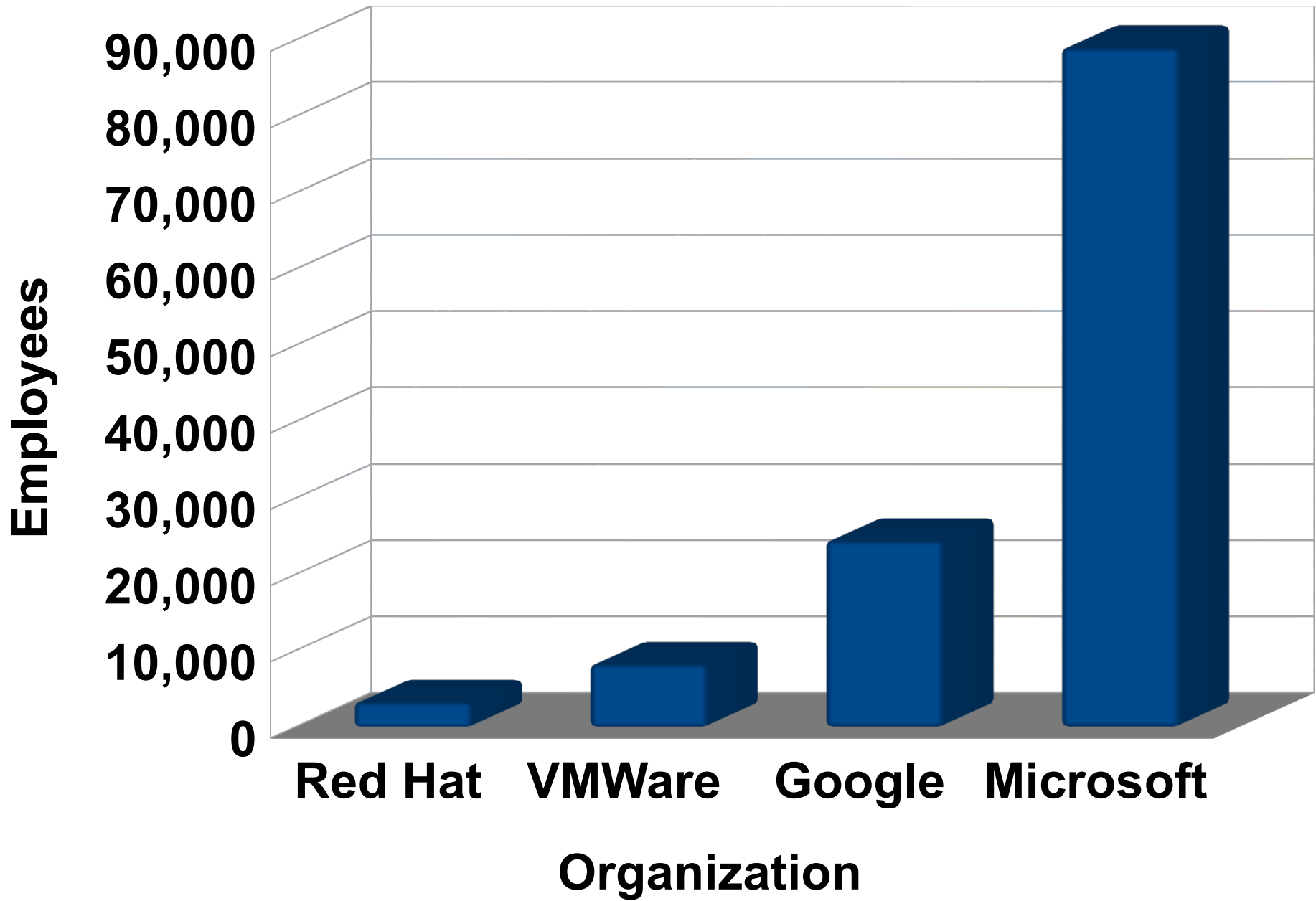


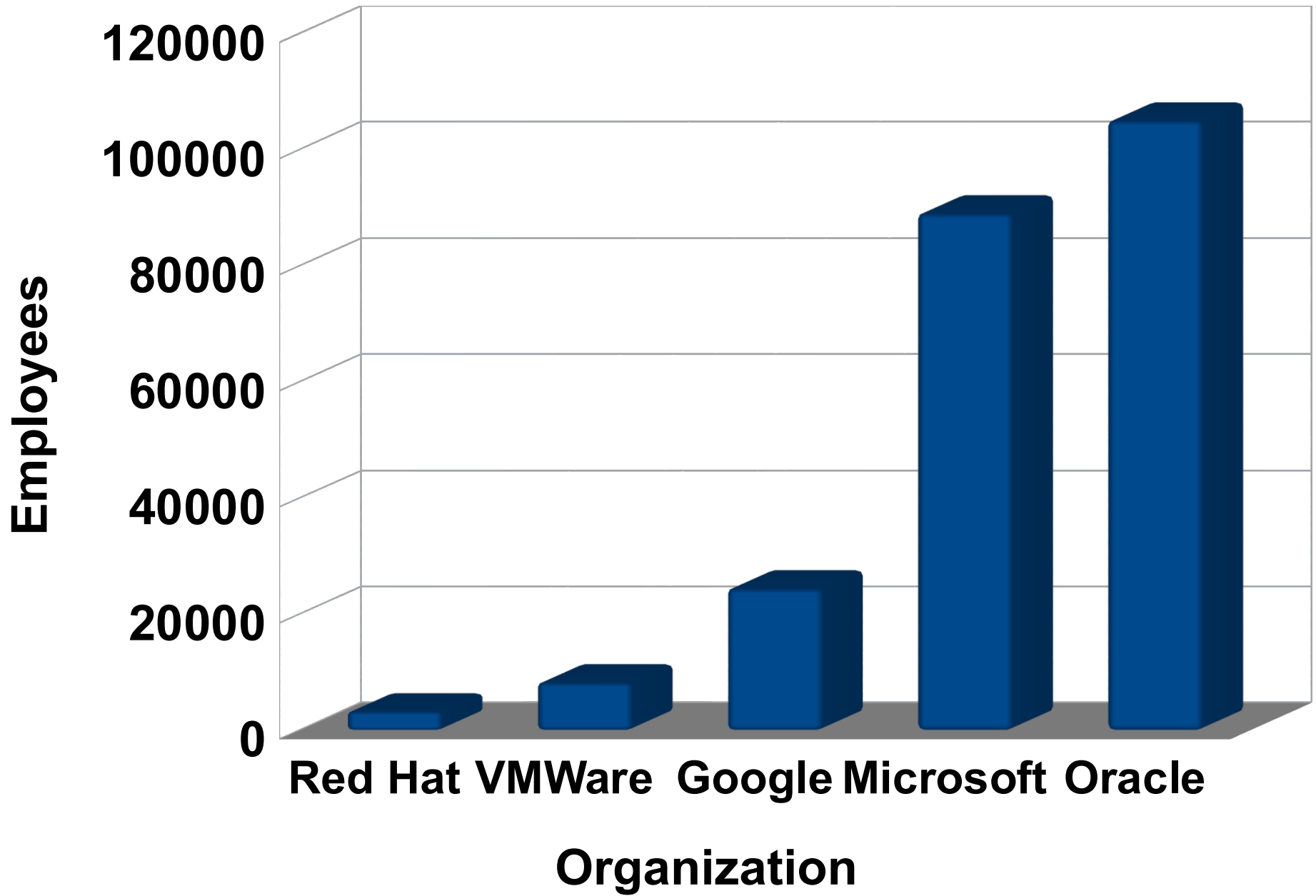
# How Does Open Source Compete?

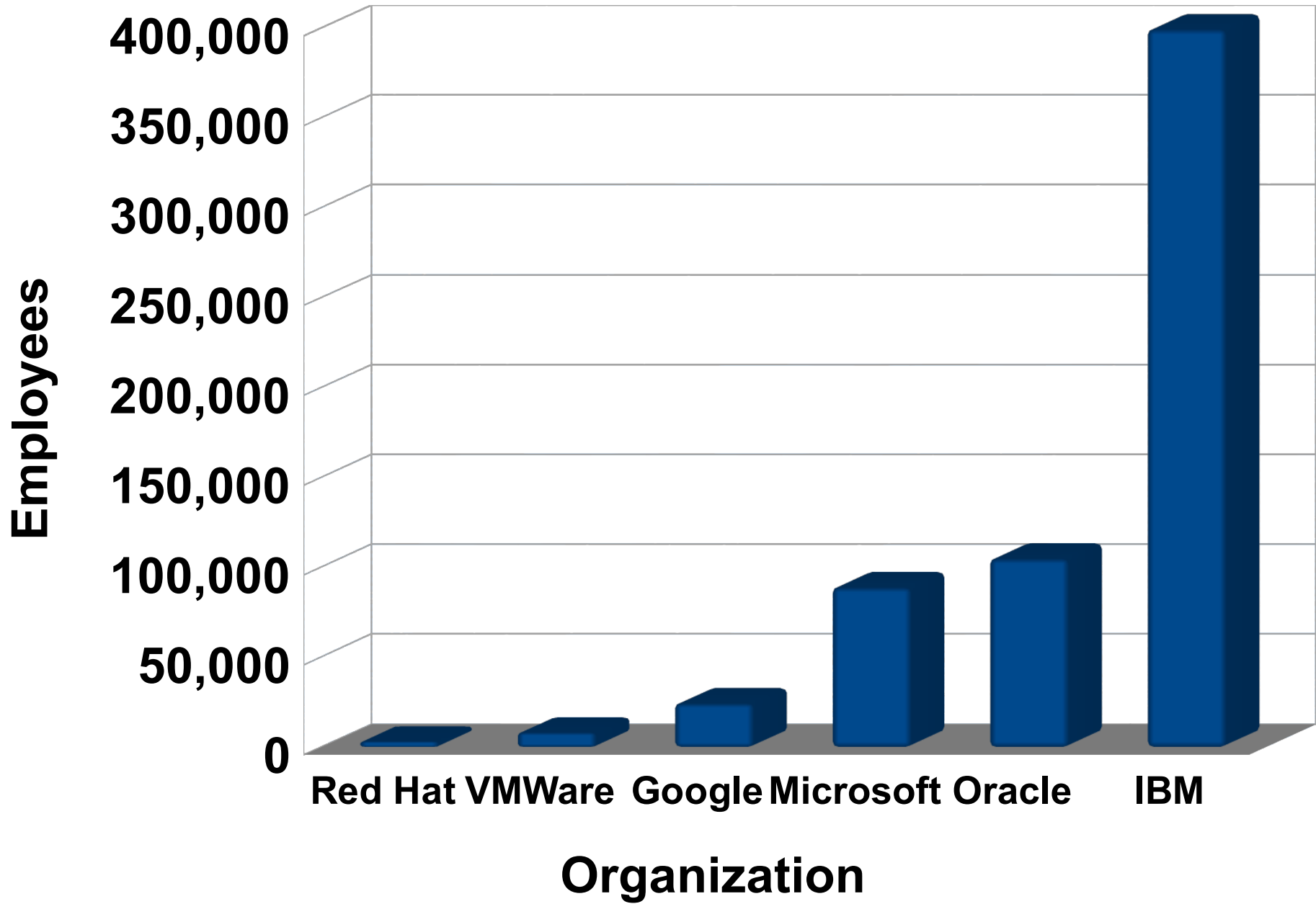


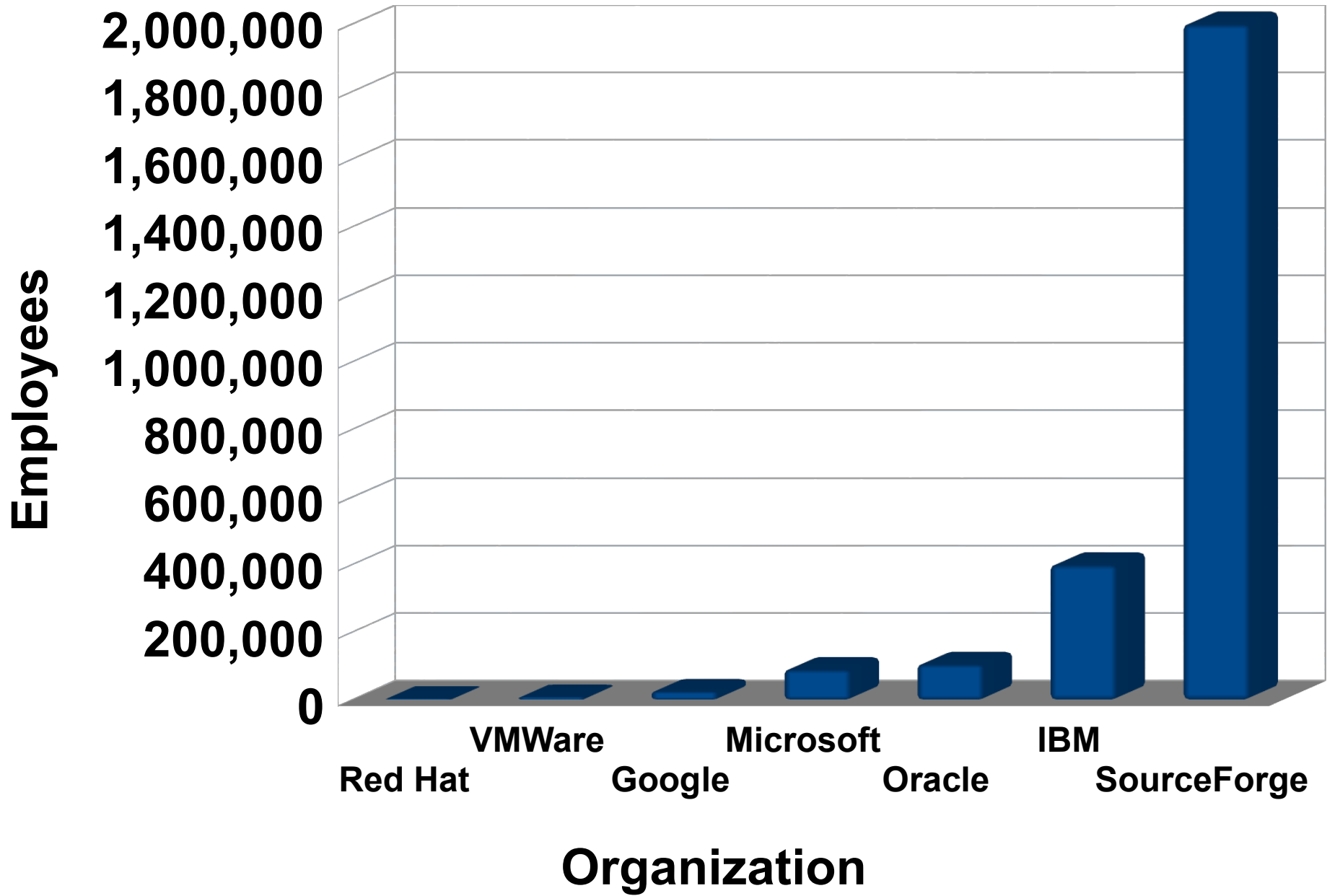












# Open Source Development Models Mitigate Risk

Coverity has tracked open source code quality since 2004. They have found proprietary software, on average, has 20-30,000 defects per million lines of code. This has been true since 1960.

- 2004: Linux has 172 defects per MLOC (0.02%)
- 2005: Linux grew 4.7%, but defect density dropped to 133 defects per MLOC (0.01%)
- 2006: DHS funds study, adds LAMP stack, finds 0.01% defect density (even though 325,000+ lines of code added)
- 2009: Coverity now covers 280 projects, finds average defect density of 111 defects per MLOC  
*(proprietary has 20,000 to 30,000)*



**WE CAN DO MORE  
WHEN WE WORK  
TOGETHER**



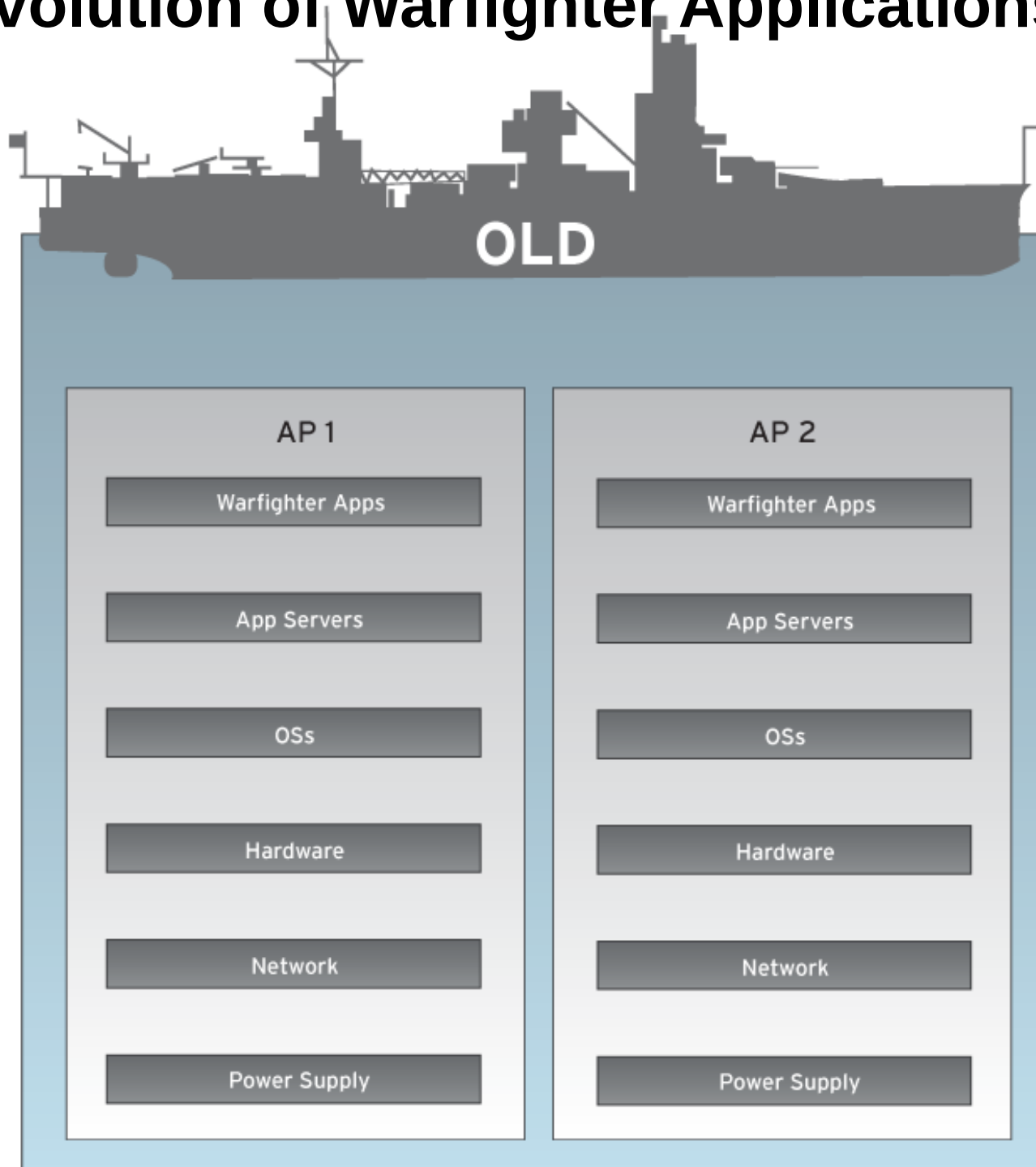


# US Navy's standardization mission

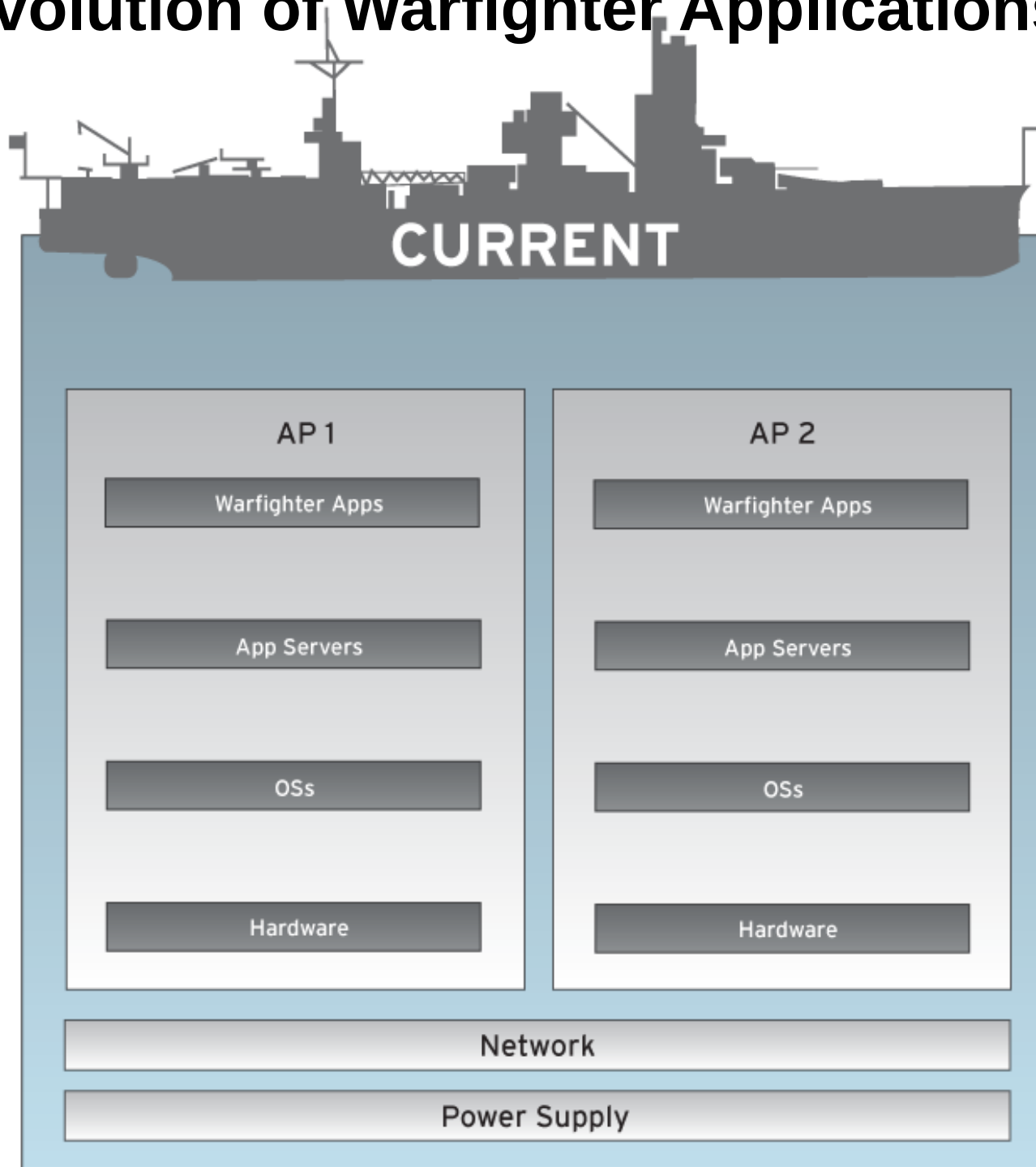




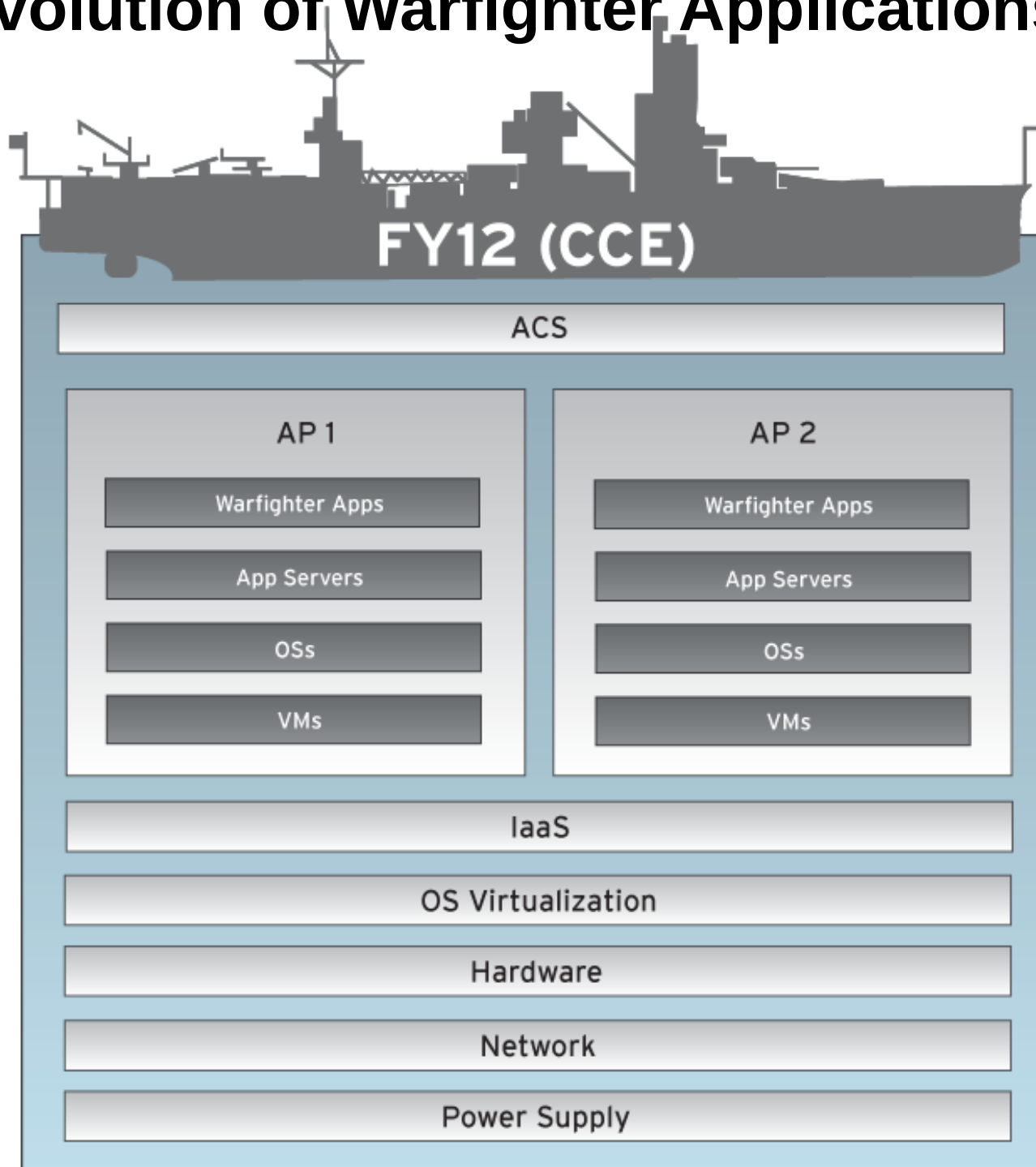
# Evolution of Warfighter Applications



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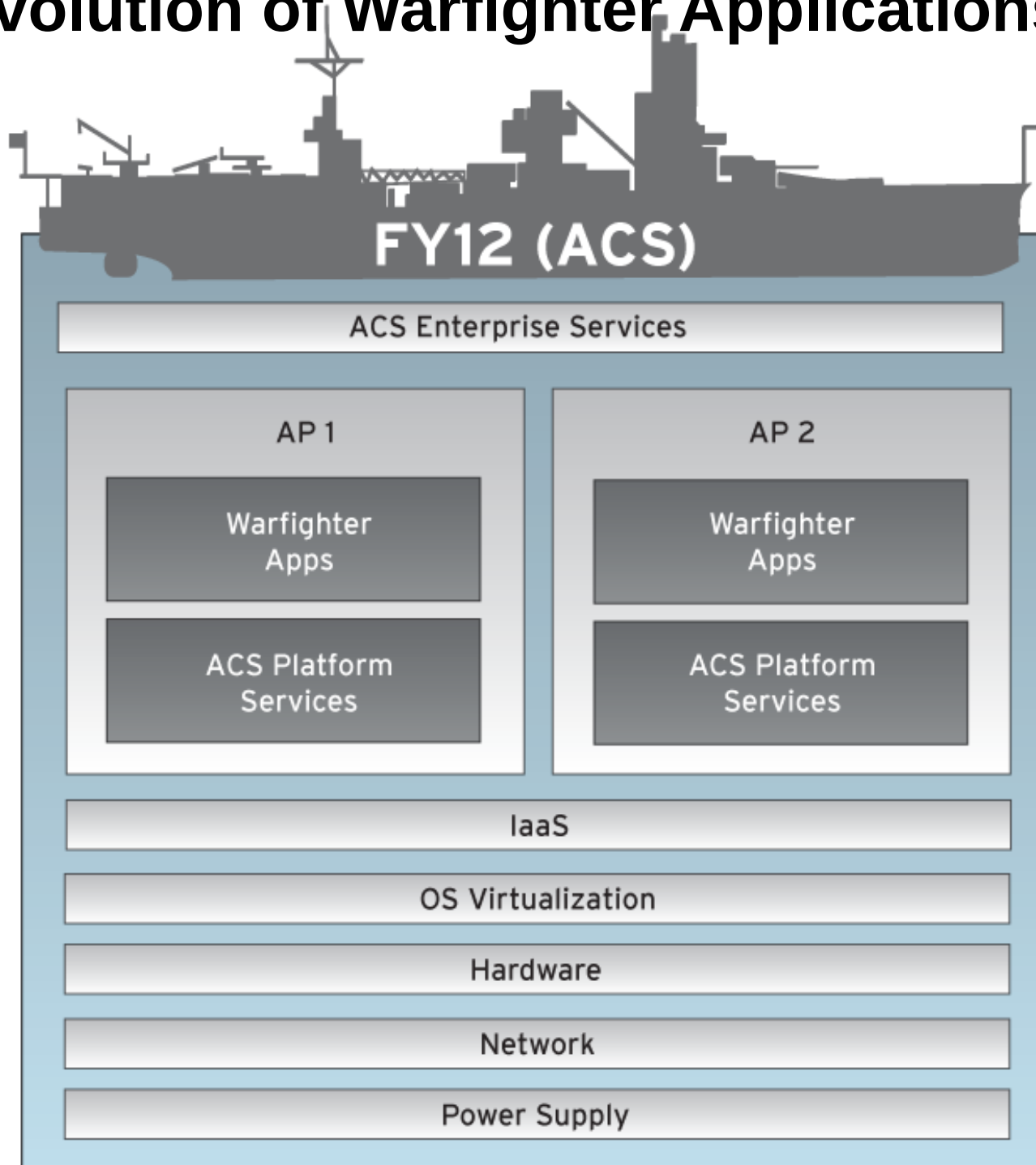
# Evolution of Warfighter Applications



# Evolution of Warfighter Applications

OS VIRTUALIZATION	IAAS
Provides extensive vendor tooling	Automates and removes lockin of vendor tooling
Enables live migration of VMs	Automates live migration of VMs
Allows admins to handle resource over-utilization	Automates handling resource over-utilization
Requires install and configuration of vendor products	Automates install and configuration of vendor products
Helps the admin manage the data center	Manages the data center for the admin
Red Hat Enterprise Virtualization, VMWare, Citrix	Amazon EC2

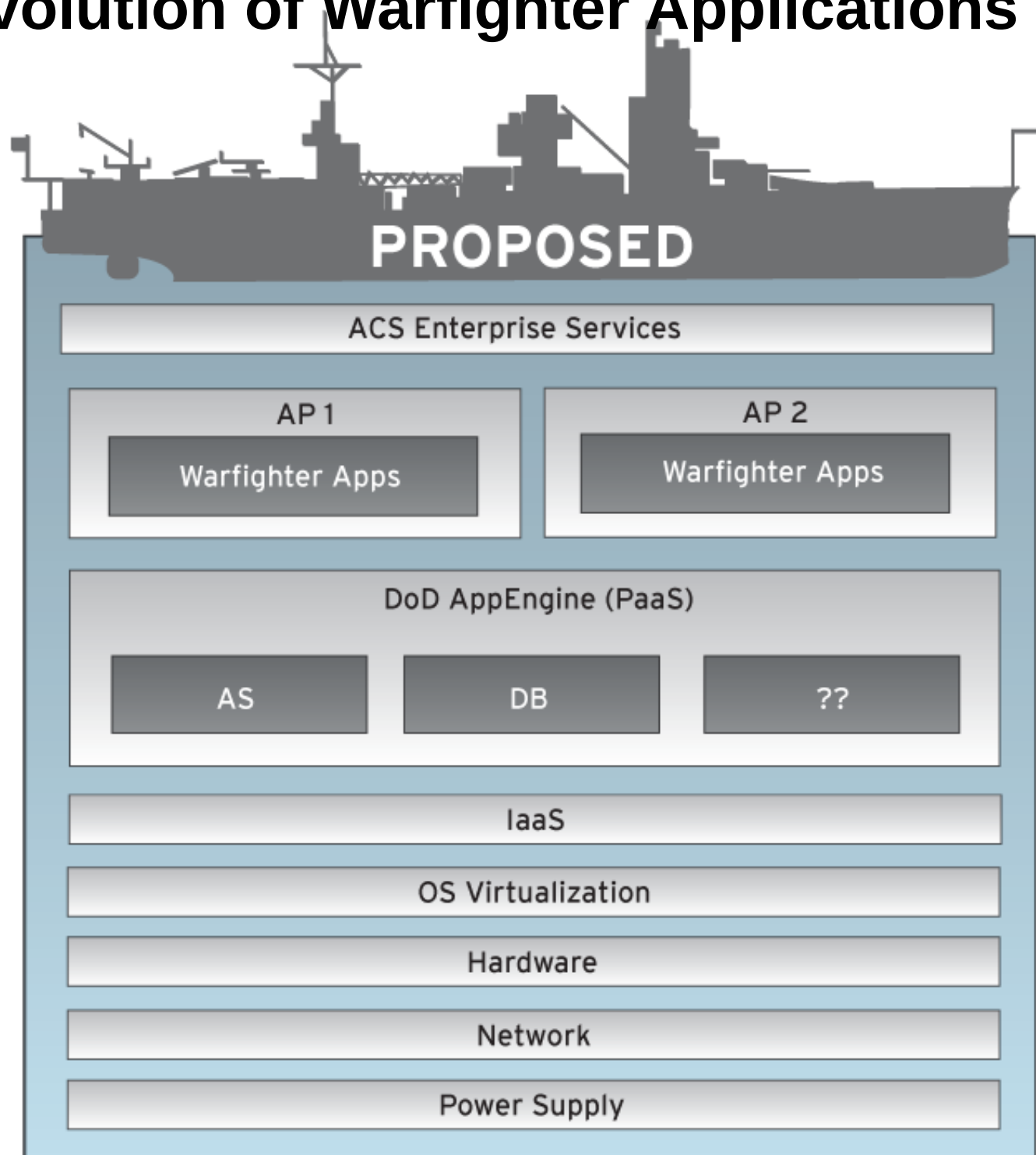
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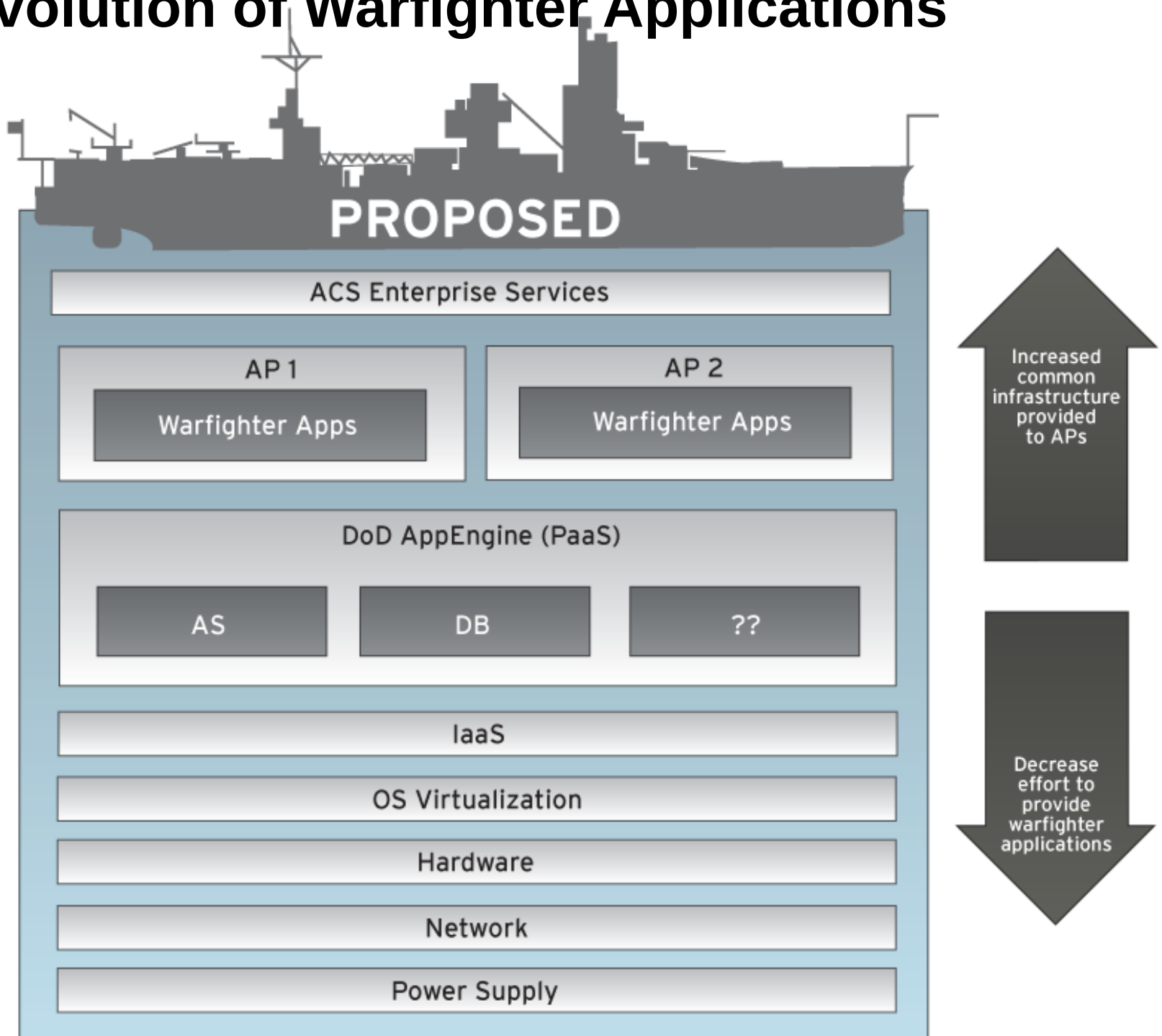
# Evolution of Warfighter Applications

PLATFORM SERVICES	PAAS
App providers build to vendor products	App providers build to DoD standard
Changing middleware vendor requires work from all app providers	Changing middleware vendor is invisible to all app providers
Static scaling	Dynamic scaling
Makes it easier for app providers to build C&A'd environments	Removes need for app provider to build C&A'd environments
Build / deploy apps in months / years	Build / deploy apps in days
RHEL+JBoss, Windows+BEA Solaris+Oracle	Google AppEngine

# Evolution of Warfighter Applications



# Evolution of Warfighter Applications





# KVM SPECvirt Scalability & Performance

# Cores	Leading Proprietary SPECvirt2010	RHEL(KVM) SPECvirt2010 Score
12	1221@78	1367@84
16	-	1763@108
20	1811@114	2144@132
32	2742@168	N/A
40	3723@228	3802@234
64	N/A	5466@336
80	N/A	7067@432

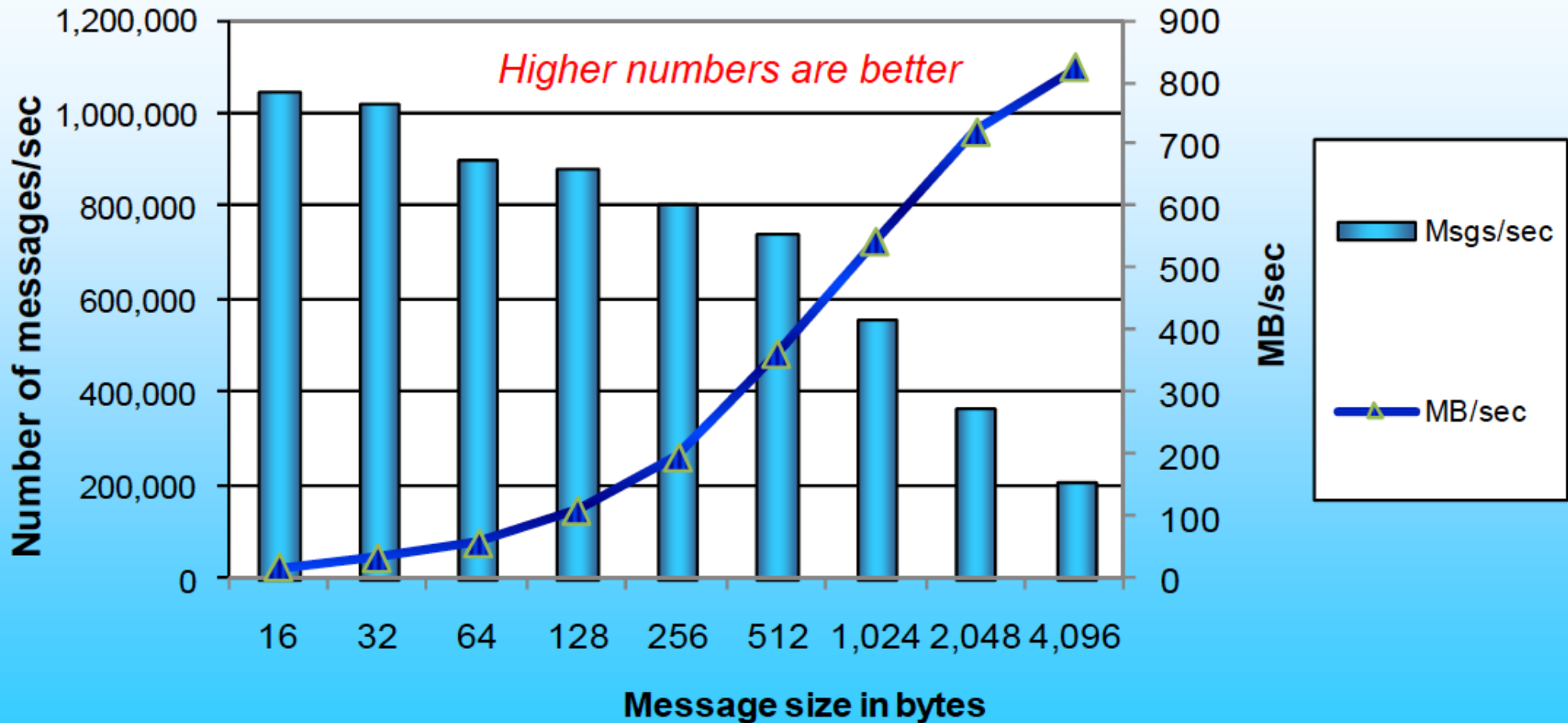


NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE



**NYSE Euronext**<sup>SM</sup>

Perftest results on RHEL KVM with PCI passthrough  
running two guests  
Messages per second and MB per second



- Capable of 1B+ messages 14 minutes
- JPMorgan only sends ~1B AMQP messages per day

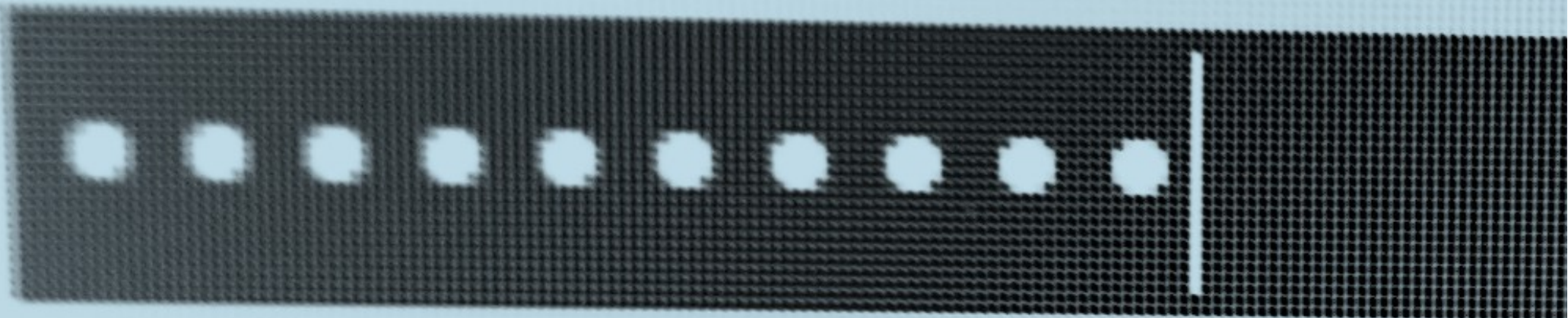




# ENTER

## The NSA's security challenge

Password:



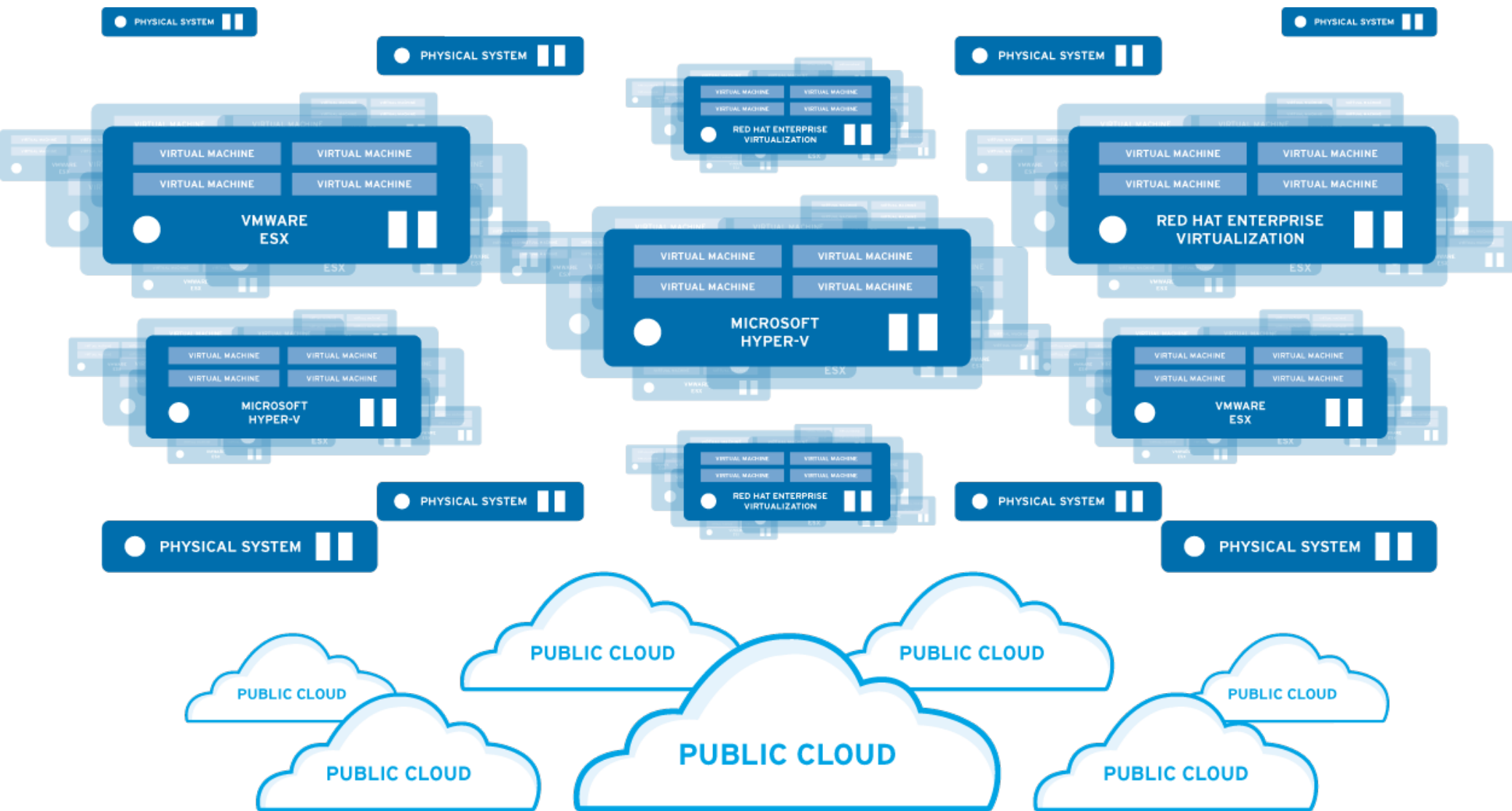
# Included Security Controls

- Type 1 vs Type 2 (classified as Type 1 by the IC)
- Common Criteria (CAPP, RBAC, LSPP)
- sVirt
- Certifiable Linux Integration Project (CLIP)
  - DCID 6/3 PL4
  - NSS 1253
  - DOD 8500.2
  - DISA STIG V5R1
  - <http://oss.tresys.com/projects/clip>

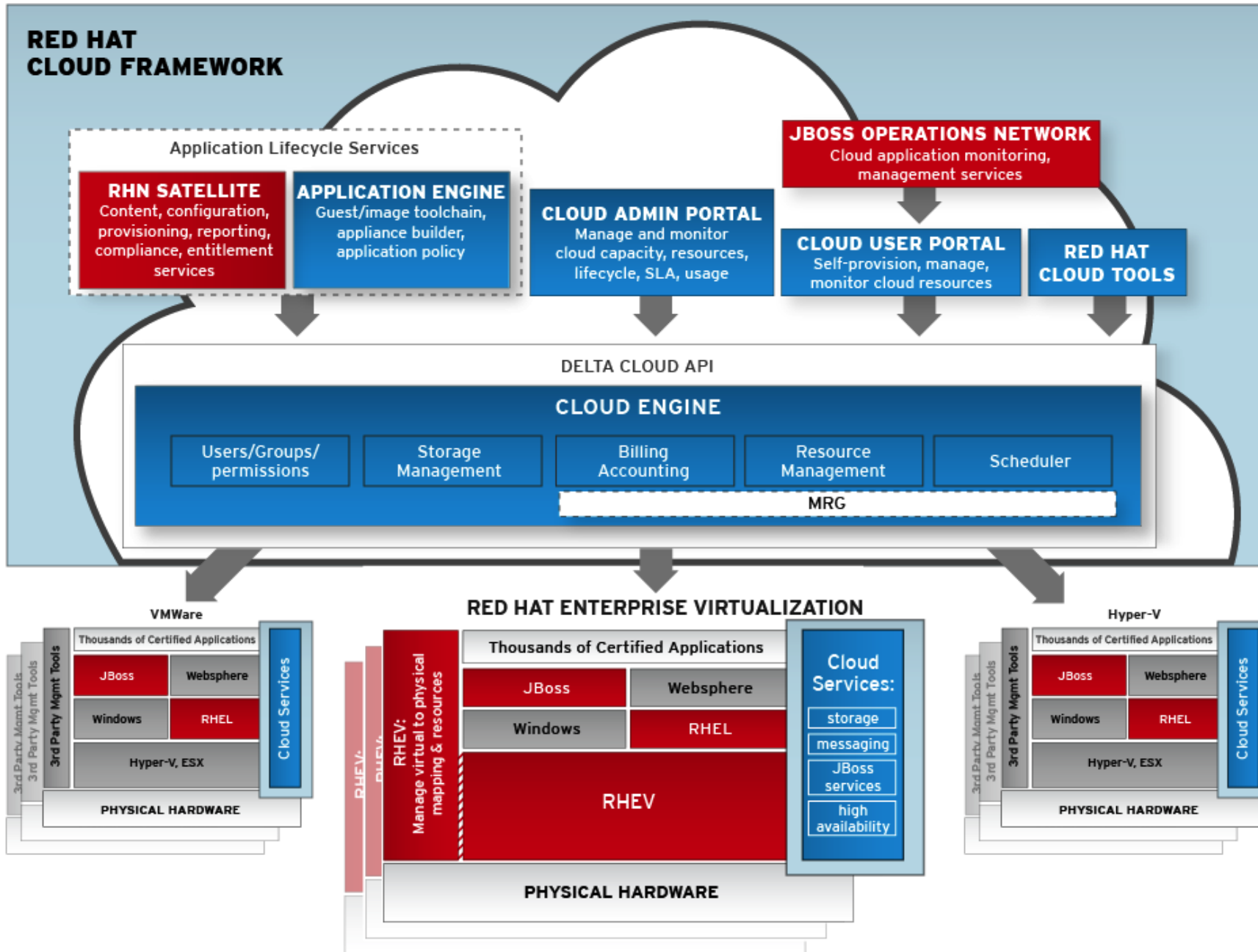




What's the Current Problem?



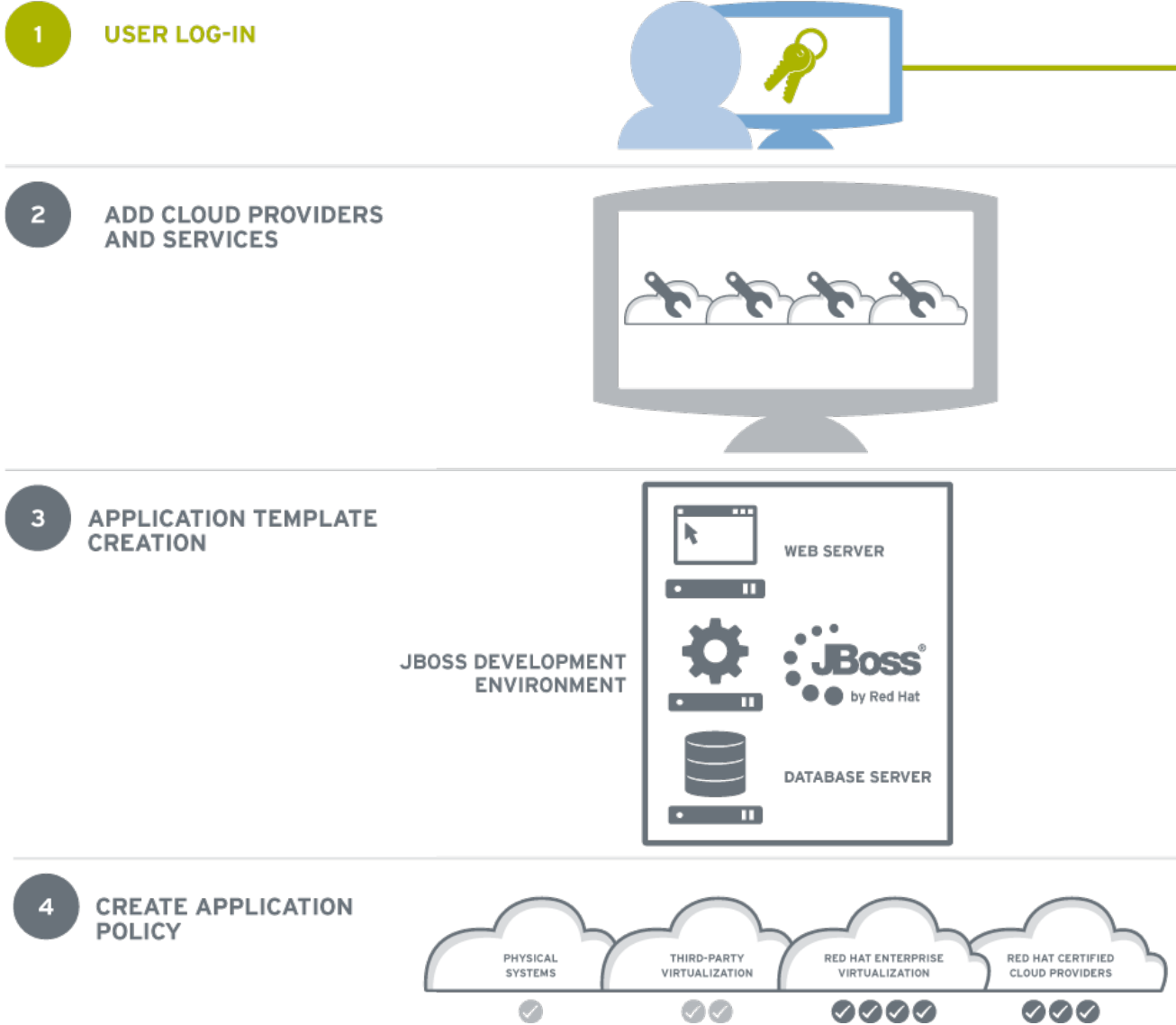
# Red Hat Cloud Foundations



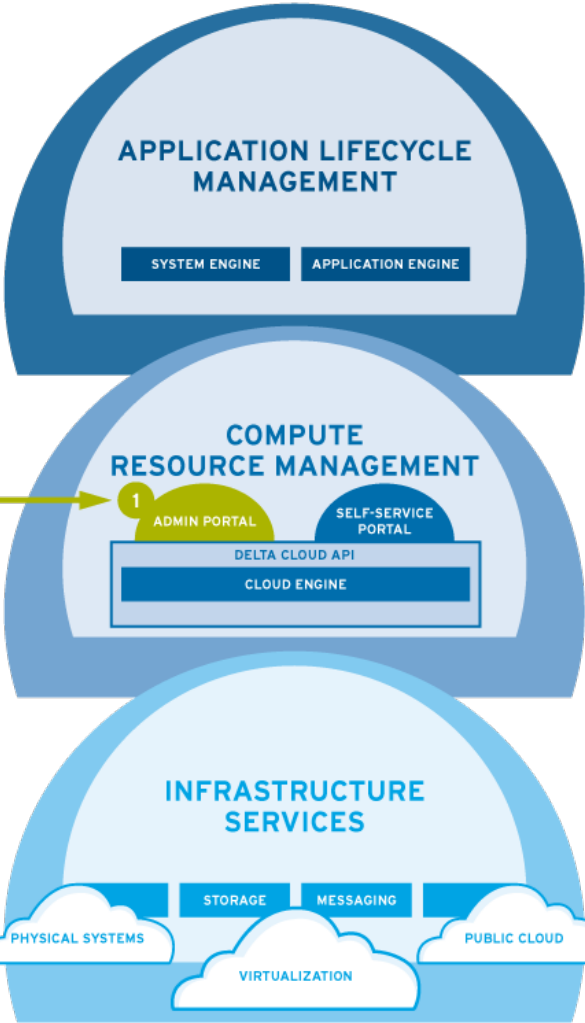


# ADMINS BUILD PRIVATE PAAS

## BUILD AND MANAGE CLOUDS



### CLOUDFORMS DELIVERS IAAS

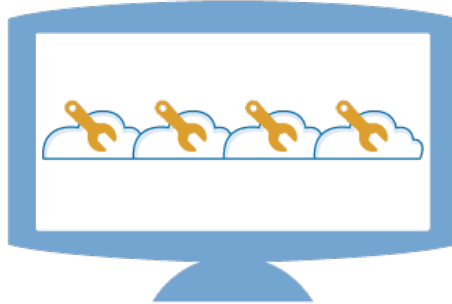


# BUILD AND MANAGE CLOUDS

1 USER LOG-IN



2 ADD CLOUD PROVIDERS AND SERVICES



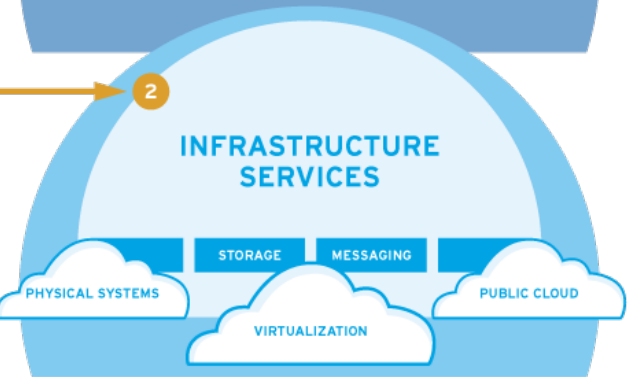
3 APPLICATION TEMPLATE CREATION



4 CREATE APPLICATION POLICY



## CLOUDFORMS DELIVERS IAAS



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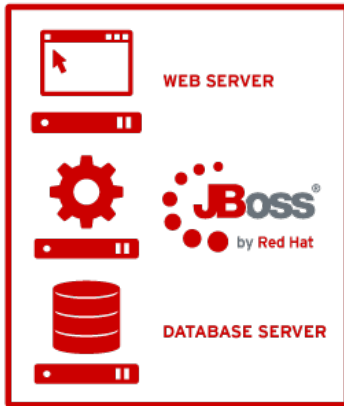


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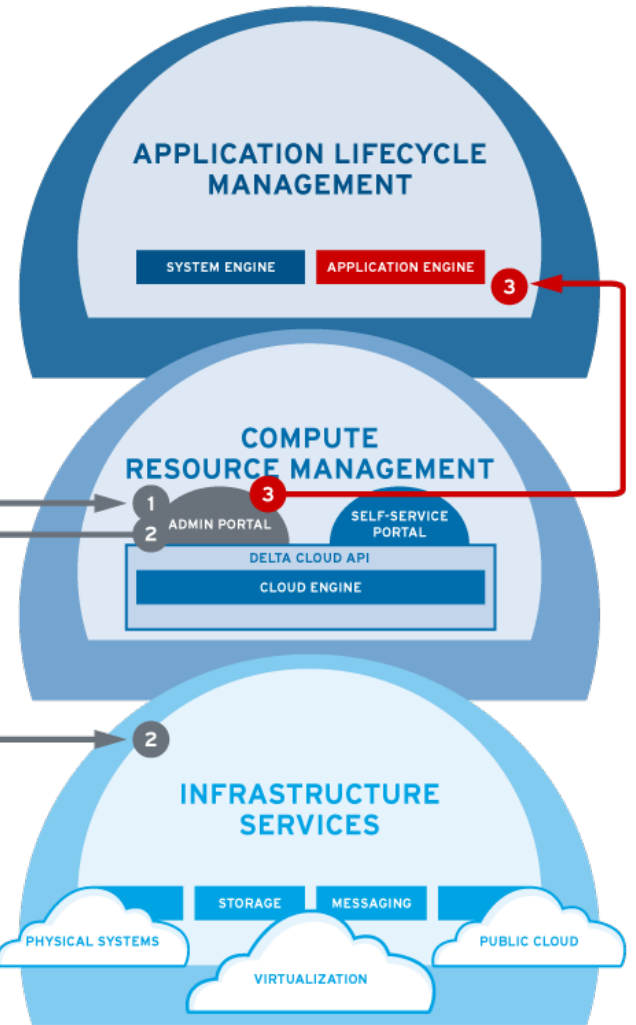
JBOSS DEVELOPMENT ENVIRONMENT



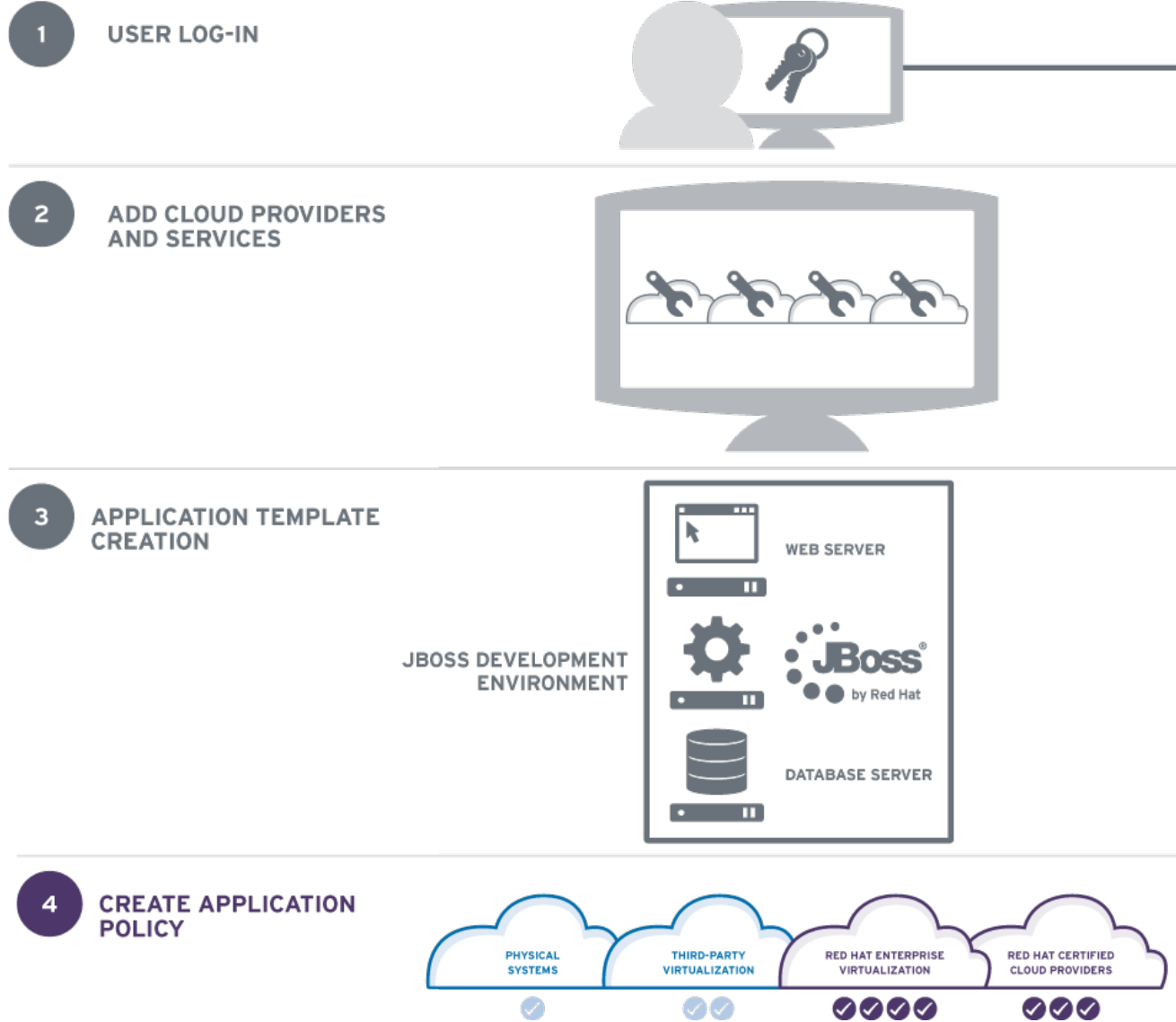
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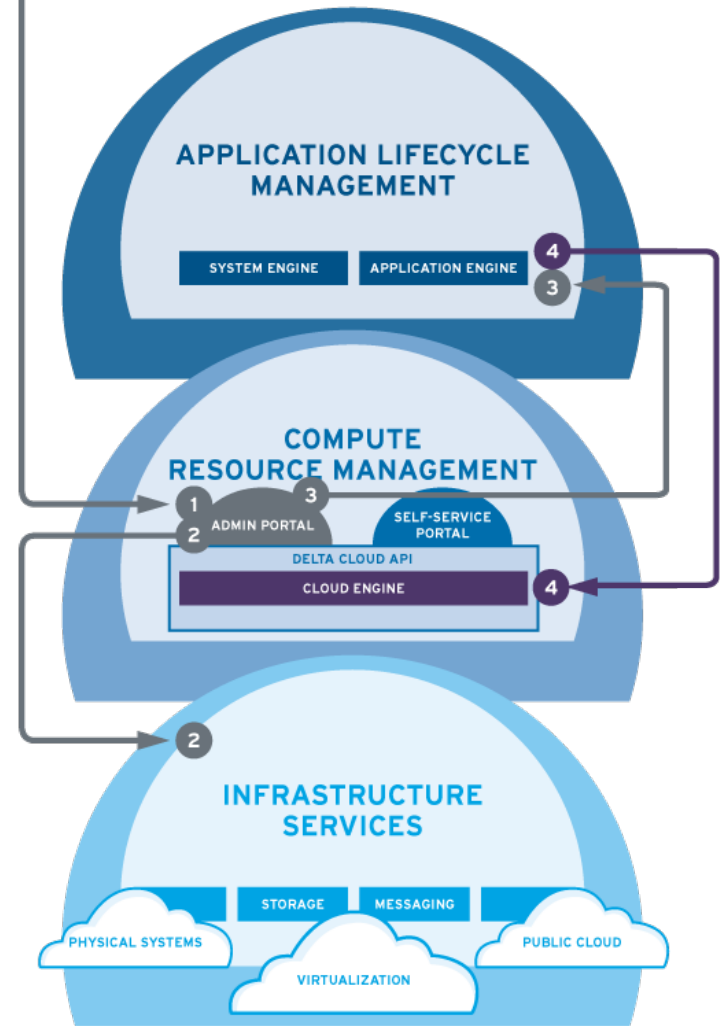
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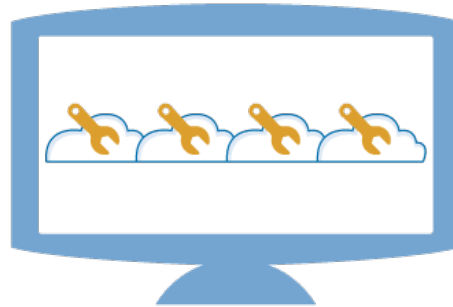


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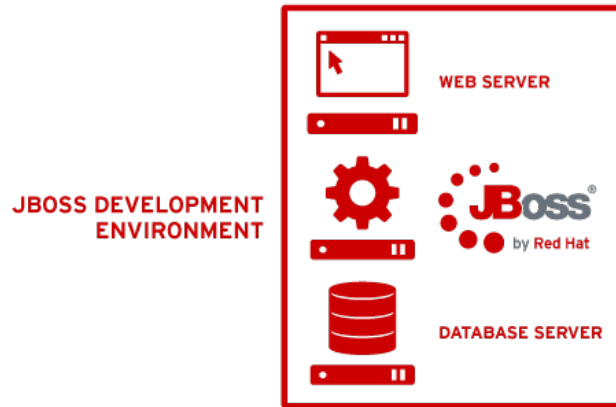
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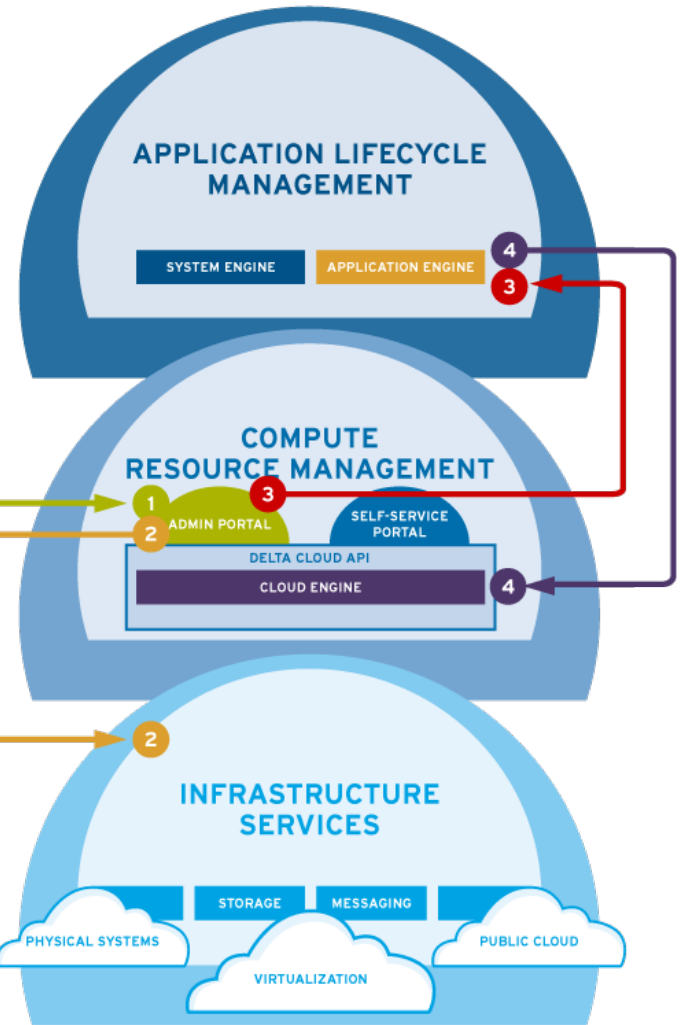
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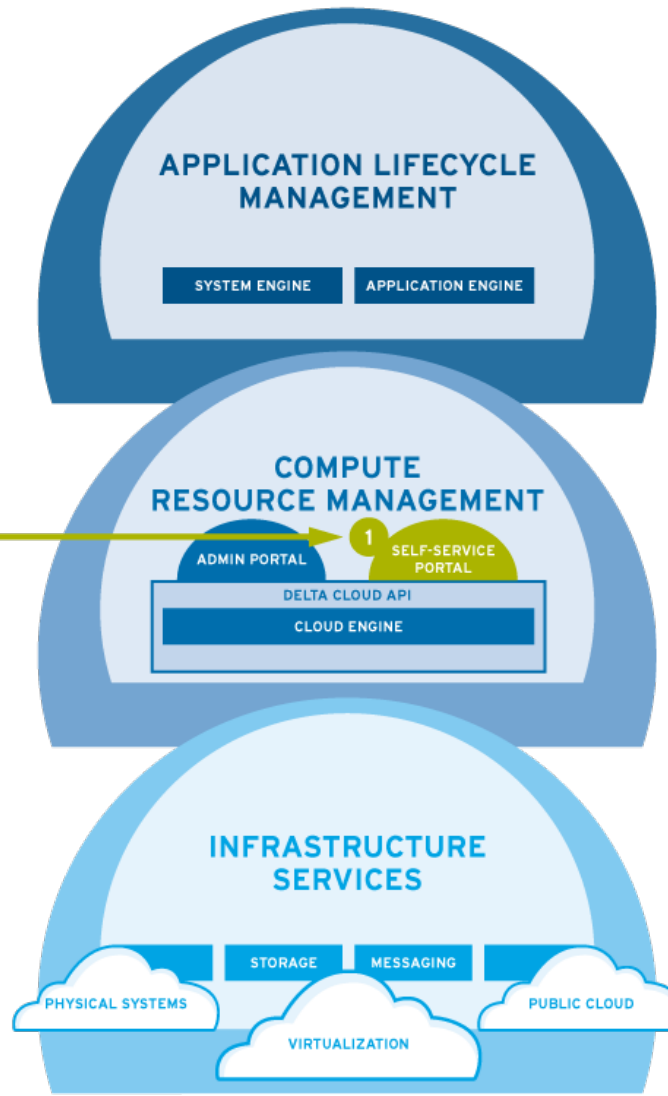


# DEVELOPERS USE PRIVATE PAAS

## BUILD, MANAGE, AND LAUNCH APPLICATIONS



## CLOUDFORMS DELIVERS IAAS



# BUILD, MANAGE, AND LAUNCH APPLICATIONS

## 1 USER LOG-IN



## 2 USER SELF-SERVICE TEMPLATE SELECTION IMAGE CREATION

Provided by Application Engine



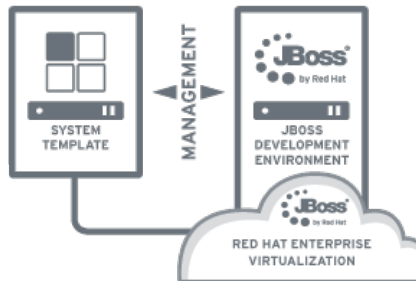
## 3 AUTOMATED DEPLOYMENT UNDER POLICY

Provided by Cloud Engine

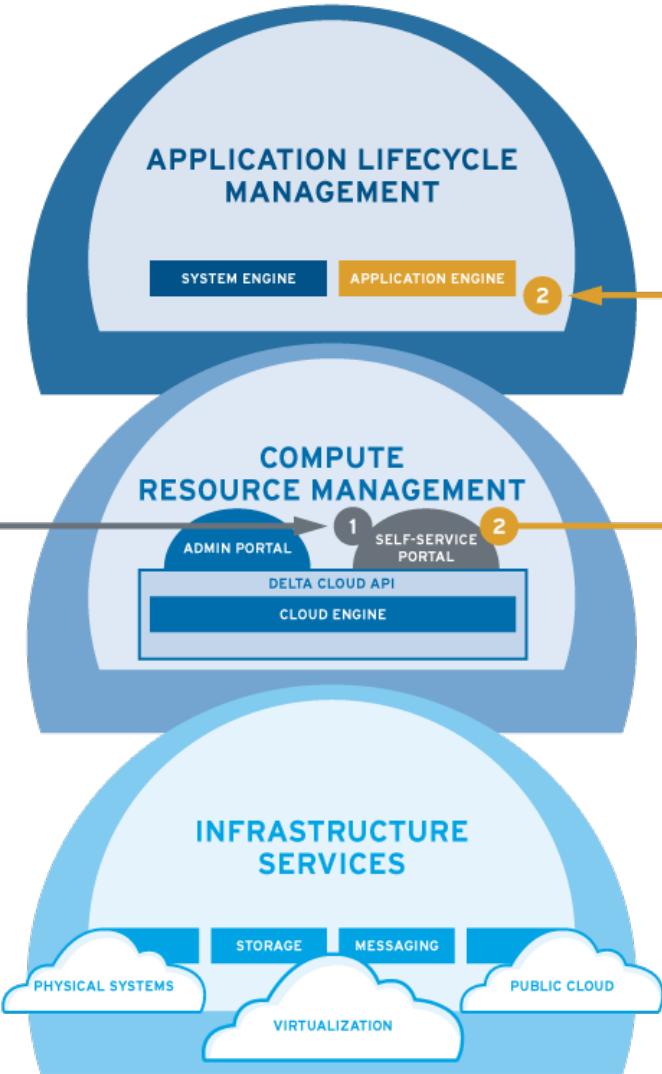


## 4 OPERATIONAL CONTROL AND CONTINUOUS COMPLIANCE

Provided by System Engine



## CLOUDFORMS DELIVERS IAAS



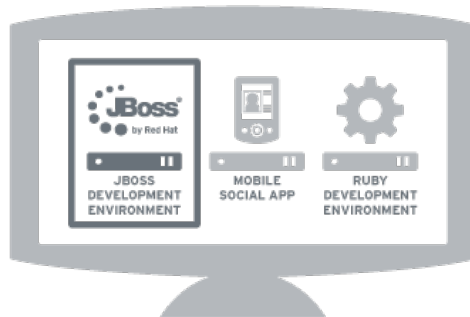
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IMAGE CREATION

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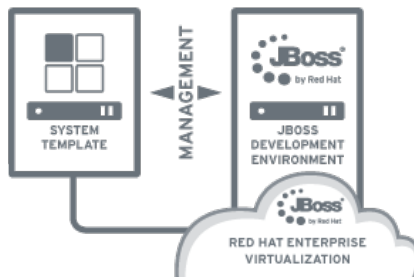
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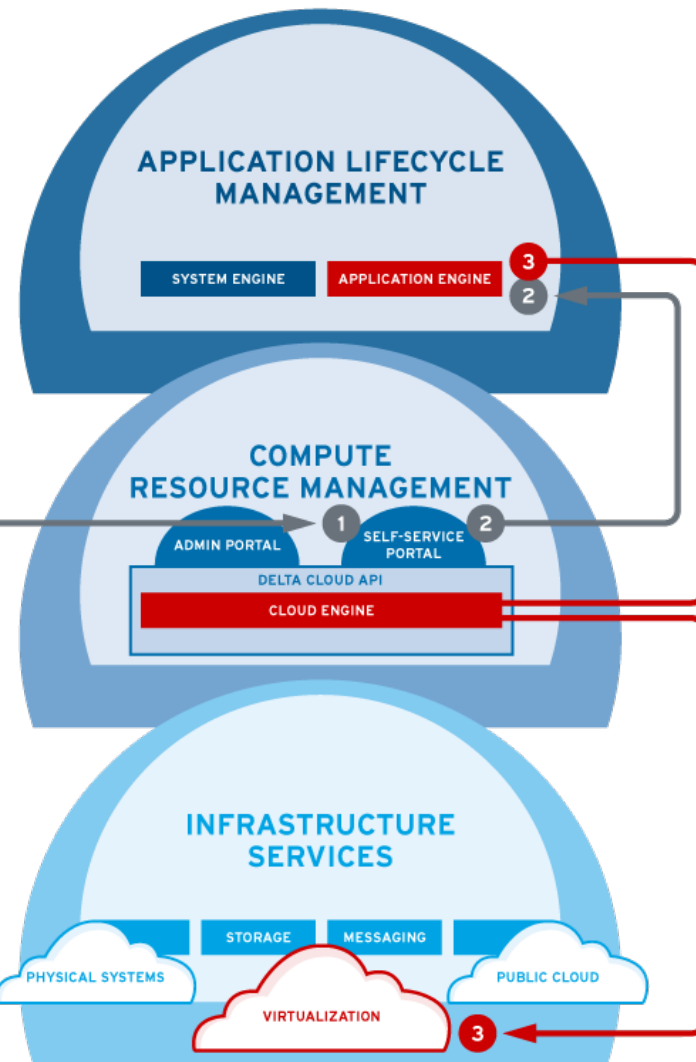


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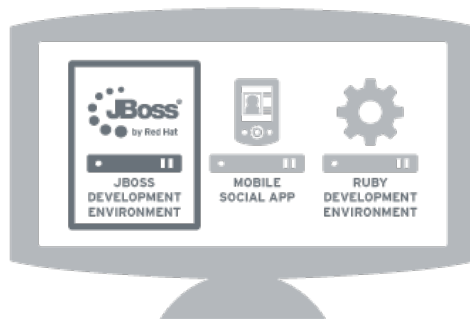
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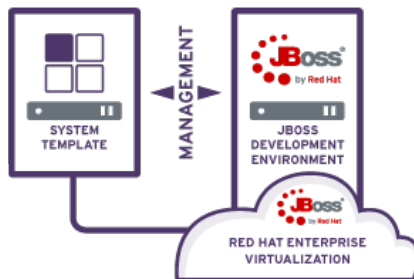
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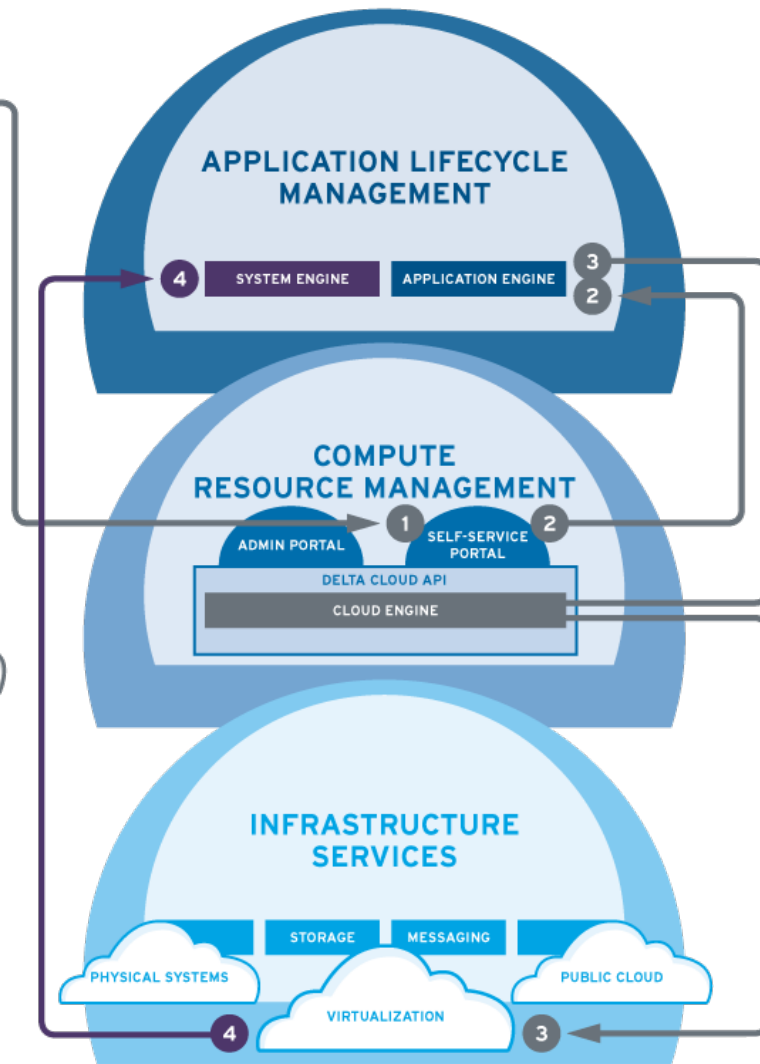


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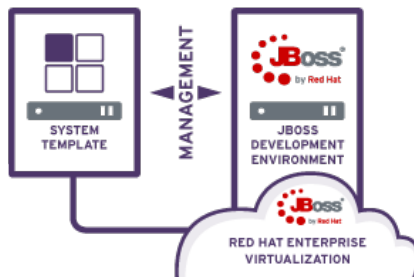
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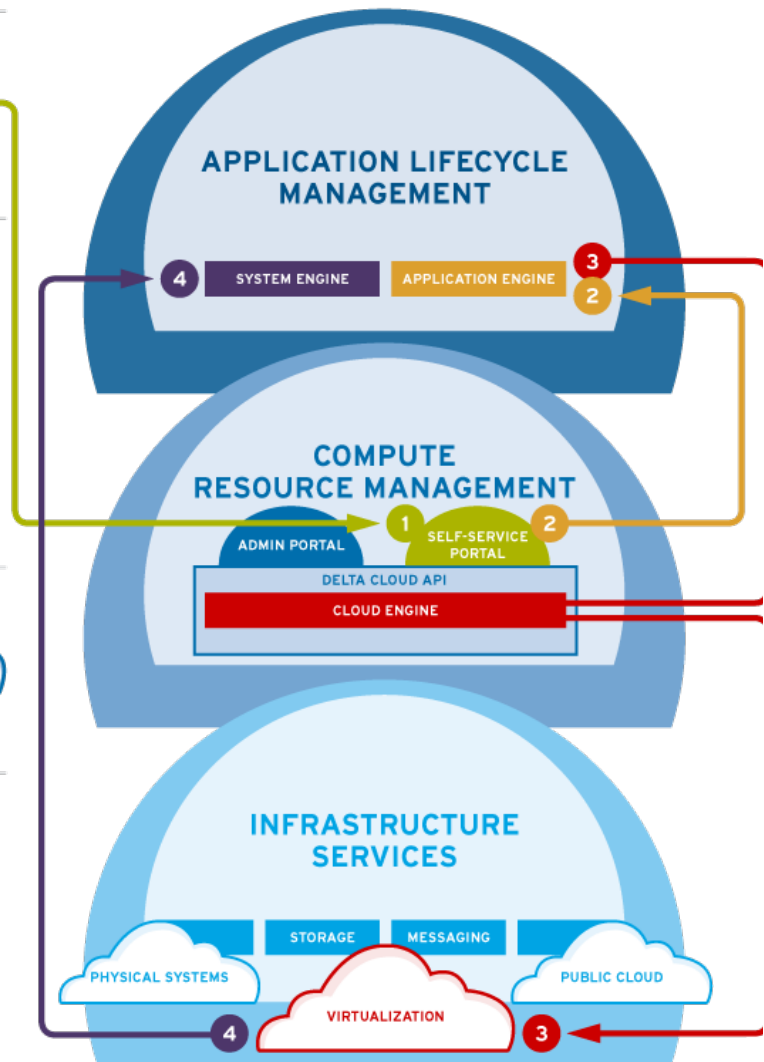


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# CLOUDFORMS DELIVERS IAAS



**WHO'S DOING THIS?**

The image features a monochromatic blue color scheme. The background is a dense, textured expanse of clouds or snow, viewed from an elevated perspective. The clouds are piled up in various sizes and shapes, creating a complex, undulating surface. The lighting is soft and diffused, highlighting the intricate details of the cloud formations. In the upper left quadrant, the text "WHO'S DOING THIS?" is written in a bold, white, sans-serif font, standing out against the darker blue background.

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# RED HAT CLOUD CUSTOMERS



*“Our decade-long partnership with Red Hat has always been focused on customer value and innovation. Today, we are extending this partnership to include cloud computing – broadening our reach and answering the strong customer demand for cloud computing services, Red Hat Enterprise Virtualization is an **optimal hypervisor technology for the infrastructure offerings on the IBM cloud.**”*

- Maria Azua, VP Cloud Computing Enablement at IBM





# RED HAT CLOUD CUSTOMERS



*“Red Hat gets it. In kernel virtualization, virtualization management, the application orchestration and cloud abstraction layers, Red Hat gets it. Red Hat is giving customers the opportunity to innovate [in different ways] and leverage them where it makes sense.”*

- Derek Chan, Digital Operations, DreamWorks

“At DreamWorks Animation, cutting-edge technology is a key enabler to our creative ambition. **Red Hat’s Cloud Foundations provides a compelling platform to enable our cloud strategy** giving us the ability to quickly scale our compute needs to meet the demands of our productions.”

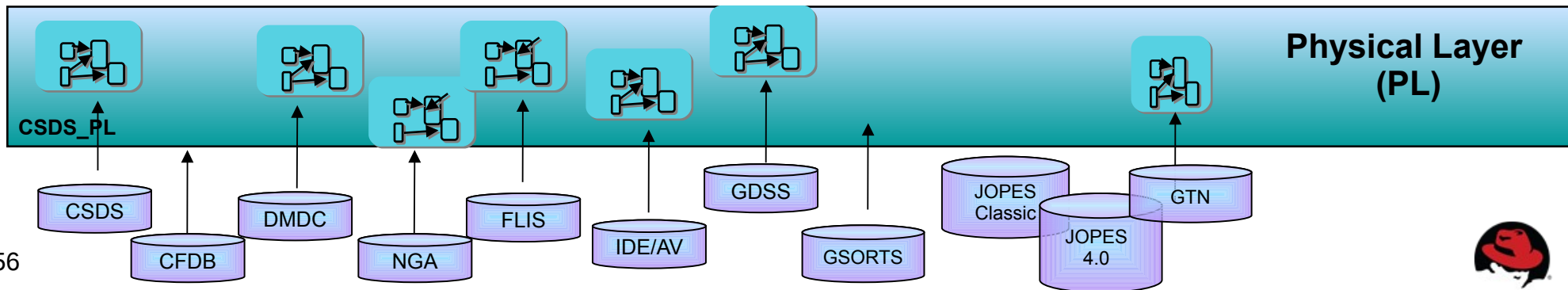
— Ed Leonard, DreamWorks Animation’s CTO





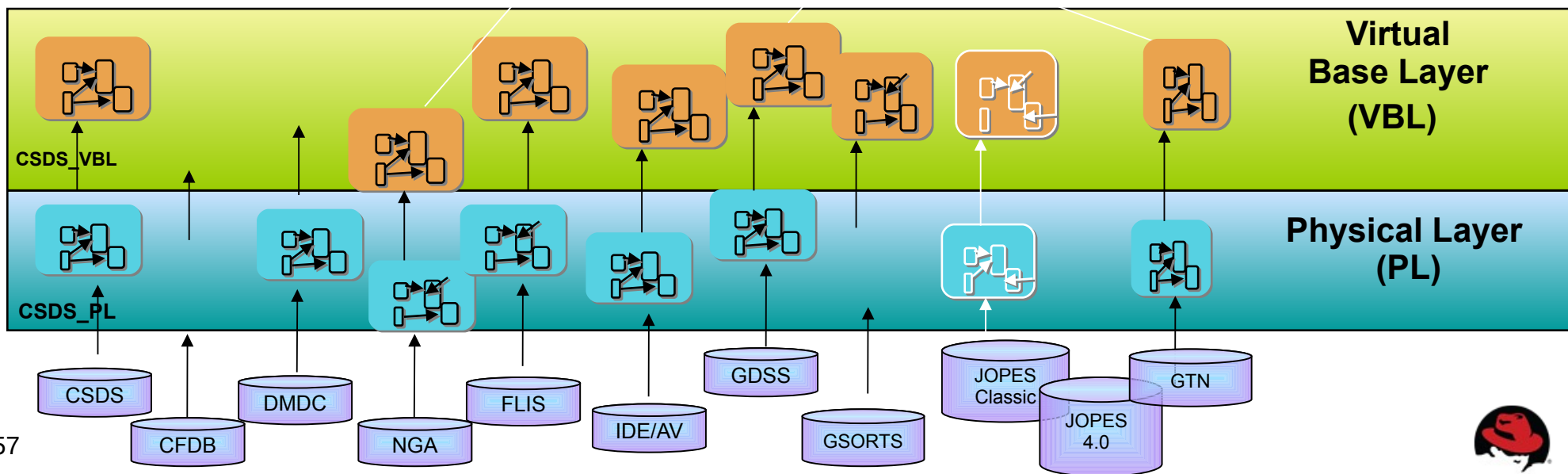
# What About the Data?

# Structured Data Services

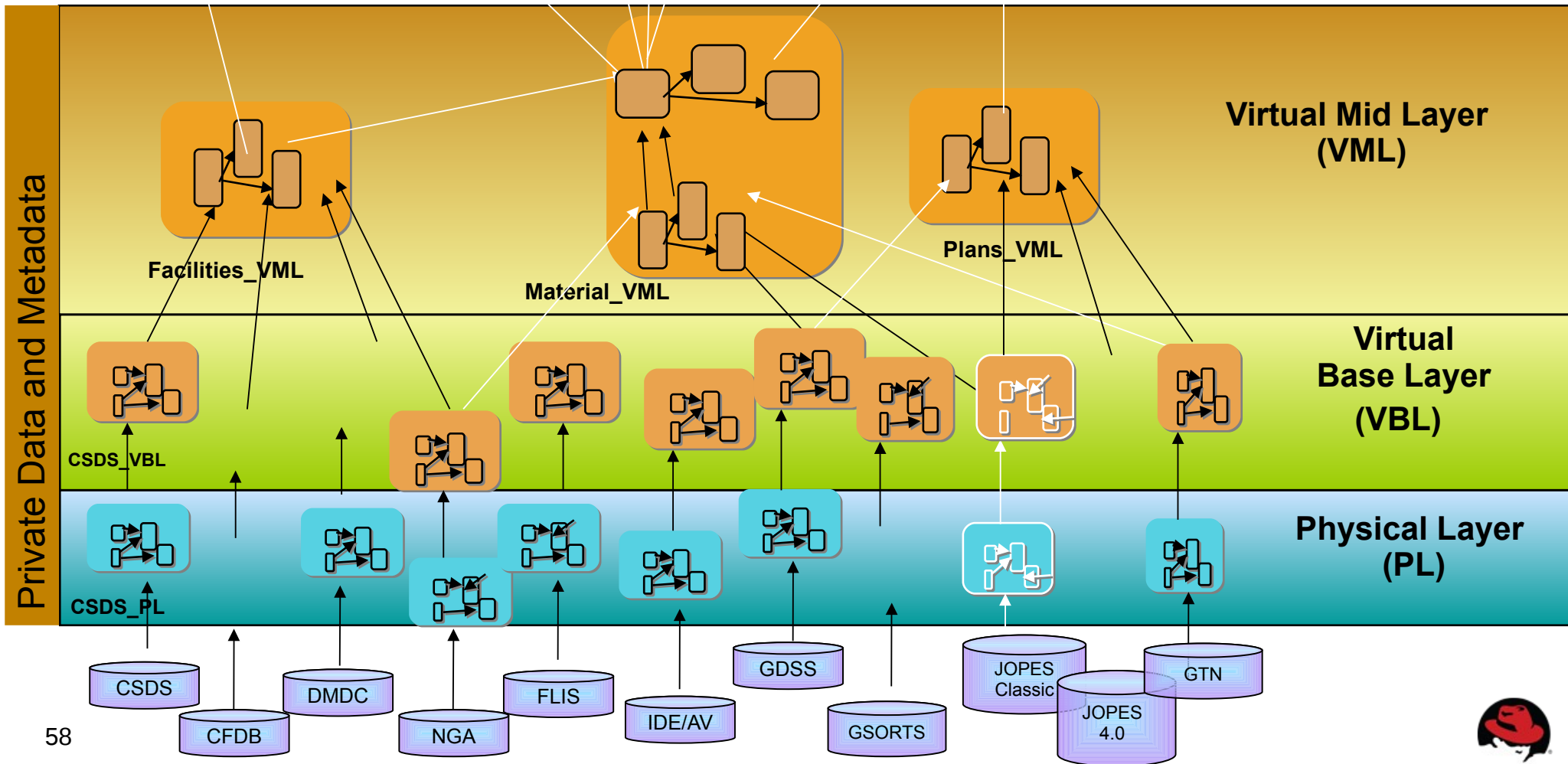




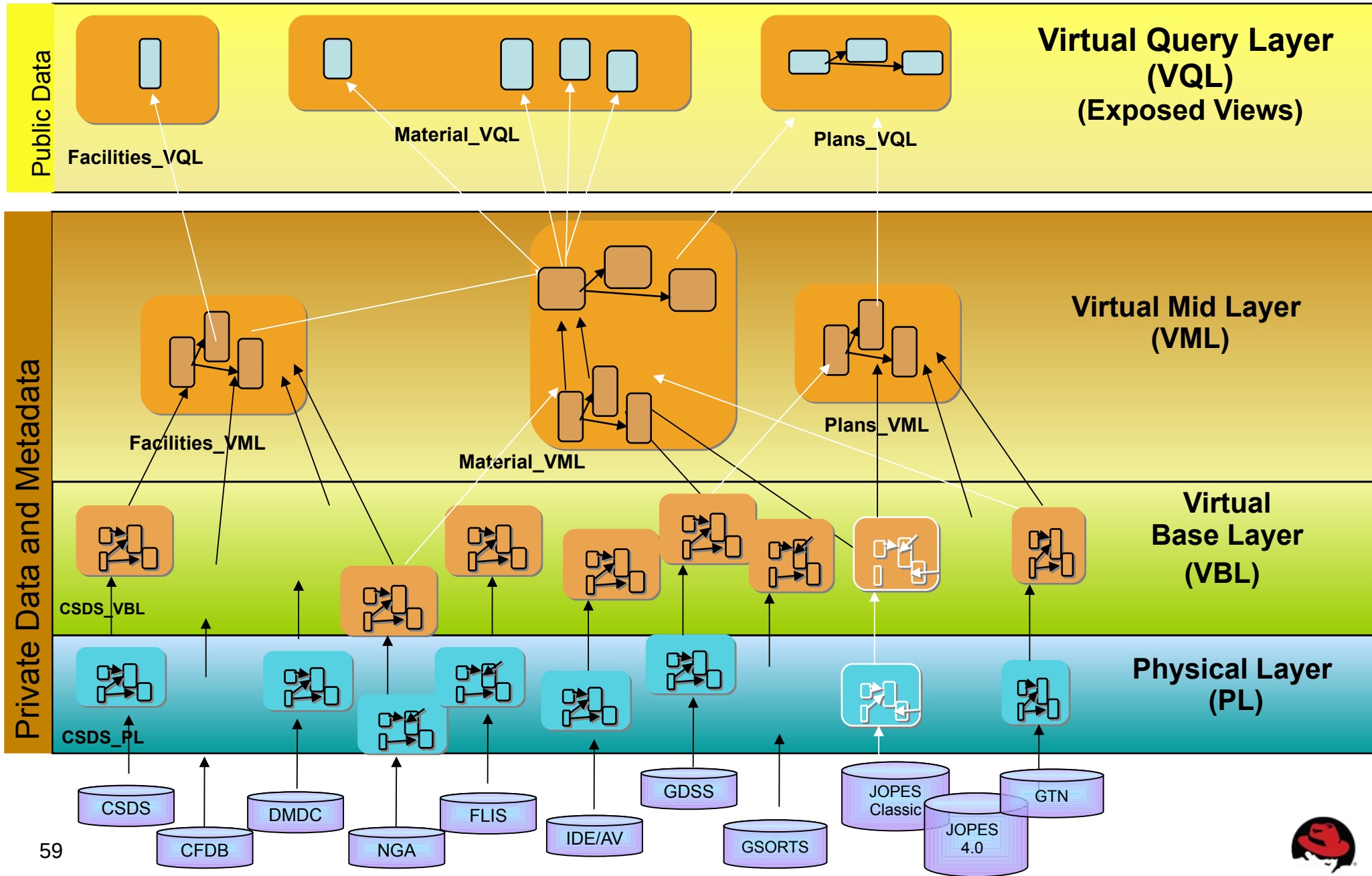
# Structured Data Services



# Structured Data Services



# Structured Data Services



# DISA ADNET: Anti-Drug Network

## Challenge

- Counter-narcotics and counter-narcoterrorism
- Statutory detection and monitoring
- Data is heterogenous & on multiple systems

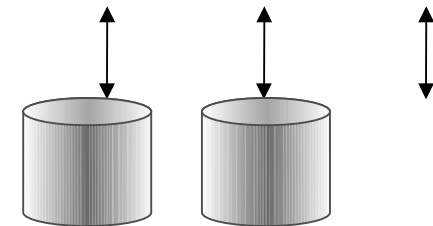
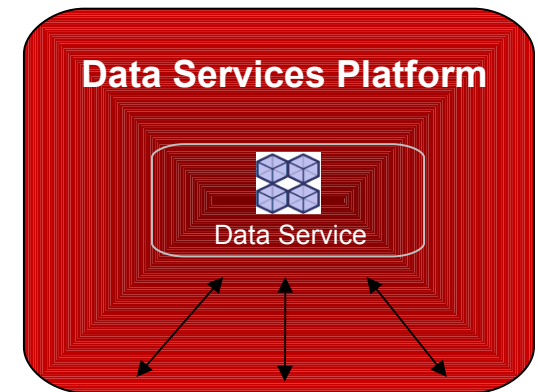
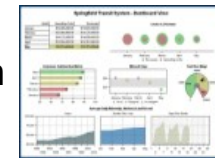
## Solution

- MetaMatrix provides an abstracted view across multiple State/Local Law enforcement agencies.
- The virtual Database enables BI tools to get a complete picture of a "person of interest" from any history, warrants, jail, crimes, vehicles, etc...
- Also, MM is used as a federated search layer looking for possible persons of interest given general details (cars, addresses, license, aliases, etc...)

## Benefit

- Enable ADNET to deliver on its mission

BI tools, Portal,  
Federated Search



Disparate, heterogenous  
State/Local databases



# IC Persons of Interest

## Challenge

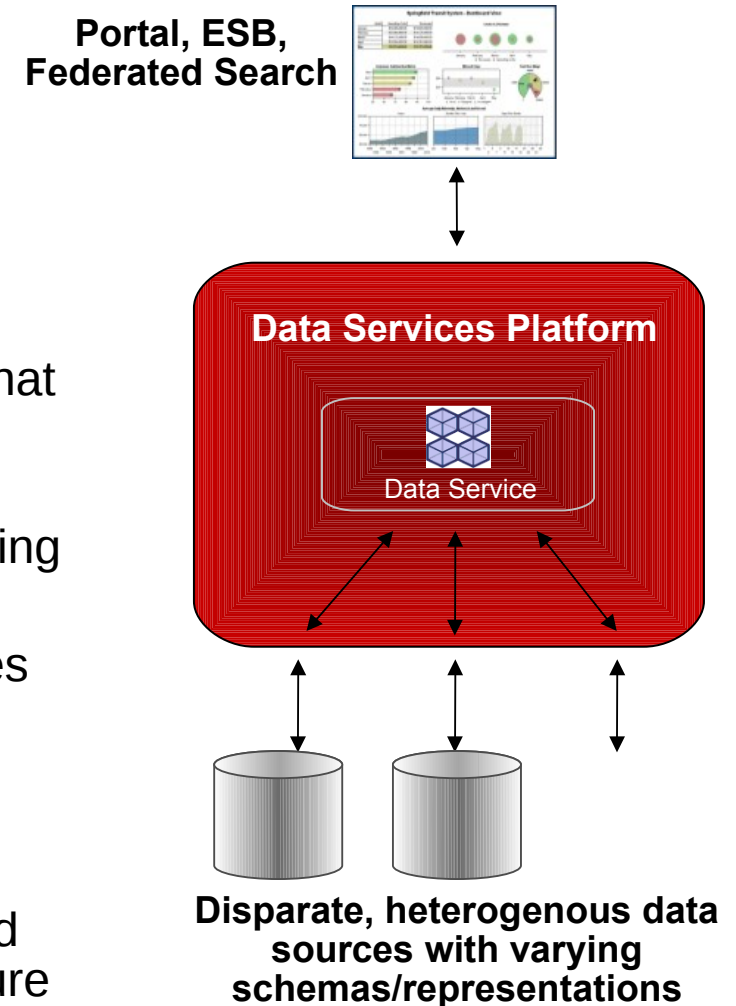
- Need to find Person of Interest among disparate systems
- Adherence/mapping to common schema
- Data integration for SOA enablement

## Solution

- Created abstracted view of a Enterprise Schema that is focused on Master Data Entities (Domains) like Person, Organizations, etc.
- Provide data services layer of the SOA stack, feeding the ESB
- ESB facilitates sync/async capabilities and provides integrated enterprise data efficiently and rapidly to multiple consumers

## Benefit

- Simplified data access and decoupled services and apps from the underlying complex data infrastructure
- Single view of data enables migration of external sources into the Enterprise repository seamlessly and without application impact





# How Can the Government (and the IC) Get Involved?

# Efforts at NGA

## Taking Ownership of IT Infrastructure Through Open Source Technology (OST)

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### Background

The National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency (NGA) depends upon a very large and steadily growing array of technologies – hardware, software, and complex information systems – to discover, collect, store, manage, process, and deliver raw data, intermediate products, finished intelligence, and related value-added services for customers, partners, and other national security stakeholders. This infrastructure currently consumes a significant portion of NGA's annual budget to develop and maintain, a cost which continues to grow. While infrastructure costs continue to increase, the Government at large is facing future budgets cuts. If current trends continue, the costs to maintain the enterprise will exceed even the most liberal resource projections. Therefore, we need to reduce expenditures in order to execute the vision for on-line, on-demand access to all GEOINT and a fresh transformation of the analysis process. It is clear today to the senior leadership that a significant comprehensive change is urgently required.

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