

# With WasmEdge to New Shores

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# Say hi!

Max Körbächer - Co-Founder of Liquid Reply

My work is all about

**Kubernetes Consultancy & Cloud Native Advisory**

- Former Enterprise Architect, yet design and build hyper converged infrastructures and cloud agnostic solutions
- Contributing to the Kubernetes release team, related K8s technologies and Co-Chair of the CNCF Environmental Sustainability Working Group



mkoerbaecher



mkoerbi



# Docker has changed the game

## Docker/Container changed:

- the way we **design** and **build** applications
- caused a whole **ecosystem** with hundreds of open source systems to appear
- drive adoption from all kind of **cloud provider**
- changed the way we do **automation**
- pushed the development of an **OCI standard**

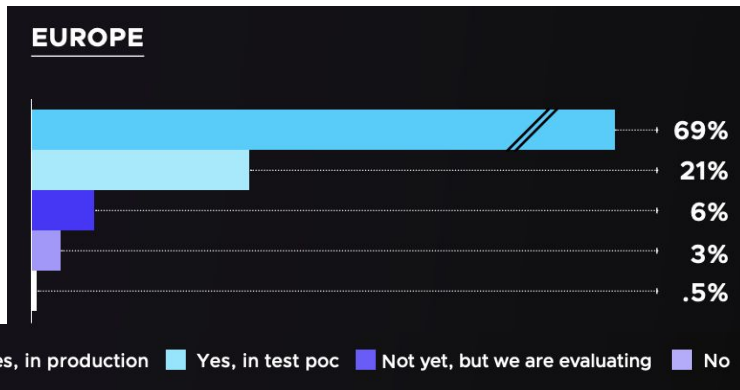
Corporations using or planning to use container

93%



# In Containers we trust in Kubernetes we build

- Kubernetes leverages container and got a **defacto standard** for container orchestration (also there are many other nice implementations)
- Kubernetes gets implemented and **used everywhere** (cloud, IaaS, on metal, on edge) - it simplifies a lot, but it also raises the complexity



- In Europe **>= 90%** organizations working with or on K8s - this is comparable to the usage of hypervisor (92%)



# Container & Kubernetes

**Both together has changed and influenced the ICT world massively**

A big bang for a total new market

Boosting open source and a community driven development to new levels

Changed the way we see infrastructure -> Infra as Apps

Security, observability, any kind of extension is seen as a simple plug & play

K8s abstracts away hypervisors, CSP and IaaS

K8s create a knowledge voidness



# What next?






**Solomon Hykes** @solomonstre · 27. März 2019



**If WASM+WASI existed in 2008**, we wouldn't have needed to create Docker. That's how important it is. Webassembly on the server is the future of computing. A standardized system interface was the missing link. Let's hope **WASI** is up to the task!



**Lin Clark**  @linclark · 27. März 2019

WebAssembly running outside the web has a huge future. And that future gets one giant leap closer today with...



**Announcing WASI: A system interface for running WebAssembly outside the web (and inside it too)**

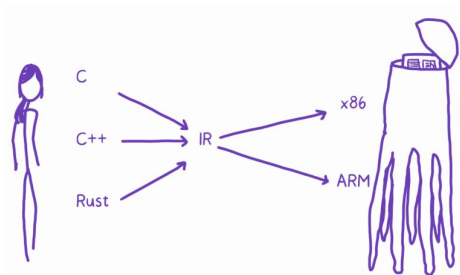


# What is WebAssembly (WASM)?

## Intermediate Layer

Various programming languages and many different execution environments

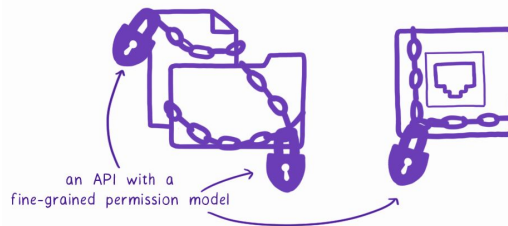
CPU & OS agnostic



## Secure

Per default a WASM component is allowed to do nothing

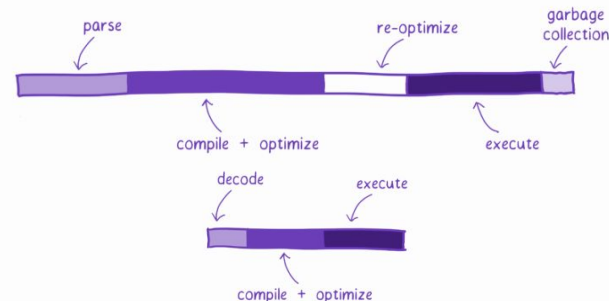
Encapsulated binary, no OS within, nothing to “hack”



## Fast(er)

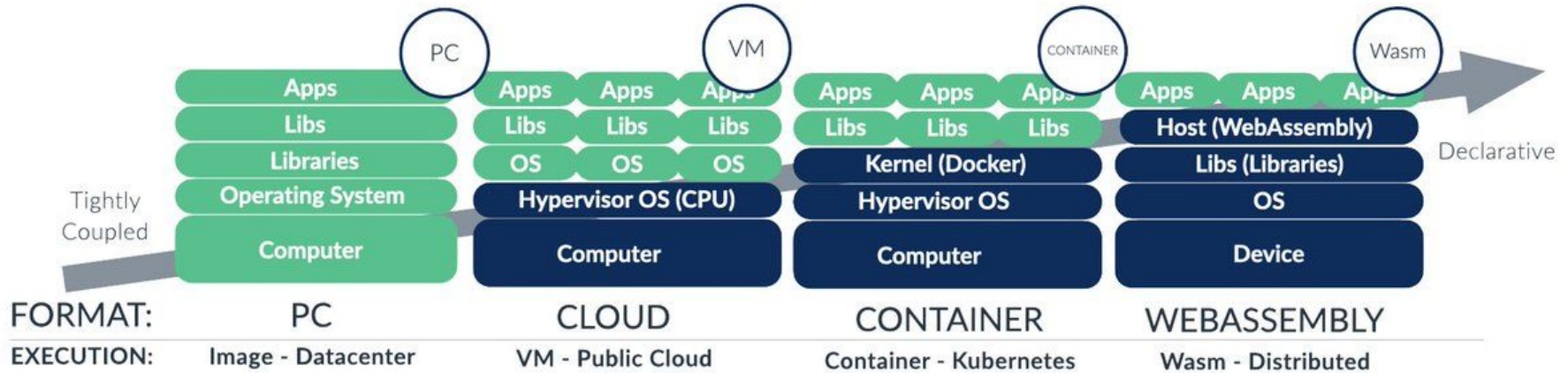
Drastically short startup time (x100 faster than a container)

Micro footprint, measured in MB not GB





# A new paradigm (?)



# Where can WebAssembly be applied?

**\*outside the Browser**



## Language Interoperability

*Write that library once in a language of your choice; use in any language.*

**Figma**  
**Lichess.org**  
Google Earth  
Adobe Photoshop



## Plugin Systems

*Never trust third parties!*

**Envoy / Istio**  
**Kubewarden**  
MS Flight Simulator  
Minecraft  
**RedPanda**



## Embedded Sandboxing

*Prevent yourself against bugs of third party libraries.*

**Firefox**  
HTTP Servers



## Blockchains

*Write Smart Contracts in a language of your choice.*

**CosmWasm**  
eWASM



## Containerisation

*Universal Runtime, capability based security model.*

**Krustlet**  
Hippo  
**wasmCloud**  
Lunatic  
**WasmEdge**



## Serverless Platforms

*Minimal Startup time, maximal isolation.*

**Cloudflare Workers**  
AWS Lambda  
**Atmo (Suborbital)**  
Fastly Compute@Edge



# Example implementations



KRUSTLET

Kubernetes

Kubernetes API  
Server

Node

Krustlet

replace

Wasmtime

require

wasi

WASM Module

require

A Krustlet Kubernetes Stack



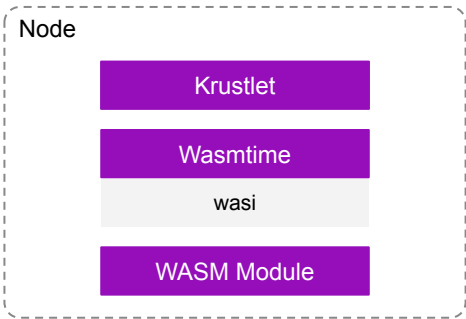
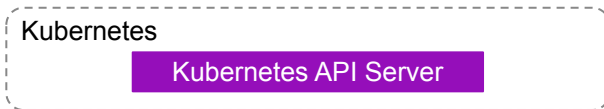
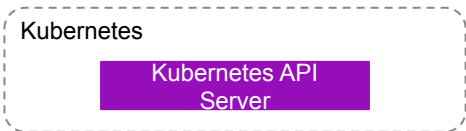
# Example implementations



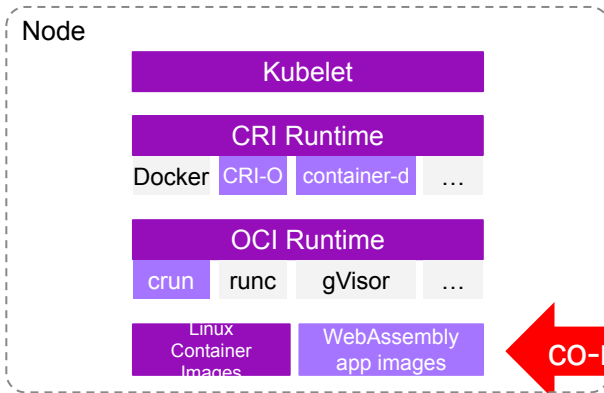
KRUSTLET



WasmEdgeRuntime



A Krustlet Kubernetes Stack



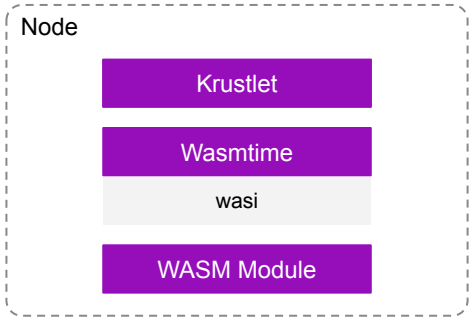
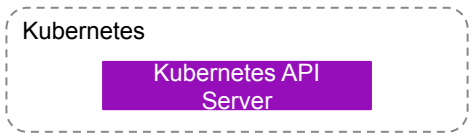
The Container Eco-System



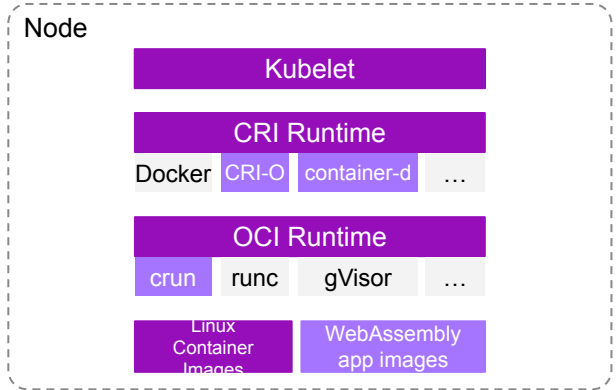
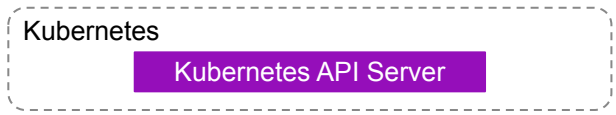
# Example implementations



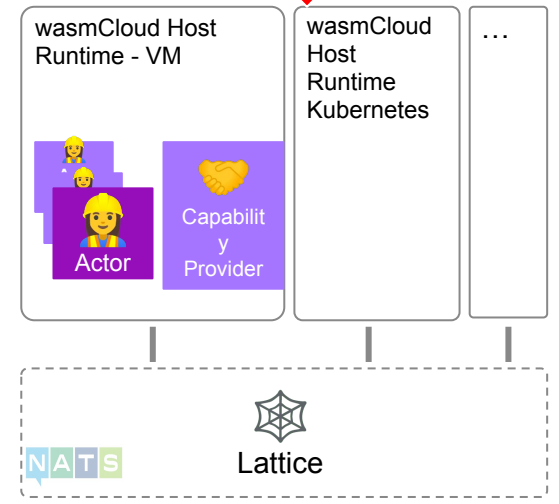
new platform



A Krustlet Kubernetes Stack



The Container Eco-System



# Example implementations



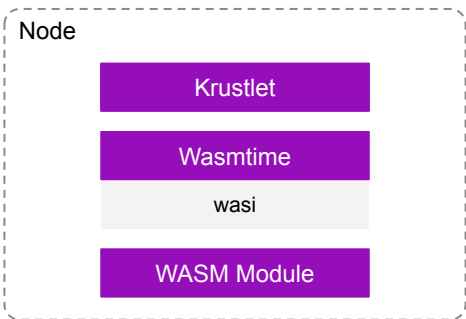
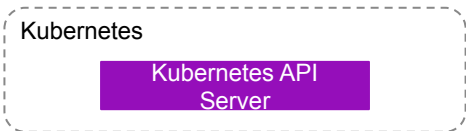
KRUSTLET



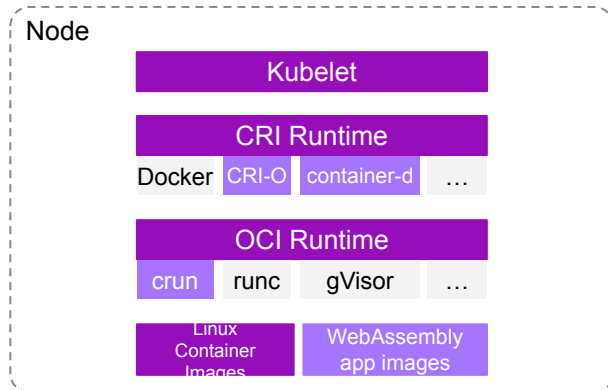
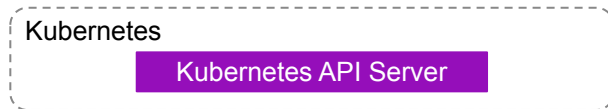
WasmEdgeRuntime



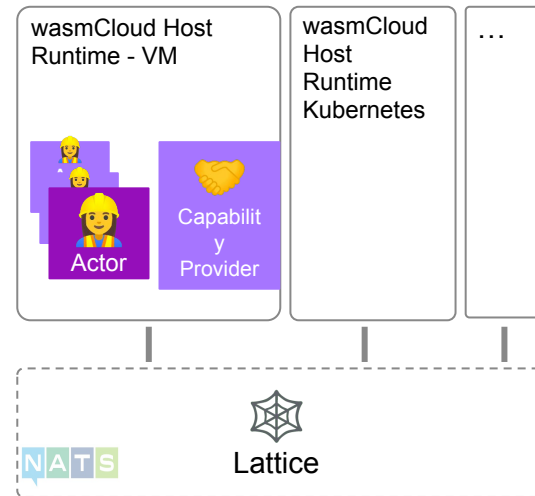
wasmcloud



A Krustlet Kubernetes Stack

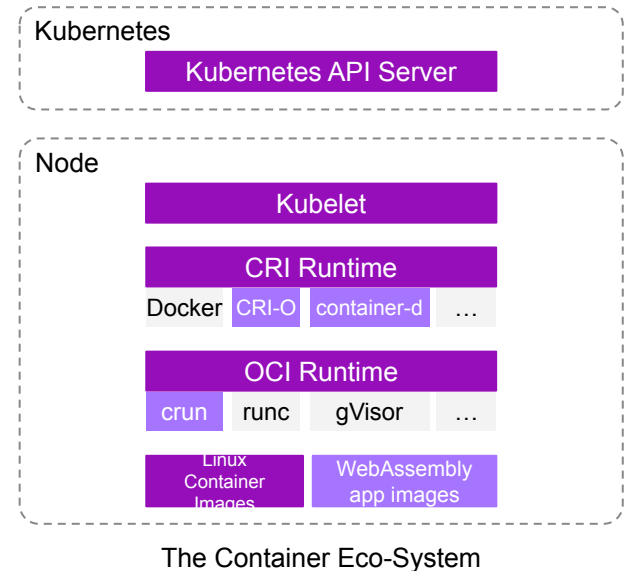


The Container Eco-System



# Let's think about the WASM potentials based on WasmEdge

- Especially targets the integration in **various Kubernetes distributions, CRI runtimes** as well as **OCI runtimes** - therefore a good match to run WASM side by side with classic containers
- Runs also stand alone for **modern web apps**, to host **serverless functions** and being “embedded” in any kind of **edge device**.
- It leverages all **advantages of WASM** and bring it into a strong ecosystem **without being invasive**



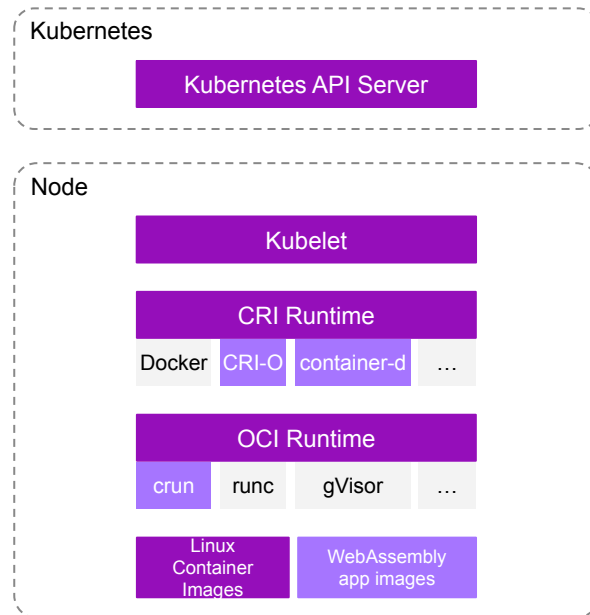
# WasmEdge

## Integrating with existing tooling, and more ...

- Especially targets the integration in **various Kubernetes distributions**, **CRI runtimes** as well as **OCI runtimes** - therefore a good match to run WASM side by side with classic containers
- Runs also stand alone for **modern web apps**, to host **serverless functions** and being “embedded” in any kind of **edge device**.



WasmEdgeRuntime



The Container Eco-System

based on: <https://wasmedge.org/book/en/kubernetes.html>





# WasmEdge

## Solution Approach

WasmEdge is different on the image level. Rather than having a container image with a OS, the WASM image is build from scratch. In addition, the container requires a “wasm.image” annotation, to let crun and containerd know that it use WasmEdge.

This approach allows to use WASM within the Kubernetes context, and utilize the existing ecosystem.

```
FROM scratch
ADD http_server.wasm /
CMD ["/http_server.wasm"]
```

\*http server wasm image within a docker file

```
sudo buildah build --annotation "module.wasm.image/variant=compat" -t http_server .
```

\*a wasm container requires the wasm image annotation



# Demo



# WasmEdge

## Solution Approach

### Advantages

- + WasmEdge can run alongside your standard containers
- + Build and deployment spec are nearly the same as for a normal pod
- + Supports different CRI, OCI and K8s distros
- + Can use existing K8s ecosystem
- + Runs by itself on edge, serverless or browser

### Considerations

- Additional tools for image annotation are required (at the moment)
- For some use cases you need another SDK
- It can lead to confusion that you can use WasmEdge in very different scenarios and each of them has to be developed differently

**WasmEdge would be the best choice to extend your currently orchestration without deep cutting changes**



# WASM can extend Container

	Docker-like container	WebAssembly
Performance	OK	Great
Resource footprint	Poor	Great
Isolation	OK	Great
Safety	OK	Great
Portability	OK	Great
Security	OK	Great
Language and framework choice	Great	OK (yet)
Ease of use	Great	OK (yet)
Manageability	Great	Great



1

WebAssembly's potential is beyond the browser

3

WASM will not substitute containers & K8s, but extend it

5

The developer experience of/for WASM will be the game changer

2

WASM enables use cases that are not possible with container & K8s

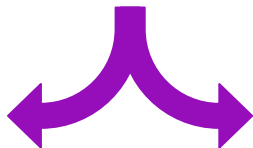
4

WASM lacks harmonization and makes it difficult for programming languages to adapt



# Containers for lifting, WASM for re-creating

Go with the Container flow



Build with WASM for the future

Containers will stay and drastically increase in usage over the next years.

But for future developments WASM might be in many cases a better choice.

 Simple to use

 Big eco-system

 Consistently fast

 Small

 Language support

 “1st born” effect

 Universal

 Reusable

**We believe that WASM & Container will go along  
side by side**



