

SNOWCAMP 2019

Rediscover the known Universe
with NASA dataset

Horacio Gonzalez
@LostInBrittany

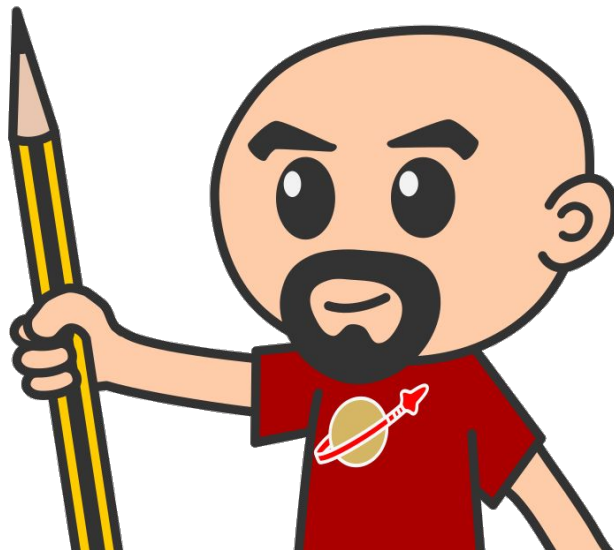
Emmanuel Feller
@moyowi



Horacio Gonzalez

@LostInBrittany

Spaniard lost in Brittany,
developer, dreamer and
all-around geek



SNOWCAMP 2019

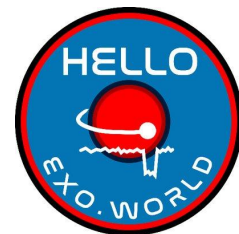
#HelloExoWorld

@LostInBrittany @moyowi

Emmanuel Feller

@moyowi

Développeur passionné





Pierre & Aurélien

we ♥ you



HelloExoWorld



Looking for exoplanets in NASA datasets



HelloExoWorld

Once upon a time...



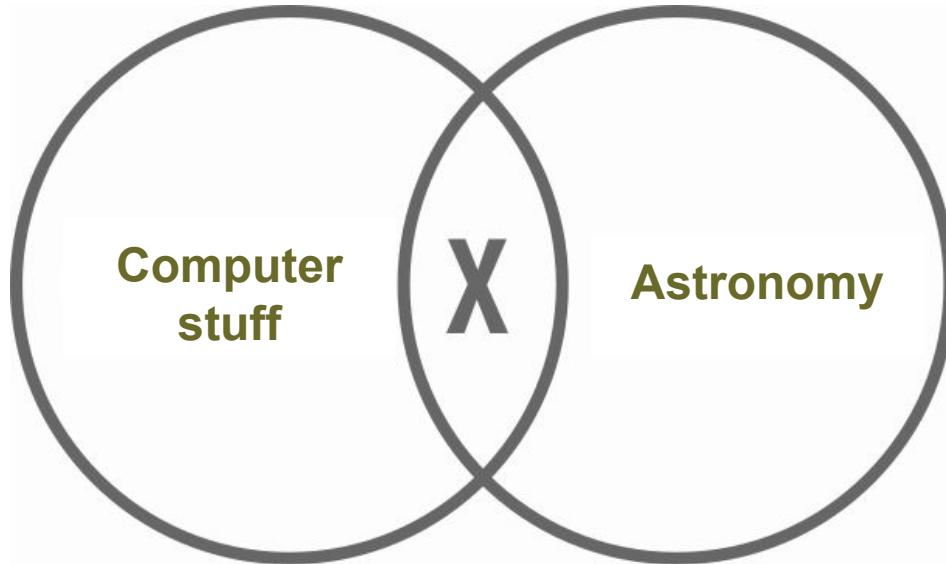
What not to do if you love astronomy



To live in Brest



Looking for solutions



Mixing passions



Google is your friend...



time series astro

time series **astronomy**

time series **analysis in astronomy limits and potentialities**

astro**m**.time series

astro**n**omical time series **analysis**

random time series **in astronomy**

astro**physical** time series

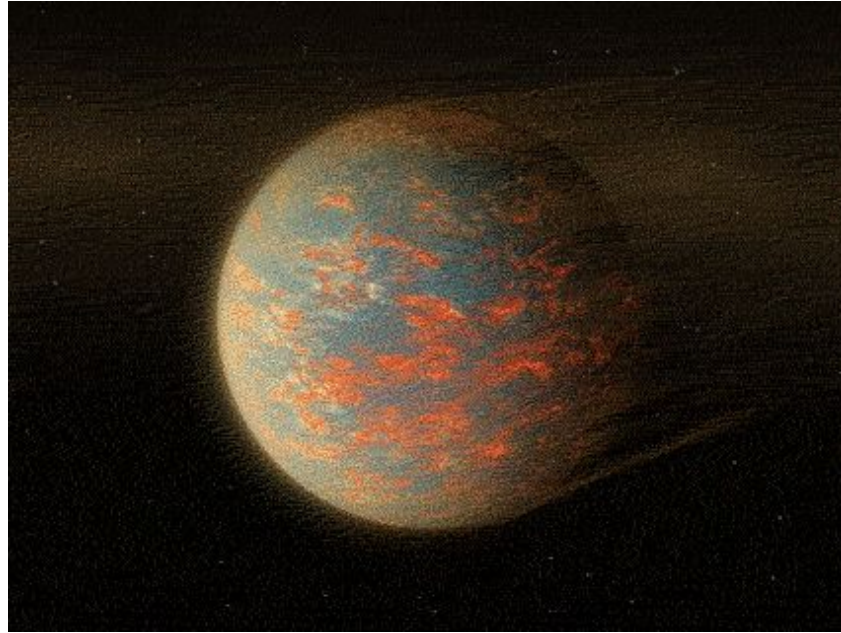
[Learn more](#)

[Report inappropriate predictions](#)

Let's find a project



Exoplanets?

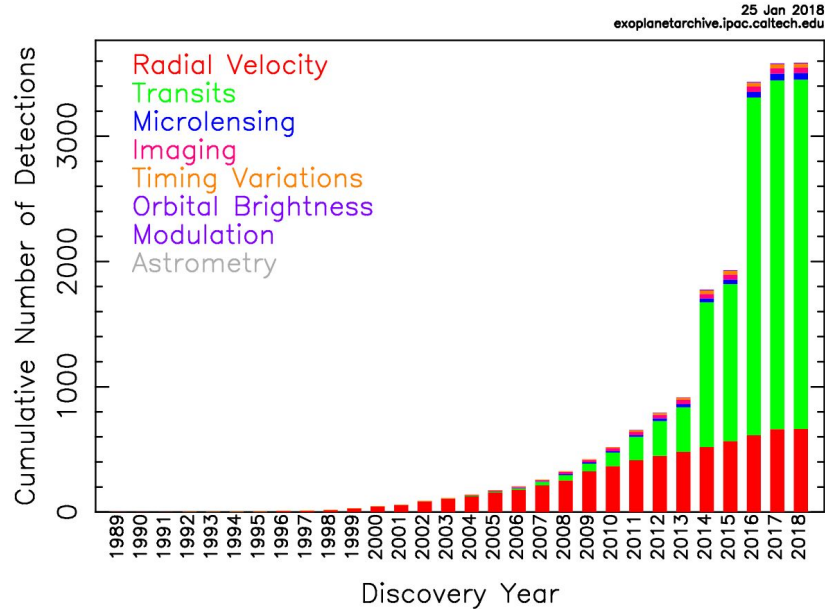


Planets orbiting stars far away



How do we find them?

Cumulative Detections Per Year

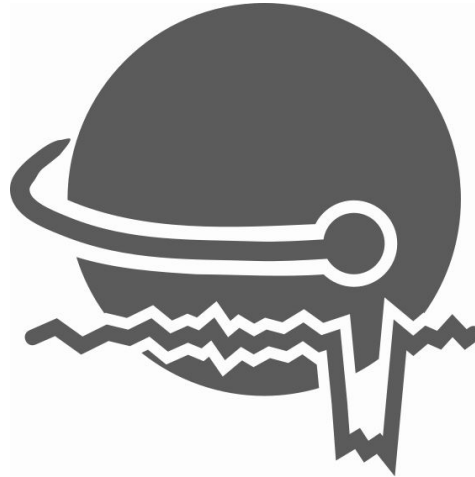


The transit method seems the best



Exoplanets detection

From theory to practice





The transit method



Credits: NASA's Goddard Space Flight Center

How do we look for transits?

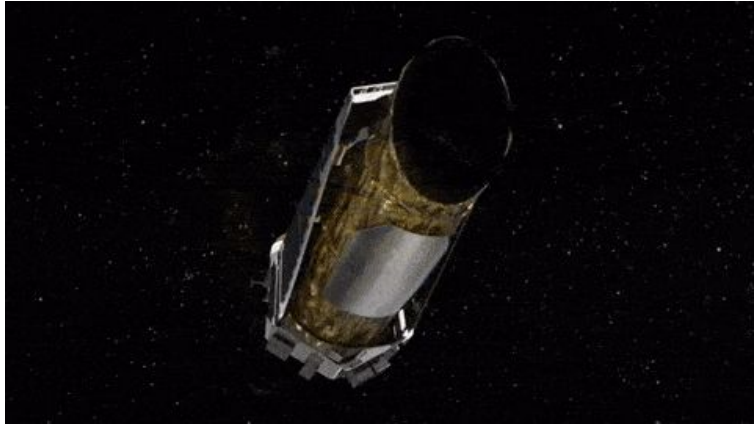


Image credits : NASA
Kepler



Image credits : NASA
Tess

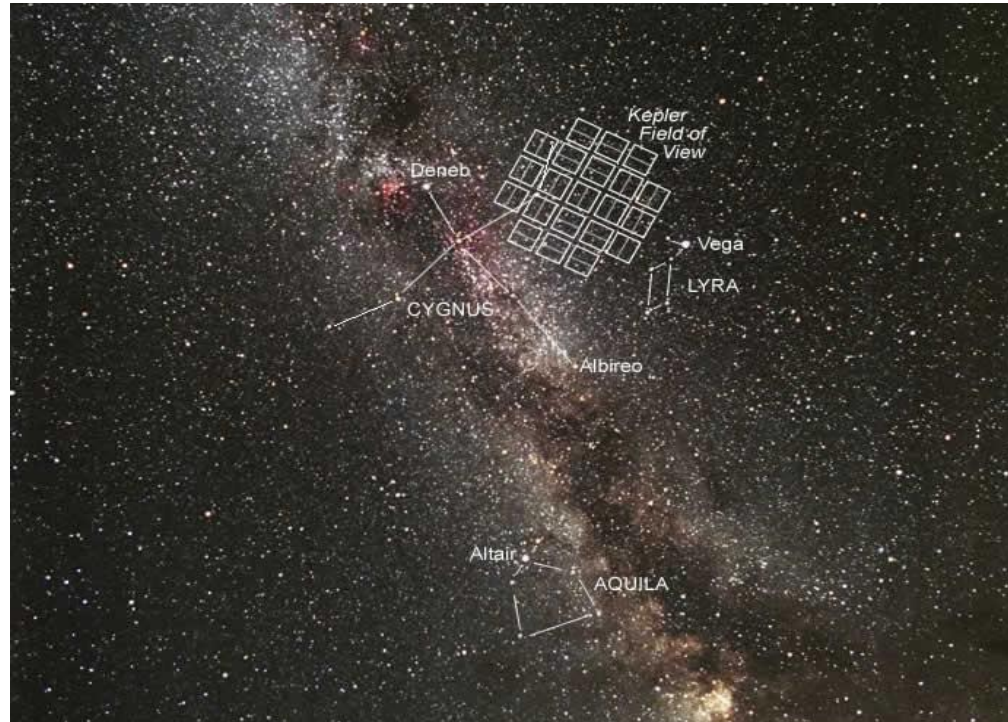


SNOWCAMP 2019

#HelloExoWorld

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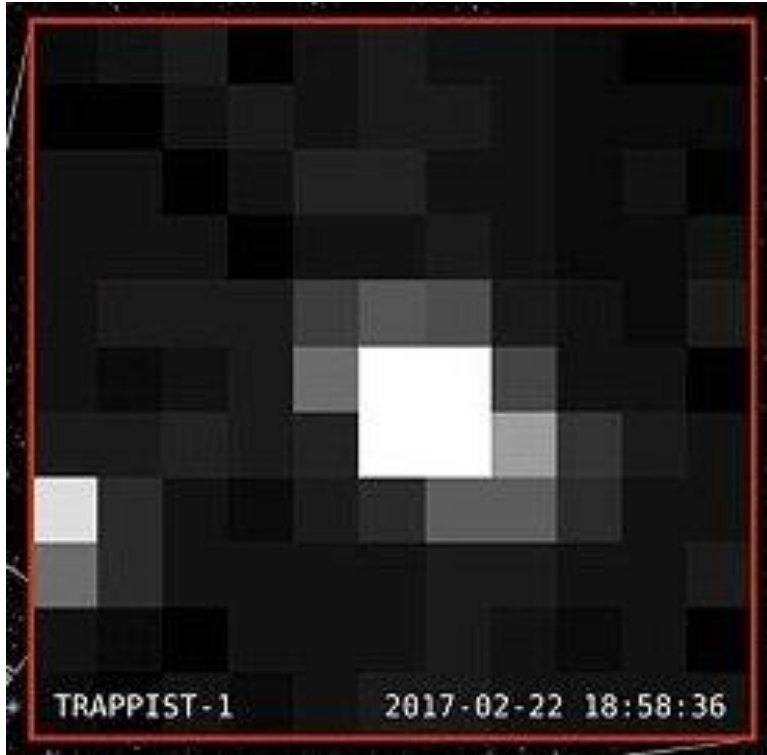
Watching the sky



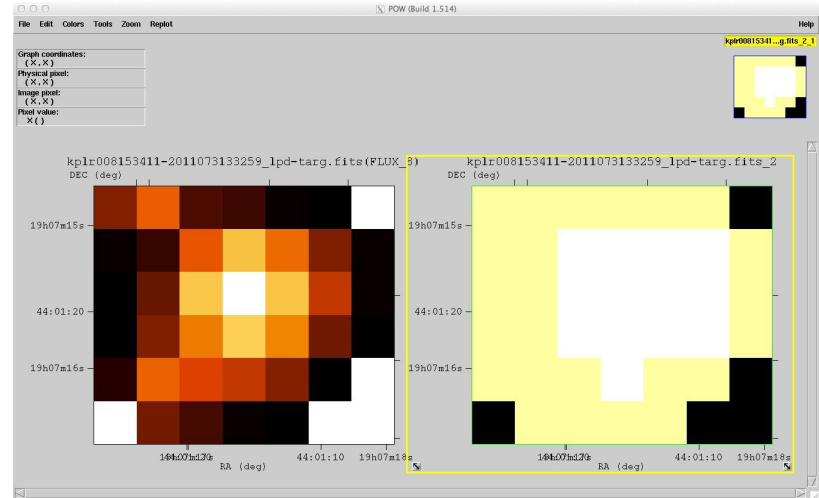
By Carter Roberts [Public domain], via Wikimedia Commons



Kepler image



A star : 12*12px

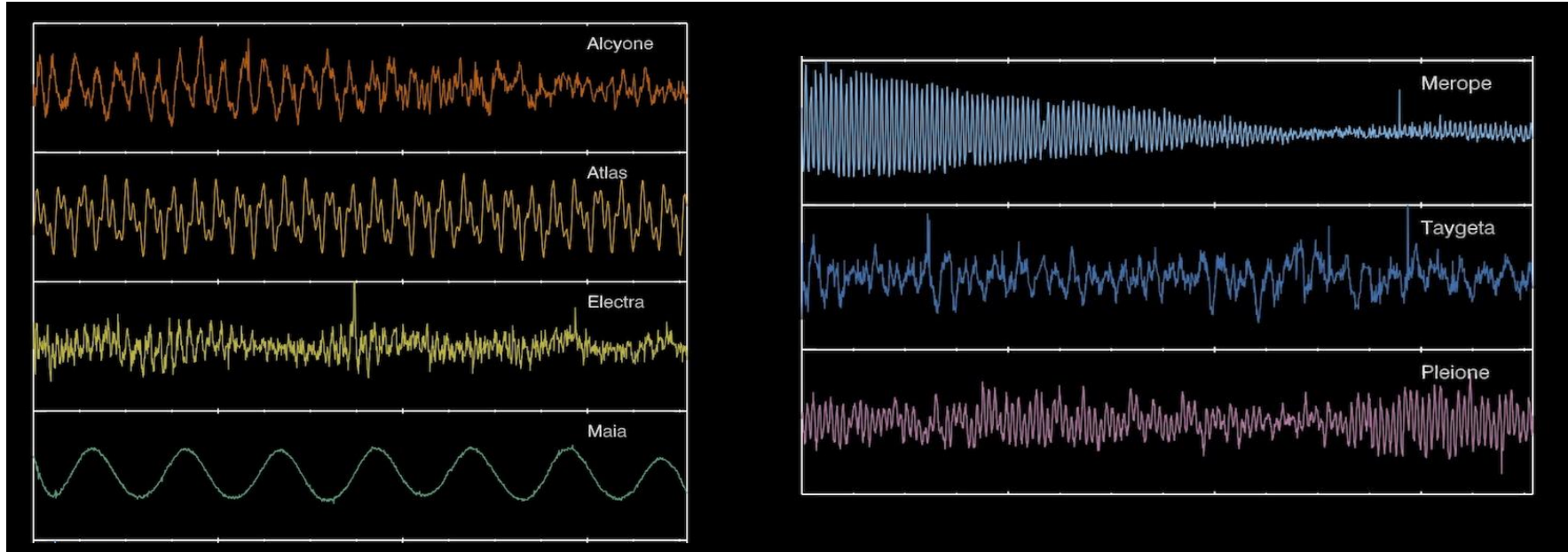


And what kind of data we get?



Pleiades By NASA, ESA, AURA/Caltech, Palomar Observatory. Via Wikimedia Common

Well, that's the problem



Seven stars, seven different profiles



Kinda big data



Ben Montet

@benmontet

Following



The full [@NASAKepler](#) dataset (Kepler + K2) is ~25 TB in size. For comparison, the entire archive of the [@librarycongress](#) is 15 TB.

7:54 PM - 3 Mar 2017

7 Retweets 15 Likes



3



7



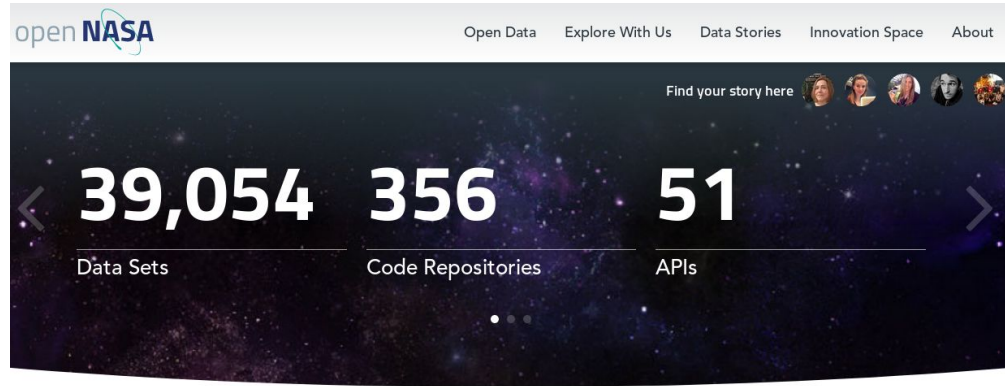
15



Over 40 million light curves



Big AND open data



What describes you best?



Citizen Scientist



Developer



Citizen Activist



Gouvie



Curious

Lots of datasets in [#opendata](#)



And we can help with that!

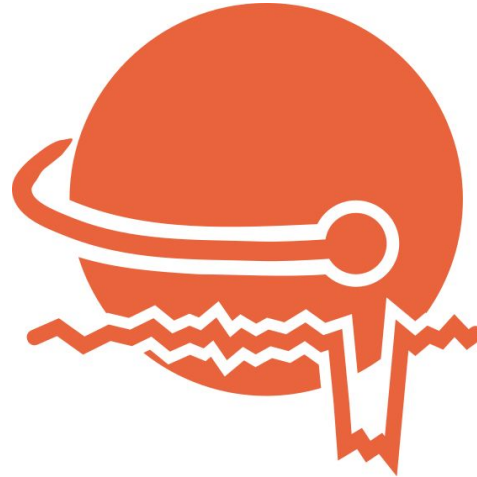


Let's use our tools to analyse the data



Time Series

To analyse Kepler datasets

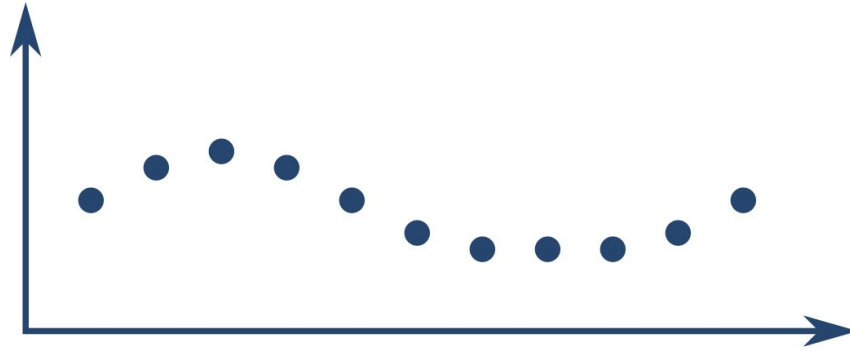




Kepler: spatial Time Series

Definition of Time Series:

A series of data points indexed in time order



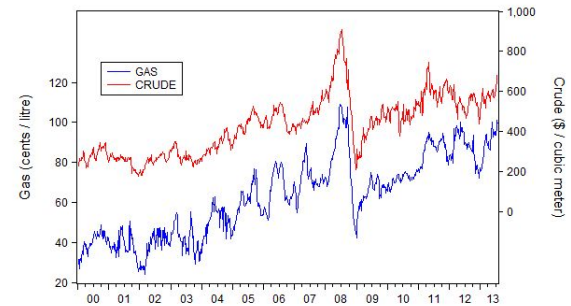


Time Series

- Stock Market Analysis
- Economic Forecasting
- Budgetary Analysis
- Process and Quality Control
- Workload Projections
- Census Analysis
- ...



Crude Oil and Vancouver Gasoline Prices

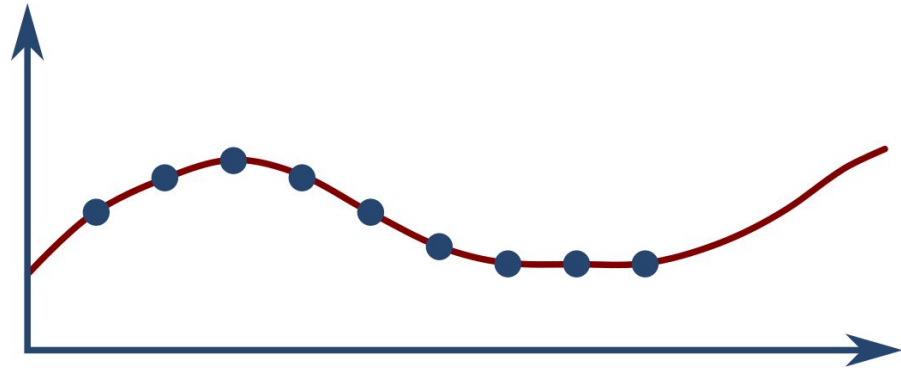




Time Series

Applications:

- Understanding the data
- Fit a model
 - Monitoring
 - Forecasting





Time Series

Stock market Analytics
Economic Forecasting



\$\$\$



Study & Research



Time Series

Many specific analytical tools:

- Moving average
- ARMA (AutoRegressive Moving Average)
- Multivariate ARMA models
- ARCH (AutoRegressive Conditional Heteroscedasticity)
- Dynamic time warping
- ...



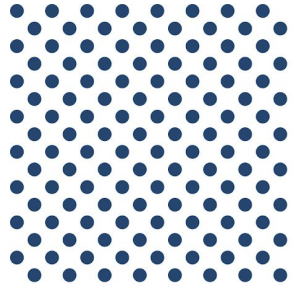
Time Series

Specific application of general tools

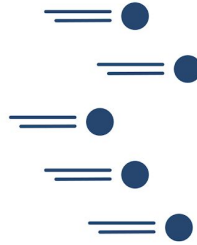
- Artificial neural networks
- Hidden Markov model
- Fourier & Wavelets transforms
- Entropy encoding
- ...



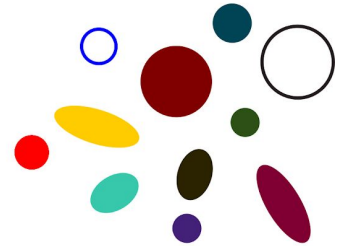
Dealing with Time Series



Volume



Velocity



Variety

The 3 'v'



OVH Metrics

A metrics data platform

METRICS



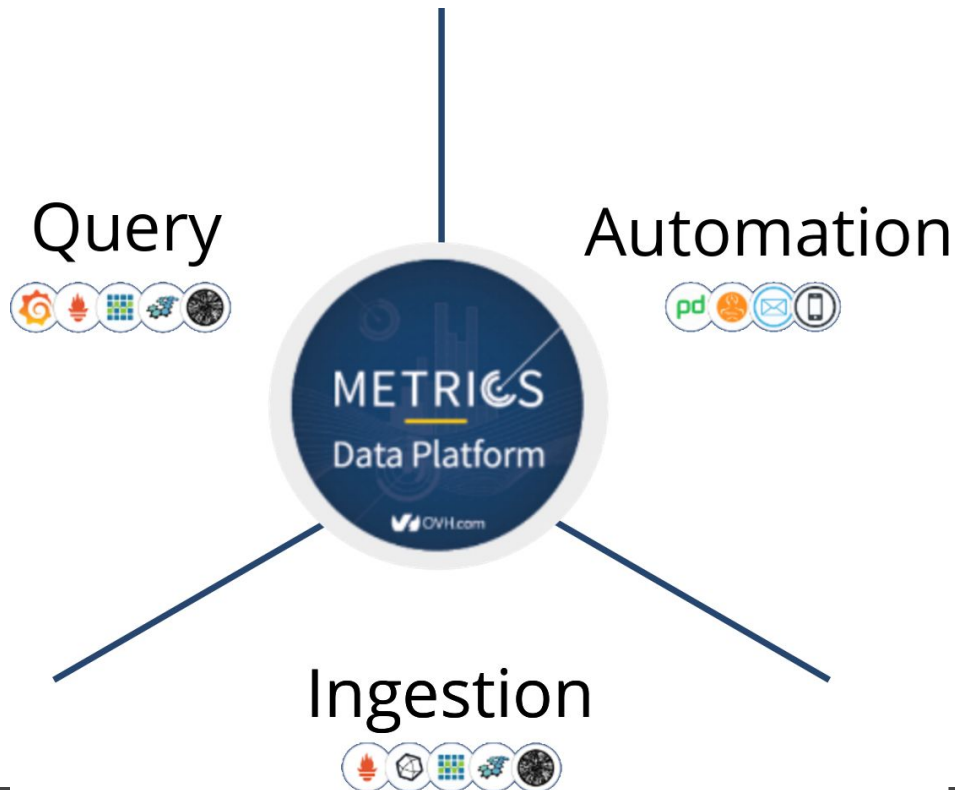
Tools to deal with Time Series



Many options



Metrics Data Platform



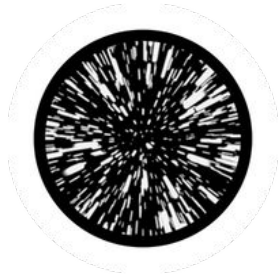


Metrics' metrics

- 1.5M datapoints/s, 24/7
- Peaks at ~10M datapoints/s
- 500M unique series



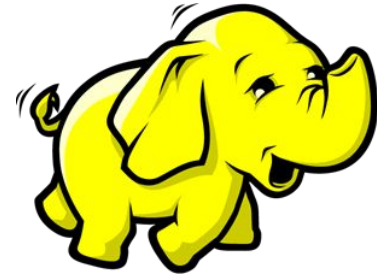
Metrics Data Platform



+



+





Why Warp 10?

Warp 10 is a software platform that

- Ingests and stores time series
- Manipulates and analyzes time series





Analytics is the key to success



Fetching data is only the tip of the iceberg



Manipulating Time Series with Warp 10

A true Time Series analysis toolbox

- Hundreds of functions
- Manipulation frameworks
- Analysis workflow





Anatomy of a time series

Each time series is composed of:

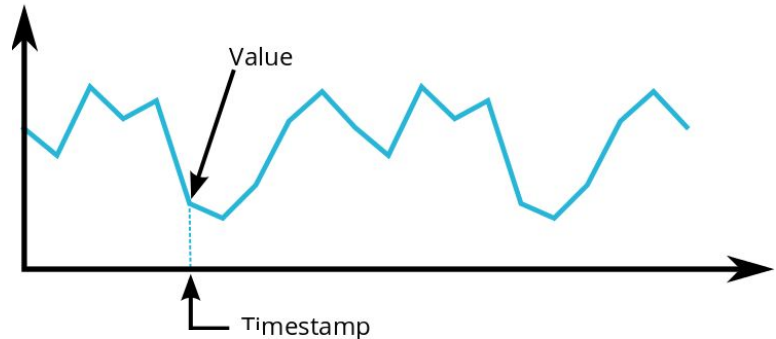
Metadata

- Class name
- Labels

Datapoints

- Timestamp
- Value

Classname: `org.nasa.kepler.starlight`
Labels: `{ { keplerId: 52163778 } }`





Class names and labels

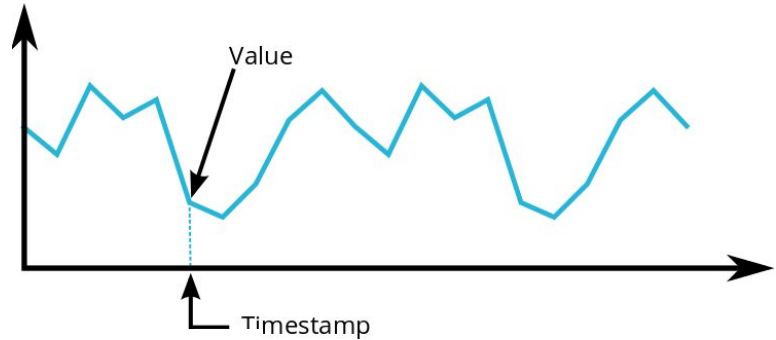
Class names define the kind of measure

- Starlight, heart rate, speed...

Labels define particular traits of a TS

- Device Id, Device Type, Private User Id...

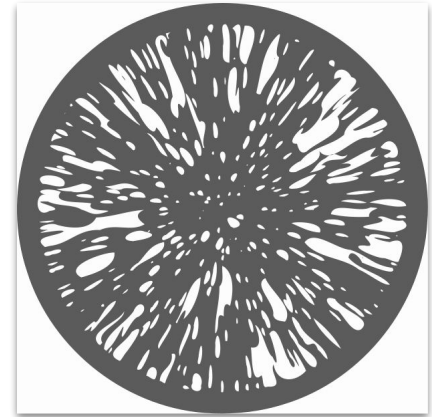
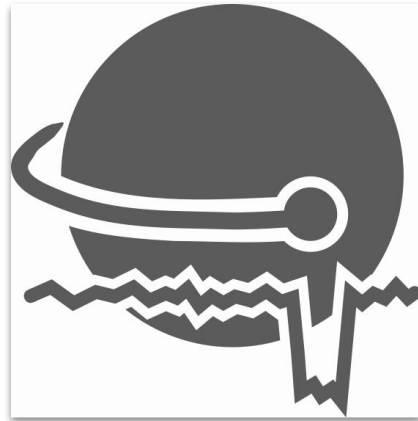
Classname: `c org.nasa.kepler.starlight`
Labels: `{ { keplerId: 52163778 } }`





A match made in heaven

Warp 10, OVH Metrics and HelloExoWorld



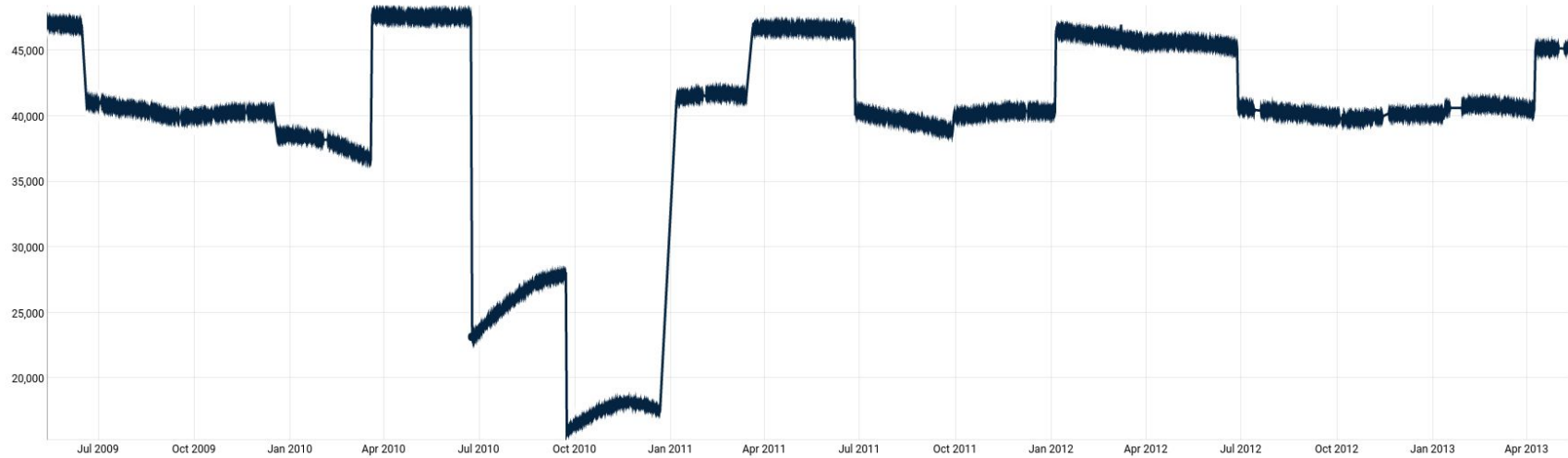


What we have done

- Downloaded and parsed 40 millions of FITS files
- Pushed it to OVH Metrics
- Select a cool subset as training set
- Verified we could find the same planets as NASA

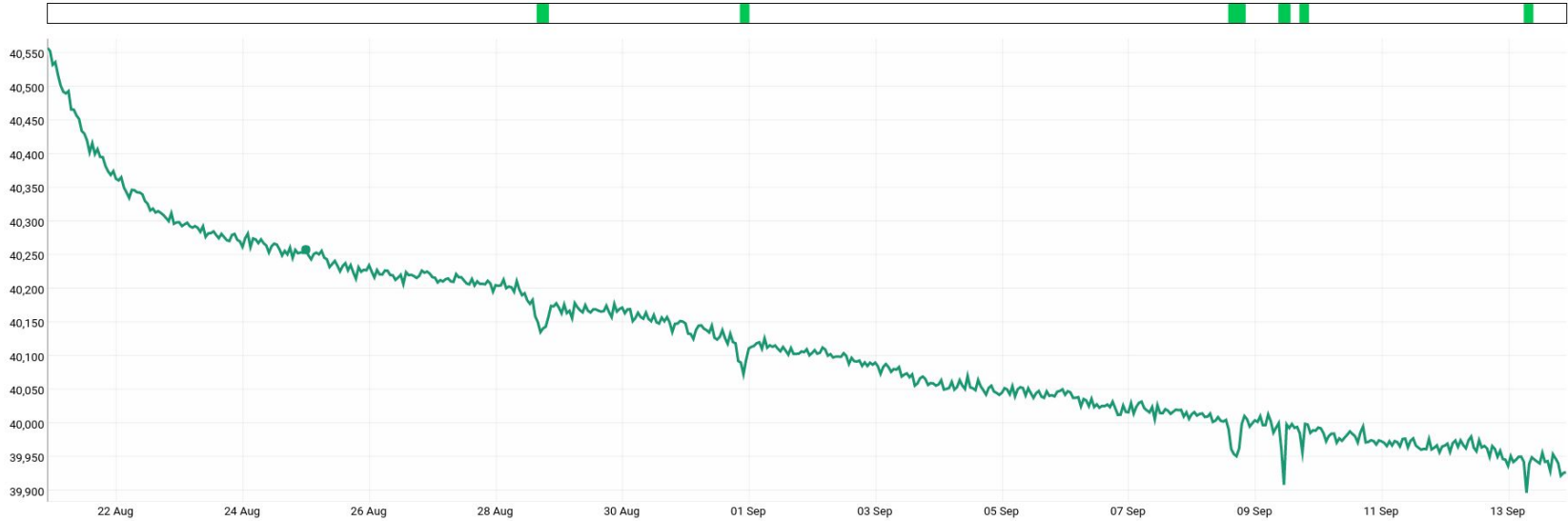


From kepler-11 raw data





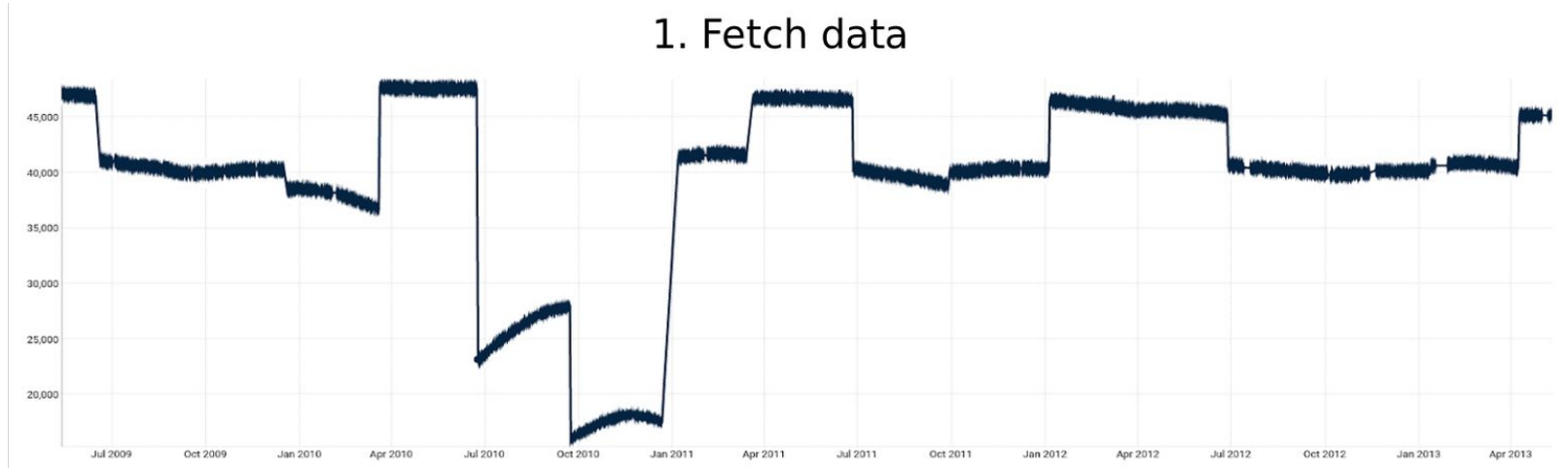
To (candidates) exoplanets





Your job

1. Fetch data





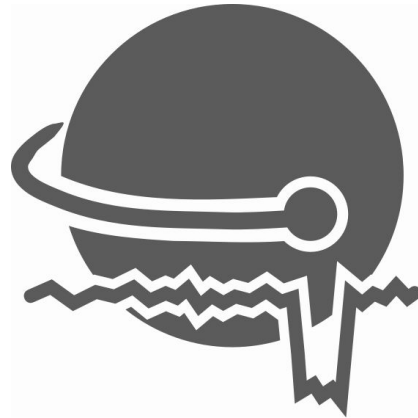
Let's get started!

1. Connect to <https://bit.ly/2H7Z5b3>
2. Enjoy!



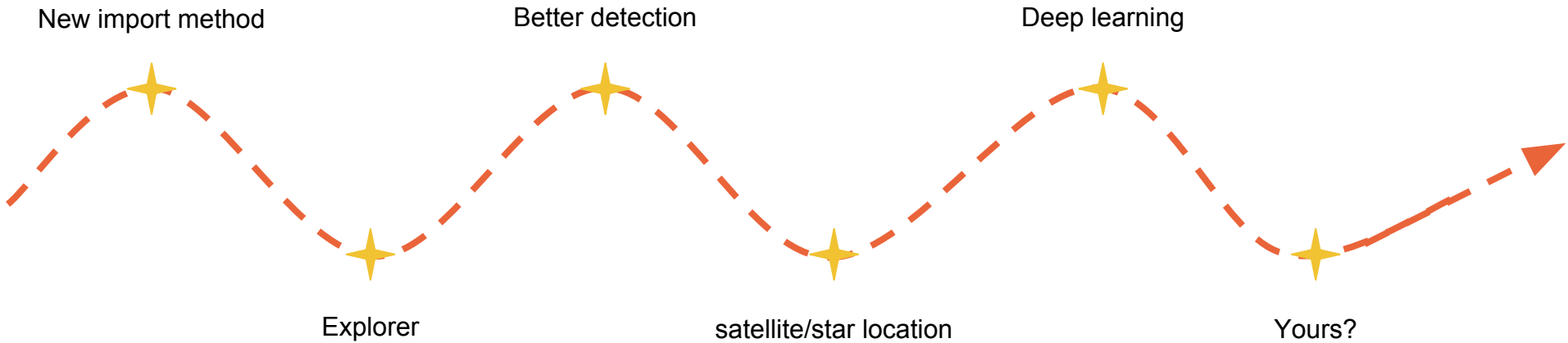
What's next?

Where do we go from here?





Only the beginning



A growing team





And you!



EXOPLANET ASTRONOMERS
AT NIGHT

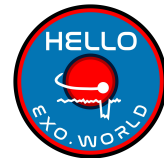
Join us!

<https://helloexo.world>

<https://xkcd.com/1371/>



OVH Platform



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time-series or observability projects
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