# When Developer Must Become Designer

How to be a one-person UX team





# Hello!

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Find me on twitter: @angelmbanks



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1 — What UX is

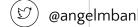
And what it is not...



Some people think design means how it looks but of course, if you dig deeper it's really how it works.

#### **Steve Jobs**







## This is **User Experience Design**

- Guides us to understand problems to solve
- Empathize to learn user pain points
- Guides the team to discover solutions to user problems
- Identifies stumbling blocks, refines, and iterates to create the "best" user experience

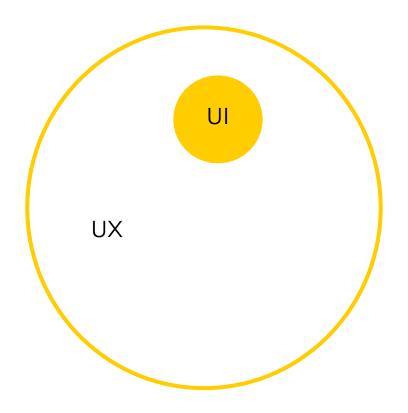


#### This is **User Interface Design**

- What you **see**, read, and the choices you make
- What it looks like (colors, branding and etc.)
- Ensures the UI visually communicates the path
- Style guide ensuring a **consistent design** language is applied across the product.

# UI is not UX

UI is a **part of UX** 





#### How are they different?

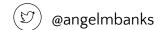
#### **UX Designers**

UX designers are concerned with the *overall feel* of the product and are particular about how the product is laid out.

#### **UI** Designers

UI designers are in charge of designing the screens with which the user interacts while following the path <u>laid out</u> by the UX designer.

The **boundary** between UI and UX designers is blurred and it is common for companies to combine these roles.

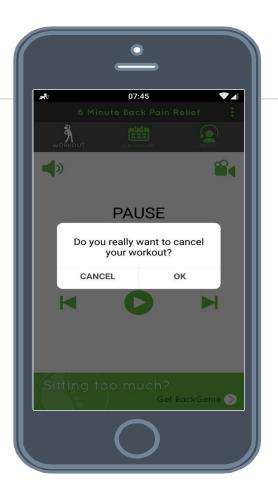


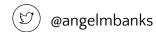
## 2 — Bad UX





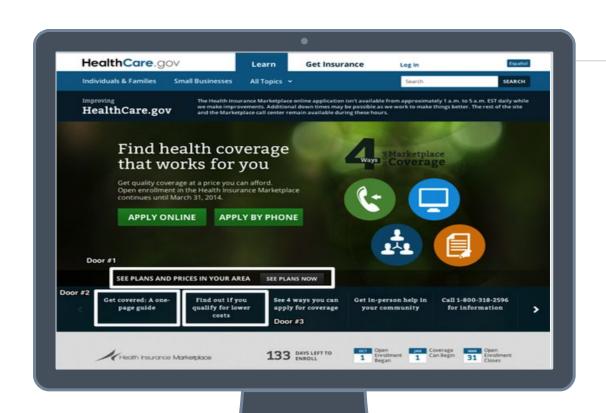
Inappropriate messaging







Too many paths







## And in real life....



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 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{Developer} \\ \rightarrow \textbf{UX Designer} \end{array}$ 



#### Strategy

Stakeholder Discussions
Project Vision/Goals
Brand Strategy
Measure of Success

#### Discovery

Competitor Analysis
Analytics Review
Content Audit
User Interviews
Surveys
User Testing

#### **Analysis**

Use Cases
Persona Creation
Story Boards
Red Route Diagram
Experience Map
Workflow Diagram

#### Design

Mood Board Site Map Sketching Wireframing Prototyping User Testing

#### Production

Prototyping BETA Launch User Testing





- Stakeholder discussions to determine:
  - Client goals
  - Business objectives
  - Project scope



- Gather data
  - Competitive analysis
  - Content audit
  - Analytics review
  - Surveys
  - User interviews





- Analyze your findings
  - User personas
  - Journeys and use cases
  - Heuristic review
  - Participatory design sessions





- Finding the solution to your problem
  - Sitemaps
  - Sketching
  - Wireframes
  - Prototype
  - User testing



- Before we code...
  - Further user testing
  - Further design iterations

## 4 — Design Principles





## **KISS Principle**

- Keep it **short** and **simple**
- User friendly
- Minimum number of actions
- Avoid unnecessary and distracting animations



#### **Content First**

- Not design first
- Focus on content first
- Right message to the right person at the right time
- Prioritize content based on user needs



## **Clear Navigation**

- Intuitive for user
- Keep it simple
- Reduce learning limit the number of paths for user to complete one task



#### Easy to Read

- Keep font size and type consistent
- Don't be too cute with color
- Follow <u>ADA compliance</u>
  - Font size
  - Font color
  - Color contrast



## **Consistent Style**

- Create UI components of content/information
- Use design patterns, libraries, and style guides



#### **Style Guides**

- a "living document" to track repeatable elements:
  - Color
  - Font
  - Navigation menus
  - Buttons
  - Tabs
  - Animations
- Really good ones will include context, naming conventions, and code standards.



#### Pop & Go Weddings Logo



#### Color Palette



Typography

Rockwell ABCDEFGHIJKI.MNOPQRSTUVWXYZ abcdefghijkimnopqrstuvwxyz 1234567890 Mickainley ABRODEFGHFJFKIMMOPORSFUHWKYZ abcdefgrijkImnopgretuwwyz 1234567890

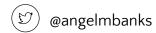


#### More Design Languages...

A consistent overarching style *architecture* that guides the UI design.

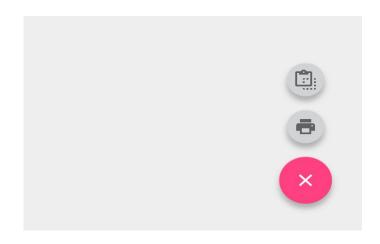


Google Material Design
Visual design language Google
created to synthesize good
design principles.



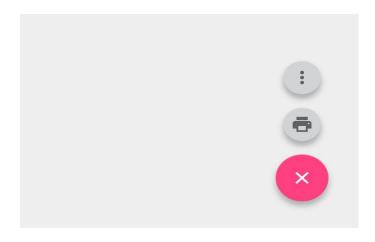


## **Material Design Guidelines**



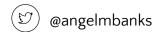
Do.

Options should be specific destinations.



Don't.

Options should not include an overflow menu.





## **Additional Design Languages**



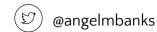
#### iOS Human Interface Guidelines

Guidelines established by Apple to ensure consistent design patterns for mobile iOS apps.



**IBM Design Languages** 

Out of the box user design experience for web and mobile apps which incorporates IBM's core design principles.





#### **Design Systems**

A system that combines UX principles, design rules, and UI patterns.

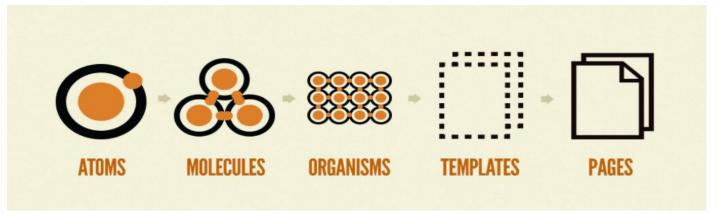


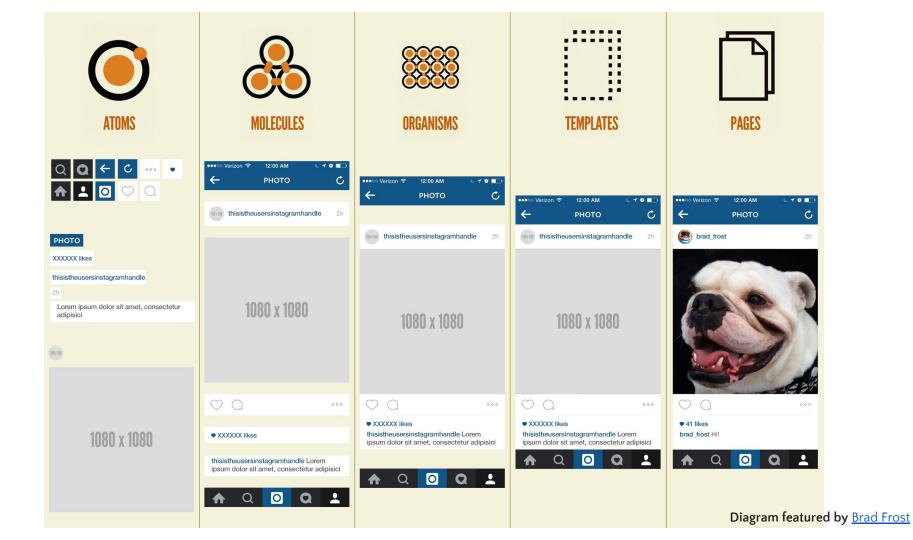
 Includes typography, layouts, grids, colors, icons, components, vocabulary, style guides, and documentation.



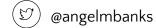
#### **Atomic Design**

- Created by <u>Brad Frost</u>
- Methodology that consists of 5 stages to create a UI in a hierarchal manner.





## 6 — Design pitfalls





- Jumping the process
- Worrying about the tools
- Focusing on the visuals
- Design Envy
- Learning UX Jargon over UX principles

**7** — What now?

In the future....





## **Upcoming Design Trends**

- Microinteractions
- Conversational UX
- Omnichannel UX
- UI that reflects the impatient user
- Content shapes design
- Virtual and Augmented Reality

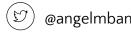






#### **Resources**

- Lean UX Jeff and Josh Seiden
- Design Web Usability Jakob Nielsen
- Don't Make Me Think: A Common Sense Approach to Web Usability
   Steve Krug
- The Elements of User Experience: User Centered Design for the Web and Beyond - Jesse James Garett
- Atomic Design Brad Frost
- Medium Blog Sophia Voychehovski Prater
- <u>Babich.Biz</u> Nick Babich
- Design Systems Alla Khomatova





# Thanks!

# Any questions?

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