

BEN BUCHANAN

MASTODON.SOCIAL/@2000K

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REACT IN PYTHON

YOU ARE PROBABLY WONDERING

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**WHY?**

## WHY NOT? I'VE DONE UI WORK WITH LOTS OF STUFF...

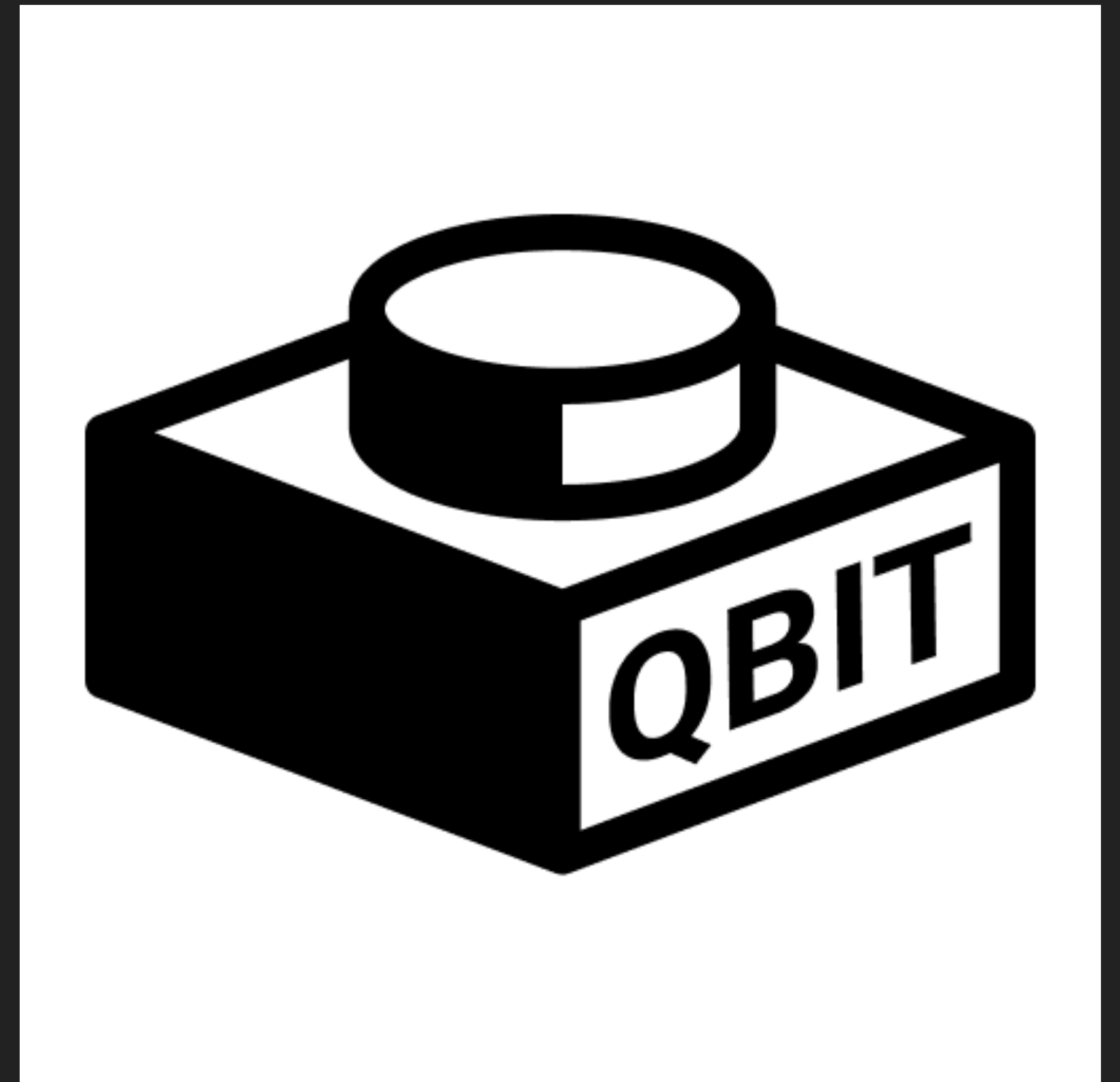
- ▶ Perl (it was The Year 2000™)
- ▶ PHP (multiple)
- ▶ Lotus Notes (the actual worst)
- ▶ TCL (Vignette)
- ▶ Java with JSP
- ▶ Java with Soy
- ▶ Classic ASP/VBScript
- ▶ .NET
- ▶ Python (Dash)
- ▶ Vanilla JS
- ▶ jQuery
- ▶ Backbone (mercifully briefly)
- ▶ Pug (f.k.a. Jade)
- ▶ Angular
- ▶ React
- ▶ No JS (skkkrrRRRR crowd gasps)
- ▶ Plus countless proprietary systems with custom templating solutions accepting raw HTML and CSS, and *sometimes JS*
- ▶ Plus more I forgot

THE REAL TREASURE WAS THE HOURS THEY BILLED ALONG THE WAY

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## BUT REALLY, HOW I ENDED UP WORKING WITH DASH

- ▶ Analysts like Python
- ▶ Analysts do not like JavaScript
- ▶ Analysts wanted Python dashboards styled like our React apps (which use our React UI library "Qbit")
- ▶ I had interns who needed a project



MEH, CAN'T BE WORSE THAN PERL

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I GUESS I'M LEARNING PYTHON











╰(ツ)╯

me, circa December 2019

IF YOU ONLY LEARN ONE BACKEND LANGUAGE, MAZWELL LEARN THE MOST POPULAR ONE

## TURNS OUT PYTHON IS NICE

- ▶ Easy to learn
- ▶ Extremely popular
- ▶ Massive ecosystem

TIOBE		Schedule a demo					
Dec 2023	Dec 2022	Change	Programming Language		Ratings	Change	
1	1			Python	13.86%	-2.80%	
2	2			C	11.44%	-5.12%	
3	3			C++	10.01%	-1.92%	
4	4			Java	7.99%	-3.83%	
5	5			C#	7.30%	+2.38%	
6	7	▲		JavaScript	2.90%	-0.30%	
7	10	▲		PHP	2.01%	+0.39%	
8	6	▼		Visual Basic	1.82%	-2.12%	
9	8	▼		SQL	1.61%	-0.61%	
10	9	▼		Assembly language	1.11%	-0.76%	

[tiobe.com/tiobe-index](https://tiobe.com/tiobe-index)

## STEP THREE, PROFIT?

- ▶ Python, the language:  
*thousands of tutorials, books, etc*
- ▶ Python, for programming beginners:  
*thousands of tutorials, books, etc*
- ▶ Python, for experienced devs:  
*crickets, shrugs, etc*

How to ship python to production

1.



1. Draw some circles

2.



2. Draw the rest of the fucking owl



## I WROTE DOWN WHAT WORKED FOR ME

- ▶ pyenv, pip, virtual environments, etc all map to NodeJS equivalents pretty easily
- ▶ You might save some time reading that
- ▶ Or read the Hitchhiker's Guide To Python



[weblog.200ok.com.au](http://weblog.200ok.com.au)



OK THAT'S PYTHON

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**WHAT'S DASH?**

**DASH IS THE ORIGINAL LOW-CODE  
FRAMEWORK FOR RAPIDLY BUILDING  
DATA APPS IN PYTHON.**

Plotly (Dash creators)

## DASH.PLOTLY.COM

- ▶ Dash is a Python web framework by Plotly
- ▶ You write Python; you get a Flask app with a React UI and a Python backend
- ▶ You can use components built in both Python and React

ALL FRAMEWORKS SHOULD BE THIS EASY TO GET STARTED

## DASH SETUP IS AKSHULY EASY

- ▶ Dash In 20 Minutes really does take 20 minutes
- ▶ It's basically...

```
pip install dash
```

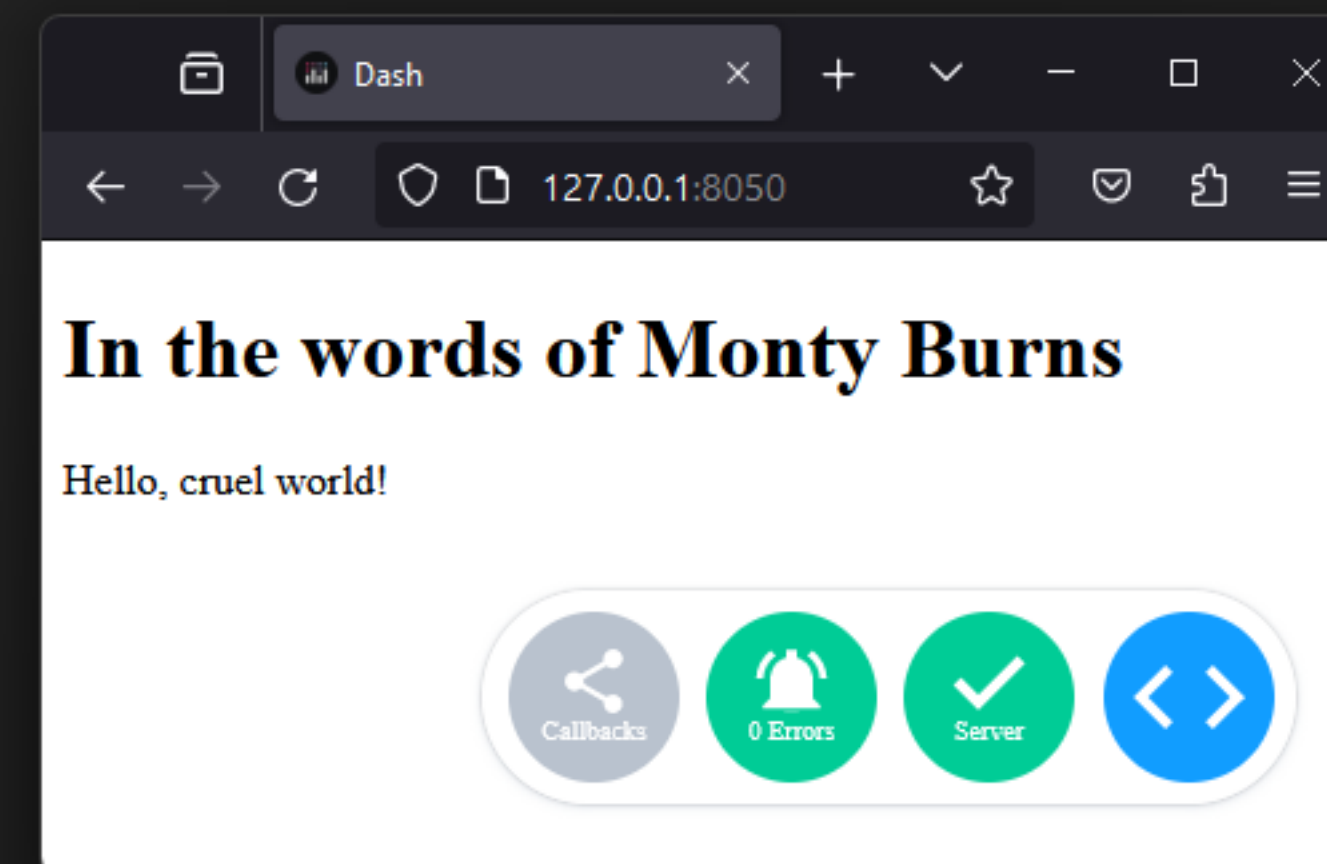
```
touch app.py
```

*(minimal code - see screenshot)*

```
python app.py
```

```
open http://127.0.0.1:8050/
```

```
app.py x
app.py
1  from dash import Dash, html
2
3  app = Dash(__name__)
4
5  app.layout = html.Div([
6      html.H1("In the words of Monty Burns"),
7      html.P("Hello, cruel world!")
8  ])
9
10 if __name__ == '__main__':
11     app.run(debug=True)
```



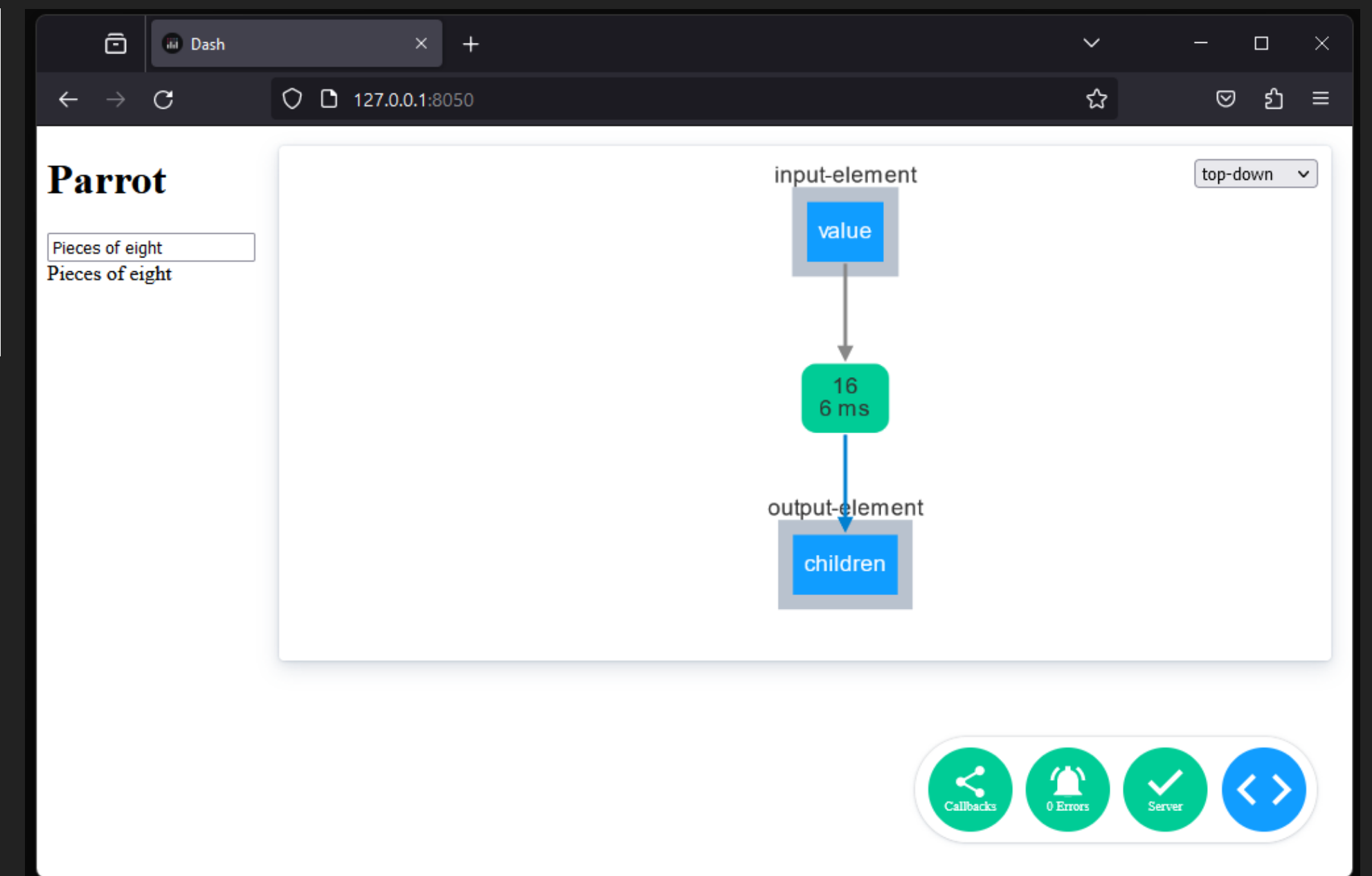
# CALLBACKS

- ▶ Dash uses a curious mix of reactive state and DOM style callbacks
- ▶ But it's cool, you can still repeat a text input like all the SPA cool kids  
(to really crush it, do `"str"[:-1]`)

```
@app.callback(  
    Output(component_id='output-element', component_property='children'),  
    [Input(component_id='input-element', component_property='value')]  
)  
def dostuff(str):  
    return f"{format(str)}"  
  
app.layout = html.Div([  
    html.H1("Parrot"),  
    dcc.Input(id="input-element", value="", type="text"),  
    html.Div(id="output-element")  
)
```

Parrot

Pieces of eight  
Pieces of eight



IT'S ACTUALLY PRETTY USEFUL TO HAVE THE BACKEND AVAILABLE RIGHT THERE

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## ALSO, PYTHON

- ▶ Plus whatever you want to do in Python
- ▶ Which is, after all, why we were here in the first place! ~~Pandas~~ Python.

```
from dash import Dash, html, dcc, callback, Output, Input
import plotly.express as px
import pandas as pd

df = pd.read_csv('https://raw.githubusercontent.com/plotly/datasets/master/

app = Dash(__name__)

app.layout = html.Div([
    html.H1(children='Title of Dash App', style={'textAlign':'center'}),
    dcc.Dropdown(df.country.unique(), 'Canada', id='dropdown-selection'),
    dcc.Graph(id='graph-content')
])

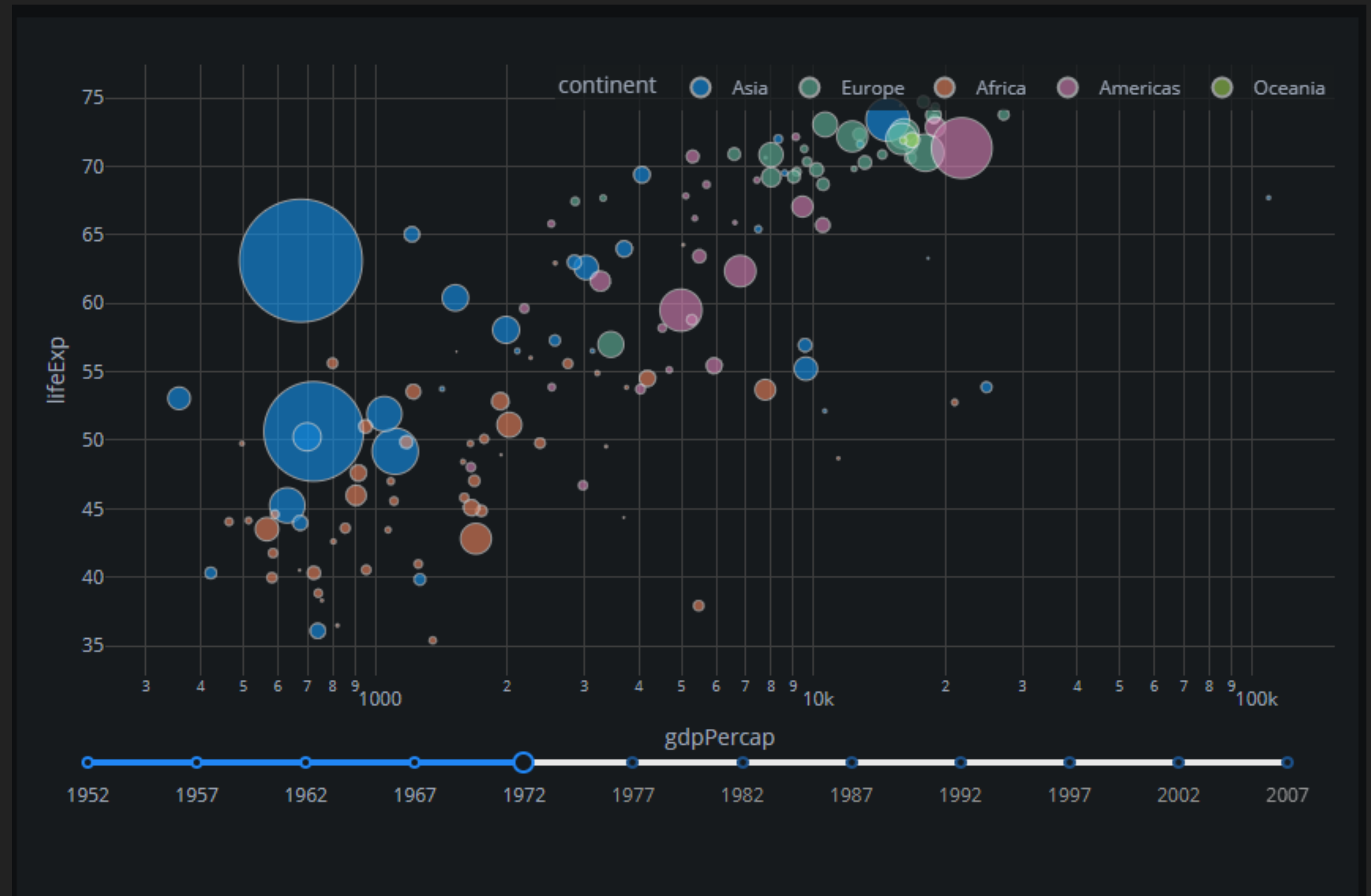
@callback(
    Output('graph-content', 'figure'),
    Input('dropdown-selection', 'value')
)
def update_graph(value):
    dff = df[df.country==value]
    return px.line(dff, x='year', y='pop')

if __name__ == '__main__':
    app.run(debug=True)
```

## PLOTLY DID HAVE A REASON FOR CREATING DASH

### ALSO, DATAVIZ

- ▶ Dash was basically built around Plotly, so it's good for dataviz.





## EVERYONE GETS SOMETHING OUT OF IT

- ▶ Analysts build apps with minimal training
- ▶ Designers built a prototype in a brief workshop
- ▶ A sysadmin friend picked it up in a day
- ▶ Great way for frontenders to learn Python

BUT I WANNA USE REACT

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REACT → DASH

## PORTING YOUR REACT TO DASH

- ▶ Create a React wrapper to..
  1. Import your component
  2. Handle some Dash props
  3. Define PropTypes (required in Dash)
- ▶ Update manifest to locate the wrapper
- ▶ Package as PyPi
- ▶ Ready to import into Dash application

```
1  import { React, Component } from "react";
2  import { PropTypes } from "prop-types";
3  import { Card } from "@ns/your-lib";
4
5  export default class card extends Component {
6      render() {
7          const {
8              children,
9              setProps,
10             ...other_props
11         } = this.props;
12         return (
13             <Card
14                 data-theme={data_theme}
15                 {...other_props}
16             >{children}</Card>
17         );
18     }
19 }
20
21 card.defaultProps = {};
22
23 card.propTypes = {
24     variant: PropTypes.oneOf([
25         "default",
26         "primary",
27         "secondary"
28     ])
29 };
```



# RELAX EVERYONE, ITS OUTPUT IS JUST AS UGLY AS REACT

## REACT

```
1 import React from 'react';
2 import classNames from 'classnames';
3 import { Module } from '../module';
4 import '@quantium-enterprise/qbit-core/dist/components/card.css';
5 export var CardVariant;
6 (function (CardVariant) {
7     CardVariant["Default"] = "default";
8     CardVariant["Insight"] = "insight";
9     CardVariant["Primary"] = "primary";
10    CardVariant["Secondary"] = "secondary";
11 })(CardVariant || (CardVariant = {}));
12 export var CardSentiment;
13 (function (CardSentiment) {
14     CardSentiment["Bad"] = "bad";
15     CardSentiment["Good"] = "good";
16     CardSentiment["Neutral"] = "neutral";
17     CardSentiment["Warning"] = "warning";
18 })(CardSentiment || (CardSentiment = {}));
19 export var CardSpacing;
20 (function (CardSpacing) {
21     CardSpacing["Medium"] = "medium";
22     CardSpacing["Large"] = "large";
23 })(CardSpacing || (CardSpacing = {}));
24 export function Card({ className, header, children, footer, sentiment,
25    spacing = CardSpacing.Large, variant, ...props }) {
26    const classes = classNames('q-card', sentiment && `q-card-sentiment-
27    ${sentiment}`, spacing && `q-card-spacing-${spacing}`, variant &&
28    `q-card-${variant}`, className);
29    return (React.createElement(Module, { className: classes, header:
30    header, content: children, footer: footer, ...props }));
31 }
32 /* EXPORTS FOR THE EXPORT GOD, DEFAULTS FOR THE DEFAULT THRONE
33 */
34 export default Card;
35 //# sourceMappingURL=index.js.map
```

## DASH

```
28 - sentiment (a value equal to: "bad", "good", "neutral", "warning"; optional)
29
30 - spacing (a value equal to: "medium", "large"; optional)
31
32 - style (dict; optional)
33
34 - variant (a value equal to: "default", "insight", "primary", "secondary"; optional)"""
35     _children_props = ['header', 'footer']
36     _base_nodes = ['header', 'footer', 'children']
37     _namespace = 'qbit_dash'
38     _type = 'card'
39     @_explicitize_args
40     def __init__(self, children=None, sentiment=Component.UNDEFINED, variant=Component.
41     UNDEFINED, spacing=Component.UNDEFINED, header=Component.UNDEFINED, footer=Component.
42     UNDEFINED, id=Component.UNDEFINED, className=Component.UNDEFINED, data_qtheme=Component.
43     UNDEFINED, ref=Component.UNDEFINED, role=Component.UNDEFINED, style=Component.UNDEFINED,
44     **kwargs):
45         self._prop_names = ['children', 'id', 'className', 'data_qtheme', 'footer',
46         'header', 'ref', 'role', 'sentiment', 'spacing', 'style', 'variant']
47         self._valid_wildcard_attributes = []
48         self.available_properties = ['children', 'id', 'className', 'data_qtheme', 'footer',
49         'header', 'ref', 'role', 'sentiment', 'spacing', 'style', 'variant']
50         self.available_wildcard_properties = []
51         _explicit_args = kwargs.pop('_explicit_args')
52         _locals = locals()
53         _locals.update(kwargs) # For wildcard attrs and excess named props
54         args = {k: _locals[k] for k in _explicit_args if k != 'children'}
55
56         super(card, self).__init__(children=children, **args)
```

YES IN HINDSIGHT I ABSOLUTELY COULD HAVE PICKED A MORE EXCITING EXAMPLE

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## NOW YOU CAN USE YOUR REACT IN DASH

- ▶ Dash props map to your React props
- ▶ Events map through as well
- ▶ You might miss JSX syntax, but people who have never used JSX don't

```
1  import your_package as ns
2  from dash import html
3  from app import app
4
5  contents = [
6
7      ns.card([
8          html.P("Some content set with arg")
9      ]),
10
11     ns.card(children=[
12         html.P("Some content set with kwarg")
13     ]),
14
15 ]
16
```

Some content set with arg



BECAUSE WE NEEDED MORE LAYERS HERE

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## AUTOMATION

- ▶ We automated the conversion from Typescript to PropTypes, using ts-morph to walk the AST
- ▶ We also extract lists of components and props into JSON to generate tests and docs



```
9   html.Div([
10     ns.card(
11       variant=variant.lower(),
12       children=[
13         html.P(f"{variant} Content")
14       ]
15     )
16   ])
17   for variant in card_variants
```

SO...

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**WHAT DID WE LEARN?**





OMG DOES THIS GUY REALISE  
HE'S SPEAKING AT SYDJS? YOU  
KNOW, SYDNEY JAVASCRIPT?

THE INCREDIBLY SUBTLE SUBTEXT OF THIS TALK

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**IF YOU HAVE NOT LEARNED A LANGUAGE  
OTHER THAN JAVASCRIPT, YOU SHOULD.**

## NICE REASONS TO LEARN ANOTHER LANGUAGE

- ▶ Realise that you can do it

I have known far too many frontenders who didn't believe they could.

- ▶ Learn another ecosystem
- ▶ Experience another community
- ▶ Collaborate with new people
- ▶ Add a big new tool to the toolkit

WHY NOT, I PROBABLY WASN'T ON THE "NICE" LIST ANYWAY

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## SPICY REASONS TO LEARN ANOTHER LANGUAGE

- ▶ Ha! Ha! I'm Full Stack now!
- ▶ Improved bullshit detector
- ▶ You might change how you work

TO BE REALLY CLEAR

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**I AM NOT SAYING “STOP USING JS”.  
JUST TRY SOMETHING ELSE AS WELL!**

BUT GOING BACK TO THE MAIN POINT

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## FOR DASH SPECIFICALLY

- ▶ It's a really interesting way to extend the reach of your React, into Python
- ▶ There are also R and Julia versions
- ▶ Give it a try!



### Dash Python User Guide

Dash is the original low-code framework for rapidly building data apps in Python.

#### Quickstart



Installation



A Minimal Dash App



Dash in 20 Minutes Tutorial

#### Dash Fundamentals



Layout



Basic Callbacks



Interactive Graphing and  
Crossfiltering

THANKS!

MASTODON.SOCIAL/@2000K  
THAT'S TWO HUNDRED OK, LIKE THE HTTP STATUS

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THAT WAS: REACT IN PYTHON