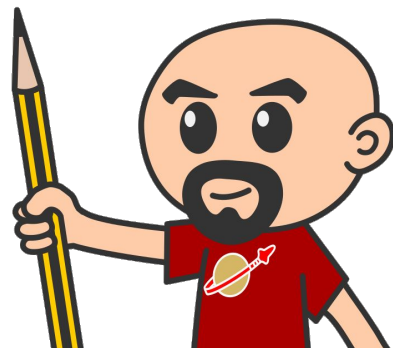




**But there is no web
component for that!**

Horacio Gonzalez
@LostInBrittany



Who am I ?

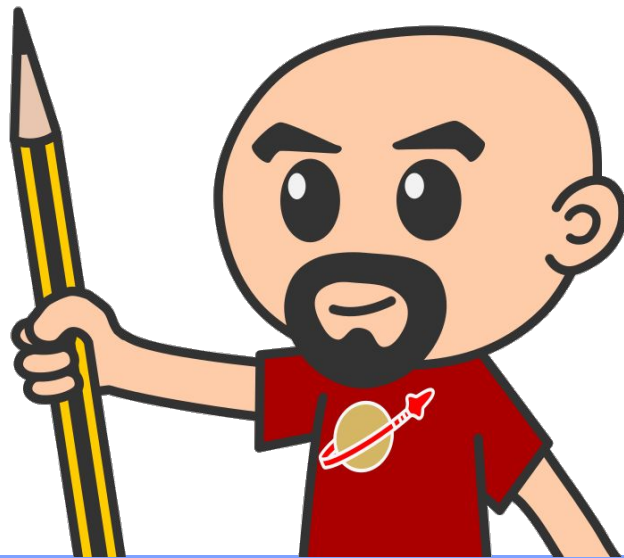
Horacio Gonzalez

@LostInBrittany

Cityzen Data

<http://cityzendata.com>

Spaniard lost in Brittany,
developer, dreamer and
all-around geek

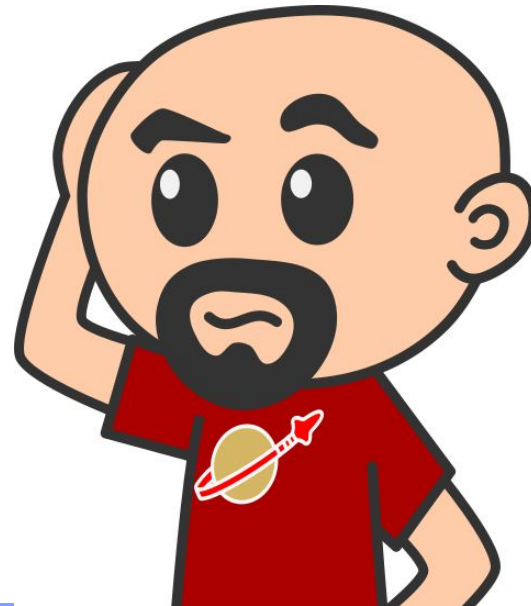


There is no webcomponent for that!

So there is no web
component
for your nifty feature...

But there is a JS library

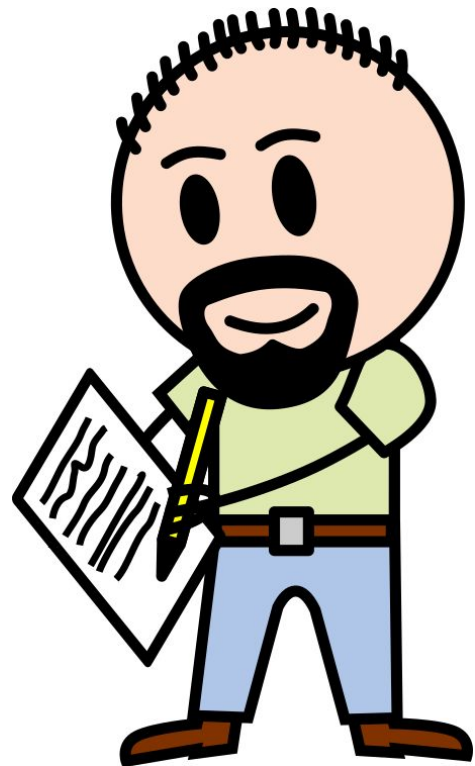
What can I do?



The show must go on!

Not having a component
for a feature
isn't a show stopper.

Writing it is way simpler
than you could think

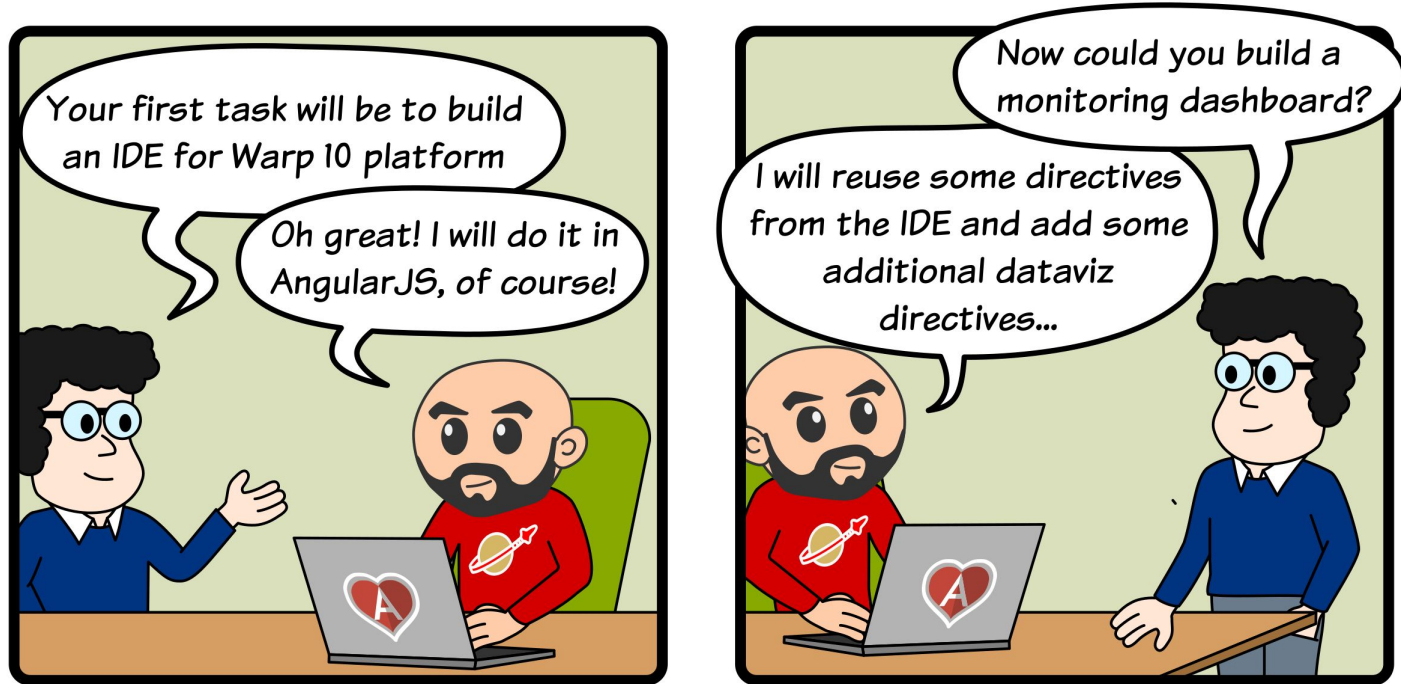


Introduction

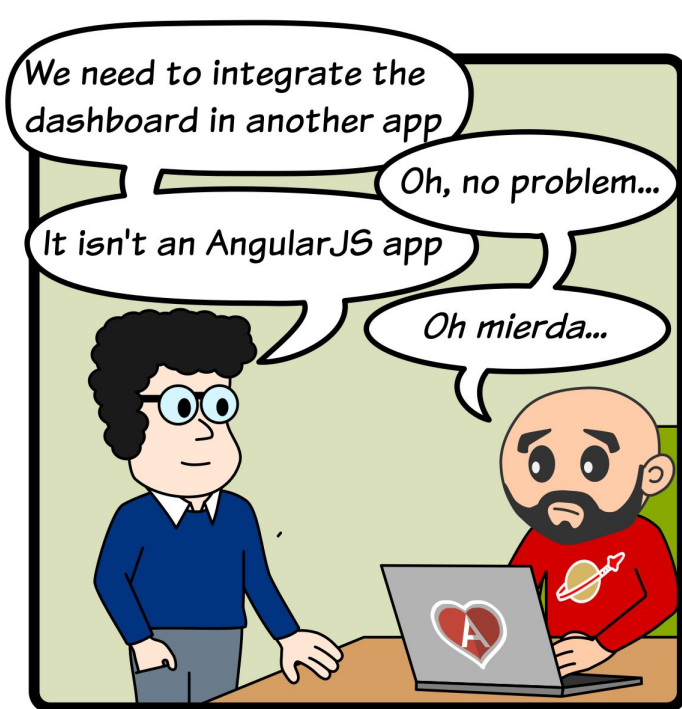
Context is everything



I was kinda an AngularJS fanboy



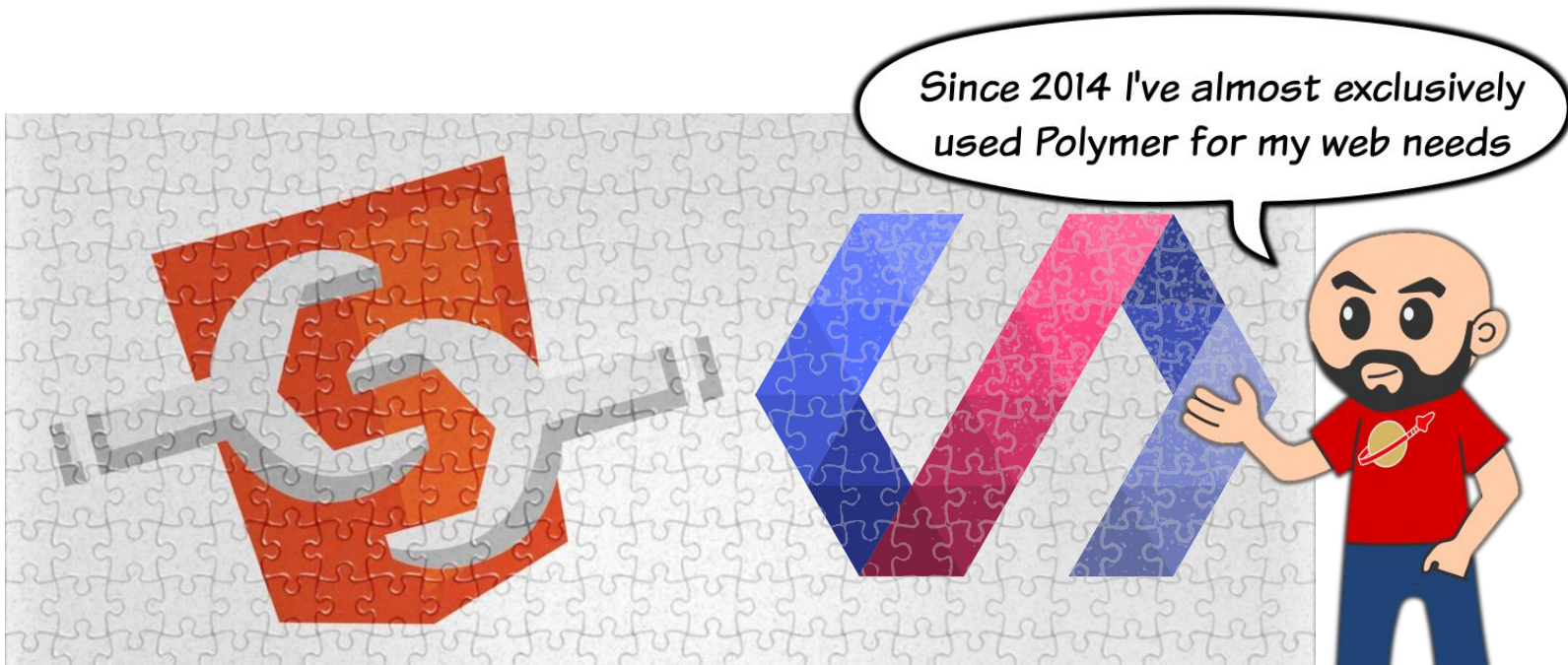
Until I hit a wall



WARP 10



Enter Web Components & Polymer



WebComponents, a modular approach to
webapps



Are you sure you want to do it?



Don't do it, crazy Spaniard, it isn't production ready!

And it worked!

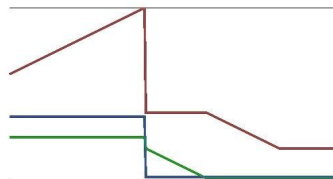


WARP 10

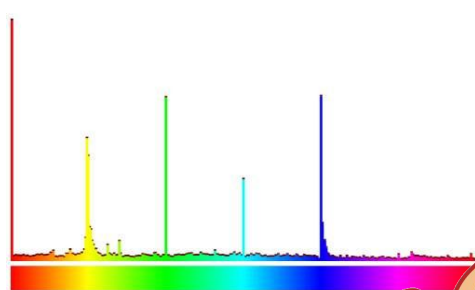
Timeline of selected colors



Red/Green/Blue changes



Hue popularity/display



We put our first Polymer app in production on 2014 with Polymer 0.4
Full story: <http://blog.cityzendata.com/2015/02/07/behind-CES-colors/>

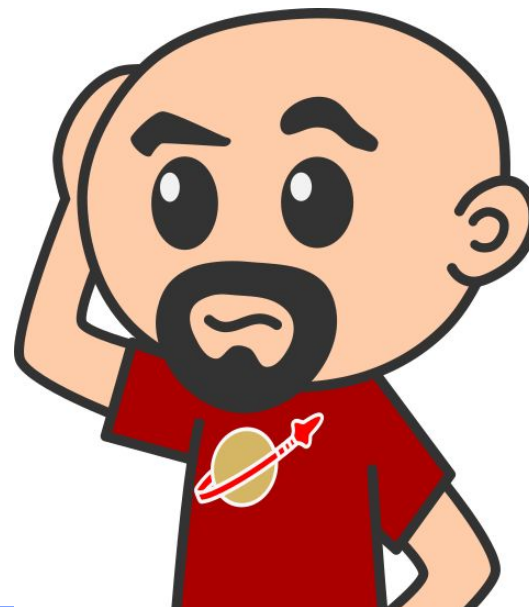


It was there I met the problem...

I used D3.js, NVD3 and
canvas for my dataviz

But there was nothing
like that in Polymer

What could I do?

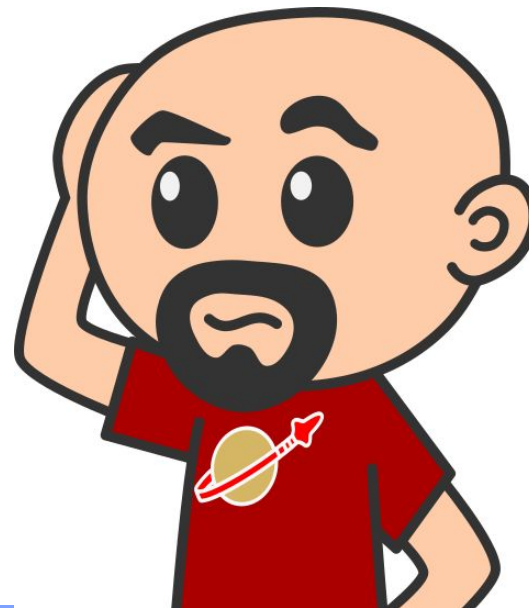


For each problem there is a solution

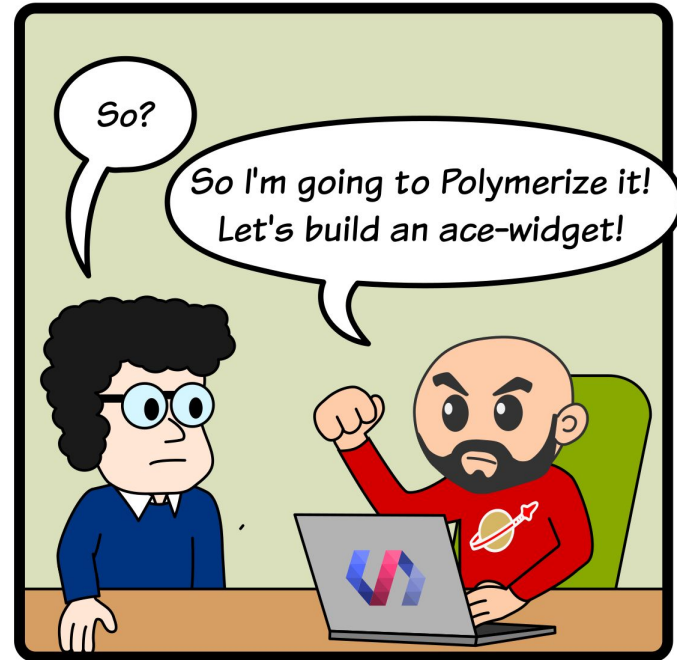
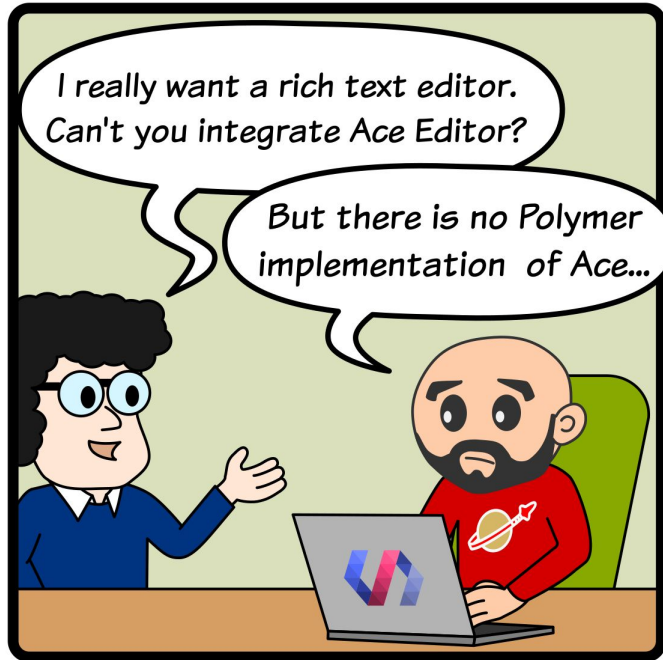
I saw several solutions:

- Wait for the web component
- Dirty integrating the library
- *Componentalize it*

Guess which one I chose...



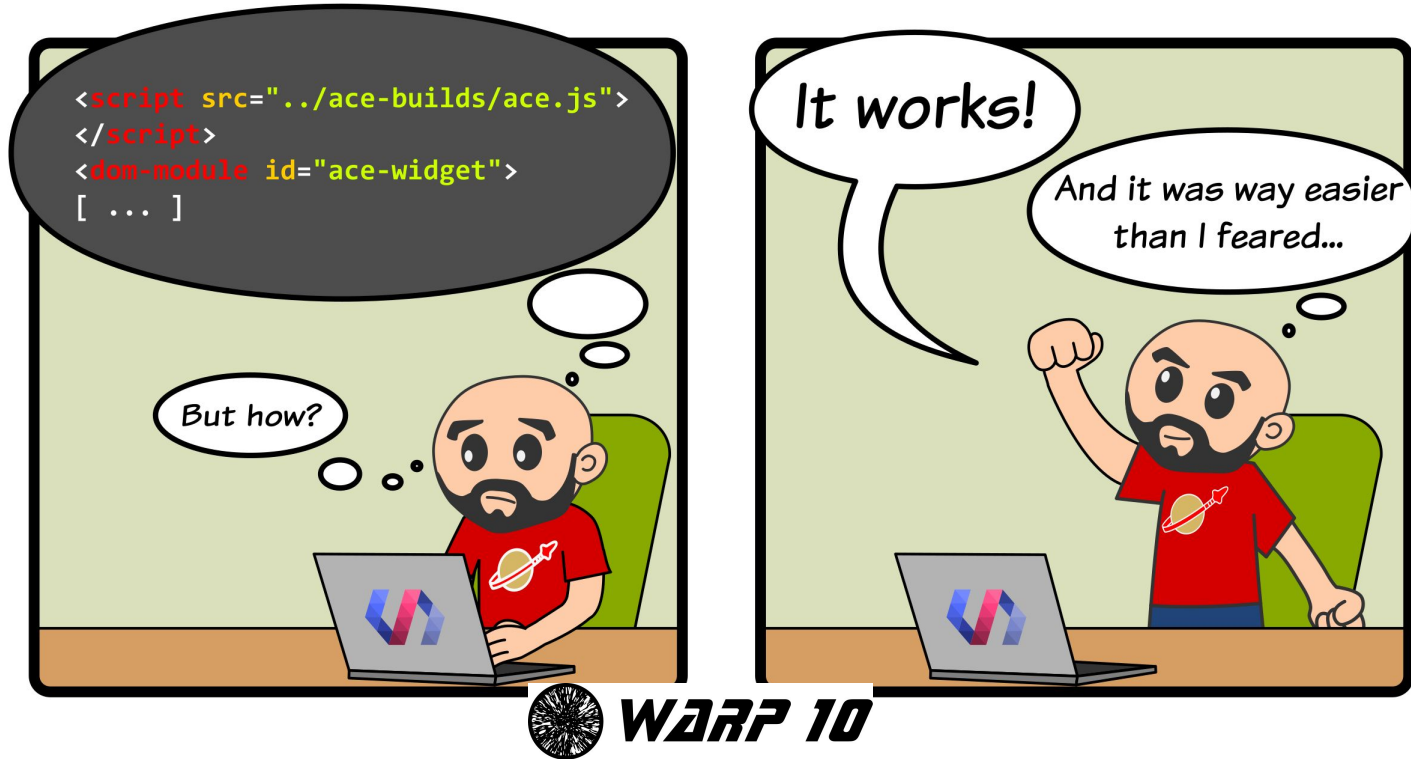
It was only the first time...



WARP 10



How do I componentalize them?



Componentalizing a library

Let's begin with a simple example



granite-qr-code-generator



```
<granite-qr-code-generator  
  data="https://github.com/lostinbrittany/granite-elements"  
  mode="alphanumeric"  
  auto></granite-qr-code-generator>
```



What QR Code library to use?

I choose QR.js

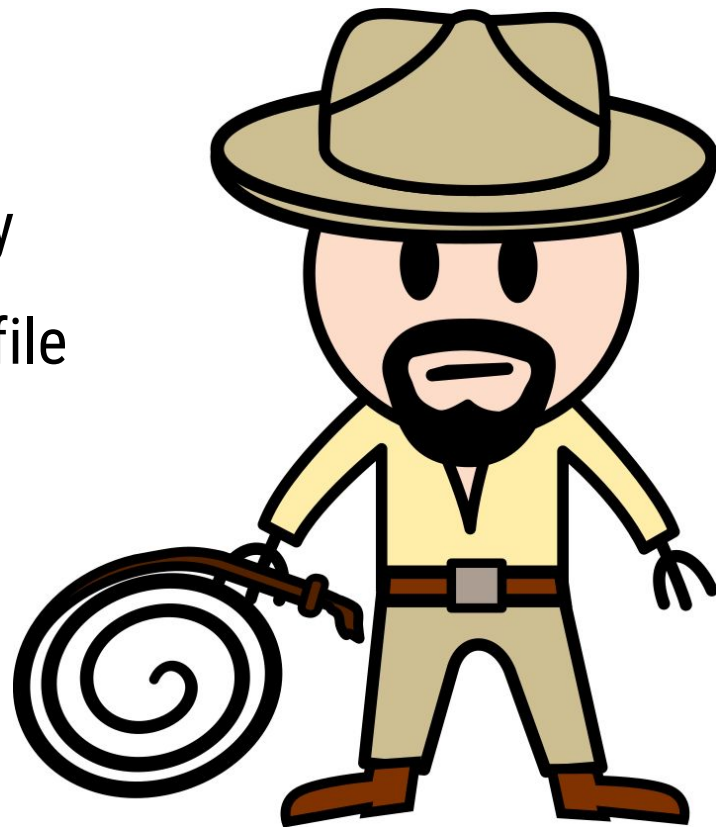
<https://github.com/lifthrasiir/qr.js/>

- Small
 - 26 kb uncompressed and commented
- Quick!
- Well coded
 - Structured, lots of comments, clean code
- No dirty DOM manipulation



Steps

1. Creating an empty element
2. Add the library as a dependency
3. Load the library in the element file
4. Build a web component encapsulating it
5. Profit?

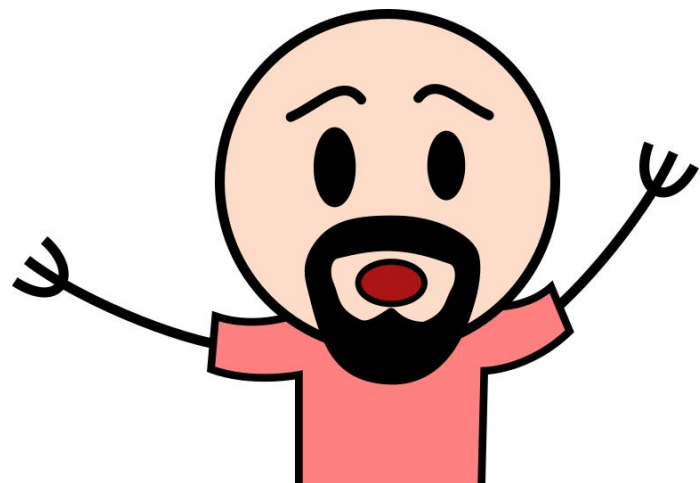


Loading the library in the element file

Usual case: Non-modularized, adding global vars

How to be sure that the lib is

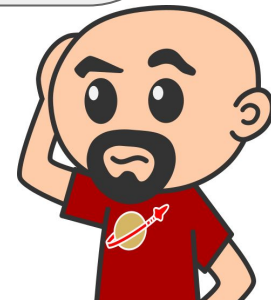
- loaded once
- and only once
- before the element needs it



Loading the library in the element file

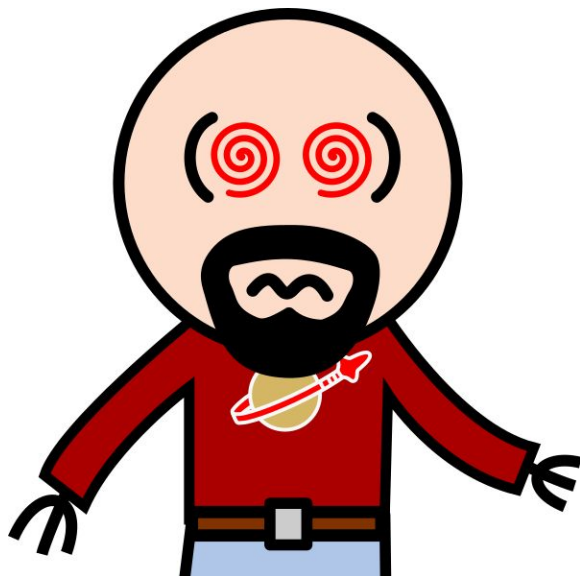
```
<script src="../../d3/d3.min.js" charset="utf-8"></script>  
<script src="../../nvd3/build/nv.d3.js"></script>  
<!-- include stylesheet for shady dom and shadow dom -->  
<link rel="stylesheet" href="../../nvd3/build/nv.d3.min.css" />  
<link rel="import" type="css" href="../../nvd3/build/nv.d3.min.css" />
```

First answer: simply use `script` tag



Loading the library in the element file

2nd answer: Testing and lazy loading
in the element ready lifecycle method...



FOR EVERY ELEMENT
USING A DEP



Adding the library as a dependency

3rd answer: *componentalize* the loading!

<https://github.com/LostInBrittany/granite-js-dependencies-grabber>

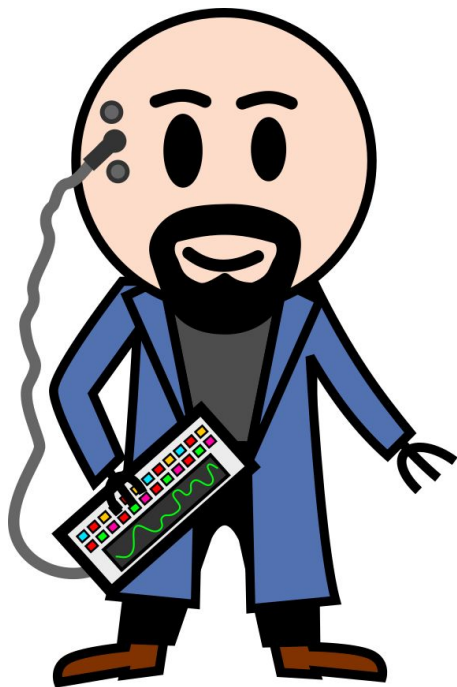
```
<link rel="import" href="./granite-c3-css.html">

<granite-js-dependencies-grabber
  id="granite-js-dependencies-grabber-demo"
  dependencies="[_dependencies]"
  on-dependency-is-ready="_onDependencyReady"
  debug="[[debug]]"></granite-js-dependencies-grabber>

_dependencies: { type: Array,
  value: [{name: 'd3', url: '../d3/d3.min.js'}, {name: 'c3', url: '../c3/c3.min.js'}] }
```



"Build a web component encapsulating it"



Easier said than done?

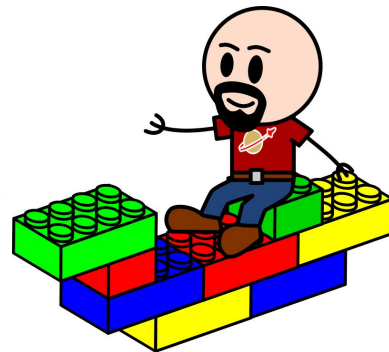
1. Define the inputs (attributes)
2. Define the outputs (events)
3. Define the UI (template)
4. Wire the attributes and events to the library
5. Use the lifecycle methods to initialize



Define the inputs (attributes)

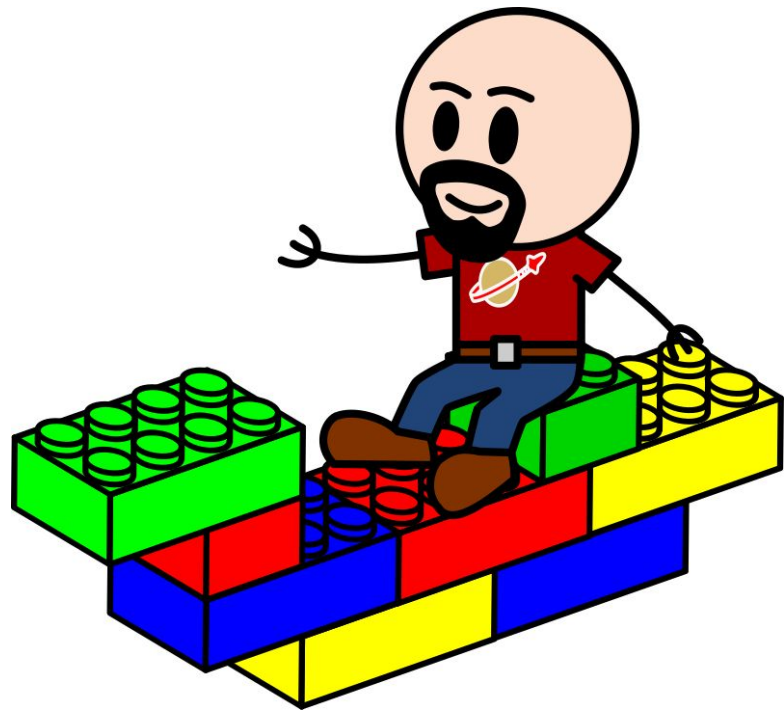
```
50   properties: {
51     /**
52      * The data to encode in the QRCode
53      */
54     data: {
55       type: String,
56     },
57     /**
58      * The format of the generated QRCode, either "html" or "png"
59      * Defaults to "png"
60      */
61     format: {
62       type: String,
63       value: "html"
64     },
65     /**
66      * The size of each modules in pixels
67      * Defaults to 5px
68      */
69     modulesize: {
70       type: Number,
71       value: 5
72     },
73     /**
74      * This is a size of margin in *modules*.
75      * Defaults to 4 (white modules).
76      * The specification mandates the margin no less than 4 modules
77      */
78     margin: {
79       type: Number,
80       value: 4
81     },
82     /**
83      * The QRCode version, an integer in [1,40].
84      * When omitted (or -1) the smallest possible version is chosen.
85      */
86     version: {
87       type: Number,
88       value: -1,
89     },
90
```

```
91
92     /**
93      * The mode of the QRCode, one of 'numeric', 'alphanumeric', 'octet'.
94      * When omitted the smallest possible ('numeric') mode is chosen
95      */
96     mode: {
97       type: String,
98       value: "numeric",
99     },
100
101     /**
102      * The error correction code level, one of 'L', 'M', 'Q', 'H'.
103      * Defaults to 'L'.
104      */
105     ecclevel: {
106       type: String,
107       value: 'L',
108     },
109
110     /**
111      * The mask level, an integer in [0,7].
112      * When omitted (or -1) the best mask is chosen
113      */
114     mask: {
115       type: Number,
116       value: -1,
117     },
118
119     /**
120      * If true, the QRCode is regenerated at each change in parameters
121      */
122     auto: {
123       type: Boolean,
124       value: false
125     },
126
```

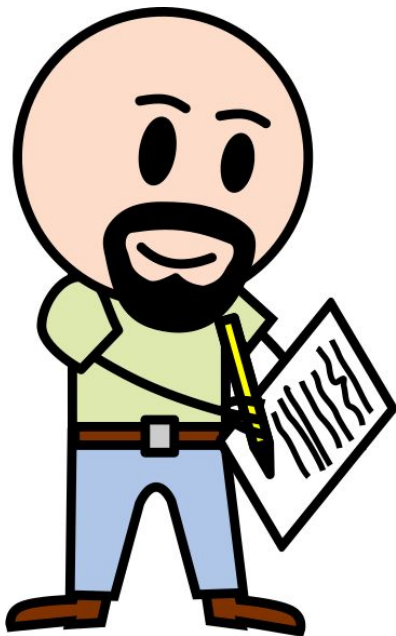


Define the outputs (events)

```
50 |  
51 | /**  
52 |  * Fired when a QR Code is generated.  
53 |  *  
54 |  * @event qrcode-generated  
55 |  */
```



Define the UI (template)

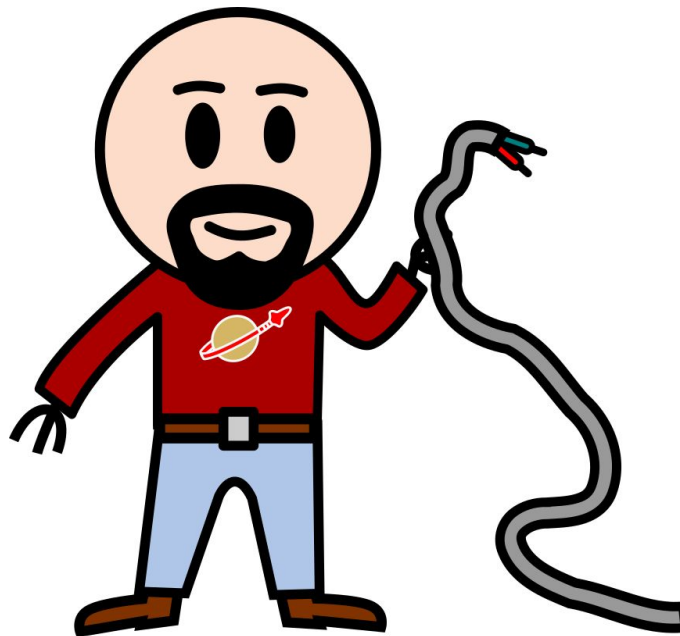


```
36     <template>
37       <style>
38         :host {
39           display: block;
40         }
41       </style>
42       <div id="qrCodeContainer"></div>
43     </template>
44
```



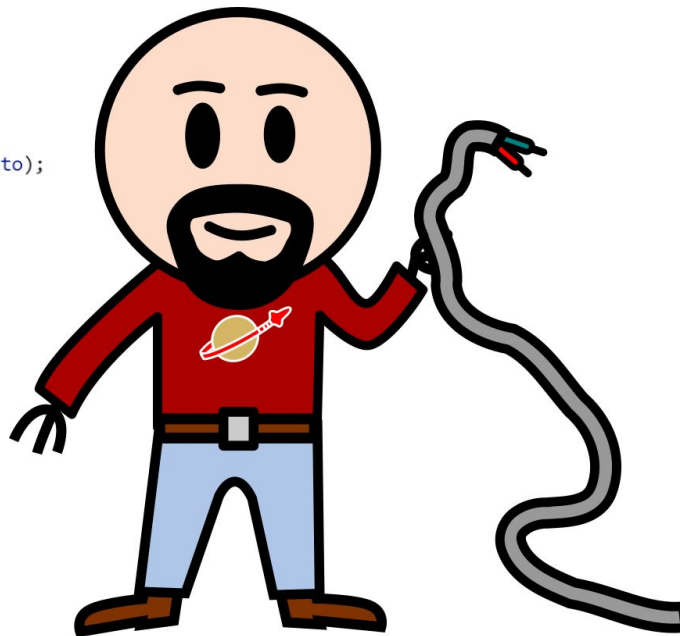
Wire the attributes and events to the library

```
198     _validateParams: function() {
199         return (
200             this._validateModuleSize() &&
201             this._validateVersion() &&
202             this._validateMode() &&
203             this._validateMask() &&
204             this._validateEcclevel()
205         );
206     },
207     _validateModuleSize: function() {
208         if (this.moduleSize >= 0.5) {
209             return true;
210         }
211         console.error("[granite-qrcode-generator] _validateModuleSize - Invalid value of 'moduleSize'", this.moduleSize);
212         return false;
213     },
214     _validateMargin: function() {
215         if (this.margin >= -1) {
216             return true;
217         }
218         console.error("[granite-qrcode-generator] _validateMargin - Invalid value of 'margin'", this.margin);
219         return false;
220     },
221     _validateVersion: function() {
222         if (this.version == -1 || (this.version >= 0 && this.version <= 40)) {
223             return true;
224         }
225         console.error("[granite-qrcode-generator] _validateVersion - Invalid value of 'version'", this.version);
226         return false;
227     },
228     _validateMode: function() {
229         if (this.mode === 'numeric' || this.mode === 'alphanumeric' || this.mode === 'octet') {
230             return true;
231         }
232         console.error("[granite-qrcode-generator] _validateMode - Invalid value of 'mode'", this.mode);
233         return false;
234     },
235     _validateEcclevel: function() {
236         if (this.ecclevel === 'L' || this.ecclevel === 'M' || this.ecclevel === 'Q' || this.ecclevel === 'H') {
237             return true;
238         }
239         console.error("[granite-qrcode-generator] _validateEcclevel - Invalid value of 'ecclevel'", this.ecclevel);
240         return false;
241     },
242     _validateMask: function() {
243         if (this.mask >= -1 && this.mask <= 7) {
244             return true;
245         }
246         console.error("[granite-qrcode-generator] _validateMask - Invalid value of 'mask'", this.mask);
247         return false;
248     },
249 }
```



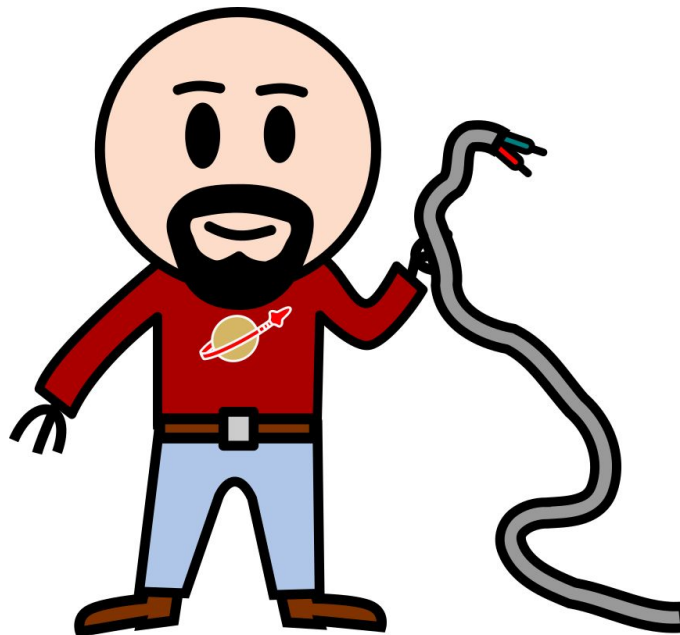
Wire the attributes and events to the library

```
133     observers: [  
134         "paramsChanged(data,version,mode,ecclevel,mask,auto)"  
135     ],  
136  
137     // *****  
138     // Observers  
139     // *****  
140     paramsChanged: function() {  
141         console.debug("[granite-qr-code-generator] paramsChanged - auto ", this.auto);  
142         if (this.auto) {  
143             this.generateQRCode();  
144         }  
145     },  
146
```



Wire the attributes and events to the library

```
151  /**
152   * Generates the QRCode
153   */
154  generateQRCode: function() {
155    if (!this._validateParams()) {
156      return;
157    }
158    var options = {
159      modulesize: this.modulesize,
160      margin: this.margin,
161      version: this.version,
162      mode: this.mode,
163      ecclevel: this.ecclevel,
164      mask: this.mask
165    }
166    if (this.format === 'png') {
167      this.generateQRCodePNG(options);
168    }
169    else {
170      this.generateQRCodeHTML(options);
171    }
172    this.fire("qrcode-generated");
173  },
174  generateQRCodePNG: function (options) {
175    var img;
176    try {
177      img = document.createElement('img');
178      img.src = QRCode.generatePNG(this.data, options);
179      this._appendQRCode(div);
180    }
181    catch (e) {
182      console.log('no canvas support');
183    }
184  },
185  generateQRCodeHTML: function (options) {
186    console.debug("[granite-qrcode-generator] generateQRCodeHTML - data ", this.data);
187    var div = QRCode.generateHTML(this.data, options);
188    this._appendQRCode(div);
189  },
190  _appendQRCode: function(node) {
191    for (var i=Polymer.dom(this.$.qrcodeContainer).children.length-1; i>=0; i--) {
192      Polymer.dom(this.$.qrcodeContainer).removeChild( Polymer.dom(this.$.qrcodeContainer).children[i]);
193    }
194    Polymer.dom(this.$.qrcodeContainer).appendChild(node);
195  },
196  },
197
```



granite-qr-code-generator



```
<granite-qr-code-generator  
  data="https://github.com/lostinbrittany/granite-elements"  
  mode="alphanumeric"  
  auto></granite-qr-code-generator>
```



granite-qr-code-scanner

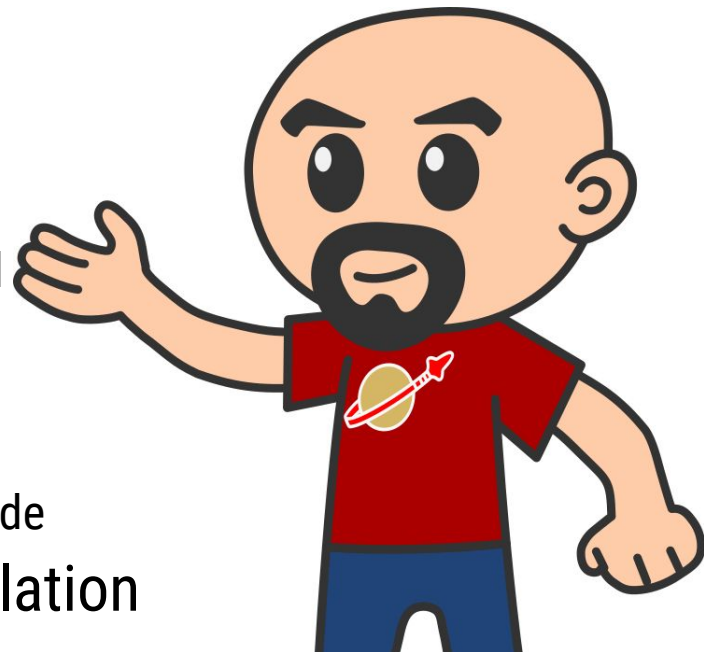


What QR Code scan library to use?

I choose jsqrcode

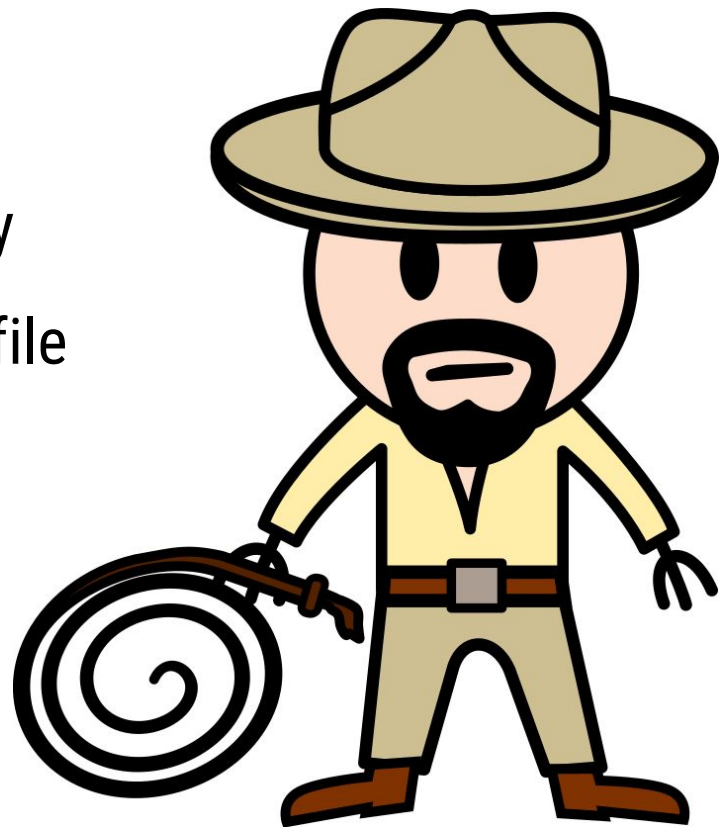
<https://github.com/LazarSoft/jsqrcode>

- Small for a full QR Code scanner
 - 110 kb uncompressed and commented
- Quick and efficient
- Well coded
 - Structured, lots of comments, clean code
- But with some dirty DOM manipulation

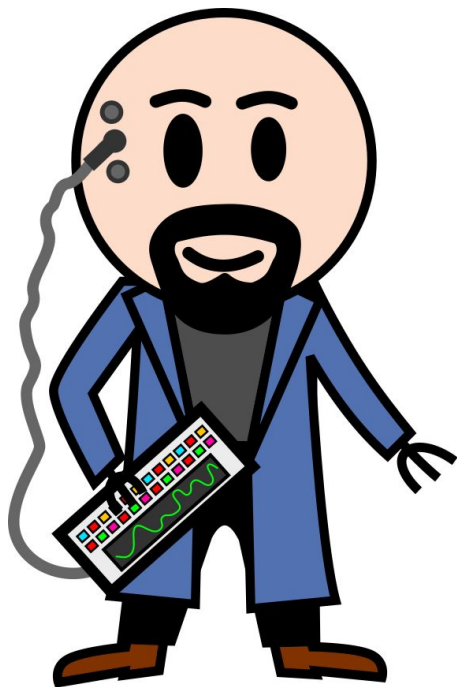


Steps

1. Creating an empty element
2. Add the library as a dependency
3. Load the library in the element file
4. Build a web component encapsulating it
5. Profit?



"Build a web component encapsulating it"



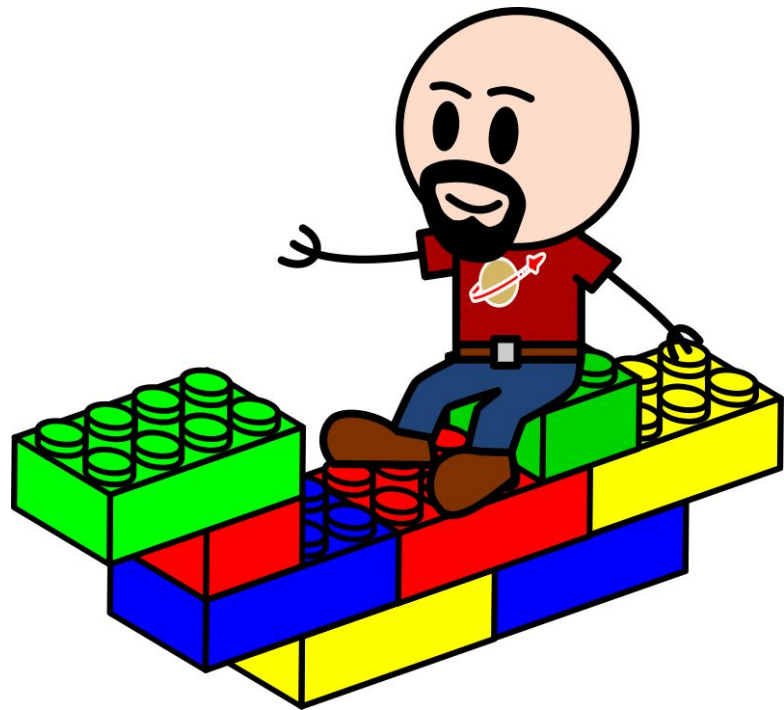
Easier said than done?

1. Define the inputs (attributes)
2. Define the outputs (events)
3. Define the UI (template)
4. Wire the attributes and events to the library
5. Use the lifecycle methods to initialize

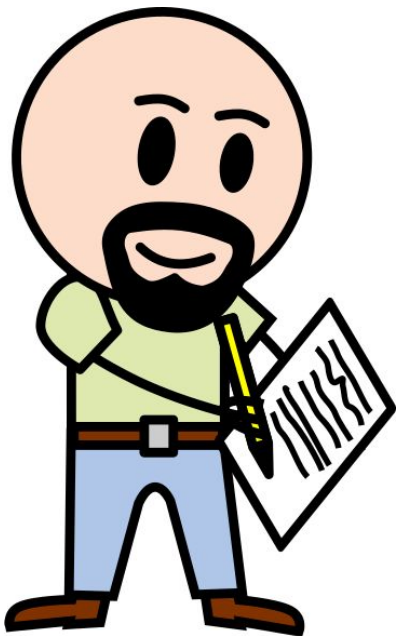


Define the inputs and outputs

```
70     properties: {
71       /**
72        * If true the elements scans for QR code
73        */
74       active: {
75         type: Boolean,
76         value: false
77       },
78
79       /**
80        * The last decoded QRCode
81        */
82       data: {
83         type: String,
84         notify: true,
85         value: "",
86       },
87       /**
88        * The width of the scanning window
89        */
90       width: {
91         type: Number,
92         value: 320
93       },
94       /**
95        * The height of the scanning window
96        */
97       height: {
98         type: Number,
99         value: 240
100      },
101    },
```



Define the UI (template)



```

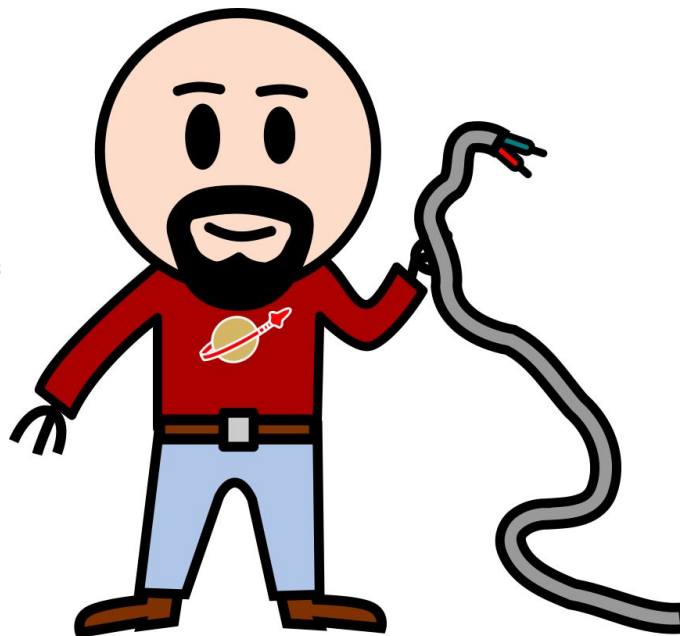
33 <template>
34 <style>
35   :host {
36     display: block;
37   }
38   [hide] {
39     display: none;
40   }
41   .media {
42     display: flex;
43     flex-flow: column nowrap;
44     align-items: center;
45   }
46 </style>
47 <div class="media">
48   <video id="qrVideo" autoplay width="[[width]]" height="[[height]]" hide$="[[!_supportsWebRtc]]"></video>
49   <template is="dom-if" if="[[!_supportsWebRtc]]">
50     <granite-file-reader
51       read-as="dataURL"
52       accept=".jpg"
53       on-file-read="_onFileRead">
54       <div>
55         <svg xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" width="256" height="256" viewBox="0 0 256 256"><path d="M19.6 3.9C10.1
19.6 252.3L236.2 252.3C245 252.3 252.1 245.2 252.1 236.4L252.1 19.8C252.1 11 245 3.9 236.2 3.9L19.6 3.9z
M108.1 60.4 165.5 62.5 164.7 64.6L204.1 64.6C216.8 64.6 229.5 77.3 229.5 90L229.5 191.6C229.5 204.3 216.8 217 204.1
: 90C26.3 77.3 39 64.6 51.7 64.6L91.1 64.6C90.3 62.5 89.8 60.4 89.8 58.2 89.8 48.7 99.3 39.2 108.8 39.2zM127.9
191.6 127.9 191.6 156 191.6 178.7 168.9 178.7 140.8 178.7 112.7 156 90 127.9 90zM127.9 115.4C141.9 115.4 153.
166.2 113.9 166.2 102.5 154.8 102.5 140.8 102.5 126.8 113.9 115.4 127.9 115.4z" style="fill:#ffc107;stroke-
56   </div>
57   </granite-file-reader>
58 </template>
59
60
61   <canvas id="qrCanvas" width="[[_canvasWidth]]" height="[[_canvasHeight]]" hide></canvas>
62 </div>
63 </template>
64

```



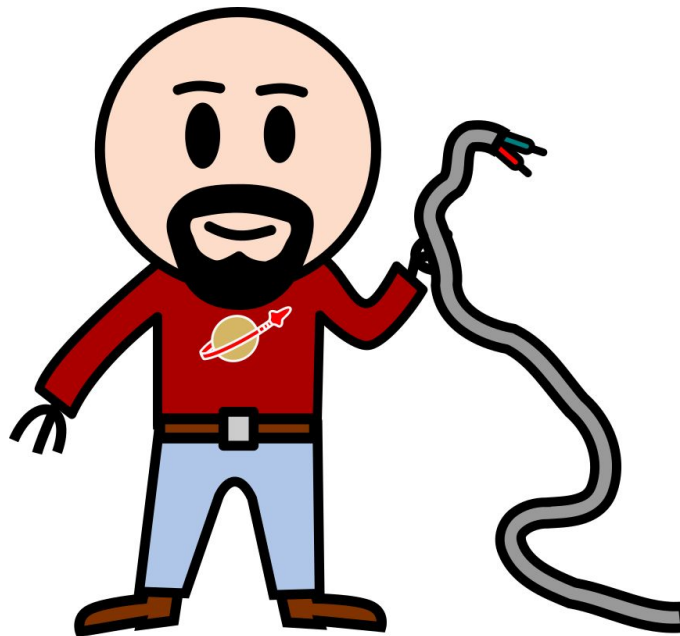
Initializing in the lifecycle methods

```
130
131 // *****
132 // Lifecycle
133 // *****
134 attached: function() {
135
136     this._supportsWebRtc = this._doesSupportWebRtc();
137
138     this._context = this.$.qrCanvas.getContext("2d");
139
140     this._context.clearRect(0, 0, this._canvasWidth, this._canvasHeight);
141
142     var elem = this;
143     //called when qrcode is found
144     qrcode.callback = function(res) {
145         elem.data = res;
146         console.debug("[granite-qrcode-scanner] qrcode.callback", elem.data, elem);
147     };
148
149
150     if (this._supportsWebRtc) {
151         this._initWebcam();
152     }
153
154
155 },
```



Initializing in the lifecycle methods

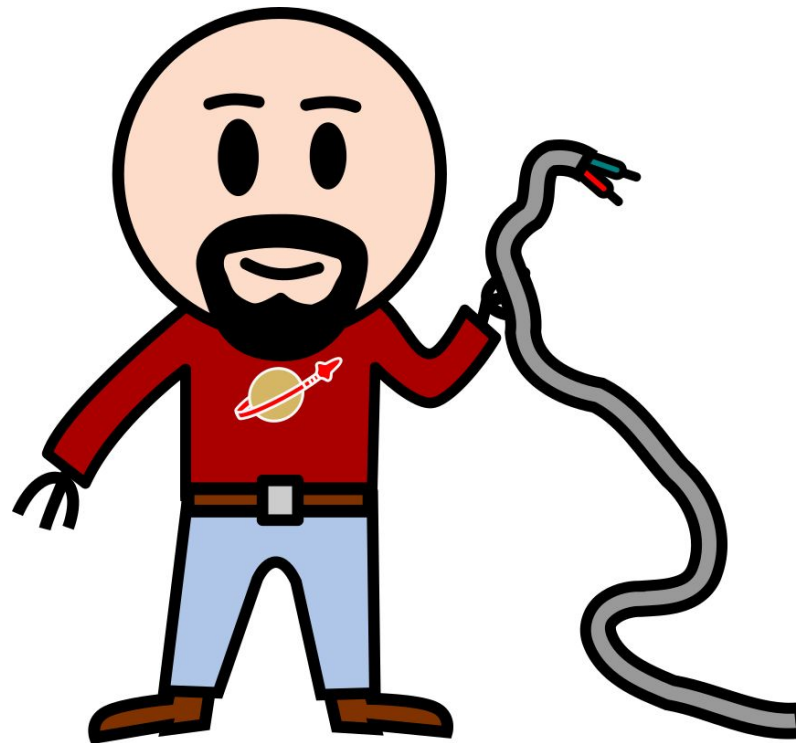
```
213  _initIbcam: function() {
214    var options = true;
215    var elem = this;
216    if(navigator.mediaDevices && navigator.mediaDevices.enumerateDevices) {
217      try{
218        navigator.mediaDevices.enumerateDevices()
219        .then(function(devices) {
220          devices.forEach(function(device) {
221            if (device.kind === "videoinput") {
222              console.debug("[granite-qrcode-scanner] _initIbcam - device found", device.kind + ": " + device.label + " id = " + device.deviceId);
223              if(device.label.toLowerCase().search("back") > -1 /* || device.label.toLowerCase().search("rear") > -1 */) {
224                options={'deviceId': {'exact':device.deviceId}, 'facingMode': 'environment'} ;
225              }
226            }
227            console.debug("[granite-qrcode-scanner] _initIbcam", device.kind + ": " + device.label + " id = " + device.deviceId, "options", options);
228          });
229          elem._initIbcam2(options);
230        });
231      } catch(e)
232      {
233        console.log("[granite-qrcode-scanner] _initIbcam - error", e);
234      }
235    }
236  }
237  else{
238    console.debug("[granite-qrcode-scanner] _initIbcam - no navigator.mediaDevices.enumerateDevices");
239    elem._initIbcam2(options);
240  }
241 },
242
243  _initIbcam2: function(options) {
244
245    console.debug("granite-qrcode-scanner] _initIbcam2",options);
246    if(this._stage==1) {
247      this.async(this._captureVideo, this._refresh);
248      return;
249    }
250
251    var elem = this;
252    var moz, webrtc
253    //webcam activation
254    if (navigator.getUserMedia) {
255      navigator.getUserMedia({
256        video: options, audio: false,
257      }, _onCameraSuccess, _onCameraError);
258    } else if (navigator.webkitGetUserMedia) {
259      this._browser = "webkit";
260      navigator.webkitGetUserMedia({video: options, audio: false}, _onCameraSuccess, _onCameraError);
261    } else if(navigator.mediaDevices && navigator.mediaDevices.getUserMedia) {
262      this._browser = "moz";
263      navigator.mediaDevices
264        .getUserMedia({video: options, audio: false}).
265        .then(_onCameraSuccess).catch(_onCameraError);
266    } else if(navigator.mozGetUserMedia) {
267      this._browser = "moz";
268      navigator.mozGetUserMedia({video: options, audio: false}, _onCameraSuccess, _onCameraError);
269    }
270
271    function _onCameraSuccess(stream) {
272      if(this._browser == "webkit") {
273        elem.s.qrVideo.src = window.webkitURL.createObjectURL(stream);
274      } else if(this._browser == "moz") {
275        elem.s.qrVideo.mozSrcObject = stream;
276        elem.s.qrVideo.play();
277      } else {
278        elem.s.qrVideo.srcObject = stream;
279      }
280      elem._captureVideo();
281    }
282    function _onCameraError(e) {
283      console.log("[granite-qrcode-scanner] _onCameraError", e);
284      alert("Can't access to webcam");
285    }
286
287    this._stage++;
288    this.async(this._captureVideo, this._refresh);
289  },
290 }
```



But what about the wiring?

Almost no wiring needed

- Either done in the template
- Or in the initialization

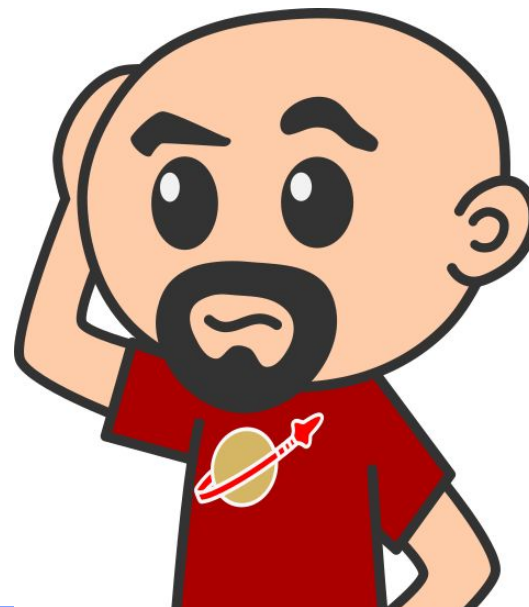


And then, does it work?

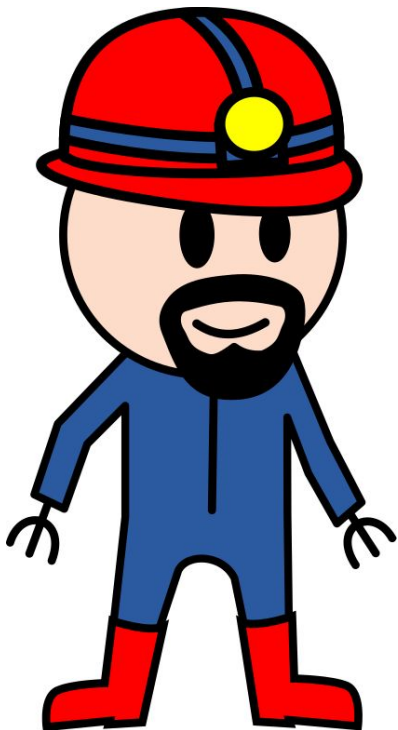
Weeeeell, not really...

And it doesn't give a clear
error

What does it happen here ?



Digging in the problem



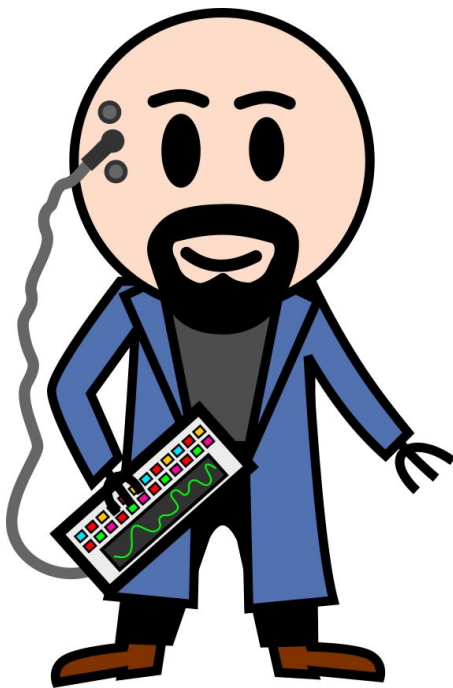
Going deep inside the library
Adding logs and breakpoints
And I found the guilty line:

<https://github.com/LazarSoft/jsqrcode/blob/master/src/qrcode.js>

```
21 qrcode.height = 0;
22 qrcode.qrCodeSymbol = null;
23 qrcode.debug = false;
24 qrcode.maxImgSize = 1024*1024;
25
26 qrcode.sizeofDataLengthInfo = [ [ 10, 9, 8, 8 ], [ 12, 11, 16, 10 ], [ 14, 13, 16, 12 ] ];
27
28 qrcode.callback = null;
29
30 qrcode.decode = function(src){
31
32     if(arguments.length==0)
33     {
34         var canvas_qr = document.getElementById("qr-canvas");
35         var context = canvas_qr.getContext('2d');
36         qrcode.width = canvas_qr.width;
37         qrcode.height = canvas_qr.height;
38         qrcode.imagedata = context.getImageData(0, 0, qrcode.width, qrcode.height);
39         qrcode.result = qrcode.process(context);
40         if(qrcode.callback!=null)
41             qrcode.callback(qrcode.result);
42         return qrcode.result;
43     }
```



Patching the library



Doing it the open source way...

```
77     var canvas_qr;
78     if(arguments.length==0) {
79         canvas_qr = document.getElementById("qr-canvas");
80     } else {
81         canvas_qr = qrCanvas;
82     }
83     var context = canvas_qr.getContext('2d');
84     qrcode.width = canvas_qr.width;
85     qrcode.height = canvas_qr.height;
86     qrcode.imagedata = context.getImageData(0, 0, qrcode.width, qrcode.height);
87     qrcode.result = qrcode.process(context);
88     if(qrcode.callback!=null) {
89         qrcode.callback(qrcode.result);
90     }
91     return qrcode.result;
92 }
```



granite-qr-code-scanner



Scanned QR code: 97777782

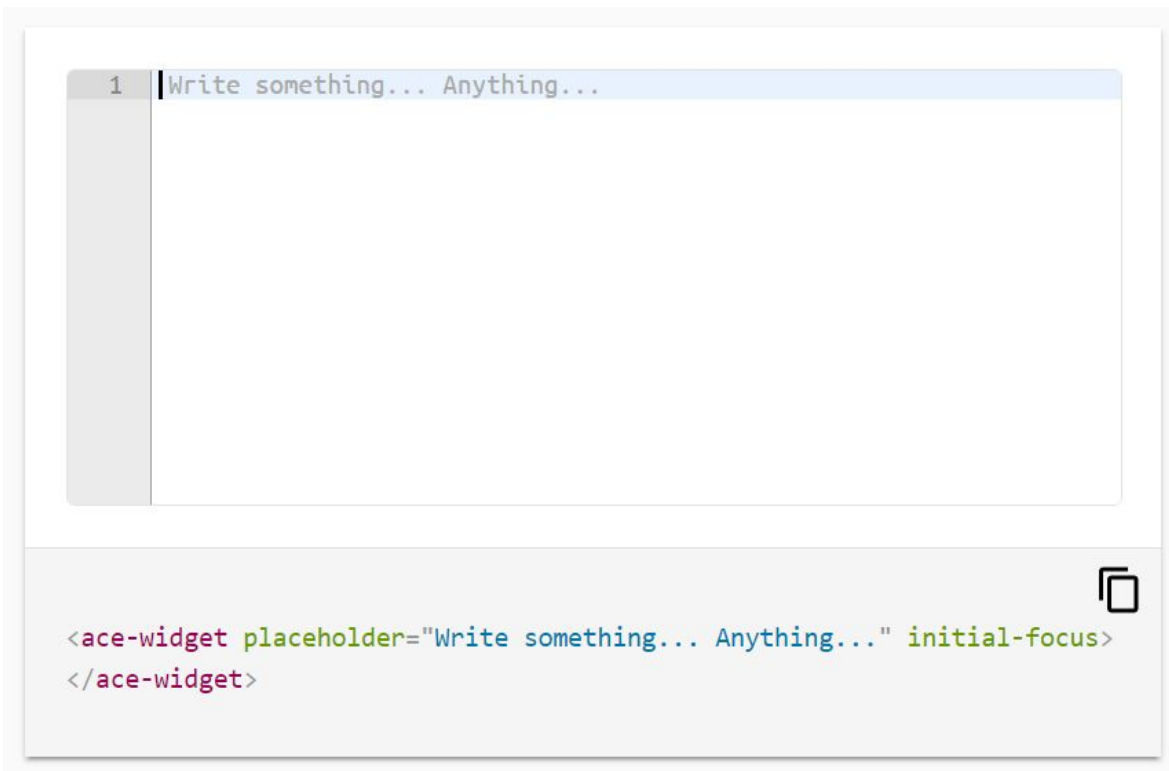
Scanner status

Off On

```
<granite-qr-code-scanner active></granite-qr-code-scanner>
```



Other examples: ace-widget



The image shows a screenshot of an Ace widget, which is a code editor. The main area is a text input field with a light blue background and a vertical scrollbar on the left. The text inside the field is "Write something... Anything...". Below the text area, there is a code block containing the HTML markup for the widget. The code is as follows:

```
<ace-widget placeholder="Write something... Anything..." initial-focus>  
</ace-widget>
```



Thanks!

I hope you liked this talk!

**Don't hesitate to send me your questions
by email, twitter, hangout, carrier pigeon...**

