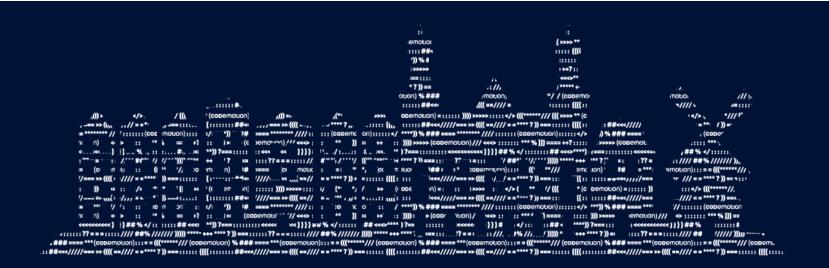
Amsterdam | April 2 - 3, 2019



Monitoring OVH: 300k servers, 28 DCs... and one Metrics platform

Horacio Gonzalez

@LostInBrittany





### Who are we?

### Introducing myself and introducing OVH



#### **Horacio Gonzalez**

#### @LostInBrittany

MOVH

Team DevRel

Spaniard lost in Brittany, developer, dreamer and all-around geek



















### **OVH: Key Figures**

- 1.3M Customers worldwide in 138 Countries
- 1.5 Billions euros investment over five years
- 28 Datacenters (growing)
- 350k Dedicated Servers
- **200k** Private cloud VMs running
- 650k Public cloud Instances created in a month
- **20TB** bandwidth capacity
- **35** Points of presence
- **4TB** Anti DDoS capacity

Hosting capacity: 1.3M Physical Servers

+ 2 500 Employees in 19 countries 18 Years of Innovation





#### **OVH: A Global Leader on Cloud**

**200k** Private cloud VMs running



Dedicated IaaS Europe

•	•••	• •••	• •••	• •••	• •••
•	•••	• •••	• •••	• •••	• •••
•	•••	• •••	• •••	• •••	• •••
•	•••	• •••	• •••	• •••	
•	•••	• •••	• •••	• •••	• •••
•	•••	• • • •		• •••	• •••
•	•••	• •••		• •••	• •••

Hosting capacity:

1.3M Physical
Servers

**360k** Servers already deployed





> 1.3M Customers in 138 Countries





### **Ranking & Recognition**



### 1<sup>st</sup> European Cloud Provider\*

1<sup>st</sup> Hosting provider in Europe

1<sup>st</sup> Provider Microsoft Exchange

**Certified** vCloud Datacenter

**Certified** Kubernetes platform (CNCF)

Vmware Global Service Provider 2013-2016

**Veeam** Best Cloud Partner of the year (2018)



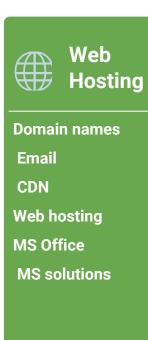




#### **OVH: Our solutions**















### Once upon a time...

### Because I love telling tales









### This talk is about a tale...



A true one nevertheless





#### And as in most tales



It begins with a mission





#### And a band of heroes



Engulfed into the adventure



### They fight against mishaps



And all kind of foes



### They build mighty fortresses

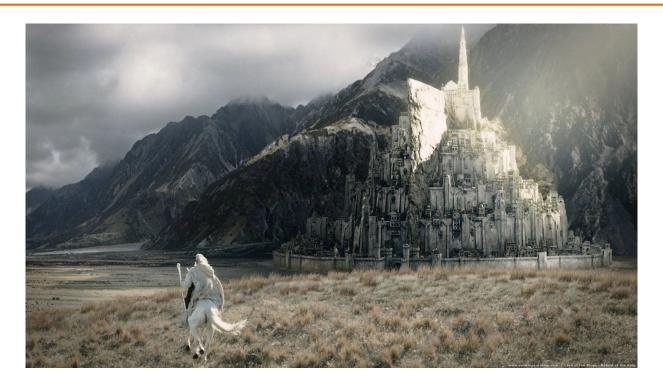


Pushing the limits of possible





### And defend them day after day

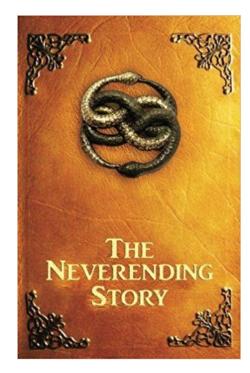


Against all odds





### But we don't know yet the end



Because this tale isn't finished yet





### It begins with a mission

**Build a metrics platform for OVH** 





## To make better **decisions** by using **numbers**



We want our **code** to add **value** 



### We need to make better **decisions** about our **code**





### Code adds **value** when it **runs** not when we write it



### We need to know what our code does when it runs



We can't do this unless we **measure** it



## We have a **mental model** of what our code **does**



# This representation can be wrong





## We can't **know** until we **measure** it





"The app is slow." - User







"The app is slow." - User
"The page takes 500ms!" - Ops





?

SQL Query?

Template Rendering?

Session Storage?





We don't know







With observability:

SQL Query.....53ms

Template Rendering......1ms

Session Storage......315ms







With observability:

SQL Query.....53ms

Template Rendering......1ms

Session Storage.....315ms





We improve our mental model by **measuring** what our code **does** 







We use our **mental model** to **decide** what to do







A better **mental model** makes us better at **deciding** what to do





Better **decisions** makes us better at generating **value** 





### Measuring make your App better





## It began with a mission

Build a **metrics** platform for **OVH** 





# A metrics platform for OVH



For all OVH





# **Building OVH Metrics**

One Platform to unify them all, One Platform to find them, One Platform to bring them all and in the Metrics monitor them







### What is OVH Metrics?

Managed Cloud Platform for Time Series



## **OVH** monitoring story

We had lots of partial solutions...











## **OVH** monitoring story

One Platform to unify them all

What should we build it on?





## **OVH** monitoring story

Including a really big





# **OpenTSDB** drawbacks

OpenTSDB RowKey Design

metrics timestamp tagk1 tagv1 tagk2 tagv2







# **OpenTSDB Rowkey design flaws**

- .\*regex.\* => full table scans
- High cardinality issues (Query latencies)

We needed something able to manage **hundreds of millions** time series

OpenTSBD didn't **scale** for us



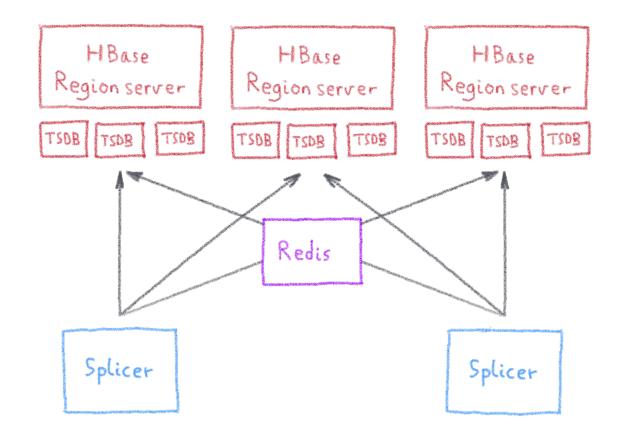


## **OpenTSDB other flaws**

- Compaction (or append writes)
- /api/query: 1 endpoint per function?
- Asynchronous
- Unauthenticated
- ...



## **Scaling OpenTSDB**







### **Metrics needs**

## First **need**:

To be **massively** scalable





# **Analytics is the key to success**



Fetching data is only the tip of the iceberg





## **Analysing metrics data**





To be scalable, analysis must be done in the database, not in user's computer



### **Metrics needs**

## Second **need**:

To have rich query capabilities





# **Enter Warp 10...**

Open-source Time series Database









### **More than a Time Series DB**

#### Warp 10 is a software platform that

- Ingests and stores time series
- Manipulates and analyzes time series





### **Manipulating Time Series with Warp 10**

A true Time Series analysis toolbox

Hundreds of functions

Manipulation frameworks

Analysis workflow





## **Manipulating Time Series with Warp 10**

A Time Series manipulation language





# Did you say scalability?





From the smallest to the largest...





# **More Warp 10 goodness**

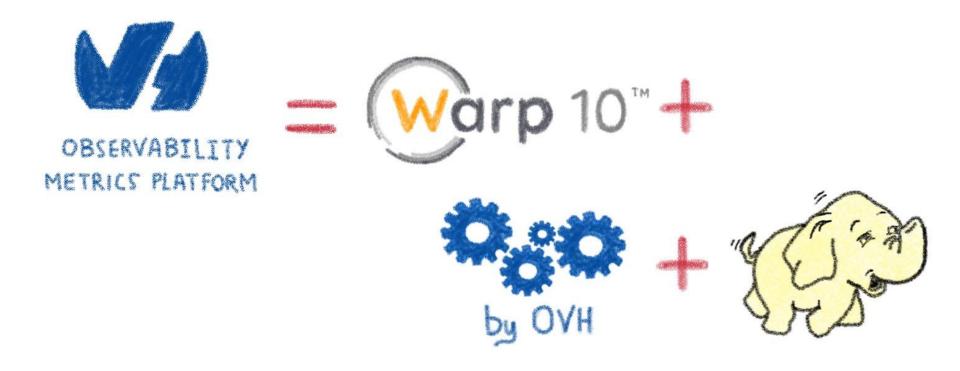
- Secured & multi tenant
- In memory Index
- No cardinality issues
- Lockfree ingestion
- WarpScript Query Language
- Support more data types

- Synchronous (transactions)
- Better Performance
- Better Scalability
- Versatile (standalone, distributed)





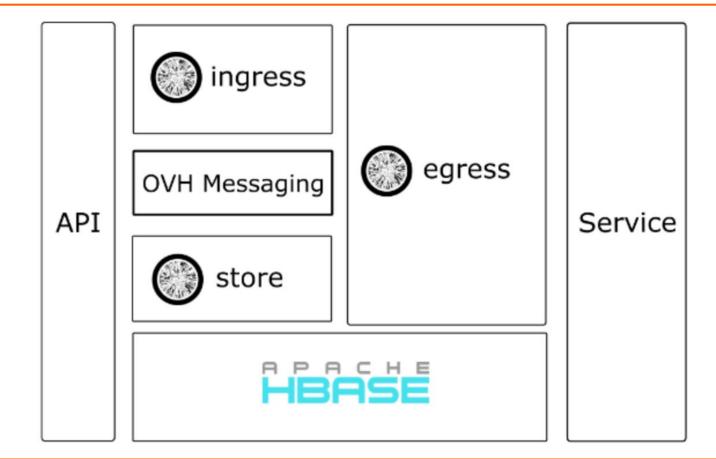
## **OVH Observability Metrics Platform**







### **Metrics Data Platform**







# **Building an ecosystem**

From Warp 10 to OVH Metrics



# **Multi-protocol**

Why to choose? We need them all!



































Why choose? Let's support all of them!



#### **Metrics Platform**

Query your data using any language among WarpScript,

OpenTSDB, Prometheus and Graphite
Visualize with Grafana







{cobemotion}



smart automation platform



## **Metrics Platform**

```
graphite
            influx
https://
                        .<region>.metrics.ovh.net
          opentsdb
         prometheus
           warp10
```





#### **Metrics Live**

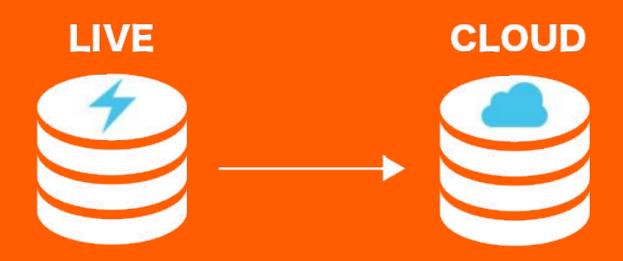
**In-memory, high-performance Metrics instances** 





# **In-memory: Metrics live**





+120 million of writes/s









#### **In-memory: Metrics live**





#### **CLOUD Persistent & Performant**



- Rollups
- AggregationsBlazing fast queries

- Historical datas









#### **In-memory: Metrics live**



#### STAGE 1

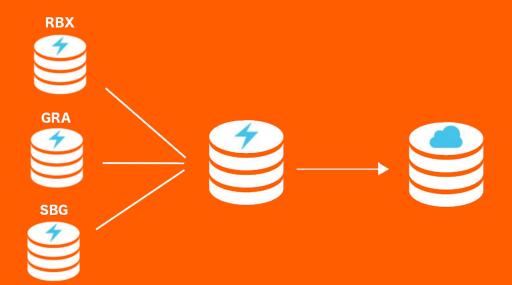
Short retention - hours Fine grained monitoring Raw data

#### STAGE 2

Short retention - days
Consolidated aggregations
Global infra monitoring

#### **STAGE 3**

Customer metrics
Historical datas











#### Monitoring is only the beginning

**OVH Metrics answer to many other use cases** 





#### **Use cases families**

- Billing (e.g. bill on monthly max consumption)
- Monitoring (APM, infrastructure, appliances,...)
- IoT \_\_\_\_\_(Manage devices, operator integration, ...)
- Geo Location (Manage localized fleets)





#### **Use cases**

- DC Temperature/Elec/Cooling map
- Pay as you go billing (PCI/IPLB)
- GSCAN
- Monitoring
- ML Model scoring (Anti-Fraude)
- Pattern Detection for medical applications





# **SREing Metrics**

# With a great power comes a great responsibility





# 432 000 000 000 datapoints / day







10 Tb / day







# 5 000 000 dp/s





# 500 000 000 series



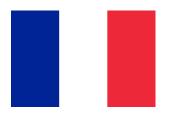




#### **Our clusters size**

#### GRA:

- 150 nodes
- 2 PB
- 1.1 Gbps



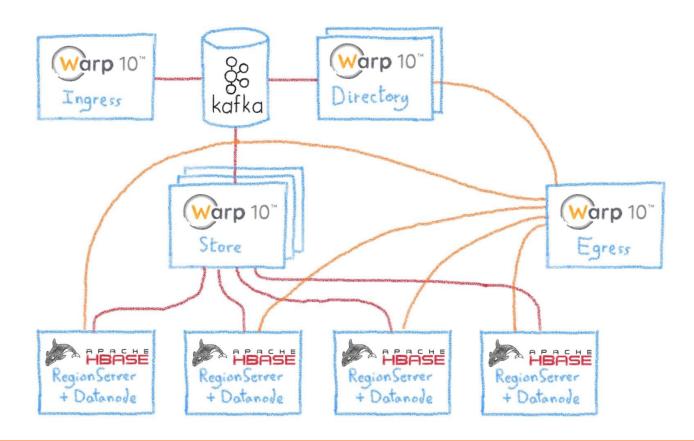
#### BHS:

- 30 nodes
- 400 TB
- 120 Mbps





#### Our cluster architecture







# **Detecting errors**

**Before it's too late** 





#### **Extract errors from logs**

```
netrics@GW_B-GRA: ~/ansible/ansible-hadoop (ssh)

root@dn-1.hadoop.B.GRA: ~# cat /var/log/hbase/hbase-hbase-regionserver-dn-1.hadoop.B.GRA.infra.metrics.ovh.net.log.1 | grep FATAL

2018-09-04 00:56:49,604 FATAL [regionserver/dn-1.hadoop.B.GRA.infra.metrics.ovh.net/10.0.0.1:16020.logRoller] regionserver.HRegionServer: ABORTING region server dn-1.hadoop.b.gra.infra.metrics.ovh.net,16020,1530281936345: Failed log close in log roller

2018-09-04 00:56:49,604 FATAL [regionserver/dn-1.hadoop.B.GRA.infra.metrics.ovh.net/10.0.0.1:16020.logRoller] regionserver.HRegionServer: RegionServer abort: loaded coprocessors are: [org.apache.hadoop.hbase.coprocessor.example.BulkDeleteEndpoint]

root@dn-1.hadoop.B.GRA: ~# |
```





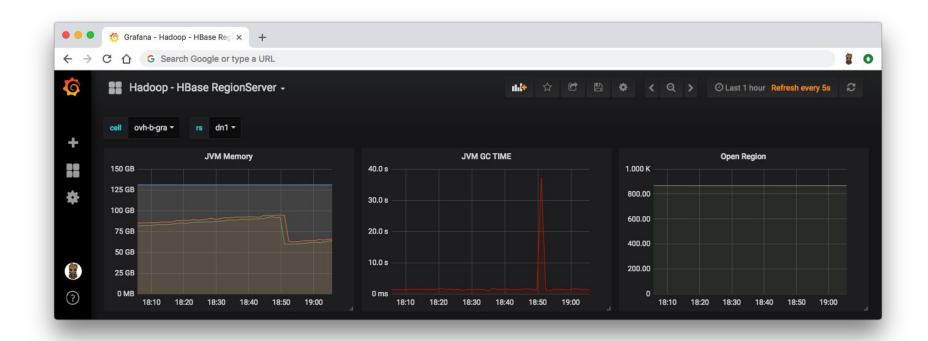
#### **Tailor**



Forward logs and extract metrics!



## **Monitoring the JVM**







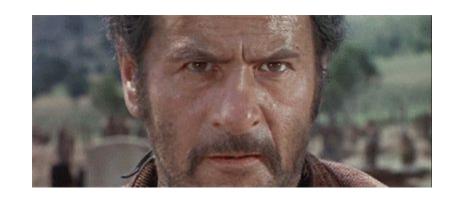
#### **Documentation**





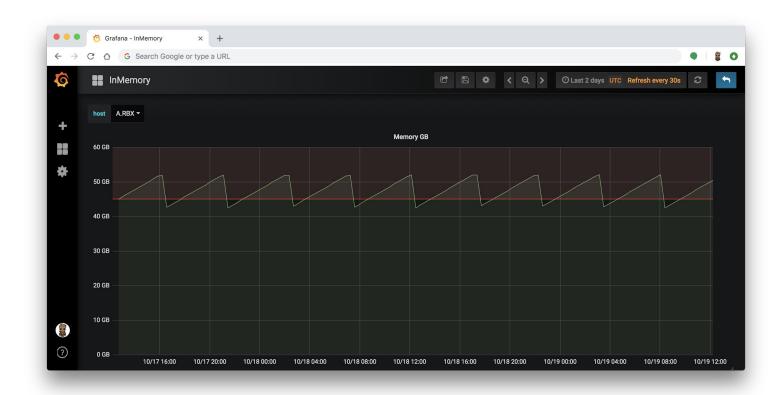
#### **JVM GC**

The good, the bad and the ugly





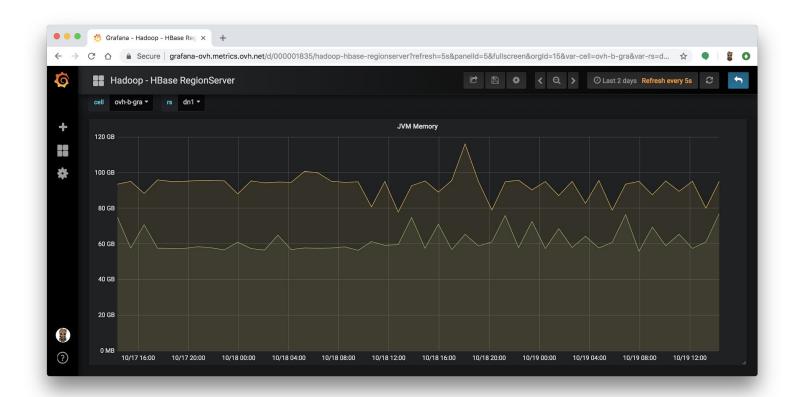
## The good







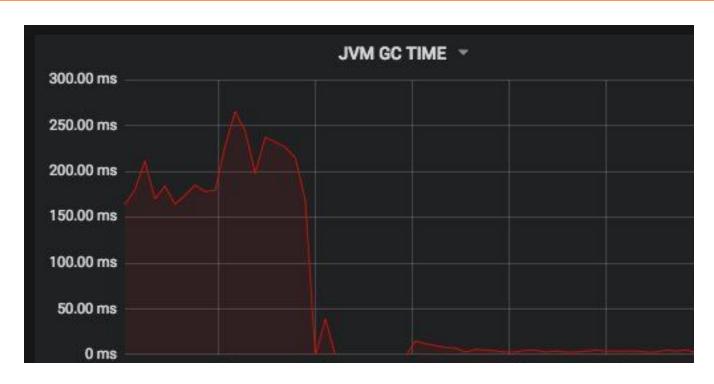
#### The bad







#### ... and the ugly

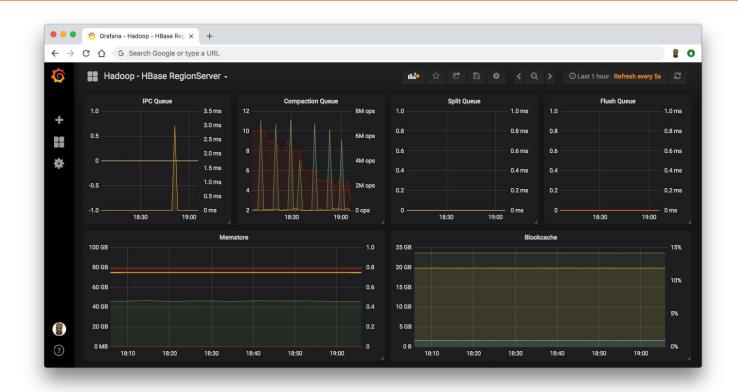


#java #jdk11 #zgc





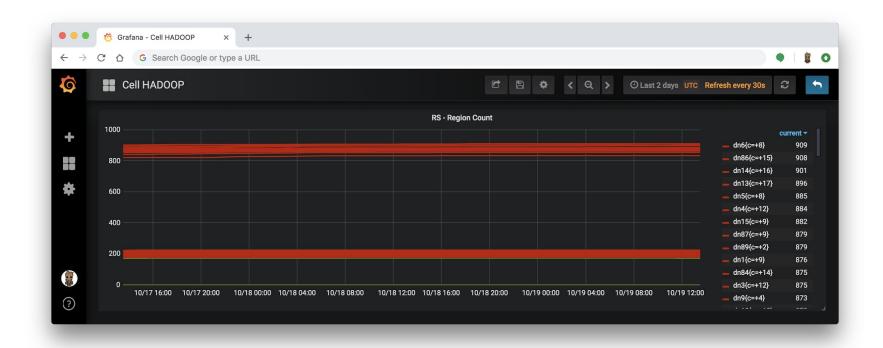
## **Monitoring HBase**







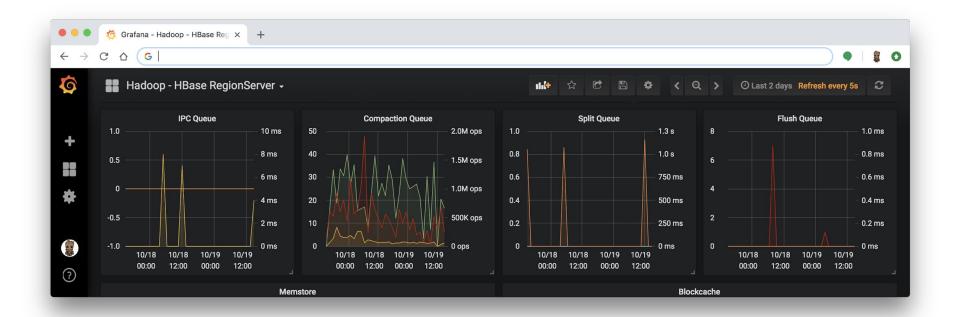
#### Number of open regions







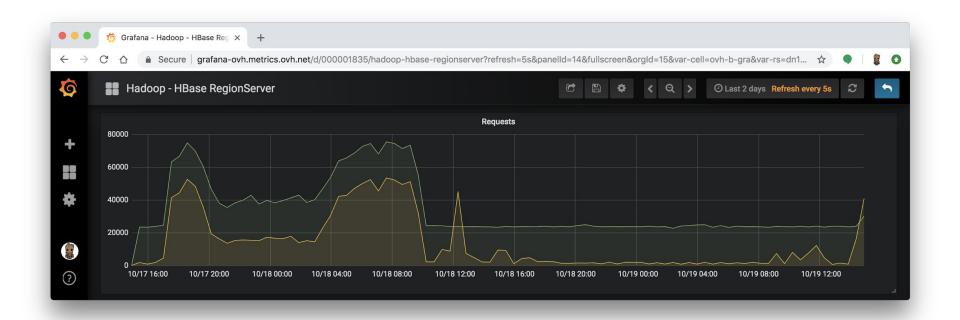
### **Queues length**







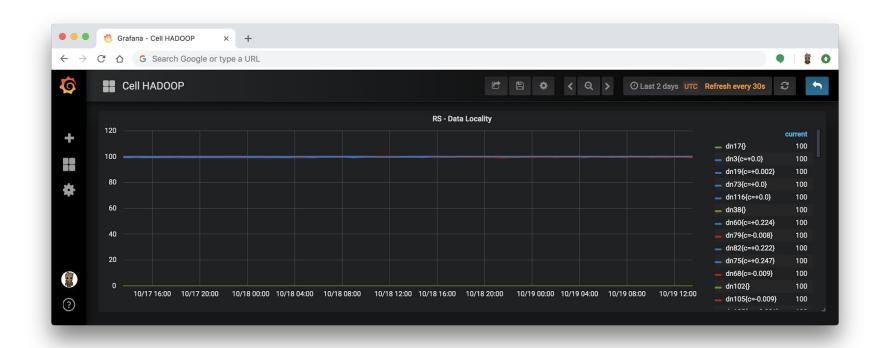
#### **Number of read and write requests**







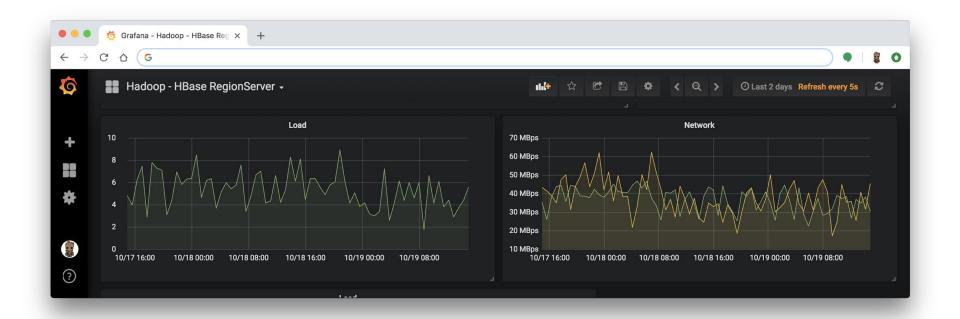
#### **Preserve data locality**







#### **Host health**







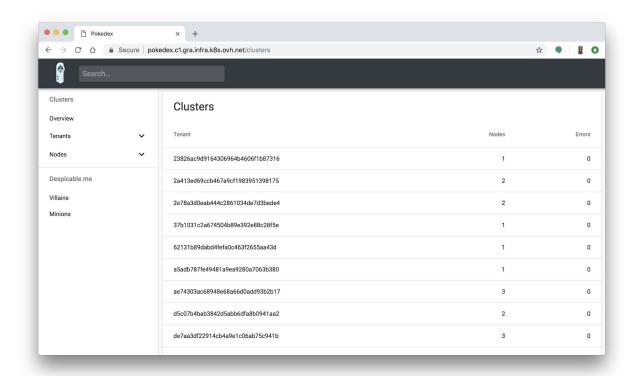
#### Pokédex

**Inventory all animals.** 





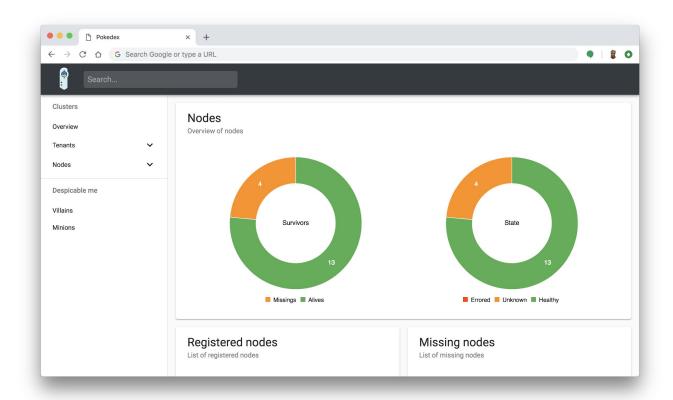
#### Merging all data sources







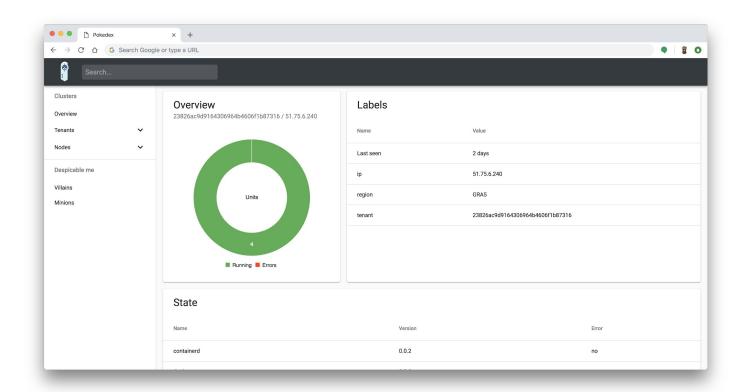
#### **Global visualization**







#### **Correlate information**





## Sacha

The best tamer





#### An awesome CLI

```
1. metrics@GW_B-GRA: ~/ansible/ansible-hadoop (ssh)
root@nn-1.hadoop.B.GRA:/opt/hbase# ./sacha --help
Sacha - Hadoop management tool
Usage:
  sacha [flags]
  sacha [command]
Available Commands:
               HBase sub commands
  hbase
  help
               Help about any command
Flags:
       --config string config file to use
--help help for sacha
  -h, --help ¯
  -h, --help help for sacha
-v, --log-level int Log level (from 1 to 5) (default 4)
Use "sacha [command] --help" for more information about a command.
root@nn-1.hadoop.B.GRA:/opt/hbase#
```





#### **Retrieving bare informations**

```
1. hbase@nn-1: /opt/hbase (ssh)
hbase@nn-1:/opt/hbase$ ./sacha hbase servers
INFO[0005] dn-85 |
                   dn-85.hadoop.B.GRA.infra.metrics.ovh.net,16020,1536630297124
INFO[0005] dn-117
                    dn-117.hadoop.b.gra.infra.metrics.ovh.net,16020,1533841829550
INFO[0005] dn-100
                   dn-100.hadoop.B.GRA.infra.metrics.ovh.net,16020,1536630307303
                  dn-9.hadoop.b.gra.infra.metrics.ovh.net,16020,1526331102574
INF0[0005] dn-9 |
INF0[0005] dn-70 |
                   dn-70.hadoop.b.gra.infra.metrics.ovh.net,16020,1532638465829
INFO[0005] dn-115 | dn-115.hadoop.b.gra.infra.metrics.ovh.net,16020,1533841825648
                   dn-78.hadoop.b.gra.infra.metrics.ovh.net,16020,1530891364037
INFO[0005] dn-78 |
                   dn-10.hadoop.B.GRA.infra.metrics.ovh.net,16020,1536630281903
INF0[0005] dn-10 |
INFO[0005] dn-119 | dn-119.hadoop.b.gra.infra.metrics.ovh.net,16020,1535986042437
INFO[0005] dn-91
                   dn-91.hadoop.b.gra.infra.metrics.ovh.net,16020,1527788063219
INFO[0005] dn-61
                   dn-61.hadoop.b.gra.infra.metrics.ovh.net,16020,1533642514028
INF0[0005] dn-16
                   dn-16.hadoop.B.GRA.infra.metrics.ovh.net,16020,1537799642390
INF0[0005] dn-83
                   dn-83.hadoop.b.gra.infra.metrics.ovh.net,16020,1532707632810
INF0[0005] dn-96
                   dn-96.hadoop.b.gra.infra.metrics.ovh.net,16020,1528715633446
INFO[0005] dn-64
                   dn-64.hadoop.b.gra.infra.metrics.ovh.net,16020,1533644687916
INFO[0005] dn-93
                   dn-93.hadoop.B.GRA.infra.metrics.ovh.net,16020,1537277470529
INFO[0005] dn-113
                   dn-113.hadoop.b.gra.infra.metrics.ovh.net,16020,1533834504553
INFO[0005] dn-28 |
                   dn-28.hadoop.b.gra.infra.metrics.ovh.net,16020,1521767880632
INF0[0005] dn-43
                   dn-43.hadoop.B.GRA.infra.metrics.ovh.net,16020,1536747014896
INFO[0005] dn-48
                   dn-48.hadoop.b.gra.infra.metrics.ovh.net,16020,1526494308594
INF0[0005] dn-12
                   dn-12.hadoop.B.GRA.infra.metrics.ovh.net,16020,1539066910343
INFO[0005] dn-95
                   dn-95.hadoop.b.gra.infra.metrics.ovh.net,16020,1530315838140
```





#### **Create region map**

```
1. hbase@nn-1: /opt/hbase (ssh)
hbase@nn-1:/opt/hbase$ ./sacha hbase regions
INFO[0021] dn-10 | cdde4aebd3e9c150624089fb447708e6
                                                         M\x09\x9E\x9BbD\x09!*\xC6\x03\x08 | 485
1 | 857968394 | 1.000000
INFO[0021] dn-2 | b46388051bcf3c216711d8e509c3f824
                                                     M\x09\x9E\x9BbD\x09!*\xC6\x03\x08 | M\x1FG\
xAD!\xA8j\xD7\x9B\x16\x92\xA4 | 4395 | 523983078 |
                                                   1.000000
INFO[0021] dn-2 | f3529226e9f21322467a67c00a1e1101
                                                     M\x1FG\xAD!\xA8j\xD7\x9B\x16\x92\xA4 \mid M\x1
FG\xAD!\xA8j\xD7\x9B\xC1||\x08 | 4140 | 50978108
                                                    1.000000
INFO[0021] dn-128 | 77d08e6ea1a3302d9c83ed6bd8e8cd1f
                                                       M\x1FG\xAD!\xA8j\xD7\x9B\xC1||\x08|
xA87=\x9D\xB4\x15\x09\x98\xB9 | 7757 | 975843446
                                                    1.000000
INFO[0021] dn-10 | 5cf97e64c30c53ff7395344ecd8a00fa
                                                      M0e\xA87=\x9D\xB4\x15\x09\x98\xB9 | M1\x1E
x85\xD0\xF6\xDB@ = B + 4723 + 914385324 + 1.000000
INFO[0021] dn-3 | 2eade822f20dee70fbd728deba94ca7b
                                                     M1\x1E\x85\xD0\xF6\xDB@ =B \mid M1\x1E\x85\xD0
\xF6\xDB@ \xE6\x02N | 3231 | 47080095 | 1.000000
INFO[0021] dn-10 | 0bc668153aab5b827db02285c520481e |
                                                      M1\x1E\x85\xD0\xF6\xDB@ \xE6\x02N | M;\x9A
\x05\x0F\x0AJ\x15\x0Ek$? | 5014 | 381914734 | 1.000000
INFO[0021] dn-10 | dc37a88543daa6a80300b971743e08e0 |
                                                      M; x9Ax05x0Fx0AJx15x0Ek$? | MAwxF8x
DD\xFC\xE0\x9E)A\xD8 | 4119 | 300357457 | 1.000000
INFO[0021] dn-2
                  7ba1b7697aefa6282aa462f8f5188dc5
                                                     MAw\xF8\xDD\xFC\xE0\x9E)A\xD8 | MQm\xFD | 8
960 | 322459571
                  1.000000
INF0[0021] dn-2
                  4456926a9478ea8aed08921767dba5d7 |
                                                     MQm\xFD | Mx\xED\xC3\xBC\xA0\xD3-1\xCD\x84\
            741383347 | 1.000000
```





#### Move region to another region server

```
1. hbase@nn-1: /opt/hbase (ssh)
hbase@nn-1:/opt/hbase$ ./sacha hbase --regions regions.json move dn-103 dn-103
```





#### **Drain regions of the region server**

```
1. hbase@nn-1: /opt/hbase (ssh)
hbase@nn-1:/opt/hbase$ ./sacha hbase drain --regions regions.json dn-88
```



#### Managing multiple hardware profiles

```
( policy.json × Settings
                                                                                                                         <u>@</u> ■
   Users ▶ fdubois ▶ Desktop ▶ (+) policy.json ▶ {}1
               "name": "8 core",
               "count": 172,
               "rsCount": 19,
               "rs": ["dn-16","dn-17","dn-20","dn-21","dn-23","dn-24","dn-25","dn-26",
               "dn-28", "dn-30", "dn-31", "dn-32", "dn-35", "dn-36", "dn-37", "dn-38", "dn-39",
               "dn-75", "dn-81"]
               "name": "12 core",
      10
               "count": 180.
               "rsCount": 43,
               "rs": ["dn-19", "dn-22", "dn-27", "dn-33", "dn-34", "dn-40", "dn-42", "dn-43",
               "dn-44", "dn-45", "dn-46", "dn-47", "dn-48", "dn-50", "dn-51", "dn-52", "dn-53",
               "dn-55", "dn-56", "dn-57", "dn-59", "dn-60", "dn-62", "dn-64", "dn-65", "dn-66",
               "dn-68", "dn-69", "dn-70", "dn-71", "dn-72", "dn-73", "dn-74", "dn-80", "dn-82",
               "dn-83", "dn-73", "dn-91", "dn-92", "dn-93", "dn-94", "dn-95", "dn-96"]
P master ♡ ⊗ 0 ∧ 0
                                                                                               Zen Ln 10, Col 18 Spaces: 2 UTF-8 LF JSON 😀 🔔 1
```





@LostInBrittany

#### **Balance the cluster**

```
1. hbase@nn-1: /opt/hbase (ssh)
hbase@nn-1:/opt/hbase$ ./sacha hbase balance --policy policy.json --regions regions.json
```





#### **Conclusion**

#### That's all folks!





