

Jug Summer Camp

-enjoy it-



**Rediscover the known Universe
with NASA dataset**

@LostInBritanny

@AurreIH95

@PierreZ

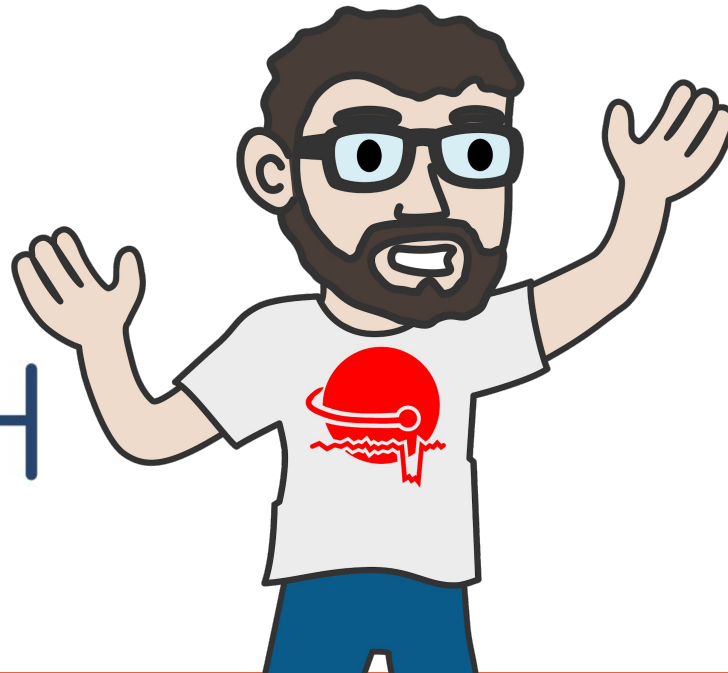
@moyowi

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Infrastructure Engineer working on distributed systems



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Software Engineer
and data lover



Horacio Gonzalez



@LostInBrittany

Spaniard lost in Brittany, developer,
dreamer and all-around geek





Emmanuel
we ♥ ☐ you



HelloExoWorld



Looking for exoplanets in NASA datasets





HelloExoWorld

Once upon a time...

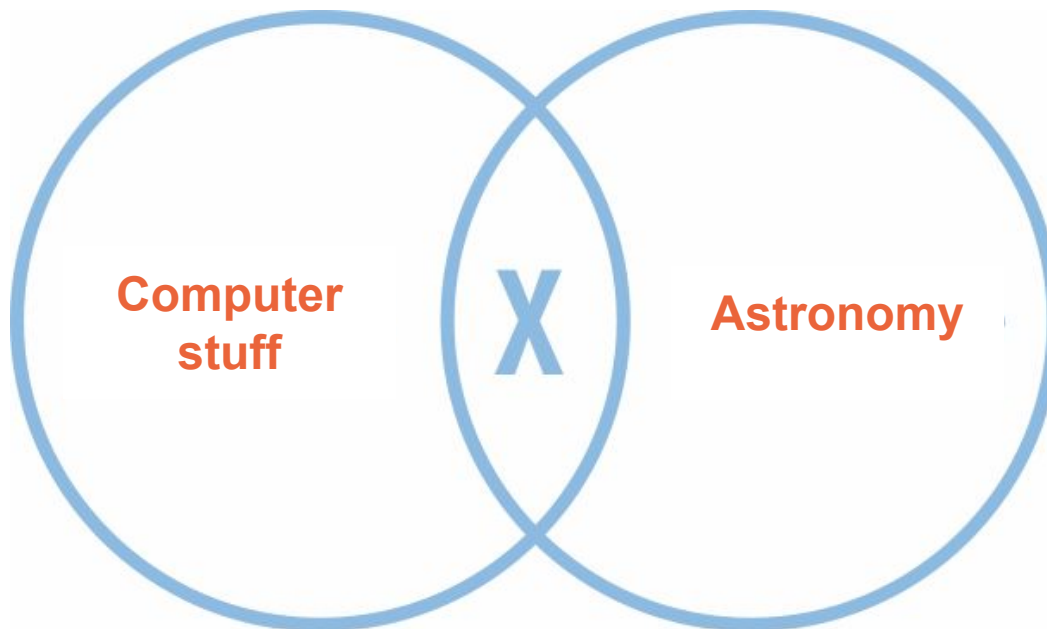


What not to do if you love astronomy



Live in Brest

Looking for solutions



Mixing passions

Google is your friend...



Google

time series astro

time series **astronomy**

time series **analysis in astronomy limits and potentialities**

astro**ml**.time series

astro**nomical** time series **analysis**

random time series **in astronomy**

astro**physical** time series

Google Search

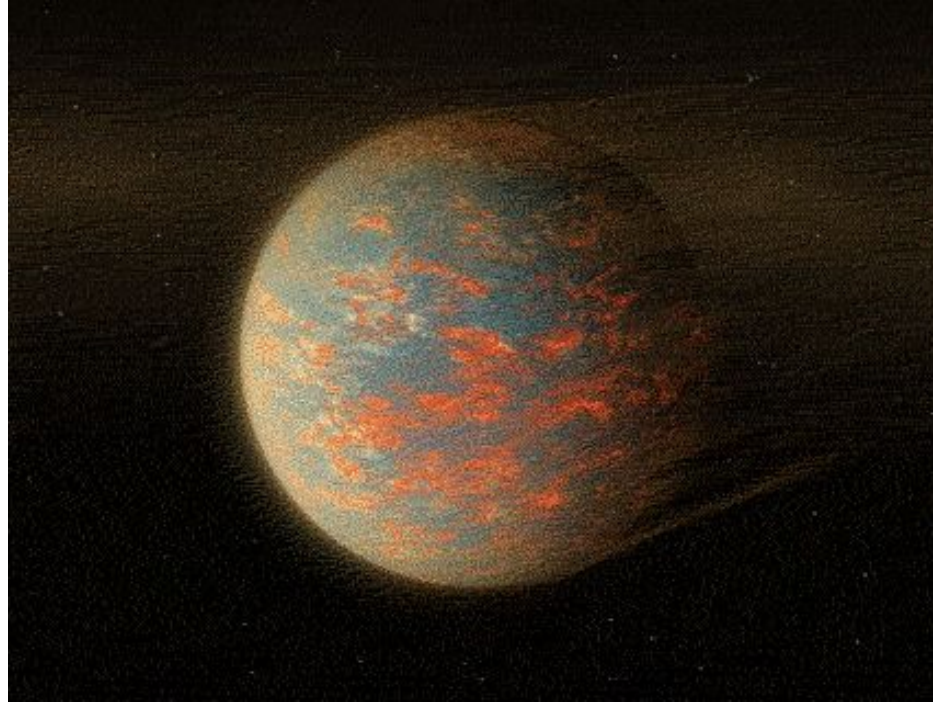
I'm Feeling Lucky

[Learn more](#)

[Report inappropriate predictions](#)

Let's find a project

Exoplanets?

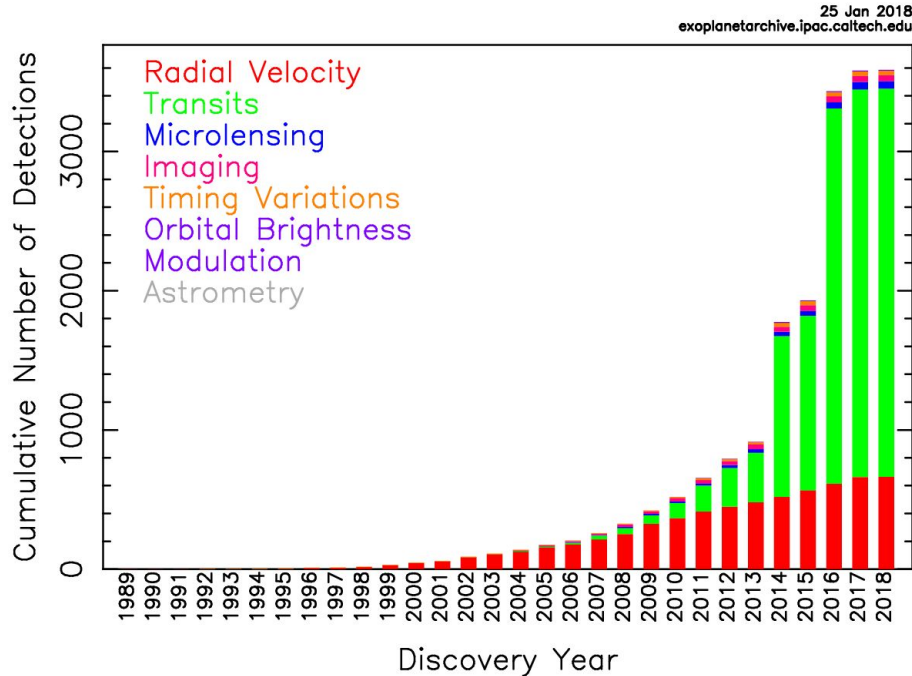


Planets orbiting stars far away

How do we find them?



Cumulative Detections Per Year

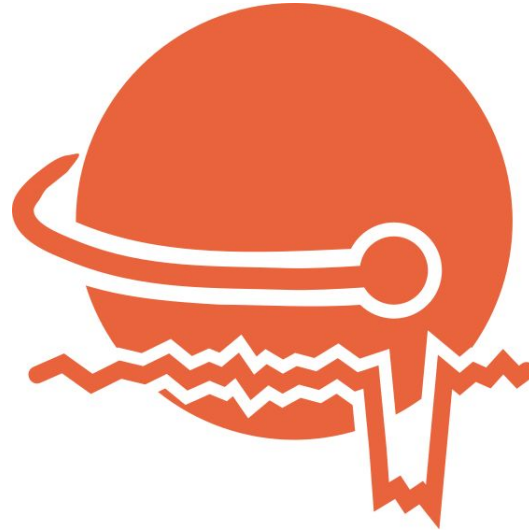


The transit method seems the best



Exoplanets detection

From theory to practice



The transit method



Credits: NASA's Goddard Space Flight Center

How do we look for transits?



Image credits : NASA

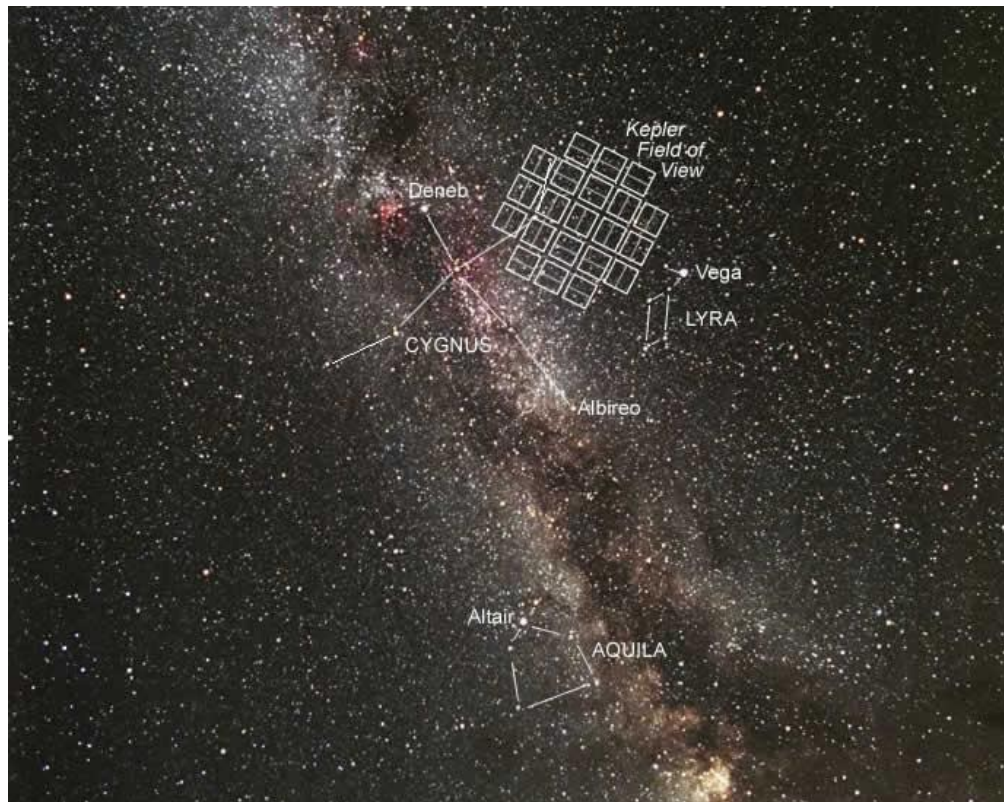
Kepler



Image credits : NASA

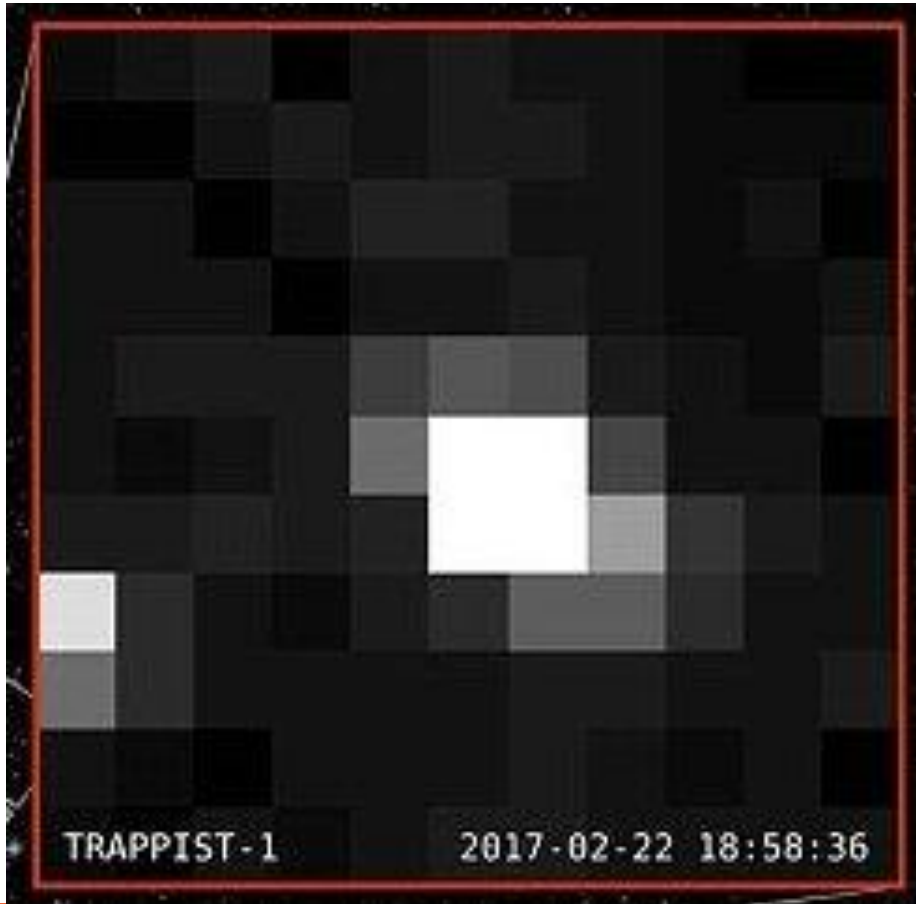
Tess

Watching the sky

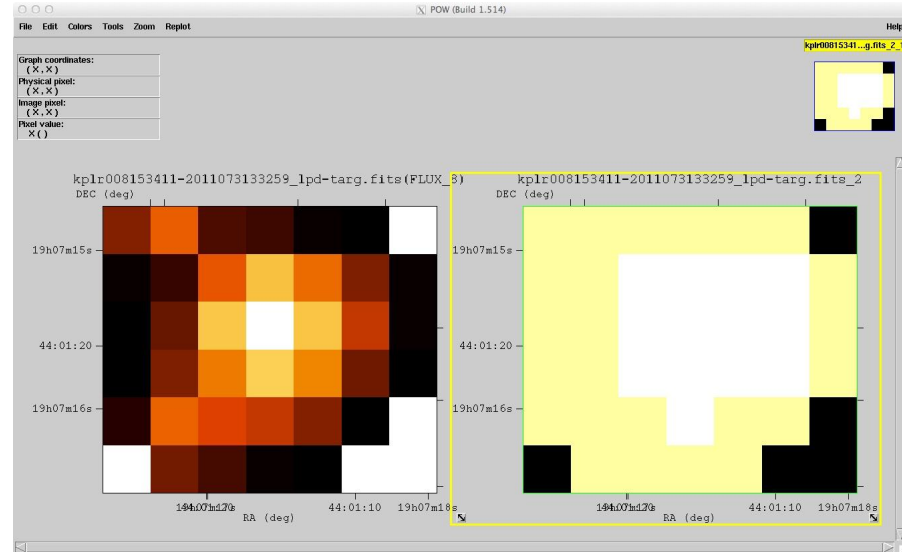


By Carter Roberts [Public domain], via Wikimedia Commons

Kepler image



A star : 12×12 px

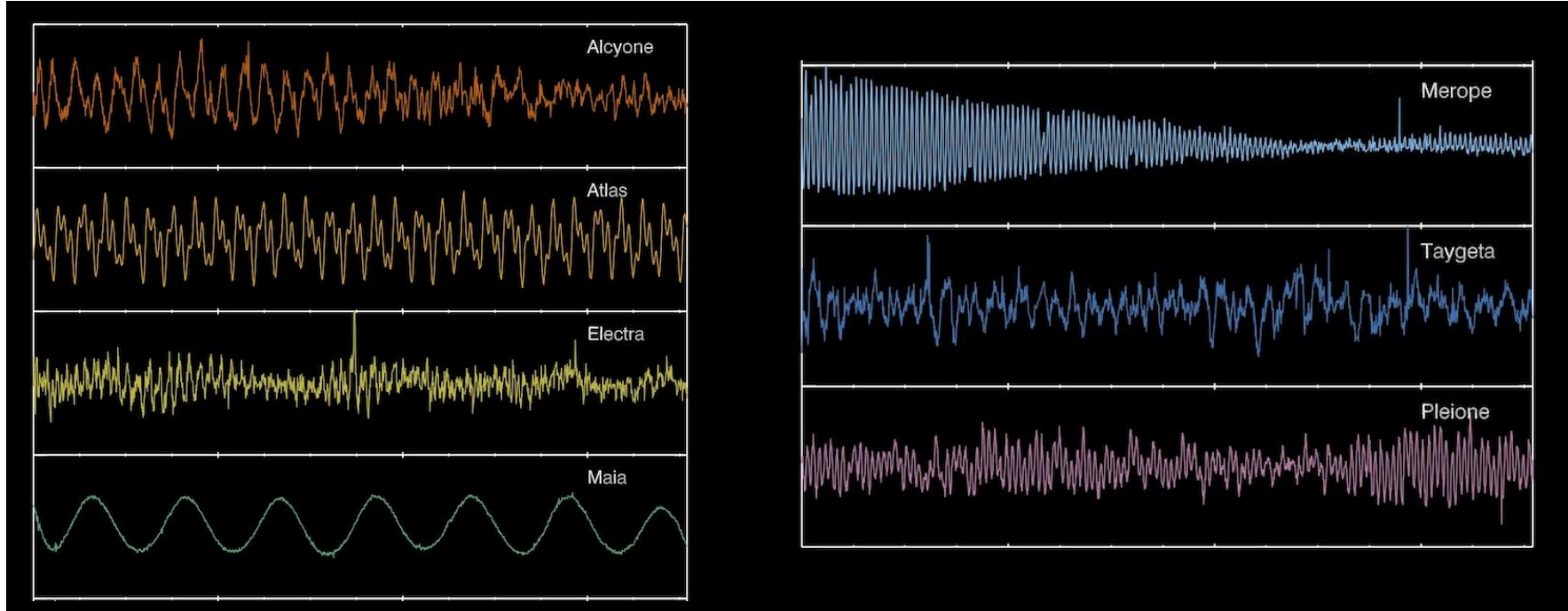


And what kind of data we get?



Pleiades By NASA, ESA, AURA/Caltech, Palomar Observatory. Via Wikimedia Common

Well, that's the problem



Seven stars, seven different profiles

Kinda big data



Ben Montet

@benmontet

Following



The full [@NASAKepler](#) dataset (Kepler + K2) is ~25 TB in size. For comparison, the entire archive of the [@librarycongress](#) is 15 TB.

7:54 PM - 3 Mar 2017

7 Retweets 15 Likes




Over 40 million light curves

Big AND open data



open NASA

Open Data Explore With Us Data Stories Innovation Space About

Find your story here 

39,054 **356** **51**

Data Sets Code Repositories APIs

What describes you best?



Citizen Scientist



Developer



Citizen Activist



Govvie



Curious

Lots of datasets in [#opendata](#)

And we can help with that!



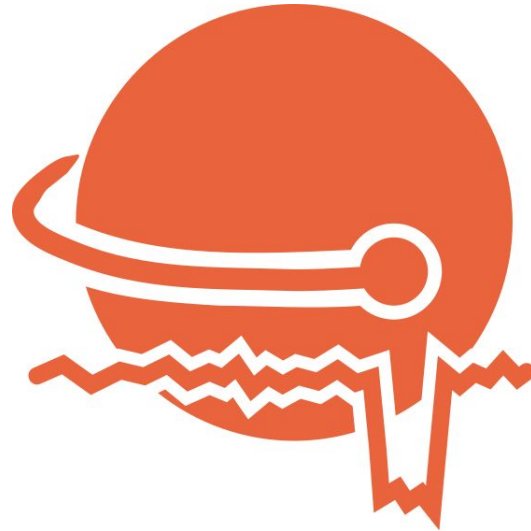
Let's use our tools to analyse the data





Time Series

To analyse Kepler datasets

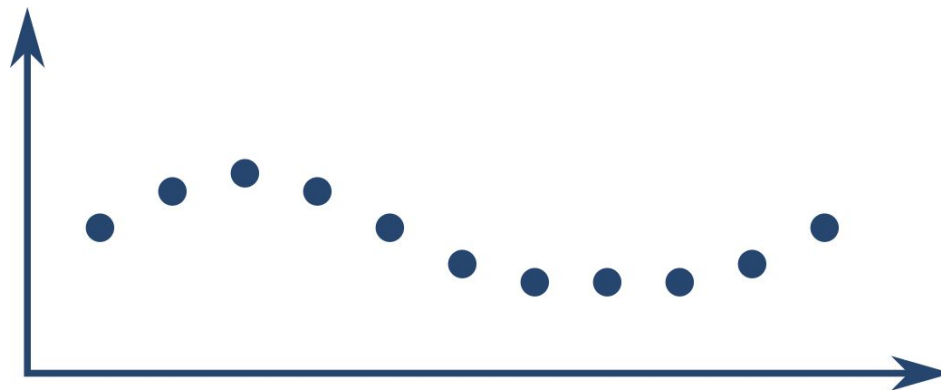


Kepler: spatial Time Series



Definition of Time Series:

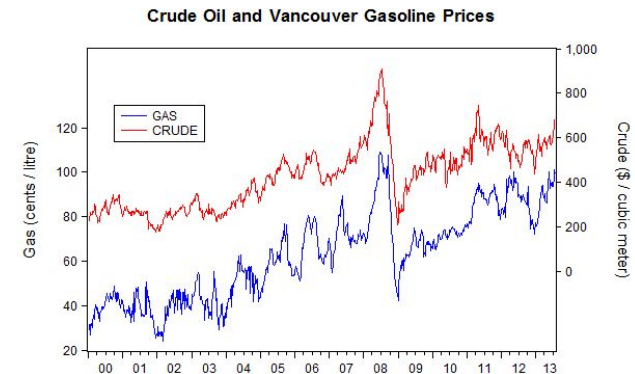
A series of data points indexed in time order



Time Series



- Stock Market Analysis
- Economic Forecasting
- Budgetary Analysis
- Process and Quality Control
- Workload Projections
- Census Analysis
- ...

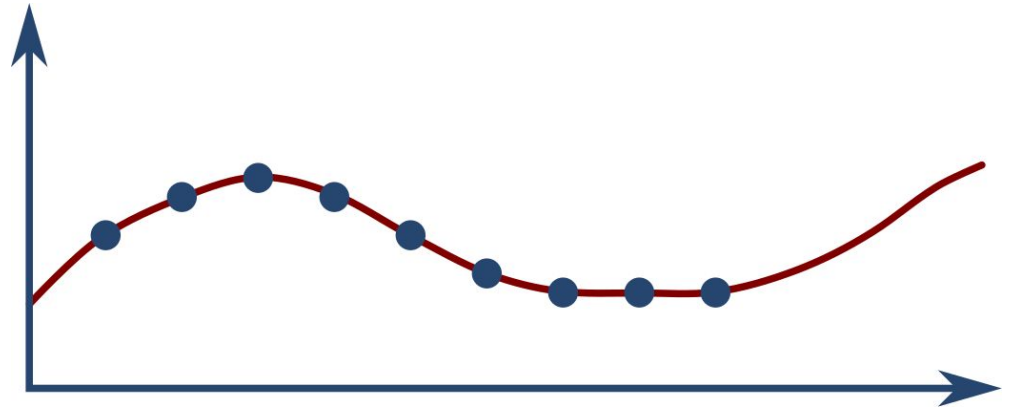


Time Series



Applications:

- Understanding the data
- Fit a model
 - Monitoring
 - Forecasting



Time Series



Stock market Analytics
Economic Forecasting



\$\$\$



Study & Research

Time Series



Many specific analytical tools:

- Moving average
- ARMA (AutoRegressive Moving Average)
- Multivariate ARMA models
- ARCH (AutoRegressive Conditional Heteroscedasticity)
- Dynamic time warping
- ...

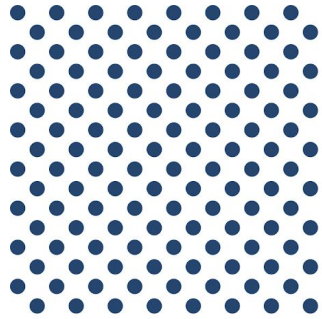
Time Series



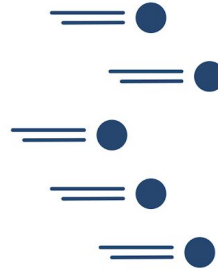
Specific application of general tools

- Artificial neural networks
- Hidden Markov model
- Fourier & Wavelets transforms
- Entropy encoding
- ...

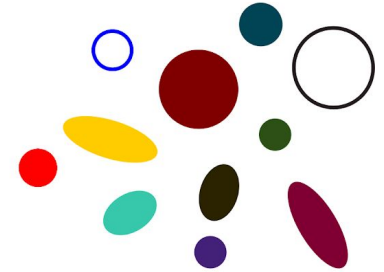
Dealing with Time Series



Volume



Velocity



Variety

The 3 'v'



OVH Metrics

A metrics data platform

METRICS

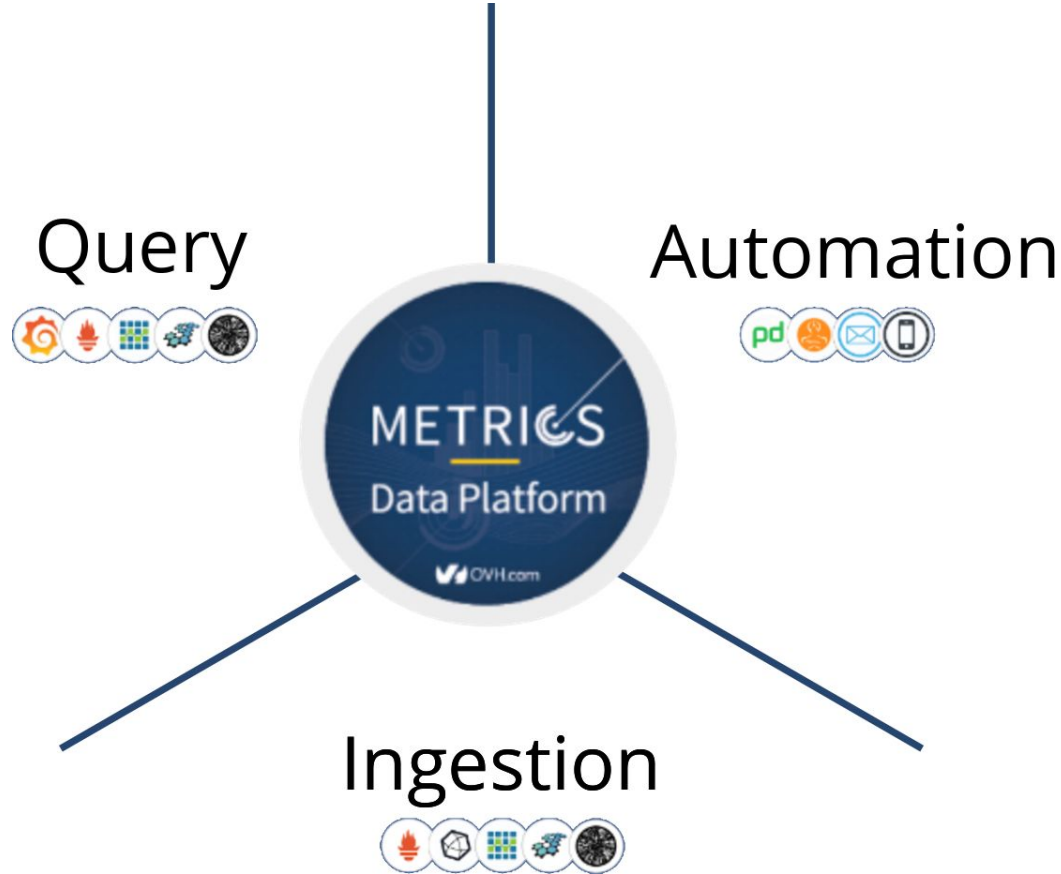


Tools to deal with Time Series



Many options

Metrics Data Platform

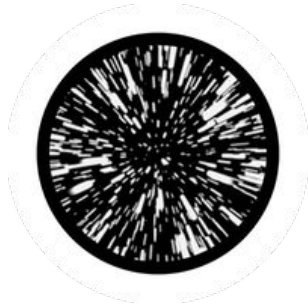


Metrics' metrics



- 1.5M datapoints/s, 24/7
- Peaks at ~10M datapoints/s
- 500M unique series

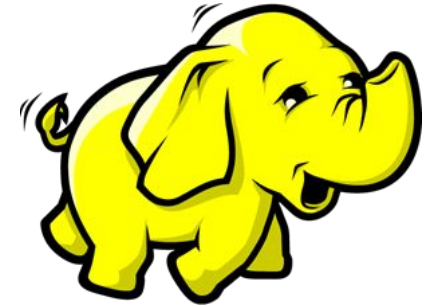
Metrics Data Platform



+



+

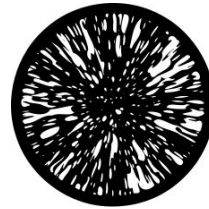


Why Warp 10?



Warp 10 is a software platform that

- Ingests and stores time series
- Manipulates and analyzes time series



WARP 10

Analytics is the key to success



Fetching data is only the tip of the iceberg



Manipulating Time Series with Warp 10

A true Time Series analysis toolbox

- Hundreds of functions
- Manipulation frameworks
- Analysis workflow



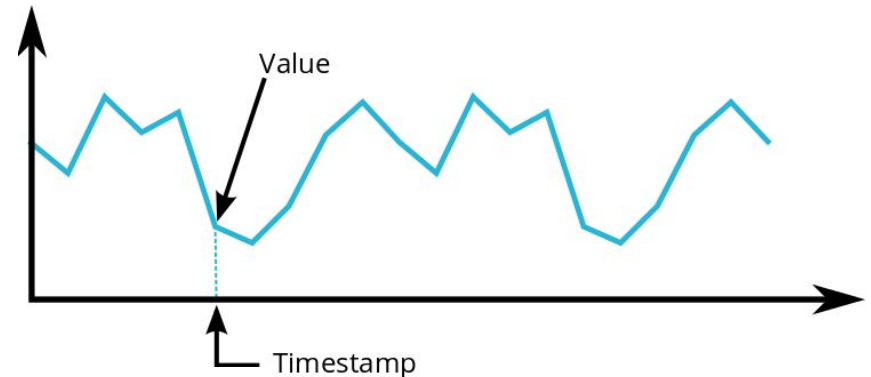
Anatomy of a time series



Each time series is composed of:

- Metadata
 - Class name
 - Labels
- Datapoints
 - Timestamp
 - Value

Classname: `org.nasa.kepler.starlight`
Labels: `{ keplerId: 52163778 }`

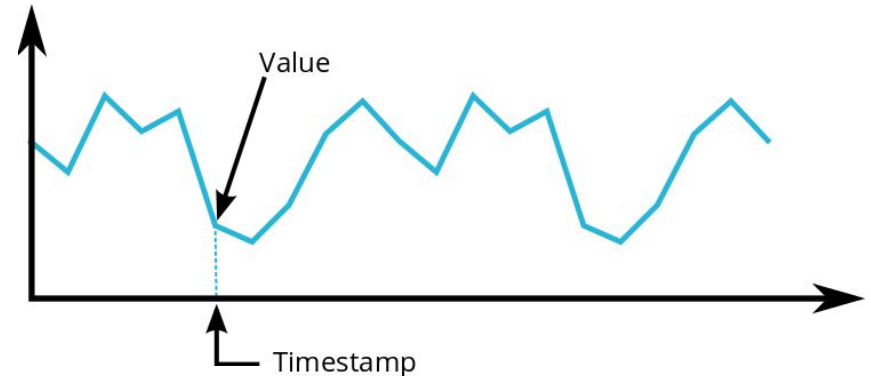


Class names and labels



- Class names define the kind of measure
 - Starlight, heart rate, speed...
- Labels define particular traits of a TS
 - Device Id, Device Type, Private User Id...

Classname: `org.nasa.kepler.starlight`
Labels: `{ keplerId: 52163778 }`

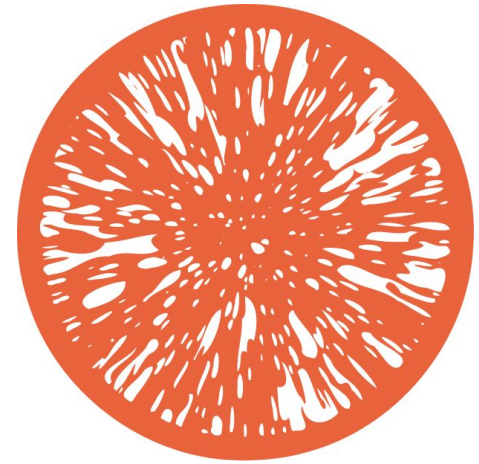
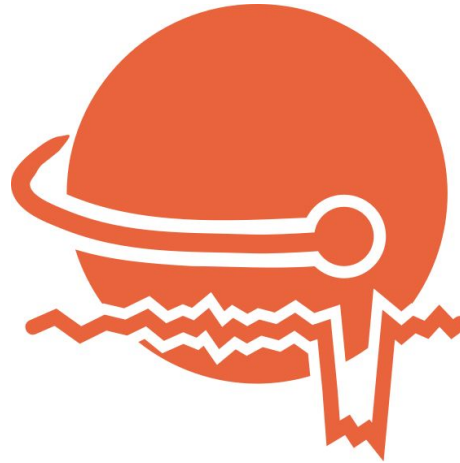




A match made in heaven

Warp 10, OVH Metrics and HelloExoWorld

METRICS

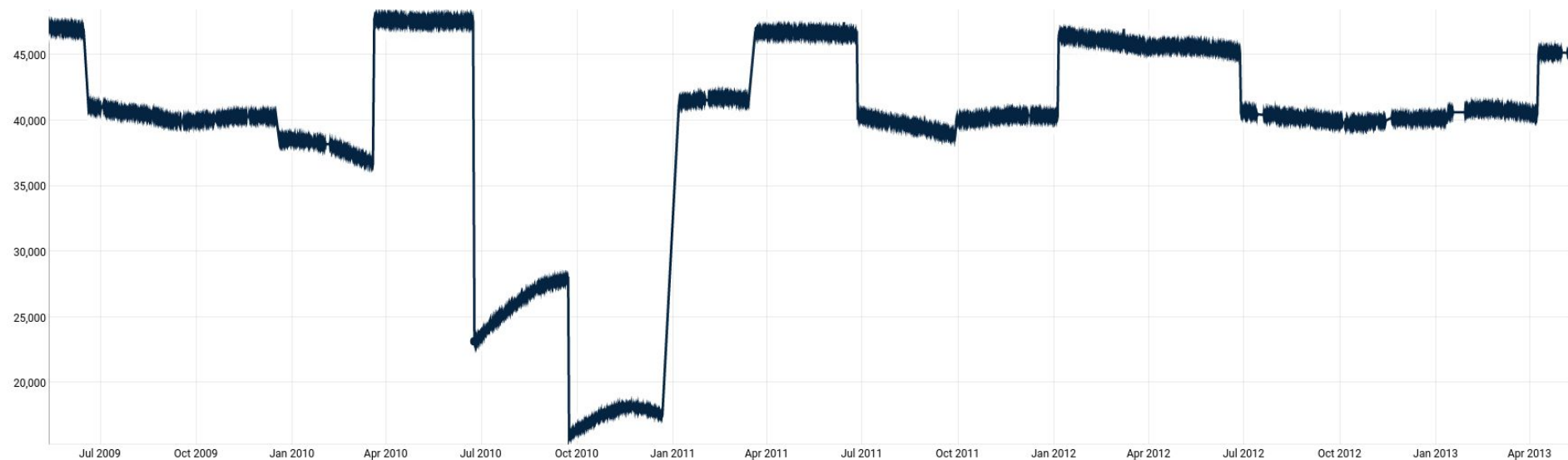


What we have done



- Downloaded and parsed 40 millions of FITS files
- Pushed it to OVH Metrics
- Select a cool subset as training set
- Verified we could find the same planets as NASA

From kepler-11 raw data



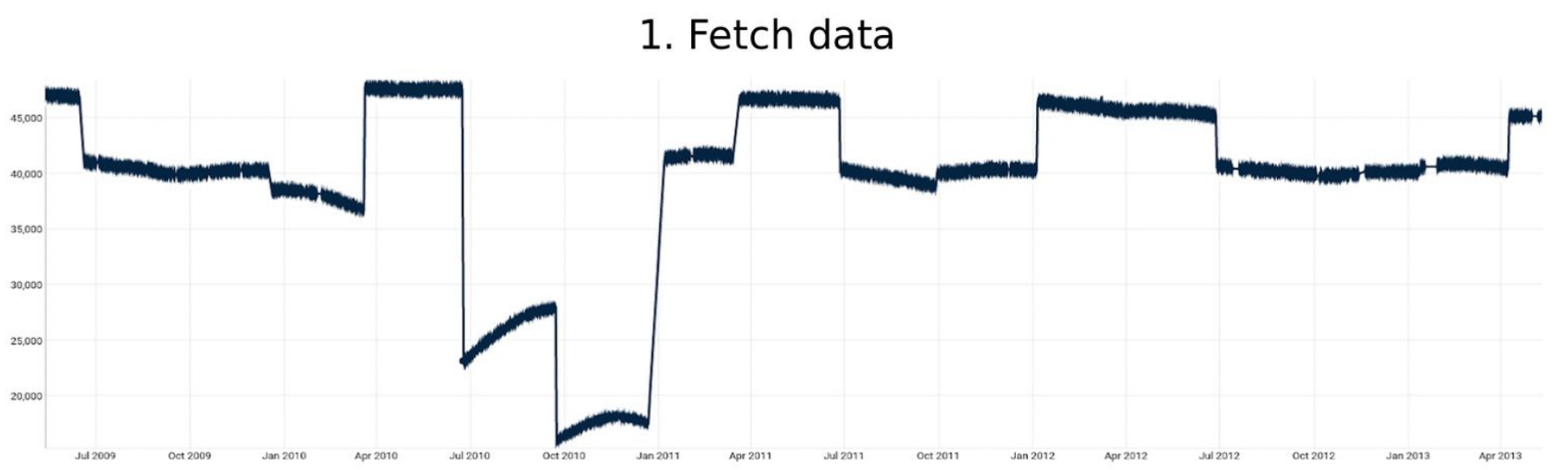
To (candidates) exoplanets



Your job



1. Fetch data



Let's get started!



1. Connect to <https://bit.ly/2H7Z5b3>

or

Connect to WIFI HEW-5G (or HEW)

2. Password is helloexoworld

3. Click on cancel on user password window

4. Open chrome/chromium on 192.168.1.2

Reach step 3.2 and enjoy!



What's next?

Where do we go from here?



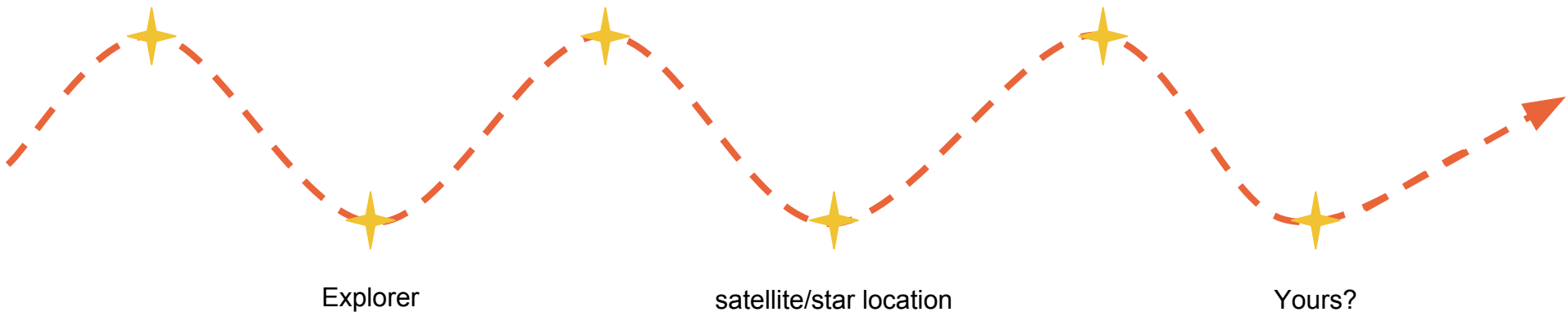
Only the beginning



New import method

Better detection

Deep learning



A growing team



And you!



<https://xkcd.com/1371/>

Join us!

<https://helloexo.world>



METRICS



OVH Metrics

**Come speak with us about
your time-series or monitoring
projects and OVH Metrics**

Jug Summer Camp

-enjoy it-



Thank you, dear sponsors!



clever cloud



