

# The ***Tyranny*** of ***Structurelessness***

How more *meaningful* code  
can make your project more  
***resilient & maintainable***



I have regarded it as the highest goal of  
programming language design to enable  
***good ideas*** to be ***elegantly expressed***

Tony Hoare, Turing Award Lecture 1980

Give me the *right word*  
and the *right accent*  
and I will *move the world*

Joseph Conrad on Archimedes Lever

***Brooklyn Zelenka***

**@expede**



 **fission**



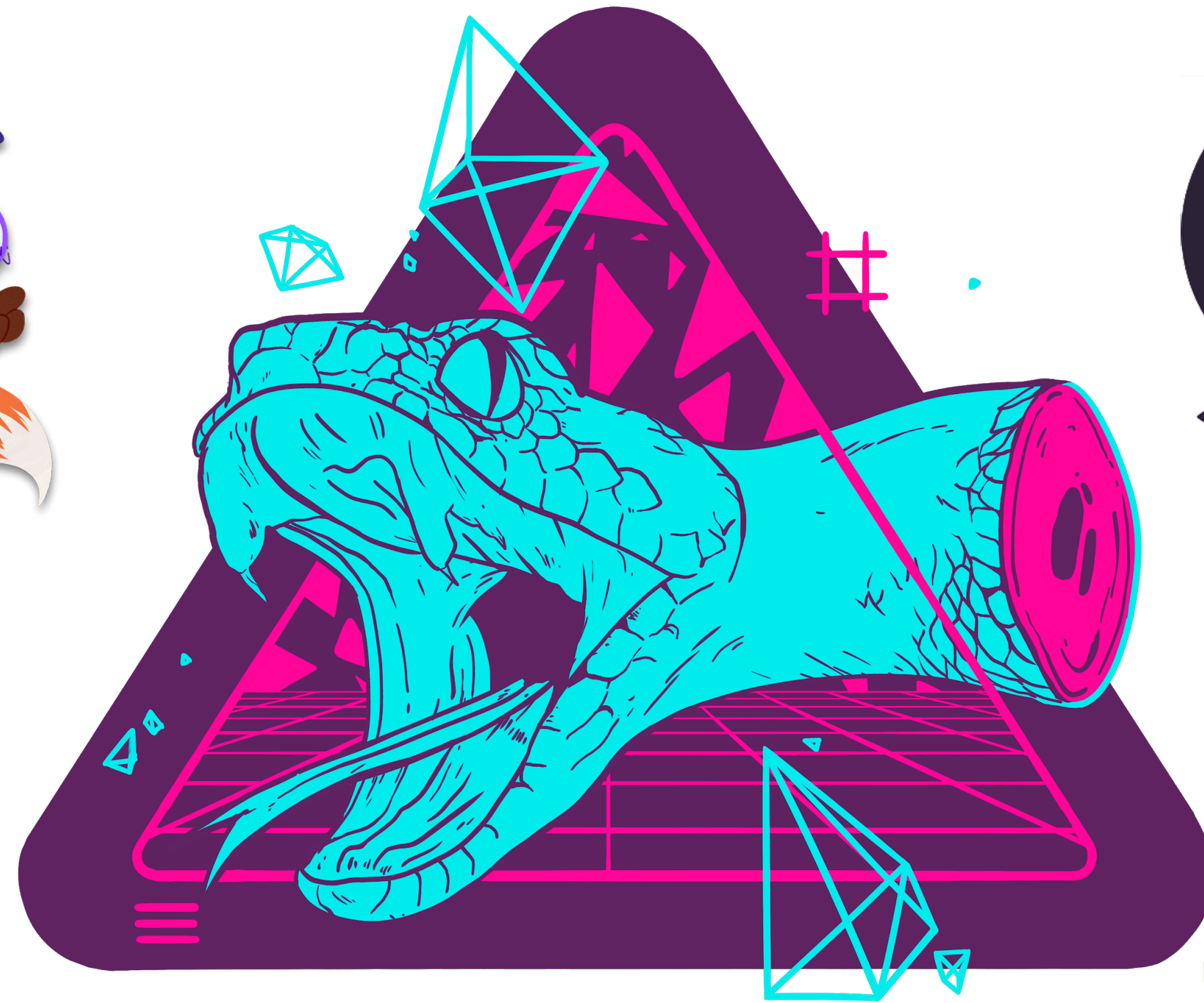
# Brooklyn Zelenka

## @expede

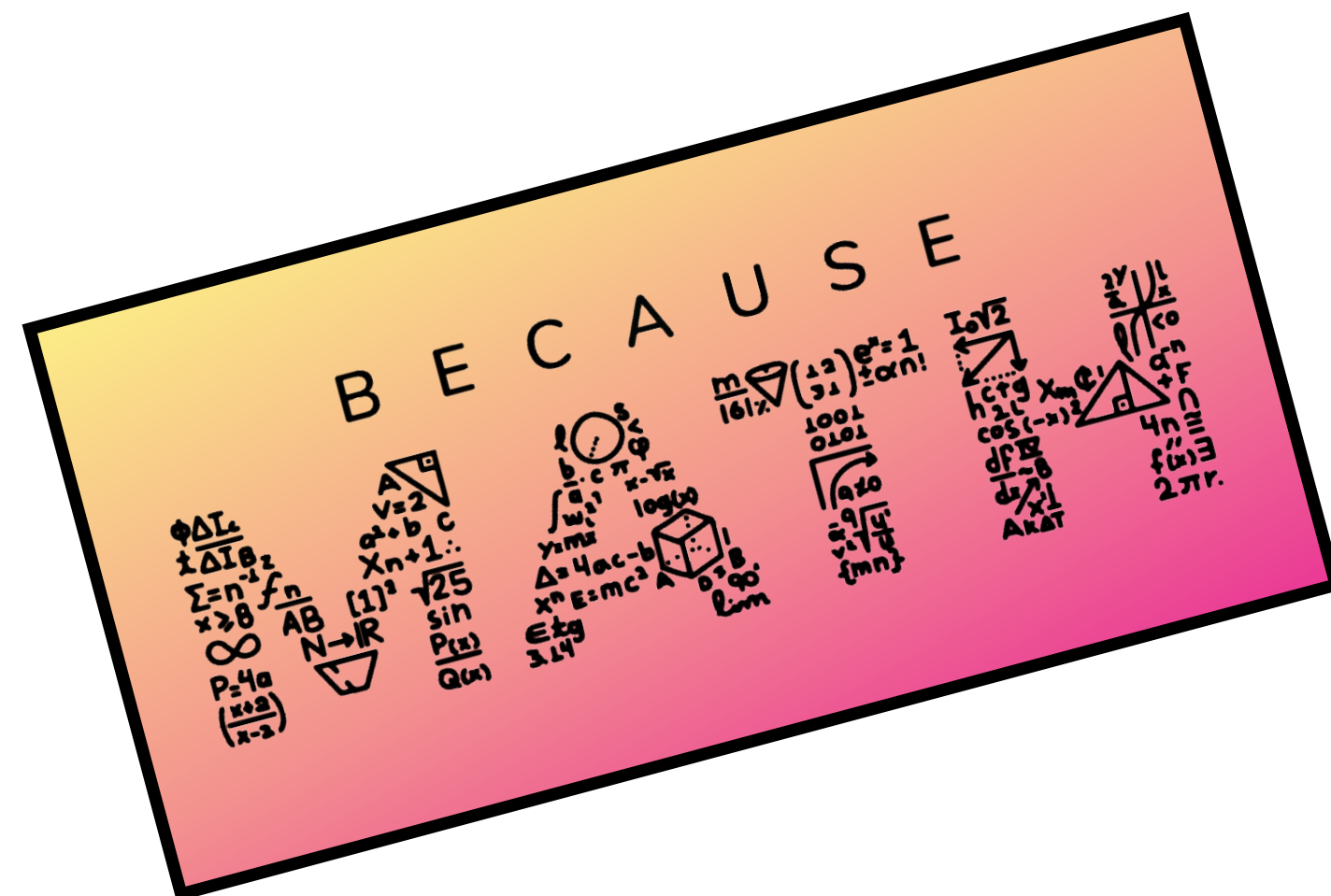
- CTO at Fission — <https://fission.codes>
  - WebNative
  - Making backends obsolete 🤔
- PLT, VMs, Distributed Systems, ETH Core
- Founder of the Vancouver FP meetup
- Witchcraft, Quark, Algae, Exceptional, and others
  - Exceptional (Elixir) → Rescue (Haskell)
  - Witchcraft (Elixir) ← Prelude (Haskell)



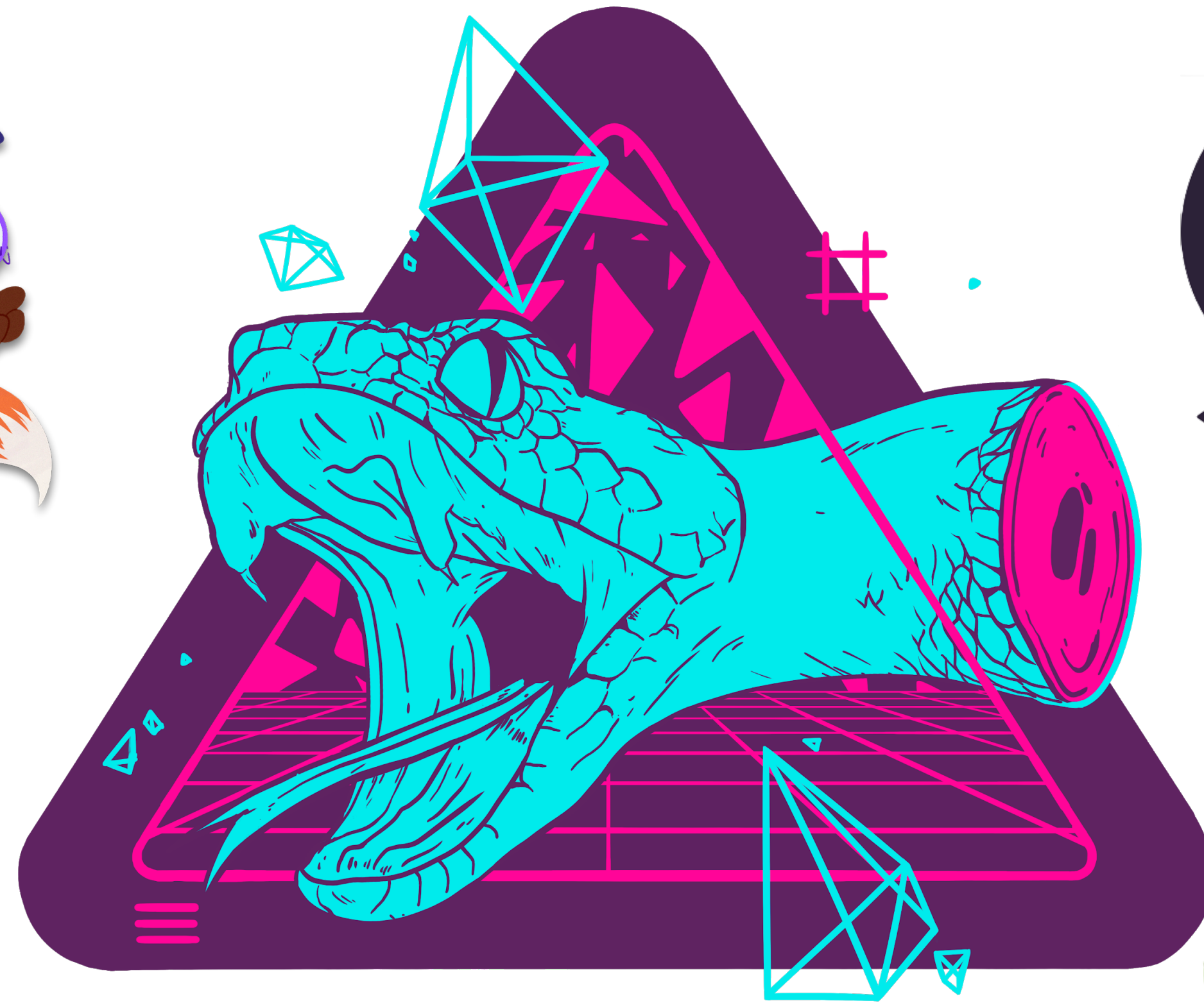




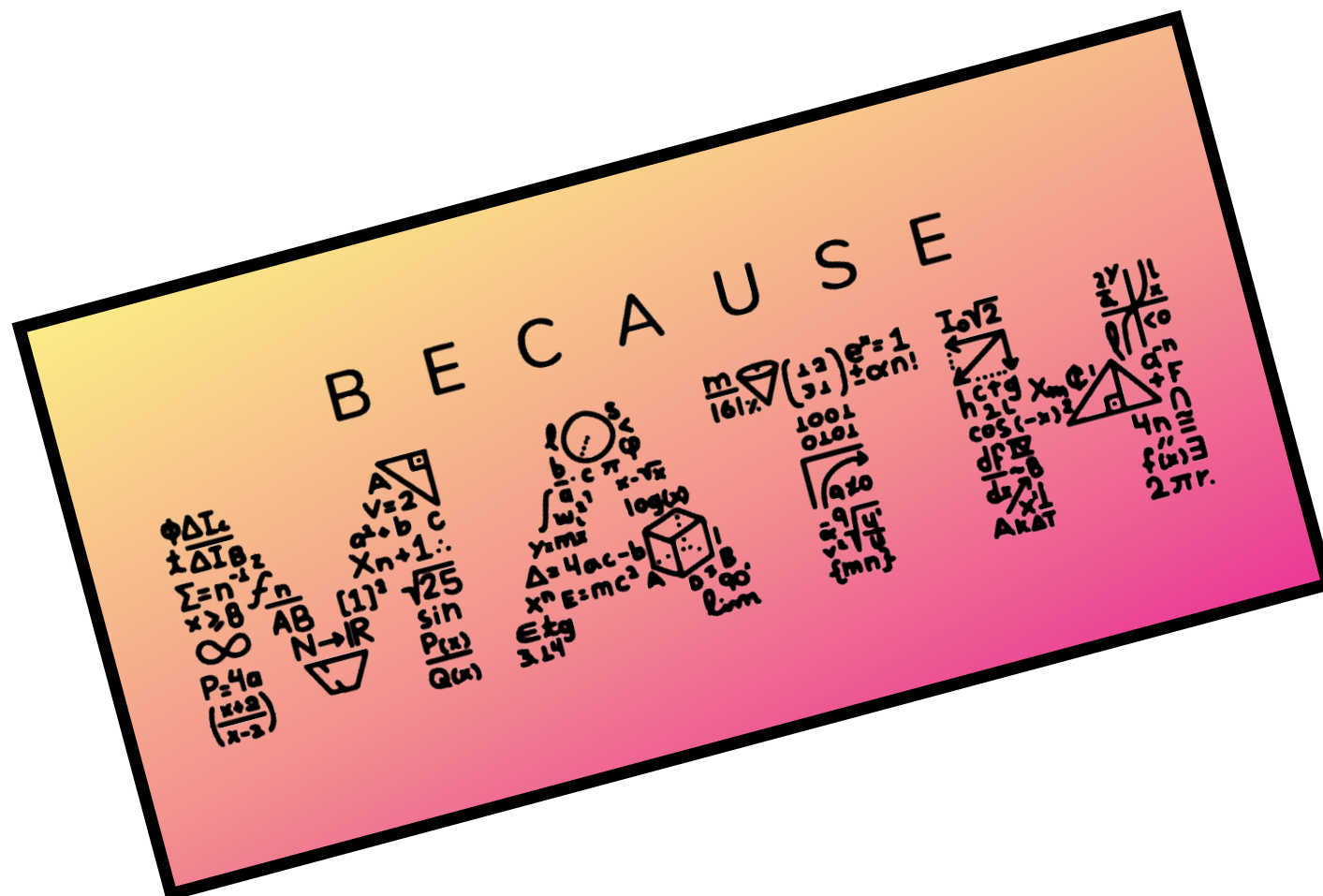
# SCREAMING\_SNAKE\_CASE







SCREAMING\_SNAKE\_CASE



PING ME AND WE'LL MAIL SOME  
**Stickers!**



***This Talk is About...***



# ***This Talk is About...***

- An approach to programming (broadly)
- Some observations about Elixir specifically
- A vision for the future of the ecosystem
- If you were at CodeBEAM BR, this talk generalizes some of the same ideas



This is the  
***Big Idea***





Big Idea

*One Liner*

 Work at a higher level 



Big Idea

# *Language Design Reflects Intended Use*





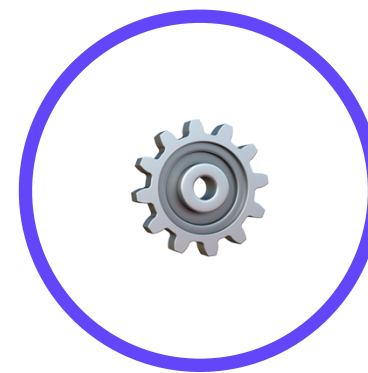
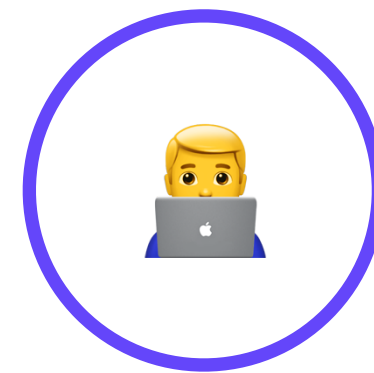
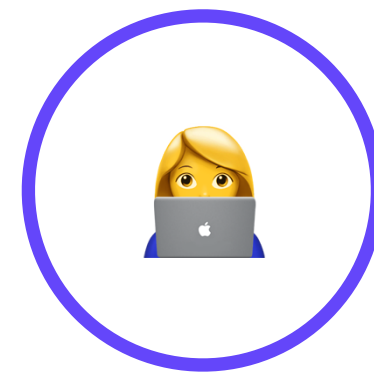
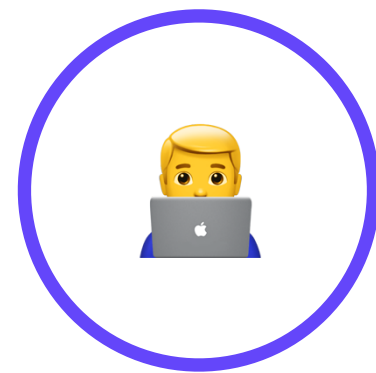
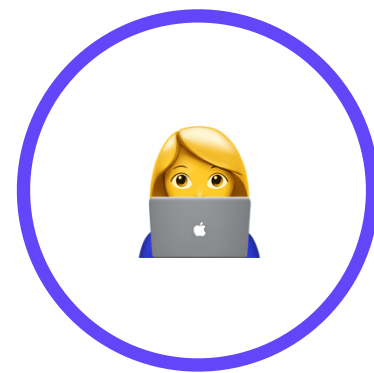
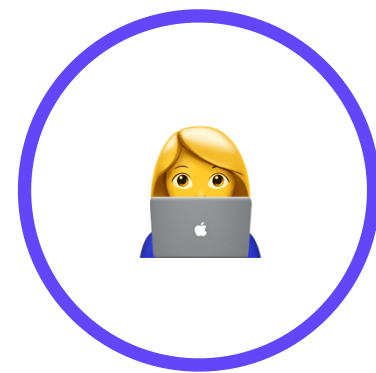
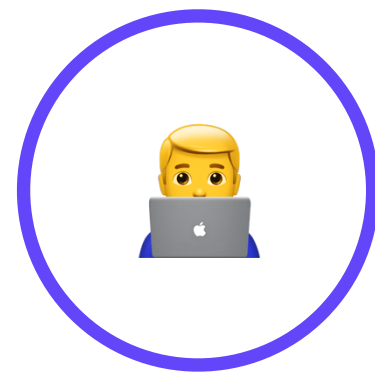
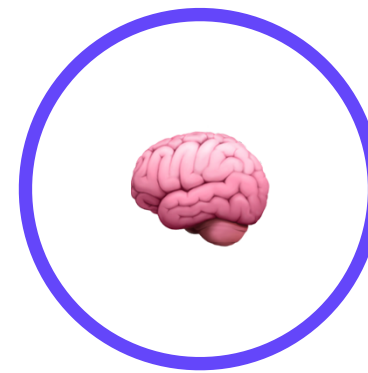
Big Idea

*Who's Org Looks Like This?*



Big Idea

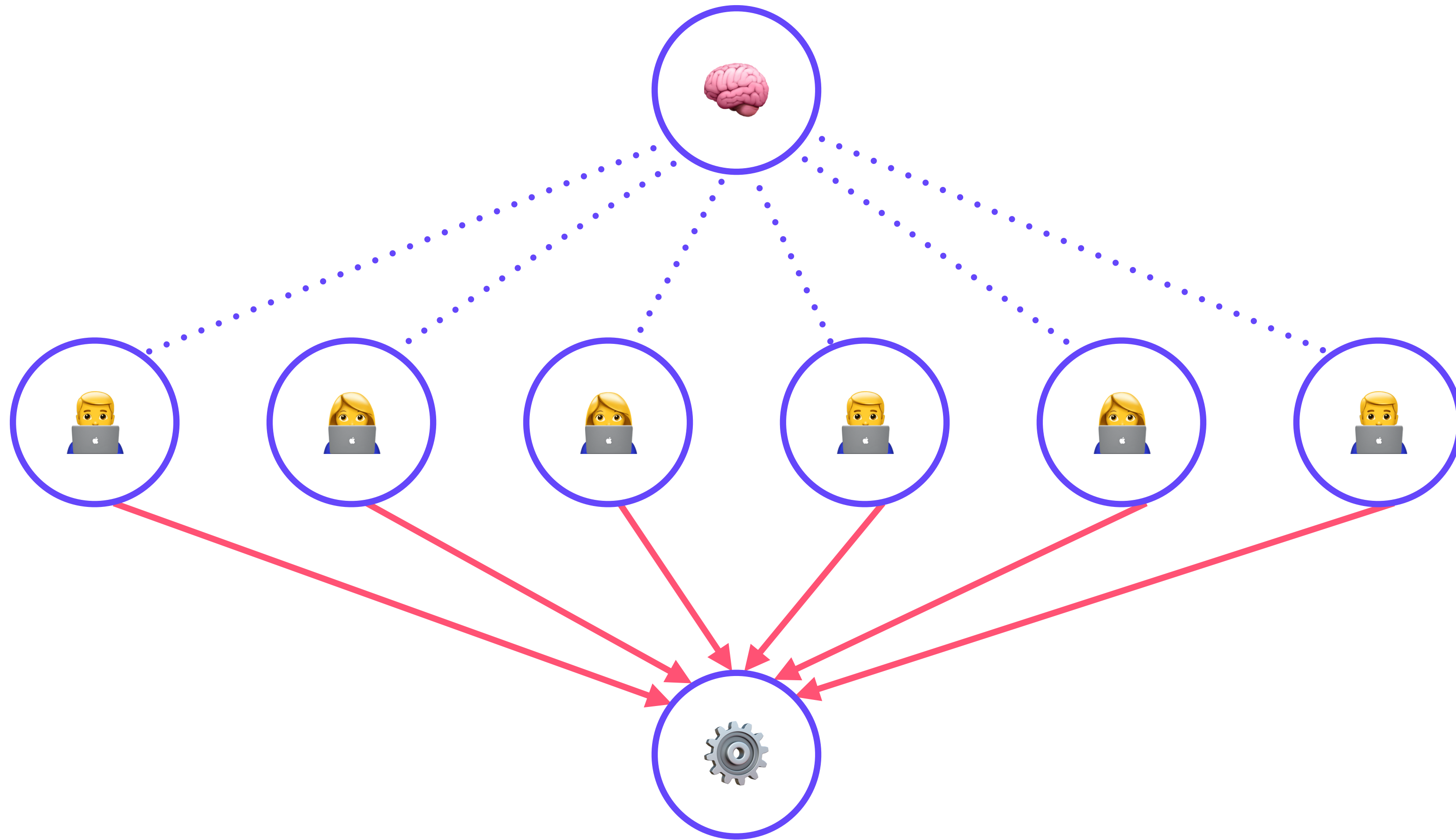
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Big Idea

*Who's Org Looks Like This?*





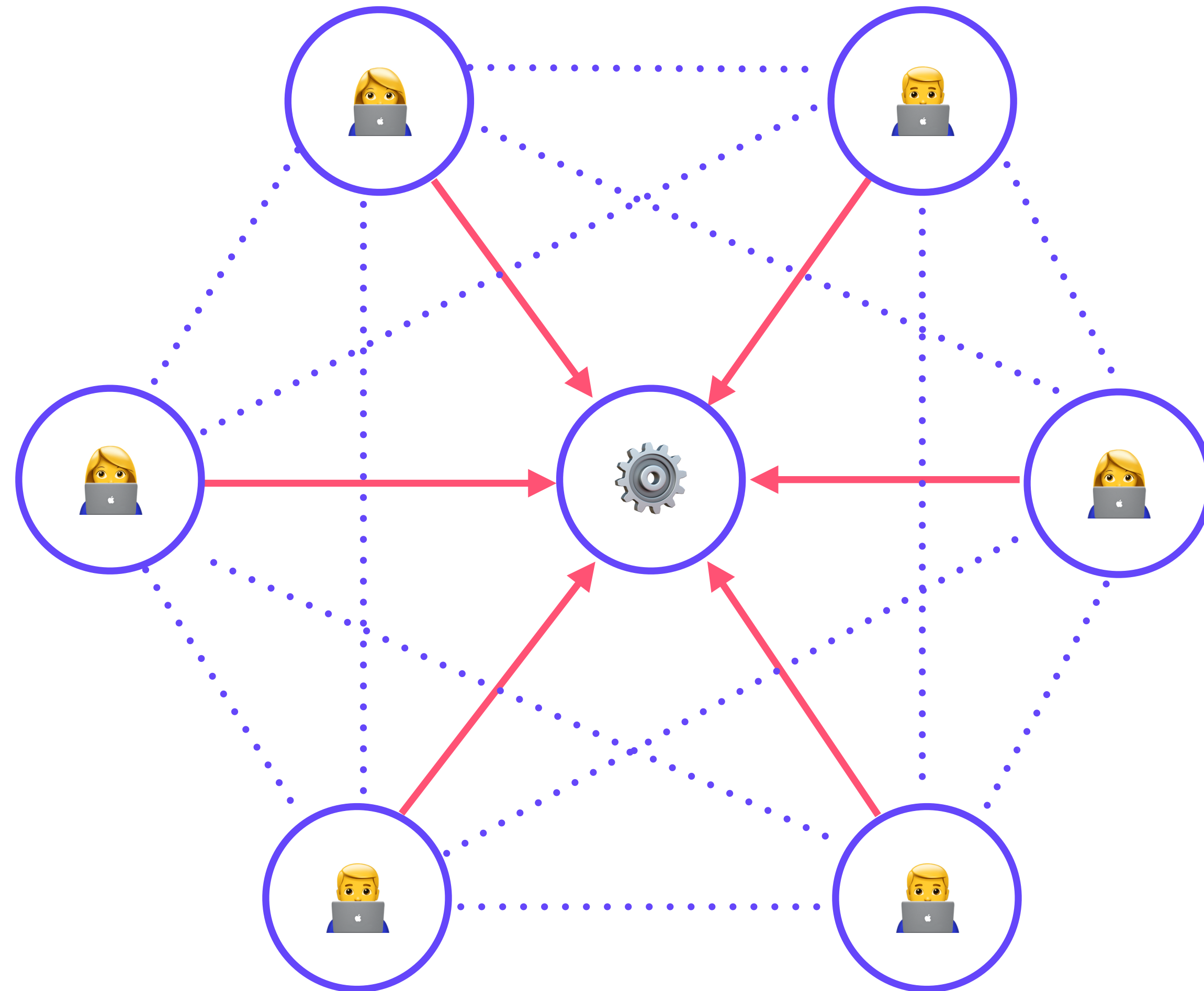
Big Idea

# Who's Org Looks Like This?



Big Idea

*Who's Org Looks Like This?*





Big Idea

# *Forward Thinking*

We want more type of features over time.  
As a result, **complexity grows at an exponential rate.**

How do you make Elixir code  
more flexible and easier to **reason about at scale?**

Do you think that the patterns we use today are  
**the best possible patterns** for software?

How will you write code in **2025, 2030, and 2050?**

Big Idea

# *Core Evolution*

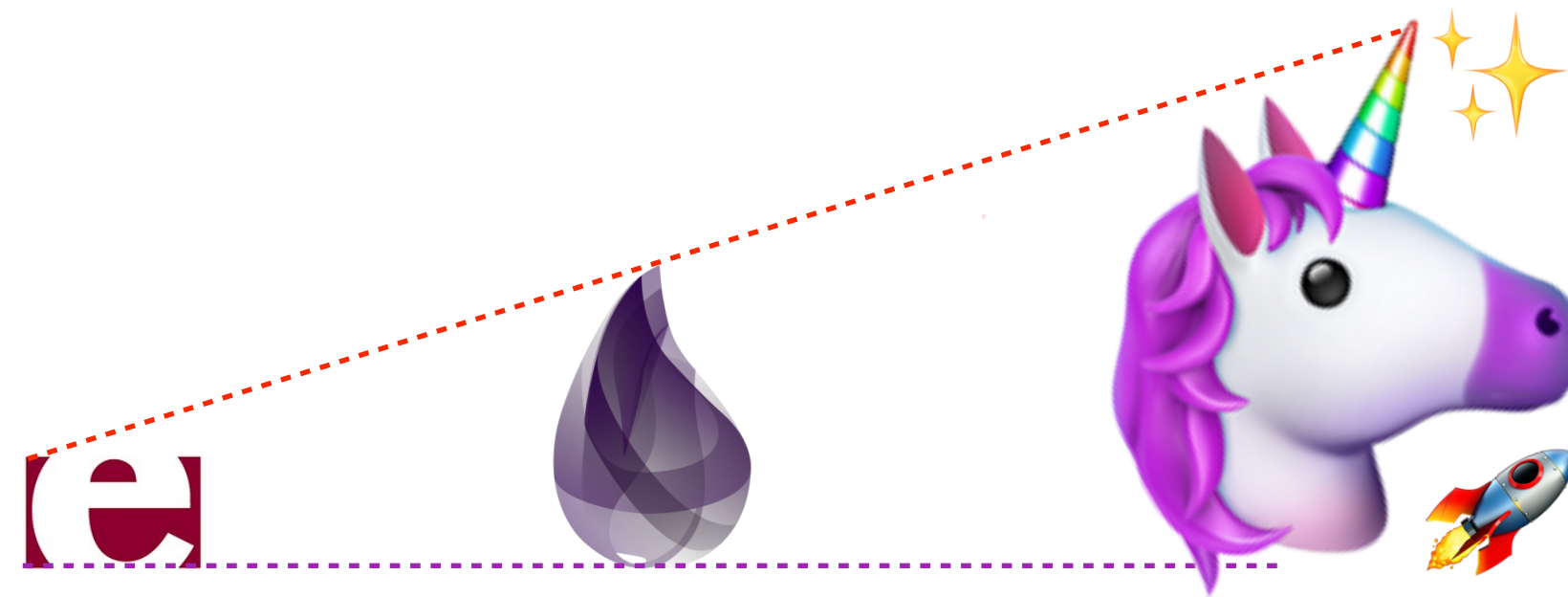
We need to evolve our approach:  
focus on **domain** and **structure**!



Big Idea

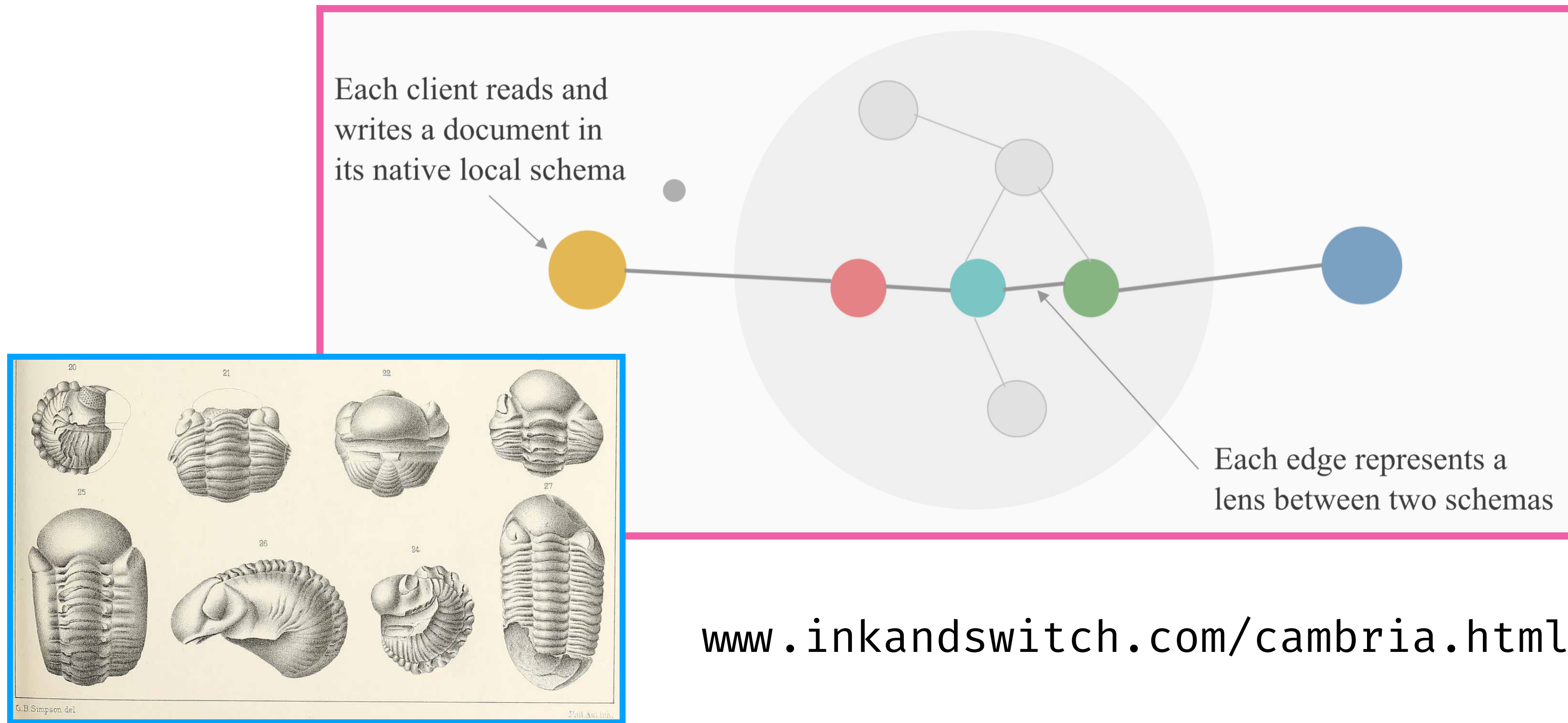
# *Core Evolution*

We need to evolve our approach:  
focus on **domain** and **structure**!



# Big Idea

## *Structural Example: Schema Lenses*





***In the Large***



In the Large

*Code You Used to Write*



In the Large

*Code You Used to Write*



Imperative

In the Large

*"Good" Elixir*



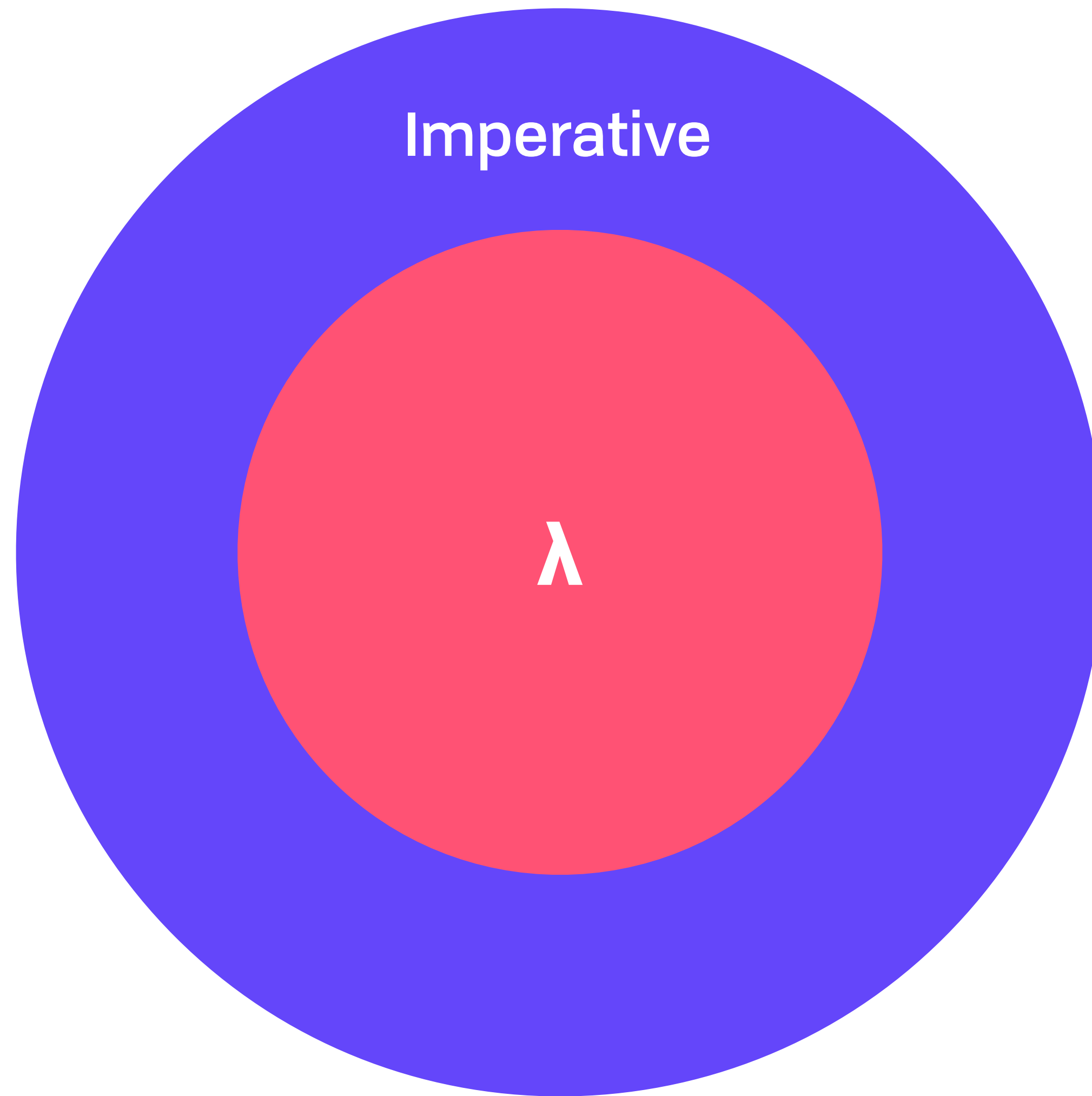
Imperative

\* Functional core,  
imperative shell



In the Large

*"Good" Elixir*



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In the Large

*3LA Future*

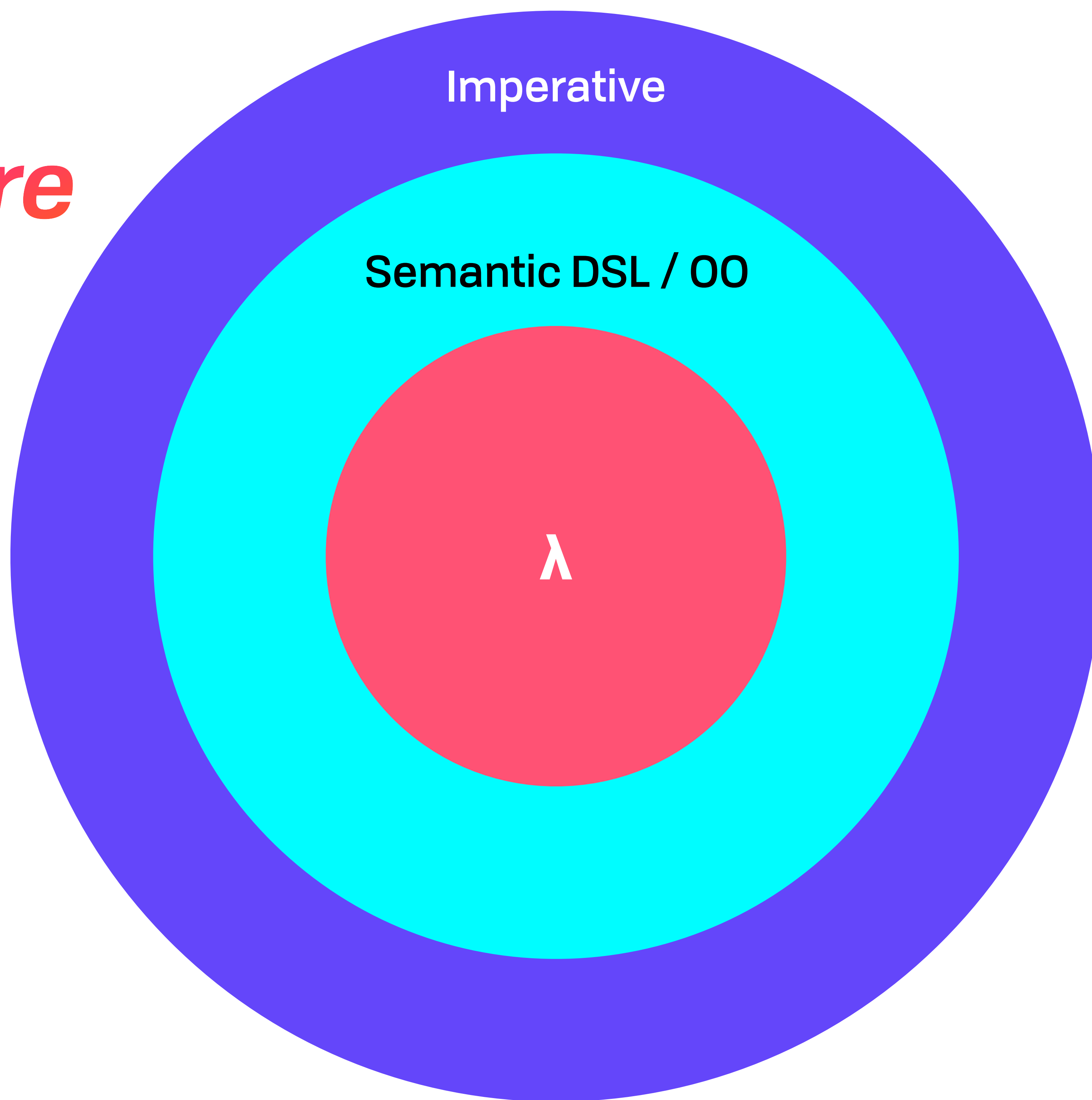
Imperative

$\lambda$



In the Large

*3LA Future*





In the Large

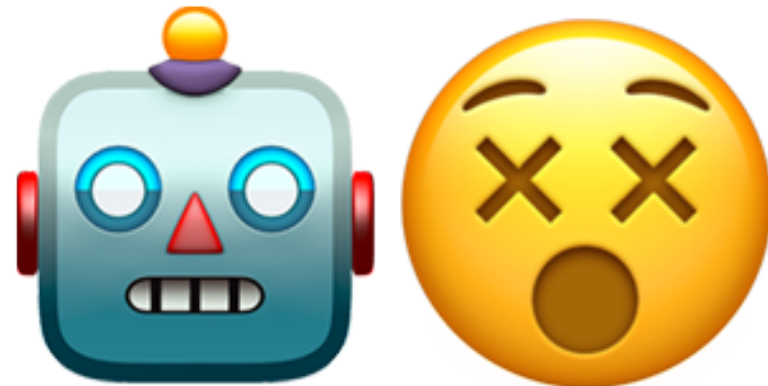
# *Prop & Model Test*

```
defmodule ListTest do
  use ExUnit.Case, async: true
  use ExUnitProperties

  property "++ is associative" do
    check all list_a <- list_of(term()),
              list_b <- list_of(term()),
              list_c <- list_of(term()) do

      ab_c = (list_a ++ list_b) ++ list_c
      a_bc = list_a ++ (list_b ++ list_c)
      assert ab_c == a_bc
    end
  end
end
```

# GOTO *Considered Harmful*



The quality of programmers is  
*a decreasing function of*  
the density of GOTO statements  
in the programs they produce

Edsger Dijkstra



GOTO Considered Harmful

*What's So Bad About Having Control?* 🦶🔫

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- GOTOs

GOTO Considered Harmful

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- GOTOs
- Low level instruction



## GOTO Considered Harmful

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- Low level instruction
- Literally how the machine is going to see it

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- Huge number of implicit states

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# *What's So Bad About Having Control?* 🦶🔫

- GOTOs
- Low level instruction
- Literally how the machine is going to see it
- Extremely flexible
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- Huge number of implicit states

Line 1

Line 2

Line 3

Line 4

Line 5 — GOTO

Line 6

## GOTO Considered Harmful

*What's So Bad About Having Control?* 🦶🔫

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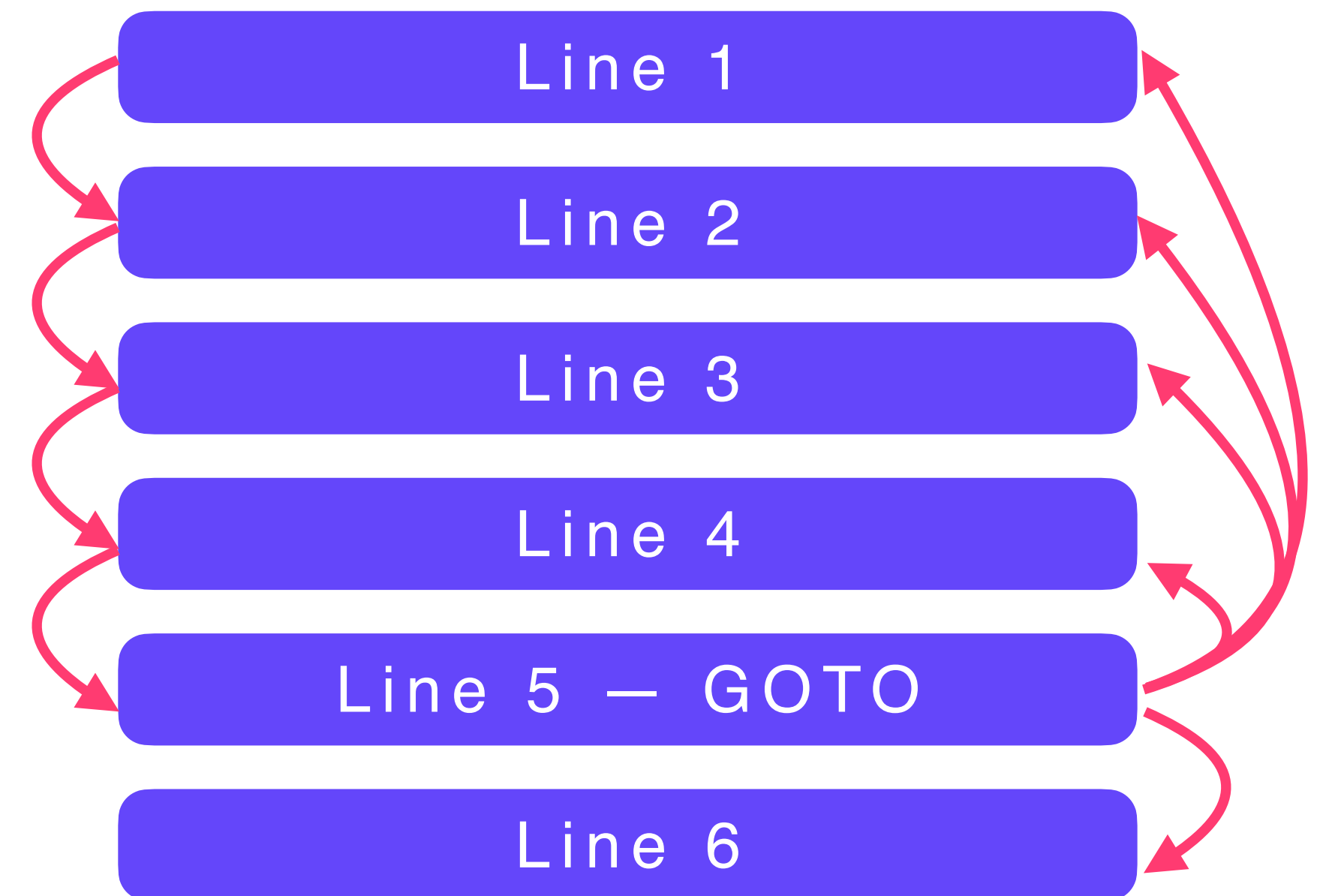




## GOTO Considered Harmful

*What's So Bad About Having Control?* 🦶🔫

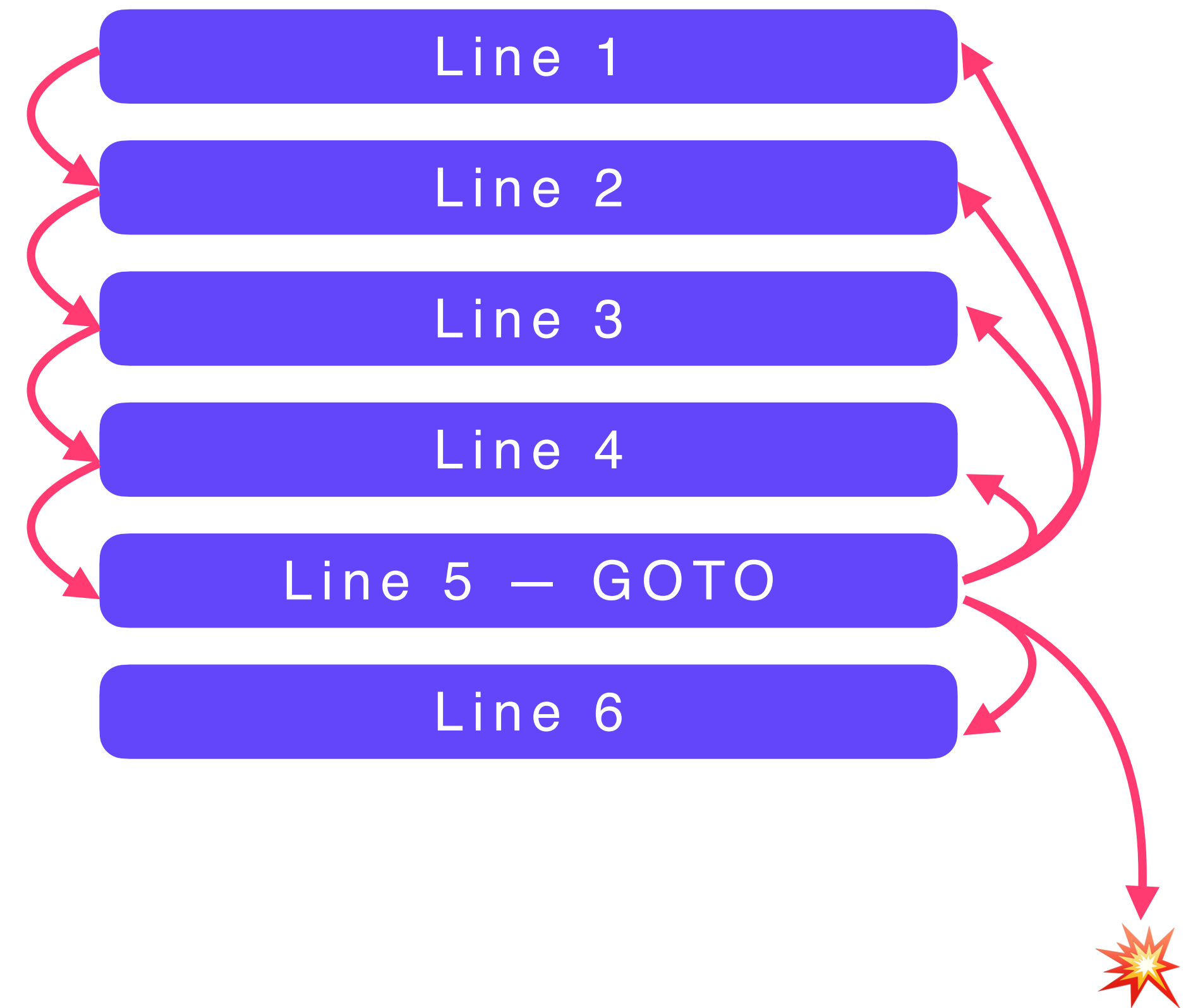
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GOTO Considered Harmful

# Structured Programming



GOTO Considered Harmful

# *Structured Programming*

- Subroutines

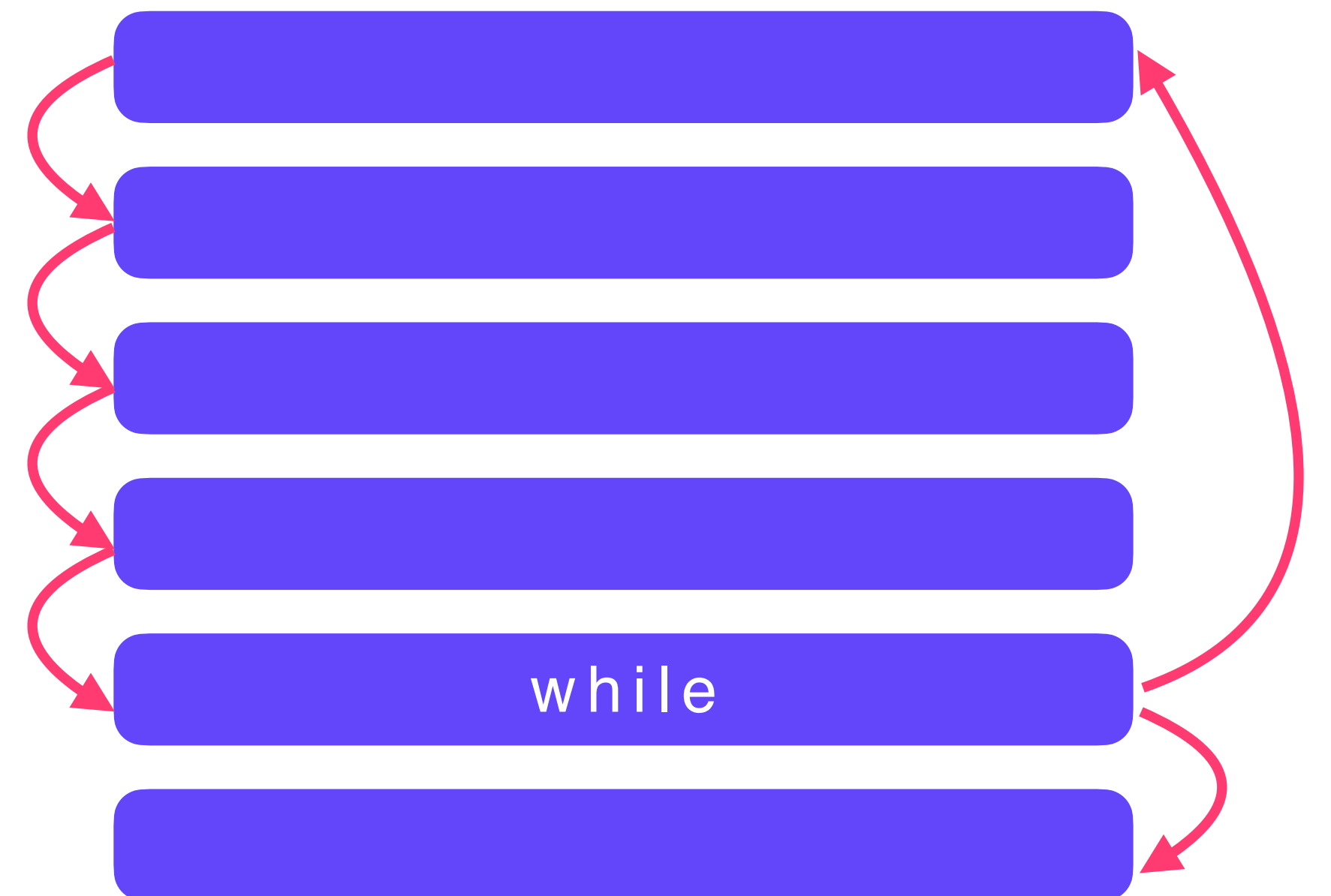




GOTO Considered Harmful

# *Structured Programming*

- Subroutines
- Loops



GOTO Considered Harmful

# *Structured Programming*

- Subroutines
- Loops
- Switch/branching



GOTO Considered Harmful

# *Structured Programming*

- Subroutines
- Loops
- Switch/branching
- Named routines



GOTO Considered Harmful

*The Next Generation* 🚀



GOTO Considered Harmful

*The Next Generation* 🚀

- Objects, Actors, Protocols

GOTO Considered Harmful

*The Next Generation* 🚀

- Objects, Actors, Protocols
- Map, Reduce, Filter

# GOTO Considered Harmful

## *The Next Generation* 🚀

- Objects, Actors, Protocols
- Map, Reduce, Filter
- Functor, Applicative, Monad

# GOTO Considered Harmful

## *The Next Generation* 🚀

- Objects, Actors, Protocols
- Map, Reduce, Filter
- Functor, Applicative, Monad
- Constraint Solvers

GOTO Considered Harmful

*Tradeoffs*



# GOTO Considered Harmful

## *Tradeoffs*

- Exchange granular control for structure

# GOTO Considered Harmful

## *Tradeoffs*

- Exchange granular control for structure
- **Meaning over mechanics**

# GOTO Considered Harmful

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# GOTO Considered Harmful

## *Tradeoffs*

- Exchange granular control for structure
- **Meaning over mechanics**
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- *Safer!*

# GOTO Considered Harmful

## *Tradeoffs*

- Exchange granular control for structure
  - **Meaning over mechanics**
  - More human than machine
  - *Safer!*
- Spectrum
    - Turing Tarpit
    - Church Chasm
    - Haskell Fan Fiction

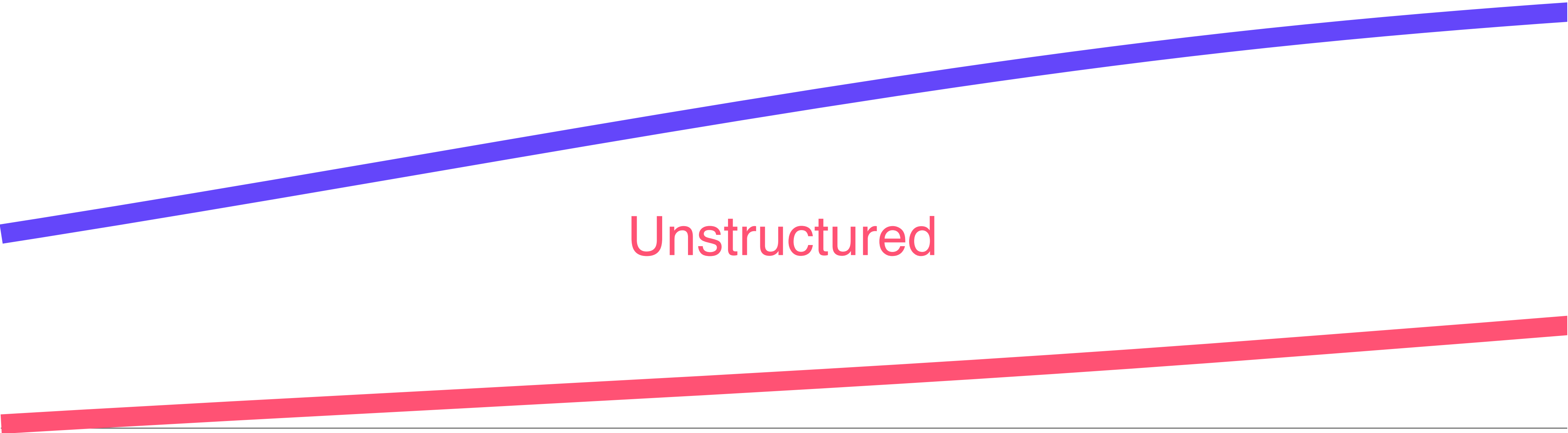


GOTO Considered Harmful

*Payoff*

Structured

Unstructured



GOTO Considered Harmful

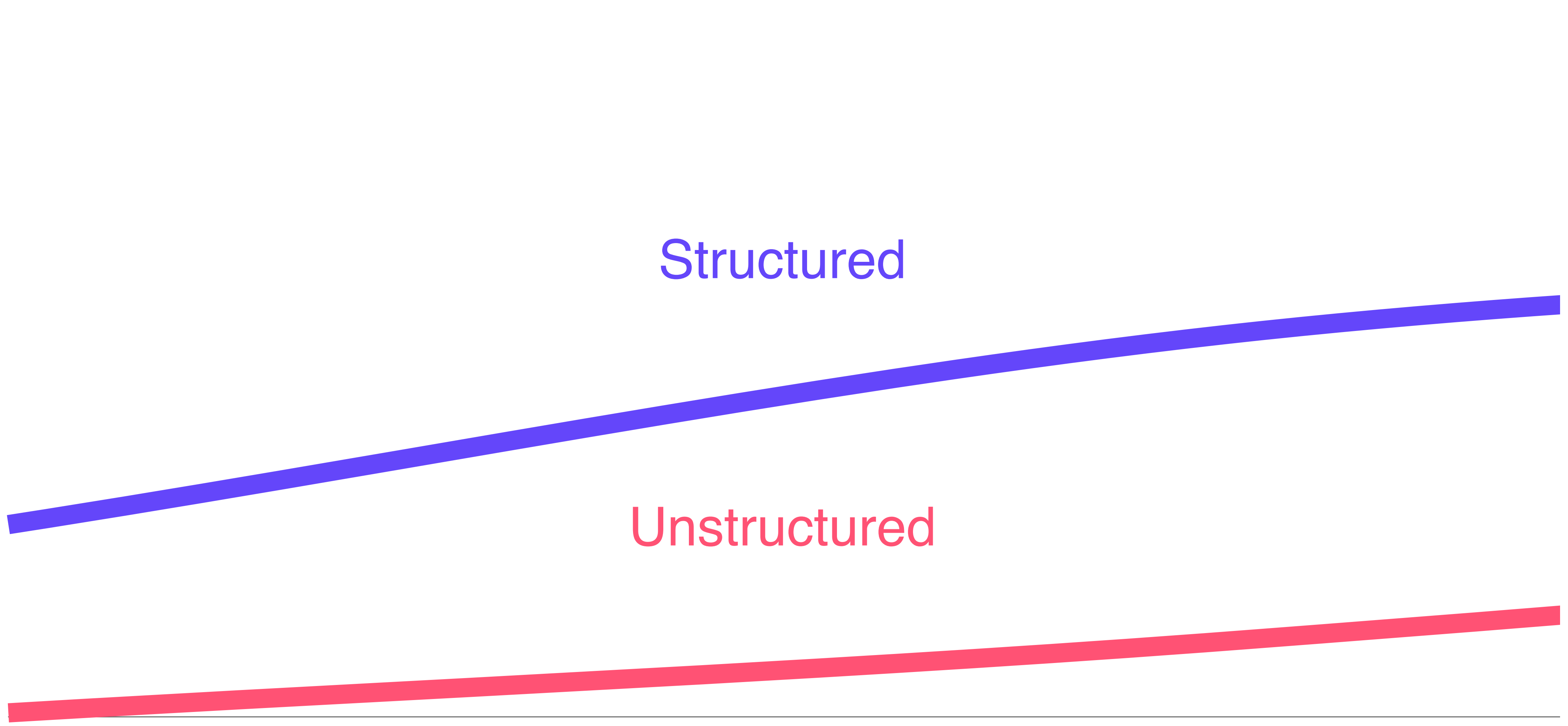
*Payoff*

COMPLEXITY

Structured

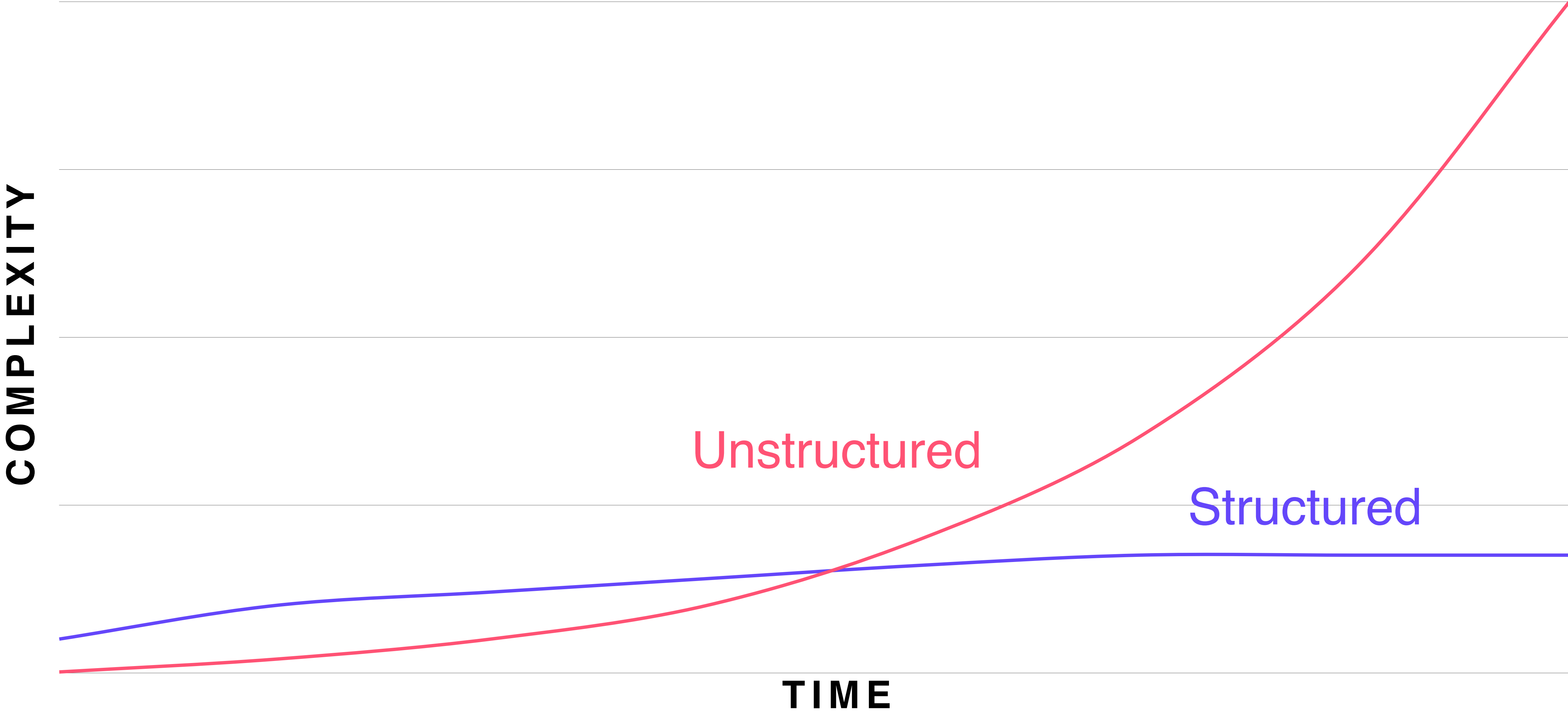
Unstructured

TIME



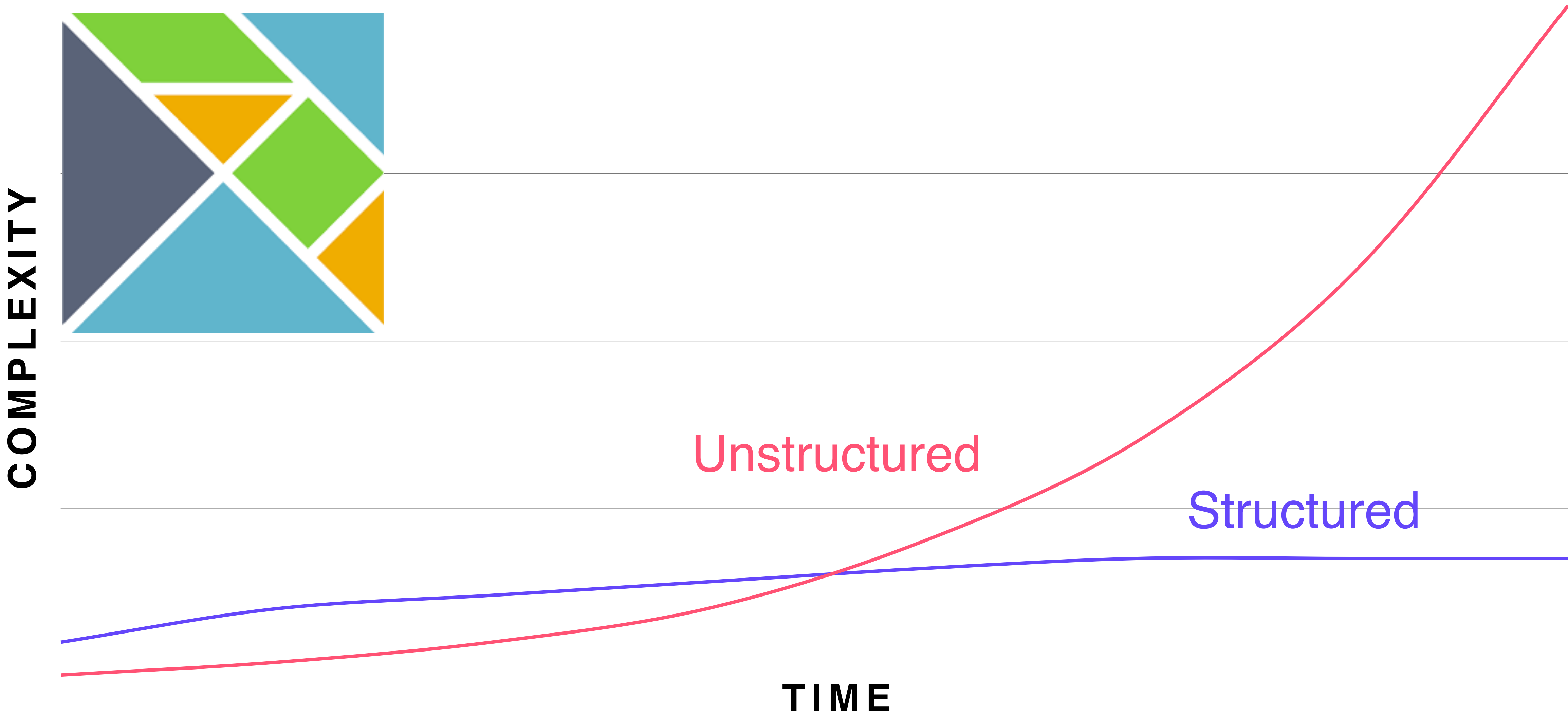
GOTO Considered Harmful

*Payoff*



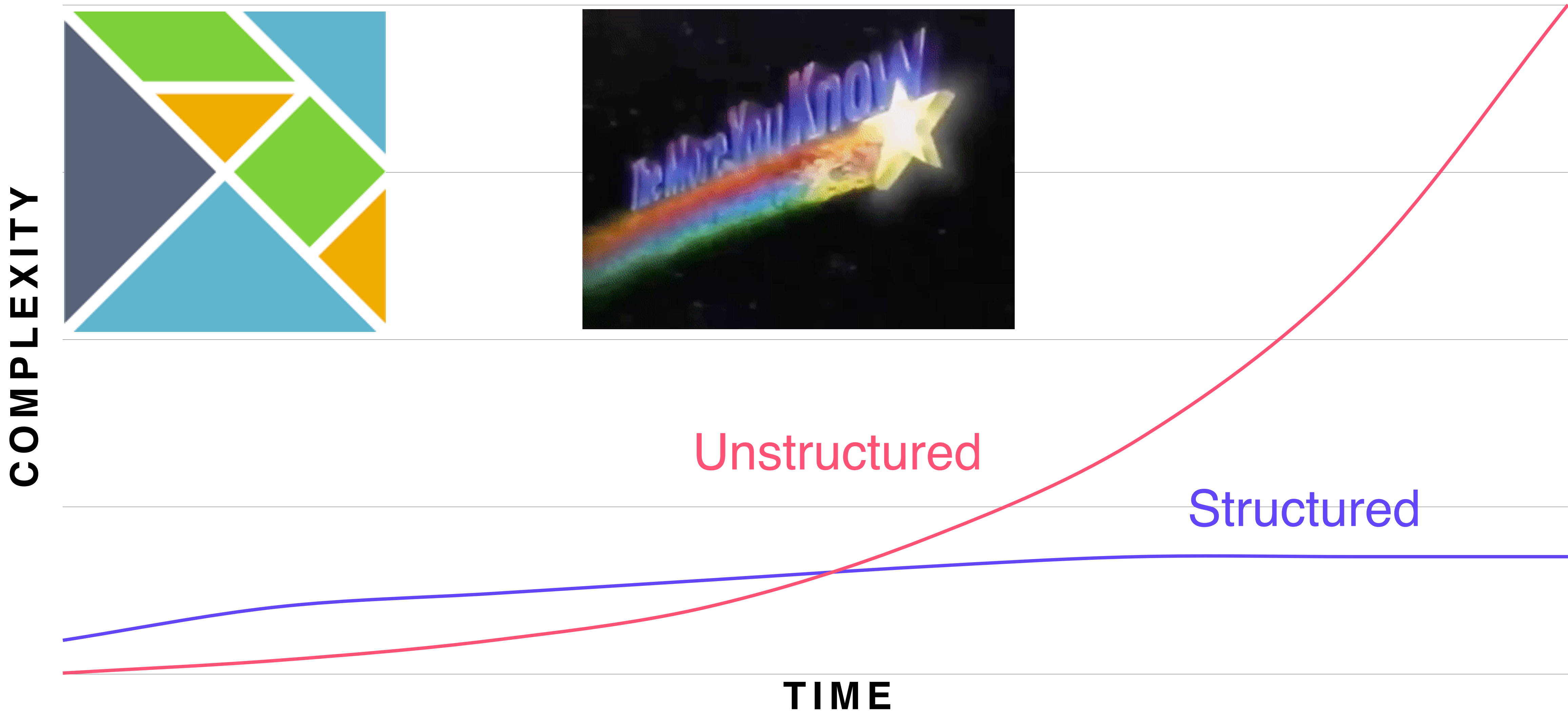
GOTO Considered Harmful

*Payoff*



GOTO Considered Harmful

*Payoff*





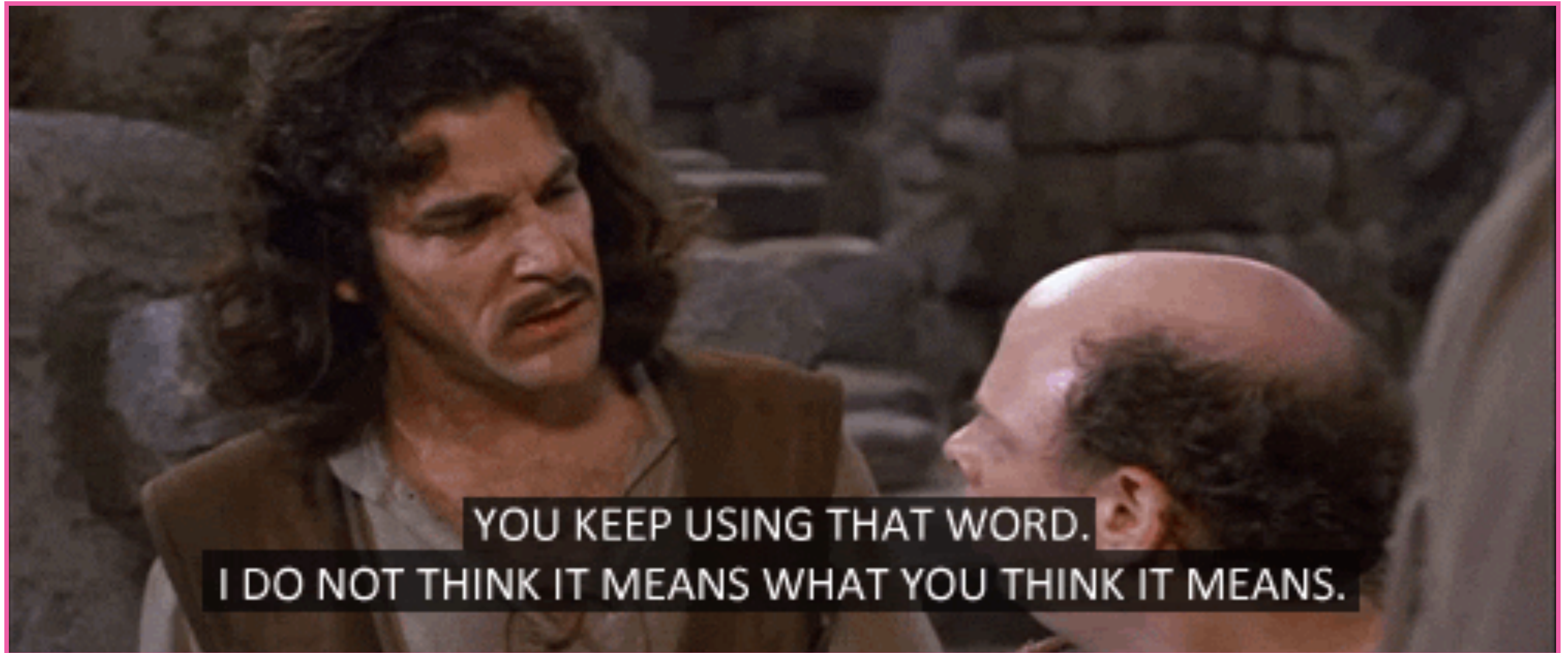
# *On Complexity*





# On Complexity

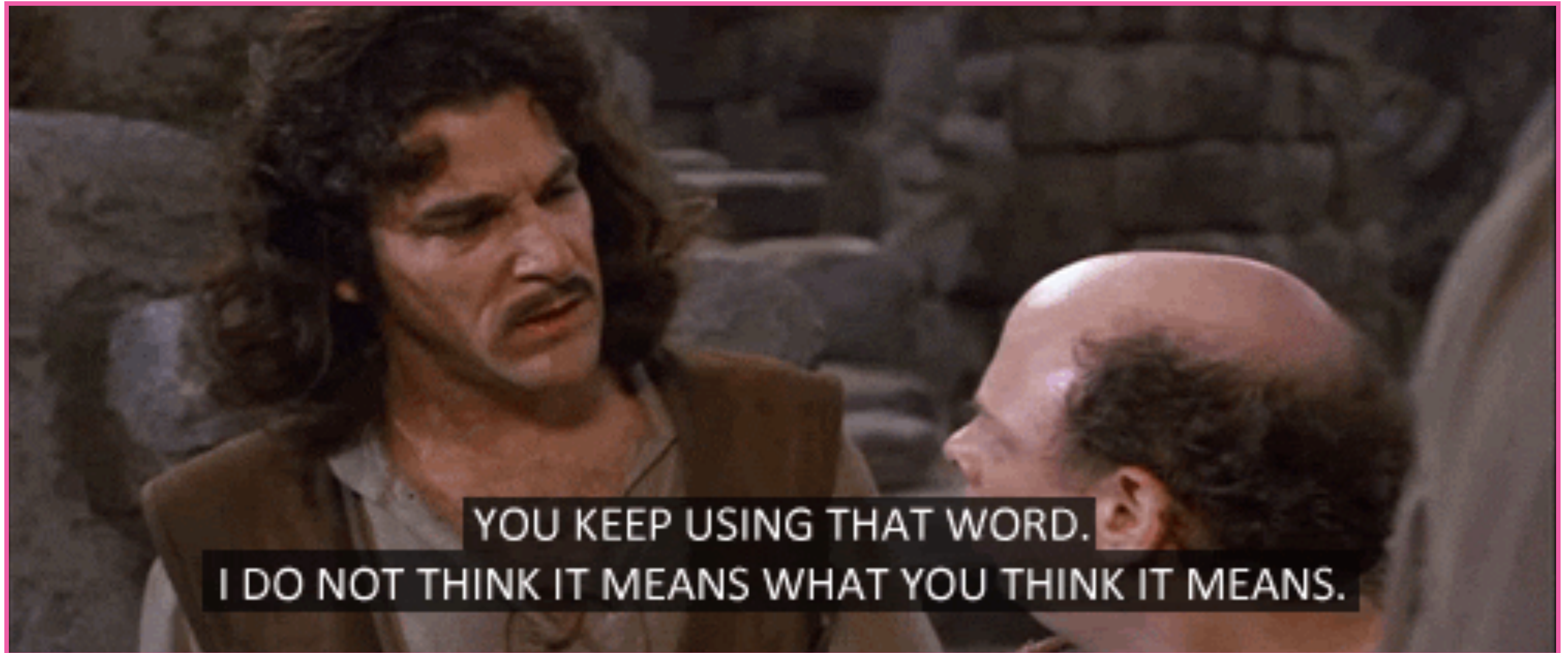
## *Overused*





# On Complexity

## *Overused*



On Complexity

*The Bad Kind* 🦴

On Complexity

# *The Bad Kind* 🦴

- Probably pretty familiar with this



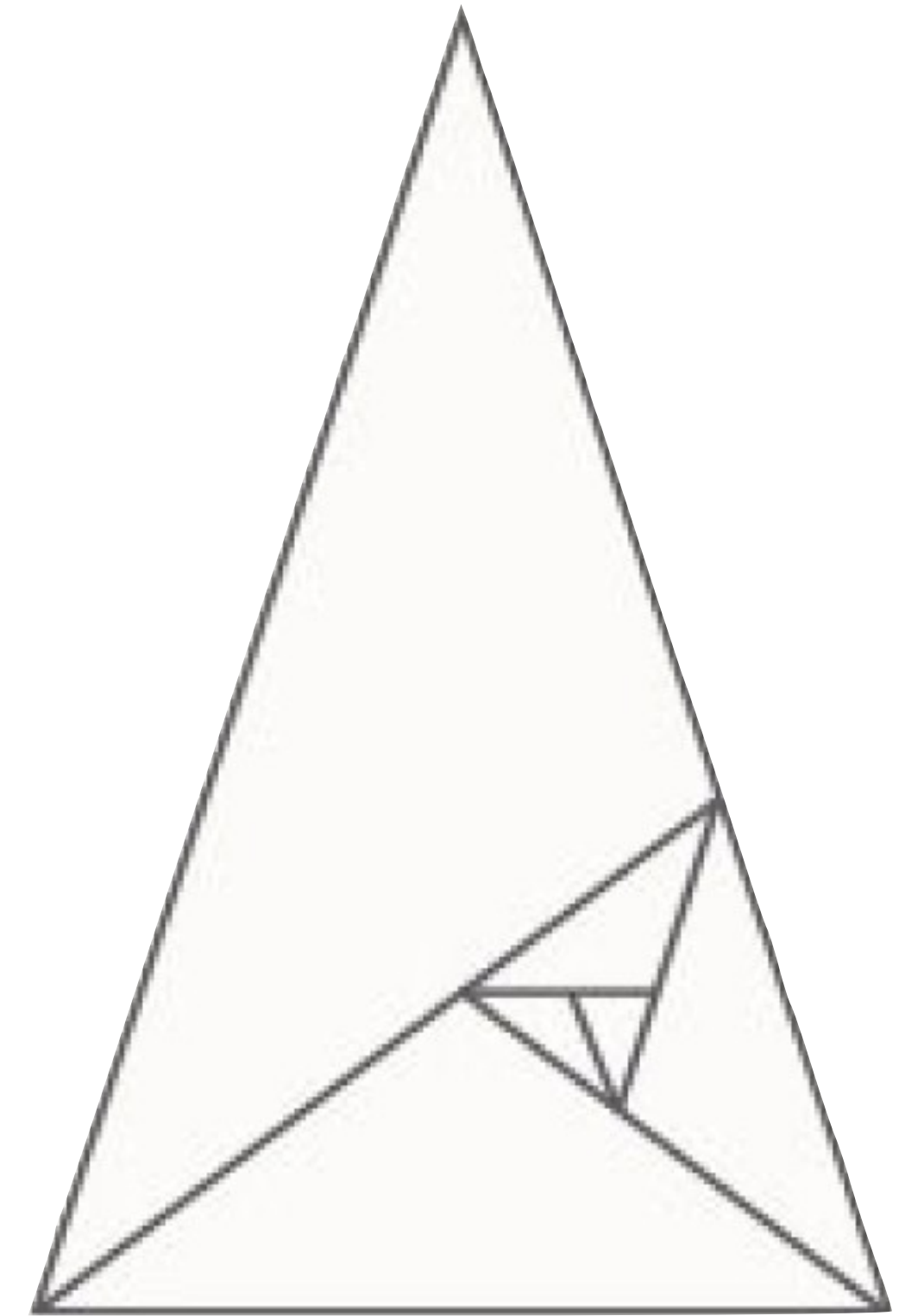
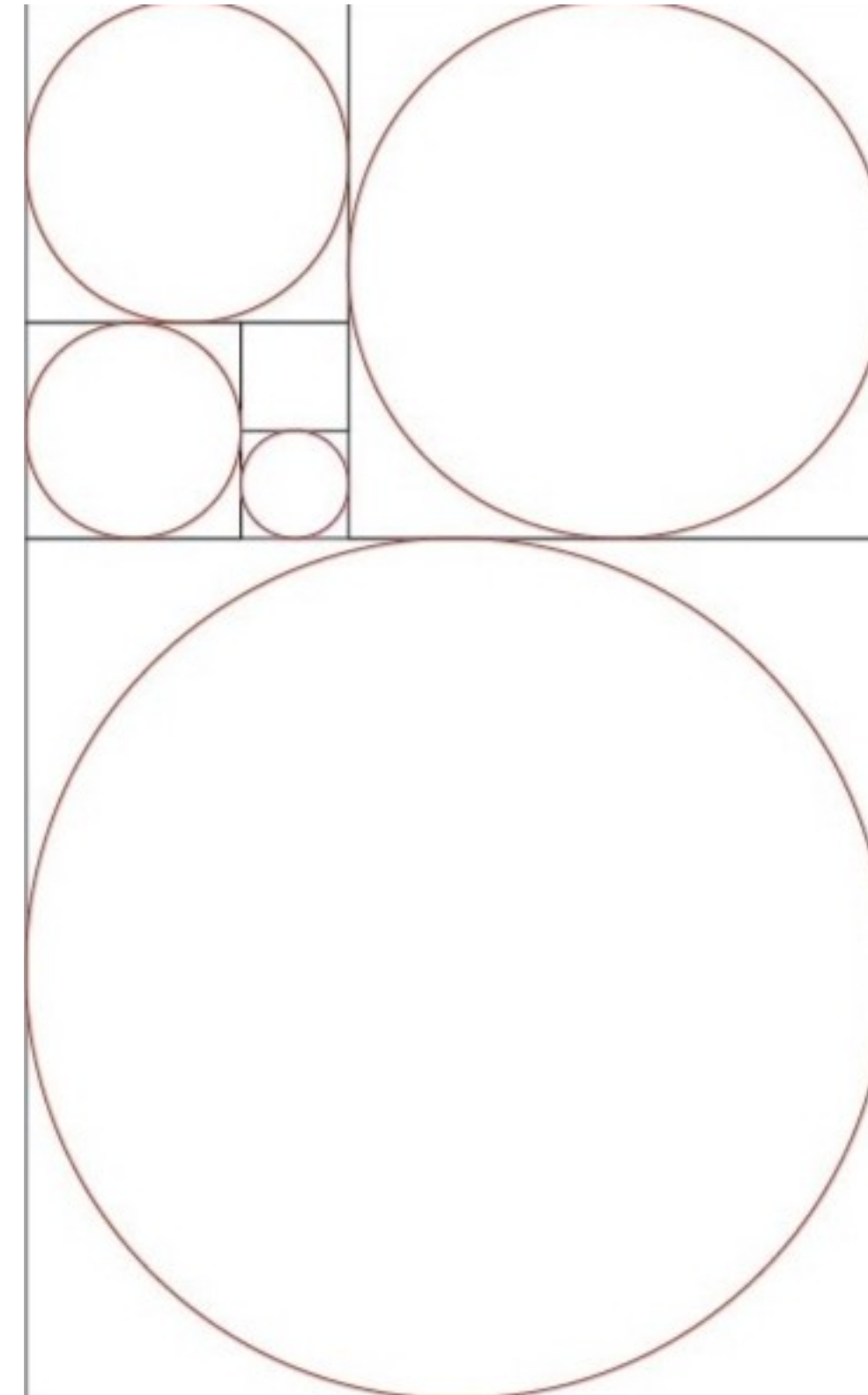
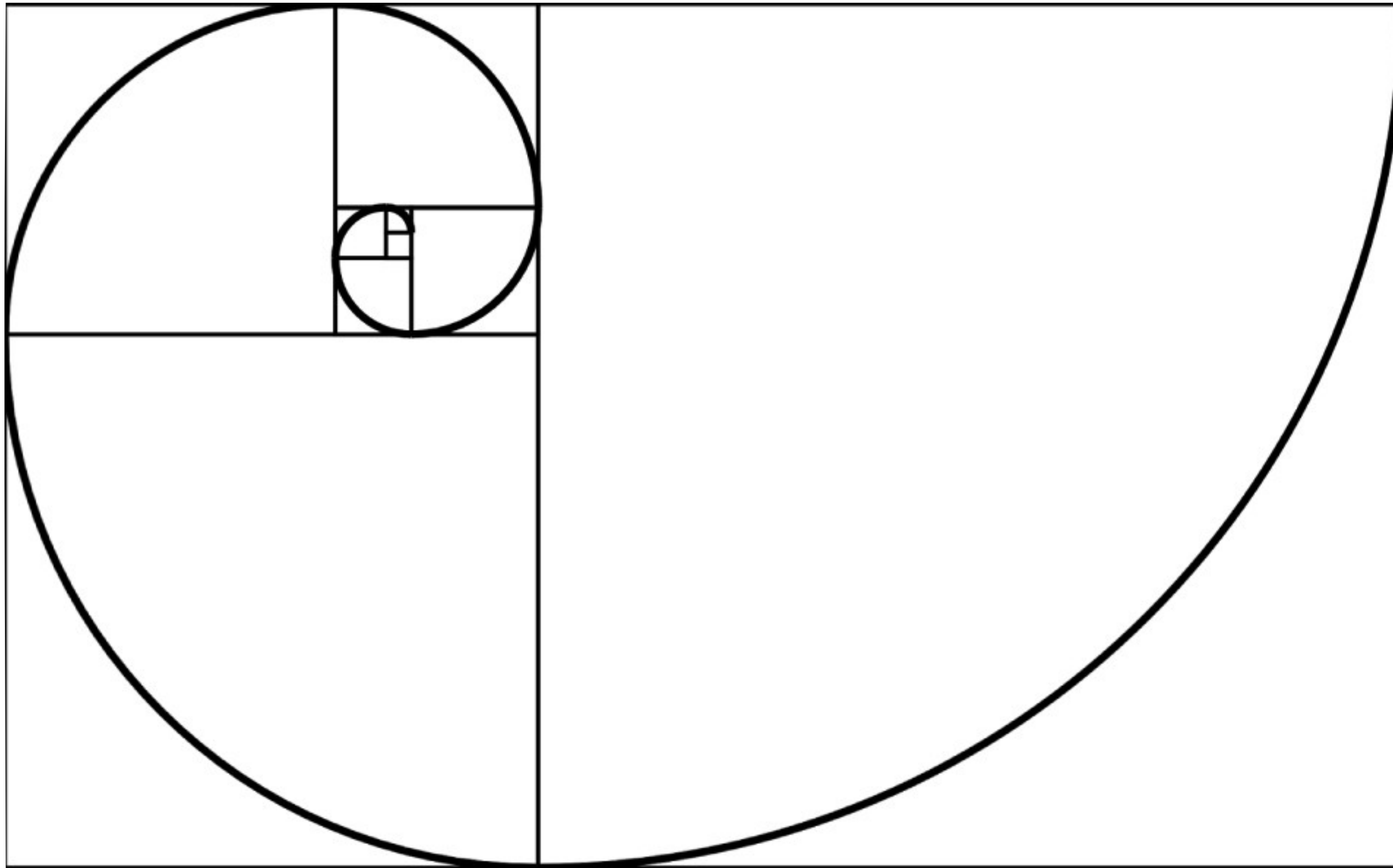
# On Complexity

## *The Bad Kind* 🦴

- Probably pretty familiar with this
- Euphemism for:
  - Complicated
  - Inconsistent
  - No plan
  - “Unstructured mess”

On Complexity

# *The Good Kind: Deep*



What do these have in common?

$$(a+b)/a \sim a / b$$

On Complexity

*Orthogonal Complecting*

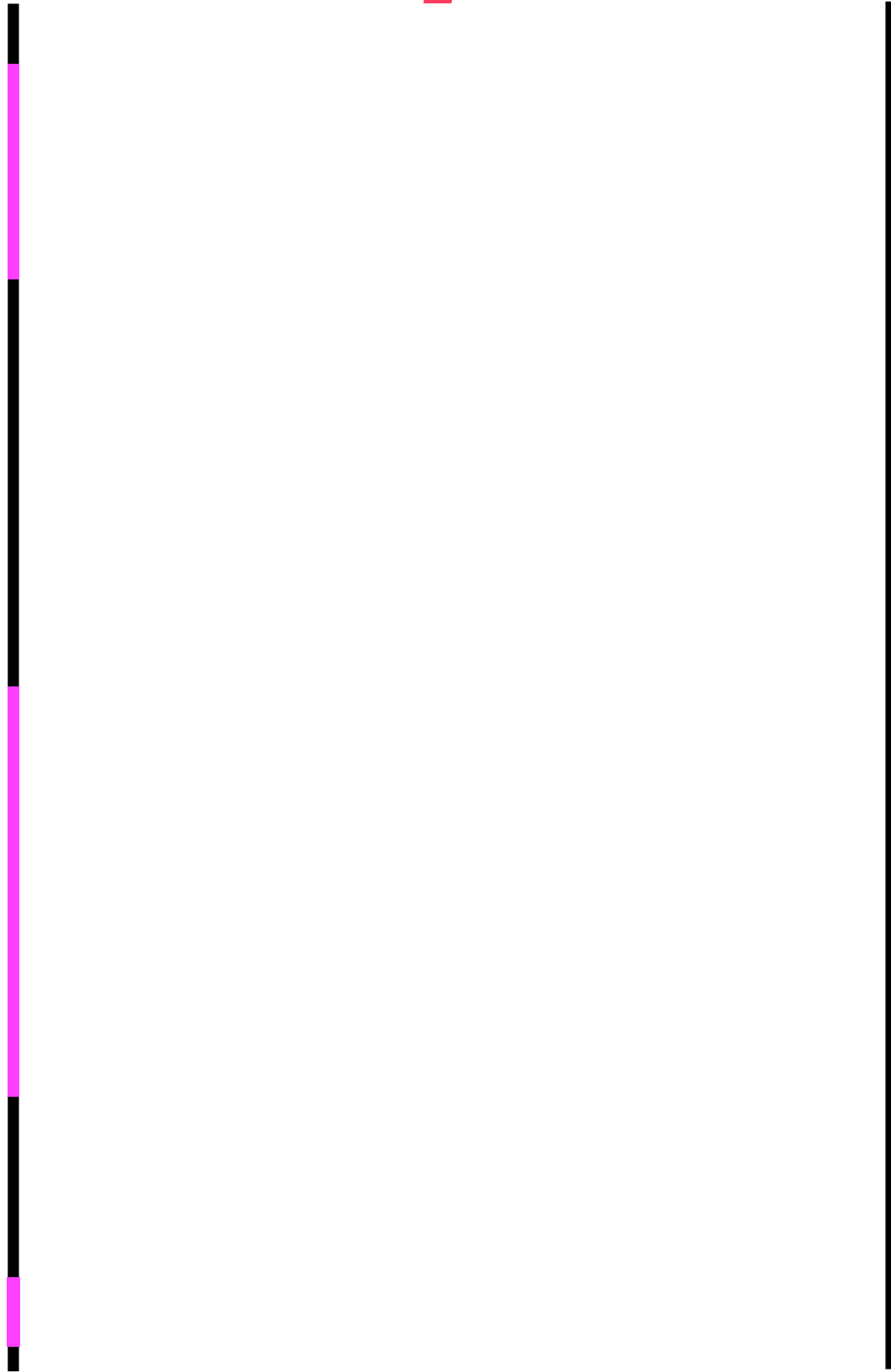
On Complexity

# *Orthogonal Complecting*



On Complexity

# *Orthogonal Complecting*





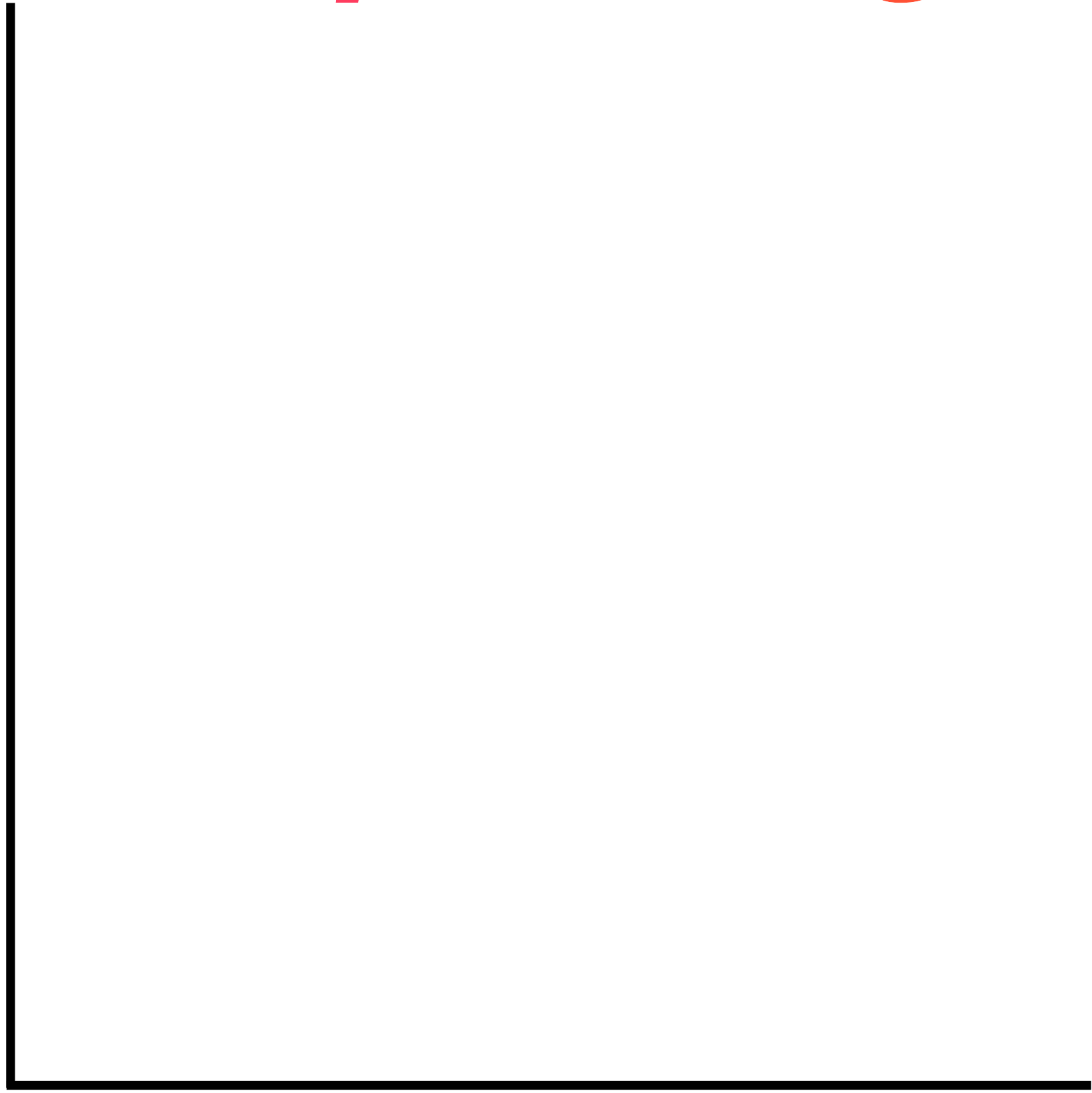
# On Complexity

# Orthogonal Completing



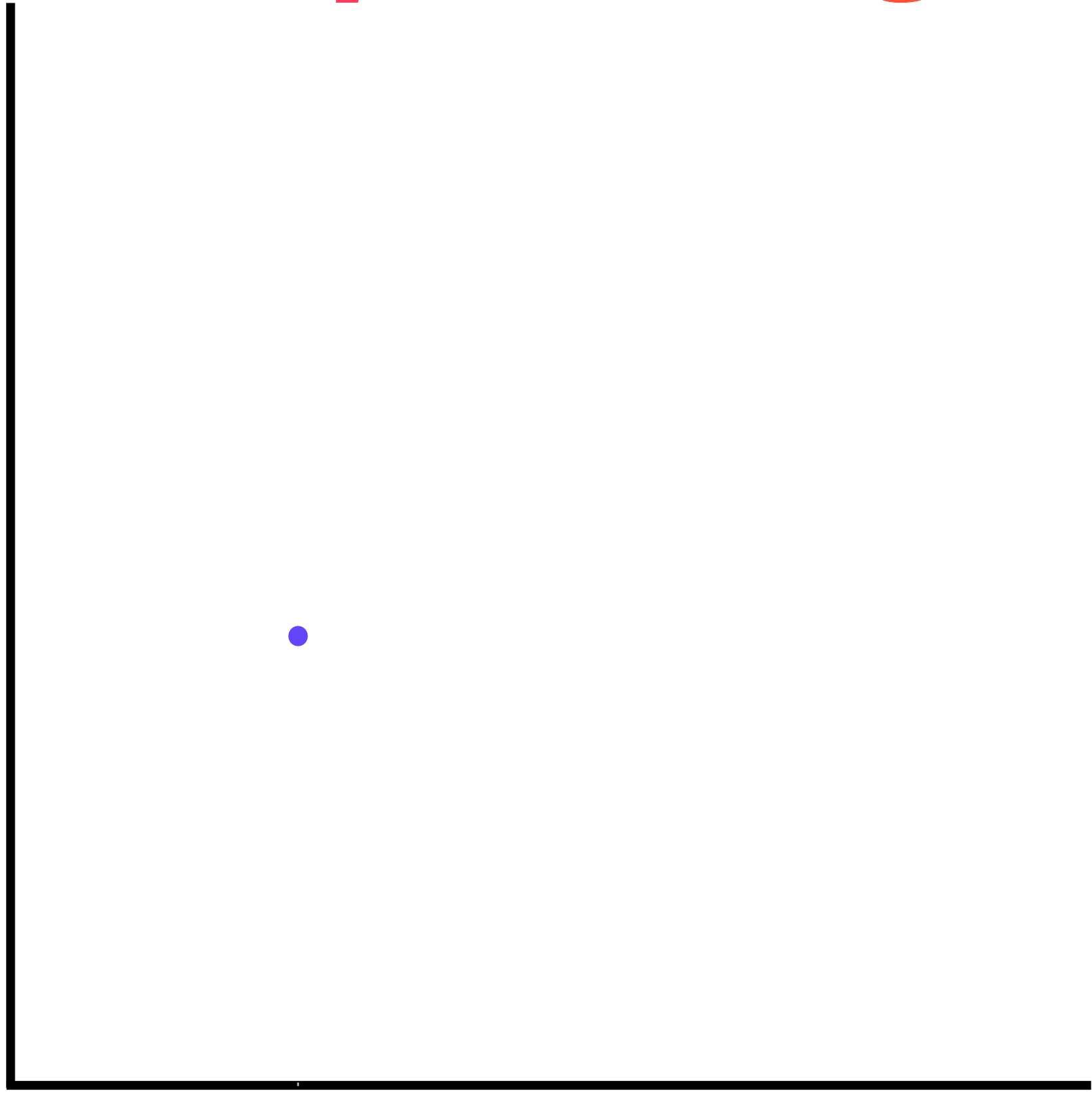
On Complexity

# *Orthogonal Complecting*



On Complexity

# *Orthogonal Complecting*



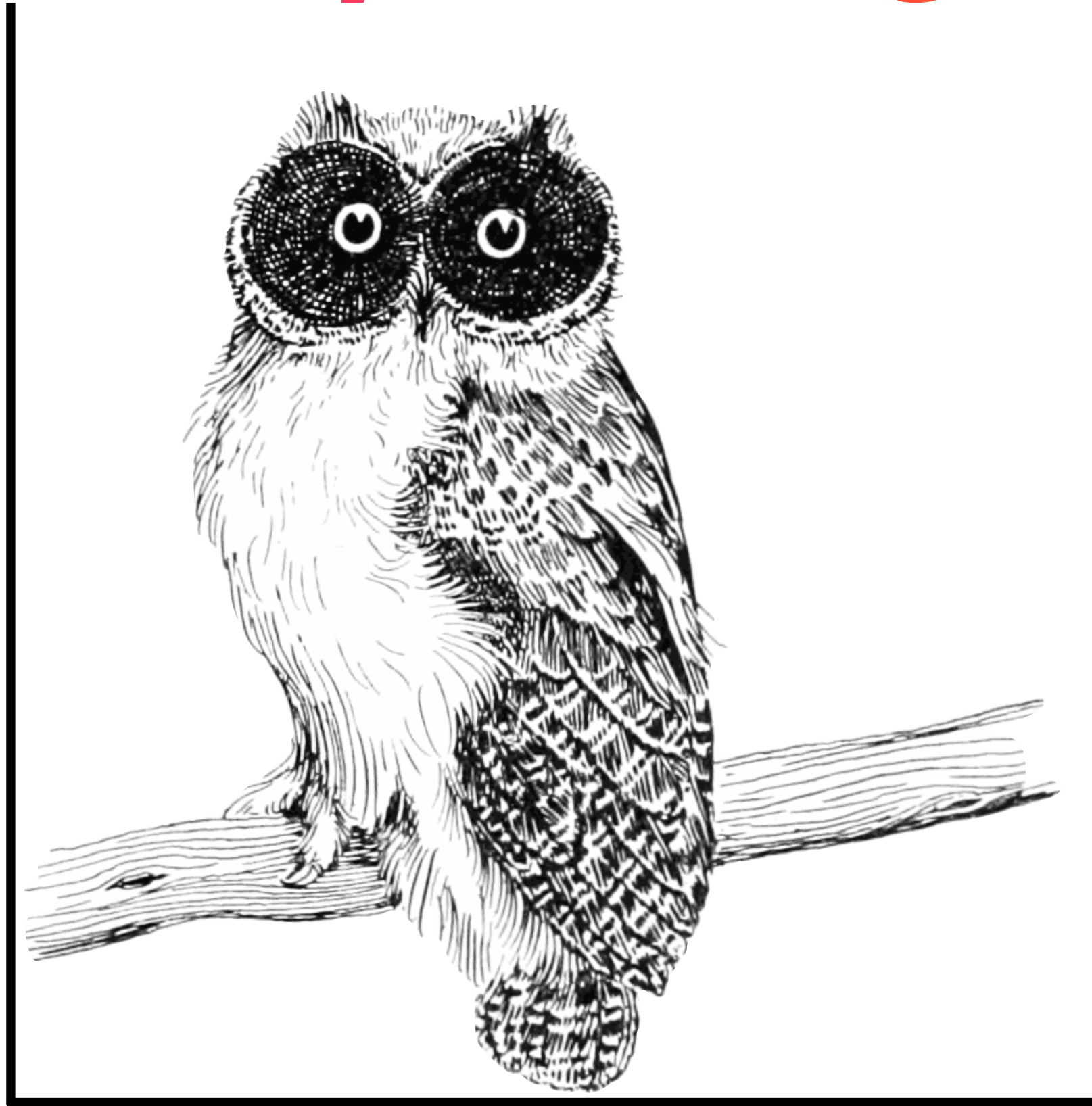
On Complexity

# *Orthogonal Complecting*



On Complexity

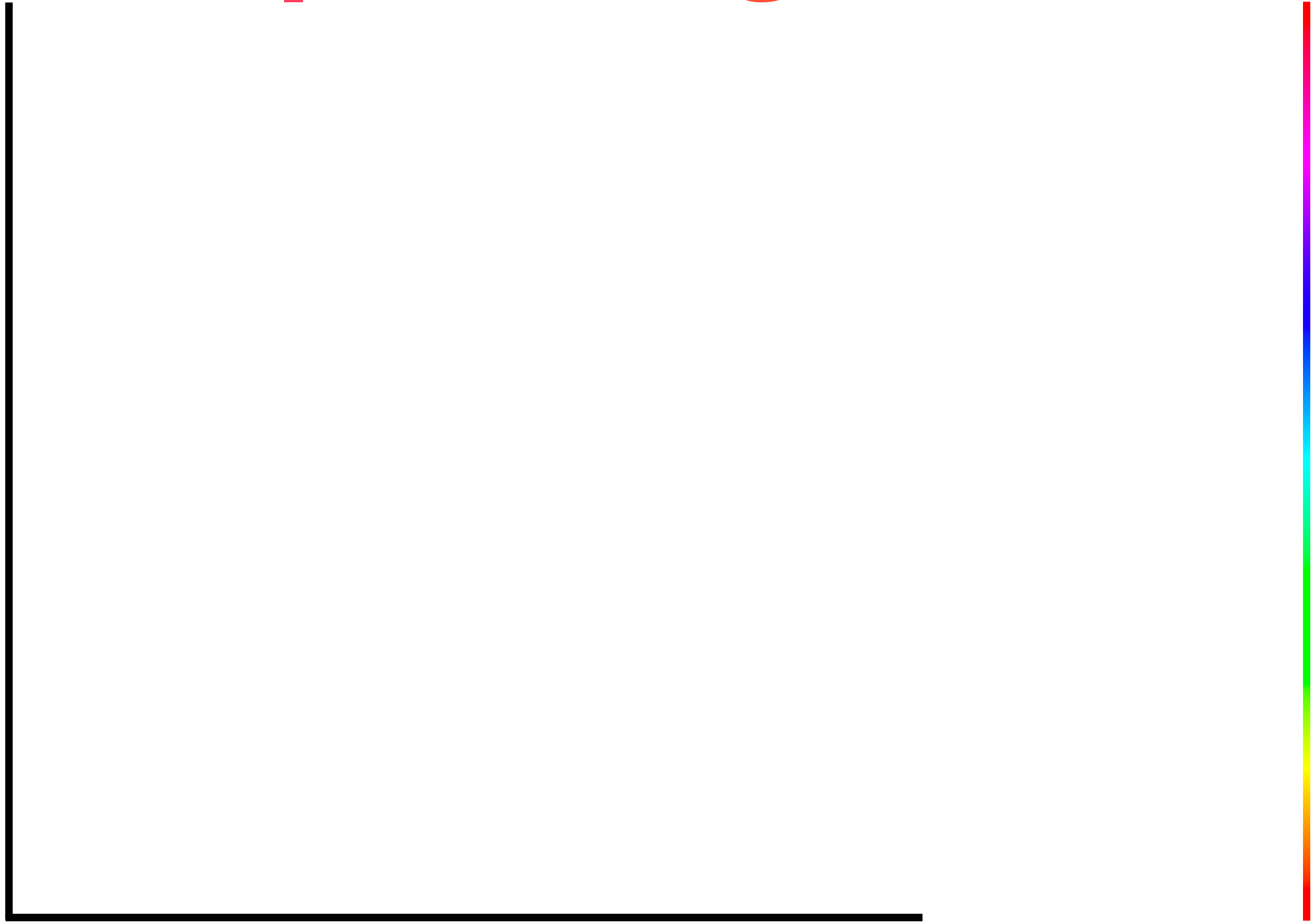
# *Orthogonal Complecting*





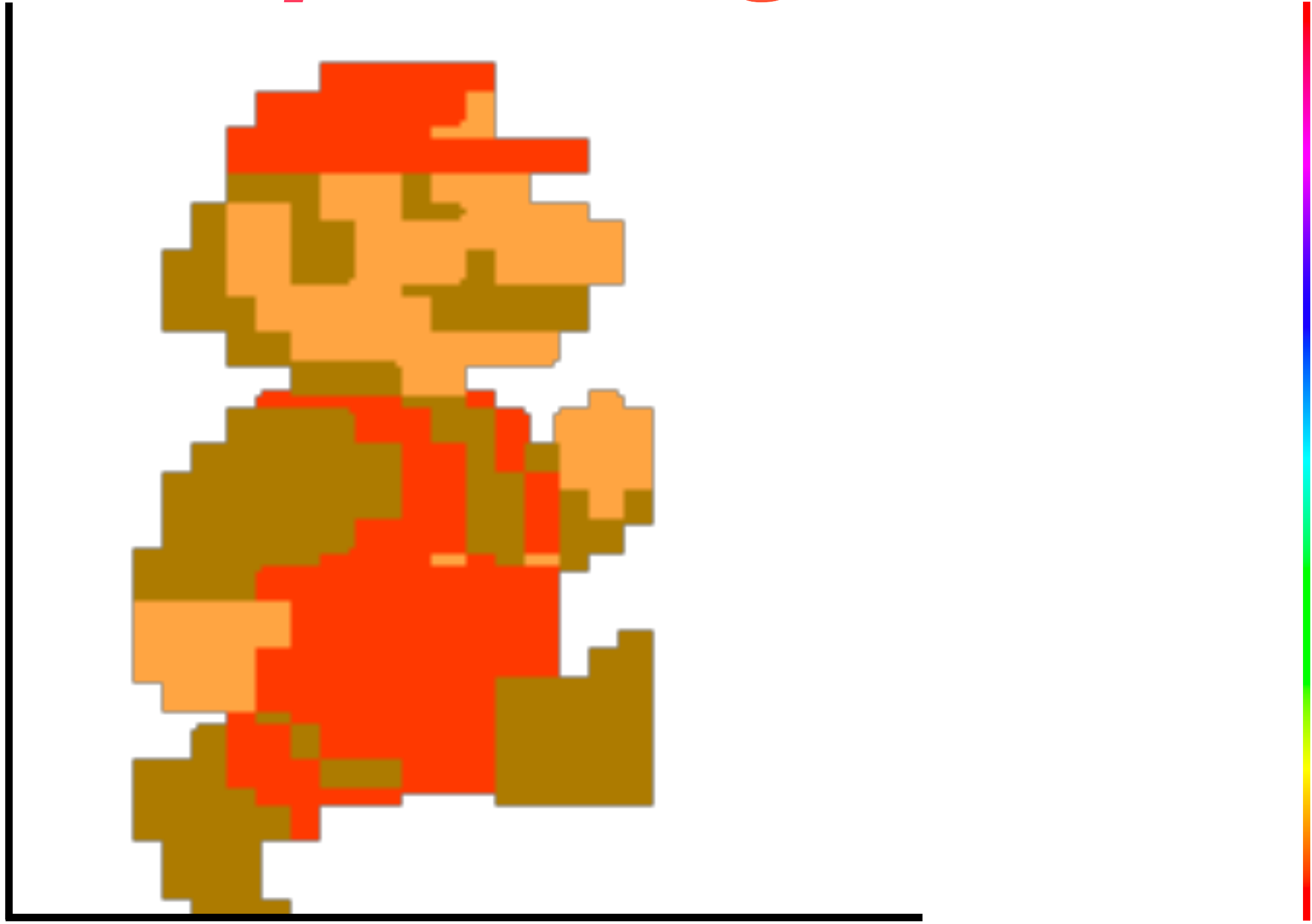
On Complexity

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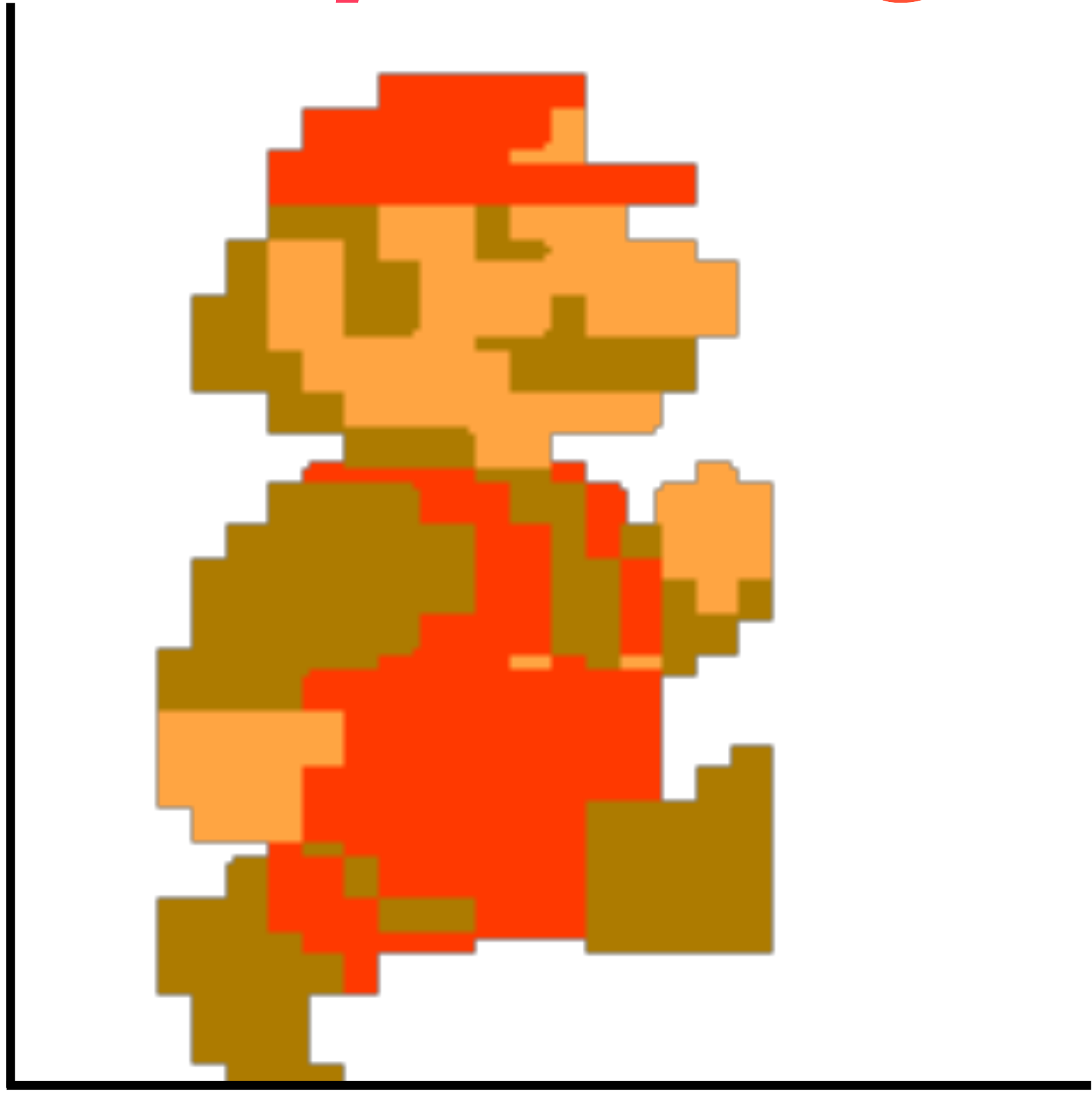
On Complexity

# Orthogonal Complecting



On Complexity

# Orthogonal Complecting



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# Orthogonal Complecting



Structures: 4

On Complexity

# *Orthogonal Complecting*



**Structures:** 4

**Results:** effectively limitless



On Complexity

*Complex  $\neq$  Complicated*

On Complexity

*Complex != Complicated*

- **Complex** — interconnected parts

On Complexity

*Complex != Complicated*

- **Complex** — interconnected parts
- **Complicated** — difficult to understand

Abstraction & DSLs

# *The Power of Words*

## Abstraction & DSLs

# *The Power of Words*

- Restrict your vocabulary to your domain
  - ...the hard part is deciding on that vocabulary



## Abstraction & DSLs

# *The Power of Words*

- Restrict your vocabulary to your domain
  - ...the hard part is deciding on that vocabulary
- Technical debt is lack of understanding
  - <https://daverupert.com/2020/11/technical-debt-as-a-lack-of-understanding/>

On Complexity

# *The Actor Abyss*

On Complexity

# *The Actor Abyss*

- Each step is very simple

## On Complexity

# *The Actor Abyss*

- Each step is very simple
- Reasoning about dynamic organisms is hard
  - Remember to (re)store your data
    - e.g. crash recovery
  - Called collaborator may not be there

## On Complexity

# *The Actor Abyss*

- Each step is very simple
- Reasoning about dynamic organisms is hard
  - Remember to (re)store your data
    - e.g. crash recovery
  - Called collaborator may not be there
- Complexity grows faster than linear

## On Complexity

# *The Actor Abyss*

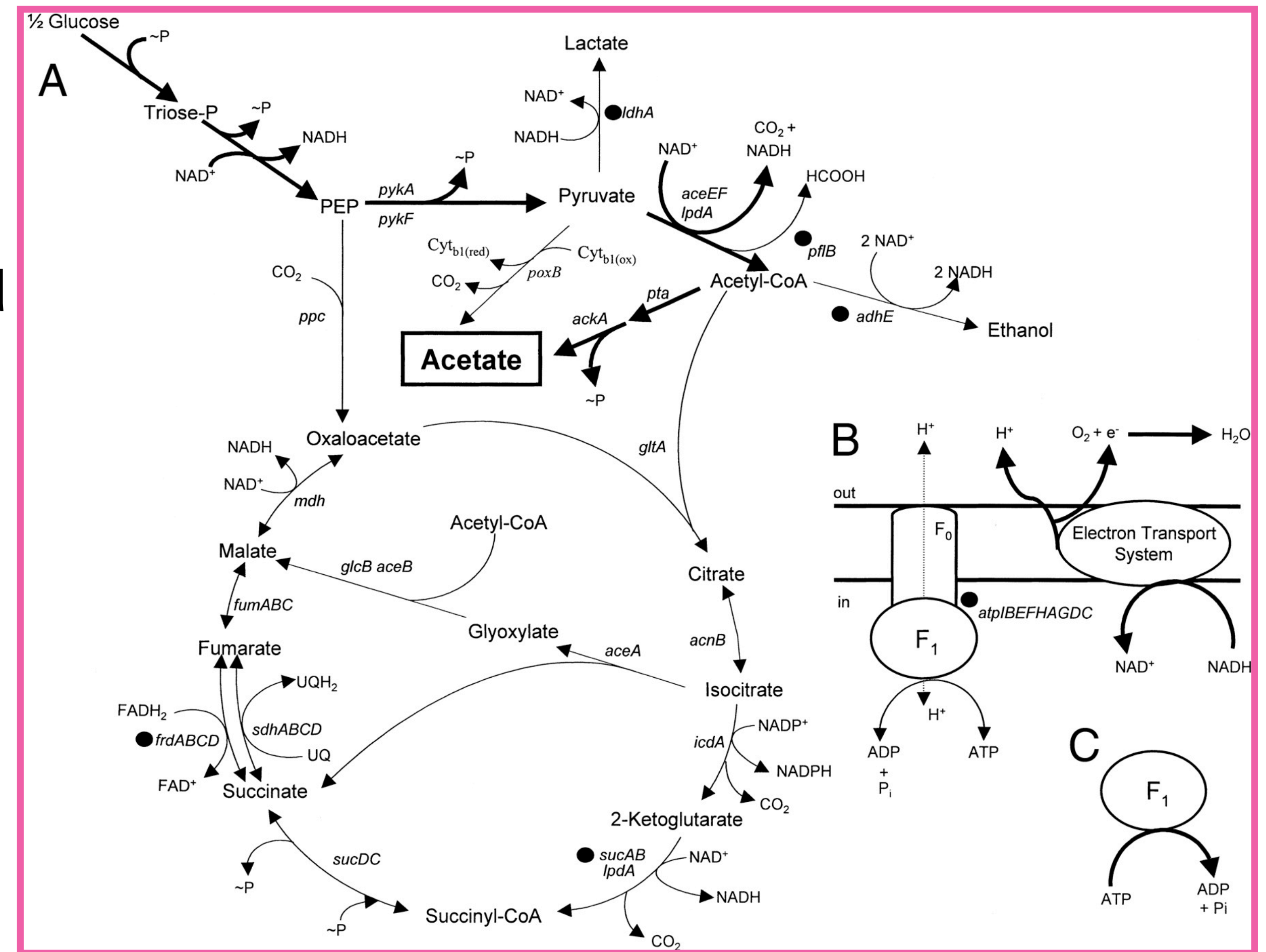
- Each step is very simple
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- Complexity grows faster than linear
- Find common factors — your abstraction



# On Complexity

## *The Actor Abyss*

- Each step is very simple
- Reasoning about dynamic organisms is hard
  - Remember to (re)store your data
    - e.g. crash recovery
  - Called collaborator may not be there
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- Find common factors — your abstraction



# *Fighting* GenSoup



Fighting GenSoup

*Good Interfaces != Good Abstractions*

Fighting GenSoup

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- GenServer & co are actually pretty low level
  - Please add some semantics 🙏

## Fighting GenSoup

*Good Interfaces != Good Abstractions*

- GenServer & co are actually pretty low level
  - Please add some semantics 🙏
- Don't reinvent the wheel every time 🎡

## Fighting GenSoup

# *Good Interfaces != Good Abstractions*

- GenServer & co are actually pretty low level
  - Please add some semantics 🙏
- Don't reinvent the wheel every time 🎡
- Let's look at a very common example



Fighting GenSoup

# *Abstraction*

```
defprotocol KeyValue do
  def init(proxy)
  def get(db, value)
  def set(db, key, value)
end
```

Fighting GenSoup

## *Simple Case: Map*

```
defimpl KeyValue, for: Map do
  def init(_), do: %{}
  def get(db, value), do: Map.get(db, value, :not_found)
  def set(db, key, value), do: Map.put(db, key, value)
end
```

## Fighting GenSoup

# *Async Case: Part I (defstruct)*

```
defmodule ProcDB do
  use Agent

  defstruct [:pid]

  # Works with any inner data type!
  def start_link(starter), do: Agent.start_link(fn -> starter end)

  def get(pid, key) do
    Agent.get(pid, fn state -> KeyValue.get(state, key) end)
  end

  def set(pid, key, value) do
    Agent.update(pid, fn state -> KeyValue.set(state, key, value) end)
  end
end
```

## Fighting GenSoup

# *Async Case: Part II (defimpl)*

```
defimpl KeyValue, for: %ProcDB do
  def init(_) do
    {:ok, pid} = ProcDB.startLink()
    %MyDB{pid: pid}
  end

  def get(%ProcDB{pid: pid}, key), do: ProcDB.get(pid, key)
  def set(%ProcDB{pid: pid}, key, value), do: ProcDB.set(pid, key, value)
end
```

Fighting GenSoup

*What Did We Get?*

Fighting GenSoup

*What Did We Get?*

- Common interface



# Fighting GenSoup

## *What Did We Get?*

- Common interface
- Encapsulate the detail

# Fighting GenSoup

## *What Did We Get?*

- Common interface
- Encapsulate the detail
- Don't have to think about mechanics anymore 🧑🔧

Fighting GenSoup

*Abstraction = Focus & Essence*

Fighting GenSoup

*Abstraction = Focus & Essence*

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defprotocol KeyValue do
  def init(proxy)
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Fighting GenSoup

*Abstraction = Focus & Essence*

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defprotocol KeyValue do
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  def set(db, key, value)
end
```



# ***Abstraction & DSLs***

**Not Getting Trapped in the Details**



## Abstraction & DSLs

# *Commonalities*

```
list = [  
    "a",  
    "b",  
    "c"  
]
```

```
tuples = [  
    {0, "a"},  
    {1, "b"},  
    {2, "c"}  
]
```

```
map = %{  
    0 => "a",  
    1 => "b",  
    2 => "c"  
}
```

## Abstraction & DSLs

# *Commonalities*

- They clearly have a similar structure

```
list = [  
    "a",  
    "b",  
    "c"  
]
```

```
tuples = [  
    {0, "a"},  
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## Abstraction & DSLs

# *Commonalities*

- They clearly have a similar structure
- NOT equally expressive
  - Enumerable

```
list = [  
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```

# Abstraction & DSLs

## *Commonalities*

- They clearly have a similar structure
- NOT equally expressive
  - Enumerable
- Always converted to List
  - Witchcraft.Functor

```
list = [  
    "a",  
    "b",  
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]
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tuples = [  
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Abstraction & DSLs

*Commonalities*

## Abstraction & DSLs

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- Different, but also have similar structure
  - Not very pipeable because 2 paths
  - ...lots of duplicate code



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- Different, but also have similar structure
  - Not very pipeable because 2 paths
  - ...lots of duplicate code
- Why limit to only to two ways?

```
def seq_fun(input) do
  position = input / 5

  one_more = input + 1
  bang = inspect(one_more) <> "!"
  string = "#{one_more}#{bang}"

  String.at(string, round(position))
end
```

## Abstraction & DSLs

# *Commonalities*

- Different, but also have similar structure
  - Not very pipeable because 2 paths
  - ...lots of duplicate code
- Why limit to only two ways?

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def seq_fun(input) do
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  one_more = input + 1
  bang = inspect(one_more) <> "!"
  string = "#{one_more}#{bang}"

  String.at(string, round(position))
end
```

```
def par_fun do
  position = Task.async(fn -> input / 5 end)
  string = Task.async(fn ->
    one_more = input + 1
    bang = inspect(one_more) <> "!"
    "#{one_more}#{bang}"
  end)

  String.at(Task.await(string), round(Task.await(position)))
end
```

Abstraction & DSLs

# *Start From Rules*



## Abstraction & DSLs

# *Start From Rules*



- Describe **what** the overall solution looks like

## Abstraction & DSLs

# *Start From Rules*

- Describe **what** the overall solution looks like
- Choose **how** it gets run contextually



Abstraction & DSLs

*2-Phase*

# Abstraction & DSLs

## *2-Phase*

- Always a two-phase process

# Abstraction & DSLs

## *2-Phase*

- Always a two-phase process
- Abstract, then concrete

# Abstraction & DSLs

## *2-Phase*

- Always a two-phase process
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- Do concretion at application boundary

# Abstraction & DSLs

## *2-Phase*

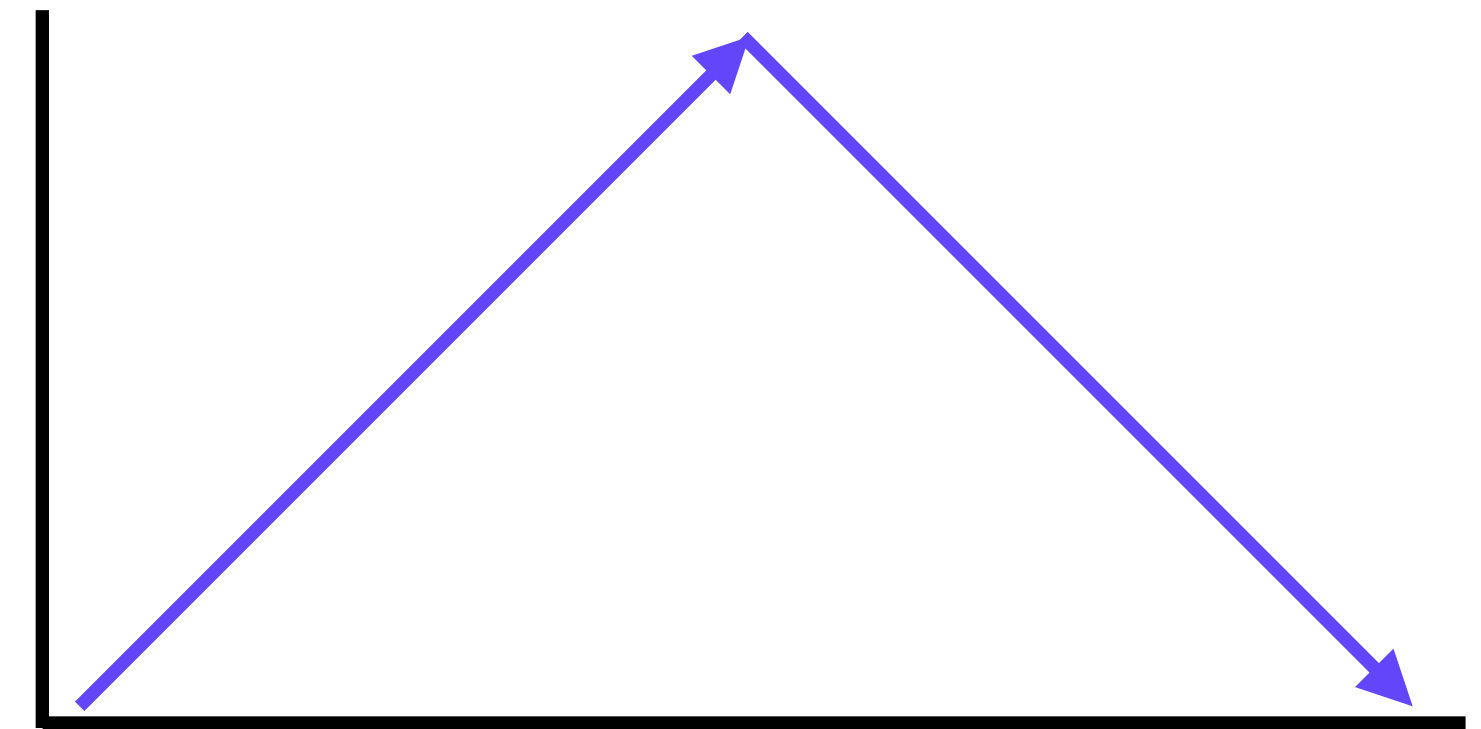
- Always a two-phase process
- Abstract, then concrete
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# Abstraction & DSLs

## *2-Phase*

- Always a two-phase process
- Abstract, then concrete
- Do concretion at application boundary





Abstraction & DSLs

*Improving* Kernel

Abstraction & DSLs

# *Improving* Kernel

- Fallback keys

Abstraction & DSLs

# *Improving* Kernel

- Fallback keys
- Bang-functions

Abstraction & DSLs

# *Improving Kernel with Fallback Keys*

## Abstraction & DSLs

# *Improving Kernel with Fallback Keys*

- Insight:
  - Composition is at the heart of modularity
  - Orthogonality is at the heart of composition

## Abstraction & DSLs

# *Improving Kernel with Fallback Keys*

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  - Composition is at the heart of modularity
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- Let's abstract default values!
  - More focused (does one thing)
  - More general (works everywhere)
  - Ad hoc function extension



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```
def get(map, key, default \\ nil)
```

## Abstraction & DSLs

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- Let's abstract default values!
  - More focused (does one thing)
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  - Ad hoc function extension

```
def get(map, key, default = null)  
  
%{a: 1} |> Map.get(:b, 4)  
#=> 4
```

## Abstraction & DSLs

# *Improving Kernel with Fallback Keys*

- Insight:
  - Composition is at the heart of modularity
  - Orthogonality is at the heart of composition
- Let's abstract default values!
  - More focused (does one thing)
  - More general (works everywhere)
  - Ad hoc function extension

```
def get(map, key, default \\ nil)  
  
%{a: 1} |> Map.get(:b, 4)  
#=> 4  
  
def fallback(nil, default), do: default  
def fallback(val, _), do: value
```



## Abstraction & DSLs

# *Improving Kernel with Fallback Keys*

- Insight:
  - Composition is at the heart of modularity
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#=> 4  
  
def fallback(nil, default), do: default  
def fallback(val, _), do: value  
  
%{a: 1} |> Map.get(:b) |> fallback(4)  
#=> 4
```

## Abstraction & DSLs

# *Improving Kernel with Fallback Keys*

- Insight:
  - Composition is at the heart of modularity
  - Orthogonality is at the heart of composition
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```
def get(map, key, default \\ nil)  
  
%{a: 1} |> Map.get(:b, 4)  
#=> 4  
  
def fallback(nil, default), do: default  
def fallback(val, _), do: value  
  
%{a: 1} |> Map.get(:b) |> fallback(4)  
#=> 4  
  
[] |> List.first() |> fallback(:empty)  
#=> :empty
```

Abstraction & DSLs

*Improving Kernel with(out?) Bang Functions*

## Abstraction & DSLs

# *Improving Kernel with(out?) Bang Functions*

Get foo! /\* from foo /\*



## Abstraction & DSLs

# *Improving Kernel with(out?) Bang Functions*

```
Map.fetch!({a: 1}, :b, fun)  
#=> ** (KeyError) key :b not found in: {a: 1}
```

Get foo! /\* from foo/\*

## Abstraction & DSLs

# *Improving Kernel with(out?) Bang Functions*

```
Map.fetch!({a: 1}, :b)  
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Get foo! /\* from foo/\*

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Get foo! /\* from foo/\*

## Abstraction & DSLs

# *Improving Kernel with(out?) Bang Functions*





```
Map.fetch!({a: 1}, :b)  
#=> ** (KeyError) key :b not found in: {a: 1}  
  
use Exceptional  
  
error = SafeMap.fetch({a: 1}, :b)  
#=> %KeyError{key: :b, message: "..."}  

```

Get foo! /\* from foo /\*

## Abstraction & DSLs

# *Improving Kernel with(out?) Bang Functions*


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 Map.fetch!({a: 1}, :b)  
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use Exceptional  
  
error = SafeMap.fetch({a: 1}, :b)  
#=> %KeyError{key: :b, message: "..."}  
  
 ensure!(x)  
#=> ** (KeyError) key :b not found in: {a: 1}
```

Get foo! /\* from foo /\*



## Abstraction & DSLs


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## Abstraction & DSLs


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 Map.fetch!({a: 1}, :b)
#=> ** (KeyError) key :b not found in: {a: 1}

use Exceptional

error = SafeMap.fetch({a: 1}, :b)
#=> %KeyError{key: :b, message: "..."}

 ensure!(x)
#=> ** (KeyError) key :b not found in: {a: 1}

value = SafeMap.fetch({a: 1}, :a)
#=> 1

OK value ~> (&(&1 + 1))
#=> 2

▶▶ error ~> (&(&1 + 1))
#=> %KeyError{key: :b, message: "..."}


```



## Abstraction & DSLs


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 `Map.fetch!({a: 1}, :b)`  
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Works everywhere

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**Super** easy to test

### **BONUS**


Fix nil blindness,



# Abstraction & DSLs

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### **BONUS**

Fix nil blindness,  
the "billion dollar mistake"

Abstraction & DSLs

# *A Note on Metaphor*



## Abstraction & DSLs

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- Concept: Flow-ability is very core to Elixir's ethos
  - `Kernel.>/2`

## Abstraction & DSLs

# *A Note on Metaphor*

- Concept: Flow-ability is very core to Elixir's ethos
  - **Kernel**.|>/2
- Consistent flow metaphor / punning on existing metaphor
  - Exceptional: ~>/2 and >>>/2

Because it's easier now

## Abstraction & DSLs

# *A Note on Metaphor*

- Concept: Flow-ability is very core to Elixir's ethos
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```
[1, 2, 3]
|> hypothetical_returns_exception()
~> Enum.map(fn x -> x + 1 end)
~> Enum.sum()
>>> fn x -> x + 1 end.()
```

## Abstraction & DSLs

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Abstraction & DSLs

*What's Gained*

# Abstraction & DSLs

## *What's Gained*

- Clear


# Abstraction & DSLs

## *What's Gained*

- Clear
- Composable

# Abstraction & DSLs


## *What's Gained*

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- Greater reuse 




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## *What's Gained*

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- Increased testability
  - Simple example: `is_exception?/1`

# Abstraction & DSLs

## *What's Gained*

- Clear
- Composable
- Greater reuse 
- User choice
- Increased testability
  - Simple example: `is_exception?/1`
- Could still add protocol to get even more power

# Abstraction & DSLs

## *Storytelling*

```
conn  
|> route()  
|> parse()  
|> model()  
|> view()  
|> render()
```

# Abstraction & DSLs

## *Storytelling*

- Your code read like a story

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# Abstraction & DSLs

## *Storytelling*

- Your code read like a story
- We even see this in high-level goals of (e.g.) Phoenix

```
conn  
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|> render()
```

# Abstraction & DSLs

## *Storytelling*

- Your code read like a story
- We even see this in high-level goals of (e.g.) Phoenix
- Go make some DSLs!

```
conn  
|> route()  
|> parse()  
|> model()  
|> view()  
|> render()
```

Abstraction & DSLs

*How to Eat the Elephant* 🍴

## Abstraction & DSLs

# *How to Eat the Elephant* 🍴

- By feature?

## Abstraction & DSLs

# *How to Eat the Elephant* 🍴

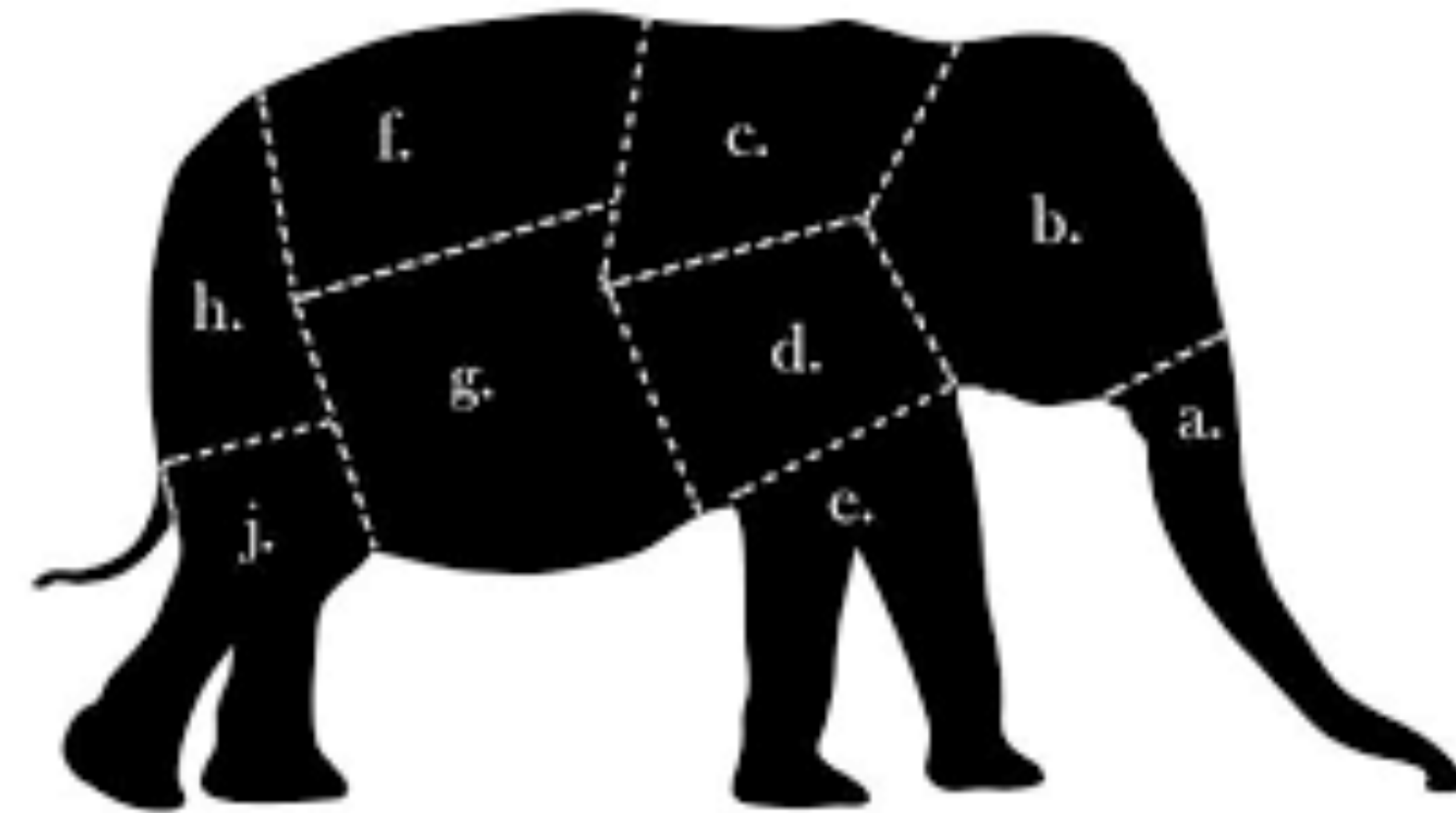
- By feature?
- By behaviour?



## Abstraction & DSLs

# *How to Eat the Elephant* 🍴

- By feature?
- By behaviour?
- By structure / properties!



# ***Intermission Puzzle***



Intermission Puzzle

***What Do The Following Have In Common?***

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- Async/await (or Task, if you prefer)

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## Intermission Puzzle

# *What Do The Following Have In Common?*

- Async/await (or Task, if you prefer)
- throw/catch
- with blocks
- SQL queries — LINQ
- JSON parsing
- "Warm fuzzy thing"

# *Structure*

One of these things is like all the others



Structure

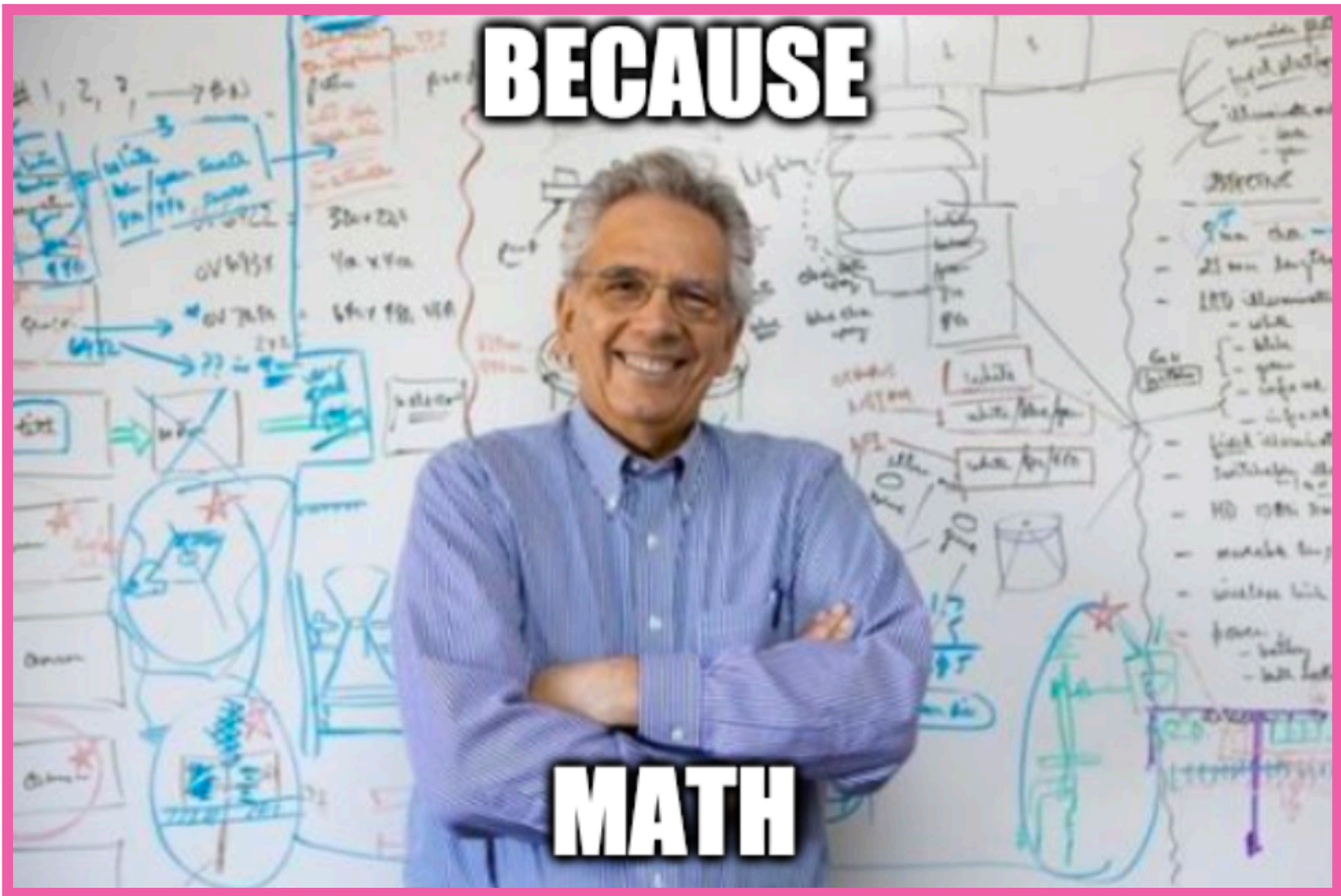
*There Are Only Three Right Answers*



1



2



3



Structure

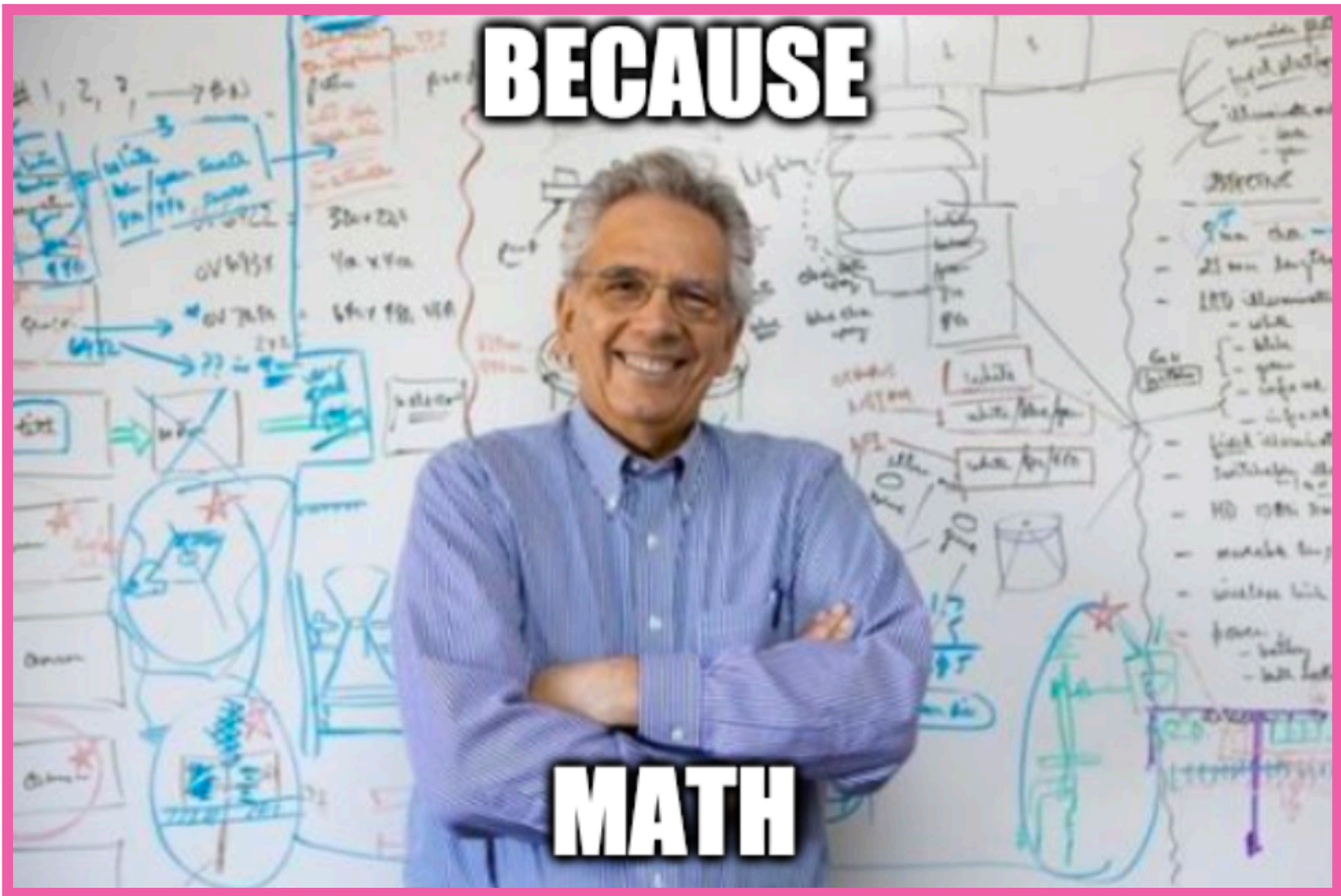
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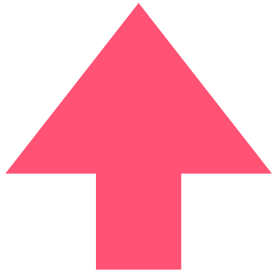
1



2



3



Structure

# *Associativity*

```
(a • b) • c == a • (b • c)
```

AKA

```
concat(concat(a, b), c) == concat(a, concat(b, c))
```

# Structure

## *Associativity*

- Not a data structure

$$(a \cdot b) \cdot c == a \cdot (b \cdot c)$$

AKA

$$\text{concat}(\text{concat}(a, b), c) == \text{concat}(a, \text{concat}(b, c))$$

# Structure

## *Associativity*

- Not a data structure
- Not a function

```
(a • b) • c == a • (b • c)
```

AKA

```
concat(concat(a, b), c) == concat(a, concat(b, c))
```

# Structure

## *Associativity*

- Not a data structure
- Not a function
- An interface & rules!

```
(a • b) • c == a • (b • c)
```

AKA

```
concat(concat(a, b), c) == concat(a, concat(b, c))
```



# Structure

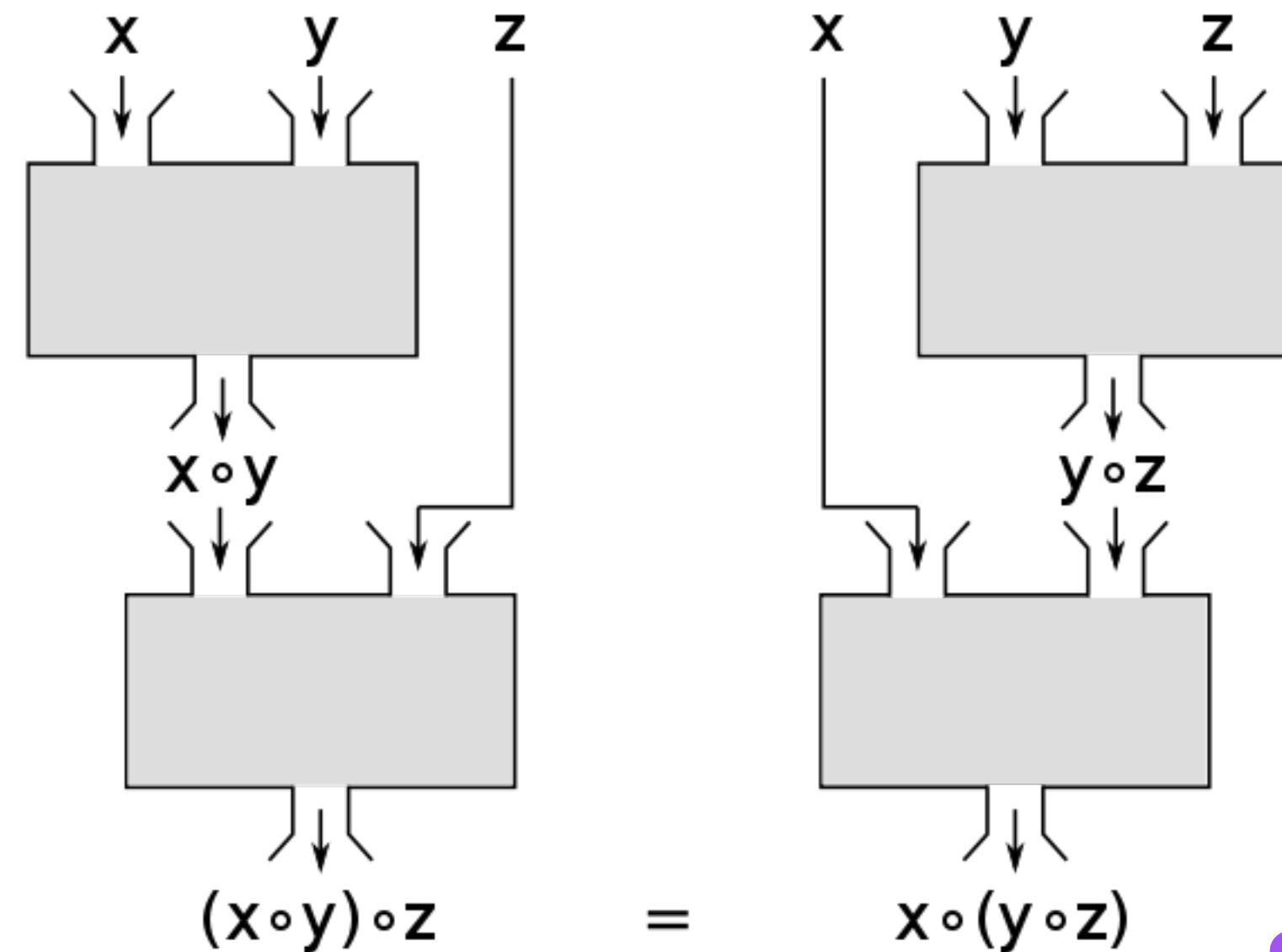
## *Associativity*

- Not a data structure
- Not a function
- An interface & rules!

$$(a \cdot b) \cdot c == a \cdot (b \cdot c)$$

AKA

$$\text{concat}(\text{concat}(a, b), c) == \text{concat}(a, \text{concat}(b, c))$$



*(Note the flow metaphor)*

Structure

*A Semigroup On...*

## Structure

# *A Semigroup On...*

```
defprotocol Semigroup do
  def concat(a, b)
end

defimpl Semigroup, for: Integer do
  def concat(a, b), do: a + b
end

defimpl Semigroup, for: List do
  def concat(xs, ys), do: xs ++ ys
end
```

Structure

# *An Unlawful Counterexample* 🚨

$$\begin{aligned} 1.0 / (2.0 / 3.0) &== 1.5 \\ (1.0 / 2.0) / 3.0 &== 0.1666\dots \end{aligned}$$

Structure

# *How to Enforce Properties*



# Structure

## *How to Enforce Properties*

- A structure of structures
  - Keep it in your brain
  - Manually prop test
  - Enforce with `TypeClass`

Let's Do Something

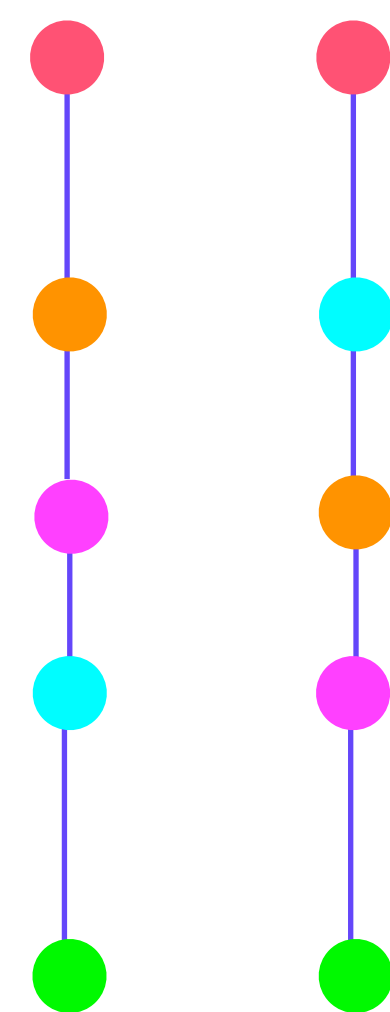
*Wild*



(Power Up Pipes)

Power Up

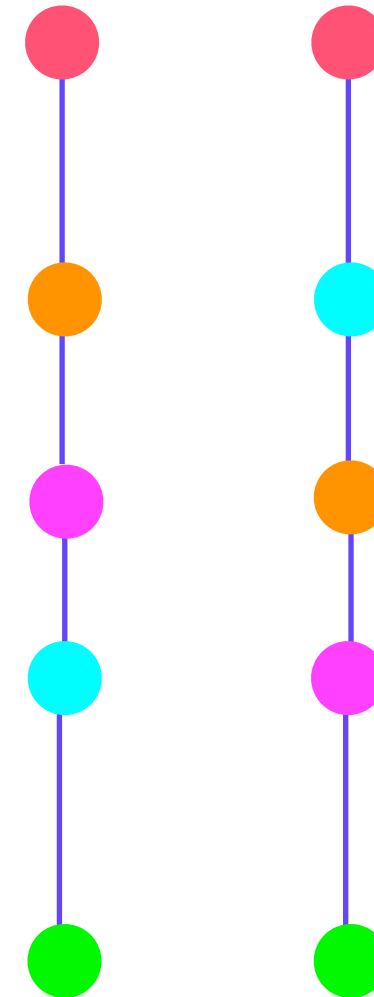
# *Explicit Assumptions*



# Power Up

## *Explicit Assumptions*

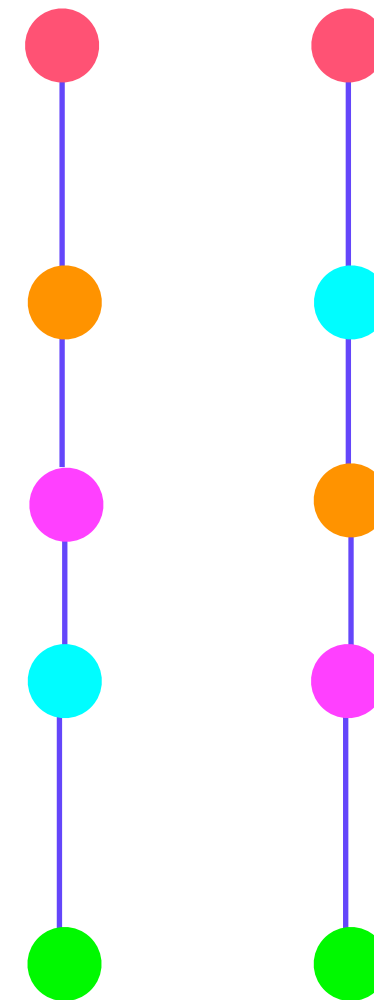
- Parallel pipes!
- Concurrency = partial order
- Monotonic
- All loops must be linearized



# Power Up

## *Explicit Assumptions*

- Parallel pipes!
  - Concurrency = partial order
  - Monotonic
  - All loops must be linearized
- Properties
  - Serial composition
  - Parallel composition
  - Explicit evaluation strategy

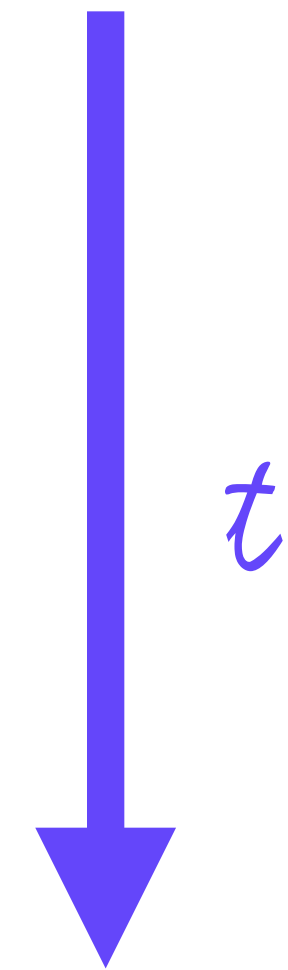
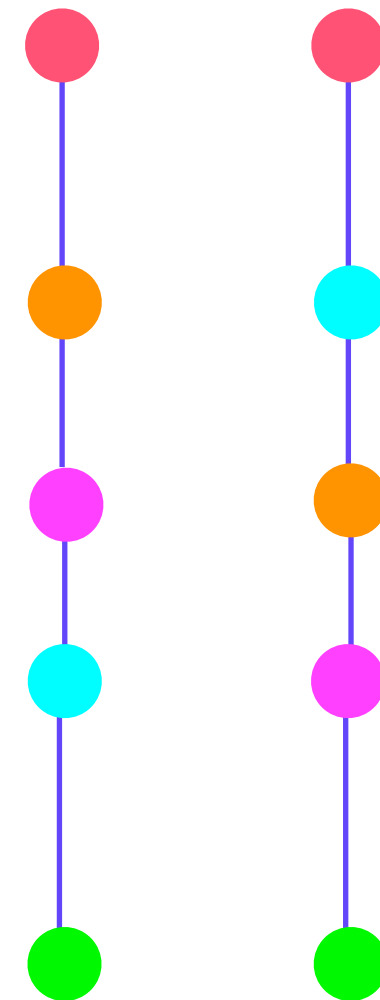




# Power Up

## *Explicit Assumptions*

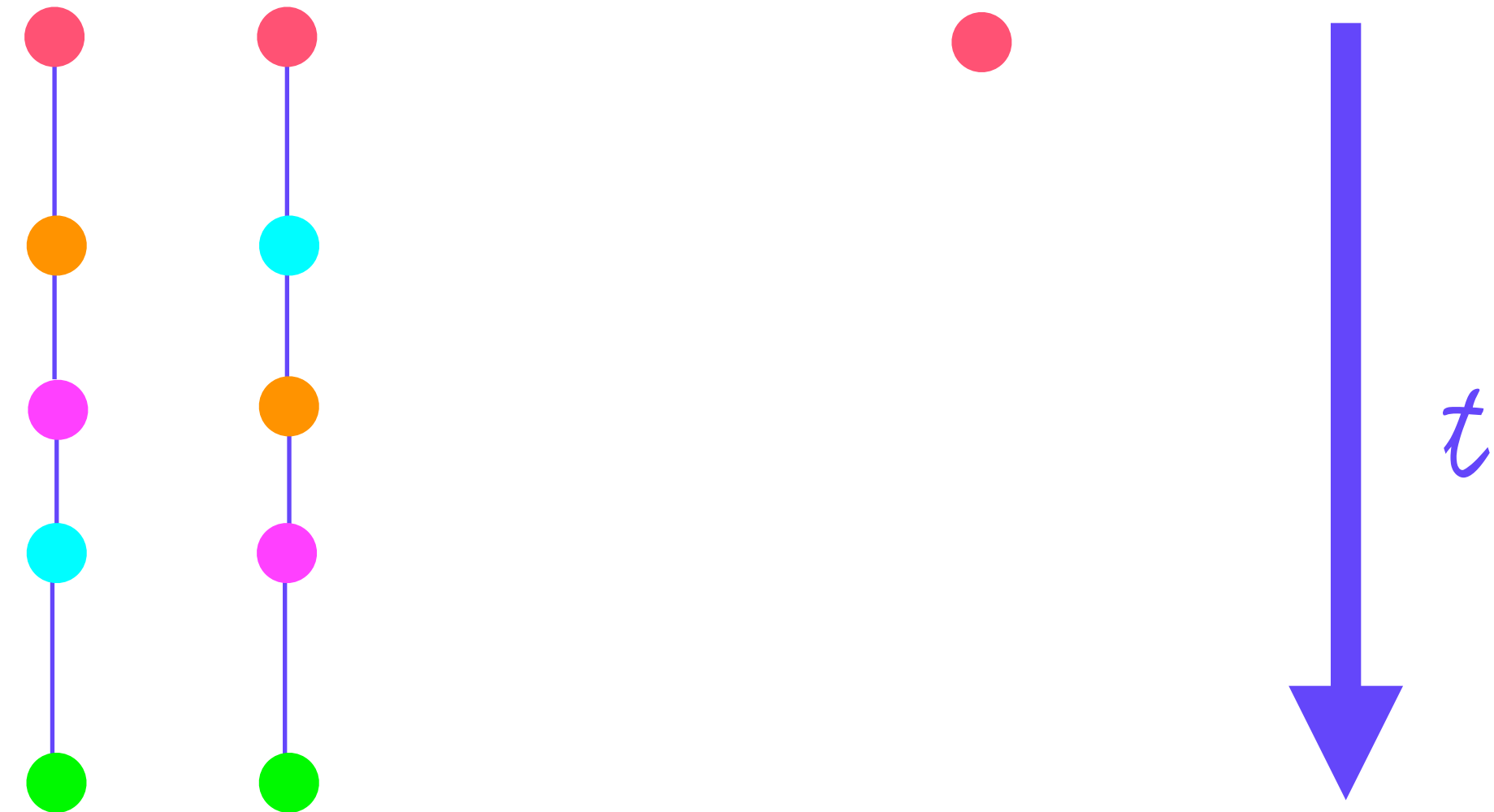
- Parallel pipes!
  - Concurrency = partial order
  - Monotonic
  - All loops must be linearized
- Properties
  - Serial composition
  - Parallel composition
  - Explicit evaluation strategy



# Power Up

## *Explicit Assumptions*

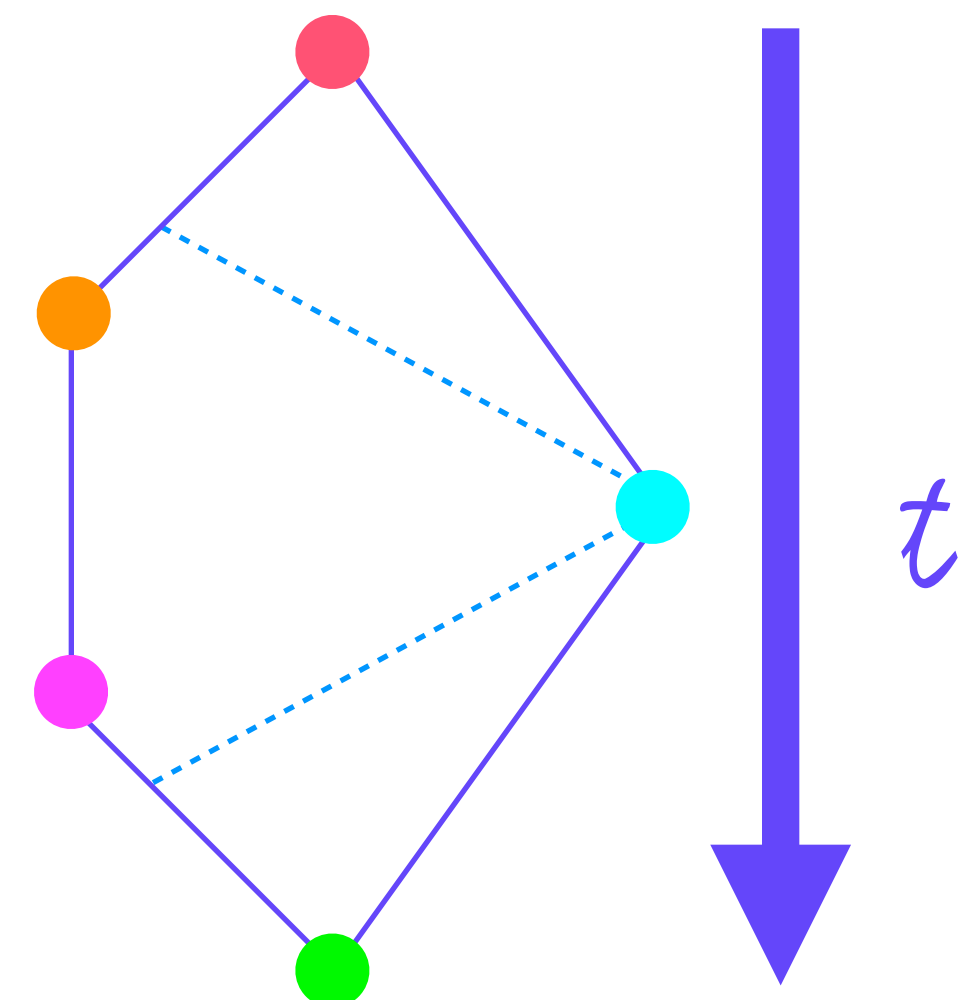
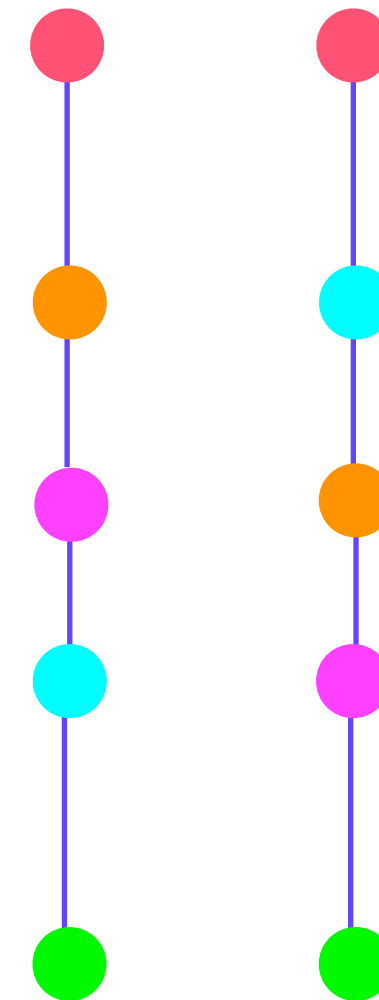
- Parallel pipes!
  - Concurrency = partial order
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  - All loops must be linearized
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# Power Up

## *Explicit Assumptions*

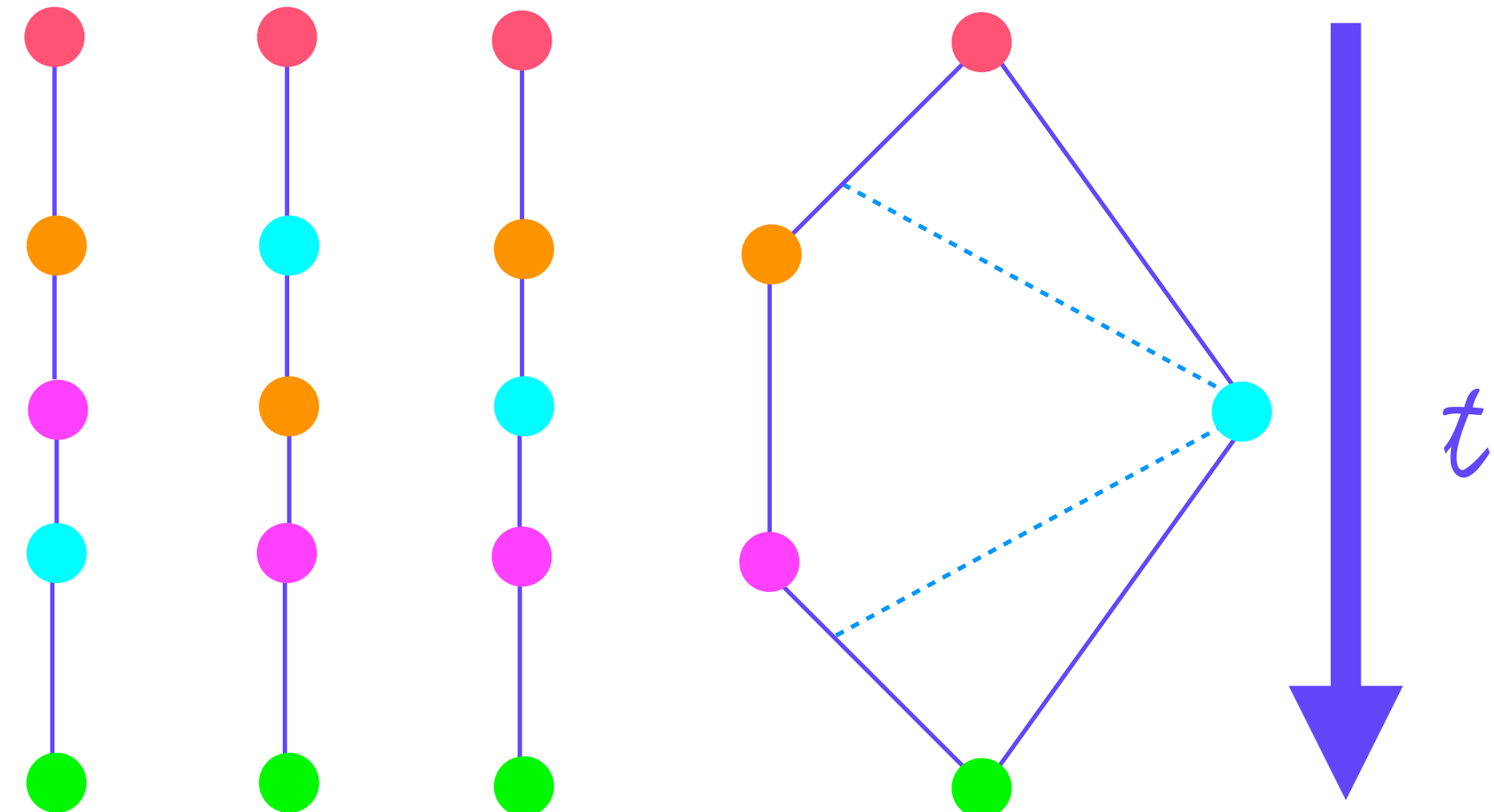
- Parallel pipes!
  - Concurrency = partial order
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# Power Up

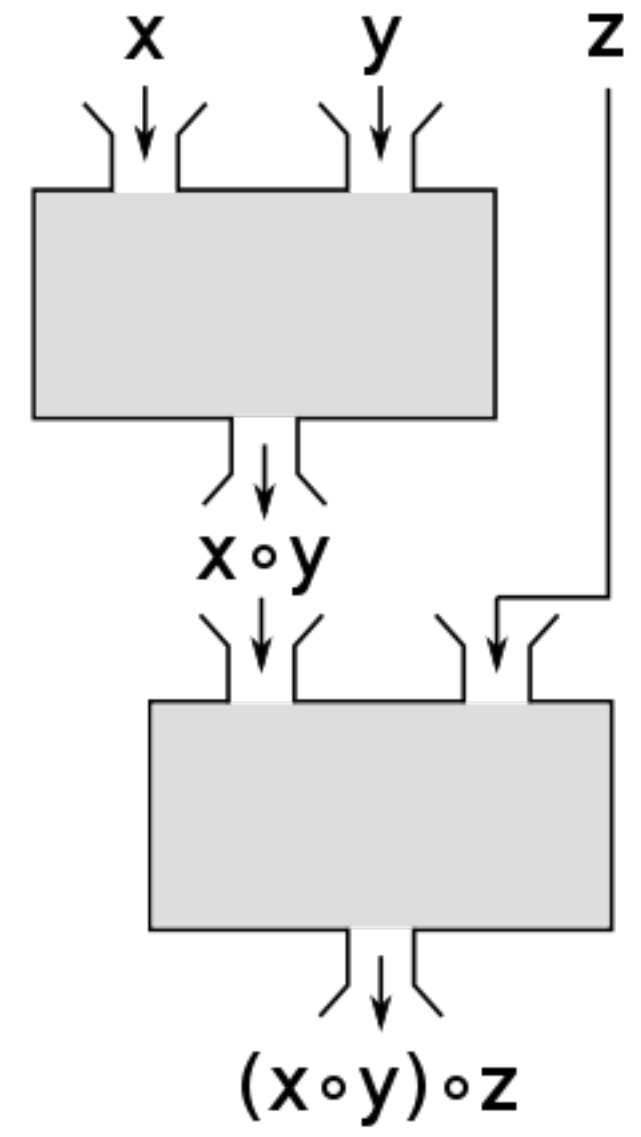
## *Explicit Assumptions*

- Parallel pipes!
  - Concurrency = partial order
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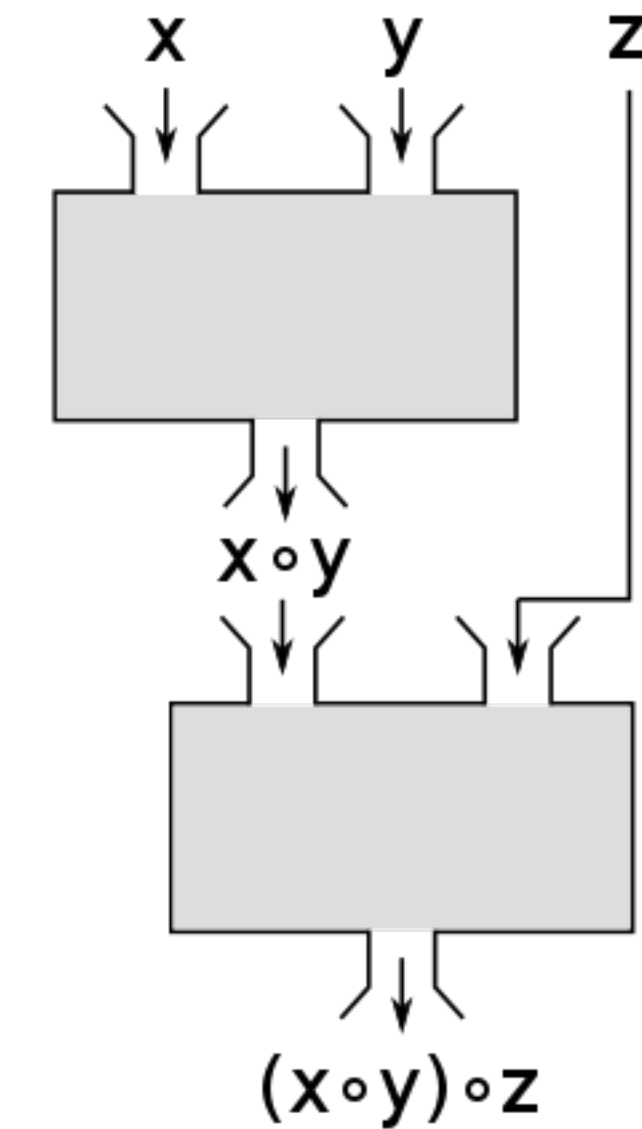
Power Up

*Pipes++*



Power Up

# *Pipes++*

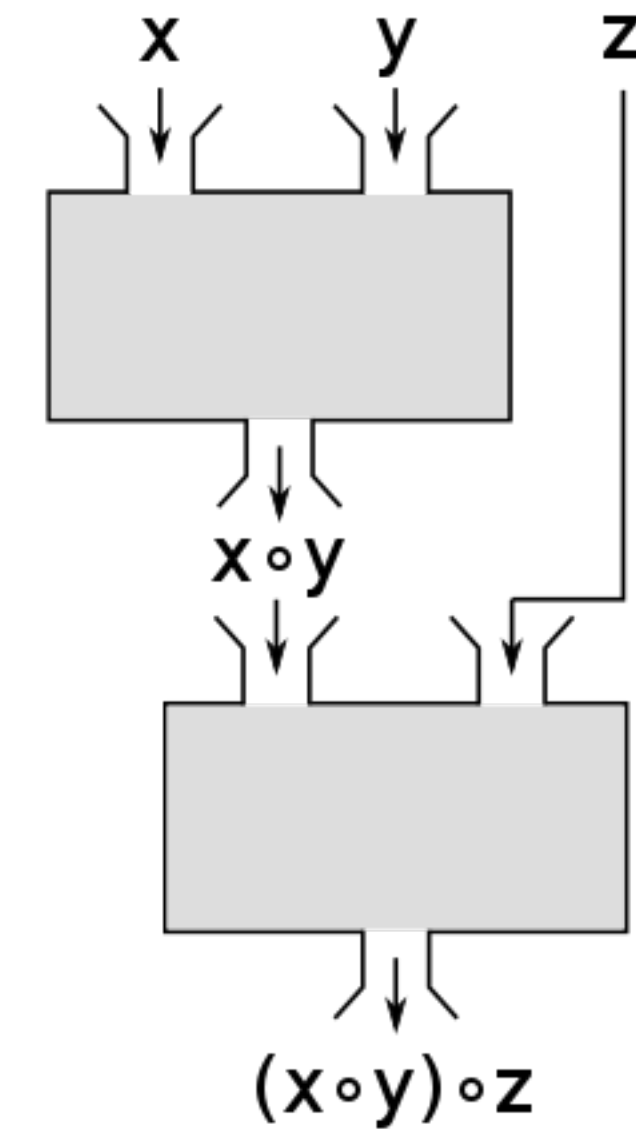


```
arrow_diagram =  
  fanout(fn x -> x / 5 end, fn y -> y + 1 end  
  |  
  |      <~> fanout(&inspect/1, fn z -> z end) |  
  |      <~> unsplit(fn(a, b) -> "#{b}#{a}" end))  
  | <~> unsplit(&String.at(&2, round(&1)) end)
```



Power Up

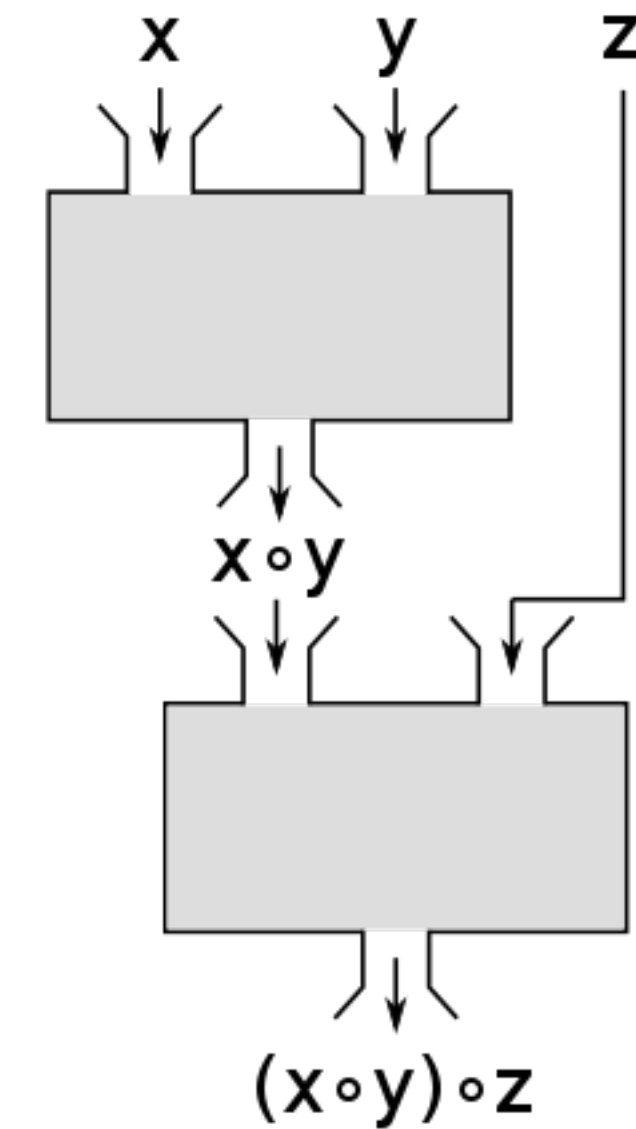
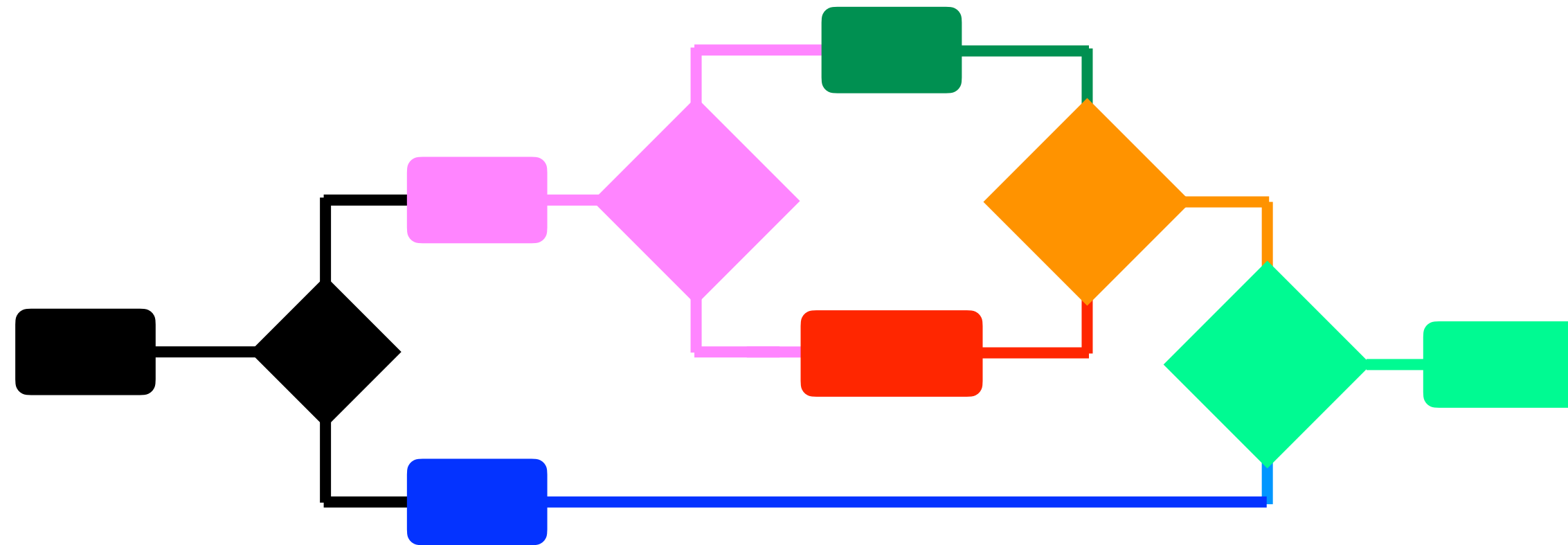
# *Pipes++*



```
arrow_diagram =  
  fanout(fn x -> x / 5 end, fn y -> y + 1 end  
  |  
  | <~> fanout(&inspect/1, fn z -> z end) |  
  | <~> unsplit(fn(a, b) -> "#{b}#{a}" end))  
  | <~> unsplit(&String.at(&2, round(&1)) end) |  
  |
```

Power Up

# *Pipes++*



```
arrow_diagram =  
  fanout(fn x -> x / 5 end, fn y -> y + 1 end  
    <~> fanout(&inspect/1, fn z -> z end)  
    <~> unsplit(fn(a, b) -> "#{b}#{a}" end))  
  <~> unsplit(&String.at(&2, round(&1)) end)
```

Power Up

*How?!*

# Power Up *How?!*

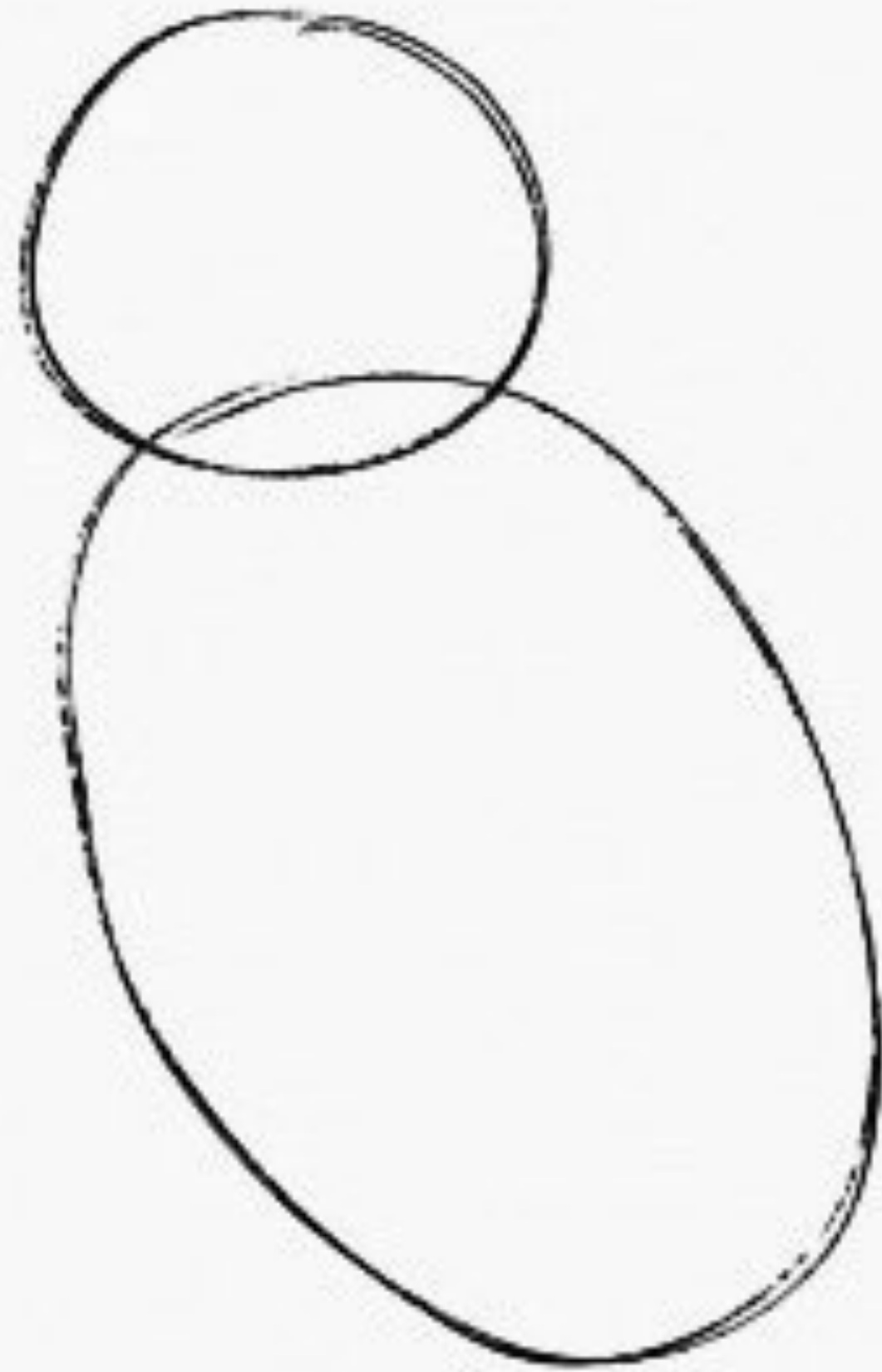


Fig 1. Draw two circles



Fig 2. Draw the rest of the damn Owl

Power Up

# *Cleanup*

```
split do
  fn x -> x / 5 end

  fn y -> y + 1 end |> into(split do
    &inspect/1
    fn z -> z end
  end)
  |> unsplit(fn (a, b) -> "#{b}#{a}" end)
end
|> unsplit(&String.at(&2, round(&1)))
```



Power Up

# *Cleanup*

```
split do
  fn x -> x / 5 end

  fn y -> y + 1 end |> into(split do
    &inspect/1
    fn z -> z end
  end)
  |> unsplit(fn (a, b) -> "#{b}#{a}" end)
end
|> unsplit(&String.at(&2, round(&1)))
```



Power Up

# *Carrier Data*

```
%Unsplit{
  split: %Split{
    left: fn x -> x / 5 end,
    right: %Tree{
      node: fn y -> y + 1 end,
      left: %Unsplit{
        node: %Split{
          left: &inspect/1,
          right: fn z -> z end
        },
        with: fn (left, right) -> "#{right}#{left}" end
      }
    },
    with: &String.at(&2, round(&1))
  }
}
```

Power Up

# *Carrier Data*

```
%Unsplit{
  split: %Split{
    left: fn x -> x / 5 end,
    right: %Tree{
      node: fn y -> y + 1 end,
      left: %Unsplit{
        node: %Split{
          left: &inspect/1,
          right: fn z -> z end
        },
        with: fn (left, right) -> "#{right}#{left}" end
      }
    }
  },
  with: &String.at(&2, round(&1))
}
```

Power Up

# *Carrier Data*

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%Unsplit{
  split: %Split{
    left: fn x -> x / 5 end,
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      left: %Unsplit{
        node: %Split{
          left: &inspect/1,
          right: fn z -> z end
        },
        with: fn (left, right) -> "#{right}#{left}" end
      }
    }
  },
  with: &String.at(&2, round(&1))
}
```

Power Up

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        node: %Split{
          left: &inspect/1,
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        },
        with: fn (left, right) -> "#{right}#{left}" end
      }
    }
  },
  with: &String.at(&2, round(&1))
}
```

Power Up

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```
%Unsplit{
  split: %Split{
    left: fn x -> x / 5 end,
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      left: %Unsplit{
        node: %Split{
          left: &inspect/1,
          right: fn z -> z end
        },
        with: fn (left, right) -> "#{right}#{left}" end
      }
    },
    with: &String.at(&2, round(&1))
  }
}
```

Power Up

# *Carrier Data*

```
defprotocol Dataflow do
  def split(input, path_a, path_b)
  def unsplit(pre_split, by: combine)
end
```



Power Up

# *Base Case*

```
defprotocol Dataflow do
  def split(input, path_a, path_b)
  def unsplit(pre_split, by: combine)
end
```

Power Up

# *Base Case*

```
defprotocol Dataflow do
  def split(input, path_a, path_b)
  def unsplit(pre_split, by: combine)
end
```

```
defimpl Dataflow, for: Any do
  def split(input, path_a, path_b) do
    {path_a(input), path_b(input)}
  end

  def unsplit({a, b}, by: combine), do: combine(a, b)
end
```

# Power Up

## *Base Case*

```
split 45 do
  fn x -> x / 5 end

  fn y -> y + 1 end
  |> split(do
    &inspect/1
    fn z -> z end
  end)
  |> unsplit(by: fn (a, b) -> "#{b}#{a}" end)
end
|> unsplit(by: &String.at(&2, round(&1)))
```

```
defprotocol Dataflow do
  def split(input, path_a, path_b)
  def unsplit(pre_split, by: combine)
end
```

```
defimpl Dataflow, for: Any do
  def split(input, path_a, path_b) do
    {path_a(input), path_b(input)}
  end

  def unsplit({a, b}, by: combine), do: combine(a, b)
end
```

# Power Up *Async*

```
defprotocol Dataflow do
  def split(input, path_a, path_b)
  def unsplit(pre_split, by: combine)
end
```

# Power Up *Async*

```
defprotocol Dataflow do
  def split(input, path_a, path_b)
  def unsplit(pre_split, by: combine)
end
```

```
defmodule Async do
  defstruct :value

  def asyncify(input) do
    %Async{value: input}
  end

  def syncify(%{value: value}), do: value
end
```

# Power Up *Async*

```
defprotocol Dataflow do
  def split(input, path_a, path_b)
  def unsplit(pre_split, by: combine)
end
```

```
defmodule Async do
  defstruct :value

  def asyncify(input) do
    %Async{value: input}
  end

  def syncify(%{value: value}), do: value
end
```

```
defimpl Dataflow, for: Async do
  def split(%{value: input}, path_a, path_b) do
    %Async{
      value: {
        Task.async(path_a(input)),
        Task.async(path_b(input))
      }
    }
  end

  def unsplit({a, b}, by: combine) do
    %Async{value: combine(Task.await(a), Task.await(b))}
  end
end
```



# Power Up *Async*

```
45
|> asyncify()
|> split do
  fn x -> x / 5 end

  fn y -> y + 1 end |> split(do
    &inspect/1
    fn z -> z end
  end)
|> unsplit(fn (a, b) -> "#{b}#{a}" end)
end
|> unsplit(&String.at(&2, round(&1)))
|> syncify()
```

```
defprotocol Dataflow do
  def split(input, path_a, path_b)
  def unsplit(pre_split, by: combine)
end
```

```
defmodule Async do
  defstruct :value

  def asyncify(input) do
    %Async{value: input}
  end

  def syncify(%{value: value}), do: value
end
```

```
defimpl Dataflow, for: Async do
  def split(%{value: input}, path_a, path_b) do
    %Async{
      value: {
        Task.async(path_a(input)),
        Task.async(path_b(input))
      }
    }
  end

  def unsplit({a, b}, by: combine) do
    %Async{value: combine(Task.await(a), Task.await(b))}
  end
end
```

Power Up

*Upshot*

Power Up

*Upshot*

- Higher ***semantic density*** (meaning > mechanics)

# Power Up *Upshot*

- Higher ***semantic density*** (meaning > mechanics)
- Declarative, ***configurable*** data flow 🤯

# Power Up *Upshot*

- Higher ***semantic density*** (meaning > mechanics)
- Declarative, ***configurable*** data flow 🤯
- Extremely extensible
  - `defimpl Dataflow, for: %Stream{}`
  - `defimpl Dataflow, for: %Distributed{}`
  - `defimpl Dataflow, for: %Broadway{}`

# Power Up *Upshot*

- Higher ***semantic density*** (meaning > mechanics)
- Declarative, ***configurable*** data flow 🧠
- Extremely extensible
  - `defimpl Dataflow, for: %Stream{}`
  - `defimpl Dataflow, for: %Distributed{}`
  - `defimpl Dataflow, for: %Broadway{}`
- Model-testable



# Power Up *Upshot*

- Higher ***semantic density*** (meaning > mechanics)
- Declarative, ***configurable*** data flow 🧠
- Extremely extensible
  - `defimpl Dataflow, for: %Stream{}`
  - `defimpl Dataflow, for: %Distributed{}`
  - `defimpl Dataflow, for: %Broadway{}`
- Model-testable
- Composable with other pipes and ***change evaluation strategies***

***Data dominates.*** If you've chosen the right data structures and organized things well, the algorithms will almost always be self-evident.

***Data structures, not algorithms,  
are central to programming.***

Rob Pike, 5 Rules of Programming

A Call for  
*Libraries*

# A Call for Libraries

## *Summary*

# A Call for Libraries

## *Summary*

- Can plug into / extend

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- Can plug into / extend
- Single-threaded context



# A Call for Libraries

## *Summary*

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# A Call for Libraries

## *Summary*

- Can plug into / extend
- Single-threaded context
- Distributed context
- Dynamic hybrid contexts

A Call for Libraries

# *Extend Railroad Programming*

```
def unreliable() do
  exploding()
  dangerous()
  bad()
  mightFail()
rescue
  err -> handleOrReport(err)
end
```

A Call for Libraries

# *Extend Railroad Programming*

```
def unreliable() do
  exploding()
  dangerous()
  bad()
  mightFail()
rescue
  err -> handleOrReport(err)
end
```

***Happy Path (Continue)***

***Error Case (Skip)***

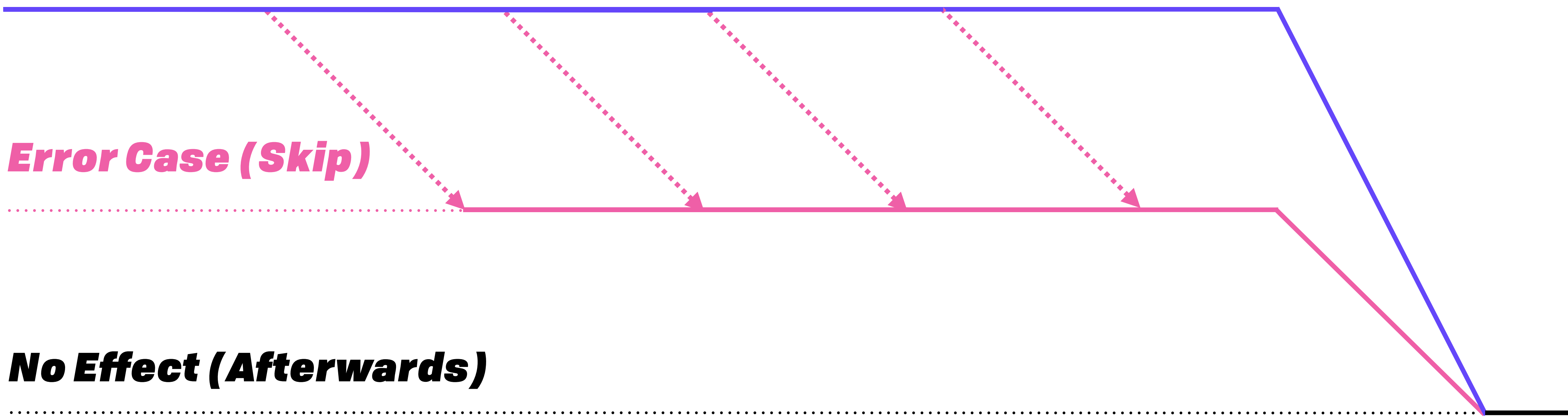
***No Effect (Afterwards)***

A Call for Libraries

# Extend Railroad Programming

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def unreliable() do
  exploding()
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  err -> handleOrReport(err)
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```

**Happy Path (Continue)**



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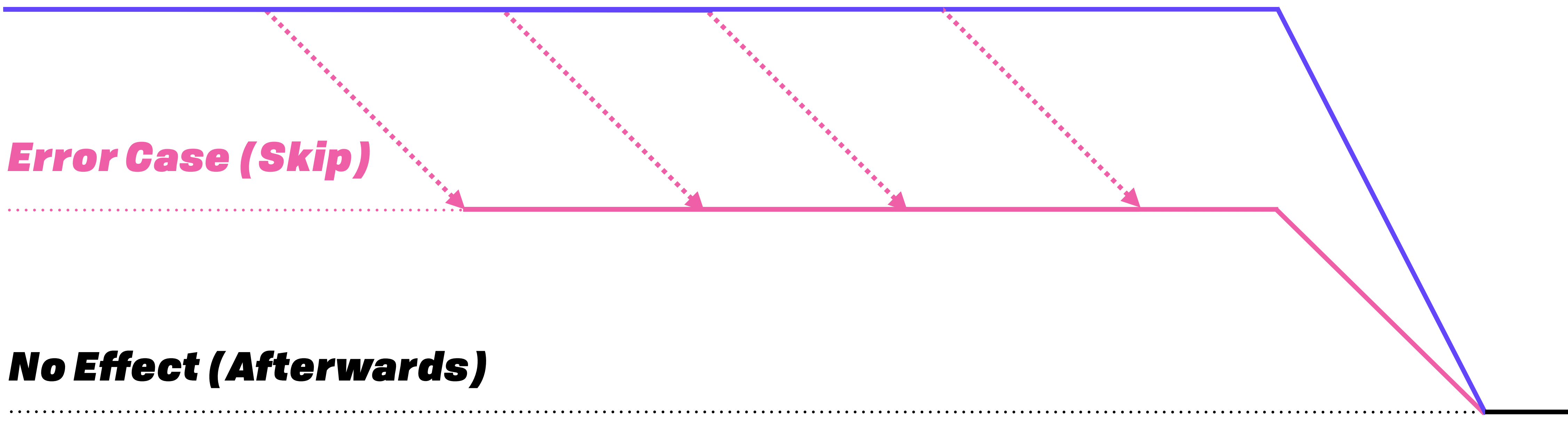
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A Call for Libraries

# Extend Railroad Programming

```
def unreliable() do
  exploding()
  dangerous()
  bad()
  mightFail()
rescue
  err -> handleOrReport(err)
end
```

**Happy Path (Continue)**





## A Call for Libraries

# *Surprising Number of Factors*

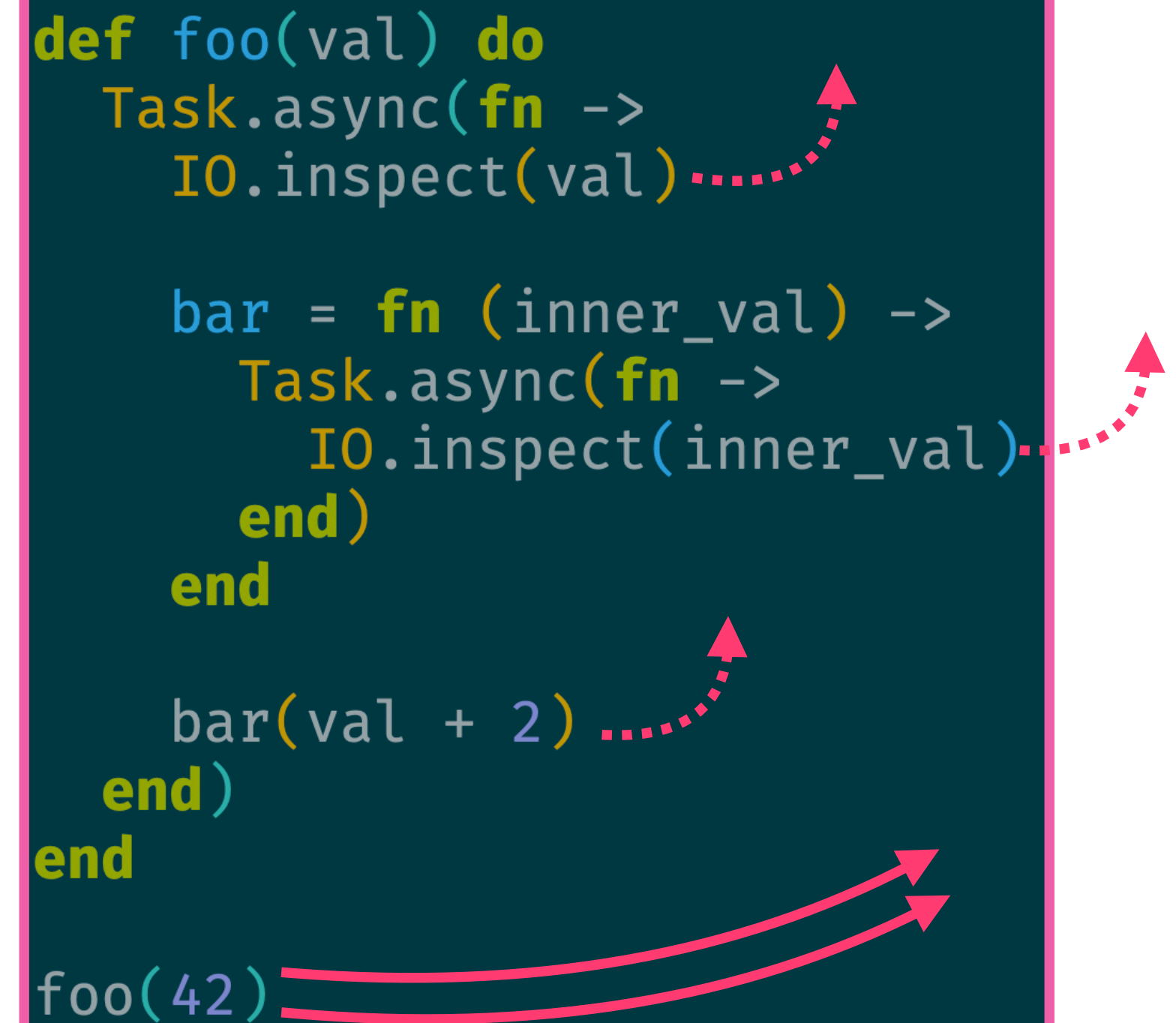
```
def foo(val) do
  Task.async(fn ->
    IO.inspect(val))

  bar = fn (inner_val) ->
    Task.async(fn ->
      IO.inspect(inner_val))
    end)
end

bar(val + 2)

end

foo(42)
```



## A Call for Libraries

# *Surprising Number of Factors*

***Log***

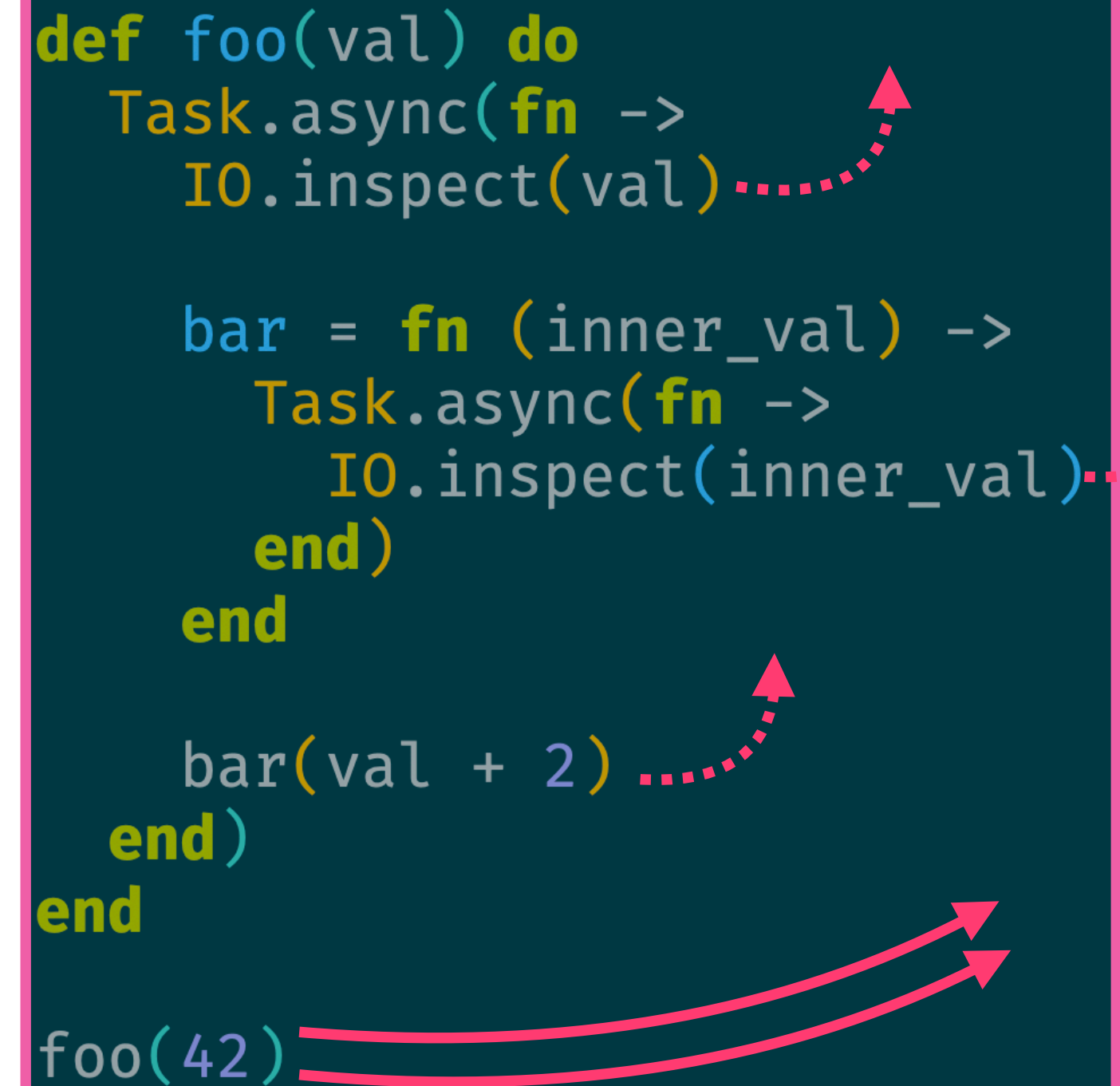
***Program***

```
def foo(val) do
  Task.async(fn ->
    IO.inspect(val)

    bar = fn (inner_val) ->
      Task.async(fn ->
        IO.inspect(inner_val)
      end)
    end

    bar(val + 2)
  end)
end

foo(42)
```



The diagram illustrates the execution flow of the provided code. A solid red arrow originates from the `foo(42)` call at the bottom and points to the `def foo(val) do` block. Inside this block, a dashed red arrow points from the `Task.async(fn -> IO.inspect(val))` line to a callout point above the code. Another dashed red arrow points from the `bar = fn (inner_val) -> Task.async(fn -> IO.inspect(inner_val) end)` line to a callout point to the right of the code. A third dashed red arrow points from the `bar(val + 2)` line to a callout point above the code. Finally, a solid red arrow points from the `end` of the `foo` function back to the `foo(42)` call.

A Call for Libraries

*Surprising Number of Factors*

```
def foo(val) do
  Task.async(fn ->
    IO.inspect(val))

  bar = fn (inner_val) ->
    Task.async(fn ->
      IO.inspect(inner_val))
    end)
end

bar(val + 2)

end

foo(42)
```

*Log*



*Program*



# ***Summary***

Summary

*Keep In Mind...*

## Summary

*Keep In Mind...*

- Protocols-for-DDD



# Summary

## *Keep In Mind...*

- Protocols-for-DDD
- Add a semantic layer

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## *Keep In Mind...*

- Protocols-for-DDD
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- Under which conditions does your code work? What are your assumptions?

# Summary

## *Keep In Mind...*

- Protocols-for-DDD
- Add a semantic layer
- How do you locally test your distributed system? Look at the properties!
- Under which conditions does your code work? What are your assumptions?
- Prop testing is useful for structured abstractions

# Summary

## *Keep In Mind...*

- Protocols-for-DDD
- Add a semantic layer
- How do you locally test your distributed system? Look at the properties!
- Under which conditions does your code work? What are your assumptions?
- Prop testing is useful for structured abstractions
- You should be able to code half-asleep

<https://fission.codes>  
<https://talk.fission.codes>  
<https://tools.fission.codes>

 ***Thank You, Elixir Brasil*** 

brooklyn@fission.codes  
github.com/expede  
@expede



LIBRARY PRINCIPLES 📖 GENERALITY  
SWEET SPOTS 🍭



# LIBRARY PRINCIPLES GENERALITY

## SWEET SPOTS

### Generality

- Low information
- Few assumptions
- Many use cases



# LIBRARY PRINCIPLES GENERALITY

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### Power

- High information
- Can make many assumptions
- Tailored to few use cases



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GENERABILITY 



POWER 



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GENERABILITY 🌐



POWER 🚀



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Enum

GENERABILITY 



POWER 



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Enum

Ecto.Schema

GENERABILITY 



POWER 



# LIBRARY PRINCIPLES GENERALITY

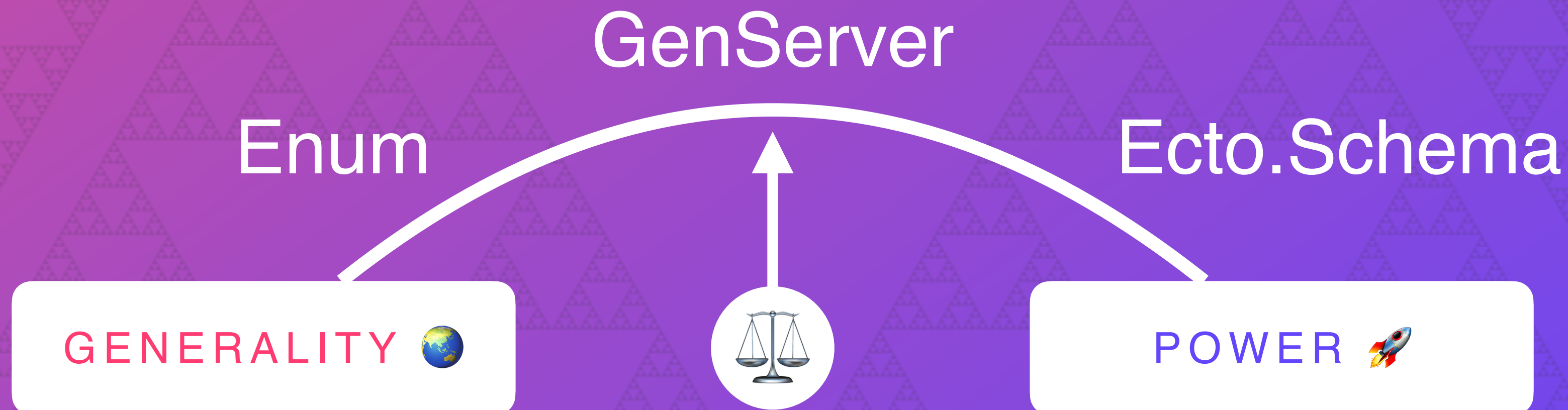
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# LIBRARY PRINCIPLES GENERALITY

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