

github.com/ipvm-wg lu.ma/ipvm

Interplanetary Virtual Machine Content Addressed Compute for an Open World



Sometimes I think the only universal in the computing field is the fetch-execute-cycle.

Alan Perlis, Epigrams on Programming #44

IPVM Brooklyn Zelenka @expede



github.com/expede



IPVM Brooklyn Zelenka @expede

- Cofounder & CTO at Fission
 - discord.gg/fissioncodes
 - @fission@plnetwork.xyz
- IPVM Spec Wrangler github.com/ipvm-wg



github.com/expede



IPVM Brooklyn Zelenka @expede

- Cofounder & CTO at Fission
 - discord.gg/fissioncodes
 - @fission@plnetwork.xyz
- IPVM Spec Wrangler github.com/ipvm-wg





github.com/expede





How we got here

What is an "IPVM" anyway?

How to get involved

What we've learned





Brought To You By...

IPVM Working Group

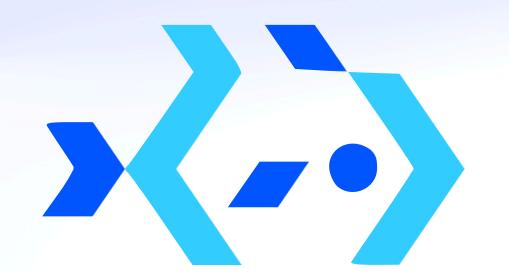
Working Group for the Interplanetary Virtual Machine





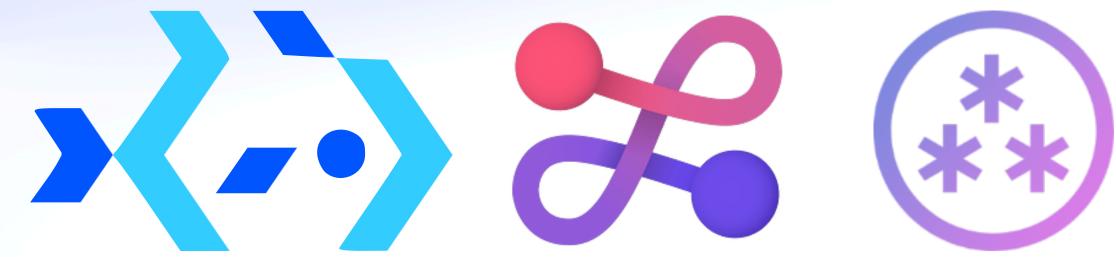
Brought To You By...

IPVM Working Group





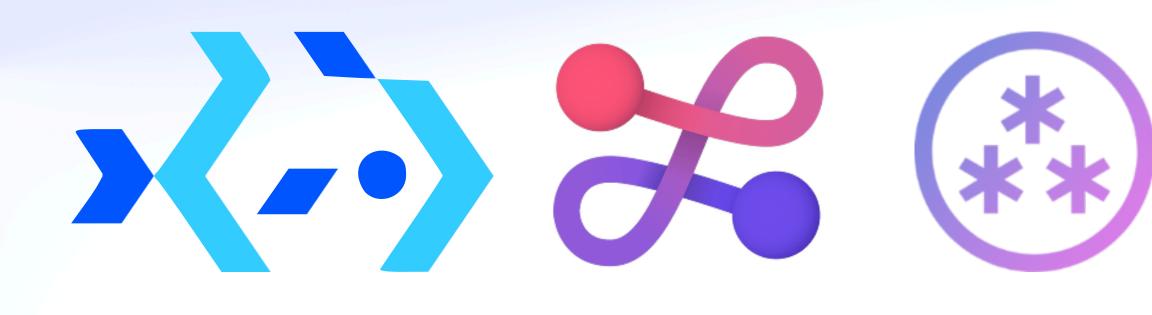
Working Group for the Interplanetary Virtual Machine





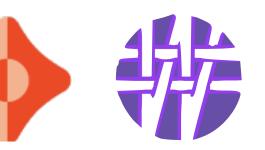
Brought To You By...

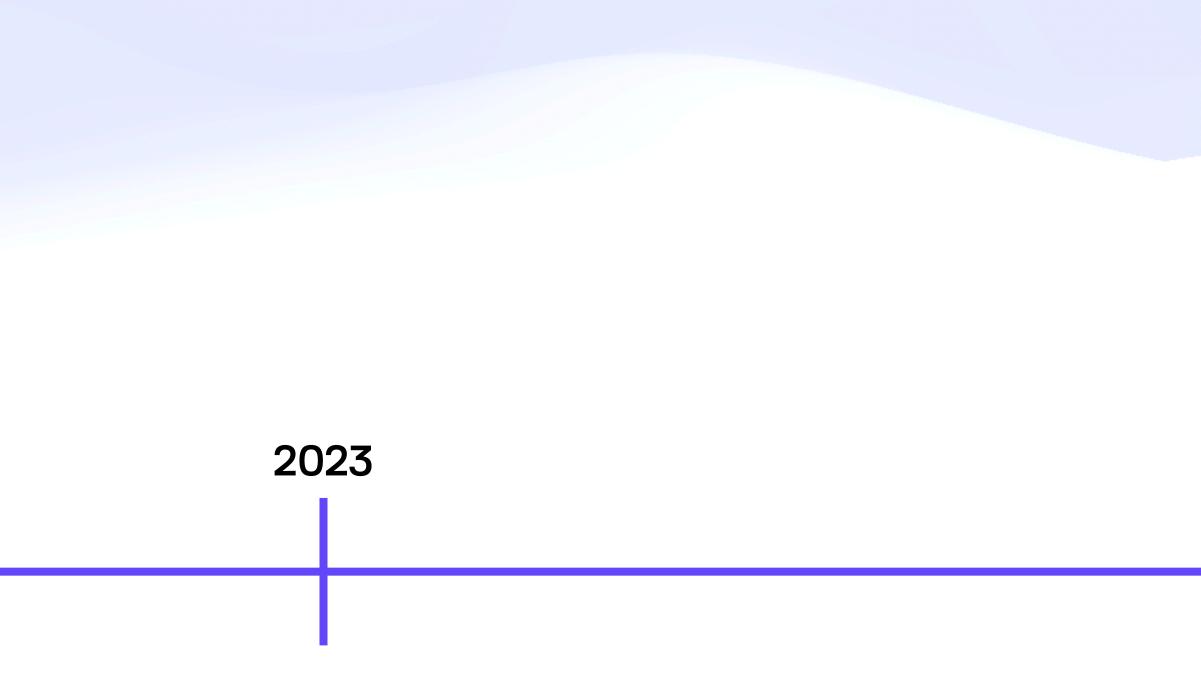
IPVM Working Group





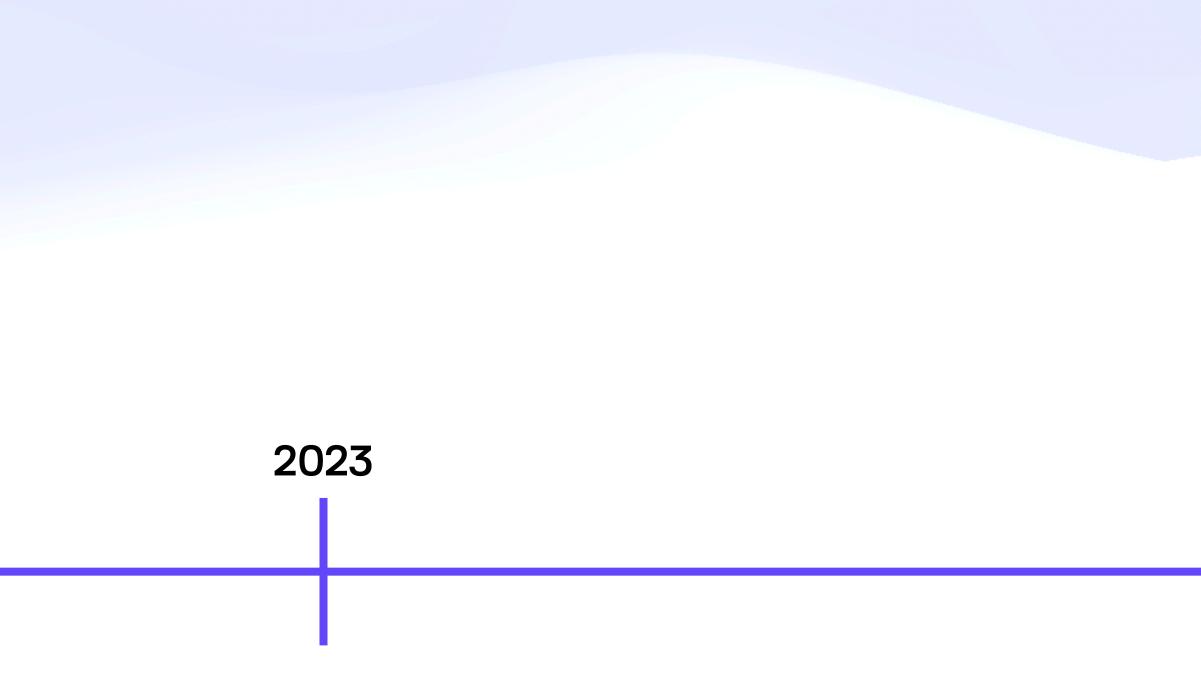
Working Group for the Interplanetary Virtual Machine







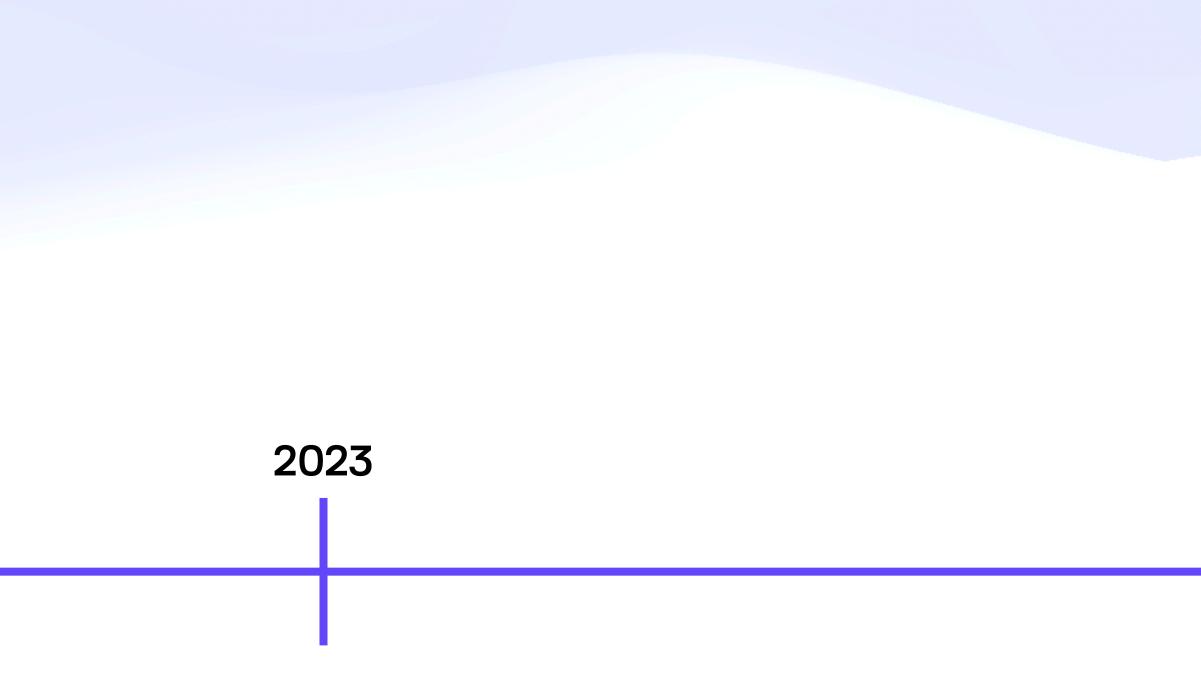
IPFS þing Reykjavík

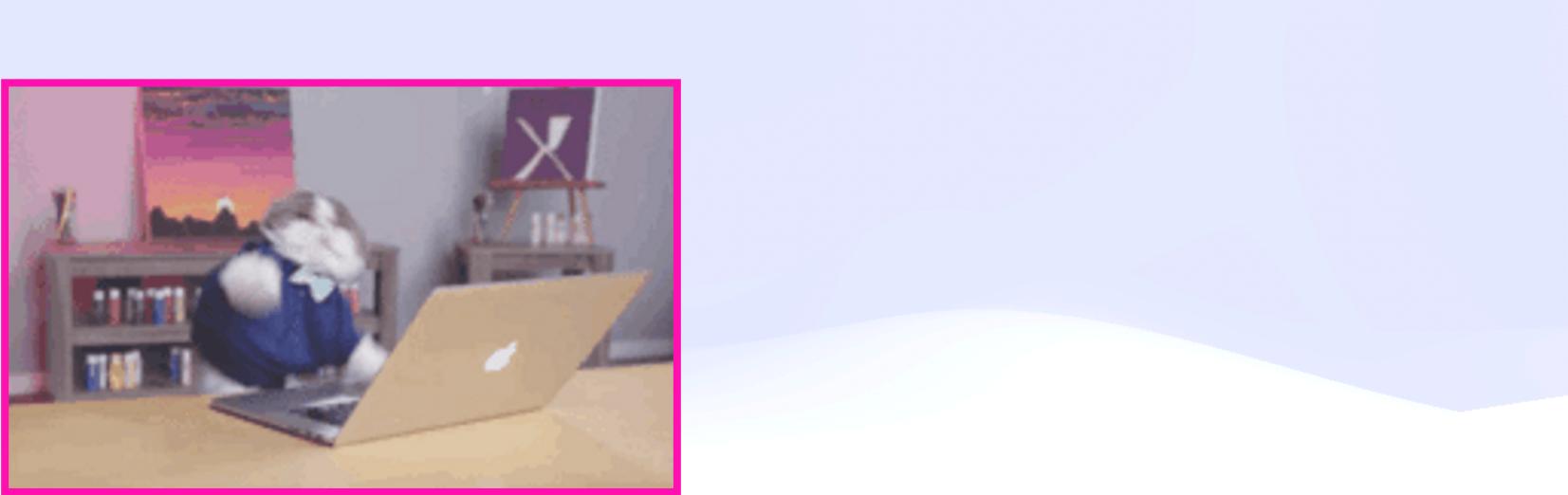




IPFS þing Reykjavík

<crickets>



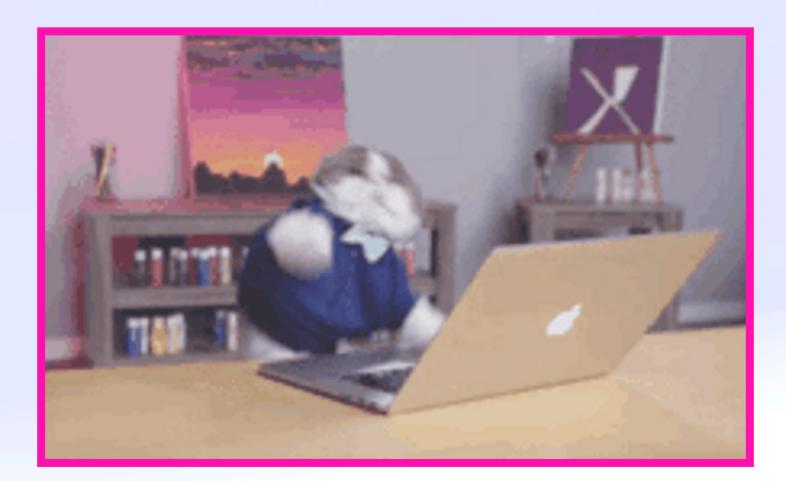


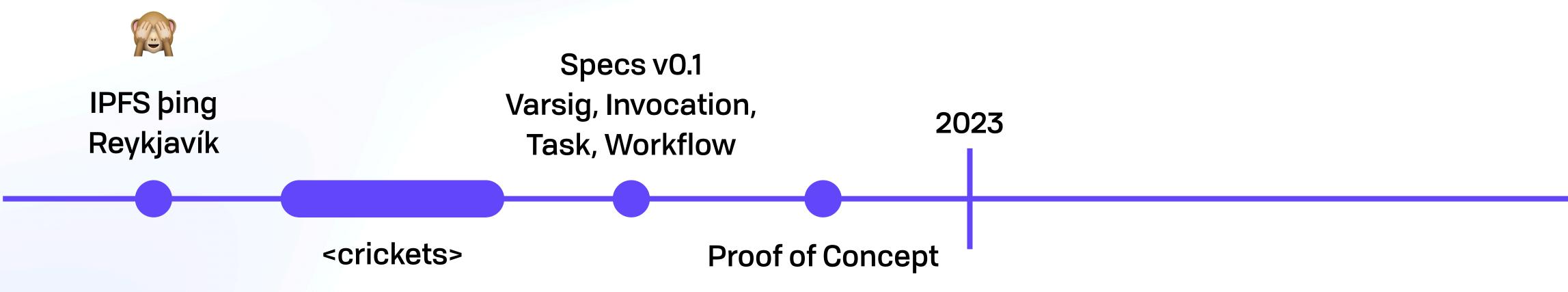


IPFS þing Reykjavík Specs v0.1 Varsig, Invocation, Task, Workflow

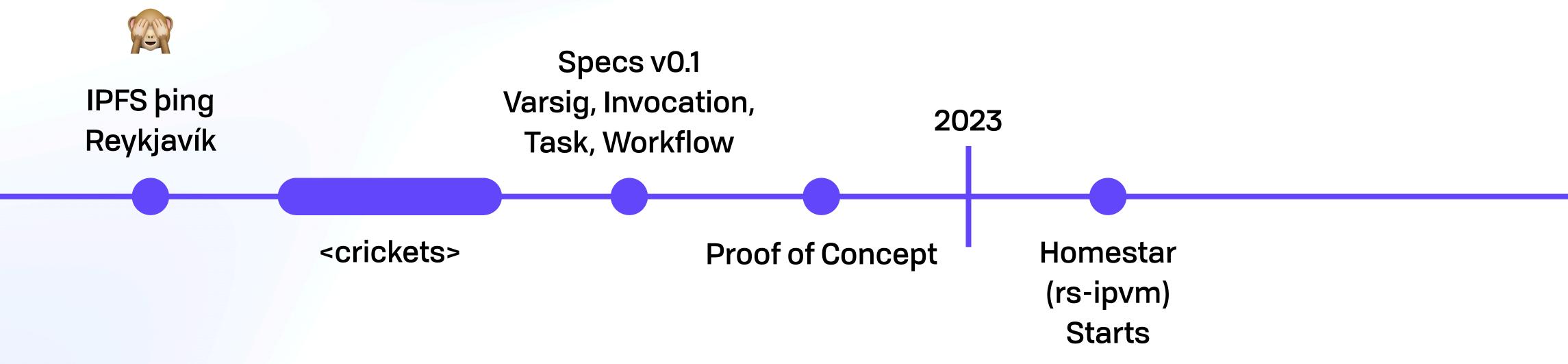
<crickets>

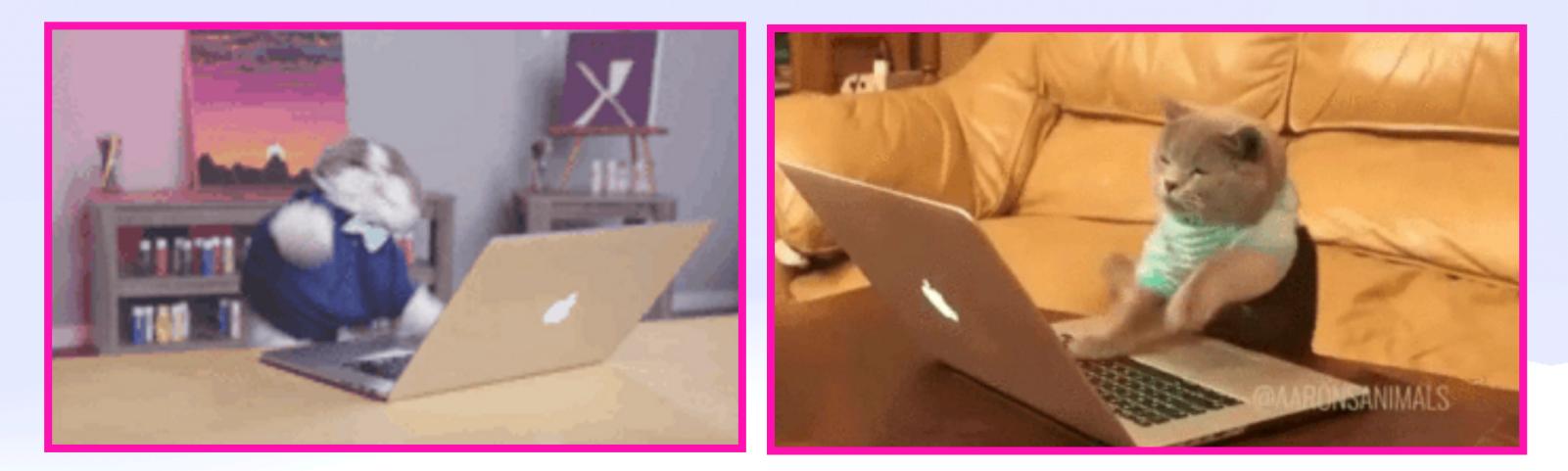


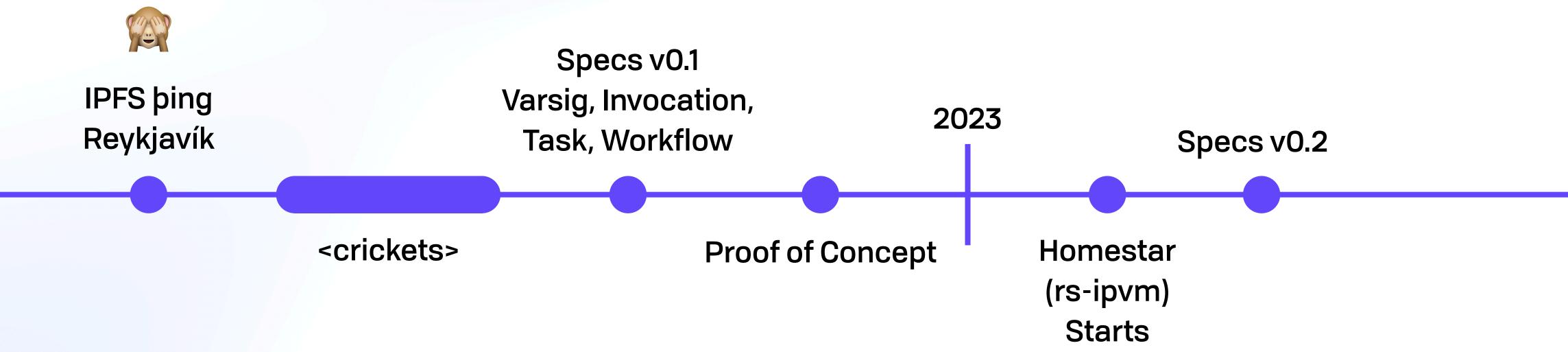




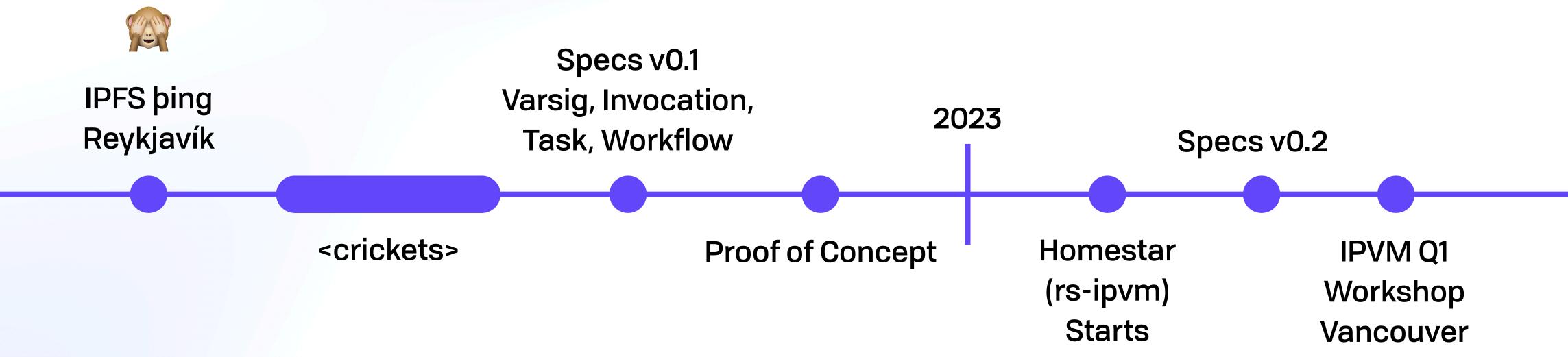




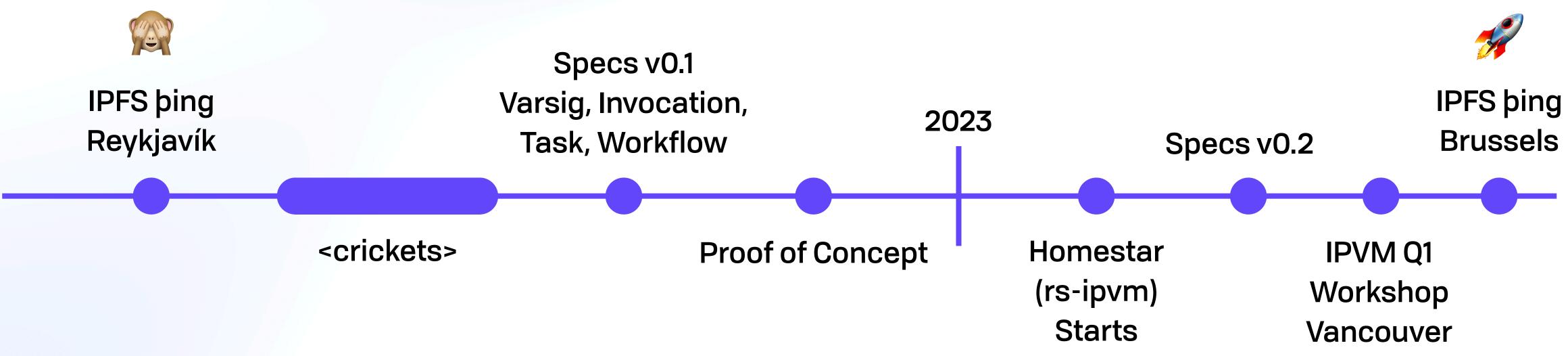
















IPVM

What Is An IPVM?

1

What is an IPVM 🤪 The HTTP of Compute 🧉



What is an IPVM 🤪 The HTTP of Compute S

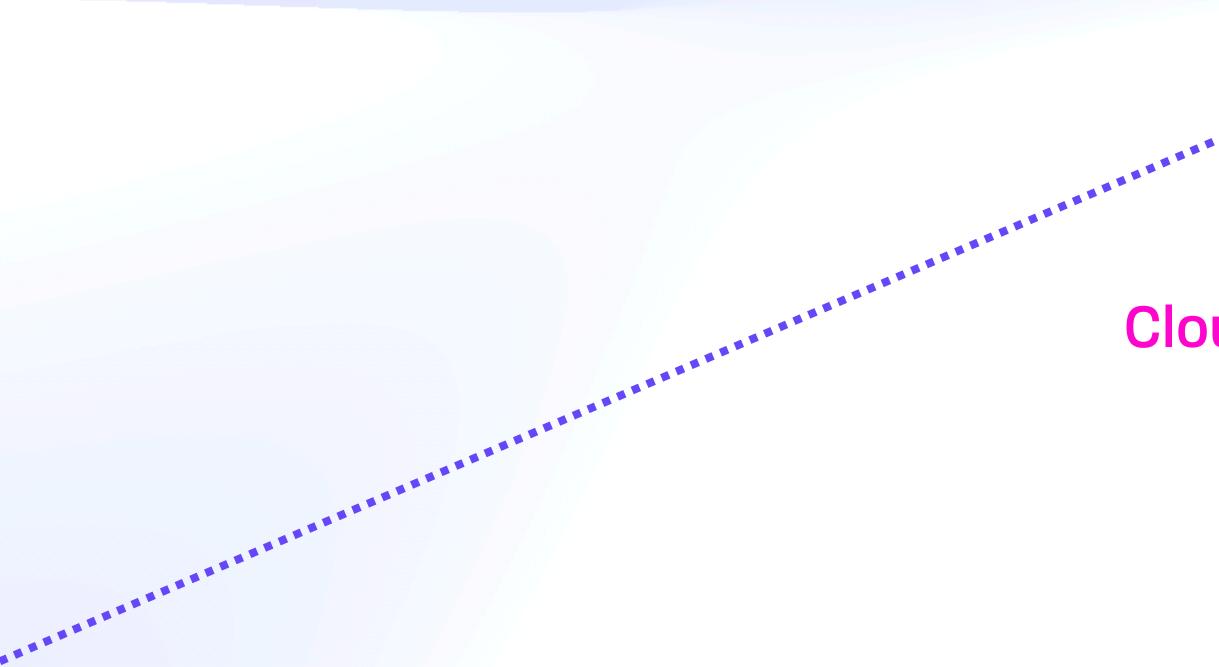
- •Compute like data should be a **ubiquitous** commodity
- •End users & IPFS teams can **depend** on having compute around
- Fully consistent functionality between clients
- •Replace (e.g.) AWS Lambda with an open protocol & nodes

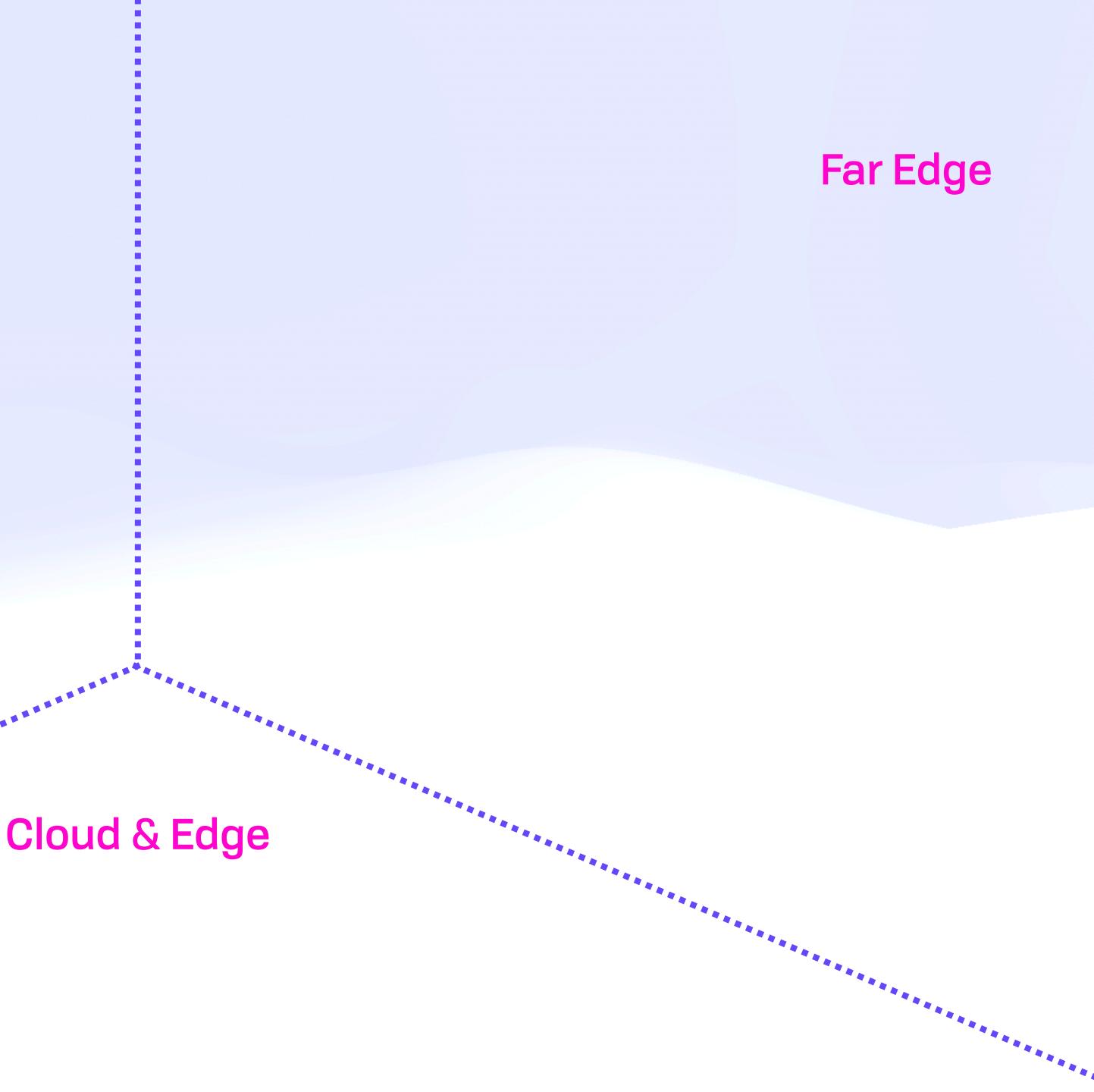


UCAN Decentralize Auth Everywhere

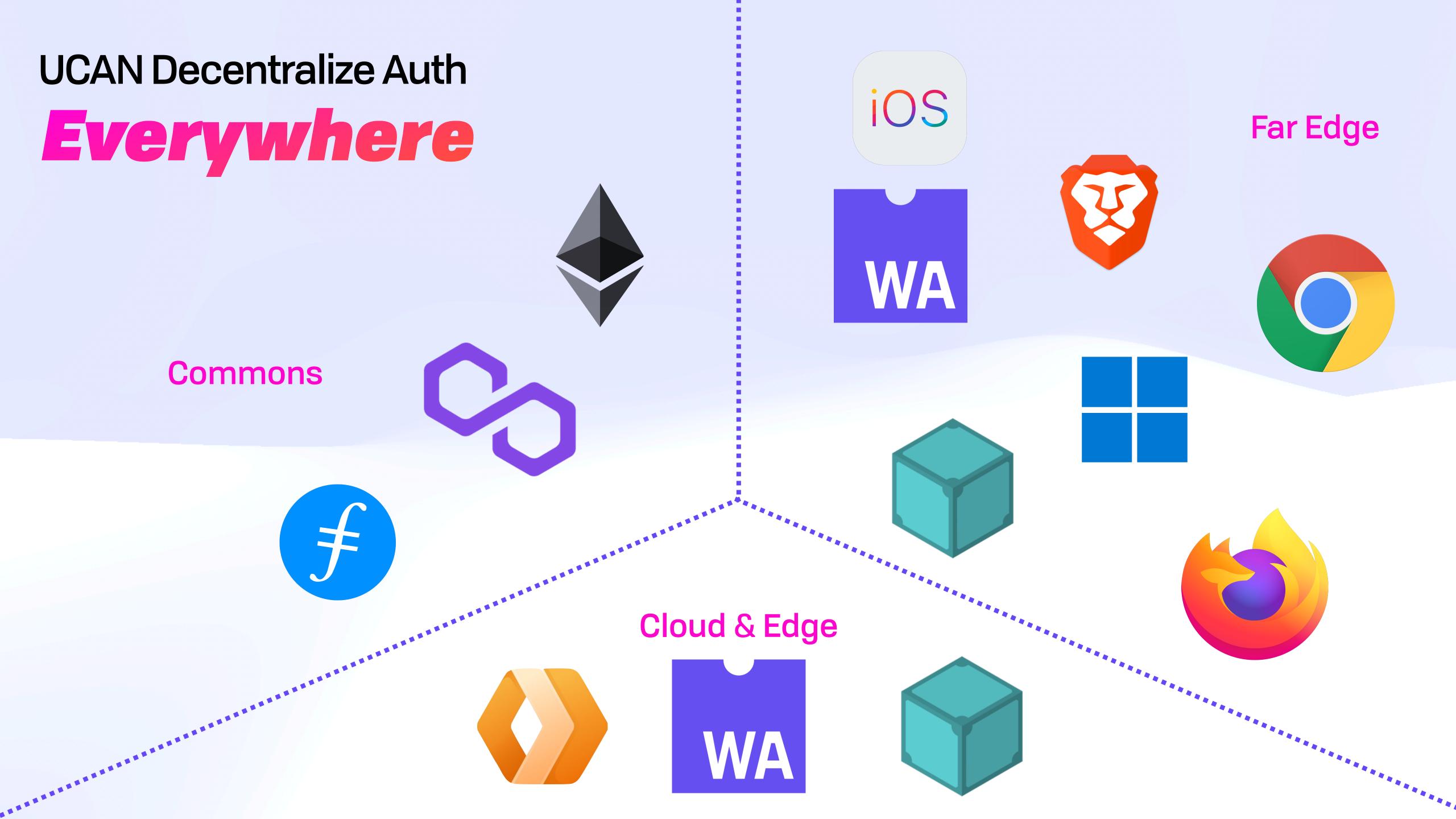
UCAN Decentralize Auth Everywhere

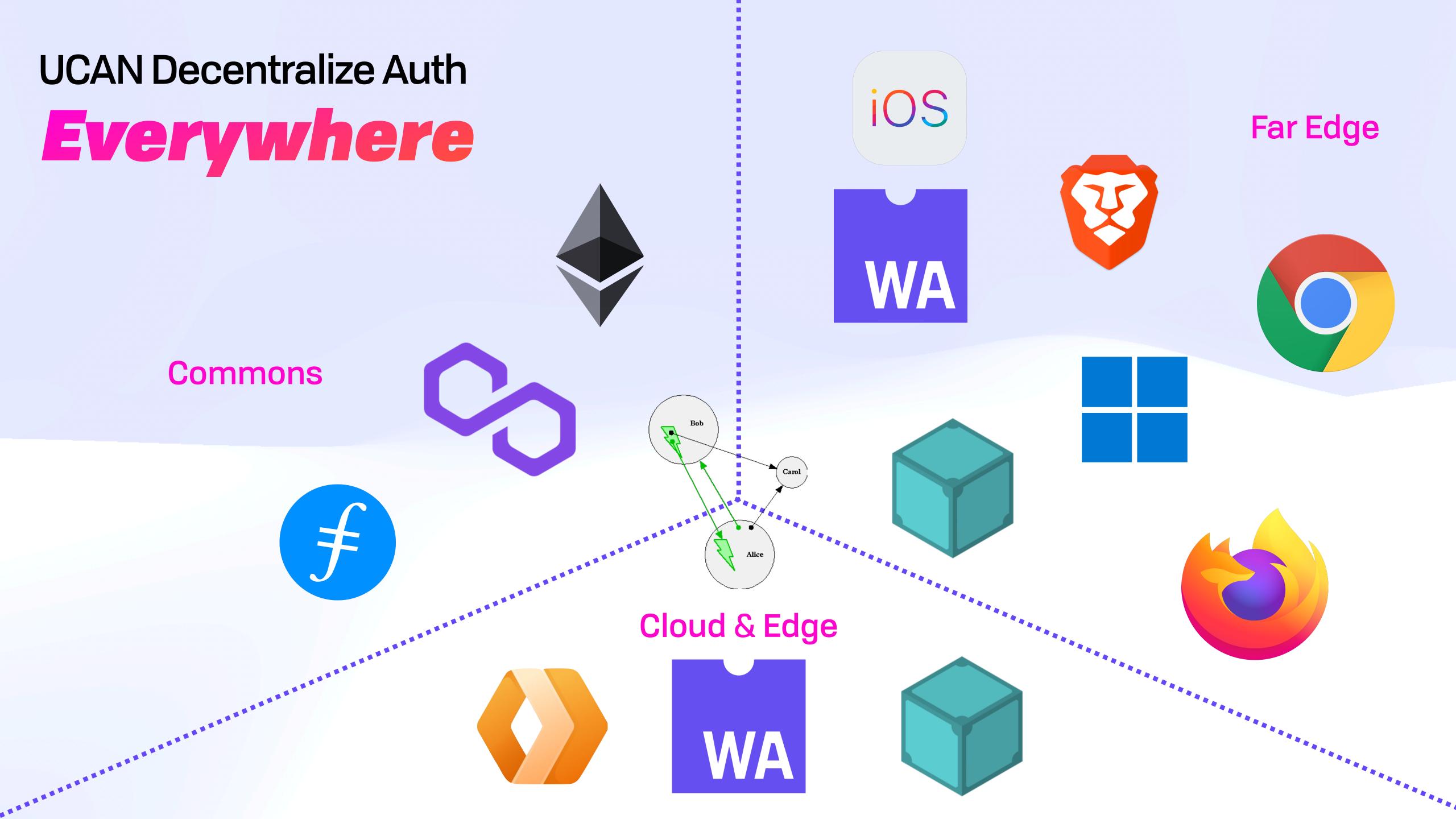
Commons























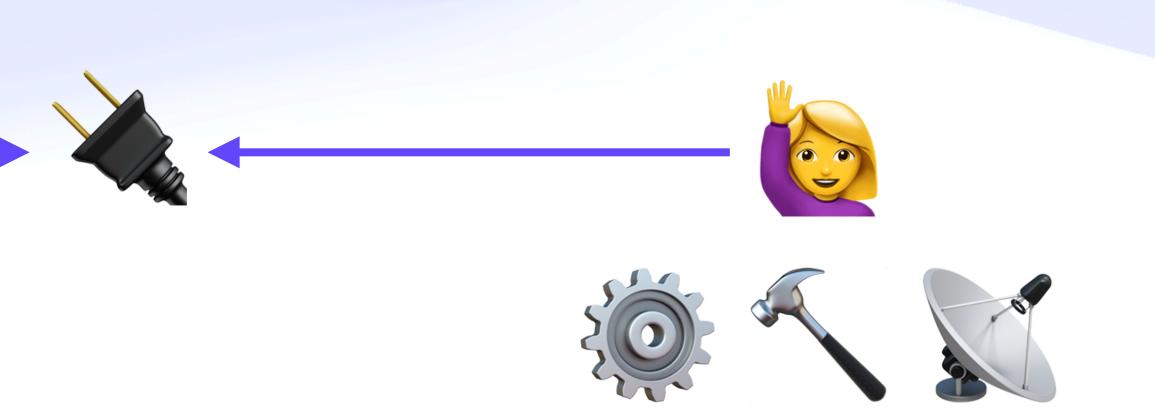








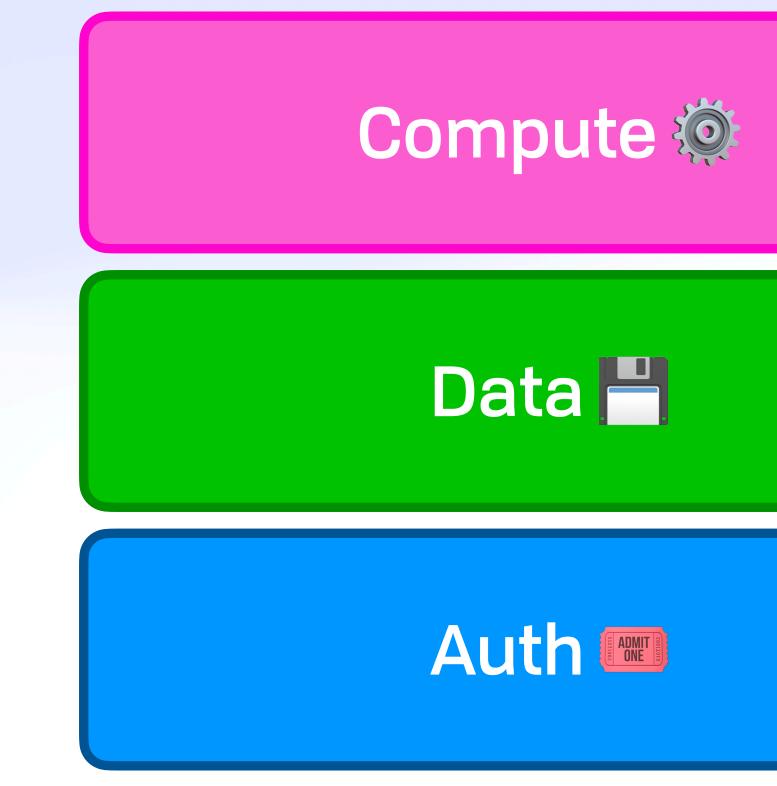




What is an IPVM 🤪 With Their Powers Combined

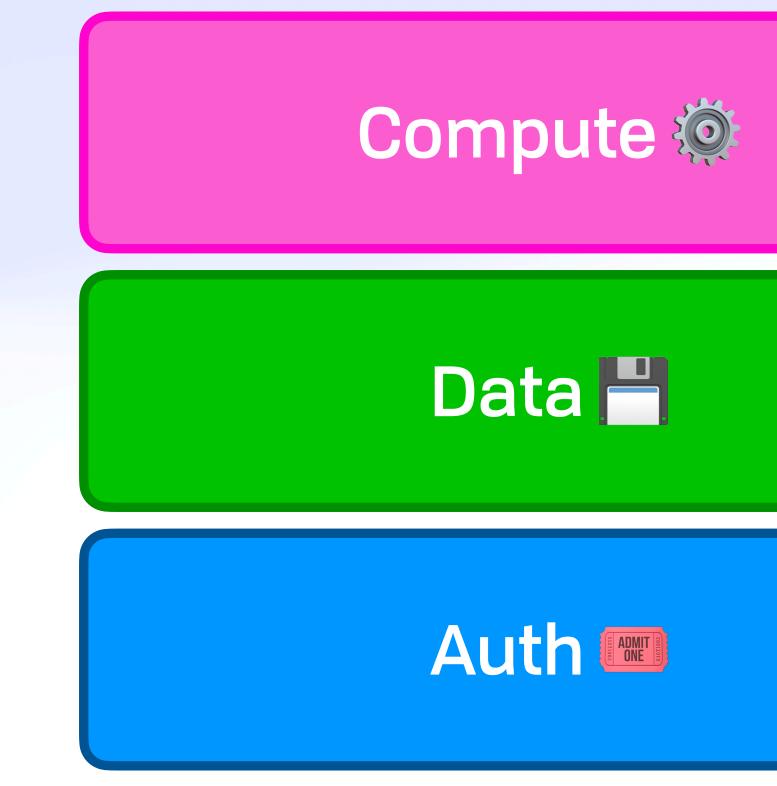


What is an IPVM 🤪 With Their Powers Combined





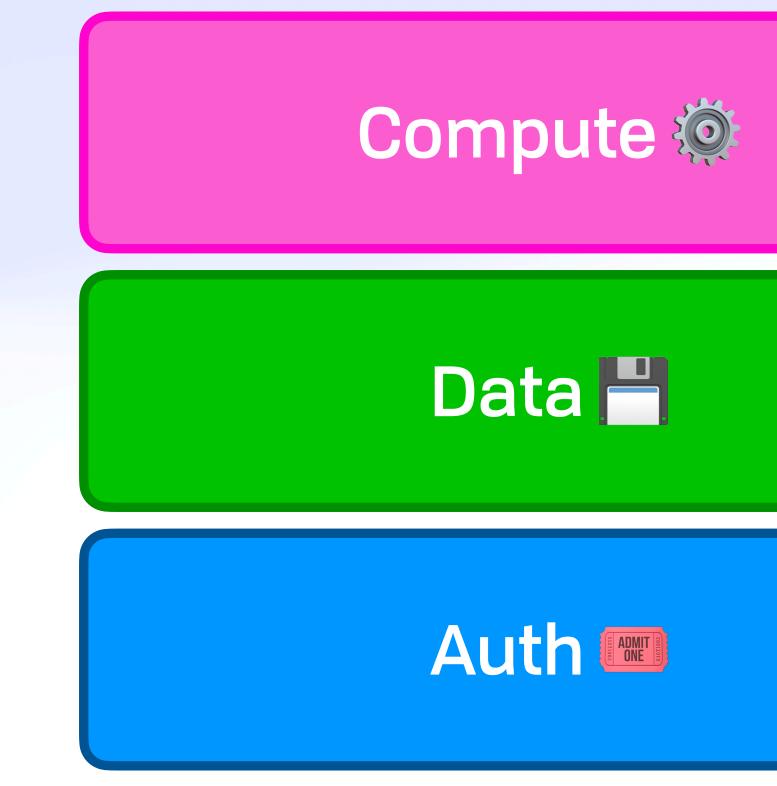
What is an IPVM 🤪 With Their Powers Combined







What is an IPVM 🤪 With Their Powers Combined

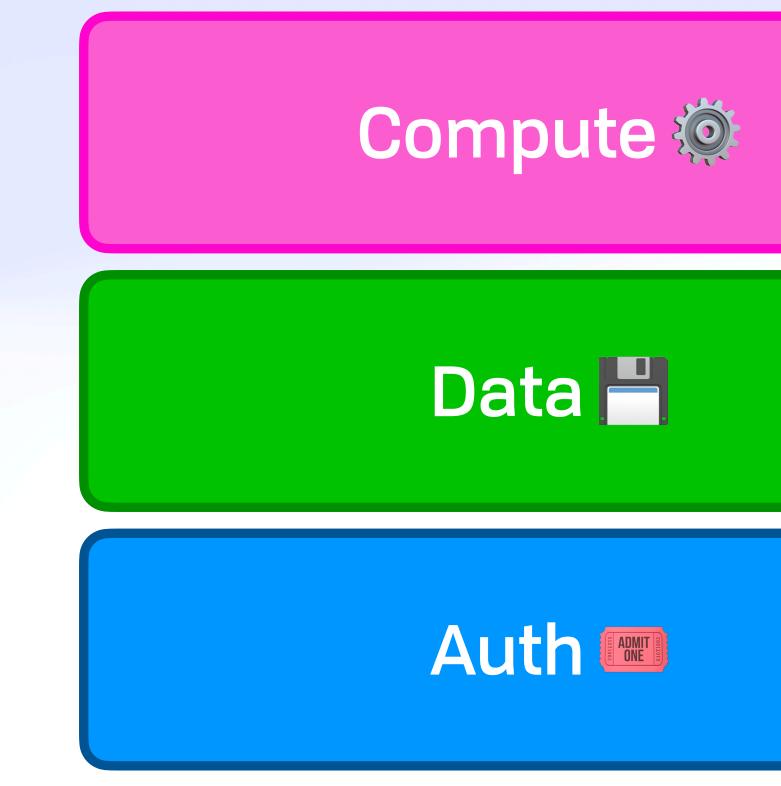






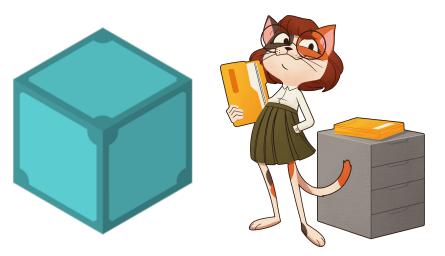


What is an IPVM 🤪 With Their Powers Combined



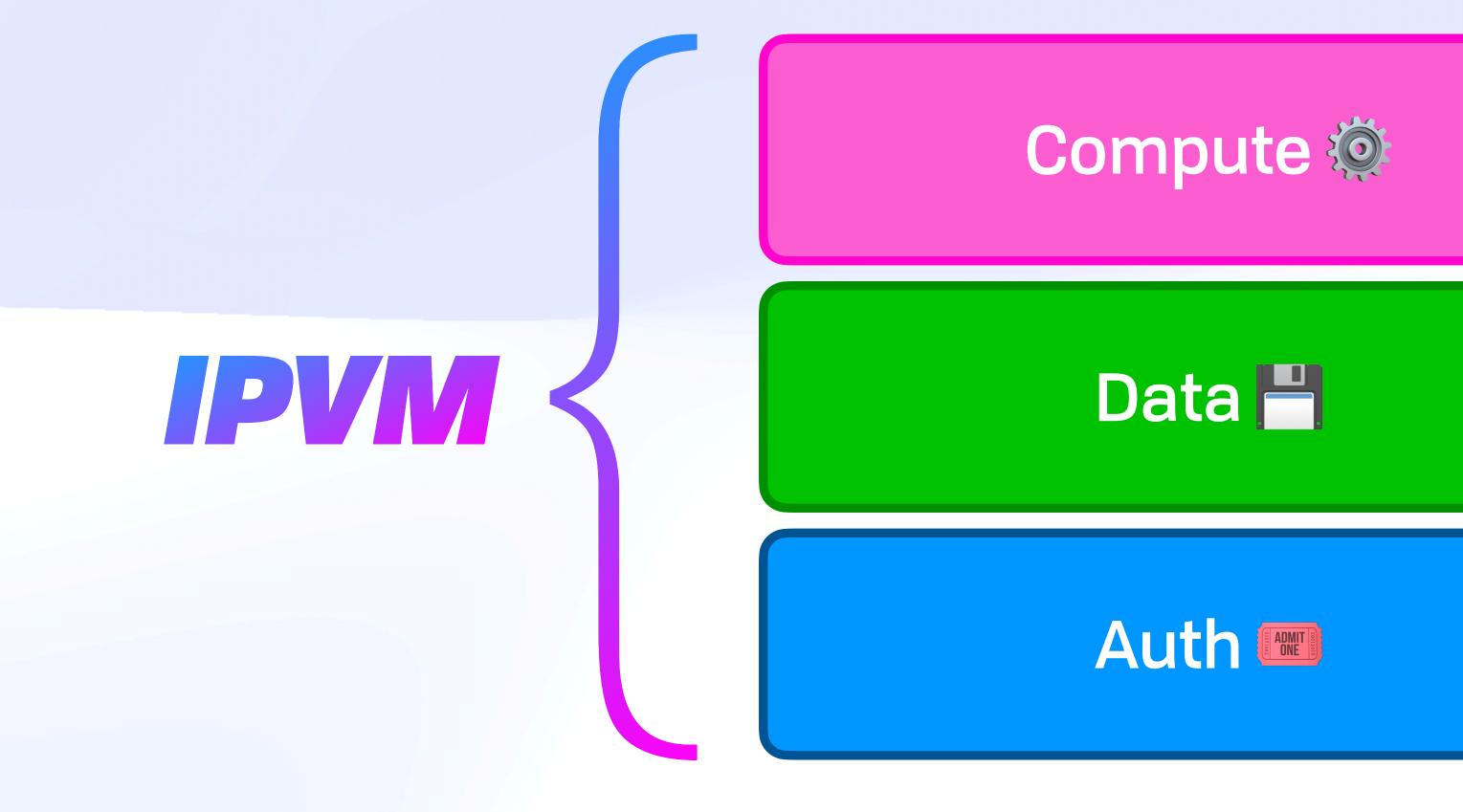






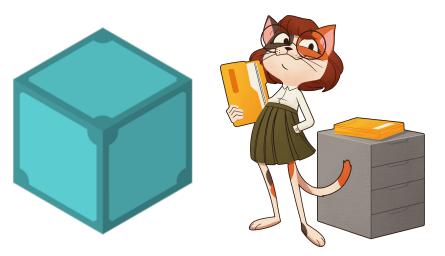


What is an IPVM 🤪 With Their Powers Combined



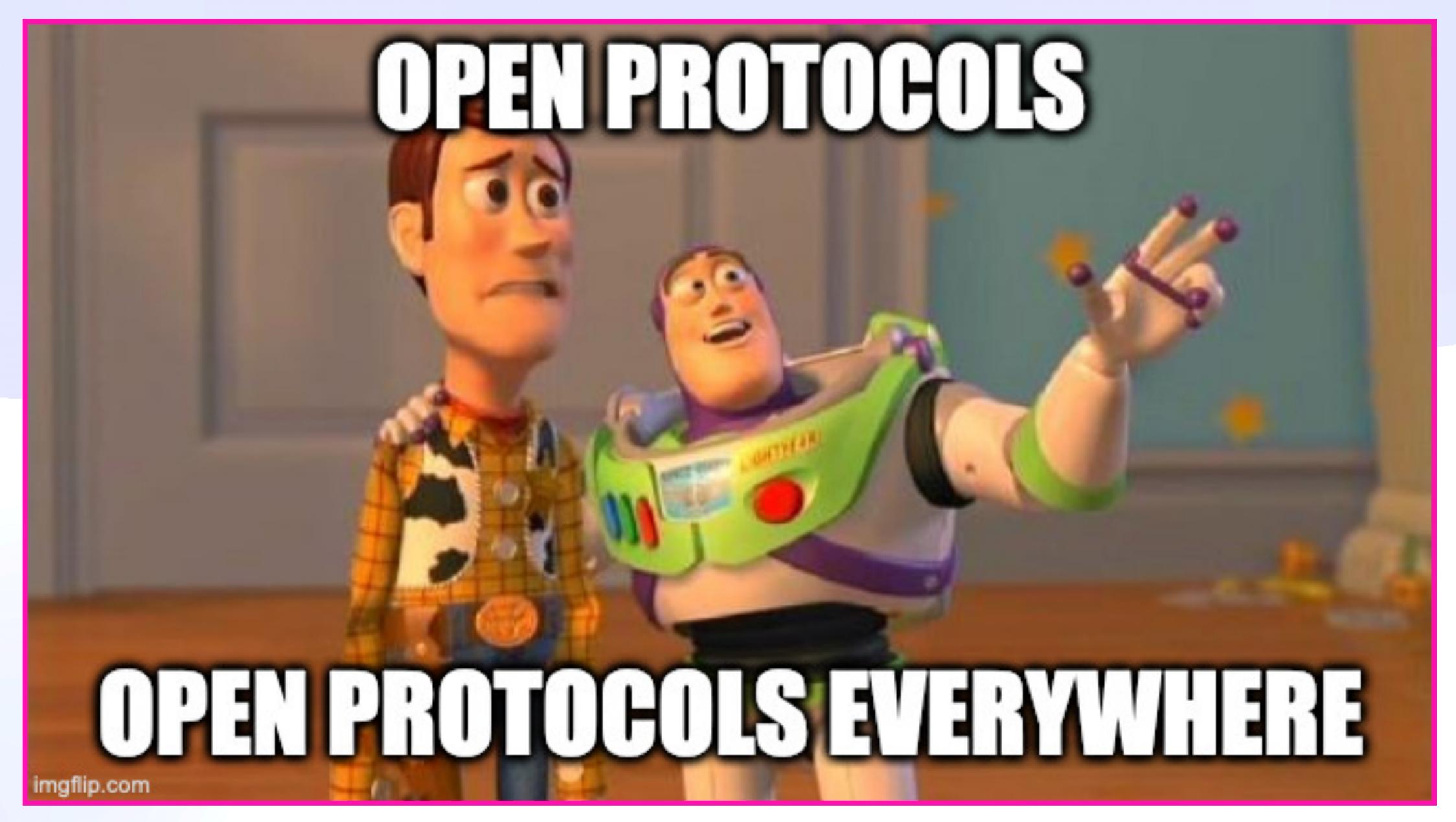








What is an IPVM 🤪





Distributed Authority











UCAN Invocation 🗡 Input Addressing, Execution, Memoization, etc

UCAN Core **Distributed Authority**





UCAN Pipeline 🎎 Call Graph, Awaits, etc







IPVM Task 🝥 VM Config, Verification, etc

UCAN Invocation 🗡 Input Addressing, Execution, Memoization, etc

UGAN Core [ADNT] **Distributed Authority**



UCAN Pipeline 🔬 Call Graph, Awaits, etc







IPVM Task 🝥 VM Config, Verification, etc

UCAN Invocation 🗡 Input Addressing, Execution, Memoization, etc

UGAN Core [ADNT] **Distributed Authority**



IPVM Workflow Transactions, Error Handling, Defaults

UCAN Pipeline Call Graph, Awaits, etc







IPVM Task 🝥

VM Config, Verification, etc

UCAN-Chan/ユーキャンちゃん Payments

UCAN Invocation 🗡 Input Addressing, Execution, Memoization, etc

UGAN Core **Distributed Authority**



IPVM Workflow Transactions, Error Handling, Defaults









What is an IPVM ^(y) The Friends You Made Along the Way



What is an IPVM ^(y) The Friends You Made Along the Way



What is an IPVM ^(c) The Friends You Made Along the Way





Invocation-as-IPLD UCAN Invocation Spec

Invocation-as-IPLD Reference vs Dispatch / 🚑



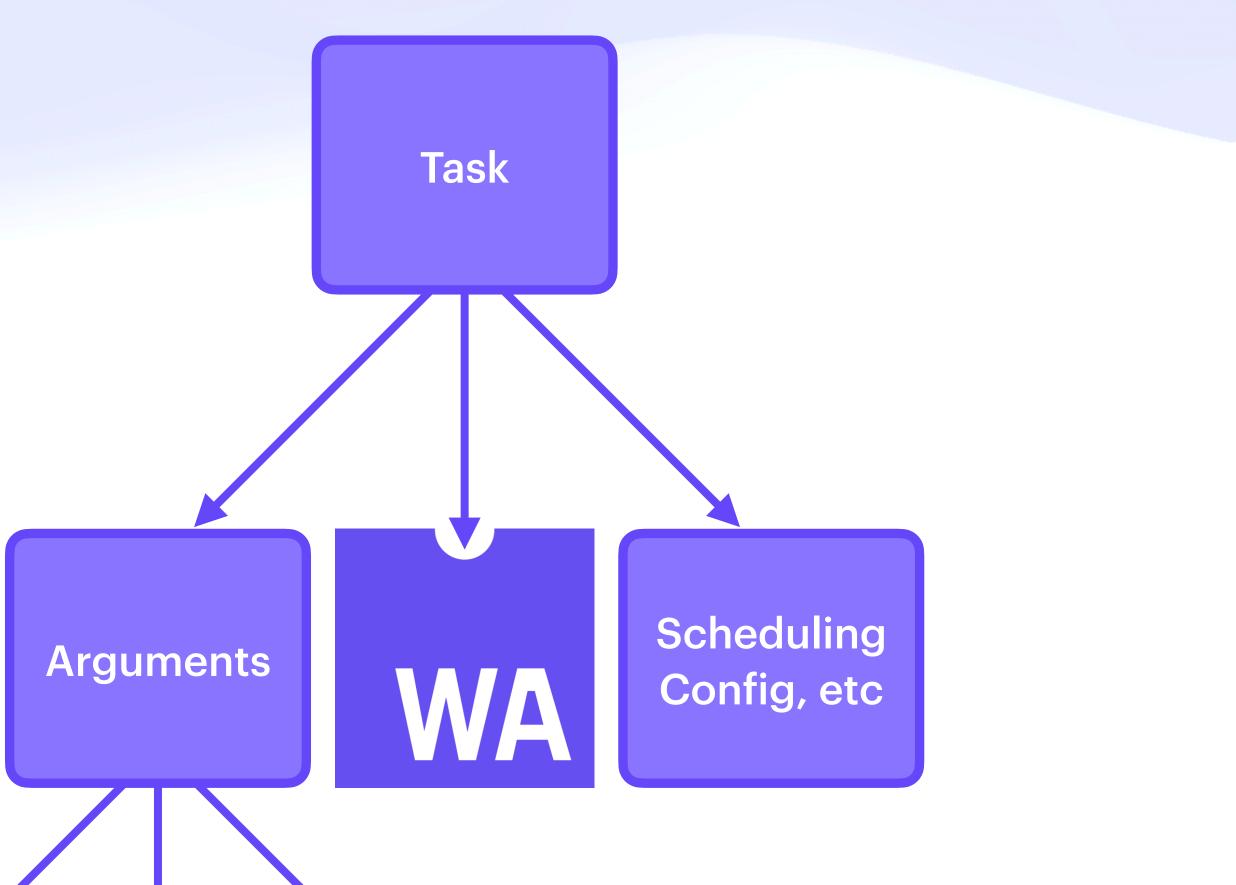
Invocation-as-IPLD Reference vs Dispatch / 🚑





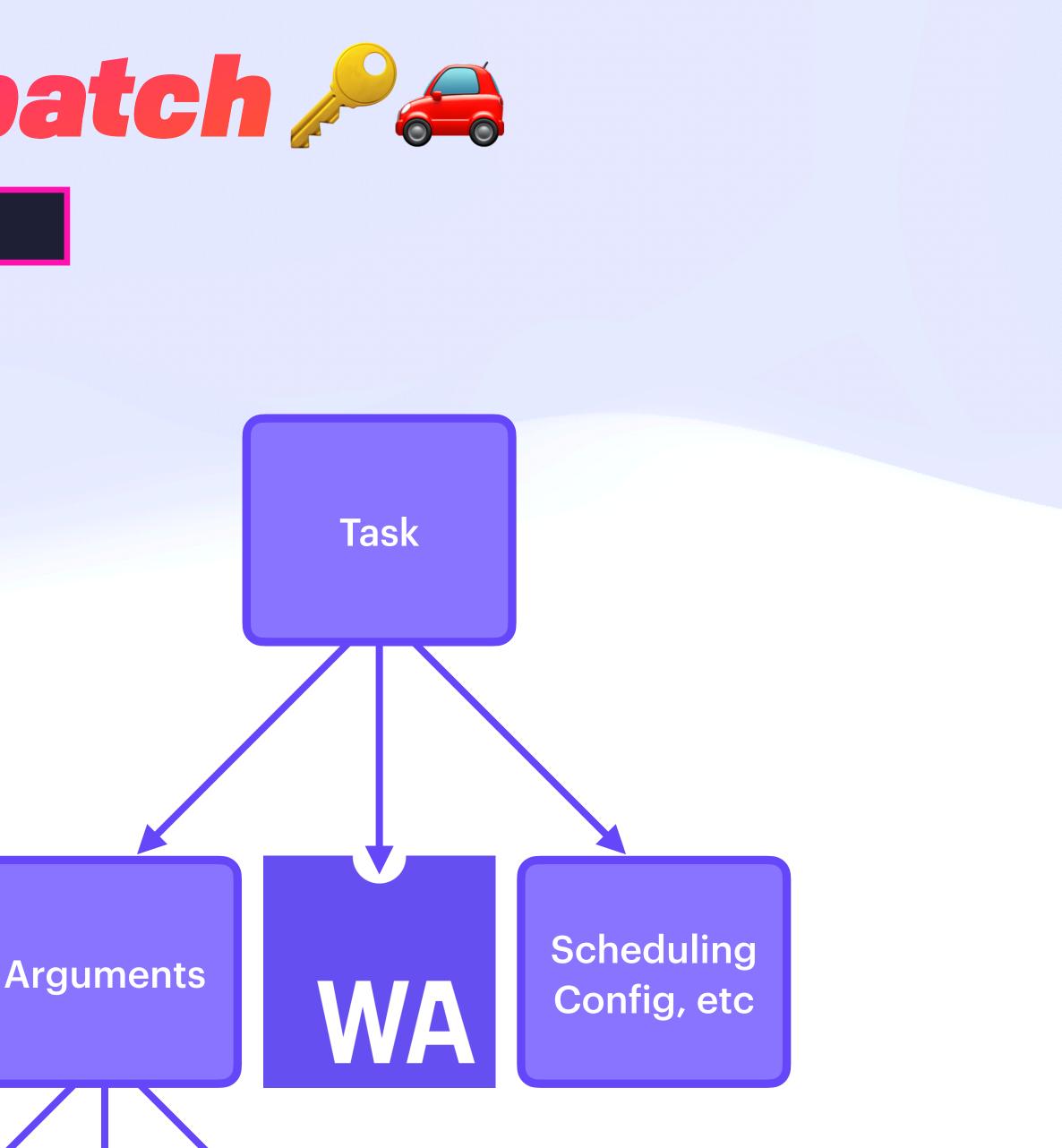
Invocation-as-IPLD Reference vs Dispatch 🎤 🚑





Invocation-as-IPLD **Reference vs Dispatch**

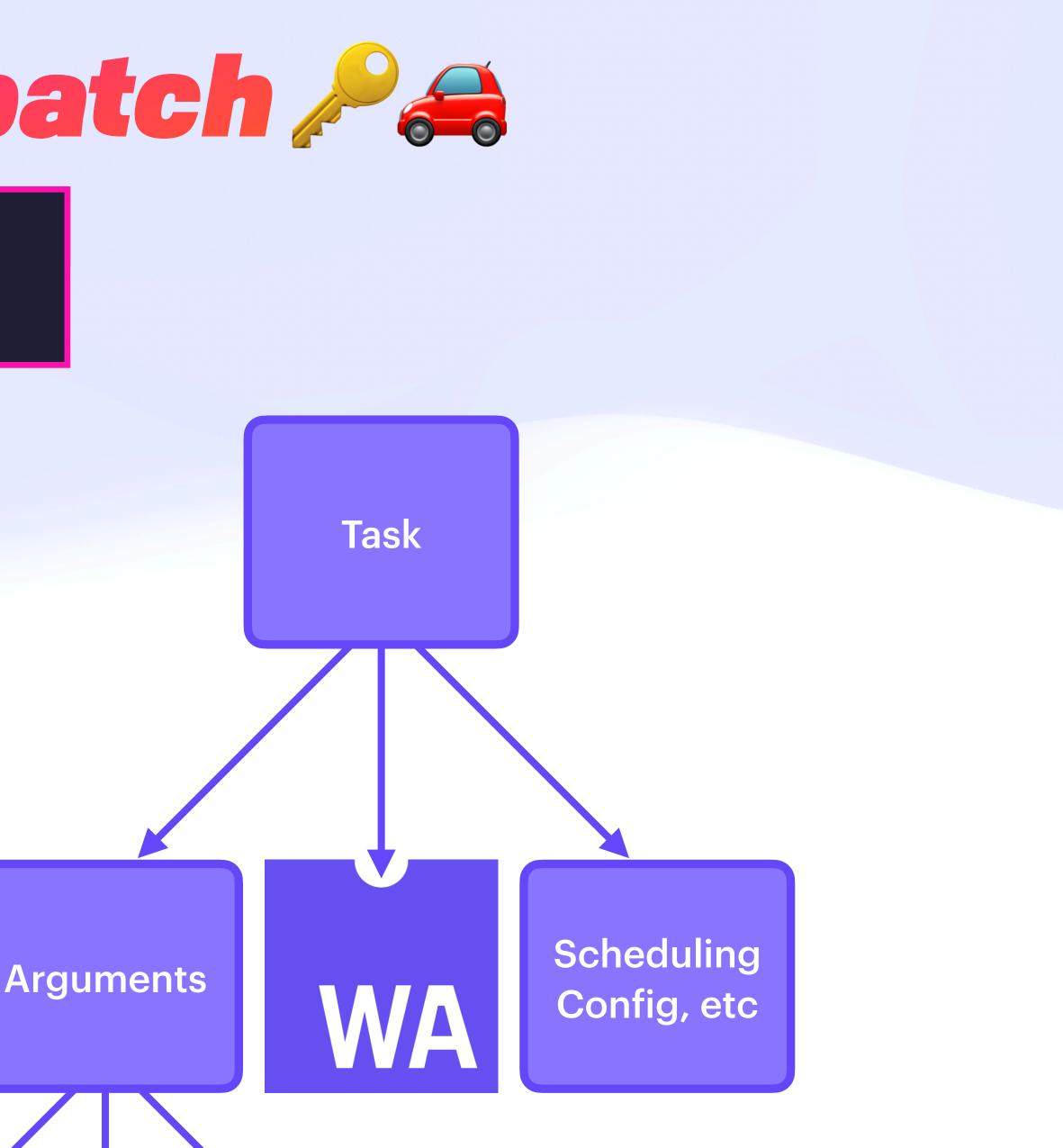
const message = () ⇒ alert("hello world")



Invocation-as-IPLD **Reference vs Dispatch**

const message = () ⇒ alert("hello world")

message // Nothing happens



Invocation-as-IPLD **Reference vs Dispatch**

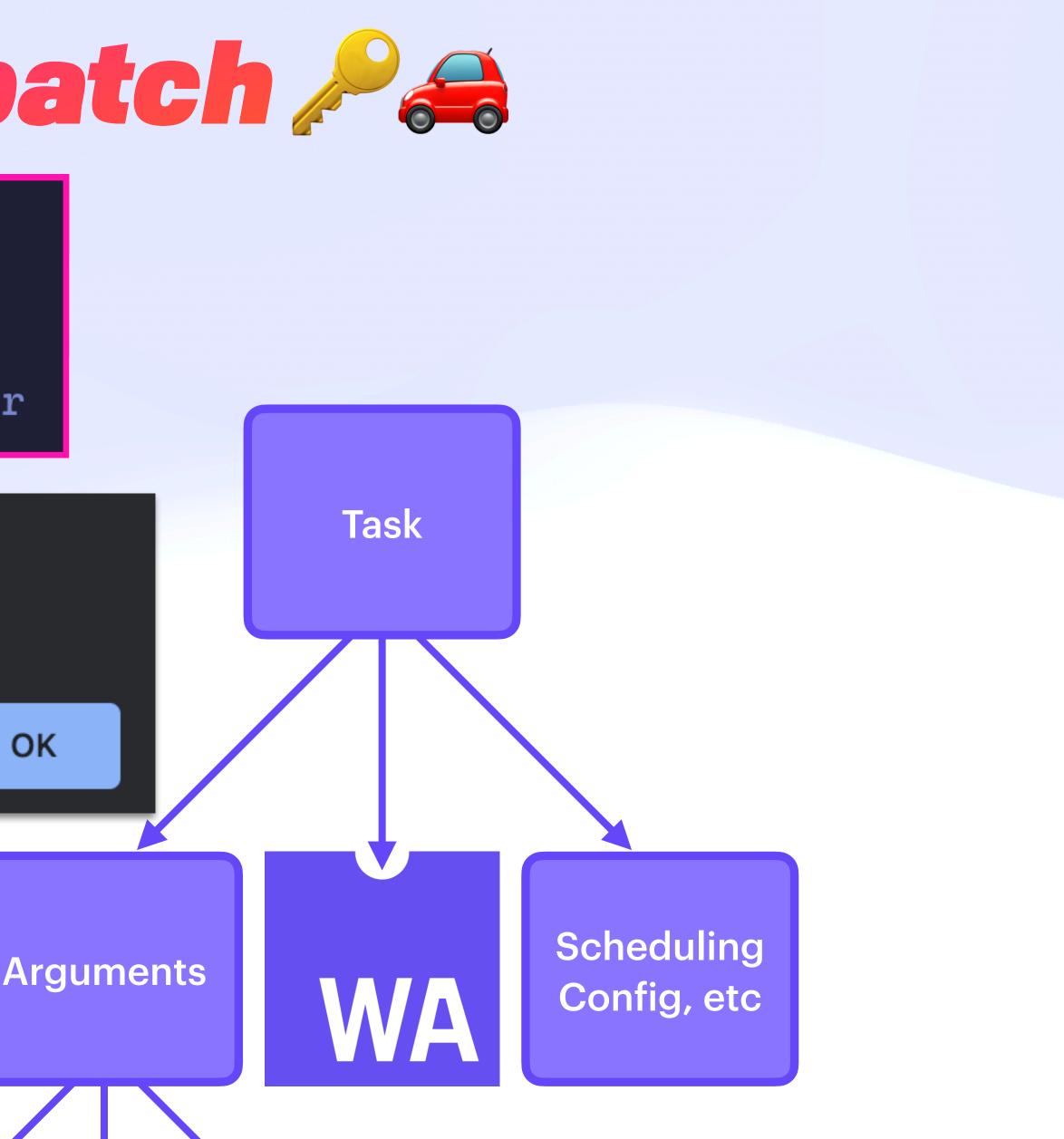
const message = () → alert("hello world")

message // Nothing happens

message() // A message interrupts the user

2023.ipfs-thing.io says

hello world



Invocation-as-IPLD **Reference vs Dispatch**

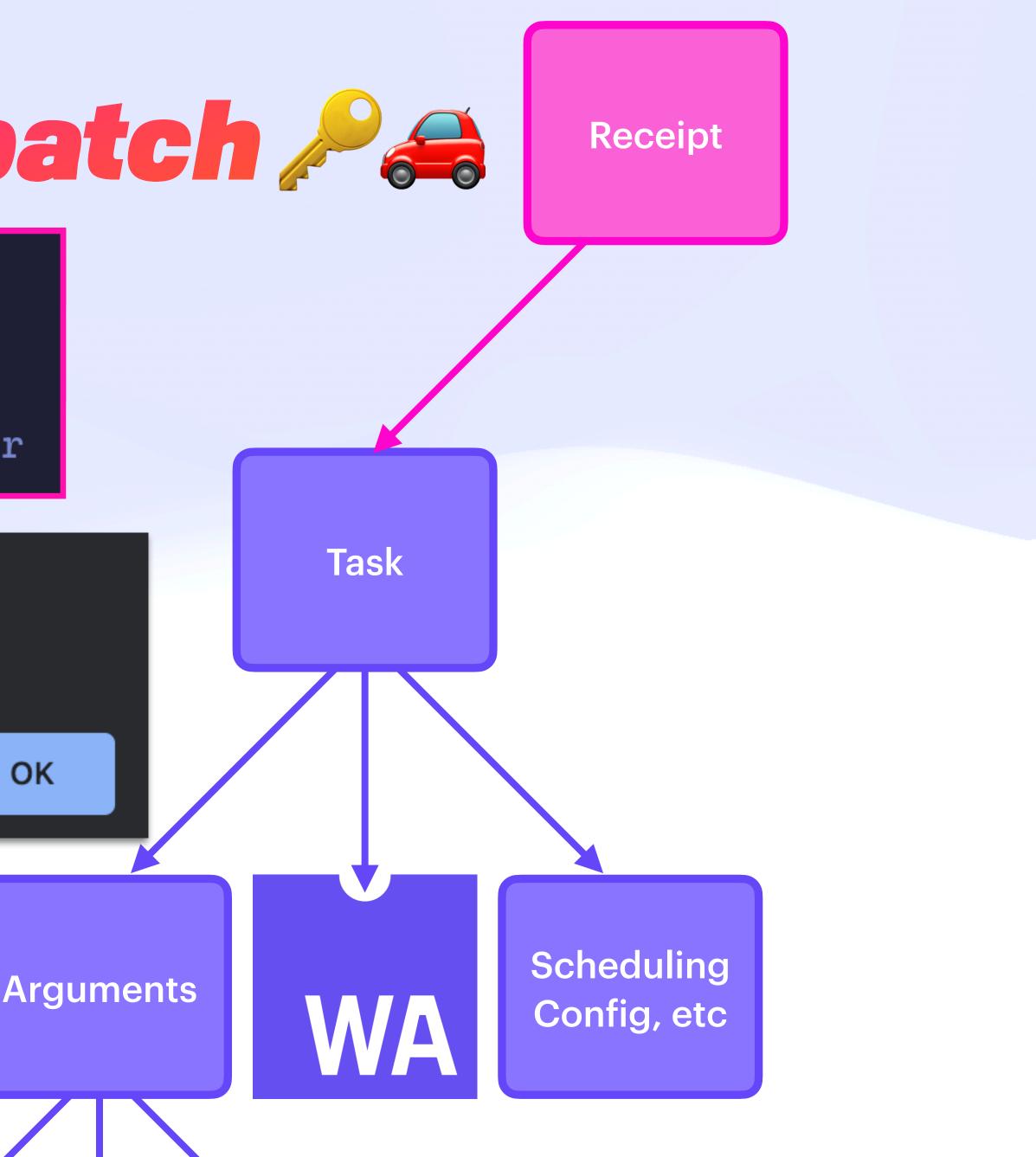
const message = () → alert("hello world")

message // Nothing happens

message() // A message interrupts the user

2023.ipfs-thing.io says

hello world



Invocation-as-IPLD **Reference vs Dispatch**

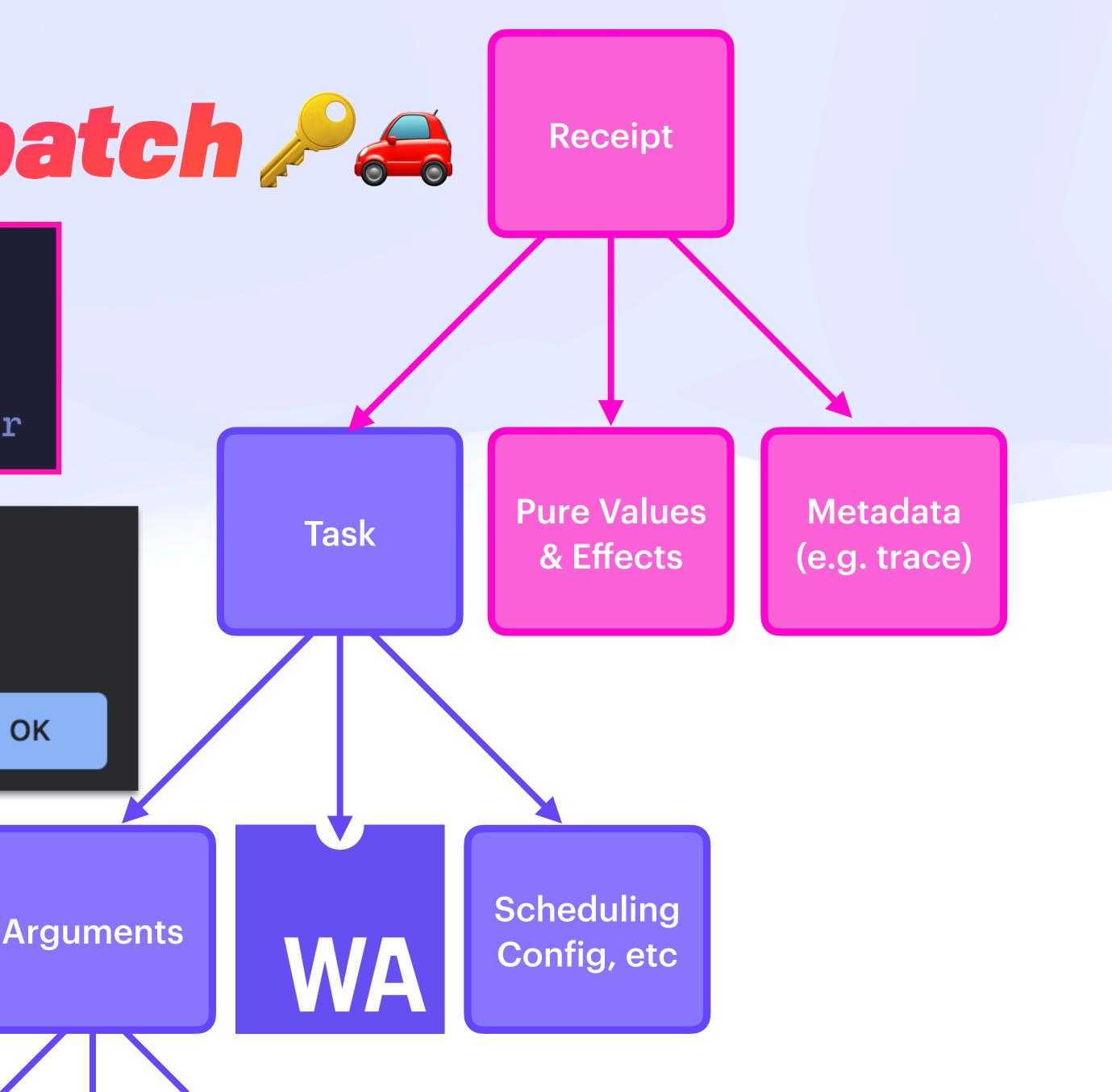
const message = () → alert("hello world")

message // Nothing happens

message() // A message interrupts the user

2023.ipfs-thing.io says

hello world

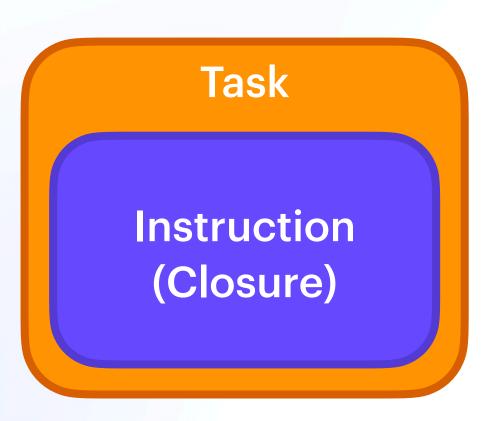


type Ins	truction	struct	{
rsc	URI		
ор	Ability		
input	{String	: Any}	
nnc	String		

Instruction (Closure)

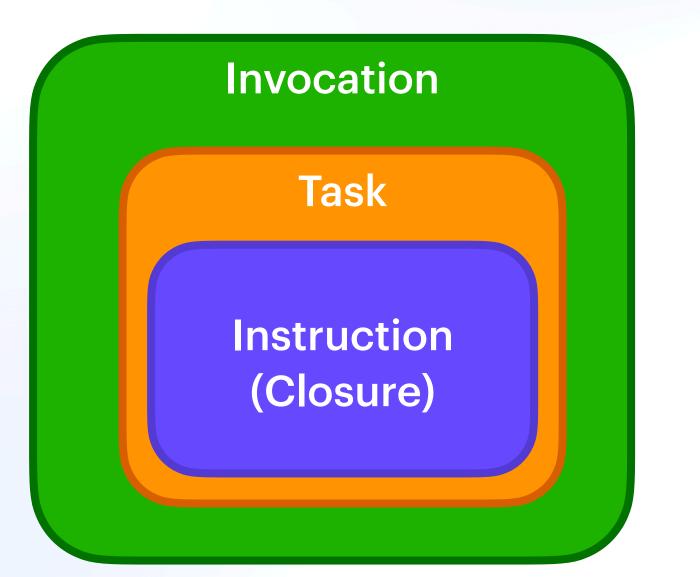
type Instruction	<pre>struct {</pre>	type Task
		run
op Ability		meta
<pre>input {String</pre>	: Any}	prf
nnc String		cause
}		Z

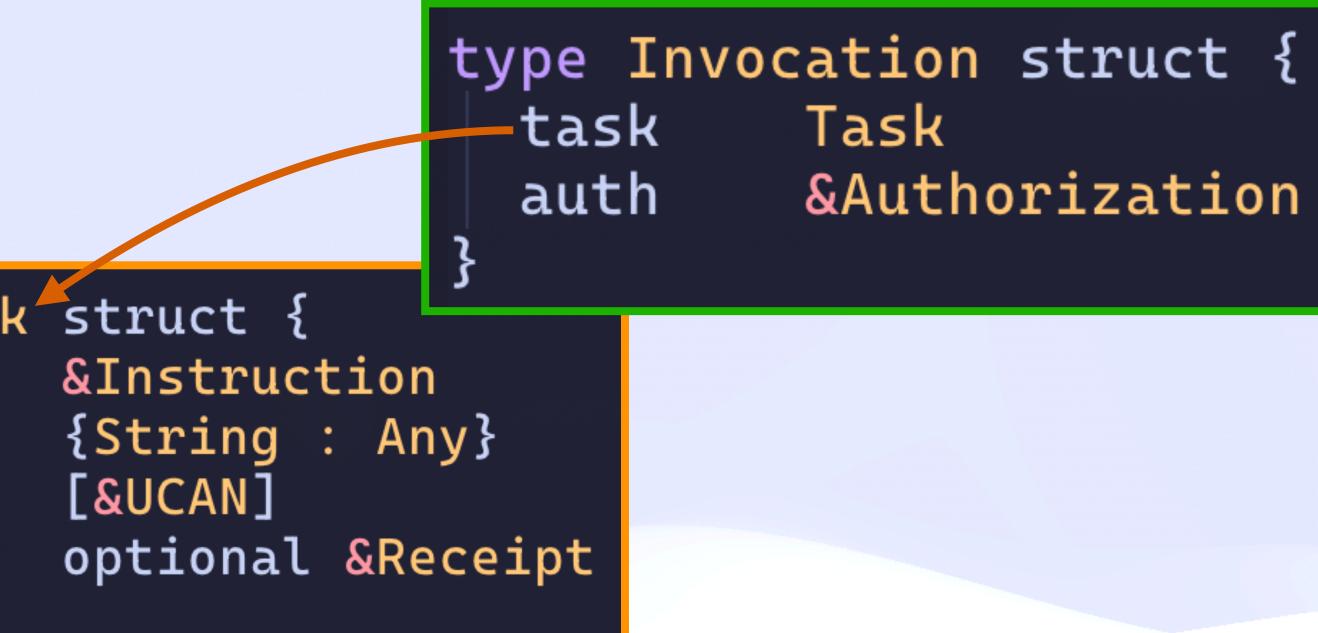
د



k struct { &Instruction {String : Any} [&UCAN] optional &Receipt

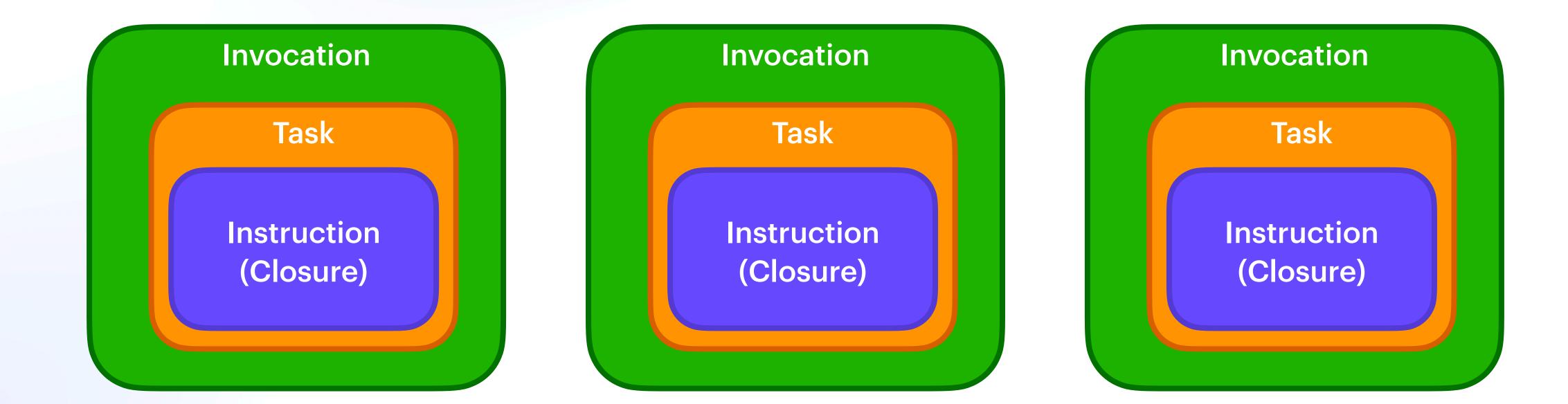
type Instruction stru	ct { type Task
rsc URI	run
op Ability	y} meta
input {String : An	prf
nnc String	cause
}	}

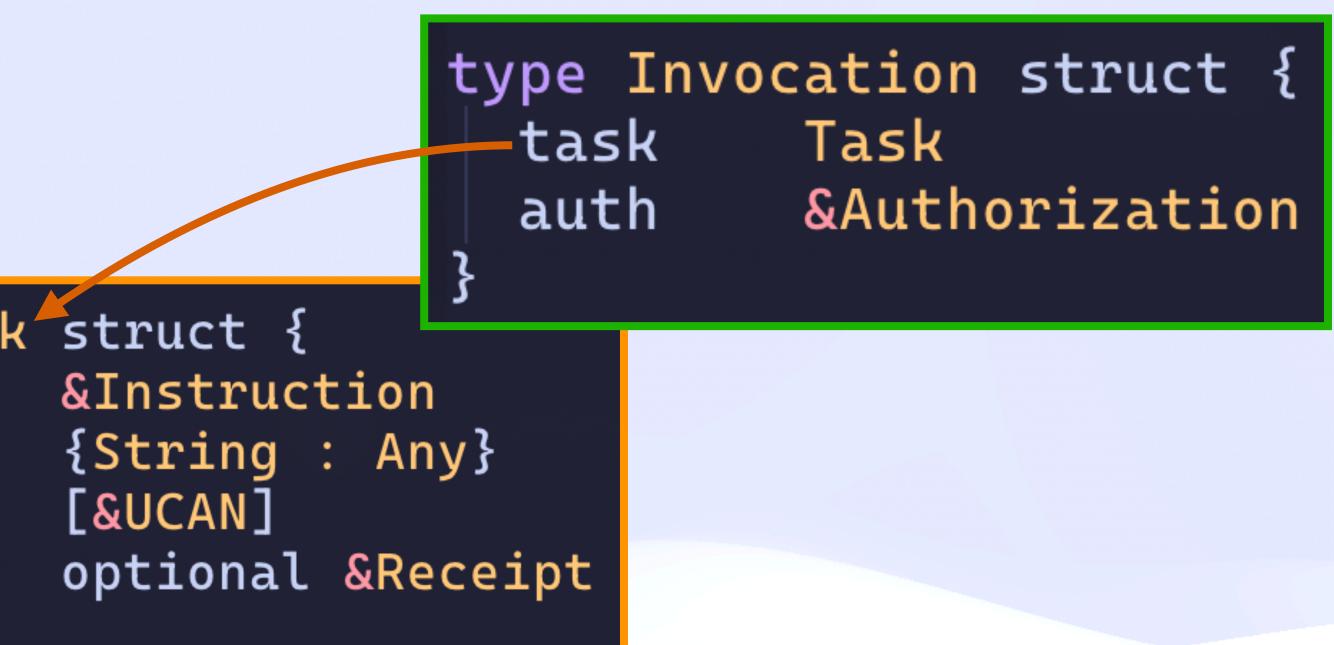




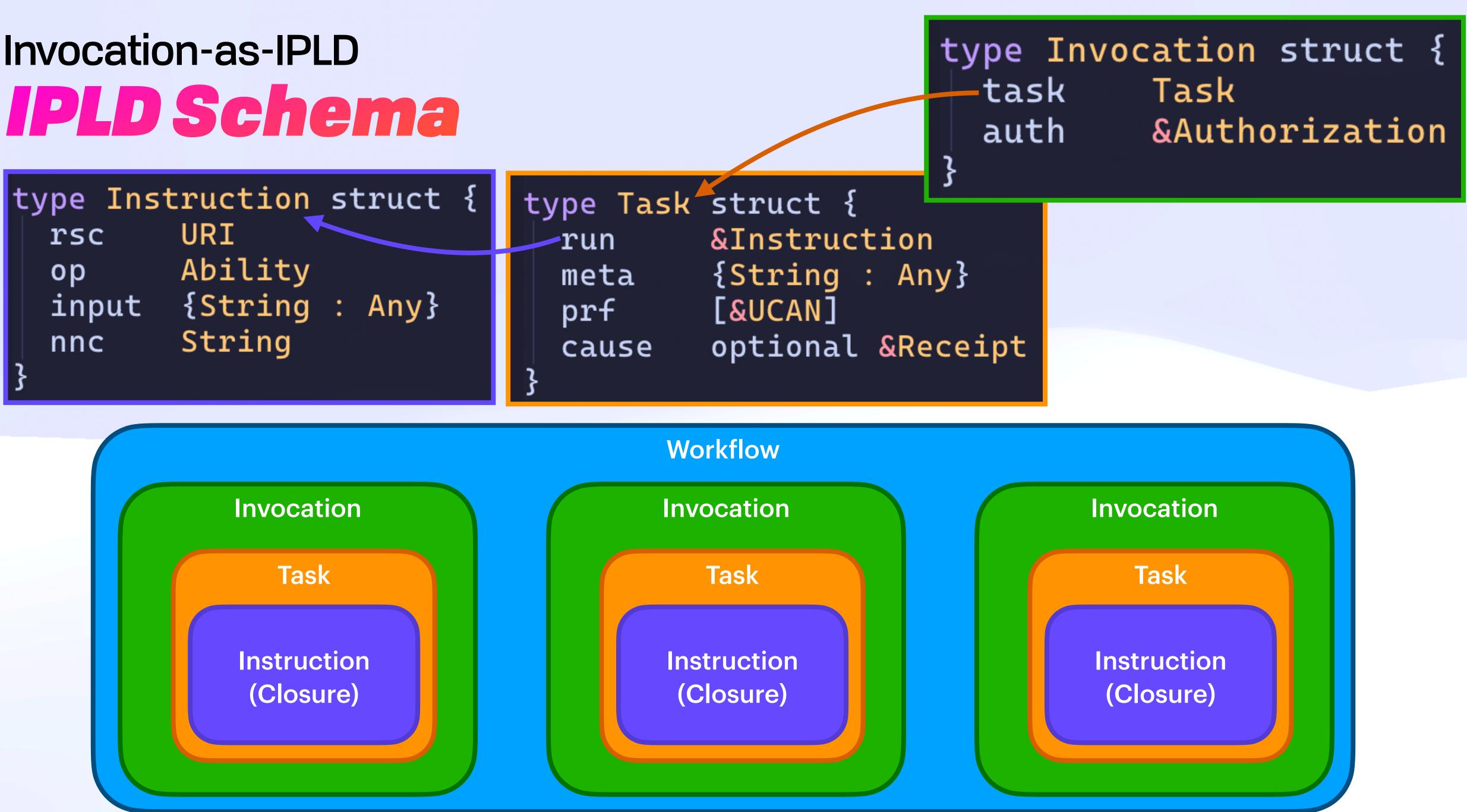


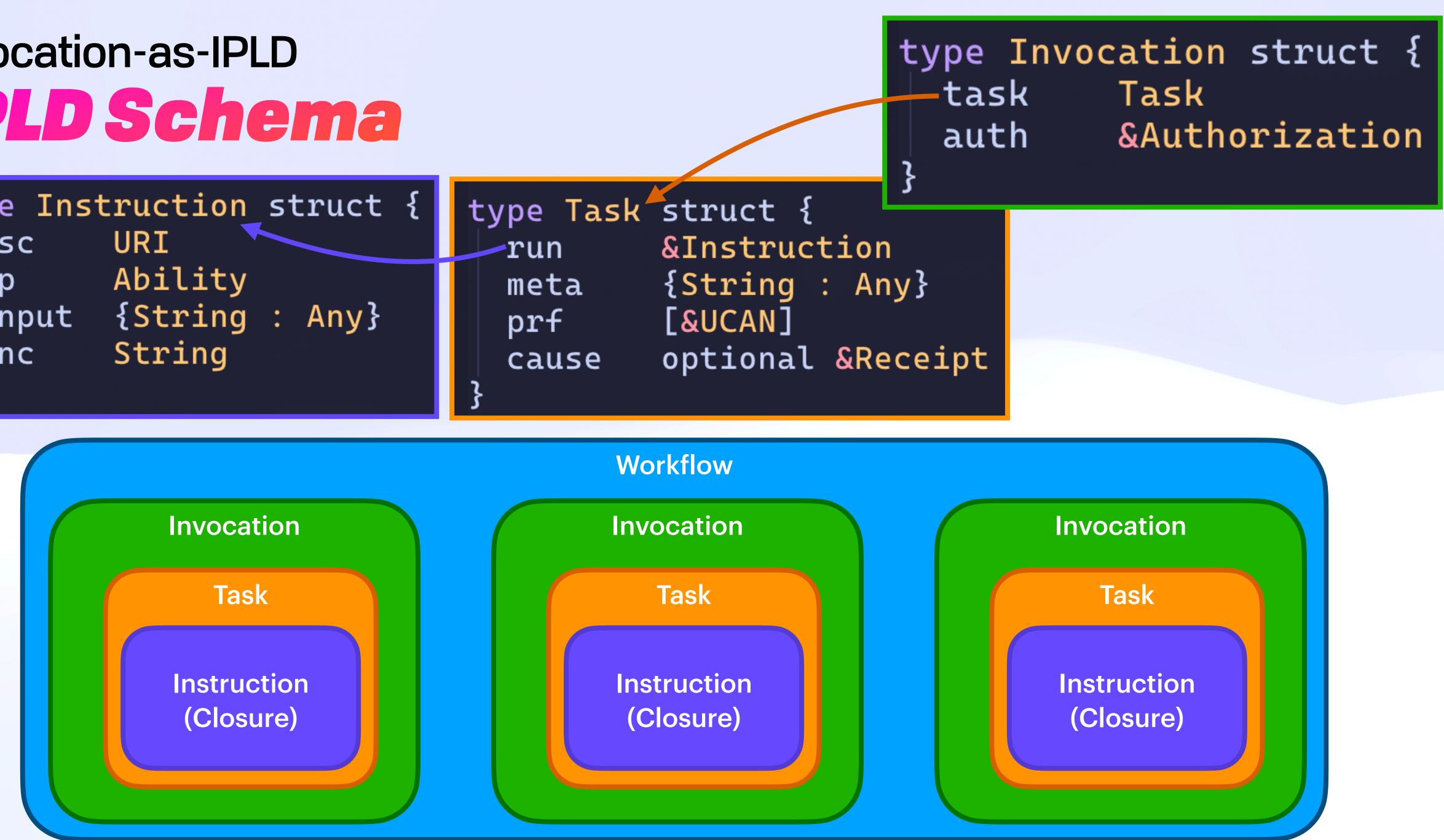
<pre>type Instruction struct { rsc URI</pre>	type Task
op Ability	run meta
<pre>input {String : Any}</pre>	prf
nnc String	cause





Invocation-as-IPLD







- Null
- Boolean
- Integer
- Float
- String
- Bytes
- List
- Map
- Link
- Union
- Struct
- Enum
- Copy



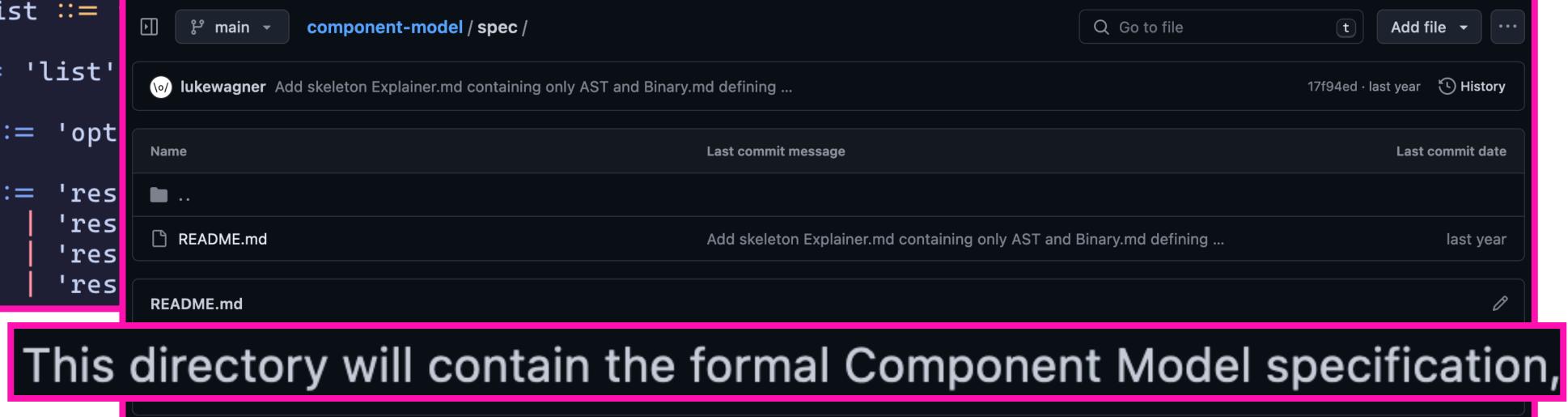
- Null
- Boolean
- Integer
- Float
- String
- Bytes
- List
- Map
- Link
- Union
- Struct
- Enum
- Copy

<pre>ty ::= 'u8' 'u16' 'u32' 'u64' 's8' 's16' 's32' 's64' 'float32' 'float64' 'char' 'bool' 'string'</pre>
tuple ::= 'tuple' '<' tuple-list '>' tuple-list ::= ty ty ',' tuple-list
list ∷= 'list' '<' ty '>'
option ::= 'option' '<' ty '>'
result ::= 'result' '<' ty ',' ty '>' 'result' '<' '_' ',' ty '> 'result' '<' ty '>' 'result'

- Null
- Boolean
- Integer
- Float
- String
- Bytes
- List
- Map
- Link
- Union
- Struct
- Enum
- Copy

's8'	16' 'u32' 'u64' 16' 's32' 's64' 'float64'
tuple ∷= 'tuple tuple-list ∷=	e' '<' tuple-list '>'
list ∷= 'list'	() Iukewagner Add skeleton Explainer.md co
option ::= 'opt	Name
result ::= 'res 'res 'res	README.md
'res	README.md





- Null
- Boolean
- Integer
- Float
- String
- Bytes
- List
- Map
- Link
- Union
- Struct
- Enum
- Сору •

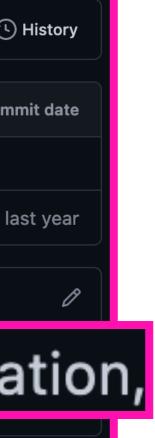
's8''s	16' 'u32' 'u64' 16' 's32' 's64' 'float64'
tuple ∷= 'tuple tuple-list ∷=	e' '<' tuple-list '>' ▷
list ∷= 'list'	() Iukewagner Add skeleton Explainer.md co
option ::= 'opt	Name
result ::= 'res 'res 'res	README.md
'res	README.md

This directory will contain the formal Component Model specification,



e.g. 2 IPLD numerics < 10 WIT numerics

spec /	Q Go to file	t Add file
ontaining only AST and Binary.md defining		17f94ed · last year
Last commit message		Last co
Add skeleton Explainer.md containing only AST and	Binarv.md defining	



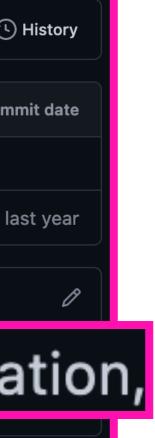
- Null
- Boolean
- Integer
- Float
- String
- Bytes
- List
- Map
- Link
- Union
- Struct
- Enum
- Сору

ક ા	main - component-model / spec /	Q Go to file	t Add file
(o/) luke	vagner Add skeleton Explainer.md containing only AST and Binary.md defining		17f94ed · last year 🕻
Name	Last commit message		Last cor
• • •			
🗋 REAI	ME.md Add skeleton Explainer.md containing only AST	Add skeleton Explainer.md containing only AST and Binary.md defining	
README	md		

This directory will contain the formal Component Model specification,



e.g. 2 IPLD numerics < 10 WIT numerics



```
"run": {
    "op": "wasm/run",
    "input": {
        "args": ["hello", "world"]
},
"meta": {
    "limits": {
        "fuel": 10000
    ξ,
    "tags": ["demo", "wasm", "ucan", "ipvm"],
    "author": "@expede@octodon.social"
```



"rsc": "ipfs://bafkreigpbimktgowom47jv7frt3xvhb7ati4upgguykyn2cuunt32l63ya"



IPVM







J. Paul Morrison, Flow-Based Programming

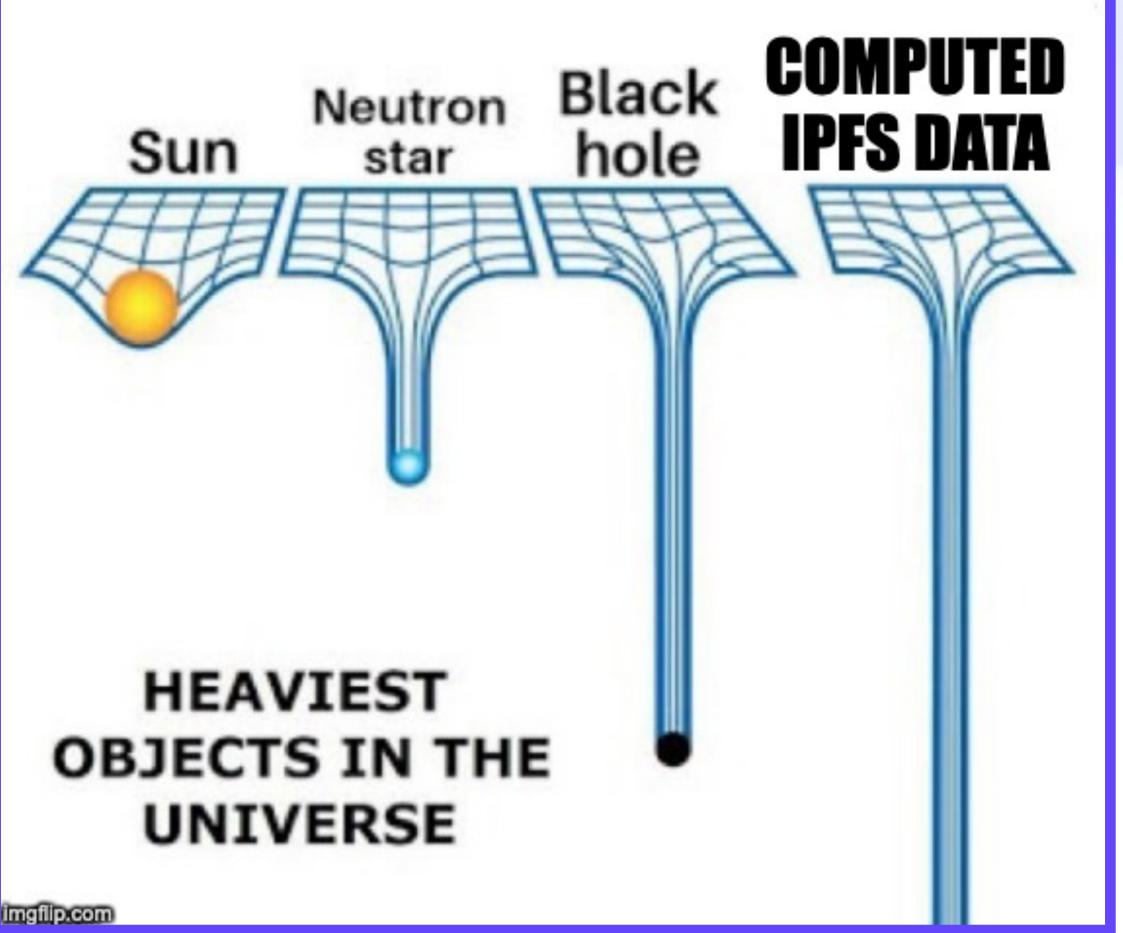
Their recommendation, which I feel was prescient, was that [dataflow] seemed to them more like a law of nature, which is not patentable.



Dataflow & Pipelining Solving for Data Gravity



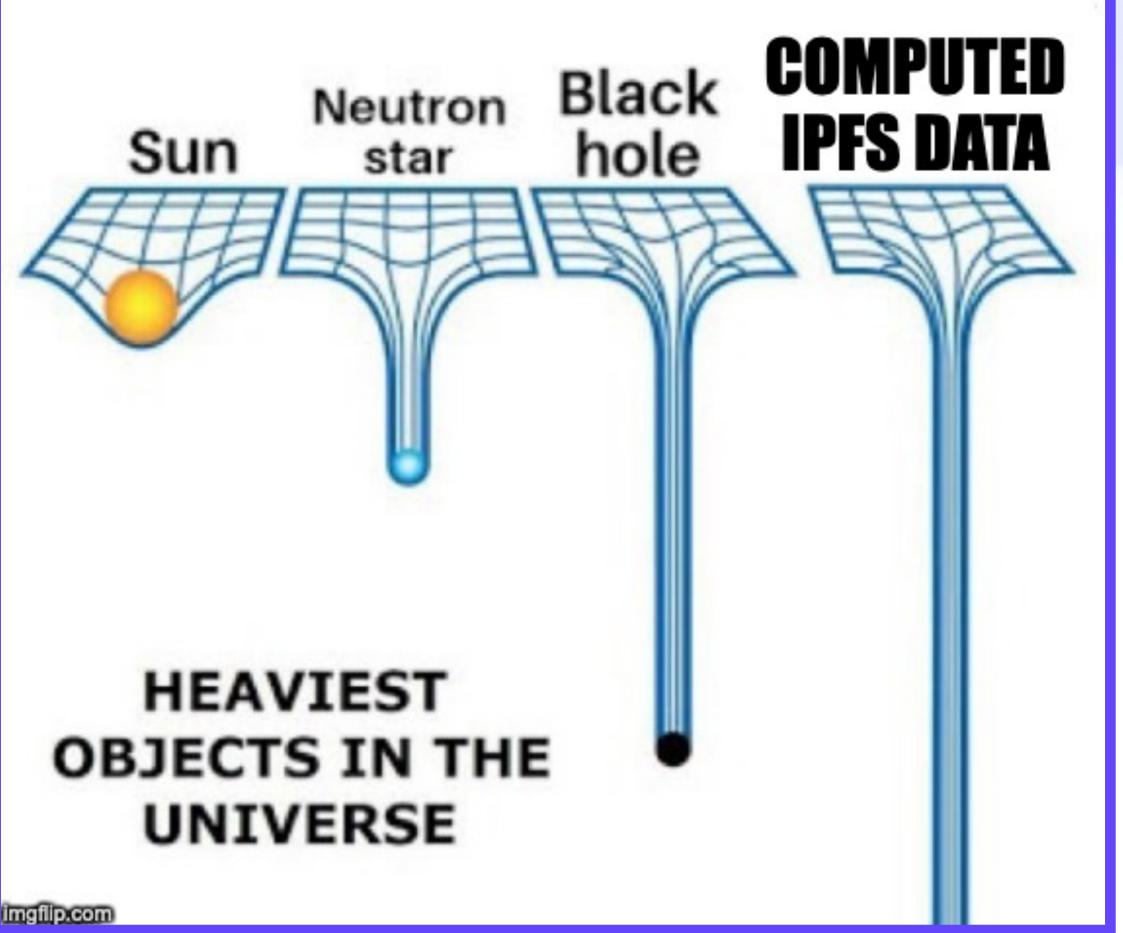
Dataflow & Pipelining Solving for Data Gravity





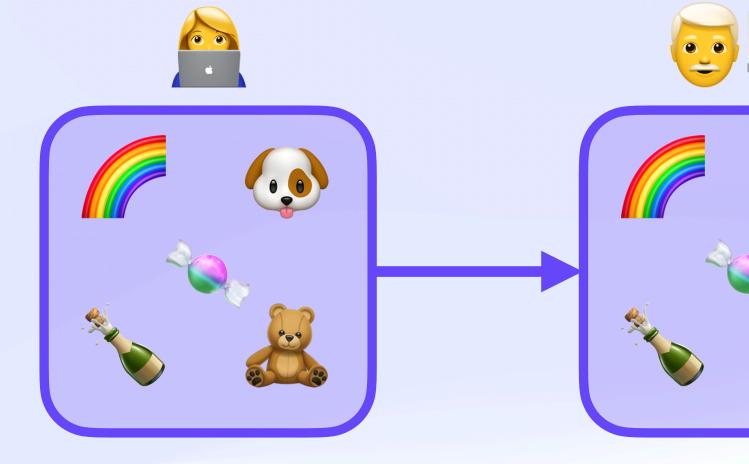
Dataflow & Pipelining **Solving for Data Gravity**

- Fetch data 1.
- 2. Compute on data
- Output more data 3.
- GOTO step 1 4.

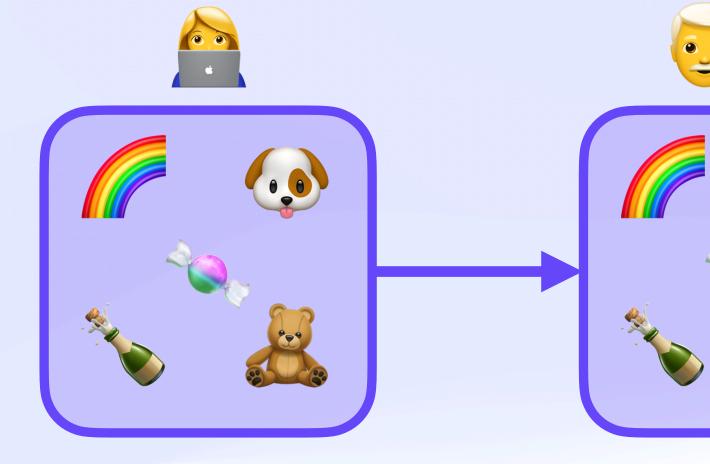


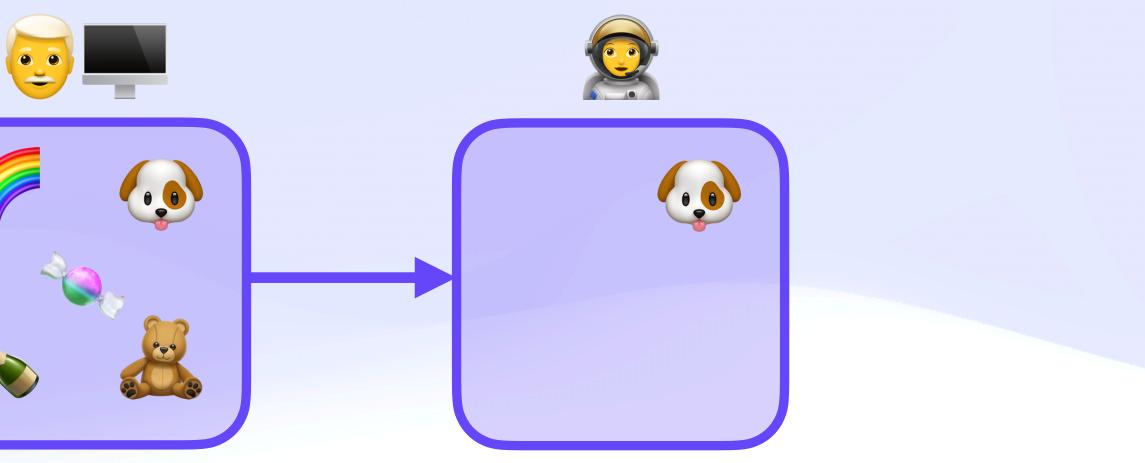




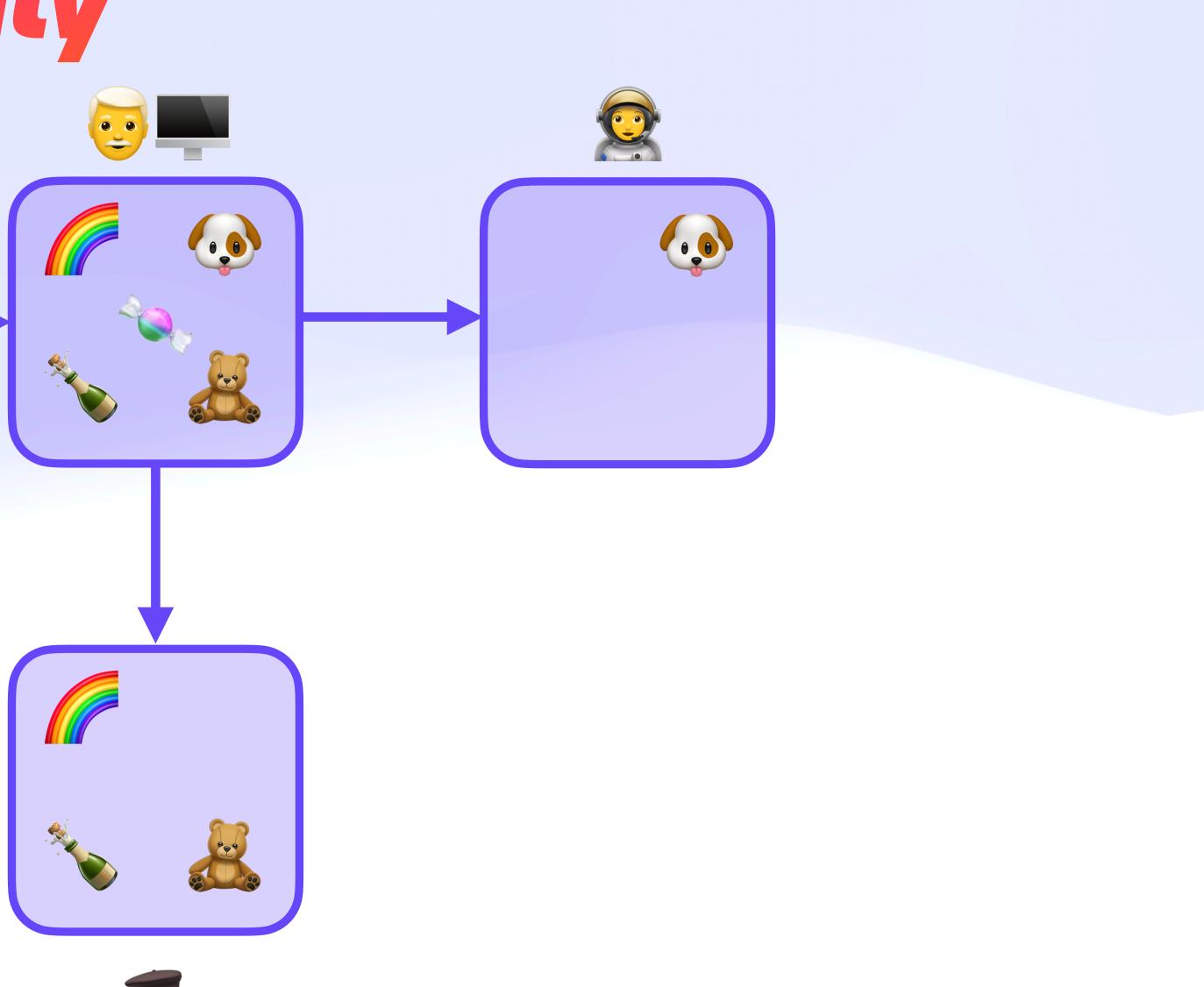






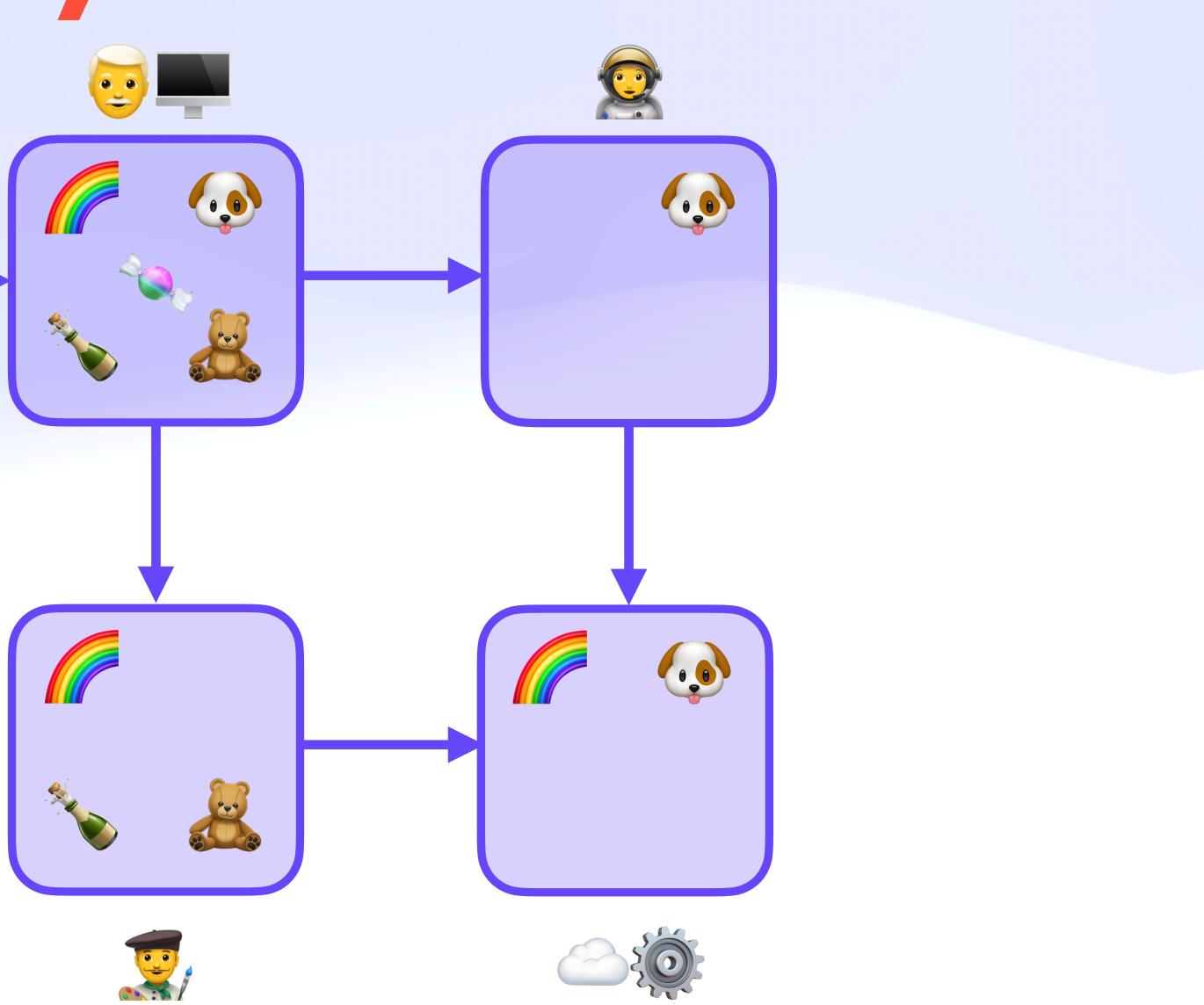


















dns:example.com/TYPE=TXT crud/update

await

mailto:alice@example.com msg/send {to: bob@example.com}



dns:example.com/TYPE=TXT crud/update

await

mailto:alice@example.com msg/send {to: bob@example.com}

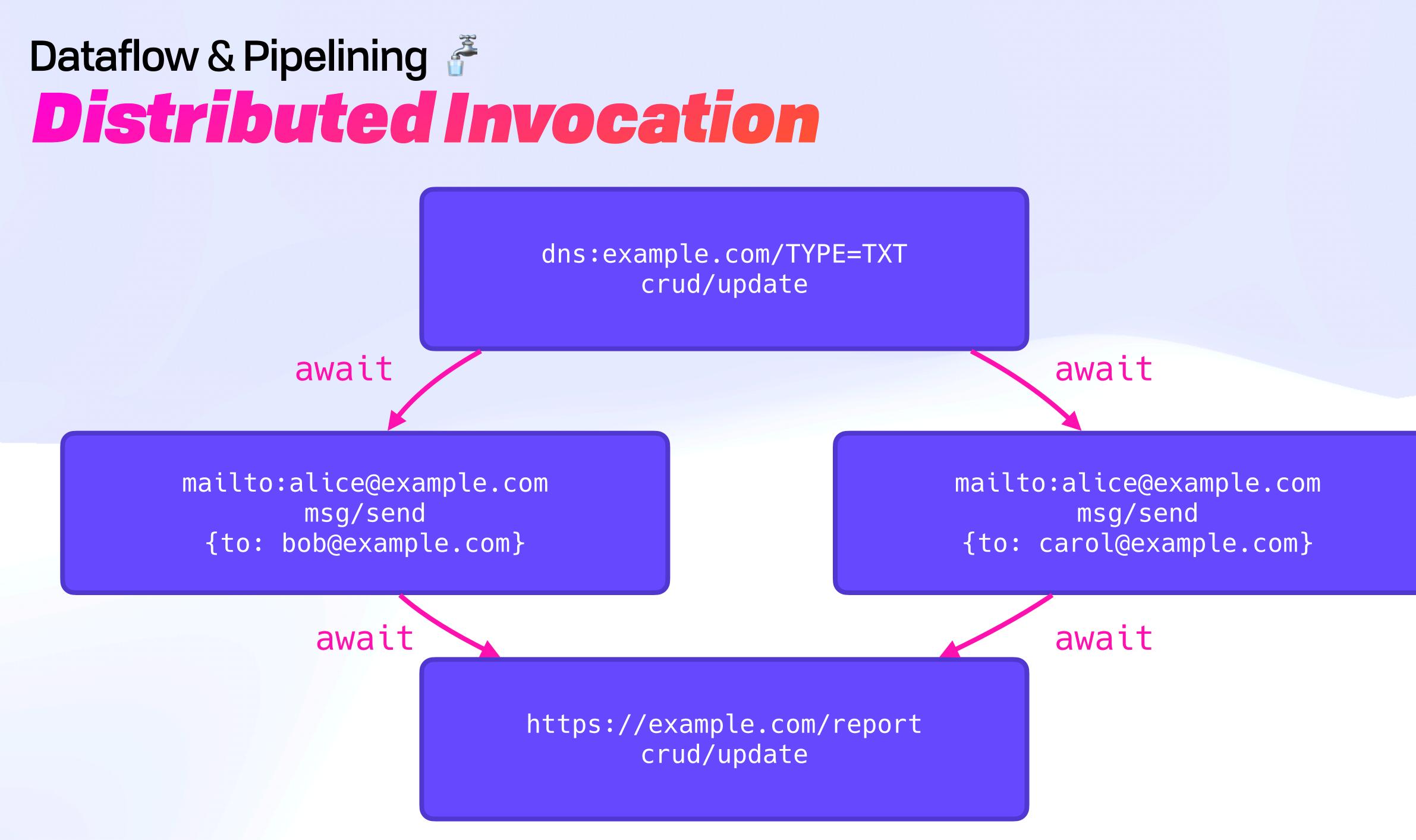


dns:example.com/TYPE=TXT crud/update

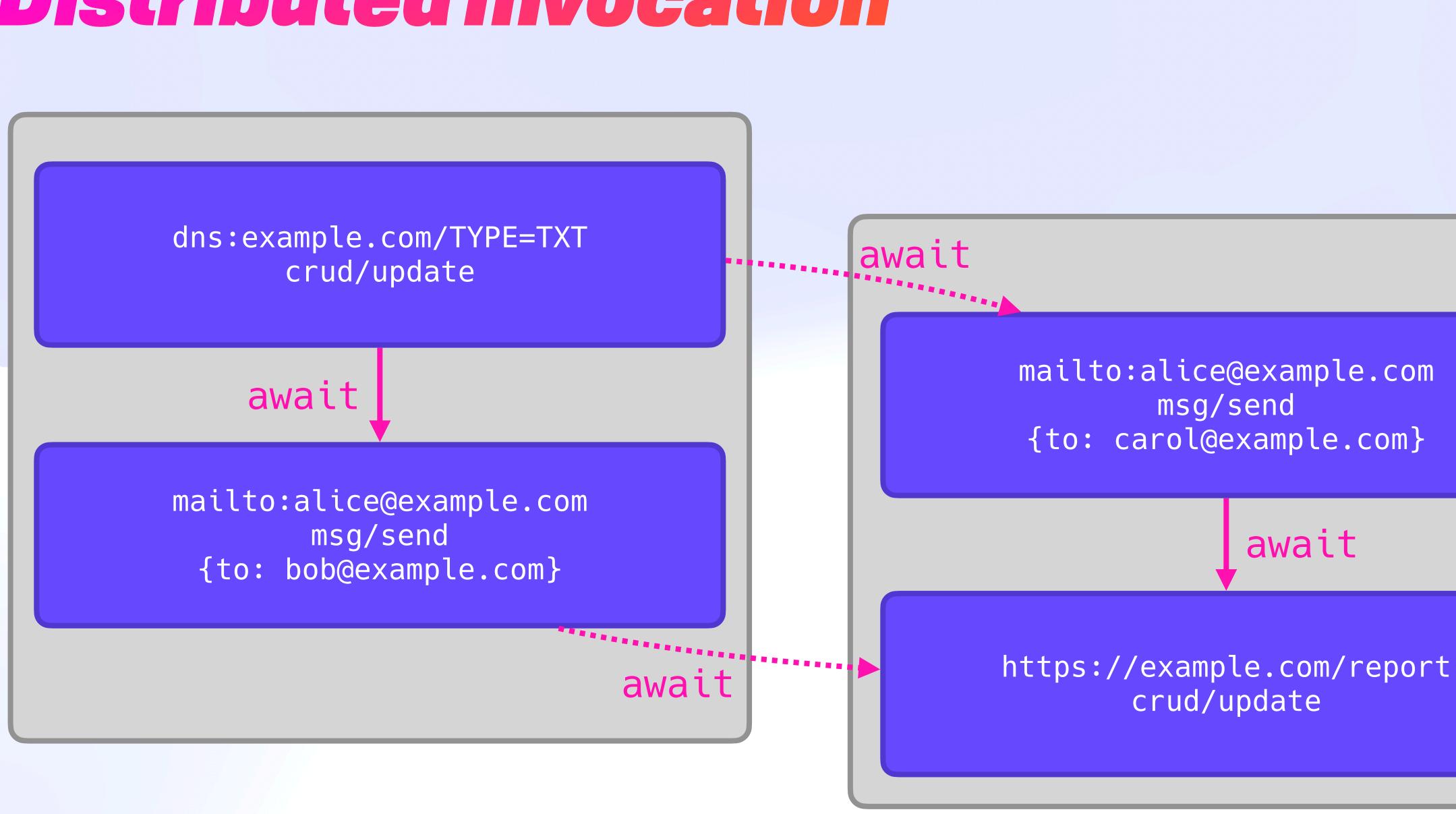
await

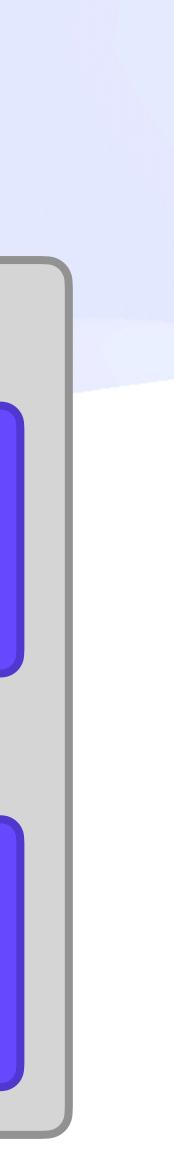
mailto:alice@example.com msg/send {to: carol@example.com}

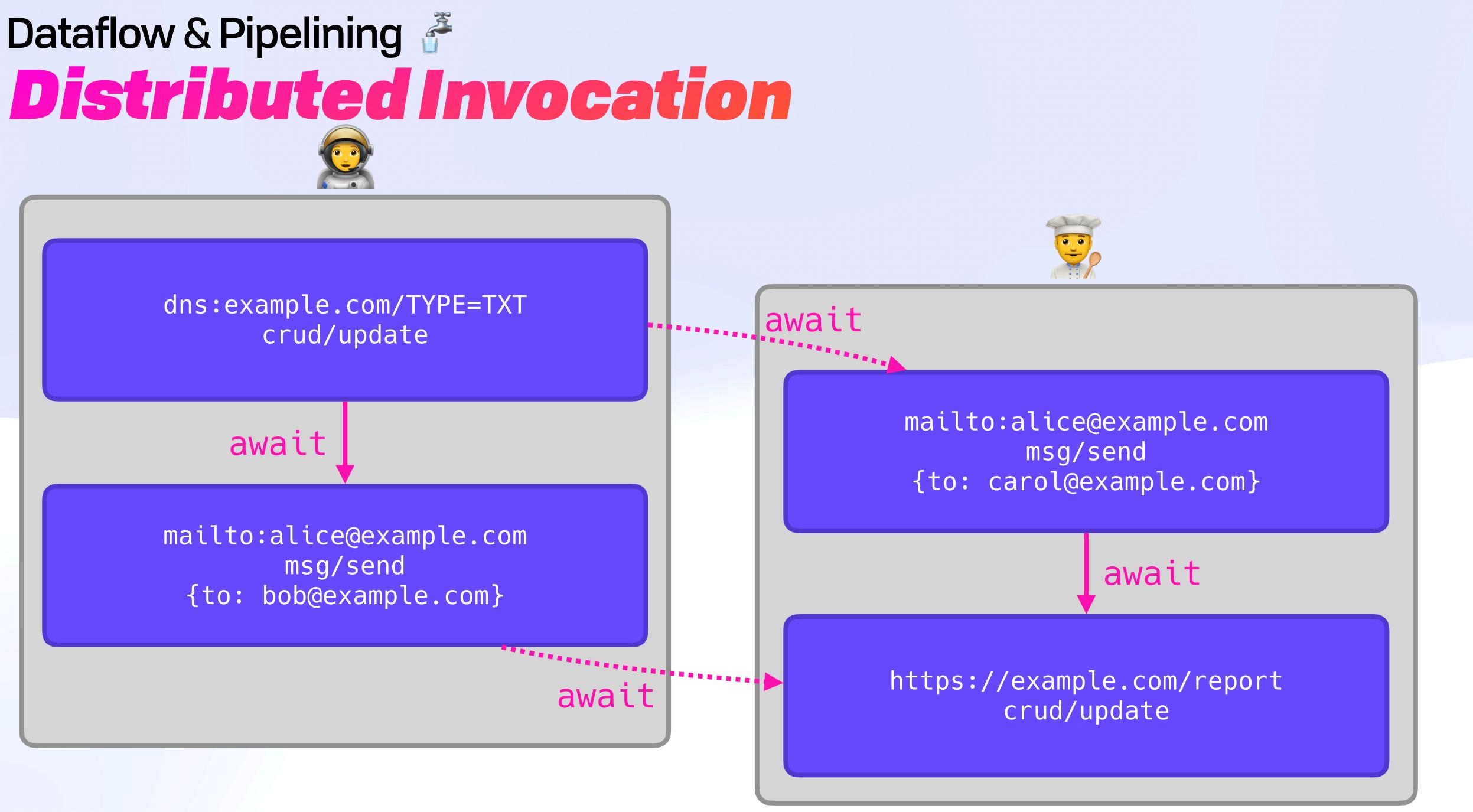


















type Await union { &Instruction "await/*" &Instruction "await/ok" &Instruction "await/error" representation keyed

type	Inst	ruction	st	ruct	{
rsc	:	URI			
ор		Ability			
inp	out	{String	:	Any}	
nnc	:	String		-	
Ż					



type Await union { &Instruction "await/*" &Instruction "await/ok" &Instruction "await/error" representation keyed

type	Inst	ruction	st	ruct	{
rsc		URI			
ор		Ability			
inp	out	{String	:	Any}	
nnc	•	String			
Ż		_			

type Rec	eipt stru
ran	&Invoca
out	Result
fx	Effect
meta	{String
prf	[&UCAN
sig	Varsig
Z	



type Await union { &Instruction "await/*" &Instruction "await/ok" &Instruction "await/error" representation keyed

uct { ation

Any

type	Inst	ruction	st	ruct	{
rsc		URI			
ор		Ability			
inp	out	{String	:	Any}	
nnc	•	String			
Ż		_			

type Rec	eipt stru
ran	&Invoca
out	Result
fx	Effect
meta	{String
prf	[&UCAN
sig	Varsig
Z	



type Await union { &Instruction "await/*" &Instruction "await/ok" &Instruction "await/error" representation keyed

uct { ation

Any

type I	nstruction	struct	{
rsc	URI		
ор	Ability		
inpu	t {String	: Any}	
nnc	String		
ž			

type Rec	eipt stru
ran	&Invoca
out	Result
fx	Effects
meta	{String
prf	[&UCAN
sig	Varsig
2	



type Await union { &Instruction "await/*" &Instruction "await/ok" &Instruction "await/error" representation keyed

uct { ation

Any

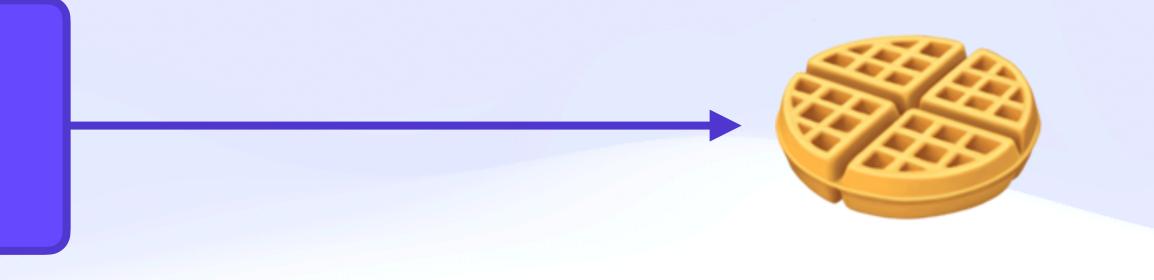
Dataflow & Pipelining **F** Input Addressing

Dataflow & Pipelining **F** Input Addressing



Dataflow & Pipelining **F**





Dataflow & Pipelining **F**





RECEIPT
JUL 17

MISFITS	0.00
SQUARE PEGS	0.00
ROUND HOLES	0.00
	0.00

Dataflow & Pipelining F Input Addressing



hash({ rsc: "dns:example.com" op: "crud/update" input: {foo: "bar"} })



RECEIPT
JUL 17
MISFITS

SQUARE PEGS	0.00
ROUND HOLES	0.00
	0.00

Dataflow & Pipelining F Input Addressing



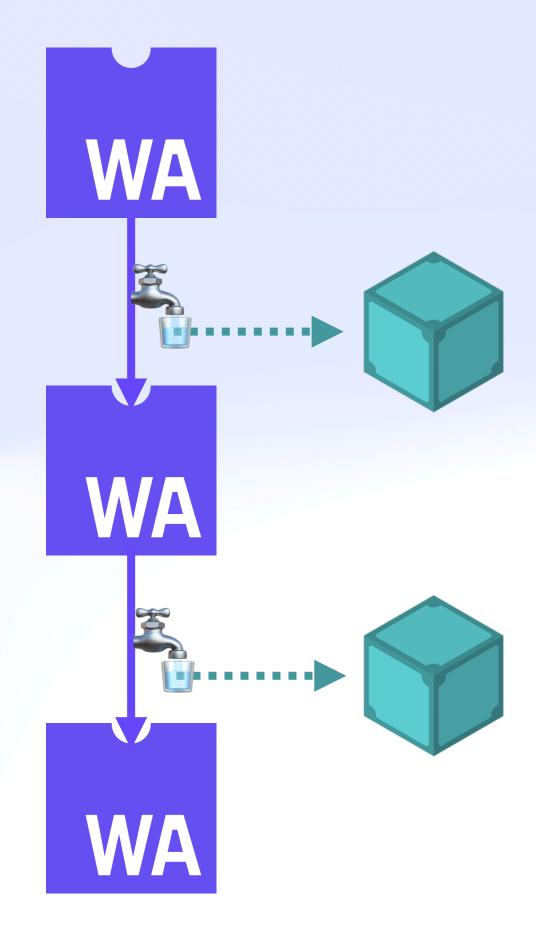
hash({ rsc: "dns:example.com" op: "crud/update" input: {foo: "bar"} })



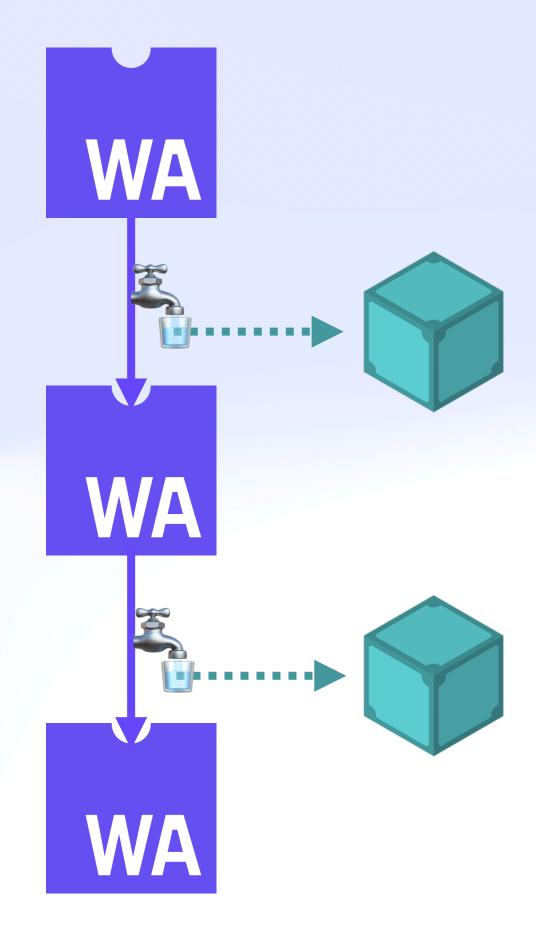
RECEIPT
JUL 17

MISFITS	0.00
SQUARE PEGS	0.00
ROUND HOLES	0.00
	0.00
	~~~~

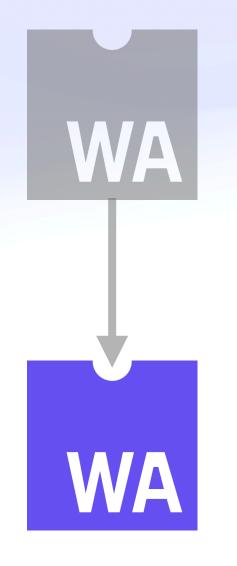


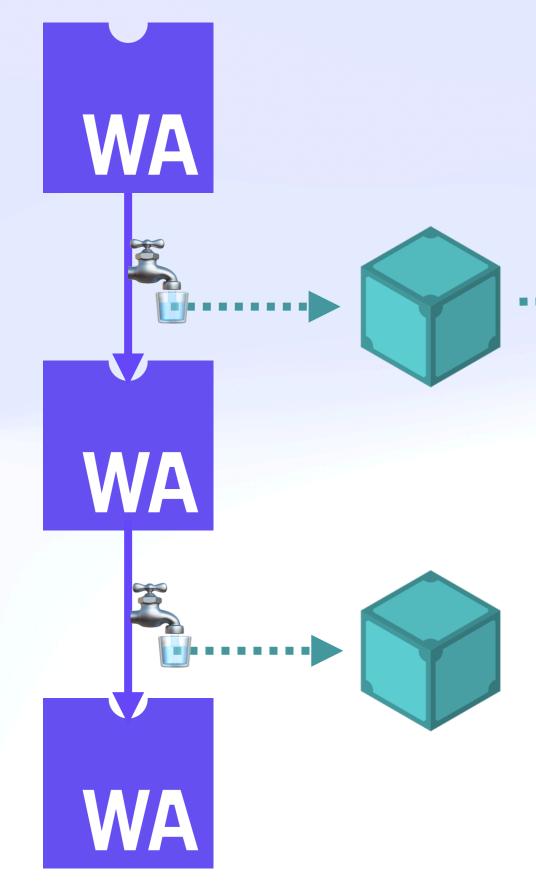




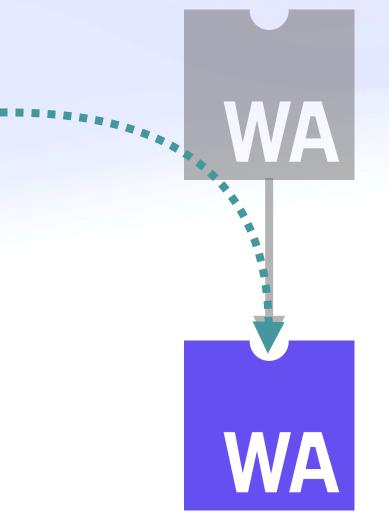


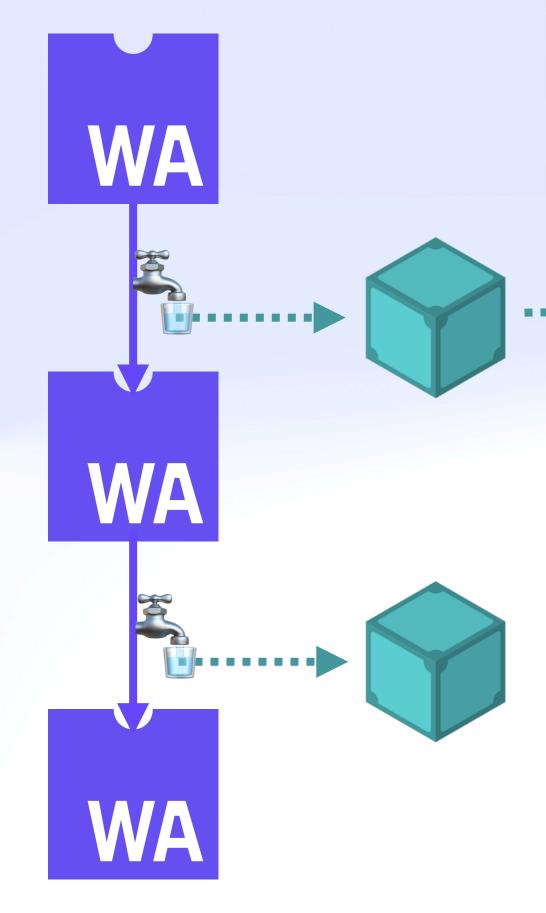




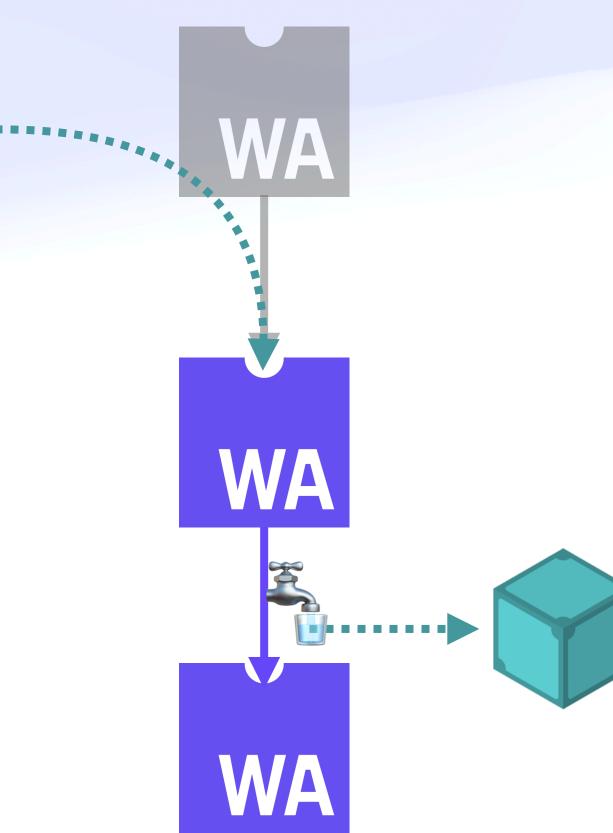










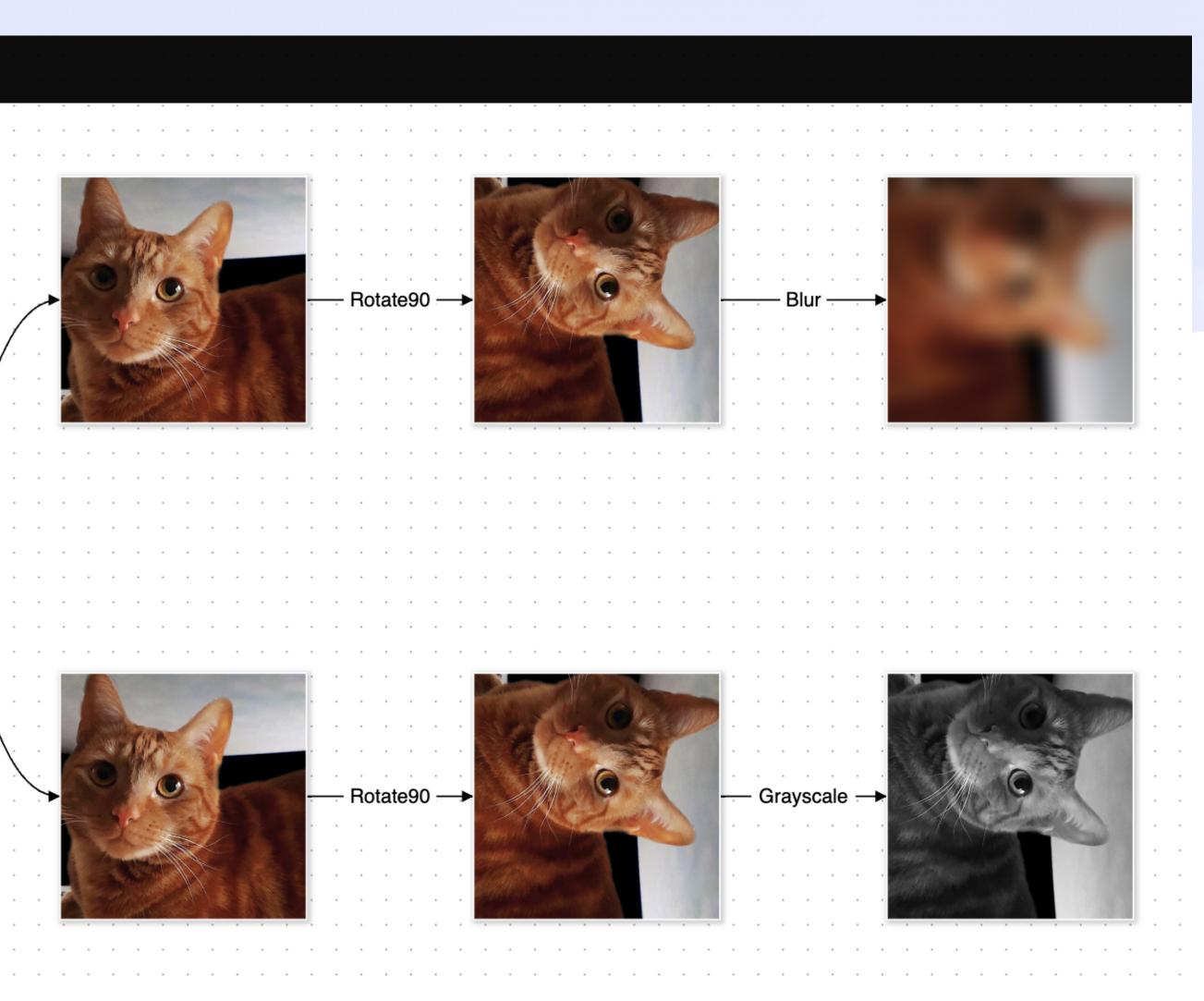


# Dataflow & Pipelining Reduce, Resume, Recycle 🎲

### IPVM Homestar Demo

Workflow One	$\triangleright$																					
		· ·																•				
🕞 Crop	$\mathbf{\sim}$																÷					
\ominus Rotate90	$\sim$																					
🕑 Blur	$\sim$	÷.																•				•
	~																					1
Workflow Two	$\bigtriangleup$																					].
O Oron													-								Cr	op
Θ Crop	$\sim$														E.			2			1	
⊖ Rotate90	$\sim$																			-	/-	
	•		·							1										/		
🕑 Grayscale	$\sim$							1		1	TR.	E.			-				Ż	/.		•
	•									-			5			5				Ń		
											Re-									_\		
									H							CA.		J.			/	
								. /	-	-	TI	1	17	5	5	2	2	2			-\	
																					Cr	op
																						X
																•	·					



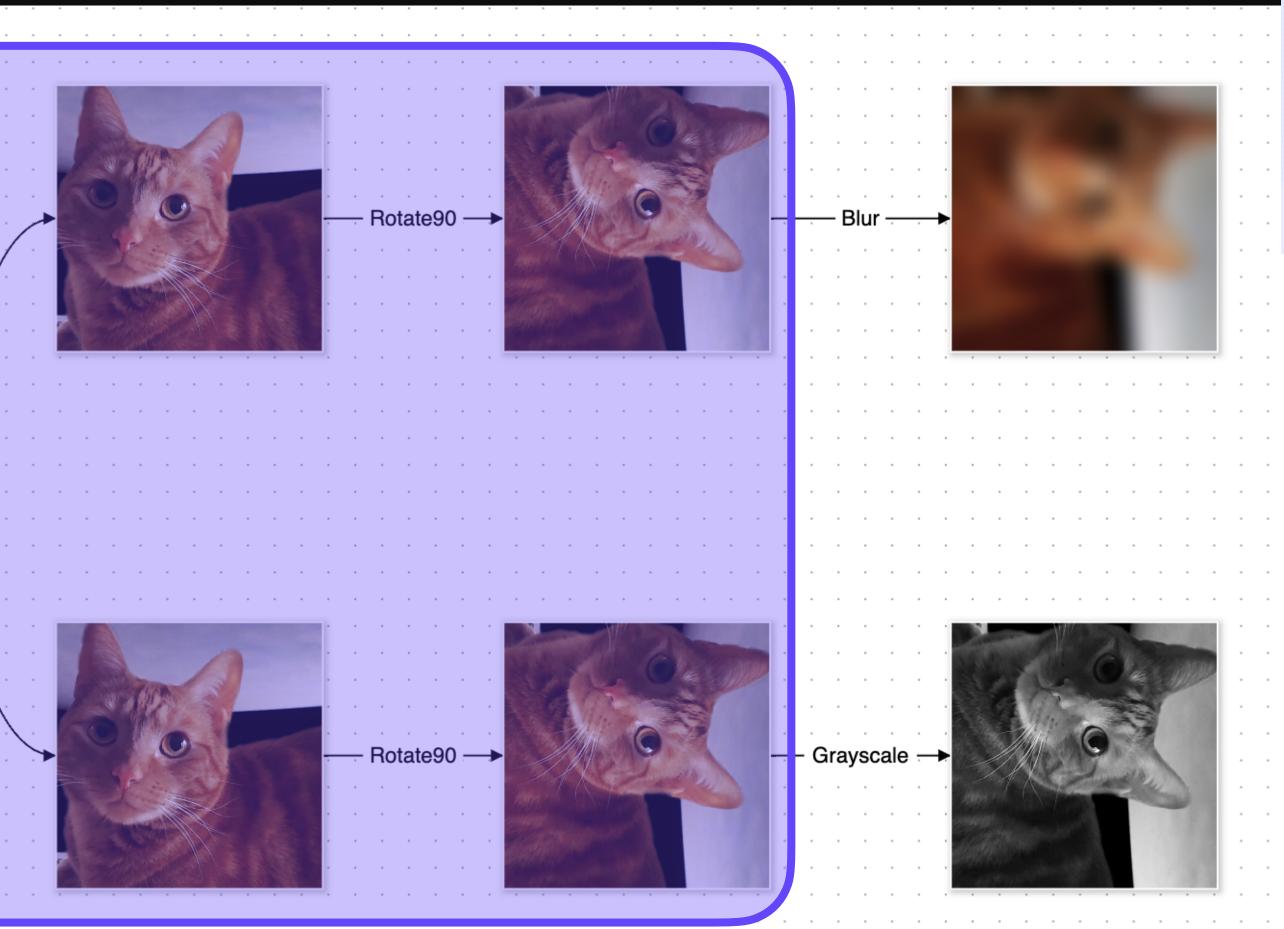


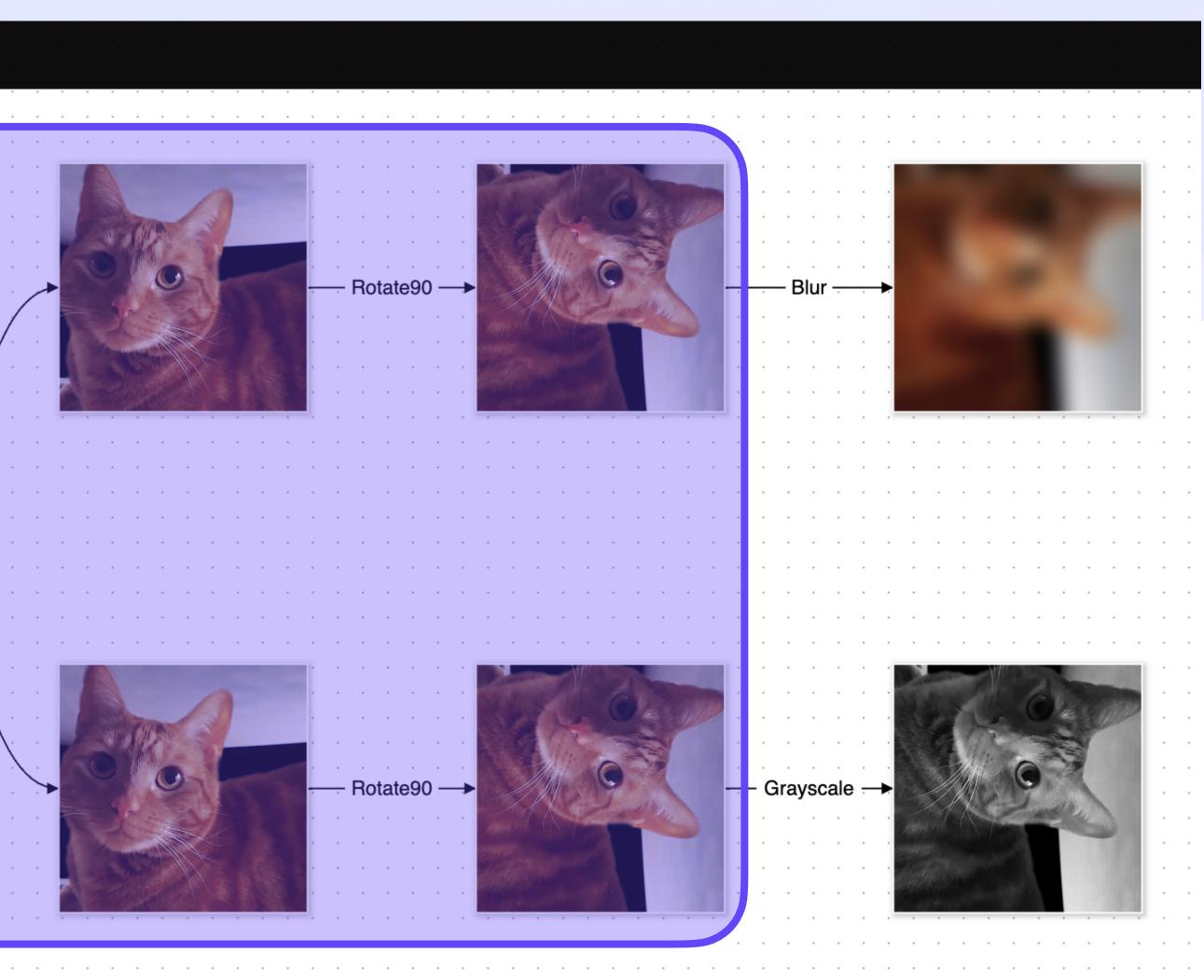
### Dataflow & Pipelining Reduce, Resume, Recycle 🎲

#### IPVM Homestar Demo

Workflow One	$\triangleright$		· ·			· ·				· ·									•	•	•	· · · ·
																					-	
O Crop	~	:	· ·	•	•	· ·	•	•	•		•	•	•	•	•	•		•	•	•	1	· · ·
🕞 Rotate90	~																					
🕑 Blur	$\sim$		• •			• •															. e	· · ·
			• •															•			- e -	
Workflow Two	$\triangleright$	÷	• •															•			1	/
		1	• •									•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		1	Crop
Crop	~																			2		Crop
																R	I.			8		
🕞 Rotate90	~																					./
													-	1								/
🔗 Grayscale	$\sim$																	a		-	<	
		J .									7			Y							-	$X \rightarrow X$
			• •				-		-		I			N.							· •	· 🔪 · 👘 · · ·
			• •			• •	-		-		6			6.3		1	1	1		~	· ·	. <u>)</u>
			• •			• •				• •			TT	T	T	$\sum$	7	2				· ·\ ·
			• •			• •														1	1	Crop
			• •											•				•	•		1	· · · \
																					÷	
																						r = r - r
			• •			• •																





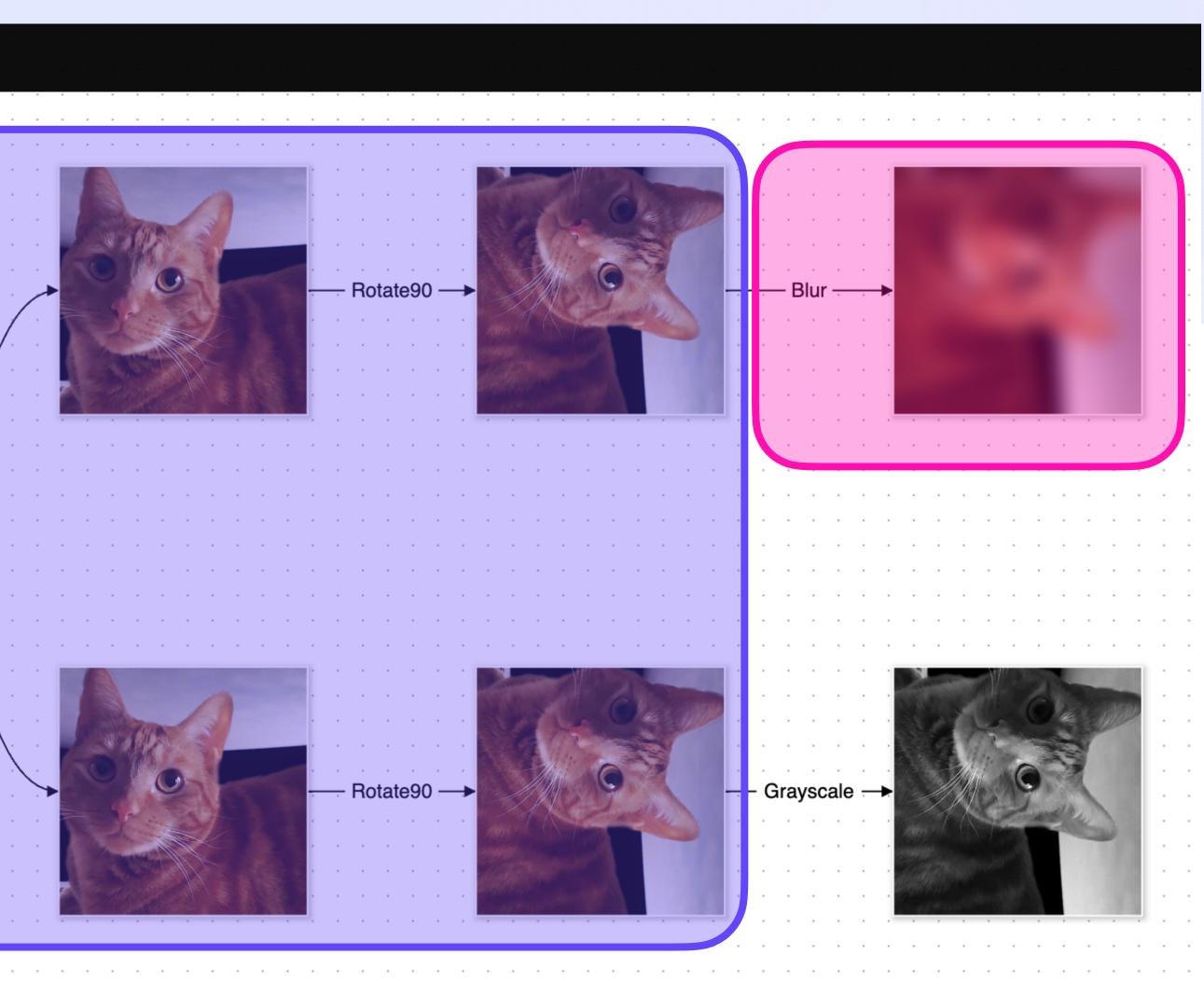


### Dataflow & Pipelining Reduce, Resume, Recycle 🎲

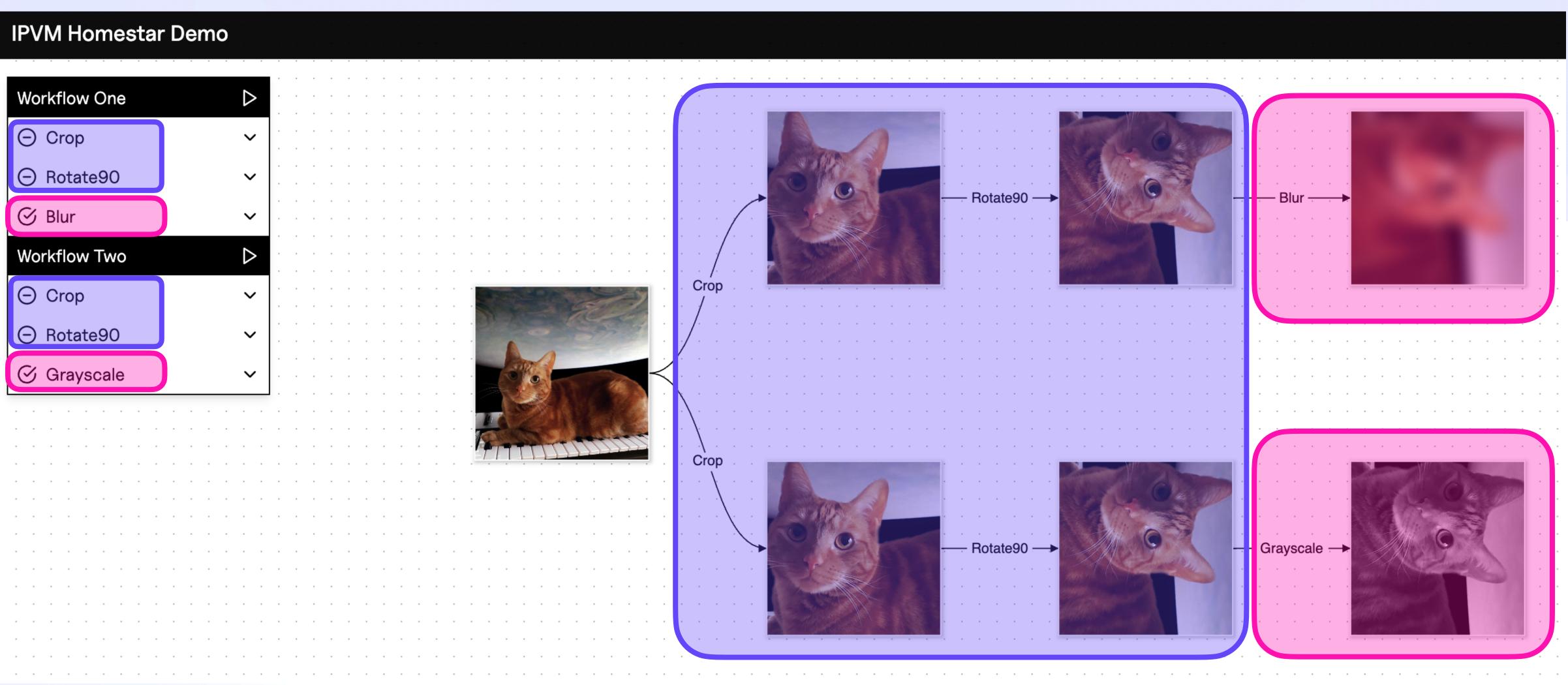
#### IPVM Homestar Demo

					-													
Workflow One	$\bigtriangleup$																	1
O Crop	~																	
\ominus Rotate90	~					 -												e e e
O hotateso	, ·					 -		• •	-	• •				•		•	•	· · · ·
🕑 Blur	~																÷	
O Diai																		
Workflow Two	$\triangleright$					 -			-									/
				• •		 -		• •	-	• •	•	•	·	·	÷	·	•	· · /·
<ul> <li>Crop</li> </ul>	~												2			2	÷	Crop
												1	C					
\ominus Rotate90	<b>~</b>								•									
						 -				AP.	1						.)	
🔗 Grayscale	~					 -			0					11				
		<b>-</b>																$\lambda$
														al				. \
						 -		1		TT	T	5	7	2	5	5		. <u>\</u> .
						 -							·				÷	Crop
							•							•				
						 -			-								•	
								• •	-									
												÷	÷				÷	
						 -			-									





### Dataflow & Pipelining Reduce, Resume, Recycle 🎲







RECEIPT									
JUL 17									
MISFITS 0.00									
SQUARE PEGS 0.00									
ROUND HOLES 0.00									

0.00





Mark Miller, Robust Composition

[T]he speed of light is constant and New York is not getting any closer to Tokyo. As hardware continues to improve, the latency barrier between distant machines will increasingly dominate



Throughput



Throughput





Throughput





#### Amdahl's Law

Throughput





#### Amdahl's Law

### **Universal Scaling Law**



Throughput



### Ideal (Linear)

#### Amdahl's Law

Incoherence, **Data Contention** 

**Universal Scaling Law** 



Throughput

**Global Adaptive** Optimization



### Ideal (Linear)

#### Amdahl's Law

Incoherence, **Data Contention** 

**Universal Scaling Law** 







### CID -> Computed Metadata



# CID → Computed Metadata e.g. Al moderation classifier

### **Decentralised Memoization** Surprise: Reverse Lookup For Free



### CID Computed Metadata e.g. Al moderation classifier • e.g. Distributed token validation











### Virtual resiliency", analogous to virtual memory [...] allows failure oblivious code to run in a failure resistant manner

**Goldstein et al**, AMBROSIA: Providing Performant Virtual Resiliency for Distributed Applications







If their application can be cast as pure data processing, they benefit from the past 40-50 years of work form the database community, which has shown how declarative database systems can completely isolate the developer from the possibility of failure

Goldstein et al, AMBROSIA: Providing Performant Virtual Resiliency for Distributed Applications





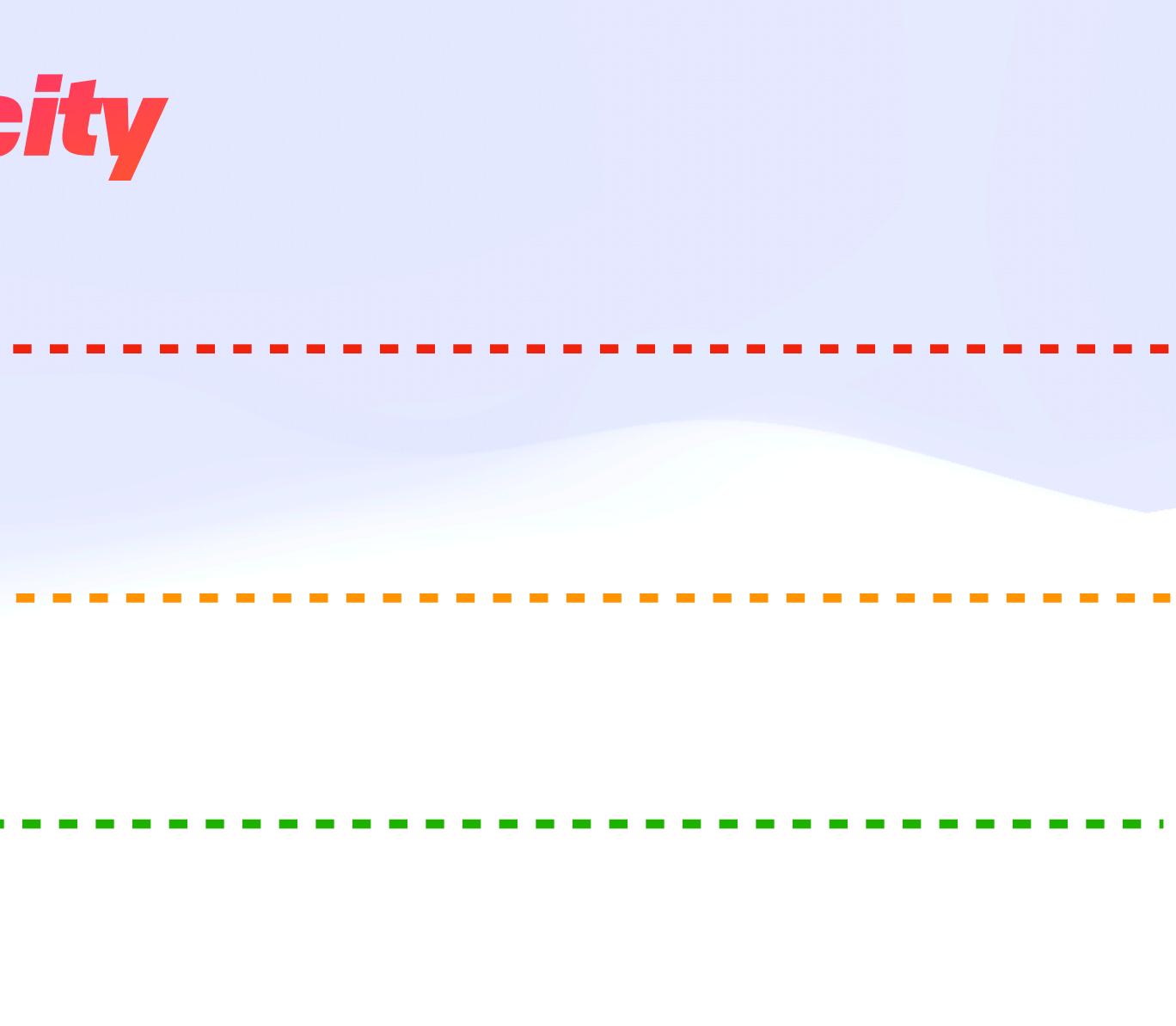


#### Impure Effect Stream ------

#### 

### 

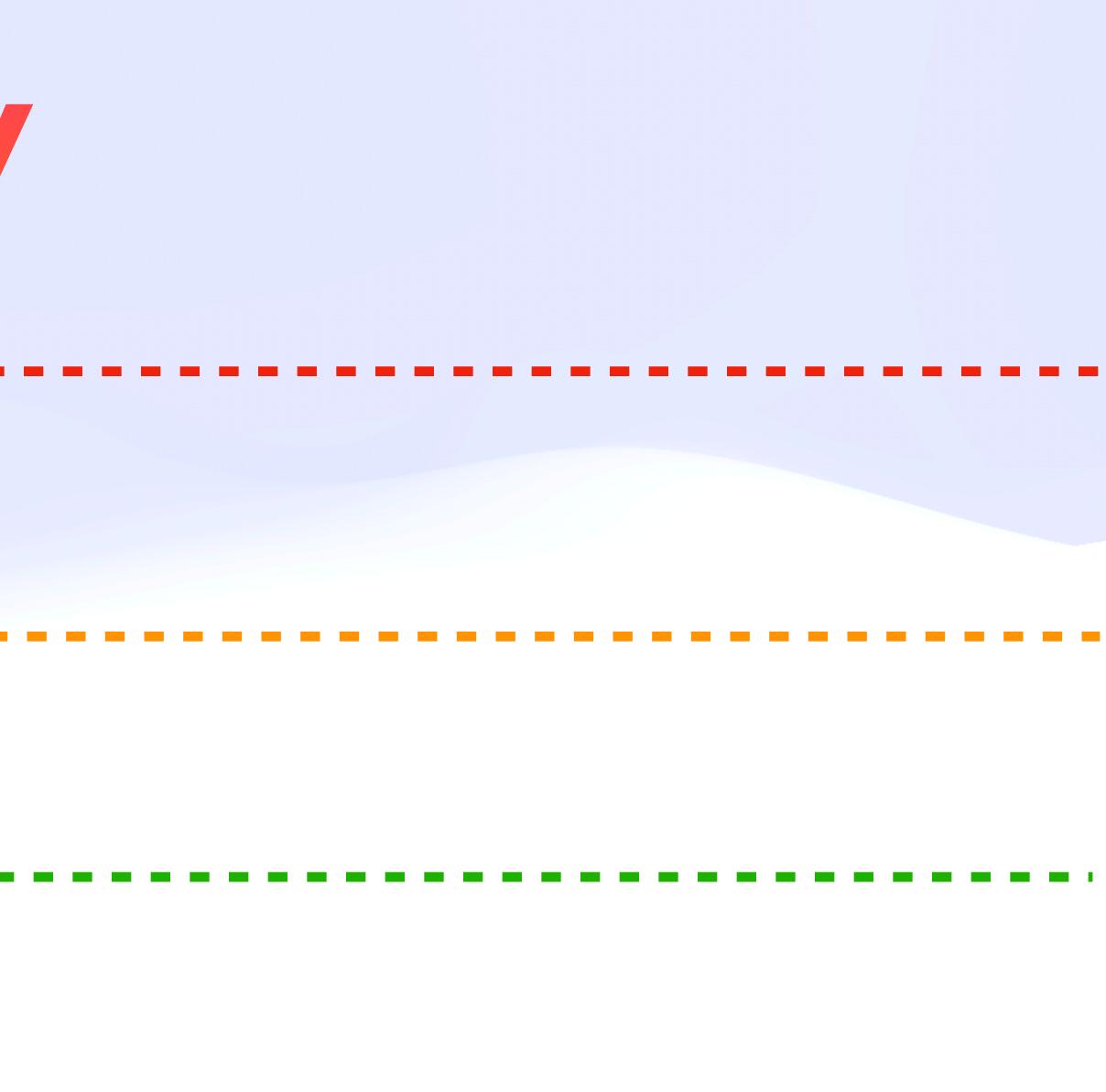
#### Base Event Stream ------



#### Impure Effect Stream ------

#### 

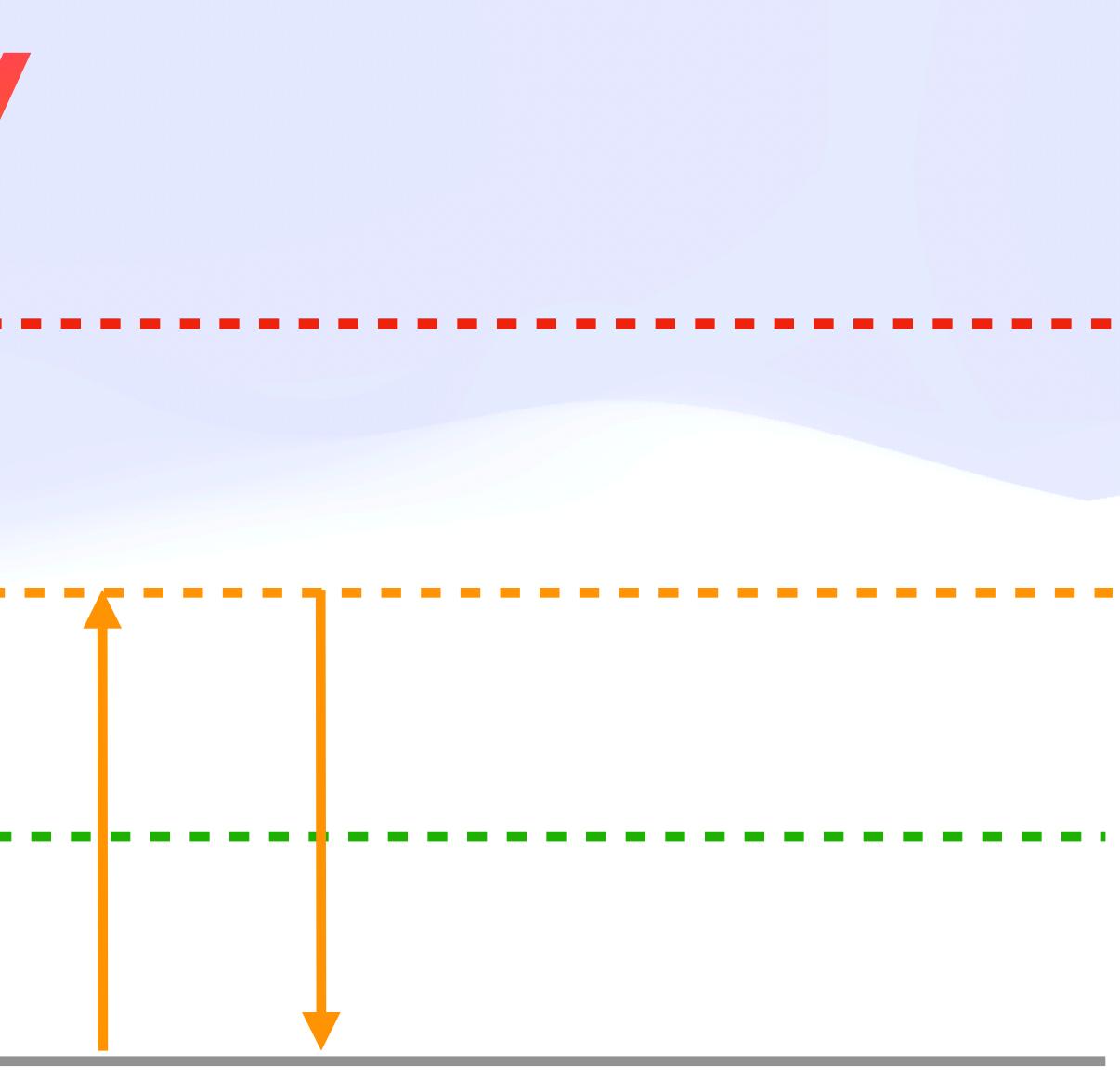
#### Pure Function Stream - - -



#### Impure Effect Stream ------

#### 

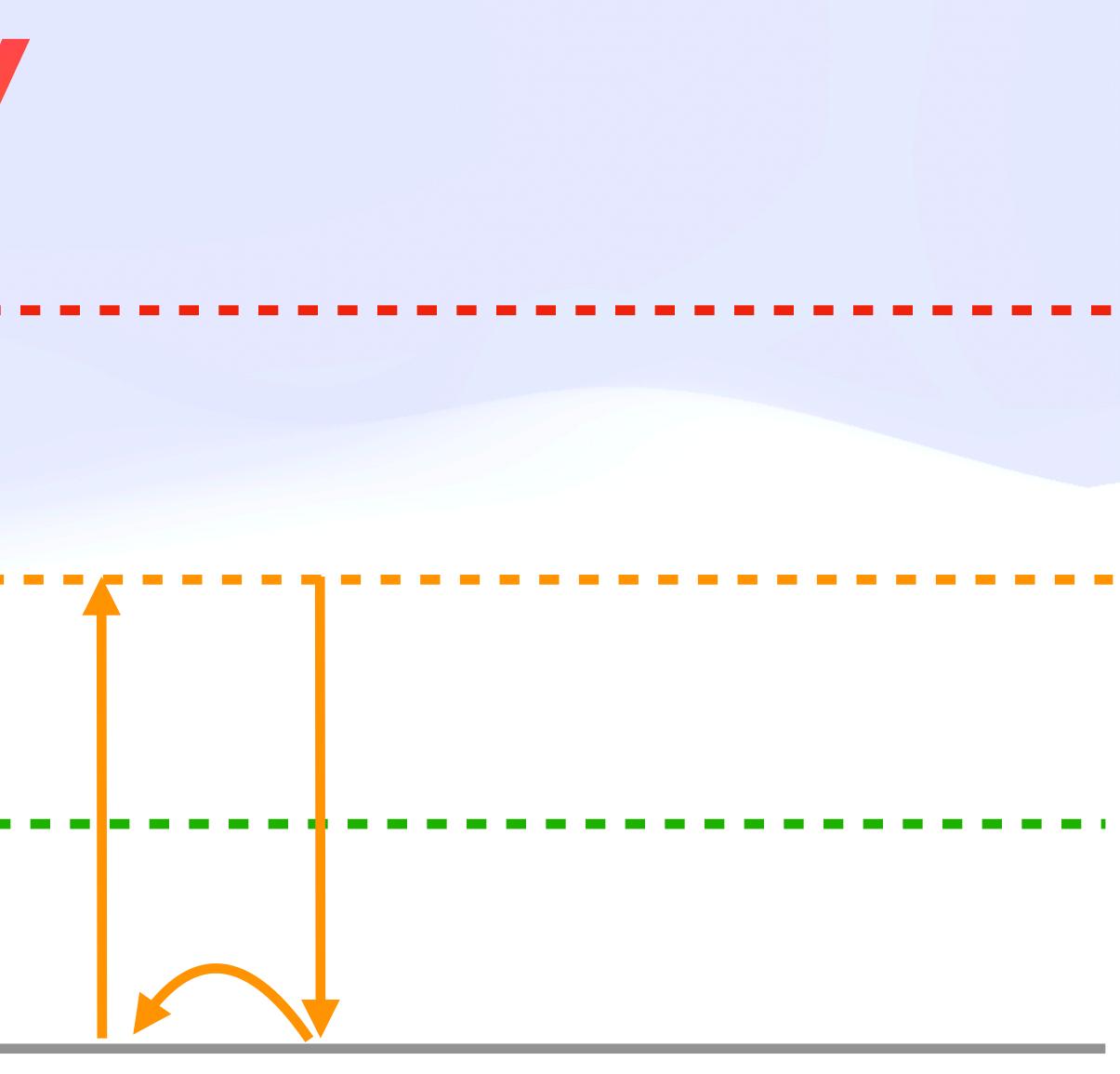
#### **Pure Function Stream** -



#### Impure Effect Stream ------

#### 

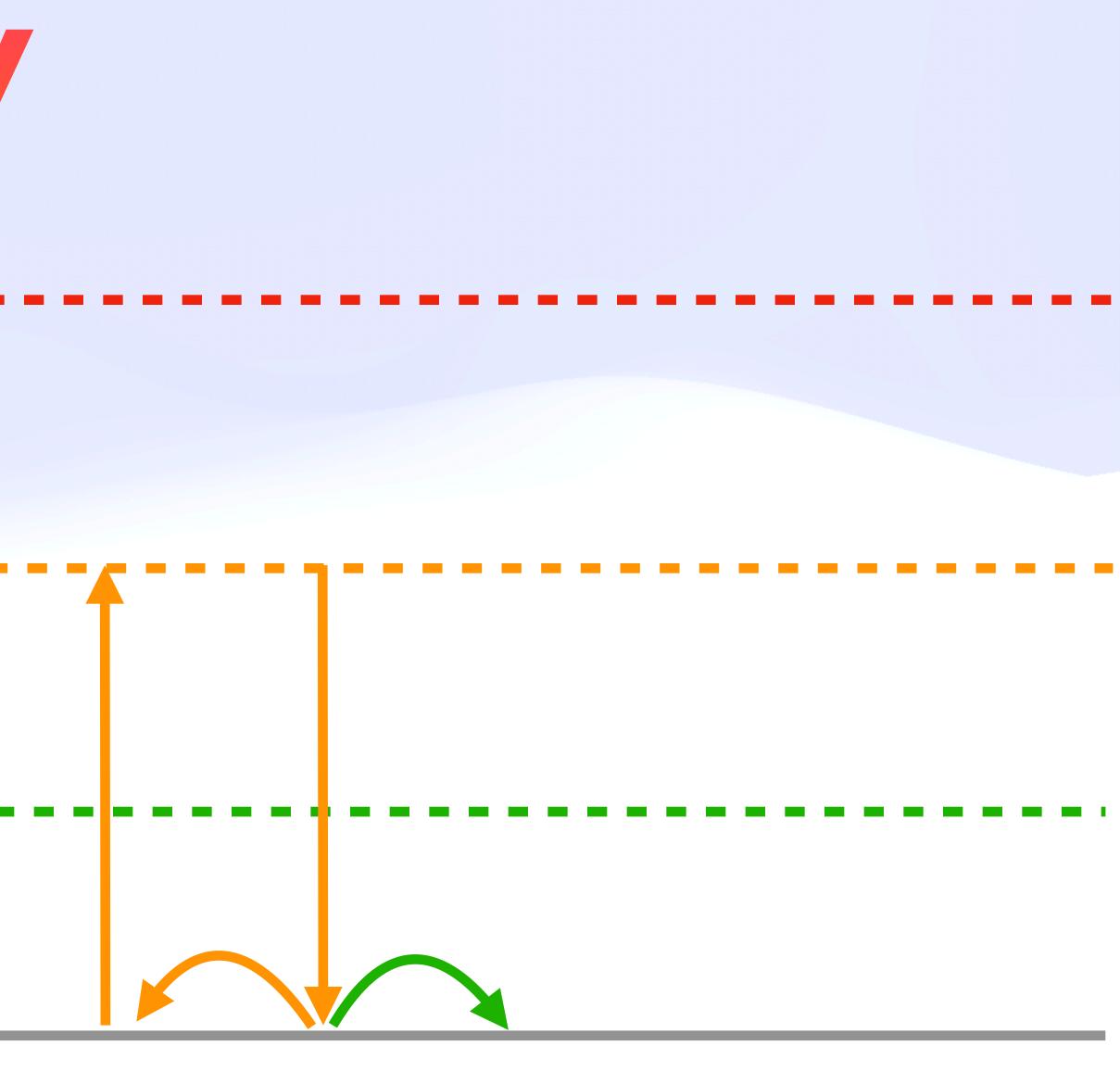
#### **Pure Function Stream** -



#### Impure Effect Stream ------

#### 

#### **Pure Function Stream** -



#### Impure Effect Stream ------

#### 

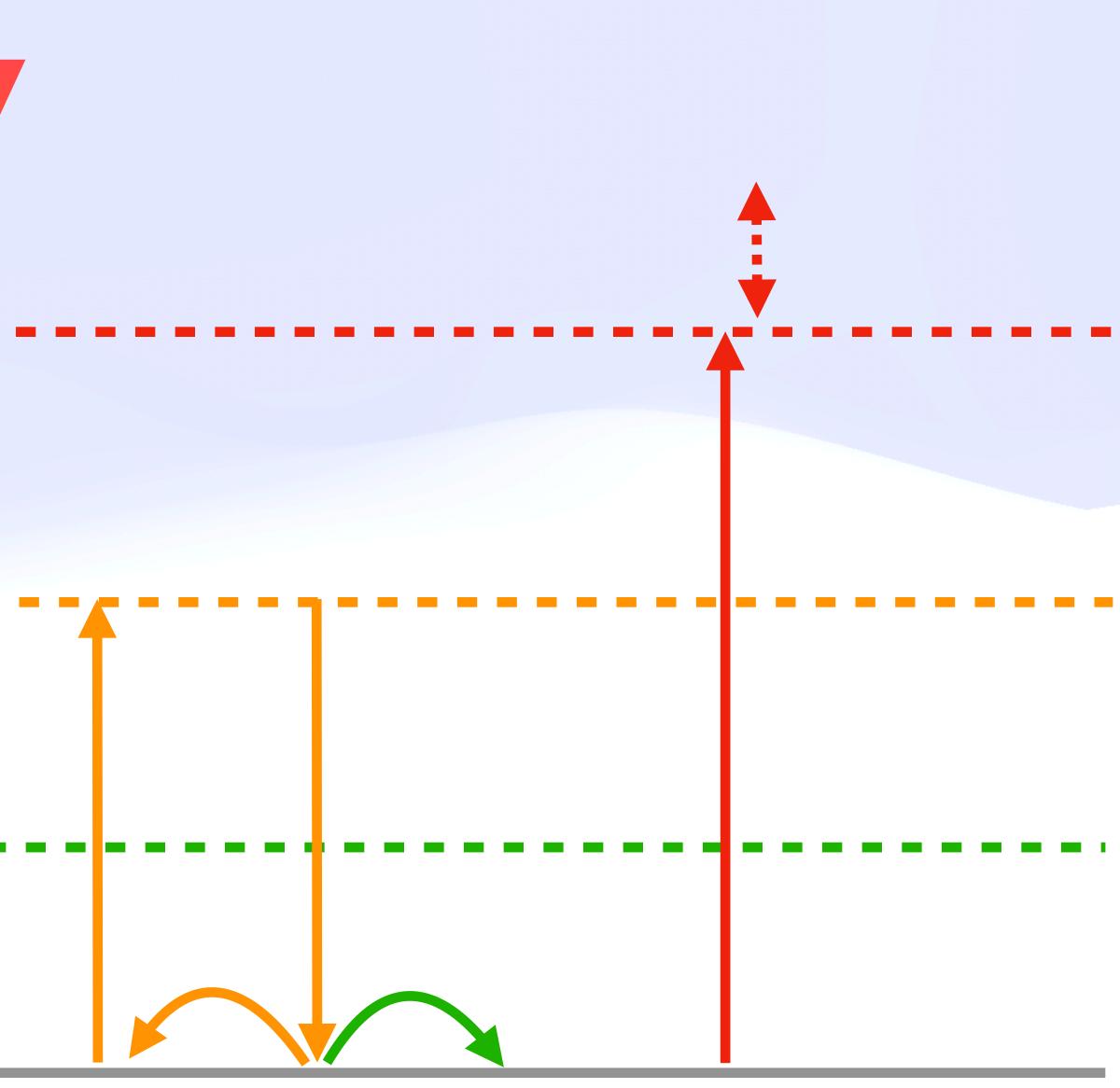
#### **Pure Function Stream** -



#### Impure Effect Stream ------

#### 

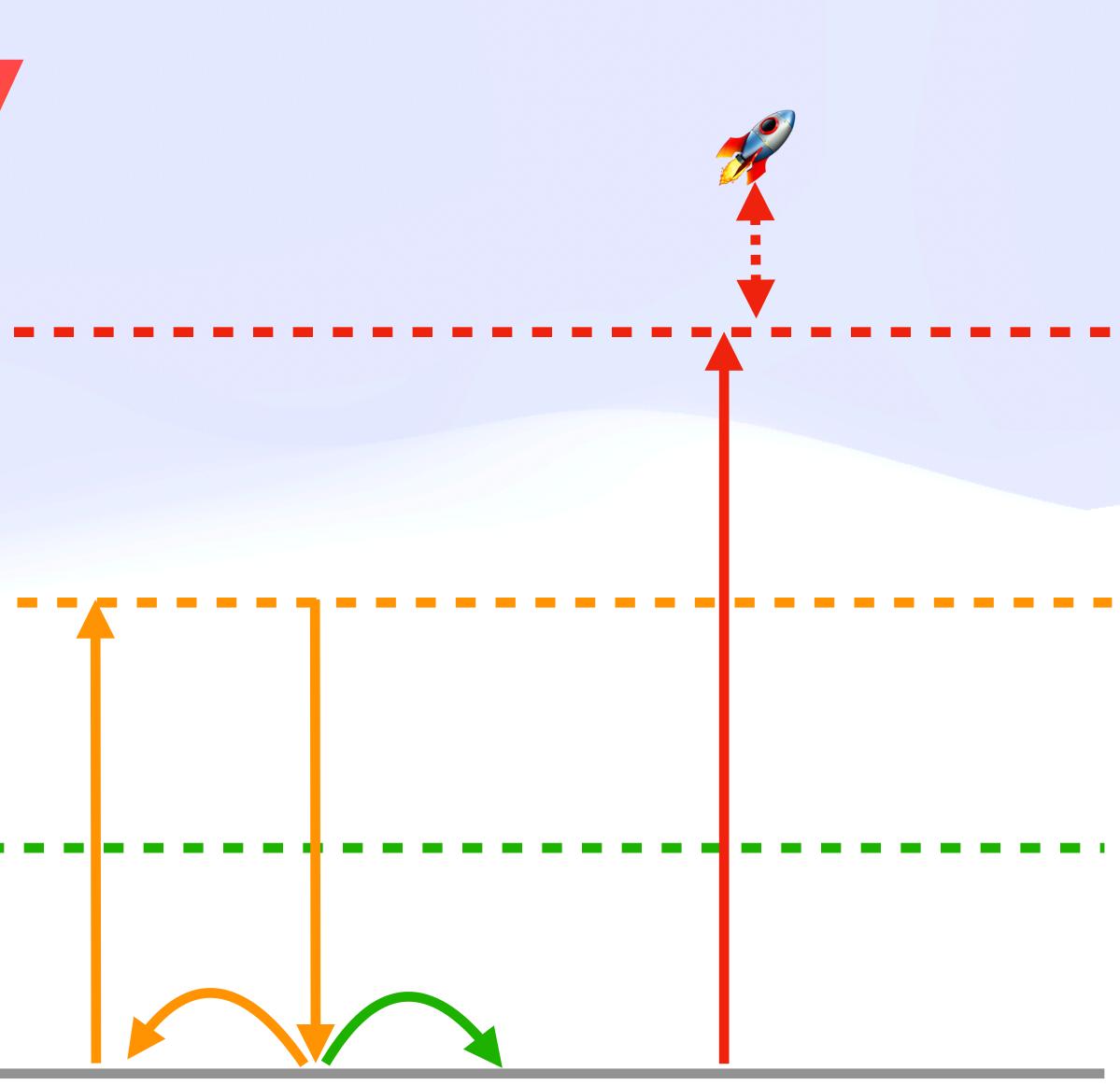
#### **Pure Function Stream** -



#### Impure Effect Stream ------

#### 

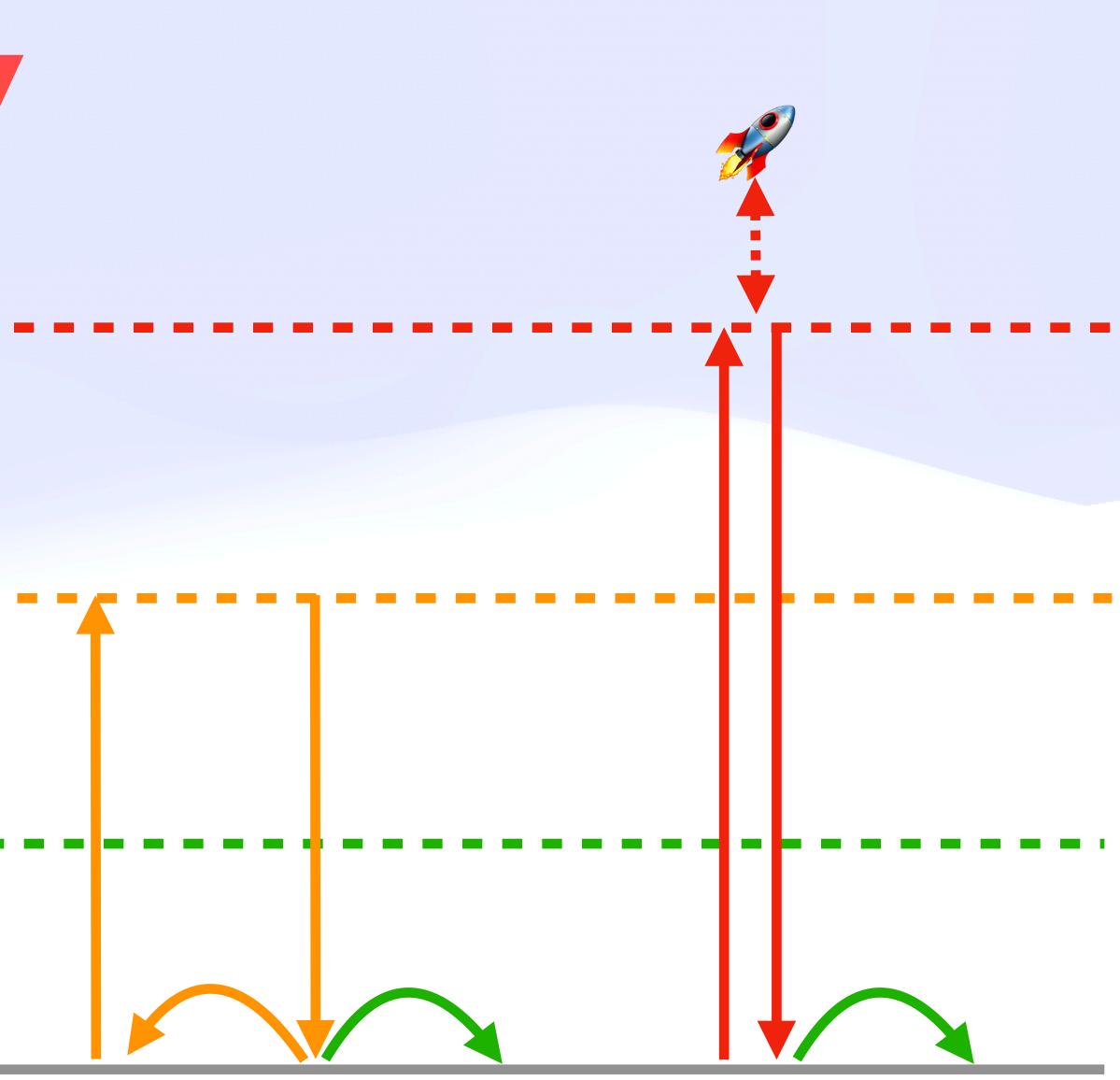
#### **Pure Function Stream** -



#### Impure Effect Stream ------

#### 

#### **Pure Function Stream** -



#### Mutation 😿

Idempotent 🔂

Deterministic 17

#### Mutation 😿

Idempotent 🔂

Deterministic 17

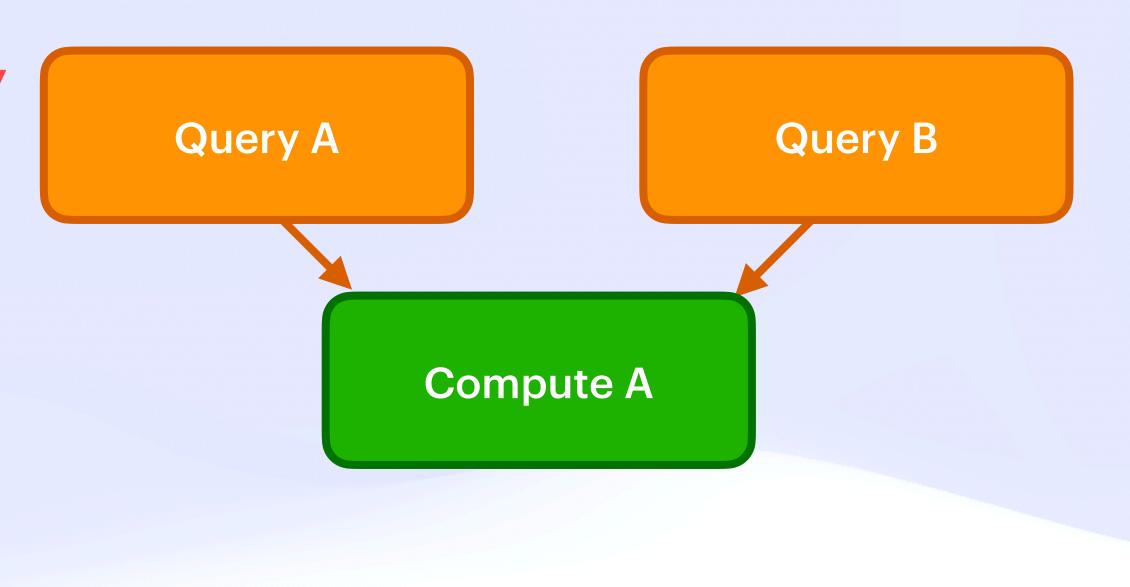


#### Query B

#### Mutation ₩

Idempotent 🔂

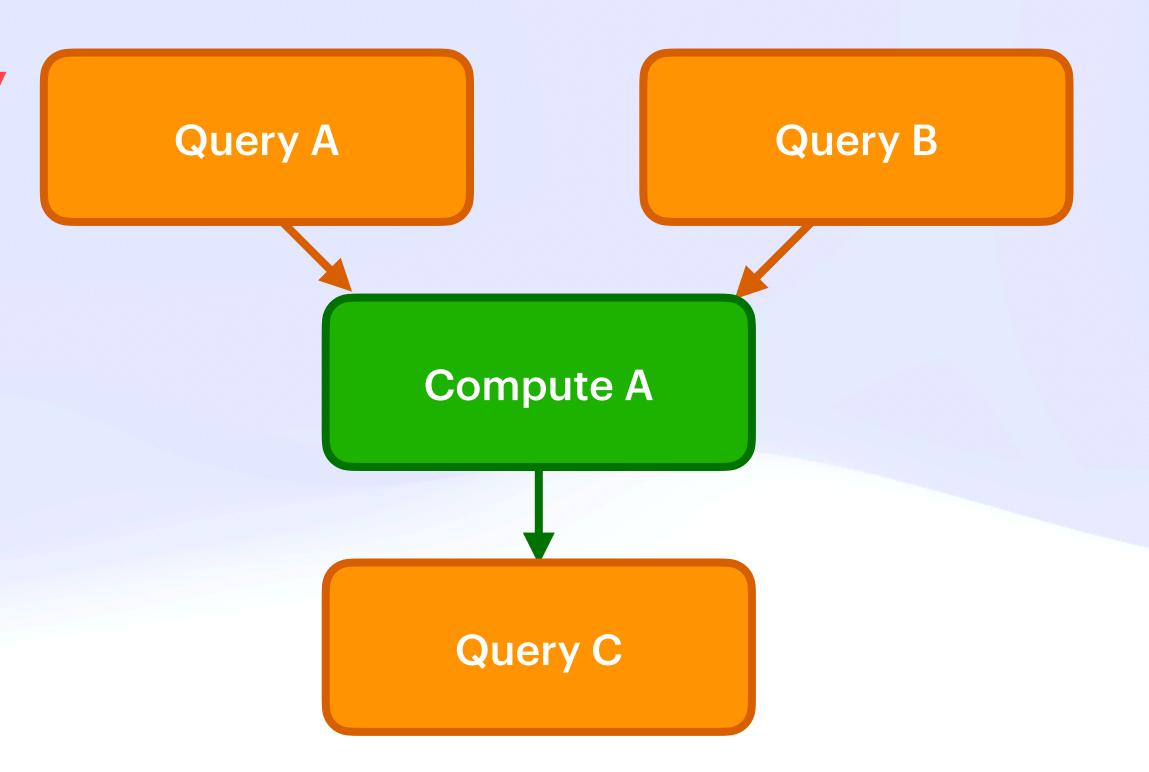
Deterministic 17



# The Safety Dance 🕅 **Virtual Resiliency**

#### Mutation 😿

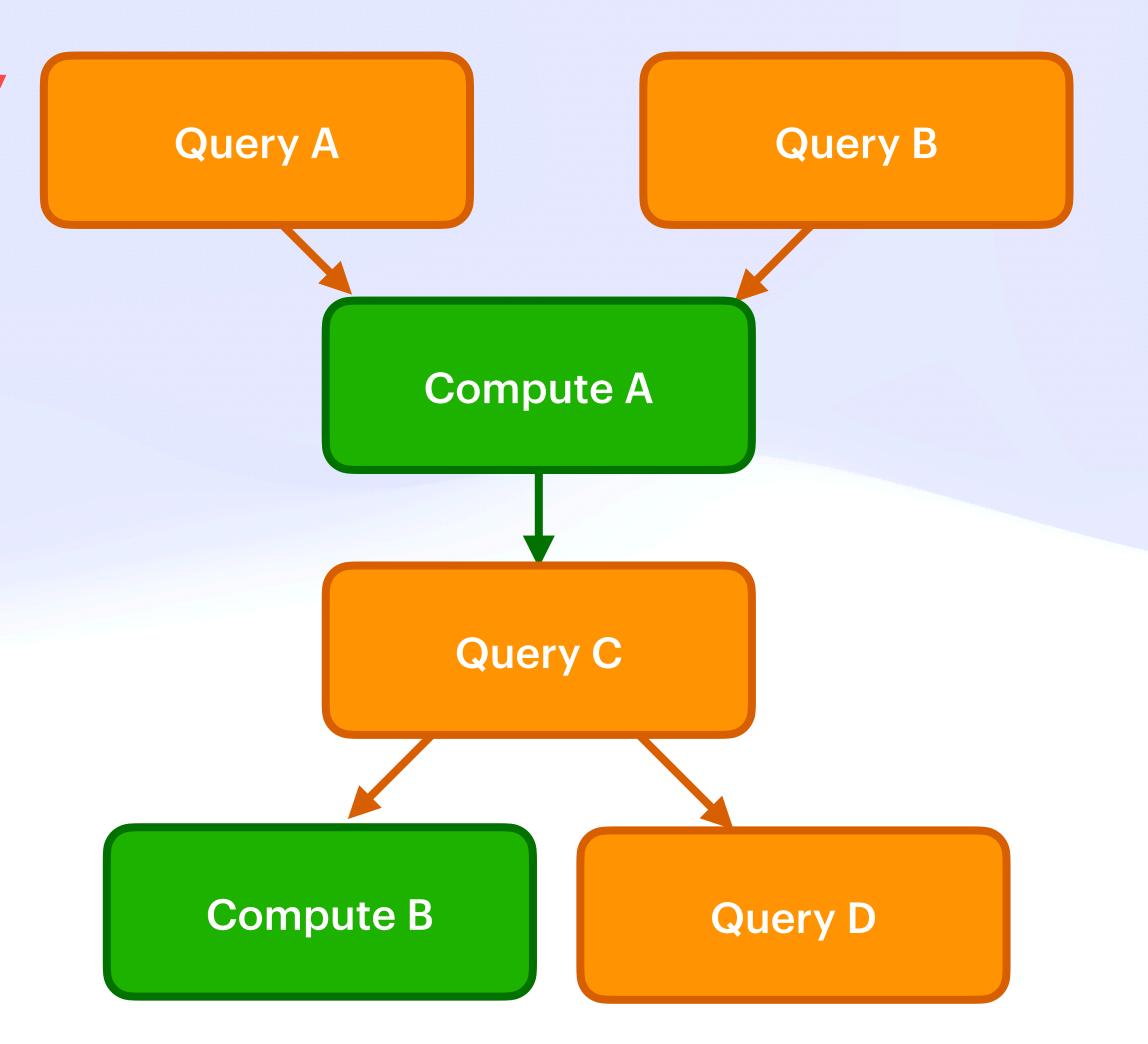
Idempotent 🔂



# The Safety Dance 🕅 **Virtual Resiliency**

### Mutation 😿

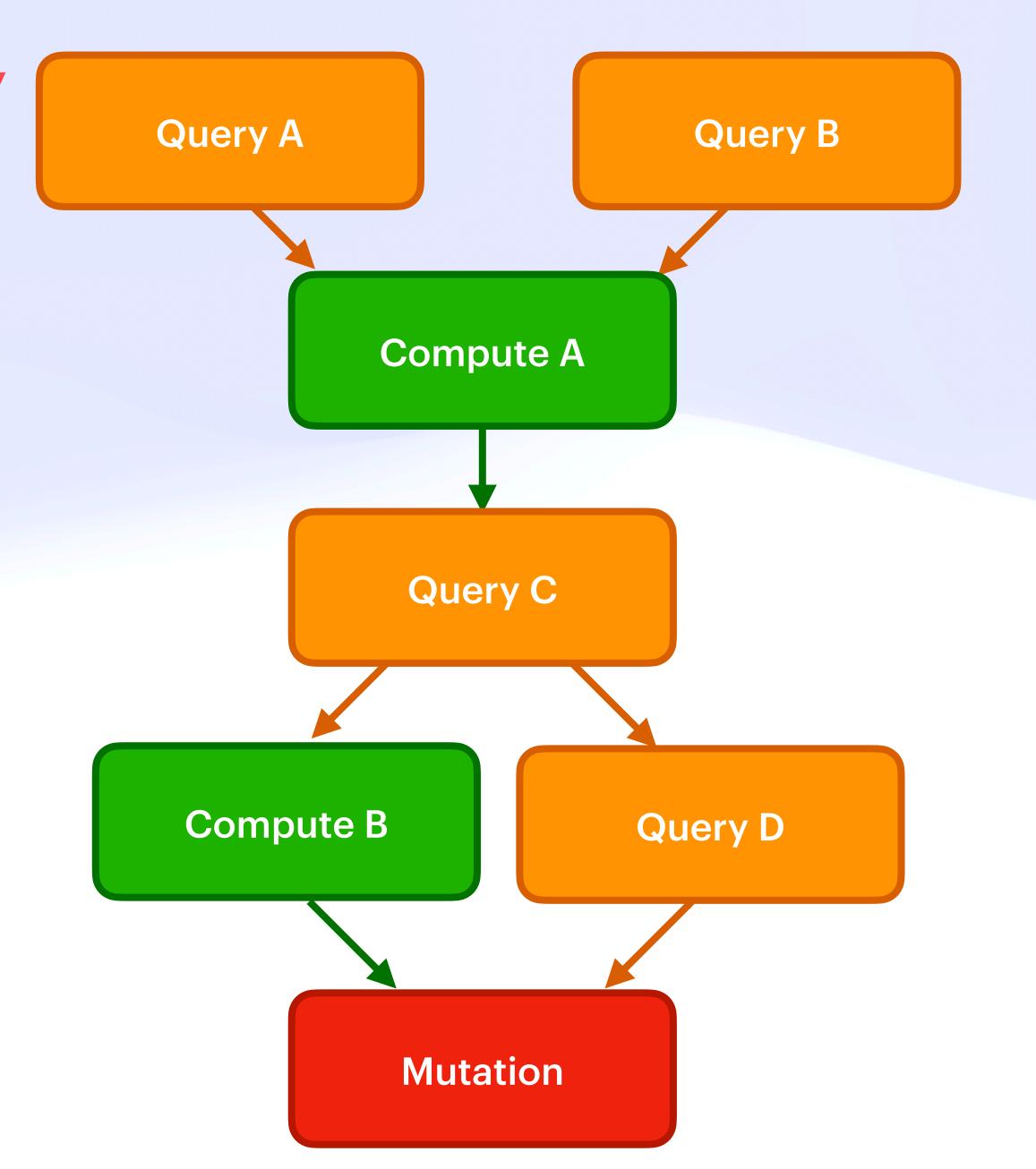
Idempotent 🔂



# The Safety Dance 🕅

#### Mutation 😿

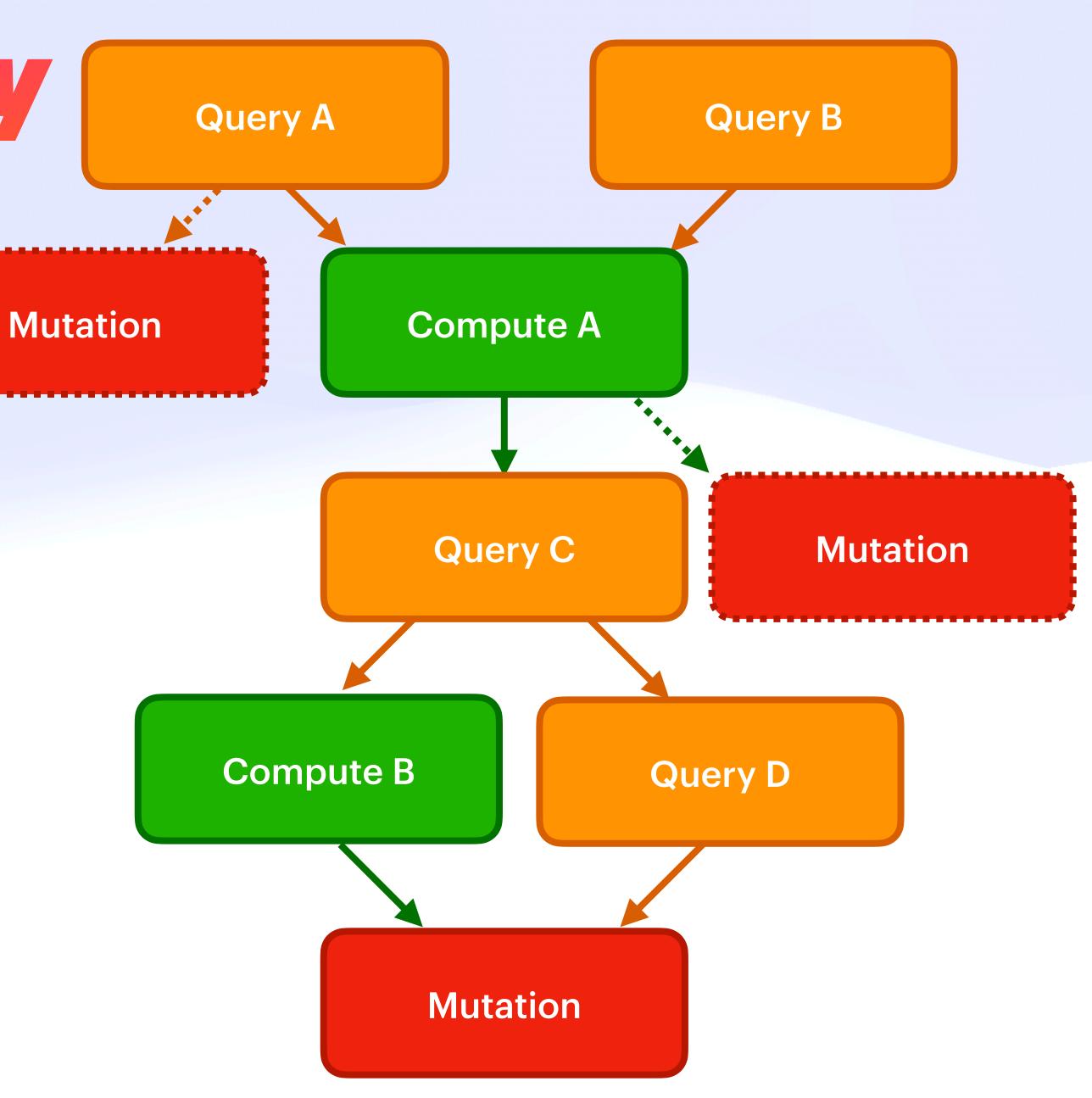
Idempotent 🔂



# The Safety Dance 🕅 **Virtual Resiliency**

### Mutation 😿

Idempotent 🔂



# The Safety Dance Simplified Safe Layout



# The Safety Dance Simplified Safe Layout

Queries

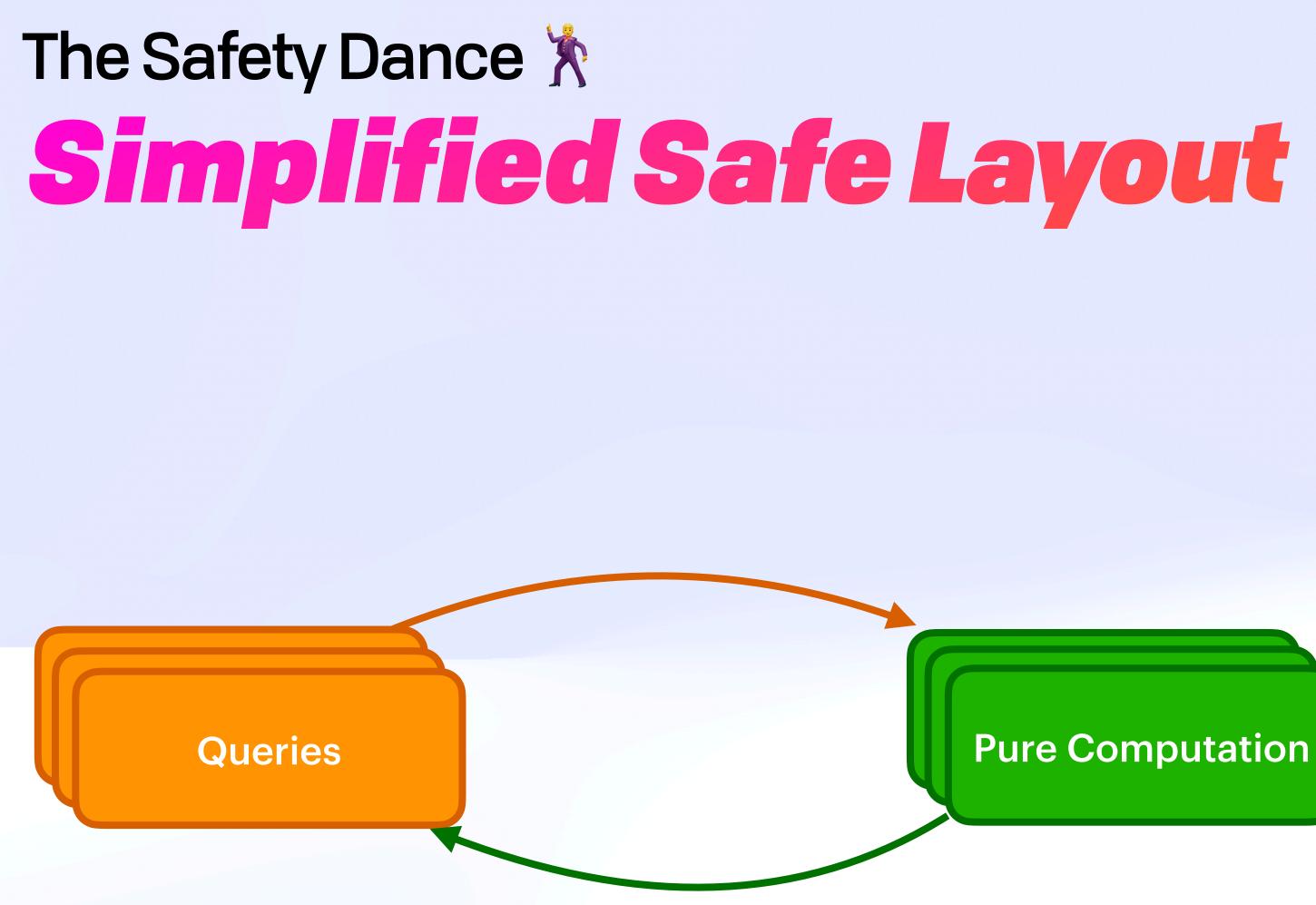


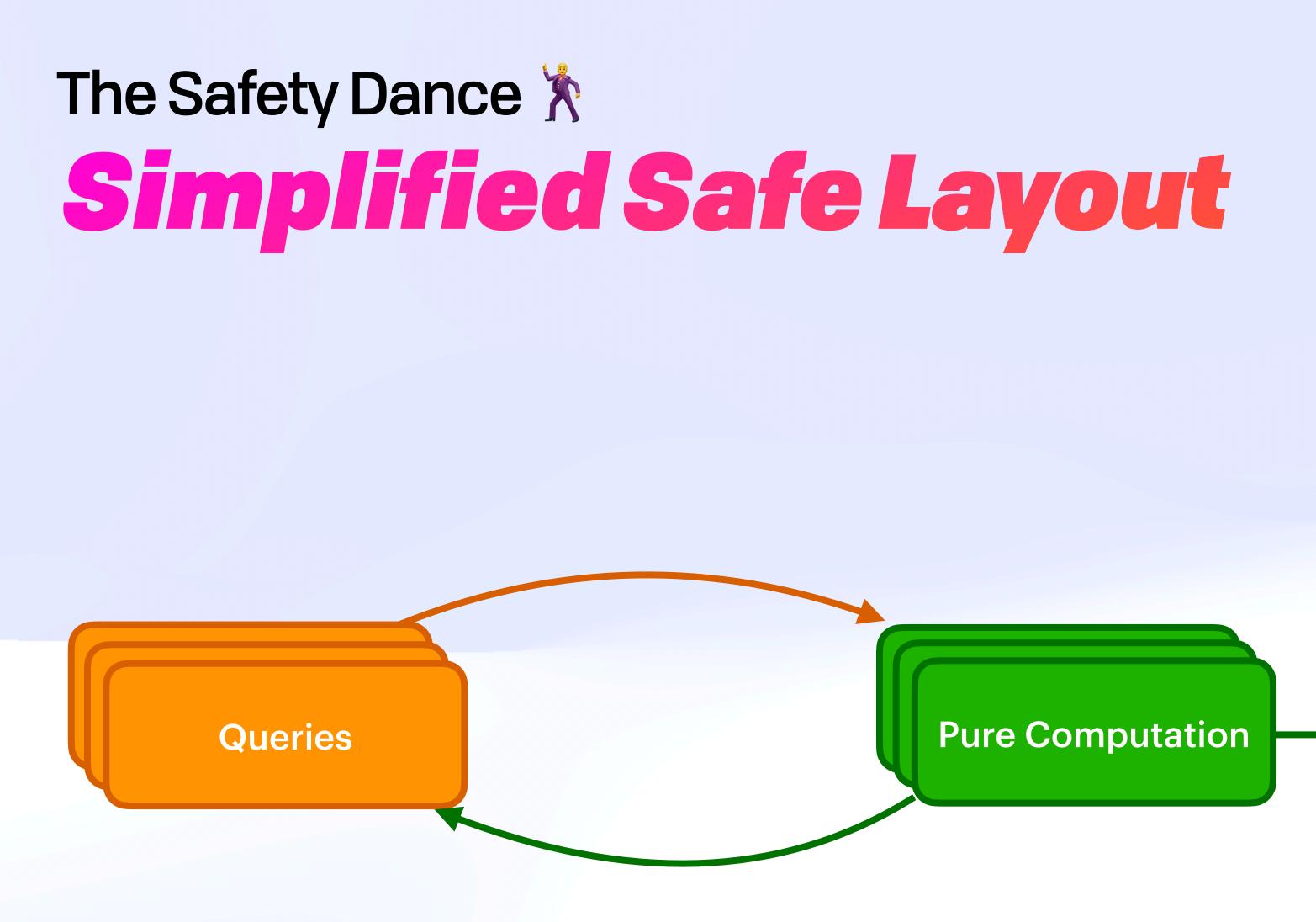
# The Safety Dance Simplified Safe Layout

Queries

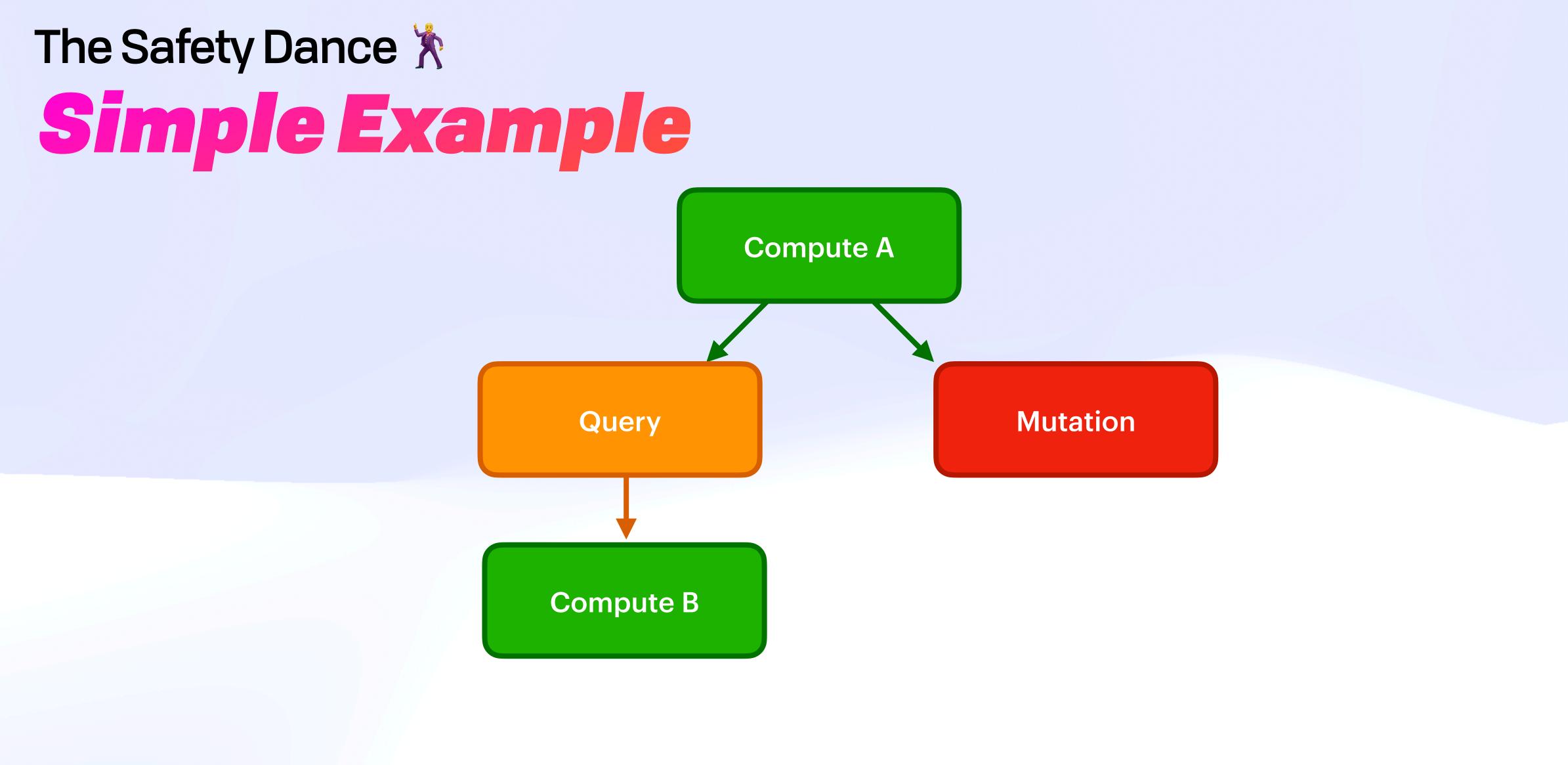


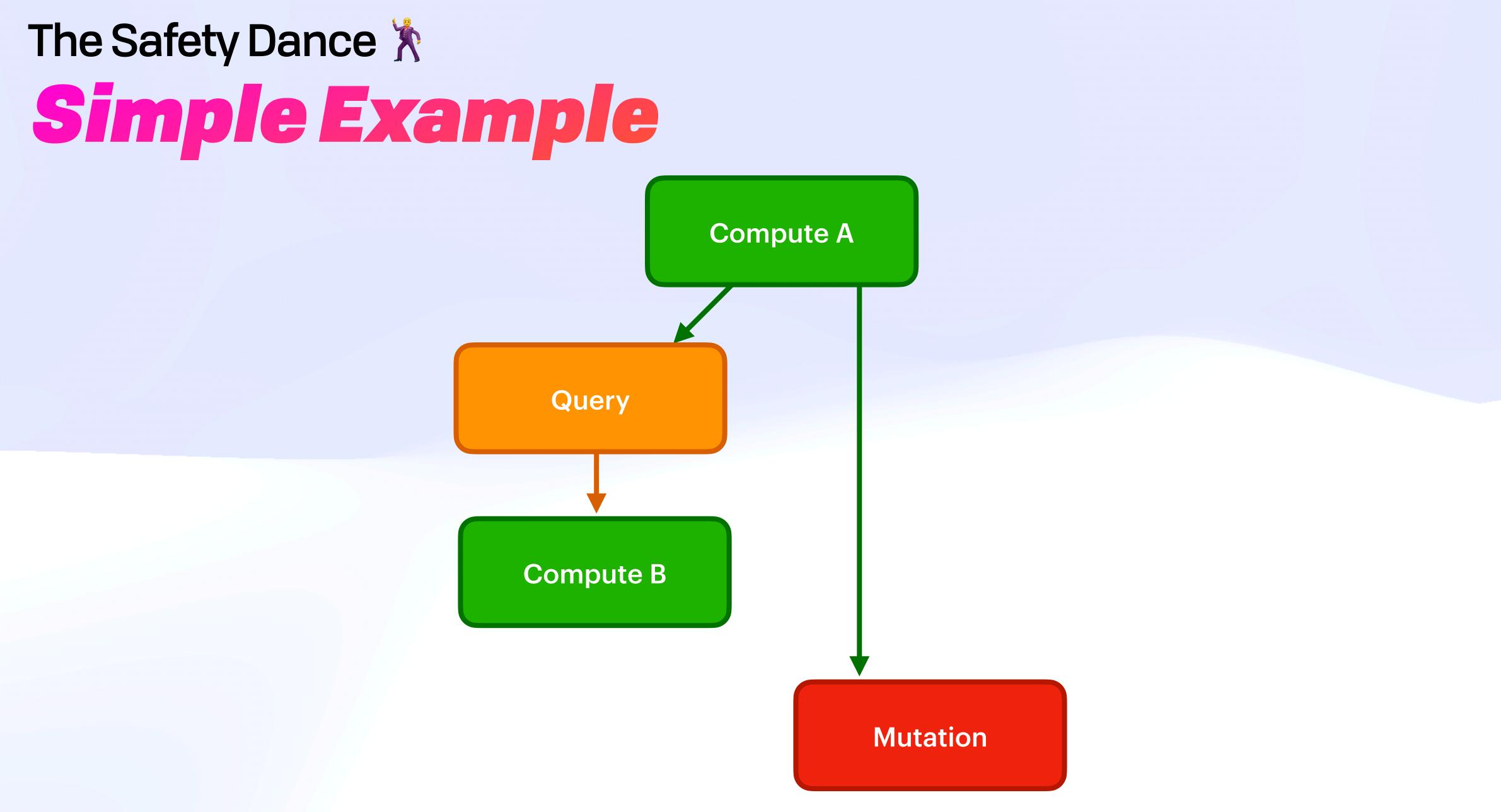
**Pure Computation** 



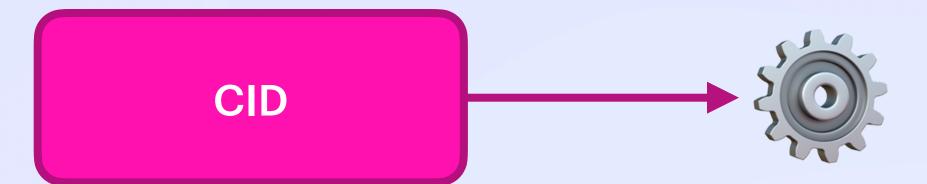


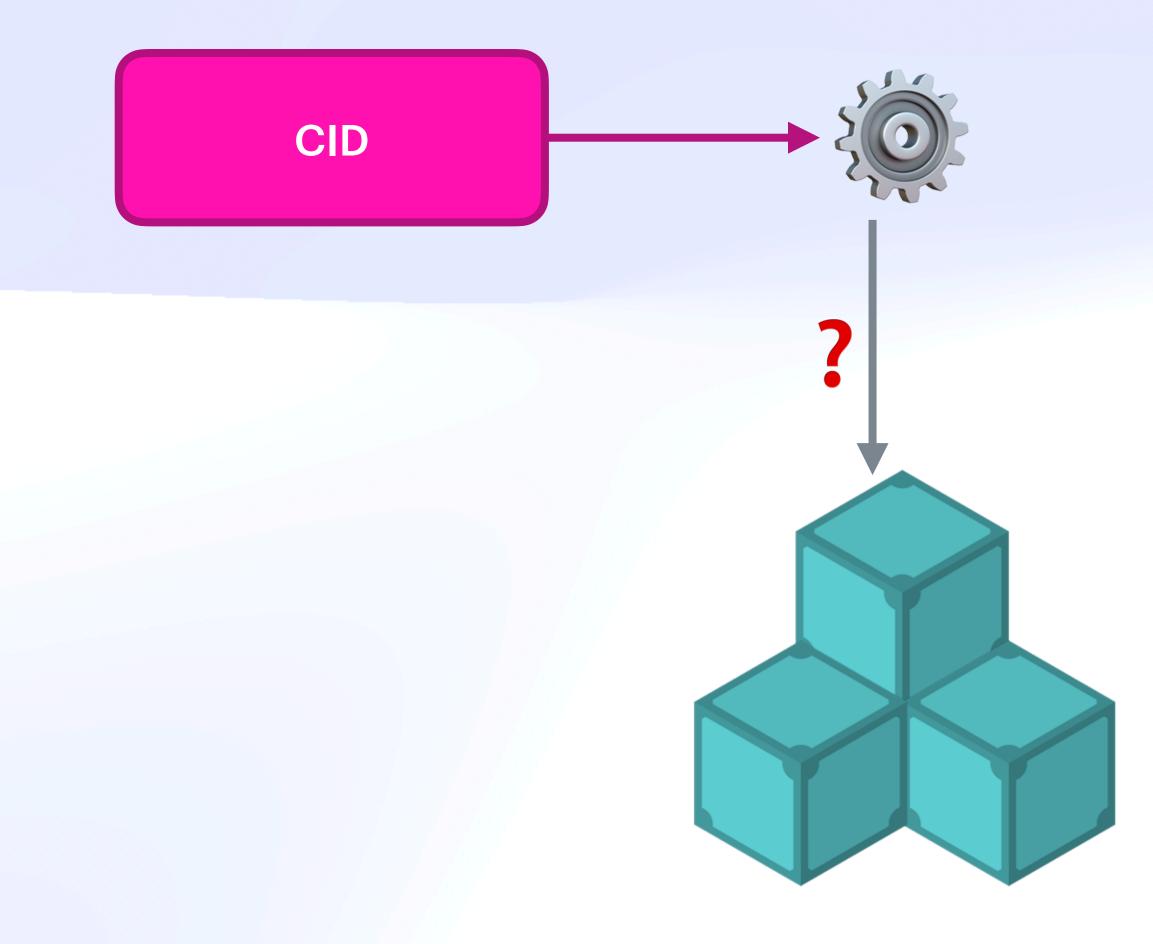
**Mutation** 

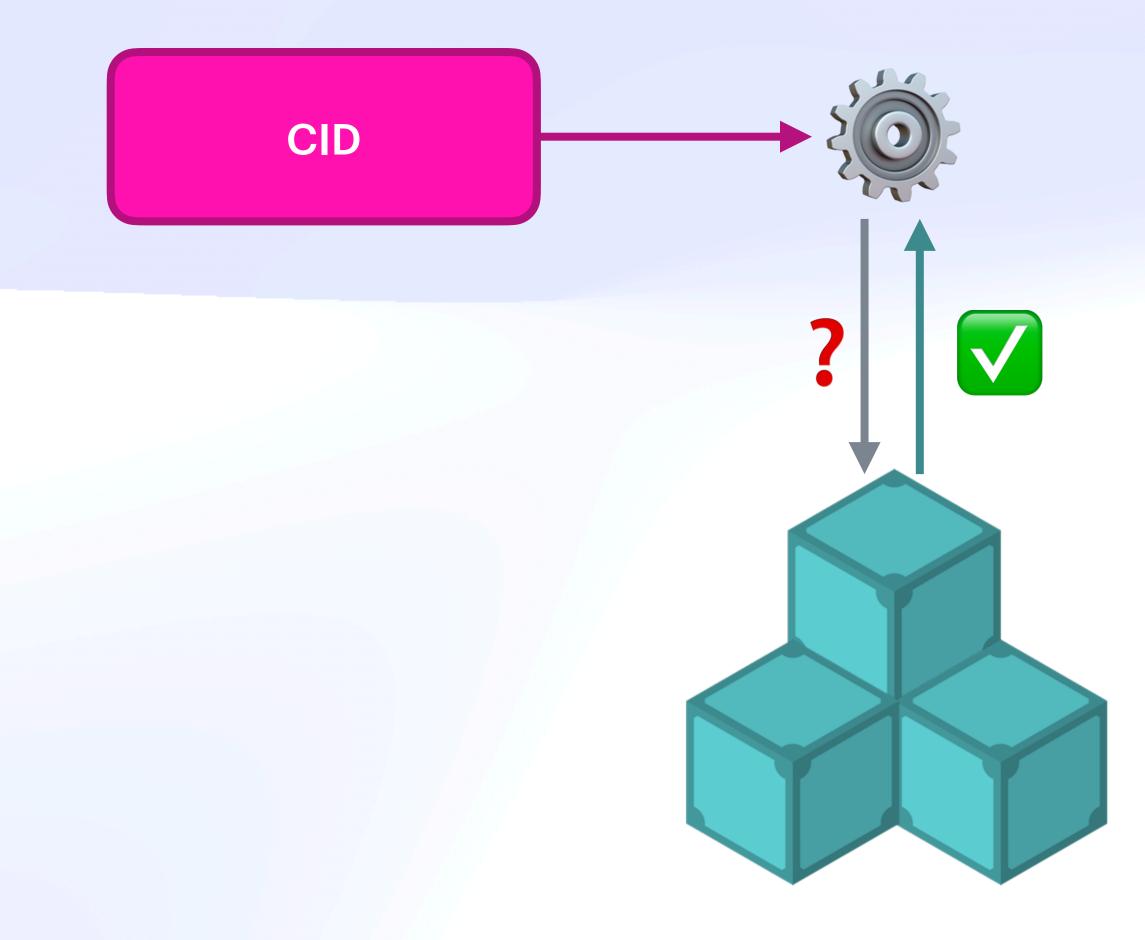


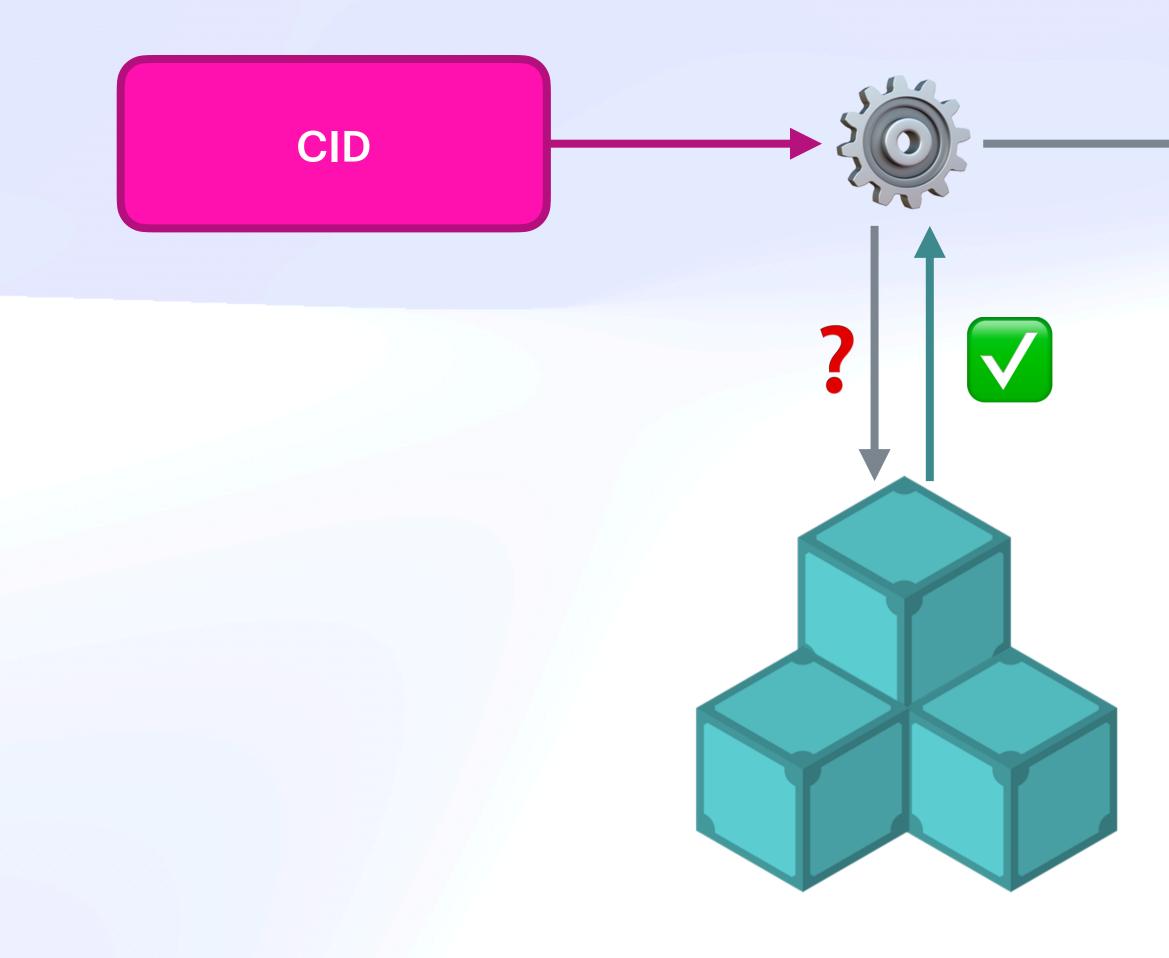


CID

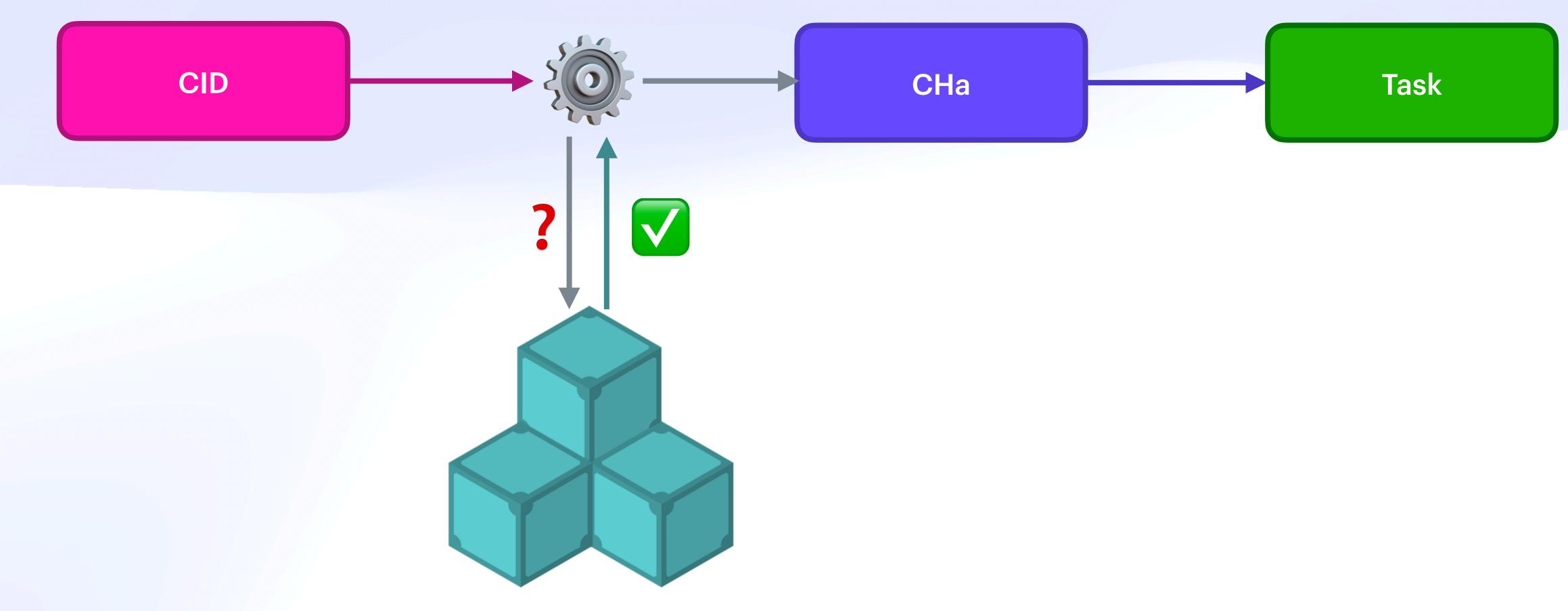










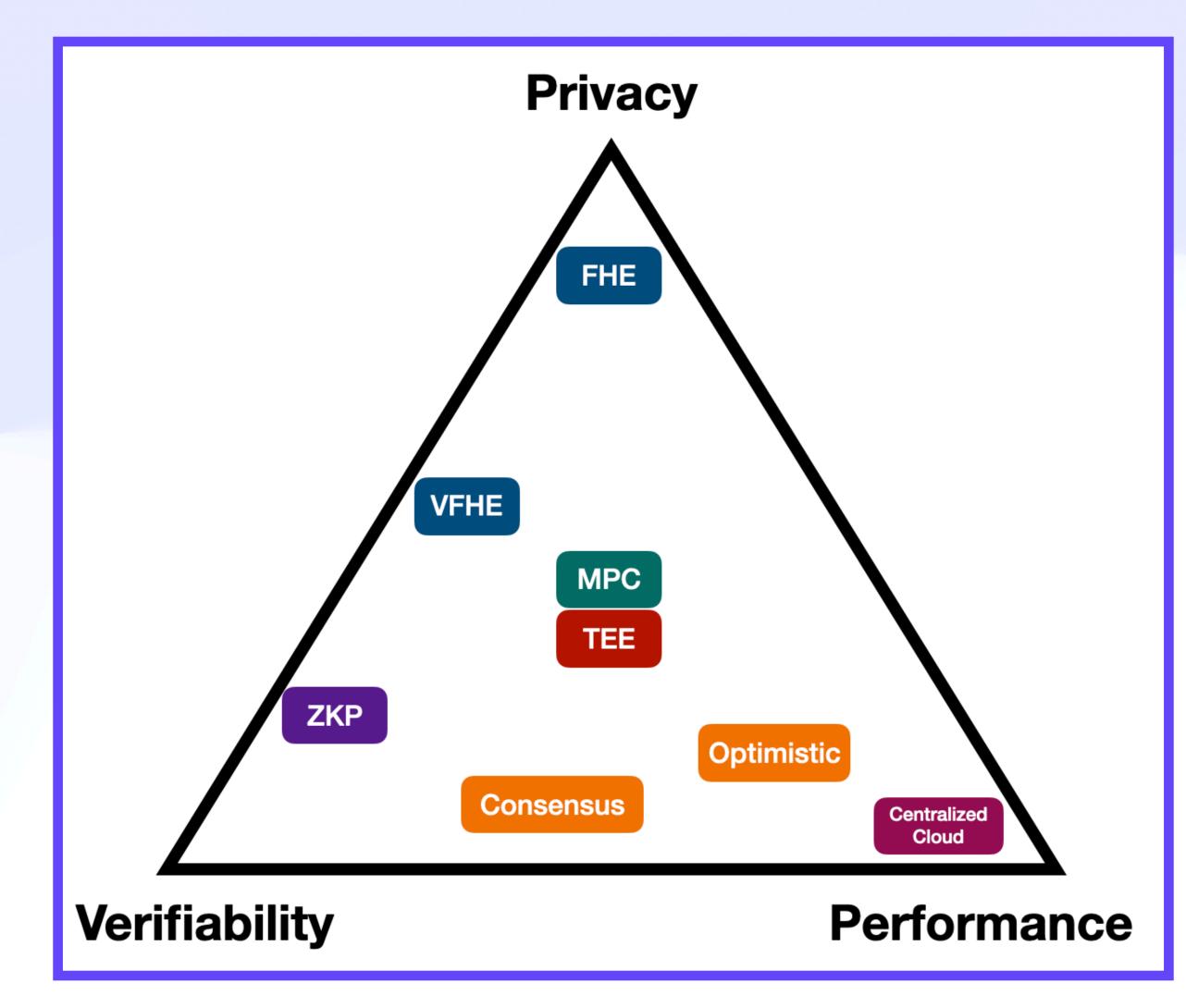


## **UCAN Decentralize Auth**

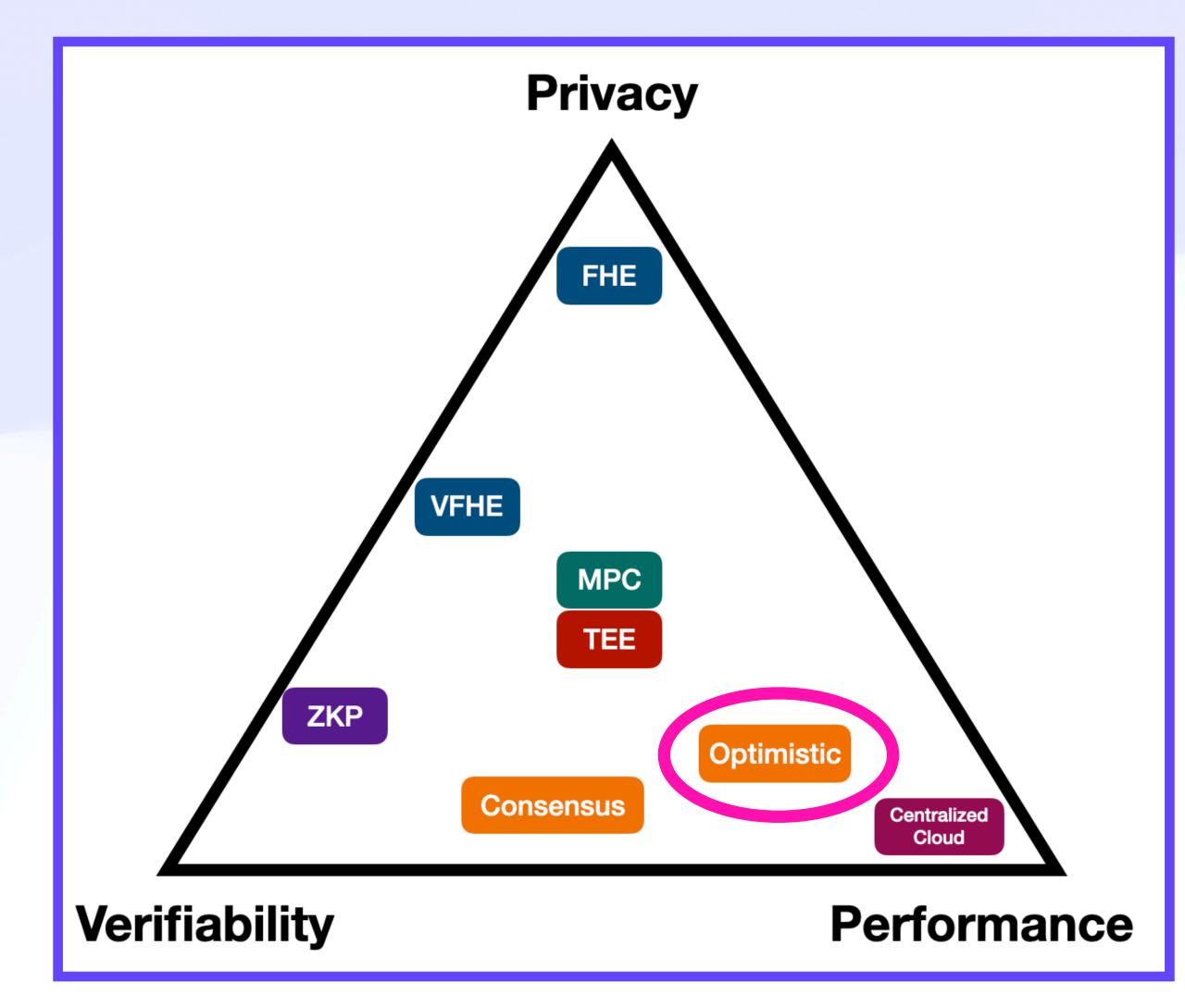
# "Curated" Future & Todos



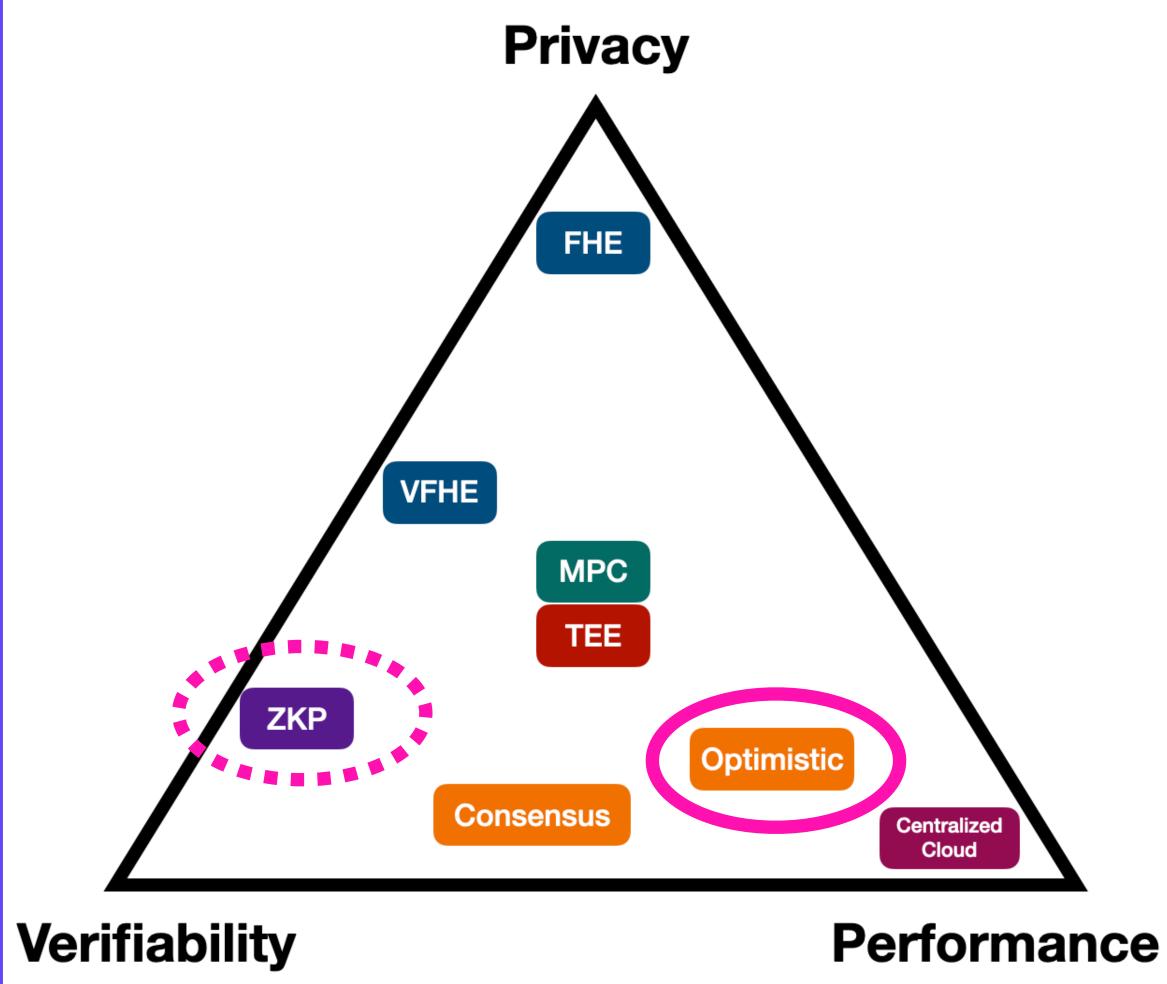
# Requirements **On Deck: Optimistic Verification**



# Requirements **On Deck: Optimistic Verification**



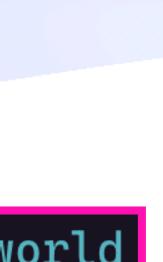
# Requirements **On Deck: Optimistic Verification**



## **UCAN Decentralize Auth** "IPFS Run"

>>

### ipfs run bafkreigpbimktgowom47jv7frt3xvhb7ati4upgguykyn2cuunt32l63ya --args hello world



## **UCAN Decentralize Auth Decentralised Wasm Repositories**



## **UCAN Decentralize Auth Decentralised Wasm Repositories**









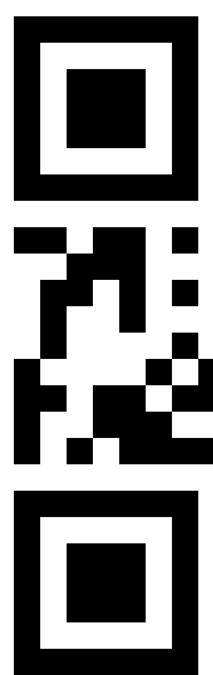


## **UCAN Decentralize Auth**



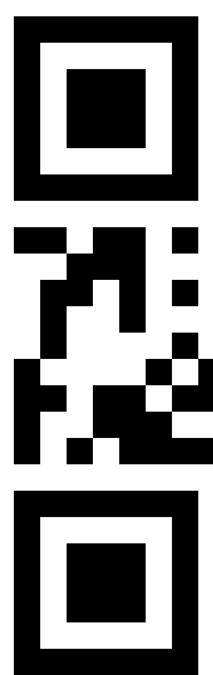






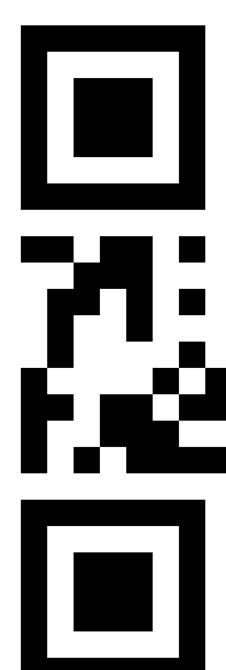
# 





# 





• Calls: lu.ma/ipvm



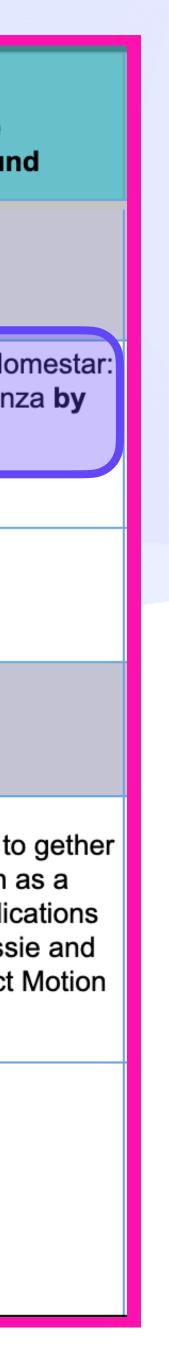




• Calls: lu.ma/ipvm



Time Slots	T'Serclaes Cabled no stage (50 pax/class)	London no stage (50 pax/ rour
BREAKFAST 8:00-10:00am		
10.11.00 am	Lotus and Boost sync on scaling	Rust Template + Ho A Code Extravagan Zeeshan Lakhani
10-11:00am 11-12:30pm	@laurenspiegel Lotus and Boost sync on scaling @laurenspiegel	Bedrock + CoD @laurenspiegel
LUNCH 12:30-1:30pm		
1:30-2:30pm		Putting the pieces to to integrate filecoin storage tier in applic (RIBS, Spade, Lass friends) aka Project @laurenspiegel
	IPVM Woking Group @Fission	
2:30-3:30pm		



github.com/ipvm-wg lu.ma/ipvm Stankyou, IPFS bing



brooklyn@fission.codes discord.gg/fissioncodes github.com/expede

