

# Jug Summer Camp

-enjoy it-



## Hands on Web Assembly

**Speaker :** Horacio Gonzalez - [@LostInBrittany](#)



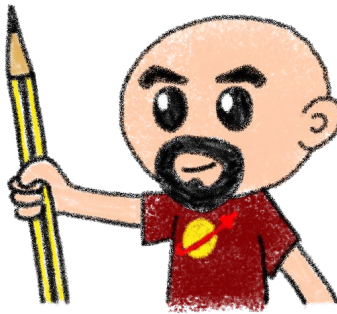
SERLi



# Who are we?

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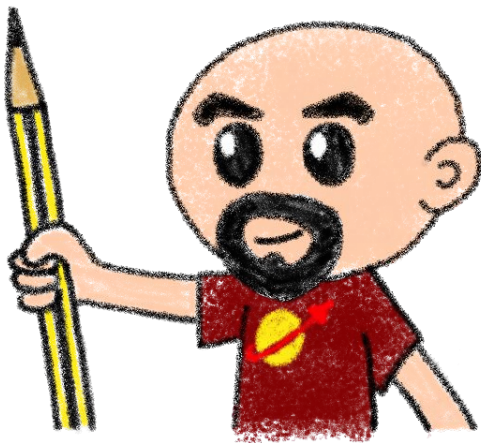
Introducing myself and introducing ~~OVH~~ OVHcloud



# Horacio Gonzalez

@LostInBrittany

Spaniard lost in Brittany,  
developer, dreamer and  
all-around geek



#JSC2020

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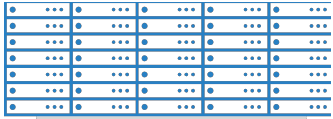


# OVHcloud: A Global Leader

200k Private cloud  
VMs running



Dedicated IaaS  
Europe



Hosting capacity :  
1.3M Physical  
Servers

360k  
Servers already  
deployed




Own  
20Tbps  
Network  
with  
35 PoPs

30 Datacenters

> 1.3M Customers in 138 Countries



# OVHcloud: Our solutions



## Cloud

---


- VPS
- Public Cloud
- Private Cloud
- Serveur dédié
- Cloud Desktop
- Hybrid Cloud



## Mobile Hosting

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- Containers
- Compute
- Database
- Object Storage
- Securities
- Messaging



## Web Hosting

---

- Domain names
- Email
- CDN
- Web hosting
- MS Office
- MS solutions



## Telecom

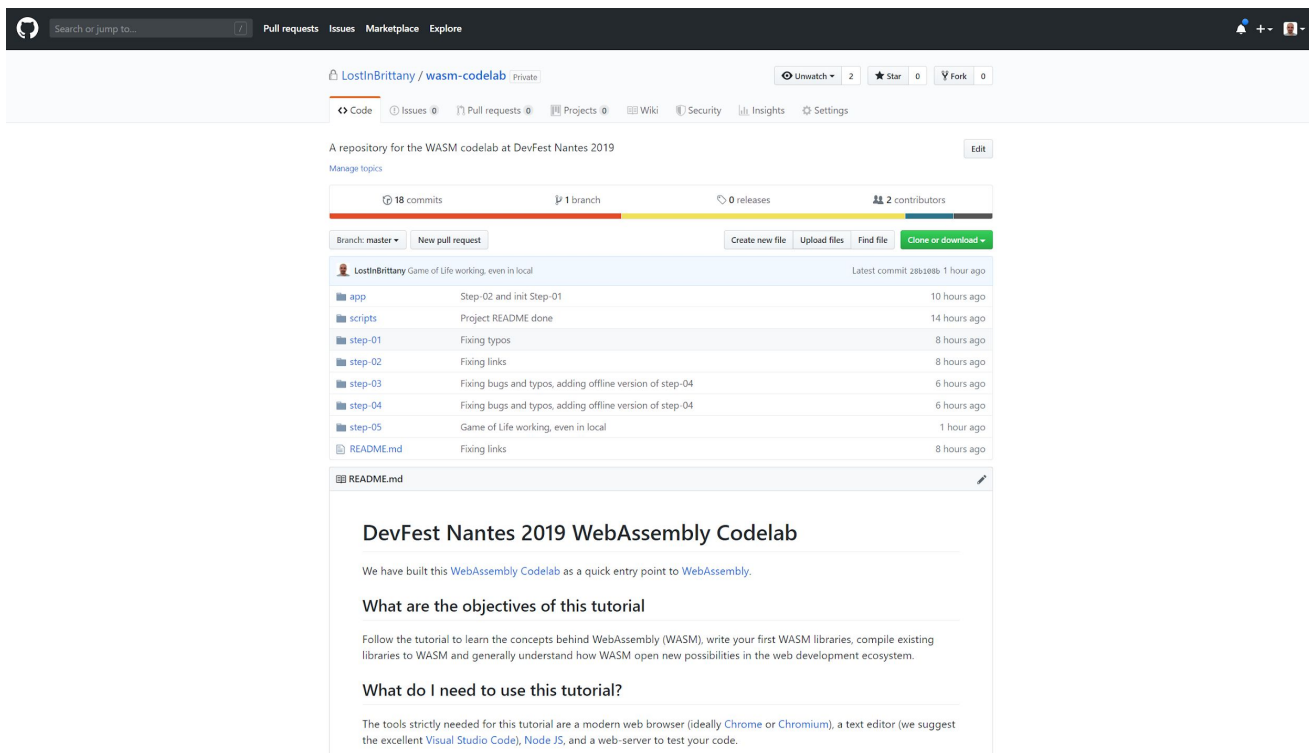
---

- VoIP
- SMS/Fax
- Virtual desktop
- Cloud Storage
- Over the Box





# A GitHub repository



The screenshot shows a GitHub repository page for 'wasm-codelab' by 'LostInBrittany'. The repository is private and has 18 commits, 1 branch, 0 releases, and 2 contributors. The commit history is as follows:

Commit	Message	Time ago
Latest commit	Game of Life working, even in local	1 hour ago
app	Step-02 and init Step-01	10 hours ago
scripts	Project README done	14 hours ago
step-01	Fixing typos	8 hours ago
step-02	Fixing links	8 hours ago
step-03	Fixing bugs and typos, adding offline version of step-04	6 hours ago
step-04	Fixing bugs and typos, adding offline version of step-04	6 hours ago
step-05	Game of Life working, even in local	1 hour ago
README.md	Fixing links	8 hours ago

The README.md file content is:

## DevFest Nantes 2019 WebAssembly Codelab

We have built this [WebAssembly Codelab](#) as a quick entry point to [WebAssembly](#).

### What are the objectives of this tutorial

Follow the tutorial to learn the concepts behind WebAssembly (WASM), write your first WASM libraries, compile existing libraries to WASM and generally understand how WASM open new possibilities in the web development ecosystem.

### What do I need to use this tutorial?

The tools strictly needed for this tutorial are a modern web browser (ideally [Chrome](#) or [Chromium](#)), a text editor (we suggest the excellent [Visual Studio Code](#)), [Node JS](#), and a web-server to test your code.



<https://github.com/LostInBrittany/wasm-codelab>

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# Nothing to install

```
C++11 -Os      COMPILER  Wat      ASSEMBLER  DOWNLOAD  Firefox x86 Assembly  <
```

```
1 int squarer(int num) {
2     return num * num;
3 }
```

```
1 (module
2     (type $type0 (func (param i32)
3         (result i32)))
4     (table 0 anyfunc)
5     (memory 1)
6     (export "memory" memory)
7     (export "_Z7squareri" $func0)
8     (func $func0 (param $var0 i32)
9         (result i32)
10        get_local $var0
11        get_local $var0
12        i32.mul
13    )
14 )
```

```
wasm-function[0]:
sub rsp, 8
mov edx, edi
mov ecx, edx
mov eax, edx
imul ecx, eax
mov eax, ecx
nop
add rsp, 8
ret
```

Using WebAssembly Explorer  
and WebAssembly Studio





# Only additional tool: a web server



Because of the browser security model



# Procedure: follow the steps



Step by step

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# But before coding, let's speak



What's this WebAssembly thing?

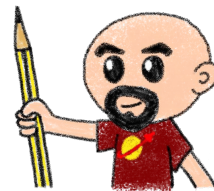




# Did we say WebAssembly?

---

WASM for the friends...



# WebAssembly, what's that?

Can I code webapps in Rust?

What's WASM?

Does it replace JS?



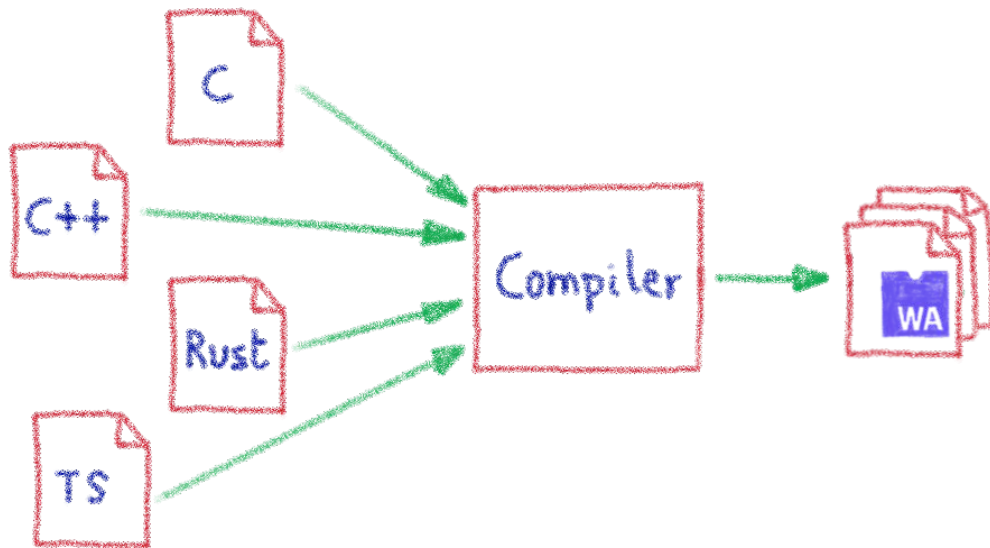
Is HTML/CSS/JS stack obsolete?



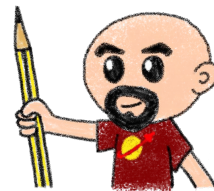
Let's try to answer those (and other) questions...



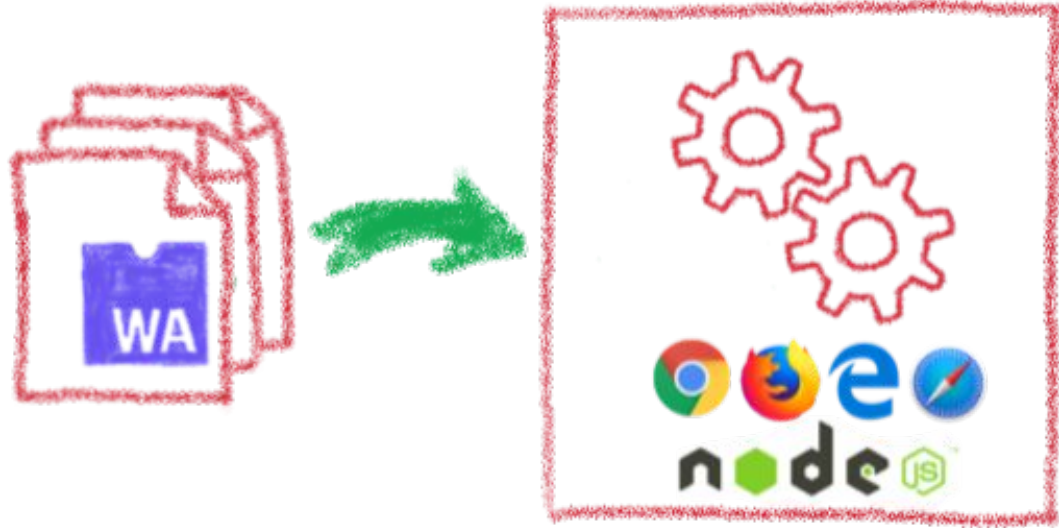
# A low-level binary format for the web



Not a programming language  
A compilation target



# That runs on a stack-based virtual machine



A portable binary format that runs on all modern browsers... but also on NodeJS!



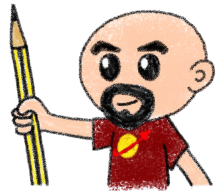
# With several key advantages

Fast & Efficient ⚡

🔒 Memory-safe & Sandboxed

Open & Debuggable 📄

www Part of the Web Platform





# But above all...



WebAssembly is not meant to replace JavaScript



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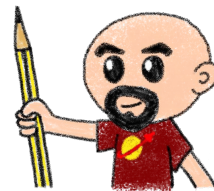
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# Who is using WebAssembly today?



And many more others...

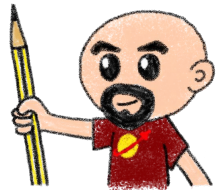




## A bit of history

---

Remembering the past  
to better understand the present



# Executing other languages in the browser



A long story, with many failures...



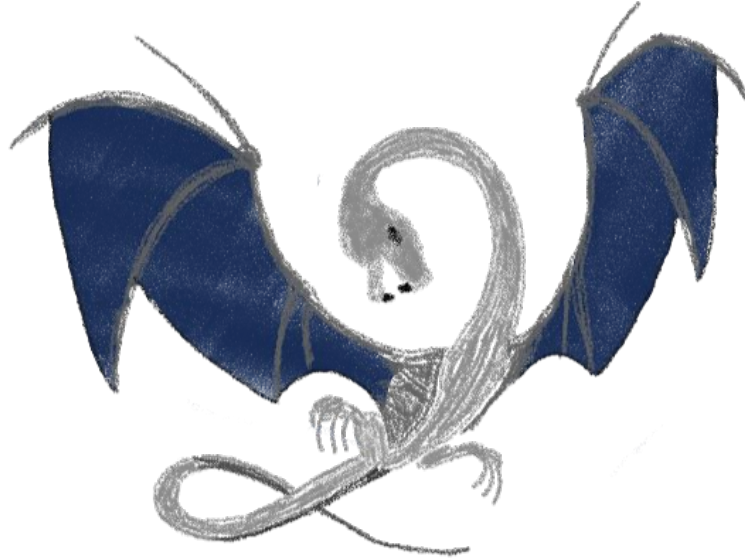
# 2012 - From C to JS: enter emscripten



Passing by LLVM pivot



# Wait, dude! What's LLVM?



A set of compiler and toolchain technologies

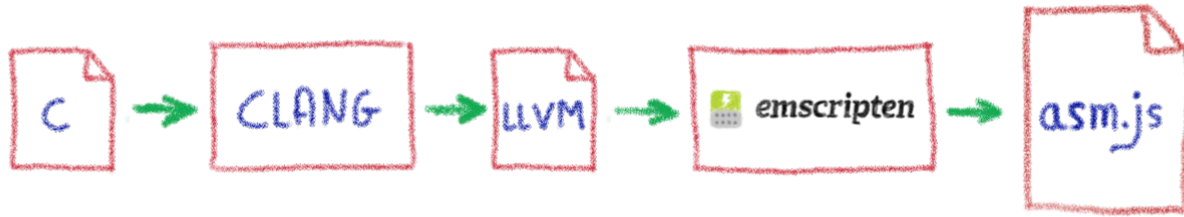


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# 2013 - Generated JS is slow...



Let's use only a strict subset of JS: asm.js  
Only features adapted to AOT optimization



# WebAssembly project

moz://a

Google

Joint effort



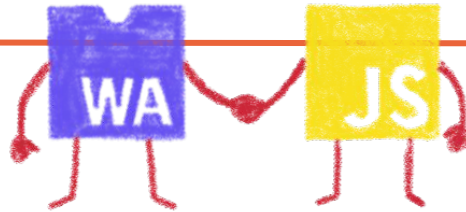
W3C



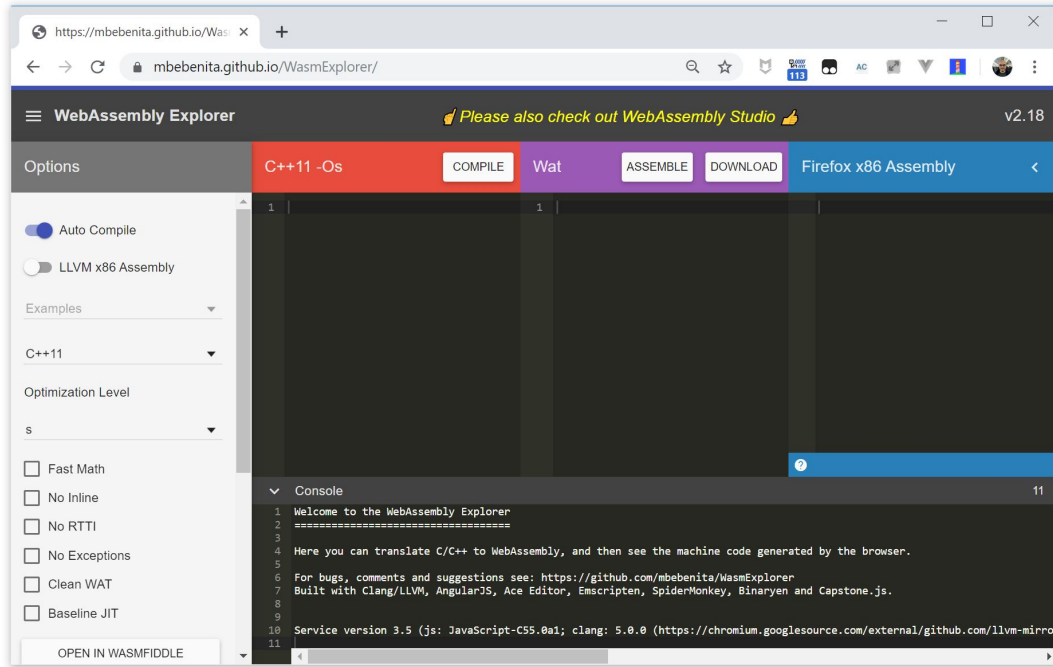


# Hello W(asm)orld

My first WebAssembly program



# I don't want to install a compiler now...



<https://mbebenita.github.io/WasmExplorer/>

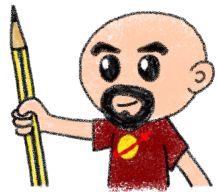


# Let's begin with the a simple function

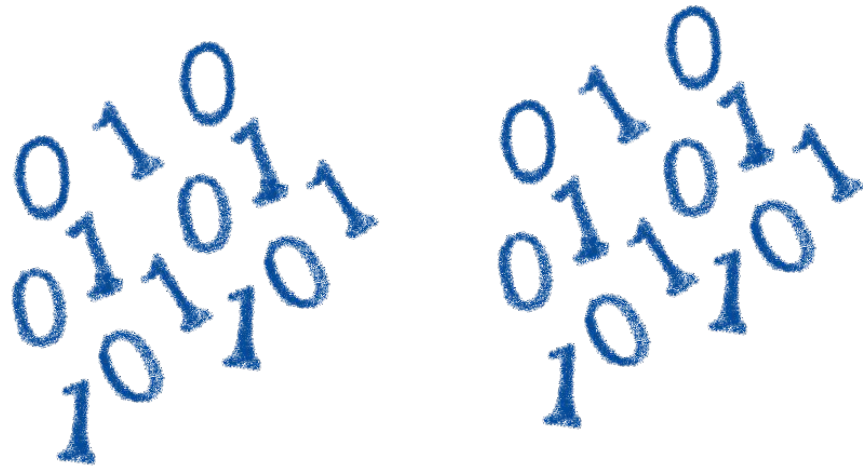
C++11 -Os	COMPILE	Wat	ASSEMBLE	DOWNLOAD	Firefox x86 Assembly <
<pre>1 int squarer(int num) { 2     return num * num; 3 }</pre>		<pre>1 (module 2   (type \$type0 (func (param i32) 3     (result i32))) 4   (table 0 anyfunc) 5   (memory 1) 6   (export "_Z7squareri" \$func0) 7   (func \$func0 (param \$var0 i32) 8     (result i32) 9     get_local \$var0 10    get_local \$var0 11    i32.mul 12  ) 13 )</pre>			<pre>1 wasm-function[0]: 2   sub rsp, 8 3   mov edx, edi 4   mov ecx, edx 5   mov eax, edx 6   imul ecx, eax 7   mov eax, ecx 8   nop 9   add rsp, 8 10  ret</pre>



WAT: WebAssembly Text Format  
Human readable version of the .wasm binary



# Download the binary .wasm file



Now we need to call it from JS...



# Instantiating the Wasm

1. Get the .wasm binary file into an array buffer
2. Compile the bytes into a WebAssembly module
3. Instantiate the WebAssembly module



1 → 2 → 3



# Instantiating the WASM



```
wasm > squarer > JS squarer.js > ...  
3   var importObject = {  
4     imports: {  
5       imported_func: function(arg) {  
6         console.log(arg);  
7       }  
8     }  
9   };  
10  
11  async function loadWebAssembly() {  
12    let response = await fetch('squarer.wasm');  
13    let arrayBuffer = await response.arrayBuffer();  
14    let wasmModule = await WebAssembly.instantiate(arrayBuffer, importObject);  
15    squarer = await wasmModule.instance.exports._Z7squareri;  
16    console.log('Finished compiling! Ready when you are...');  
17  }  
18  
19  loadWebAssembly();  
20
```



# Loading the squarer function

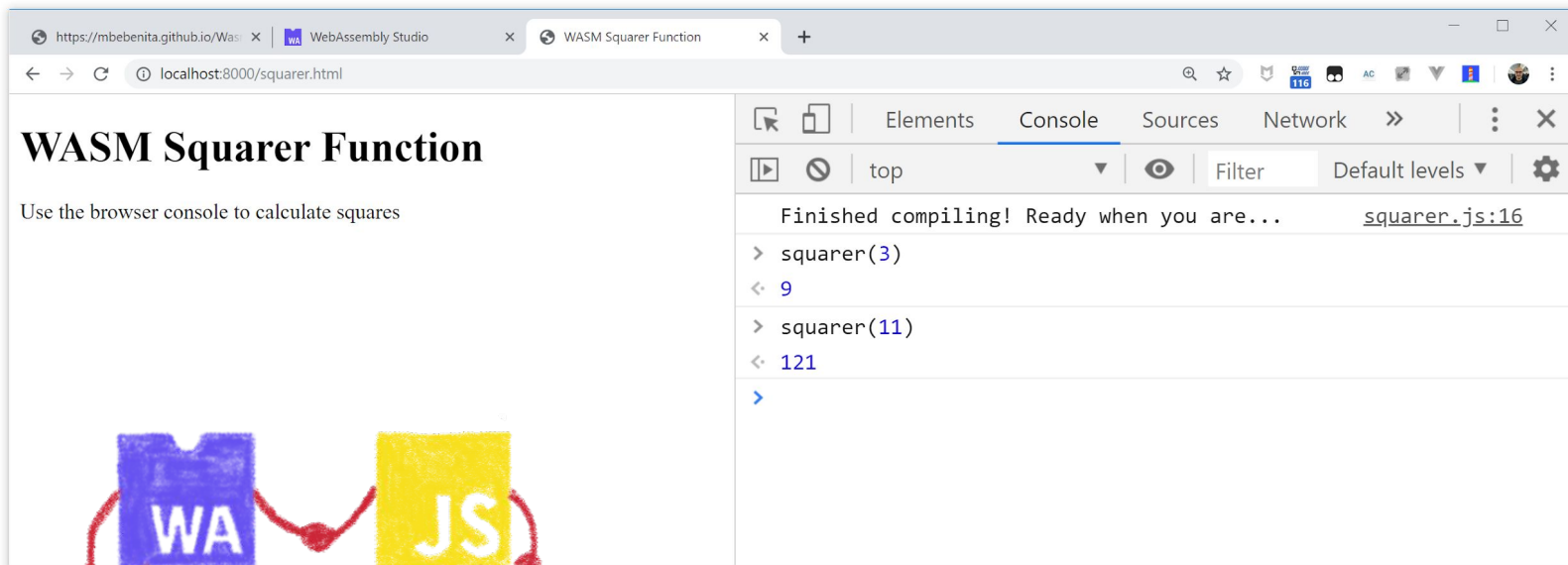
```
wasm > squarer > <> squarer.html > ...
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html>
3 <head>
4   <meta charset="utf-8" />
5   <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
6   <title>WASM Squarer Function</title>
7   <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
8 </head>
9 <body>
10
11   <h1>WASM Squarer Function</h1>
12
13   <script src="squarer.js"></script>
14
15   <p>Use the browser console to calculate squares</p>
16 </body>
17 </html>
18
19
```



We instantiate the Wasm by loading the wrapping JS



# Using it!



WASM Squarer Function

Use the browser console to calculate squares

```
Finished compiling! Ready when you are... squares.js:16
> squares(3)
< 9
> squares(11)
< 121
>
```



Directly from the browser console  
(it's a simple demo...)

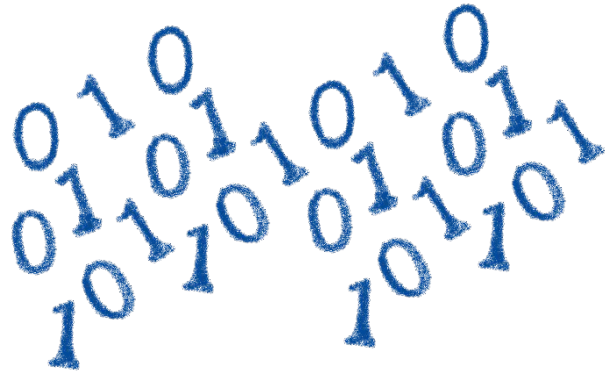


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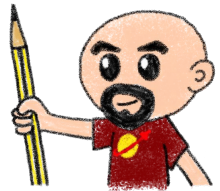
# You sold us a codelab!

---

Stop speaking and let us code



# You can do steps 01 and 02 now



Let's code, mates!

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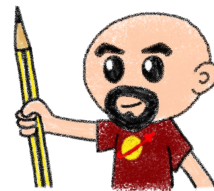




## Some use cases

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What can I do with it?



# Tapping into other languages ecosystems



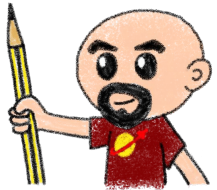
SQUOSH.APP

OptiPNG (C)

Resize (Rust)

MozJPEG (C++)

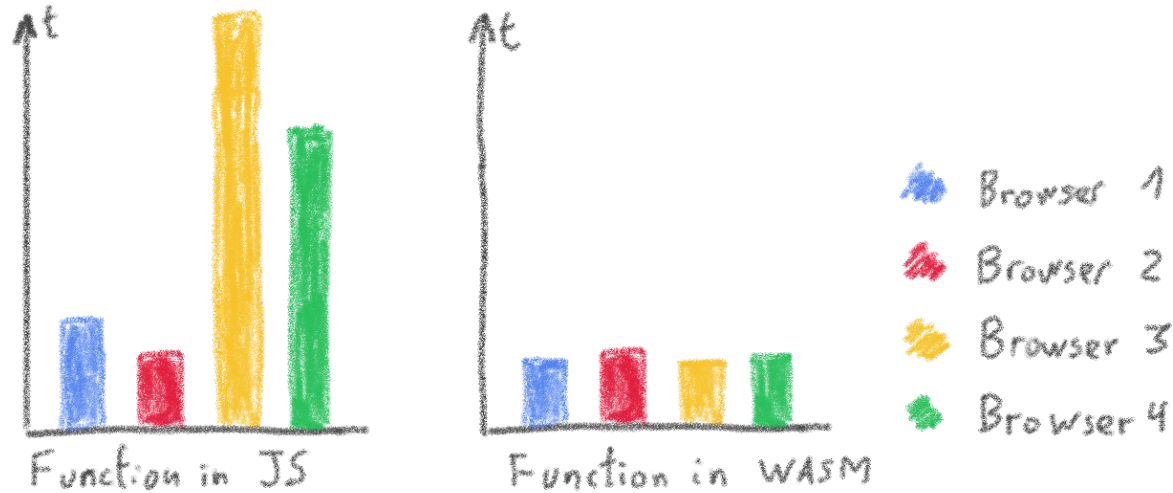
webp (C)



Don't rewrite libs anymore

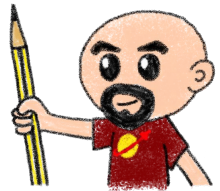


# Replacing problematic JS bits



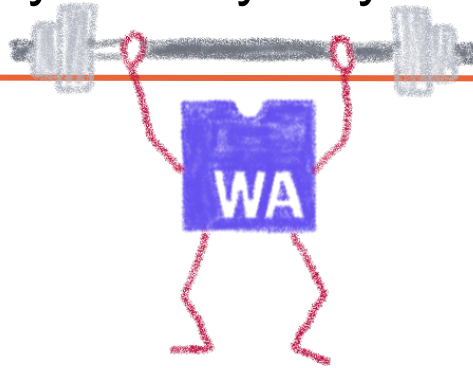
Predictable performance

Same peak performance, but less variation

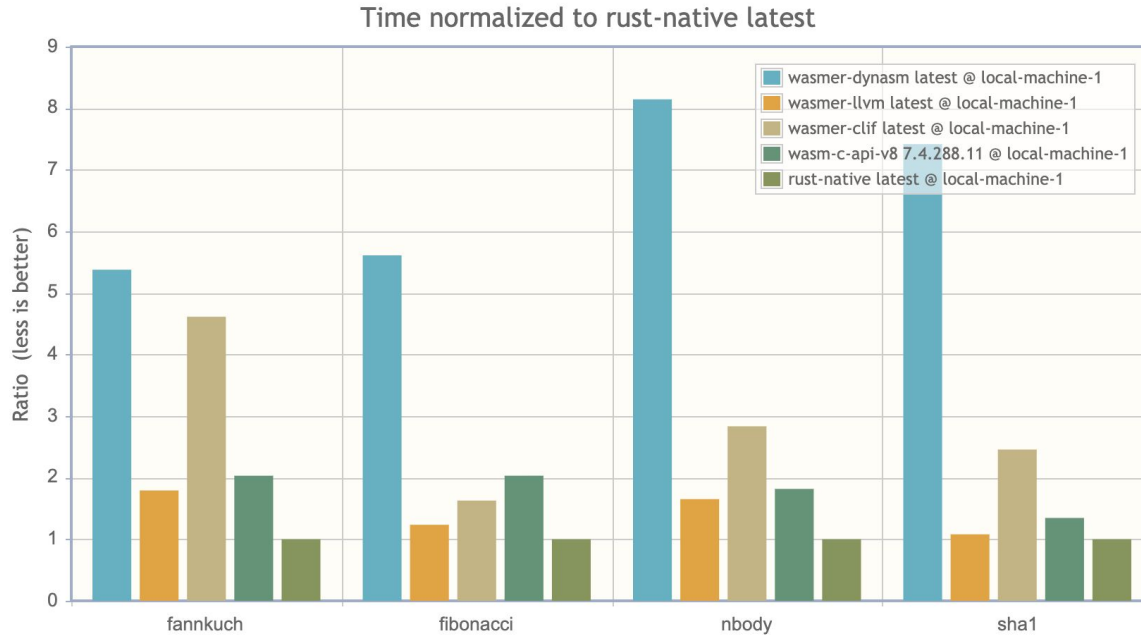


# Features of Wasm

Why is everybody looking at it?



# Near native speed



<https://medium.com/wasmer/benchmarking-webassembly-runtimes-18497ce0d76e>

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# Highly portable

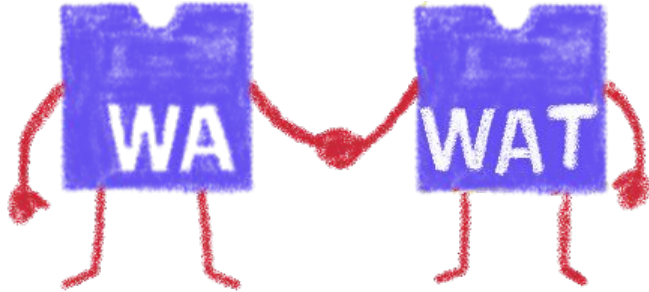


It can be run almost everywhere...





# Readable and debuggable



Each `.wasm` file with its `.wat` companion file

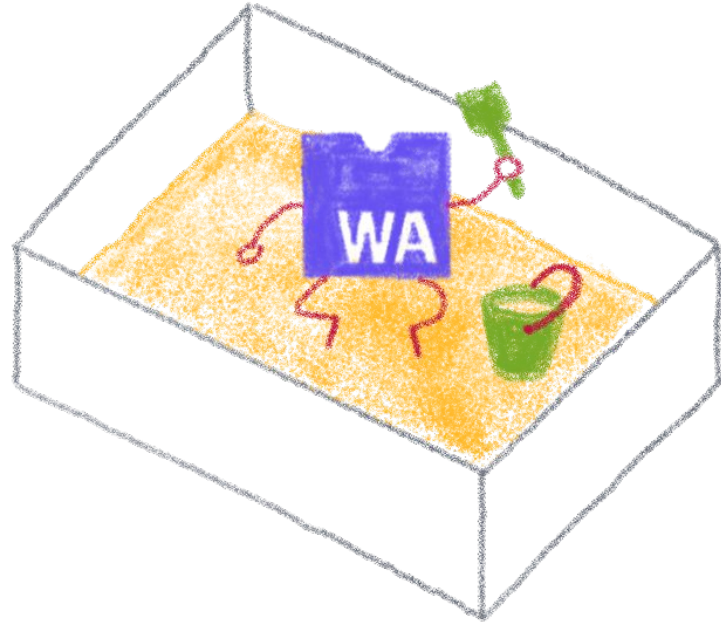


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# Memory safe & secure



Running in a fully sandboxed environment

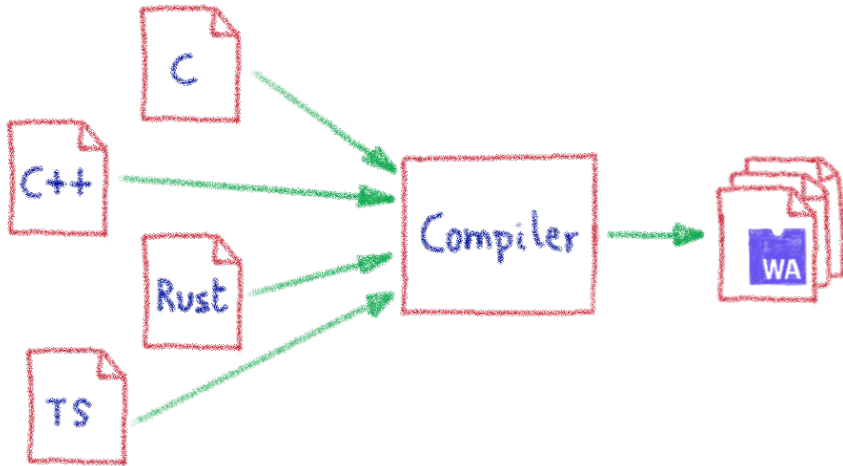


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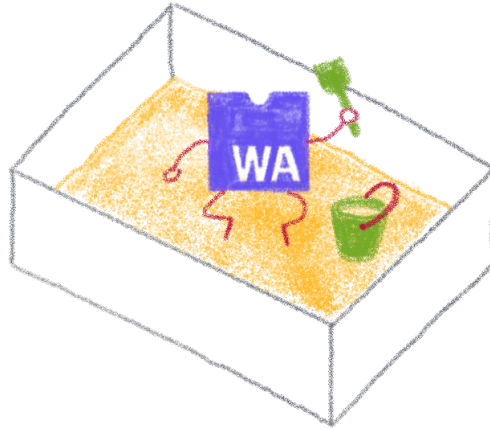
# Accepting many source languages



And more and more...

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# Some constraints

---

Still a young platform



# Native WASM types are limited

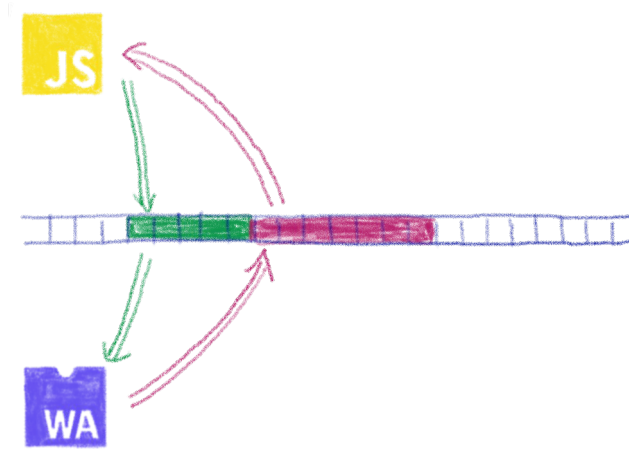
WASM currently has four available types:

- `i32`: 32-bit integer
- `i64`: 64-bit integer
- `f32`: 32-bit float
- `f64`: 64-bit float

Types from languages compiled to WASM are mapped to these



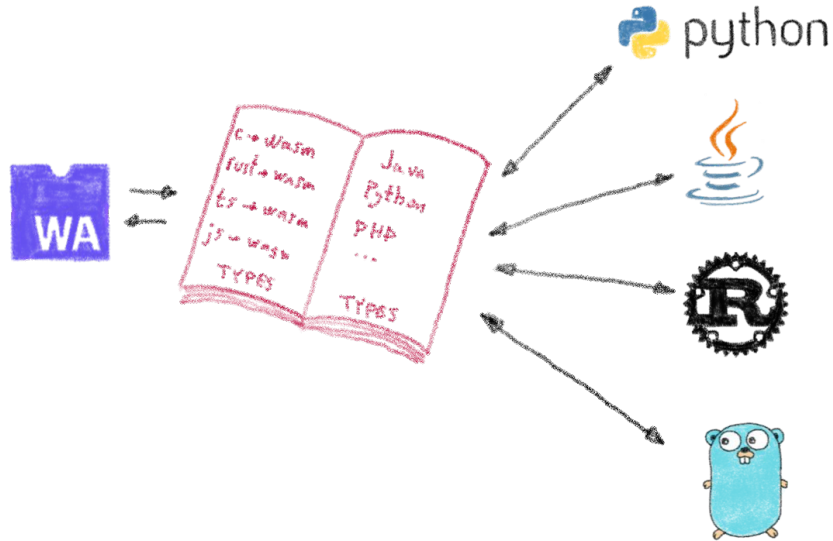
# How can we share data?



Using the same data in WASM and JS?  
Shared linear memory between them,  
and serializing the data to one Wasm types



# Solution is coming: Interface types



Beautiful description at:

<https://hacks.mozilla.org/2019/08/webassembly-interface-types>



# No outside access



By design, communication is done using the shared linear memory only





# Solution exists: WASI



The screenshot shows the WASI website with a blue background. In the top left corner, there is a small WASI logo. In the top right corner, the text "WASI" is followed by a circular refresh icon. The main heading "WASI" is centered in a large white font, with the subtitle "The WebAssembly System Interface" below it. The body text is white and contains several paragraphs with links to documentation and community resources.

WASI

The WebAssembly System Interface

WASI is a modular system interface for WebAssembly. As described in [the initial announcement](#), it's focused on security and portability.

WASI is being standardized in a [subgroup of the WebAssembly CG](#). Discussions happen in [GitHub issues](#), [pull requests](#), and [bi-weekly Zoom meetings](#).

For a quick intro to WASI, including getting started using it, see [the intro document](#).

The Wasmtime runtime's [tutorial](#) contains [examples](#) for how to target WASI from [C](#) and [Rust](#). The resulting `.wasm` modules can be run in any WASI-compliant runtime.

For more documentation, see [the documents guide](#).



Already available  
in  Wasmer



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# Mono-thread and scalar operations only

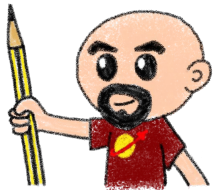
Multiple scalar  
operations

$$A1 + B1 = C1$$

$$A2 + B2 = C2$$

$$A3 + B3 = C3$$

Not the most efficient way...



# Solution exists: SIMD

Multiple scalar operations

$$\begin{aligned} A1 + B1 &= C1 \\ A2 + B2 &= C2 \\ A3 + B3 &= C3 \end{aligned}$$

Single vectorial operation

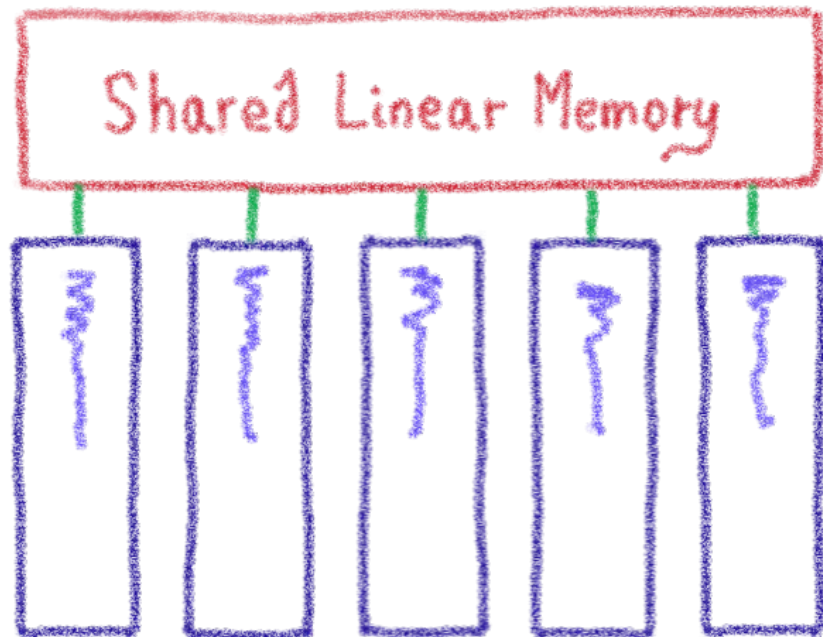
$$\begin{bmatrix} A1 \\ A2 \\ A3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} B1 \\ B2 \\ B3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} C1 \\ C2 \\ C3 \end{bmatrix}$$

Single Instruction, Multiple Data

Already available  
in  Wasmer



# Solutions are coming too: Wasm Threads



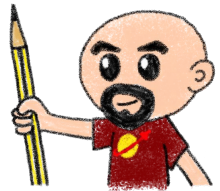
Threads on Web Workers with shared linear memory



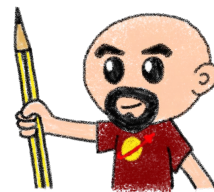
# Incoming proposals: Garbage collector



And exception handling



# You can do steps 03 and 04 now



Let's code, mates!

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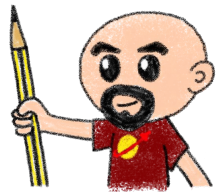
#JSC2020



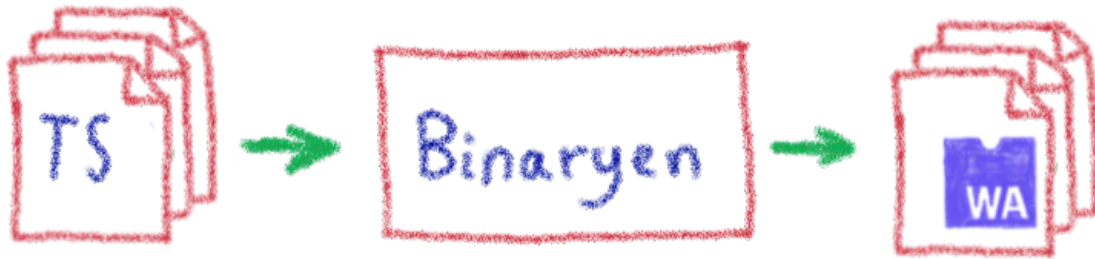
# AssemblyScript

---

Writing WASM without learning a new language



# TypeScript subset compiled to WASM

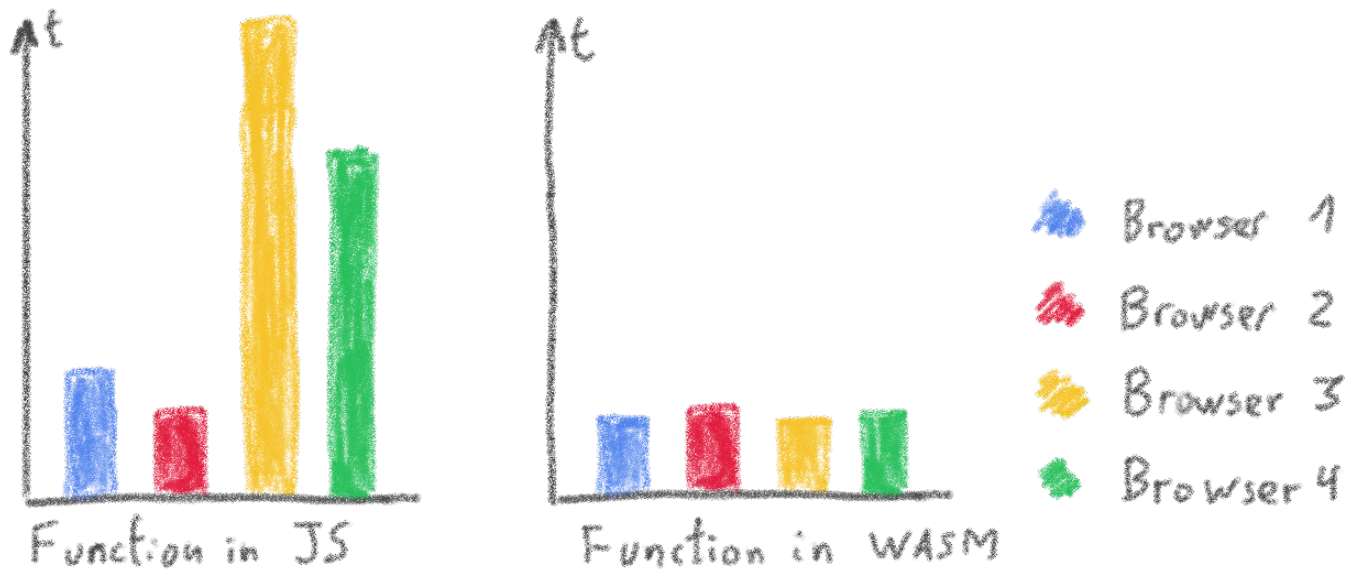


Why would I want to compile  
TypeScript to WASM?

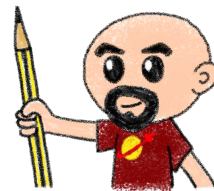




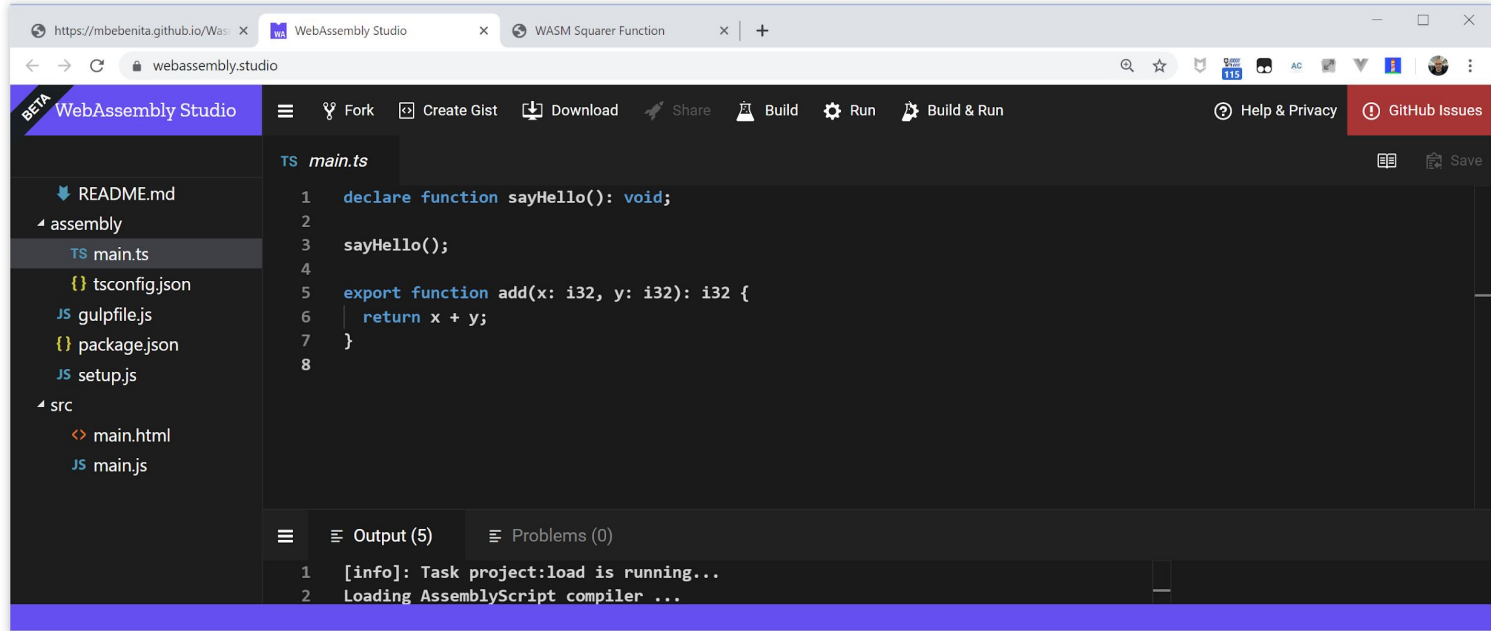
# Ahead of Time compiled TypeScript



More predictable performance



# Avoiding the dynamicness of JavaScript



```
TS main.ts
1 declare function sayHello(): void;
2
3 sayHello();
4
5 export function add(x: i32, y: i32): i32 {
6     return x + y;
7 }
8
```

Output (5) Problems (0)

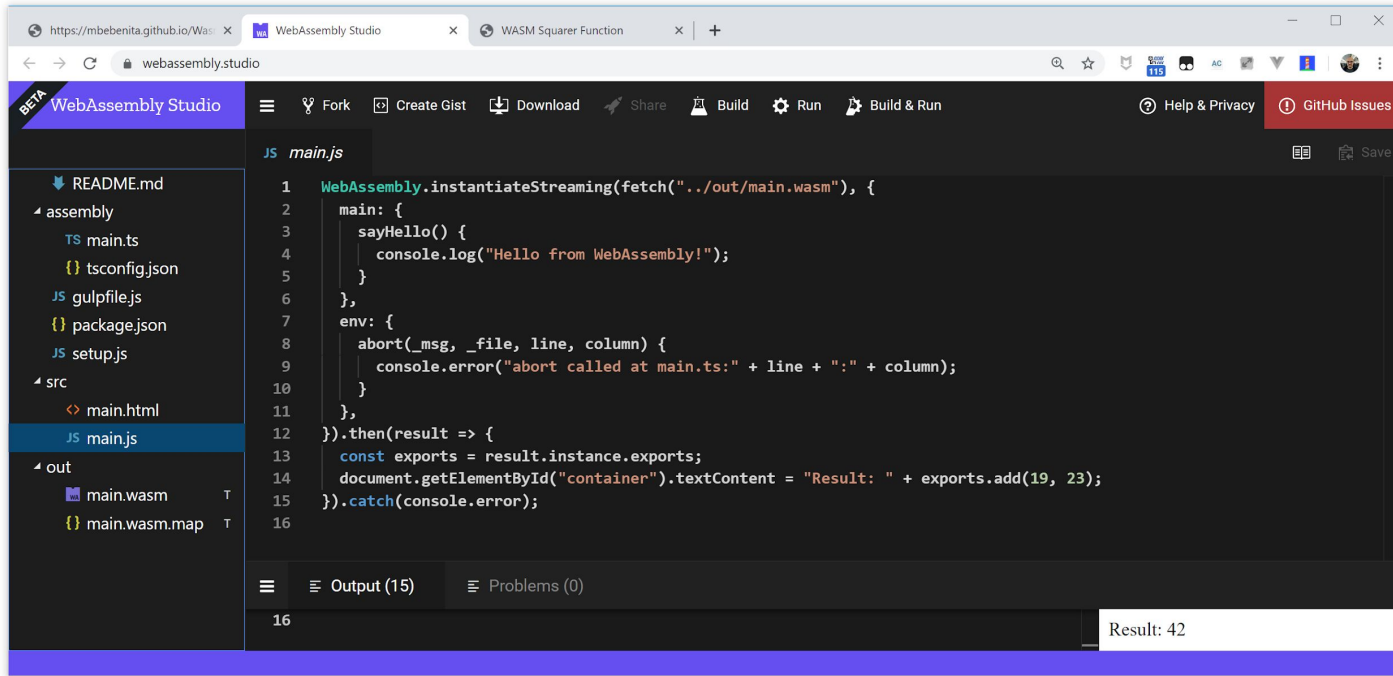
```
1 [info]: Task project:load is running...
2 Loading AssemblyScript compiler ...
```



More specific integer and floating point types



# Objects cannot flow in and out of WASM yet



```
1 WebAssembly.instantiateStreaming(fetch("../out/main.wasm"), {
2   main: {
3     sayHello() {
4       console.log("Hello from WebAssembly!");
5     }
6   },
7   env: {
8     abort(_msg, _file, line, column) {
9       console.error("abort called at main.ts:" + line + ":" + column);
10    }
11  },
12 }).then(result => {
13   const exports = result.instance.exports;
14   document.getElementById("container").textContent = "Result: " + exports.add(19, 23);
15 }).catch(console.error);
16
```

Output (15) Problems (0)

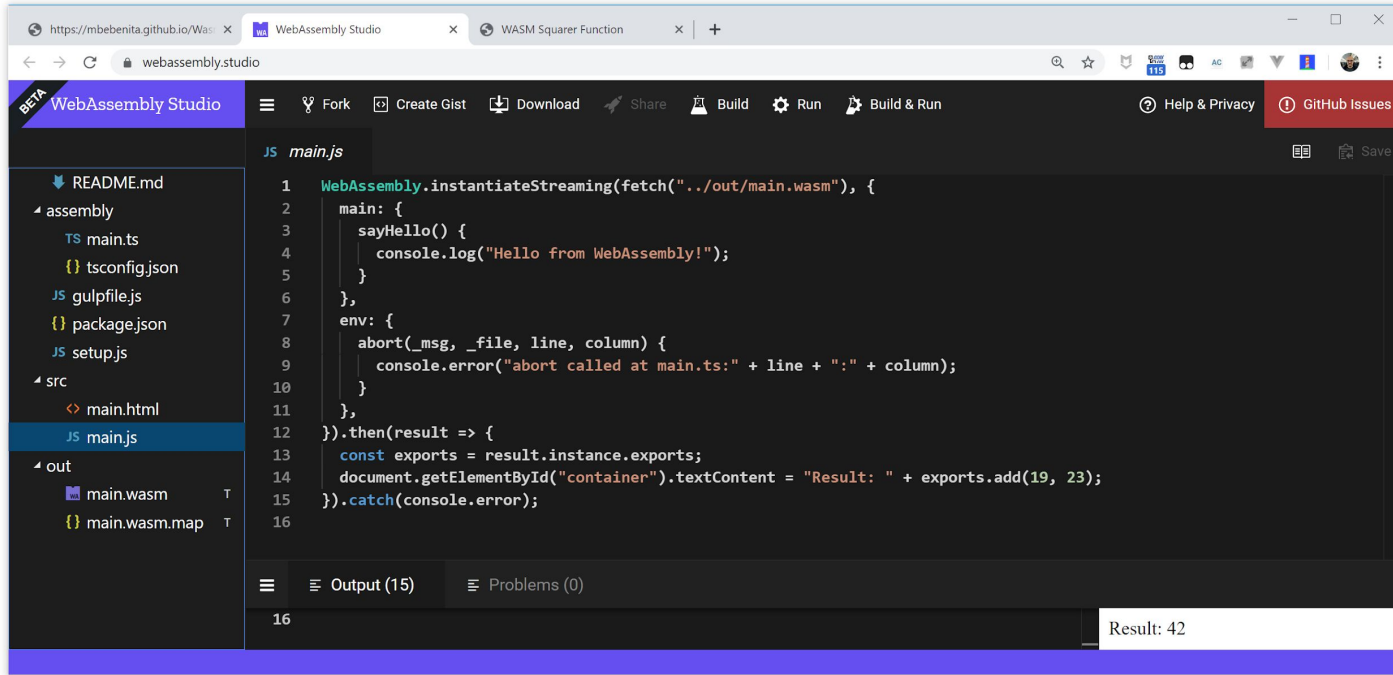
16 Result: 42



Using a loader to write/read them to/from memory



# No direct access to DOM



```
1 WebAssembly.instantiateStreaming(fetch("../out/main.wasm"), {
2   main: {
3     sayHello() {
4       console.log("Hello from WebAssembly!");
5     }
6   },
7   env: {
8     abort(_msg, _file, line, column) {
9       console.error("abort called at main.ts:" + line + ":" + column);
10    }
11  },
12 }).then(result => {
13   const exports = result.instance.exports;
14   document.getElementById("container").textContent = "Result: " + exports.add(19, 23);
15 }).catch(console.error);
16
```

Result: 42



Glue code using exports/imports to/from JavaScript



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# You can do step 05 now



Let's code, mates!

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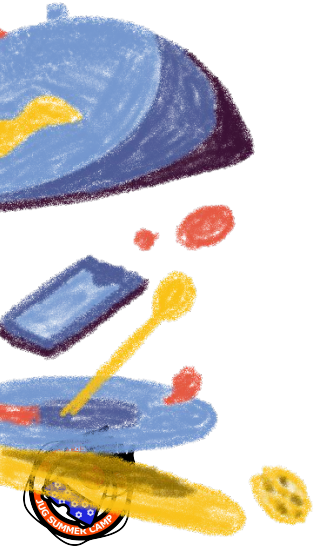


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# WebAssembly Web Components

How to hide the complexity and remove friction



# The 3 minutes context



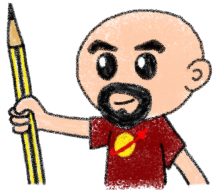
What the heck are web component?



# Web Components



Web standard W3C



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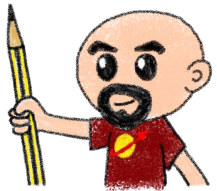
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# Web Components



Available in all modern browsers:  
Firefox, Safari, Chrome



# Web Components



Create your own HTML tags  
Encapsulating look and behavior



# Web Components



Fully interoperable

With other web components, with any framework



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# Web Components



CUSTOM ELEMENTS



SHADOW DOM



TEMPLATES



# Custom Element



To define your own HTML tag

```
<body>
  ...
  <script>
    window.customElements.define('my-element',
      class extends HTMLElement {...});
  </script>
  <my-element></my-element>
</body>
```



# Shadow DOM



To encapsulate subtree and style in an element

```
<button>Hello, world!</button>
<script>
var host = document.querySelector('button');
const shadowRoot = host.attachShadow({mode: 'open'});
shadowRoot.textContent = 'こんにちは、影の世界!';
</script>
```

Hello, world!



こんにちは、影の世界!



# Template



To have clonable document template

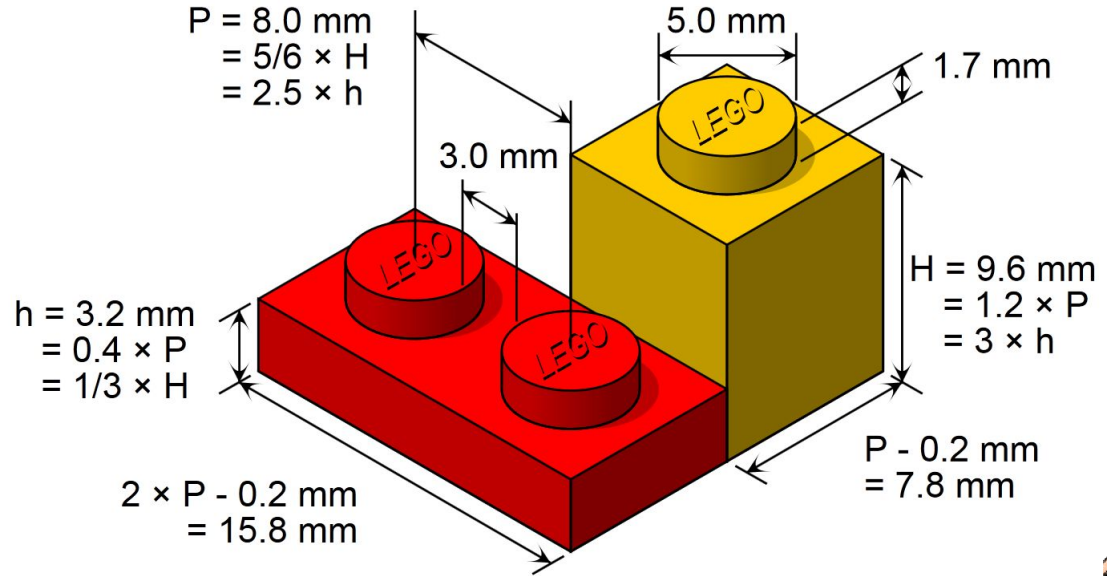
```
<template id="mytemplate">  
  <img src="" alt="great image">  
  <div class="comment"></div>  
</template>
```

```
var t = document.querySelector('#mytemplate');  
// Populate the src at runtime.  
t.content.querySelector('img').src = 'logo.png';  
var clone = document.importNode(t.content, true);  
document.body.appendChild(clone);
```



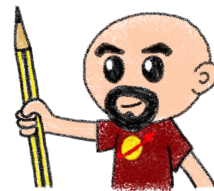
# But in fact, it's just an element...

- Attributes
- Properties
- Methods
- Events





# You can do step 06 and 07 now



Let's code, mates!

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