

**#SPRINGONE @SIP**

# **EVENT-DRIVEN ARCHITECTURES FOR SPRING DEVELOPERS**

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# Why Event Streaming ?



A young boy with glasses and a grey hoodie is holding a black camera, looking at it intently. A young girl with braided hair and a denim jacket is sitting next to him, looking at the camera with interest. They are sitting at a round white table. In the background, there are colorful stars on the wall and a wooden easel with a green chalkboard. The scene is dimly lit, suggesting an indoor setting like a classroom or art room.

**The world is changing.**

#ONASSIGNMENT

# The New Business Reality

## Past

Technology was a **support function**

Innovation required for **growth**

Running the business on yesterday's data was "good enough"

## Today

Technology **is the business**

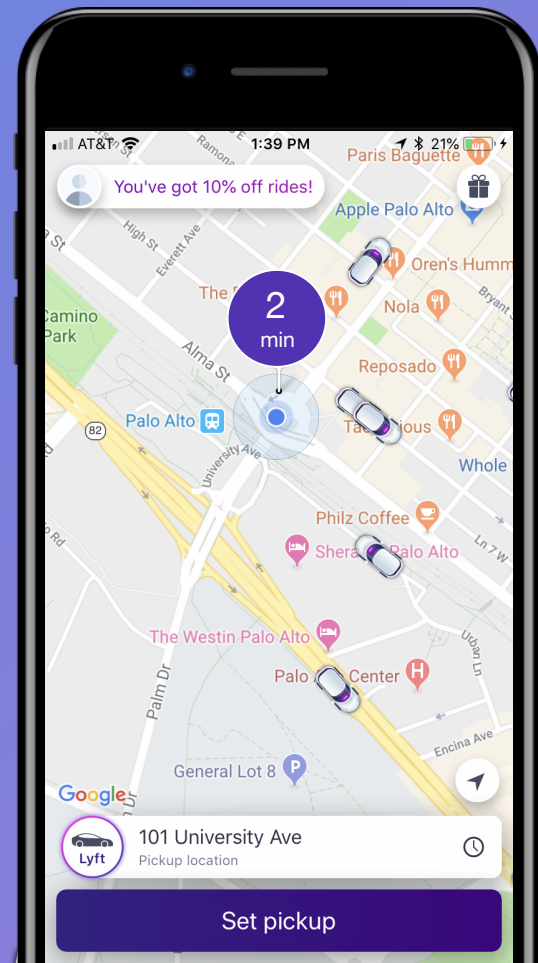
Innovation required for **survival**

Yesterday's data = failure.

*Modern, real-time data infrastructure is required.*



# Taxis become Software



# Transportation

## Then

---

Hardware product

Up-front purchase

Opaque

No data

## Now

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Hardware, Software, and Global Internet Service

On-demand

Real-time visibility

Built on a foundation of data

# What enables this transformation?





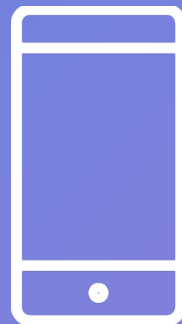
**Cloud**

**Rethink  
Data Centers**



**Machine  
Learning**

**Rethink  
Decision Making**




**Mobile**

**Rethink  
User Experience**



**Event  
Streaming**

**Rethink  
Data**

A young girl with a long brown ponytail, wearing a green and blue patterned jacket and blue jeans, stands on a yellow-painted crosswalk on a city street. She is looking away from the camera, towards the right side of the frame. The background shows a city street with buildings, trees, and a white car. The text is overlaid on the image.

**Do you see me?**  
**Or: Would you blindly cross the street with traffic information that is 5 minutes old?**



## Transportation

## Banking

## Retail

## Entertainment

ETA

Fraud detection

Real-time inventory

Real-time recommendations

Real-time sensor diagnostics

Trading and risk systems

Real-time POS reporting

Personalized news feed

Driver-rider match

Mobile applications / customer experience

Personalization

In-app purchases



# This is a fundamental paradigm shift...

**Cloud**

Future of the  
datacenter

Infrastructure  
as code

**Event  
Streaming**

Future of data

Data as continuous  
stream of events



# The Event Streaming Paradigm

## Two Problems in Application Infrastructure

**What's the state of  
the world?**

**Solution:**  
Databases

**What's happening in  
the world?**

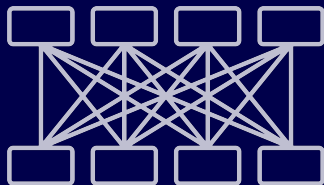
**Solution:**  
Messaging, RPC, ETL, etc.



## ETL/Data Integration

---

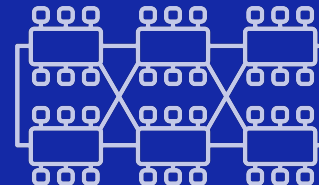
- Batch
- Expensive
- Time Consuming
- + High Throughput
- + Durable
- + Persistent
- + Maintains Order



## Messaging

---

- + Fast (Low Latency)
- Difficult to Scale
- No Persistence
- Data Loss
- No Replay

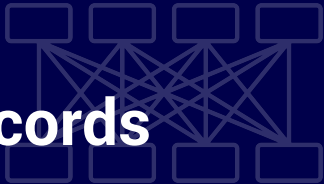


## ETL/Data Integration

---

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**Stored records**

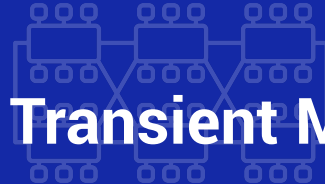


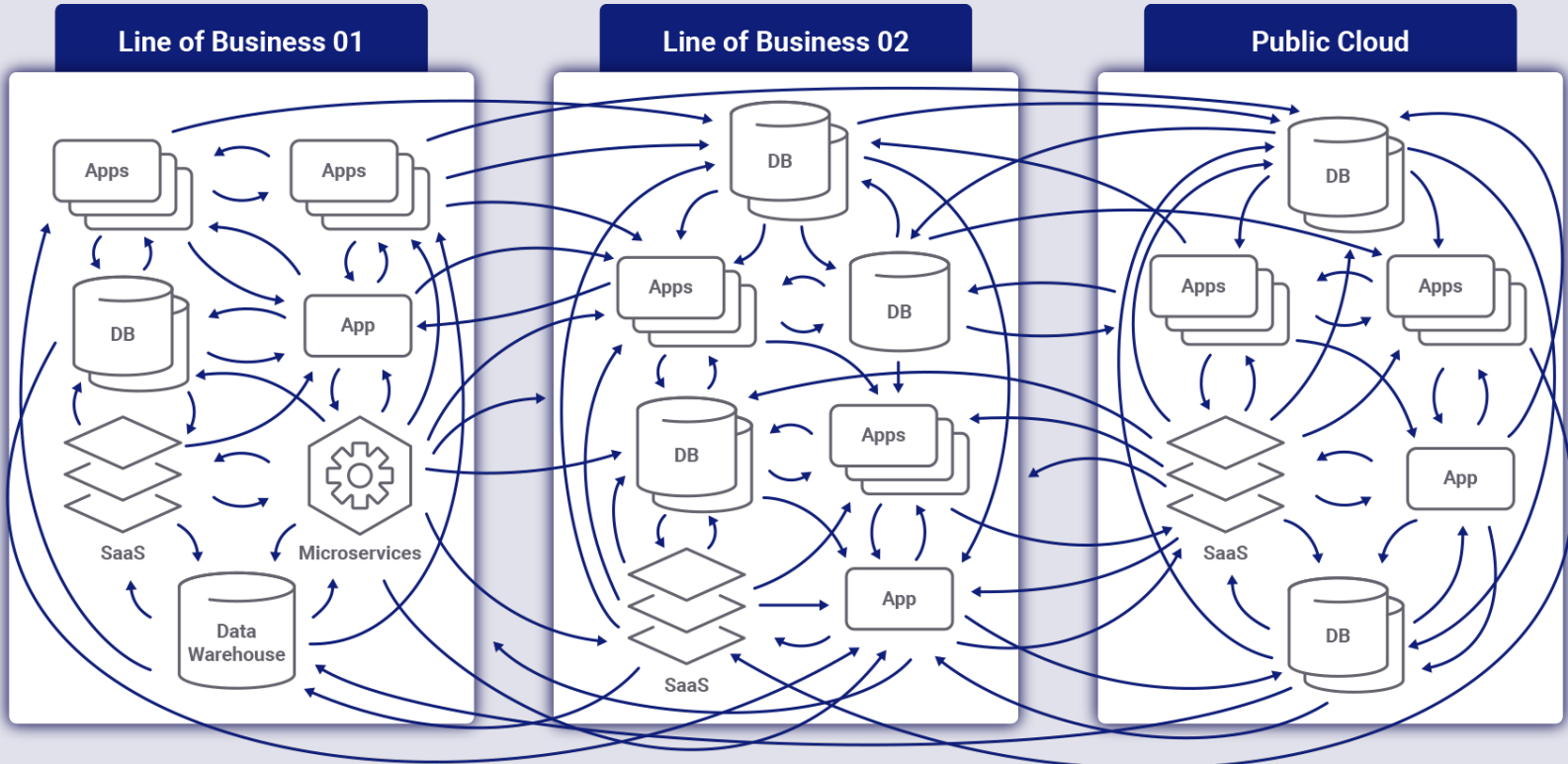
## Messaging

---

- + Fast (Low Latency)
- Difficult to Scale
- No Persistence
- Data Loss
- No Replay

**Transient Messages**







# Event Streaming Paradigm

**+**  
High Throughput

**+**  
Fast (Low Latency)

Durable

Replay

Persistent

Maintains Order

ETL/Data Integration

Batch

Expensive

Time Consuming

Messaging

Difficult to Scale

No Persistence

Data Loss

No Replay

Stored records

Transient Messages

## Event Streaming Paradigm

To **rethink data** as neither stored records nor transient messages, but instead as a **continuously updating Stream of Events**

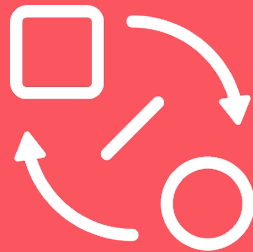
## An Event records the fact that something happened



A good  
was sold



An invoice  
was issued



A payment  
was made



A new customer  
registered

# A Stream represents history as a sequence of Events

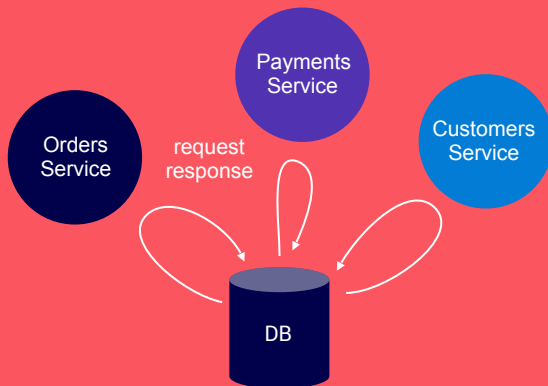




# Events change the way we think

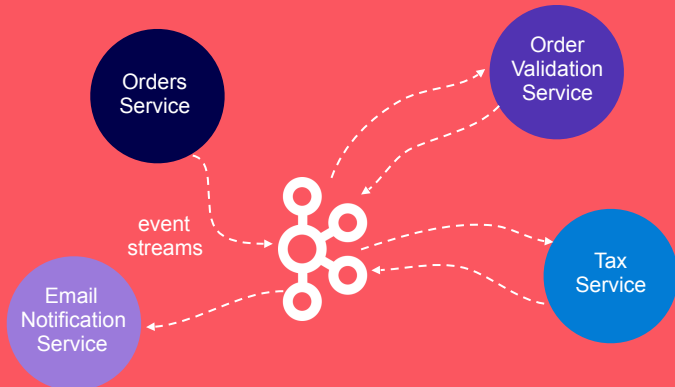
## Monolithic Approach

- a database
- a variable
- a singleton
- an RPC

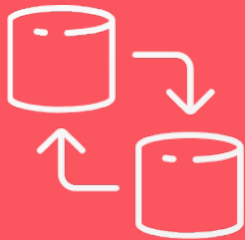


## Event-First Approach

- an event
- a stream
- a 'data' flow
- a stream processor



## An Event Streaming Platform gives you three key functionalities



**Publish & Subscribe  
to Events**

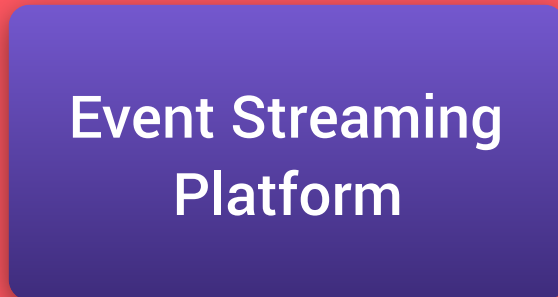
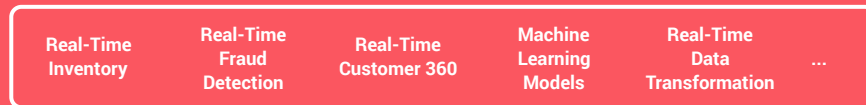


**Store  
Events**



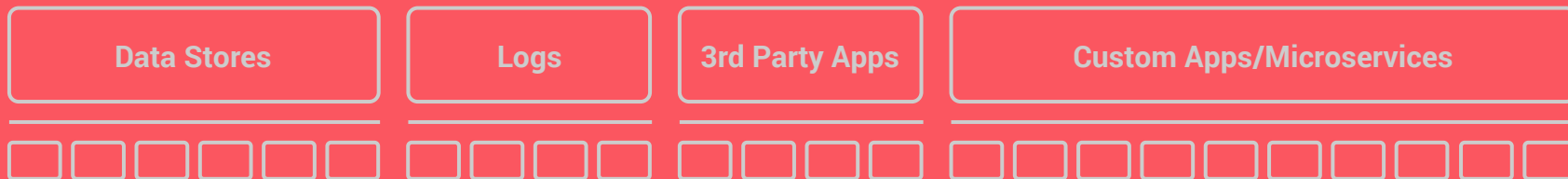
**Process & Analyze  
Events**

## Event-Driven Apps, with Historical Context

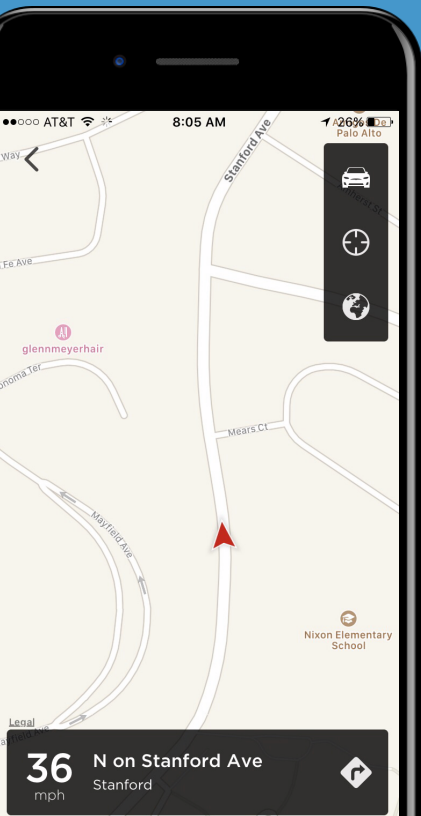


- ✓ Real-time but also persistent
- ✓ Elastic, scalable, reliable
- ✓ High throughput, low latency
- ✓ All apps and systems can now speak to each other for a complete view of data

### Universal Event Pipeline



# Why Combine Real-time With Historical Context?



## Event-Driven App (Location Tracking)

Only Real-time Events  
Messaging Queues and  
Event Streaming  
Platforms can do this

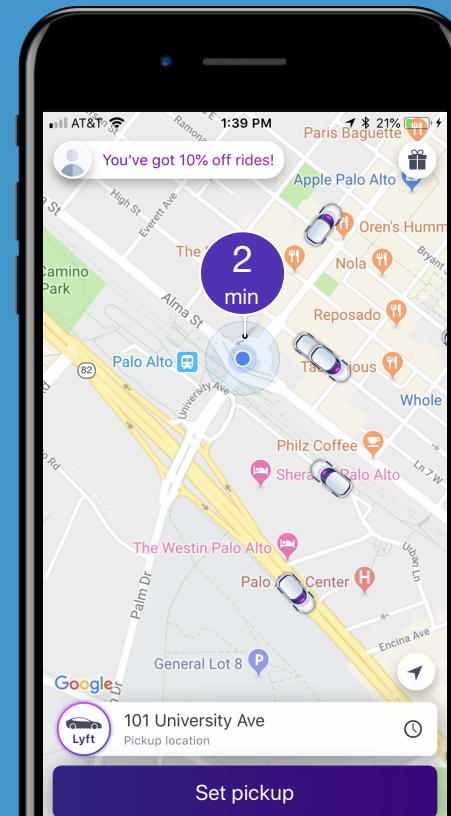
Where is my driver?

## Contextual Event-Driven App (ETA)

Real-time combined  
with stored data

Only Event Streaming  
Platforms can do this

When will my driver  
get here?

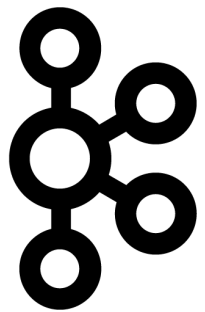


How to Build

# Event Streaming Architectures

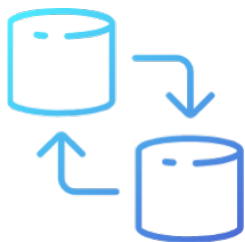
With Kafka





APACHE  
**kafka**®

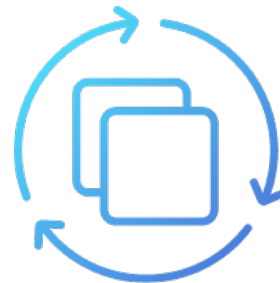
is a distributed event streaming platform



**Publish & Subscribe  
to Events**



**Store  
Events**



**Process & Analyze  
Events**



**01**

**Stream your data  
in real-time as Events**

**02**

**Store your  
Event Streams**

**03**

**Process & Analyze  
your Events Streams**

01  
Stream y  
in real-ti



**apps, microservices**

as a producer client from your favorite language



... and many more

<https://gamov.dev/kafka-clients-demo>

**other systems**

Connect plus a Connector for your system



... and many more

[confluent.io/hub](https://confluent.io/hub)

# From apps, microservices: producer example



```

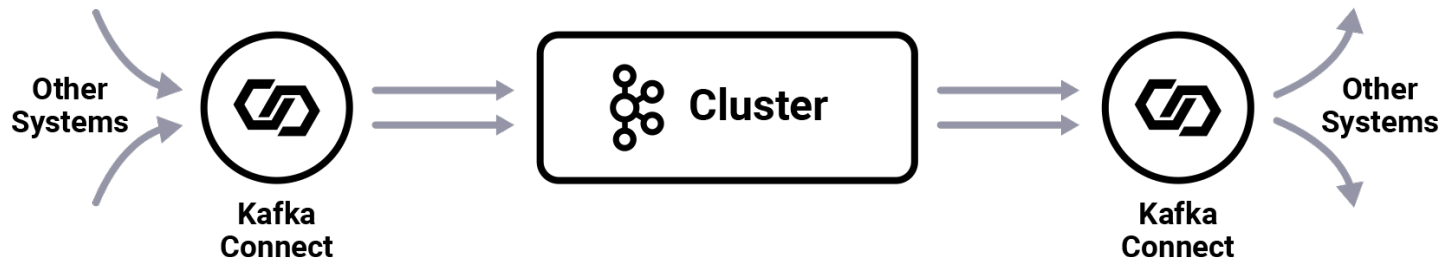
@Service
class Producer @Autowired
constructor(private val kafkaTemplate: KafkaTemplate<String, User>) {

    @Value("\${topic.name}")
    lateinit var TOPIC: String;

    internal fun sendMessage(user: User) {
        this.kafkaTemplate.send(this.TOPIC, user.getName(), user)
        println(String.format("Produced user → %s", user))
    }
}
  
```



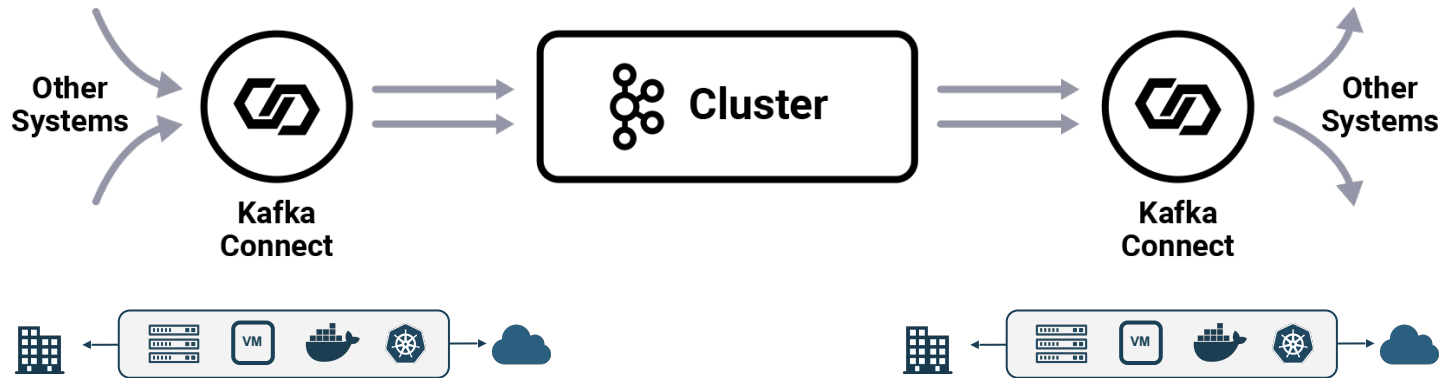
# From/to other systems: Kafka Connect



Tip: Great option to gradually move workloads to Kafka while keeping production running!

# Kafka Connect

- Deployed standalone (development) or as a **distributed cluster (production)**
- Elastic service that works on bare-metal, VMs, containers, Kubernetes, ...
- The individual 'Connector' determines delivery guarantees, e.g., exactly-once



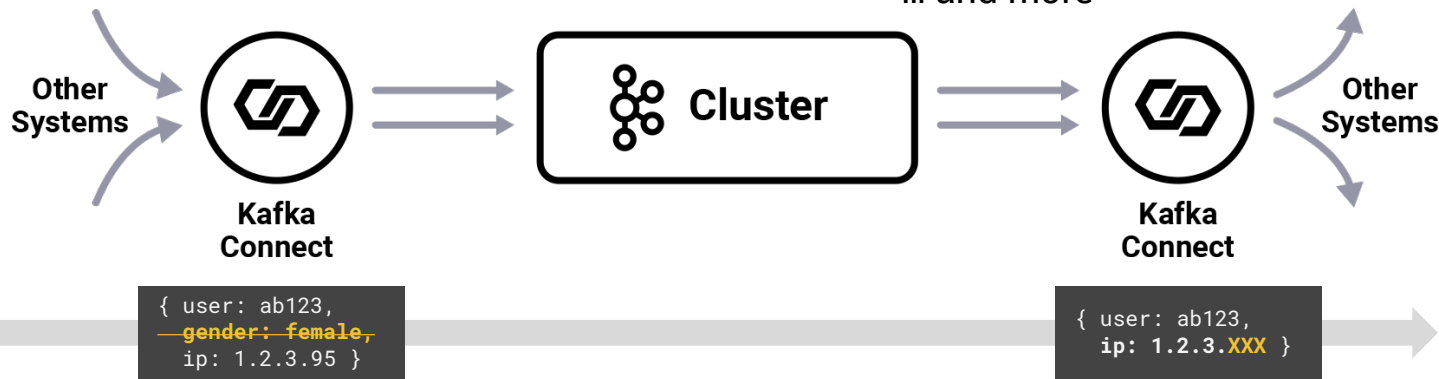
# Single Message Transforms for real-time ETL

## Ingress: modify an Event before storing

- Obfuscate sensitive information, e.g. PII
- Add origin of event for lineage tracking
- Remove unnecessary data fields
- ... and more

## Egress: modify an Event on its way out

- Route high-priority events to faster stores
- Direct events to different Elasticsearch indexes
- Cast data types to match destination
- ... and more

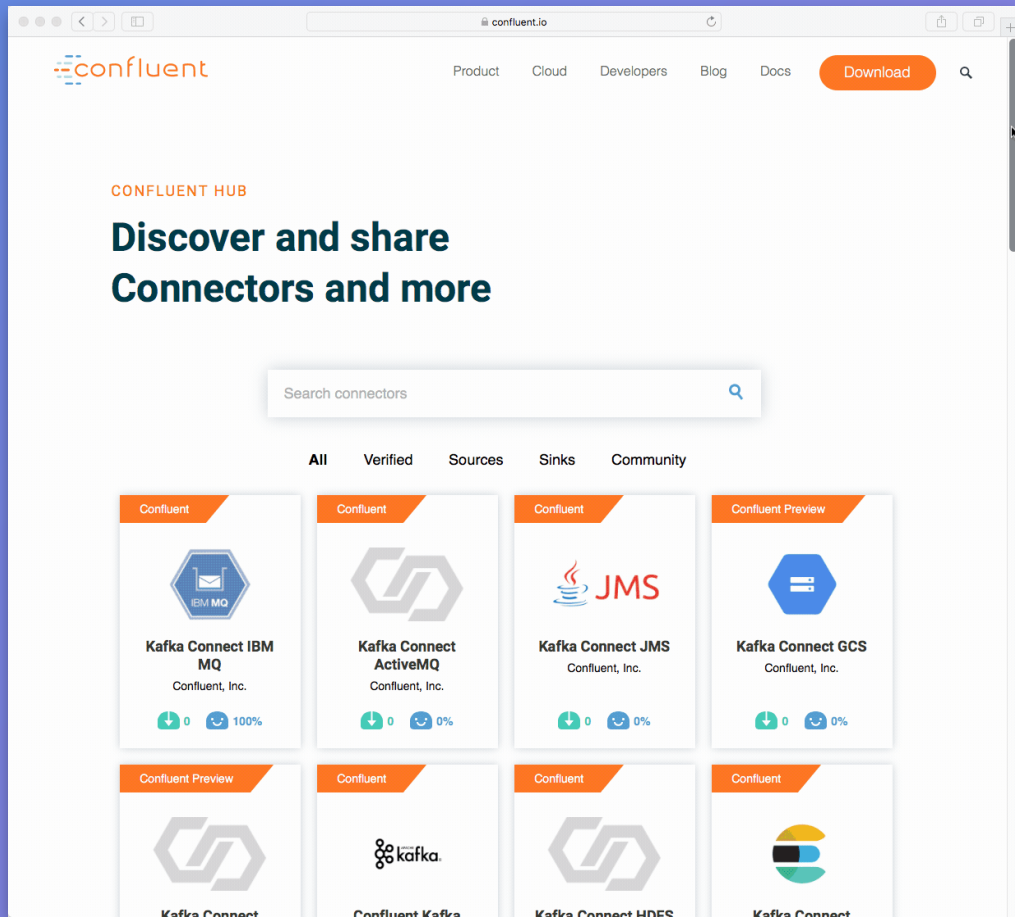




# Confluent Hub

- ✓ Discover Connectors, SMTs, and converters
- ✓ Documentation, support, etc.
- ✓ Easy installation

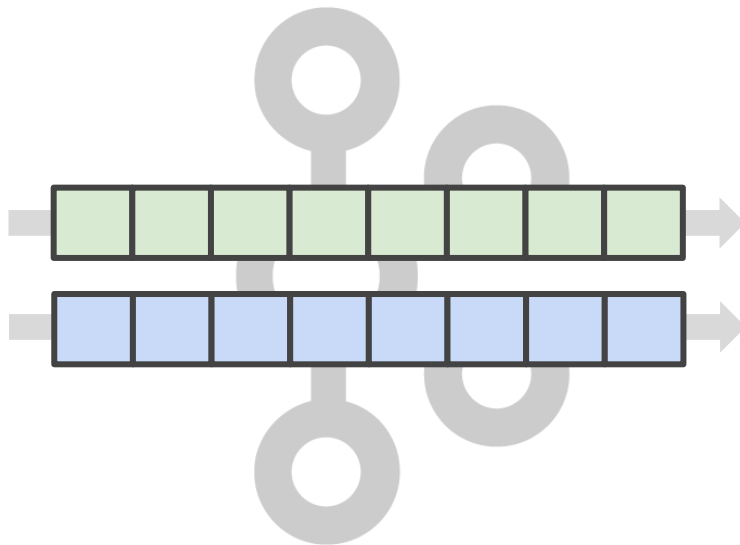
[confluent.io/hub](https://confluent.io/hub)



# 02

## Store your Event Streams

### Kafka Cluster

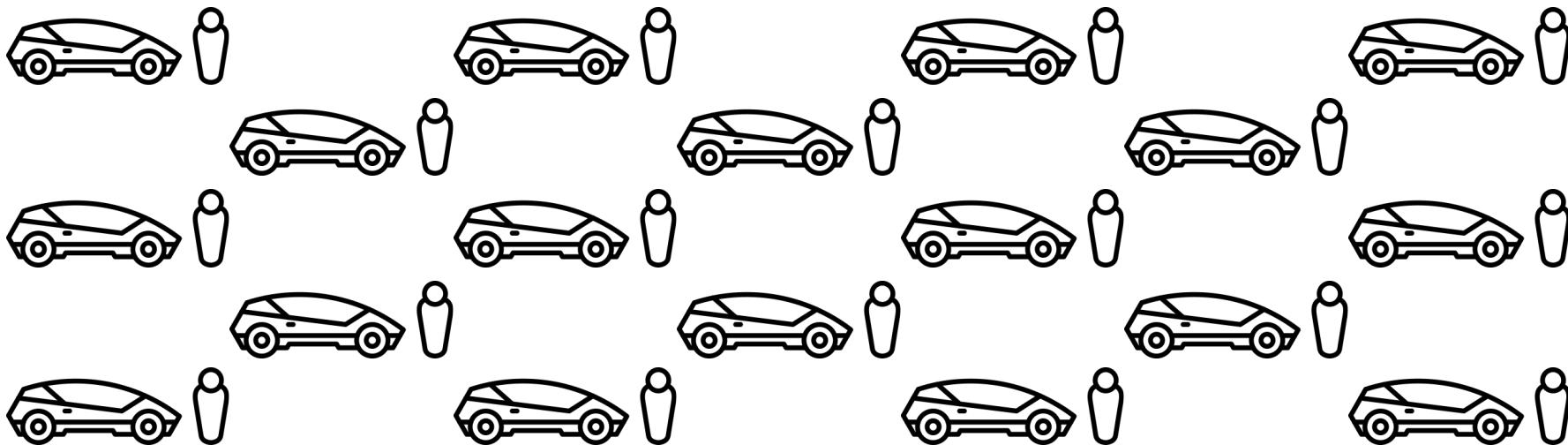


### Storage is

- ✓ Distributed
- ✓ Scalable
- ✓ Reliable
- ✓ Durable
- ✓ Performant



# Kafka scales from S to XXL



Messages / sec

**100,000,000**

Topics

**10,000**

Partitions

**100,000**

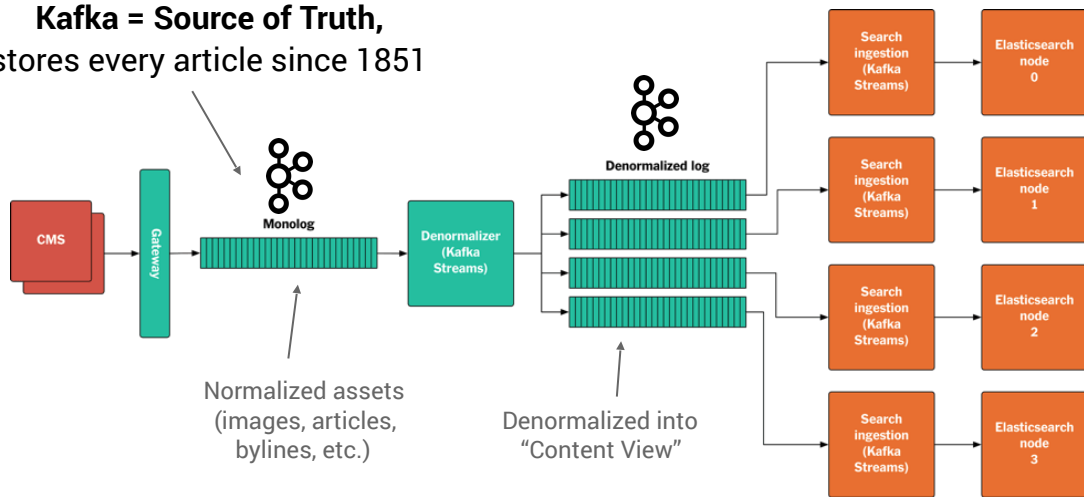
Brokers

**1500**

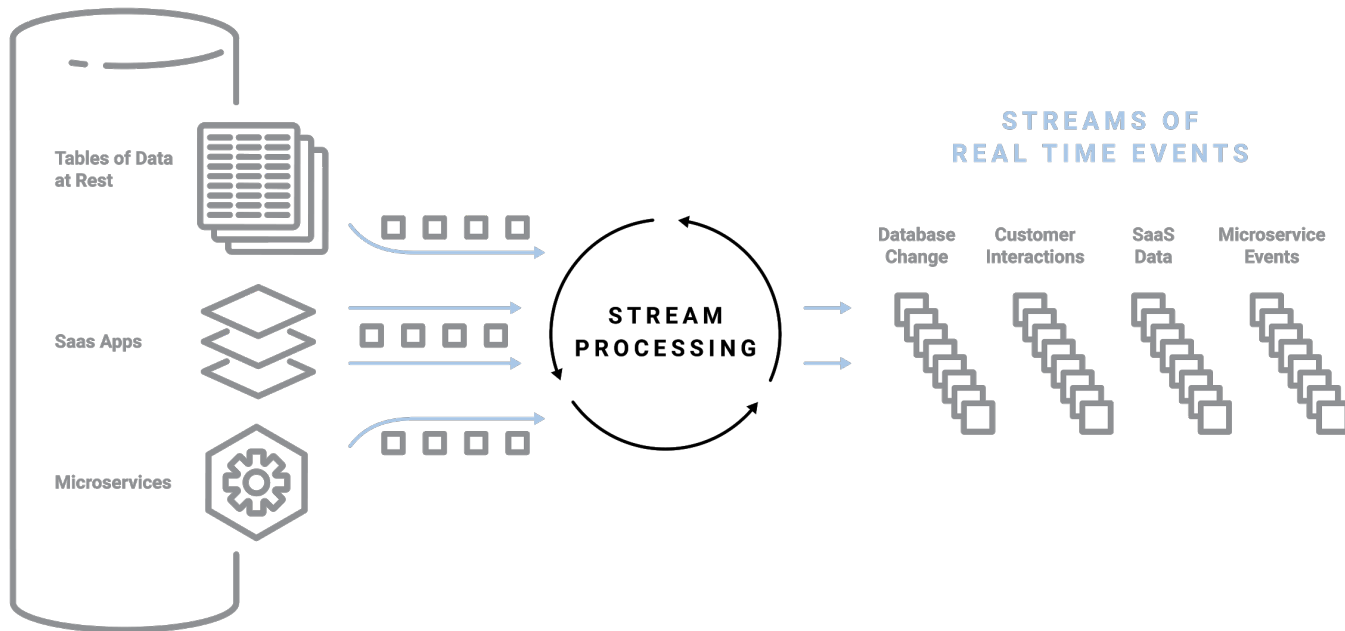
# Store your Events as long as you want

## The New York Times

**Kafka = Source of Truth,**  
stores every article since 1851



# Achievement Data Unlocked: All Your Data Now Available as Streams of Events



# 03

## Process & Analyze your Events Streams

### With Streaming SQL



### With apps, microservices



or



... and more  
Kafka consumer clients



### With separate frameworks



... and more



## Stream Processing with KSQL

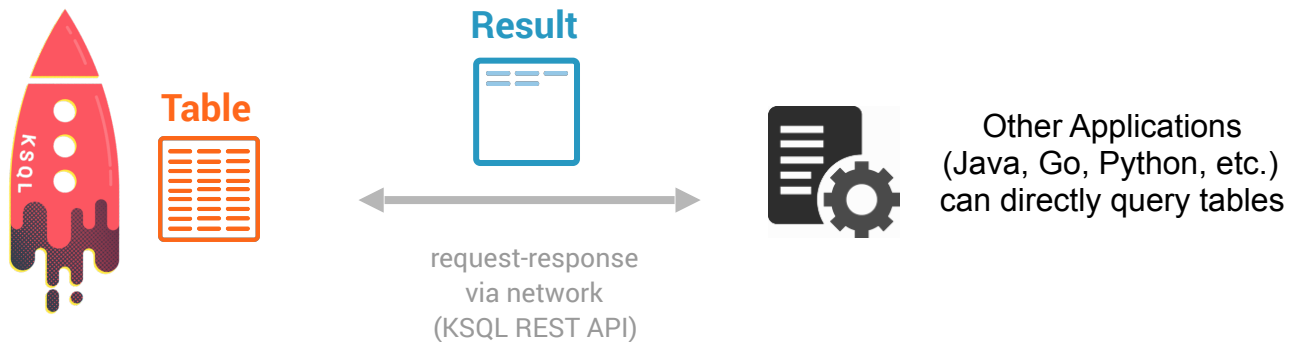
Process event streams to create new, *continuously updated* streams or tables



```
CREATE TABLE OrderTotals AS SELECT * FROM ... EMIT CHANGES
```

# Stream Processing with KSQL

Query tables in Kafka from other apps, similar to a relational database



```
SELECT * FROM OrderTotals WHERE region = 'Europe'
```

# An example use case

## Creating an event-driven



Max  
streaming c



## s database



<https://github.com/garyrussell/s1p-2019>

```
@StreamListener
```

```
fun processCurrency(input: KStream<String, Double>) {  
  
    val groupByKey: KGroupedStream<String, Double> = input.groupByKey()  
  
    val countKTable = groupByKey.count()  
    val sumKTable = groupByKey.reduce { value1, value2 → value1 + value2 }  
  
    val avgRate = sumKTable.join(countKTable) { sum, count → sum / count }  
    avgRate.toStream().to("avg-rates")  
}
```

```
@StreamListener
```

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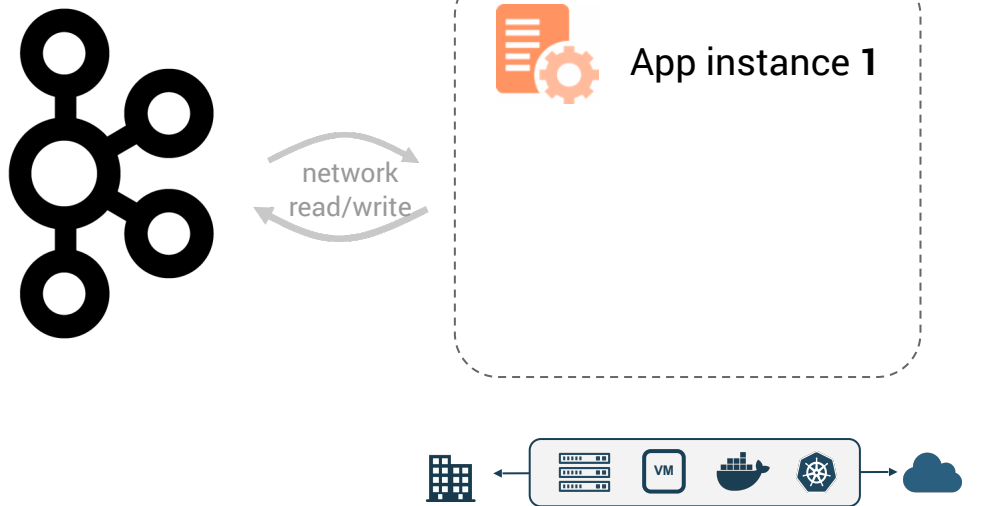
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```

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```

```
}
```

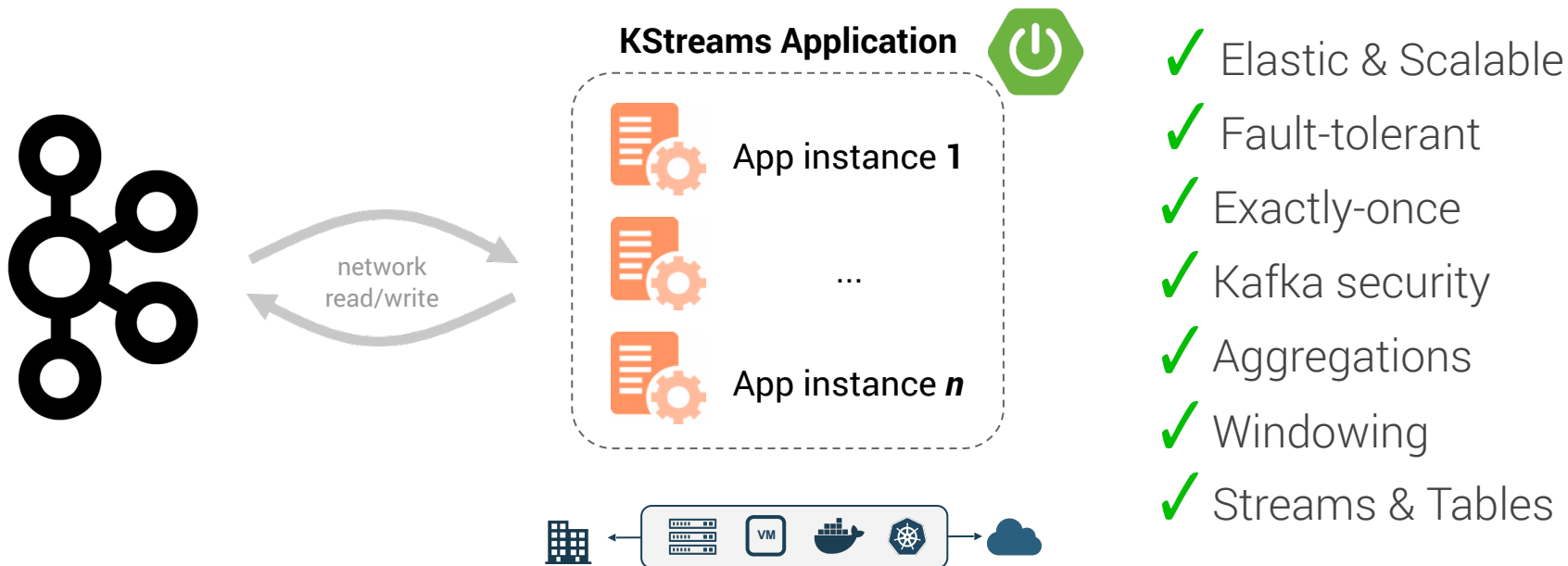


# Where your Kafka Streams apps live



```
fun processCurrency(input: KStream<String, Double>) {  
  
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}
```

# Where your Kafka Streams apps live



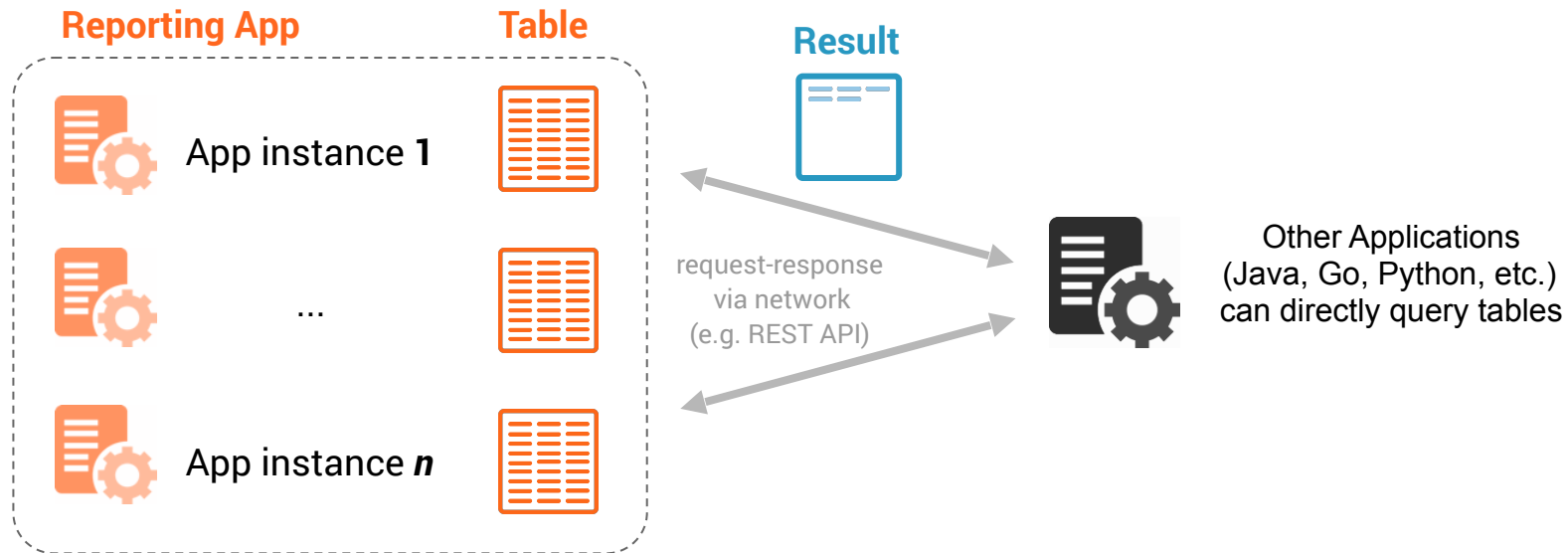
## Stream Processing with Kafka Streams apps

Process event streams to create new, *continuously updated* streams or tables



# Stream Processing with Kafka Streams apps

Query your application's tables and state from other apps



- Spring For Apache Kafka 2.3 - What's New?



## Producers

- Option for Producer per thread
- `AggregatingReplyingKafkaTemplate`

- Spring For Apache Kafka 2.3 - What's New?



## Consumers

- Consumer RecordInterceptor
- Relative Seeks in ConsumerSeekAware
- Configurable delay between `poll()`s
- Micrometer Timers
- Backoff between redeliveries after delivery failures
- `RetryingDeserializer`

- Spring For Apache Kafka 2.3 - What's New?



## Streams

- `RecoveringDeserializationExceptionHandler`
- Transformers
  - Add headers (SpEL)
  - Invoke Spring Integration flows

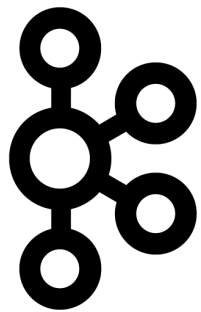
- Spring For Apache Kafka 2.3 - What's New?



## Miscellaneous

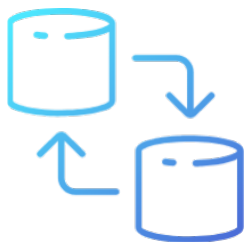
- Delegating Serializer/Deserializer



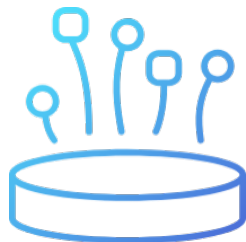


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**kafka**®

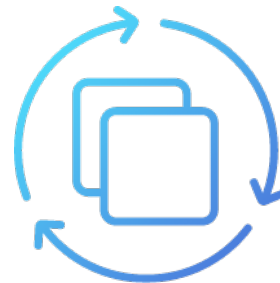
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**Publish & Subscribe  
to Events**



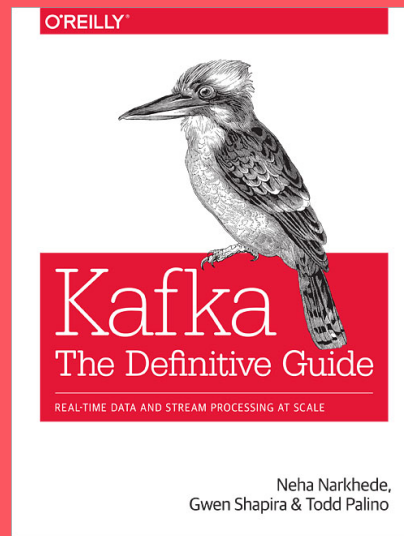
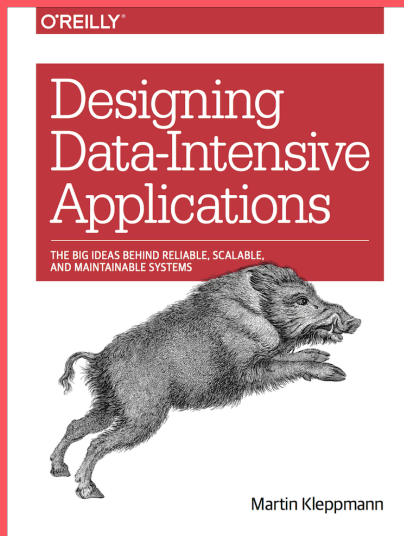
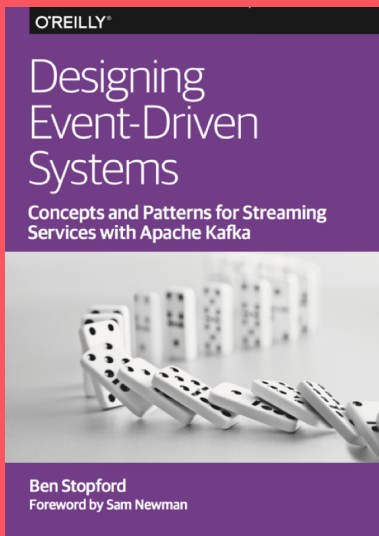
**Store  
Events**



**Process & Analyze  
Events**

# Where to go from here

## for more details on event-driven architectures with Kafka



**THANK YOU**

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**grussell@pivotal.io**

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[cnfl.io/blog](https://cnfl.io/blog)



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