



ACCESSIBILITY TOOLKIT

Undestanding WCAG once and for all!

Sorry for my had english...

Hello people,

I will start my presentation by apologizing to everyone.

I will do it in Portuguese, because I don't trust my English unless it is for reading, in fact, not even for reading...

I tried to leave the slides in English to make it easier for everyone to understand. I hope you used the correct terms ... :)

If everything goes wrong, blame it on Google Translate! :D

Ok, let's go!

who is Marcelo Sales



- **Designer** developing digital products for 20 years.
- Invited professor of Accessibility in courses at ESPM, FAAP and Belas Artes and Accessibility Instructor at Mergo User Experience. (recognized institutions in Brazil)
- Member of the W3C Brasil Web Accessibility Specialists Group.



At **Itaú** (the largest private sector bank in Brazil) since 2008, currently on the **Design Ops** team in **CX** working with **UX** and **100% focus on accessibility**.

Why create a toolkit accessibility?

one minute...
before talking about it ...

What is WCAG?

WCAG

Web Content Accessibility Guidelines





wcag







Todas

Notícias

Imagens

Vídeos

Livros

Mais

Configurações

Ferramentas

search for WCAG on **Google in** Portuguese... Aproximadament 8.110.000 esultados (0,33 segundos)

As Diretrizes de Acessibilidade para o Conteúdo da Web (**WCAG**, do inglês Web Content Accessibility Guidelines) são parte de uma série de recomendações para acessibilidade para a web publicadas pela Web Accessibility Initiative do W3C.

Diretrizes de Acessibilidade para o Conteúdo da Web – Wikipédia, a ... https://pt.wikipedia.org/wiki/Diretrizes_de_Acessibilidade_para_o_Conteúdo_da_Web

Sobre este resultado



Feedback

Diretrizes de Acessibilidade para Conteúdo Web (WCAG) 2.0

https://www.w3.org/Translations/WCAG20-pt-PT/ ▼

11 de dez de 2008 - Os critérios de sucesso das **WCAG** 2.0 são escritos sob a forma de declarações testáveis, que não dependem de uma tecnologia específica.



wcag

Books

: More

Settings

To

▶ Videos

search for WCAG on Google in English...

About 15,600,000 results (0.57 seconds)

Images

Q All

Ad · www.dftm.org/ ▼ +1 312-973-1112

WCAG Guidelines - Raise Awareness

News

Send A Message About Your Brand & What Matters To You. Accessible & Easy To Understand.

Explaining WCAG 2.0 & 2.1 Guidelines & Implementation In Plain English—Download Today.

Download Today. Written In Plain English.

Our Programs · About Us · Our Events · Book Tickets · Get Involved

www.w3.org > WAI > standards-guidelines > wcag ▼

Web Content Accessibility Guidelines (WCAG) Overview ...

Introduces the Web Content Accessibility Guidelines (WCAG) international standard,

including WCAG 2.0 and WCAG 2.1. WCAG documents explain how to ...

You've visited this page many times. Last visit: 5/26/20

\$ \$ \$

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Understanding WCAG 2.0

A guide to understanding and implementing Web Content Accessibility Guidelines 2.0



opens...

when accessing any

a world of information

of the documents,

W3C Working Group Note 7 October 2016

This version:

https://www.w3.org/TR/2016/NOTE-UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20-20161007/

Latest version:

https://www.w3.org/TR/UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20/

Previous version:

https://www.w3.org/TR/2016/NOTE-UNDERSTANDING-WCAG20-20160317/

Editors:

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Gregg Vanderheiden (until May 2013 while at Trace R&D Center, University of Wisconsin-Madison)

Ben Caldwell (until September 2010 while at Trace R&D Center, University of Wisconsin-Madison)

Wendy Chisholm (until July 2006 while at W3C)

John Slatin (until June 2006 while at Accessibility Institute, University of Texas at Austin)

This document is also available in these non-normative formats:

- · Single file version
- Single file diff-marked version showing revisions since 17 March 2015, and
- Alternate Versions of Understanding WCAG 2.0,

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Abstract

This document, "Understanding WCAG 2.0," is an essential guide to understanding and using Web Content Accessibility Guidelines (WCAG) 2.0 [WCAG20]. It is part of a series of documents that support WCAG 2.0. Please note that the contents of this document are informative (they provide guidance), and not normative (they do not set requirements for conforming to WCAG 2.0). See Web Content Accessibility Guidelines (WCAG)

On this page:

Understanding the Four Principles of Accessibility

Layers of Guidance

Contents | Intro | Next: Understanding Techniques for WCAG Success Criteria

Introduction to Understanding WCAG 2.0

Understanding WCAG 2.0 is an essential guide to understanding and using "Web Content Accessibility Guidelines 2.0" [WCAG20] Although the normative definition and requirements for WCAG 2.0 can all be found in the WCAG 2.0 document itself,

concepts and provisions may be new to some people. Understanding WCAG 2.0 provides a nonextended commentary on each guideline and each Success Criterion to help readers better the intent and how the guidelines and Success Criteria work together. It also provides exa les or combinations of techniques that the Working Group has identified as being suffic ess Criterion. Links are then provided to write-ups for each of the techniques.

t an introductory document. It is a detailed technical description of the guidelines and their ee Web Content Accessibility Guidelines (WCAG) Overview for an introduction to WCAG, ng technical documents, and educational material.

inderstanding WCAG 2.0 is organized by guideline. There is an *Understanding Guideline X.X* section each guideline. The intent and any advisory techniques that are related to the guideline but not spec elated to any of its Success Criteria are listed there as well.

Understanding Guidelines X.X section is then followed by a Understanding Success Criterion X.X.X section for each Success Criterion of that guideline. These sections each contain:

- The Success Criterion as it appears in WCAG 2.0
- Intent of the Success Criterion
- Benefits (how the Success Criterion helps people with disabilities)
- Examples
- Related Resources
- Techniques or combinations of techniques that are sufficient to meet the guidelines
- Common failures of this Success Criterion
- Additional advisory techniques that go beyond what is required to meet the Success Criterion but can be used to make some or all types of content more accessible. Use of advisory techniques does not impact the level of conformance claimed.
- Key terms for this Success Criterion (taken from the WCAG 2.0 Glossary)

Links are provided from each Guideline in WCAG 2.0 directly to each Understanding Guideline X.X in this document. Similarly, there is a link from each Success Criterion in WCAG 2.0 to the Understanding Success Criterion X.X.X section in this document.

For information about individual techniques, follow the links throughout this document to the techniques of interest in the Techniques for WCAG 2.0 document.

For links to information on different disabilities and assistive technologies see Disabilities on Wikipedia.





Understanding WCAG 2.0

and Media

ative that

Contents

Intro

Previous: Guideline 1.1 [Text Alternatives]

Non-text Content Understanding SC 1.1.1

1.1.1 Non-text Content: All non-text content that is presented in the second of the se serves the equivalent purpose, except for the situation

Controls, Input: If non-text content is a control or accepts user uput, then it has a name that describes its purpose. (Refer to Guideline 4.1 for additional requirements for controls and content that accepts user input.)

Time-Based Media: If non-text content is time-based media, then text alternatives at least provide descriptive identification of the non-text content. (Refer to Guideline 1.2 for addition requirements for media.)

Test: If non-text content is a test or exercise that would be invalid if presented in text alternatives at least provide descriptive identification of the non-text content.

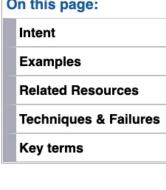
Sensory: If non-text content is primarily intended to create a specific sensory experience, text alternatives at least provide descriptive identification of the non-text content.

CAPTCHA: If the purpose of non-text content is to confirm that content is being accessed by a person rather than a computer, then text alternatives that identify and describe the purpose of the non-text content are provided, and alternative forms of CAPTCHA using output modes for different types of sensory perception are provided to accommodate different disabilities.

Decoration, Formatting, Invisible: If non-text content is pure decoration, is used only for visual formatting, or is not presented to users, then it is implemented in a way that it can be ignored by assistive technology.

On this page:

then... how much information do I have to study...:(



Why create a toolkit accessibility?

Why study WCAG it takes time, sometimes boring, it's complicated...

But that thought contributes especially with two things...

1) failure to understand the guidelines

(and consequently)

2) the complete failure to adopt the guidelines



Challenges and research opportunities in accessibility and digital inclusion in Brazil

Talita Pagani's article brings reflections on the theme

published on Feb 26, 2018

Challenge 1: Adoption of accessibility recommendations on websites and scientific publications

Is there, in fact, a difficulty in understanding accessibility recommendations, even with adaptation to the Brazilian context?

Yes!

There is a great difficulty for everyone involved in digital products, in understanding the guidelines.

The first idea for the toolkit...

and it all started with a card sorting...

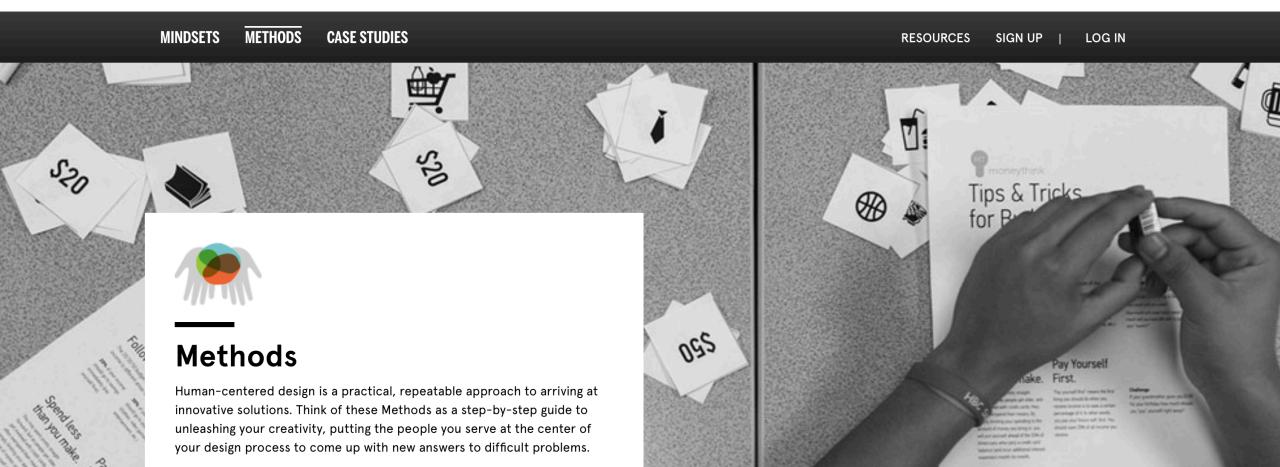




Has a toolkit for everything...







FILTER METHODS

INSPIRATION IDEATION IMPLEMENTATION BY QUESTION VIEW ALL

MY METHODS

BODY LANGUAGE

PHOTOJOURNAL

THE FIVE WHYS

FRAME YOUR DESIGN CHALLENGE



About Print

Discover ~

Decide ~

Make ~

Validate ∨

Fundamentals >

Validate

Test a design hypothesis.



See all Validate cards



Print this card

Card sorting

What

A categorization exercise in which participants divide concepts into different groups based on their understanding of those concepts.

Why

To gain insights from users about how to organize content in an intuitive way.

How to do it

There are two types of card sorting: open and closed. Most card sorts are performed with one user at a time, but you can also do the exercise with groups of two to three people.

Open card sort

- 1. Give users a collection of content represented on cards.
- 2. Ask users to separate the cards into whatever categories make sense to them.
- 3. Ask users to label those categories.
- 4. Ask users to tell you why they grouped the cards and labeled the categories as they did.

Closed card sort



All

Prototype & Test

All

All

1-5 days

5-10 days

All

Generate Ideas

Methods



Jobs to be done

The jobs-to-be-done framework is a helpful way to look at customer motivations in a business setting.

••• MEDIUM

••• HARD

(L) 7 - 14 DAYS



Quick Market Research

Understanding the industry and market opportunity for your solution



(L) 1/2 - 1 DAY



Quick Competitive Review

Gain a quick overview of your competitors and their strengths and weaknesses.

••• MEDIUM

• oo LOW

(L) 1/2 - 1 DAY



Solution Validation Exercise

Test your assumptions around your solution's fit to your target audience and problem space.

••• MEDIUM

(5 DAYS

Submit a method



Problem Validation Exercise

Understand your problem from the perspective of your target audience



Market Validation Exercise

Learn about your market hypothesis and assumptions.

••• MEDIUM

(L) 5 DAYS

(L) 2 DAYS



Usability Heuristic Testing

An internal review of the usability of your service or product



Usability Testing

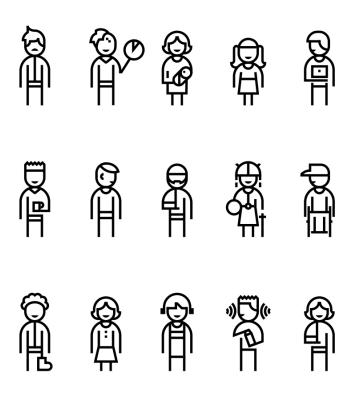
Evaluate the experience of your product or service with your intended users before launching.

(L) 1/2 DAY

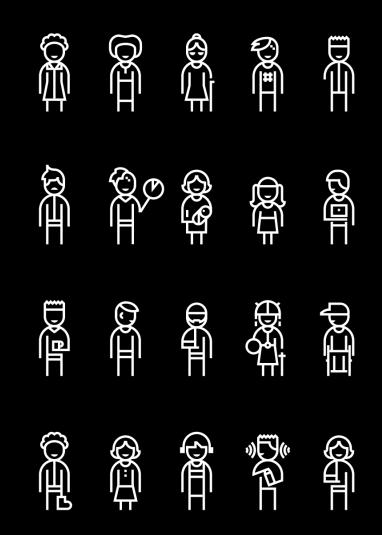
••• MEDIUM

(5 - 8 DAYS





Activity Cards





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E	Browse by Category		
	ENERGIZERS (13)	INNOVATION (I5)	SELF-LEADERSHIP (12)
	ACTION (9)	TEAM (26)	A LL (75)

Time frame (minutes)

5-30	30-60
60-120	120-240

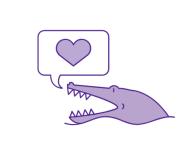
Group size

2-10	10-40	40+

SORT BY: LATEST A-Z SHOW FEATURED



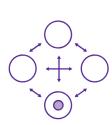
MethodKit for Team Development TEAM



Conflict Responses TEAM



Myers-Briggs Team Reflection



Circles of Influence TEAM



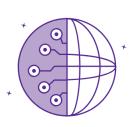
Design Sprint for Any Team TEAM



Alignment & Autonomy **TEAM**



Engineering Your Team OS TEAM



Team Remote Working Charter TEAM

METHOD K | The Kits How to use Kit Finder Knowledge Base ☐ How to use Finder ☐ How to use Fi



Tools for effective meetings & creative workshops

The MethodKits are analogue tools designed to help you develop ideas, get overview and work together in meetings & workshops.

Some of the kits are frameworks while some are libraries, more about that below. Common uses for the cards are planning, brainstorming, development and evaluation of projects.

Our users describe the kits as universal, easy to use, versatile, dynamic, creative with straight-forward language.

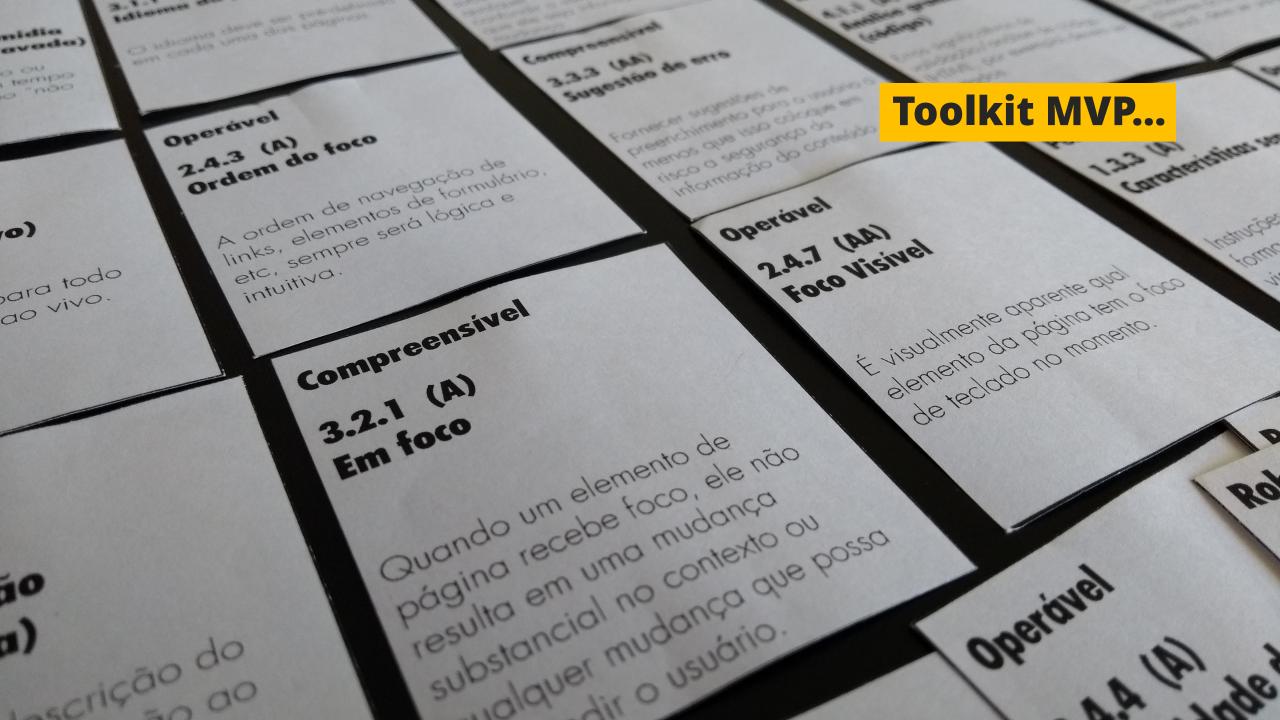
(9 OF 60 CARDS) SPA A LITTLE BIT OF LUXURY PLUMBING
PIPES, PLUMBERS & MOVING WATER

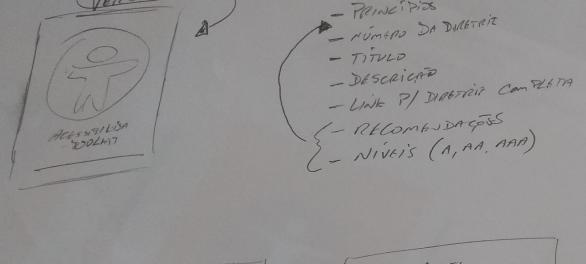
I mean, for ALMOST everything...

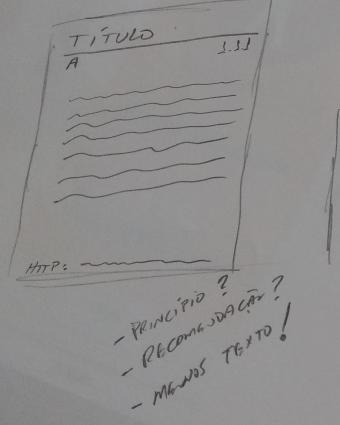
Missing one with WCAG!

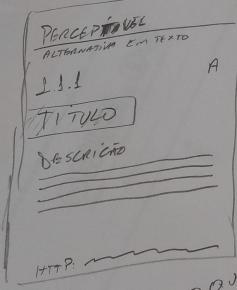


Creation process...









Strainso Jefiniso Por con? Ouris Dinemites SAD

+ VOLTABAS P/:

- UX

- DE:

- and card layout...

- CRÉDITOS

- CRÉDITOS

- LICHWEA DE USO (CREATIVE)

- LICHWEA DE USO (CREATIVE)

- COMMONS

- TIPOGRAFIA (TIRÉSIAS)

- MONTAGGENA DOS CARDS

- MONTAGGENA DOS CARDS

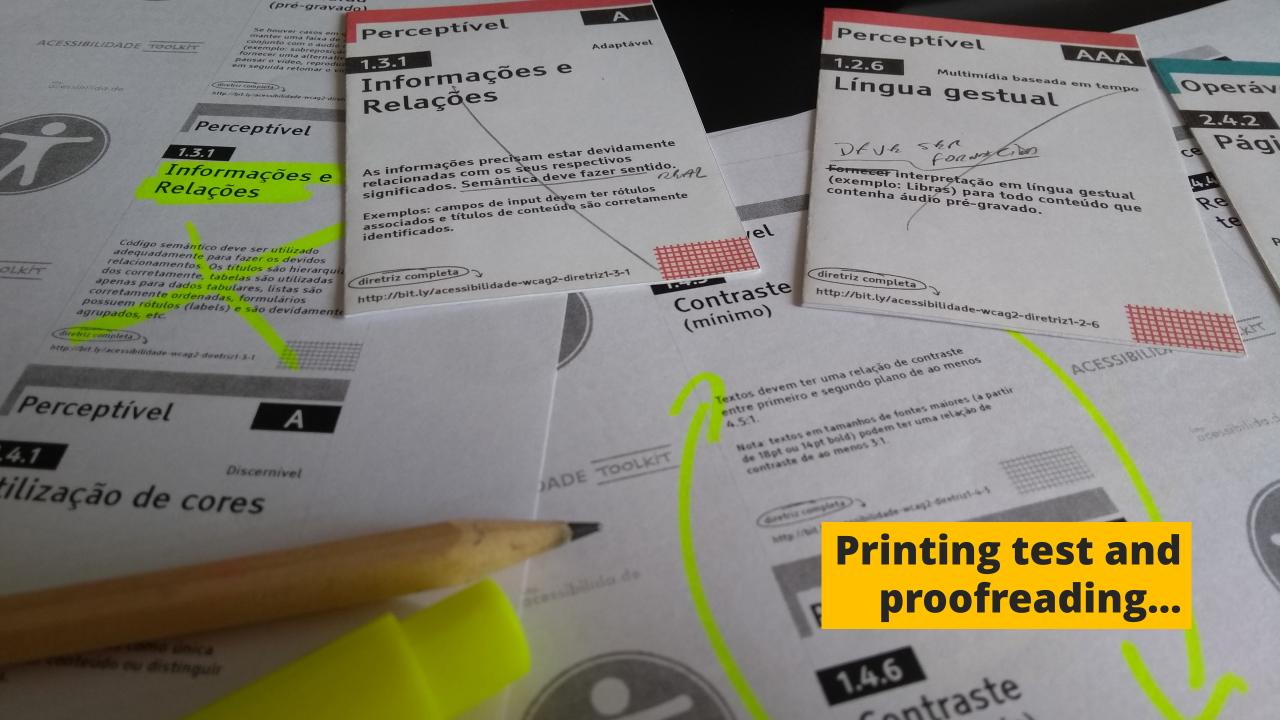
- GLOSSÁRIO

- WCAG (4 PAINCÍPIAS

- WCAG (5) PRECOMENTARIOS

- WCAG (6) PRECOMENTARIOS

- WCAG (6



Citério de Sucesso 3.1.5 Nível de Leitura

Quando o texto exigir uma capacidade de leitura mais avançada do que o terceiro ciclo do ensino básico após a remoção dos nomes próprios e títulos, está disponível conteúdo suplementar, ou uma versão que não exija uma capacidade de leitura mais avançada do que o terceiro ciclo do ensino básico.



Compreensível AAA 3.1.5 Nível de leitura Caso um determinado conteúdo seja tão complexo a ponto de um usuário com ensino fundamental completo* não ser capaz de entender, será necessário a sua revisão ou a utilização de conteúdo complementar que facilite o seu entendimento. Nota: *baseado em níveis internacionais (UNESCO)



acessar Critério de Sucesso 3.1.5

Compreensivel

Legive

Caso um determinado conteúdo seja tão complexo a ponto de um usuário com ensino fundamental completo* não ser capaz de entender, será necessário a sua revisão ou a utilização de conteúdo complementar que facilite o seu entendimento.

Nota: *baseado em níveis internacionais (UNESCO)

Citério de Sucesso 2.4.5 Várias formas

Está disponível mais de uma forma para localizar uma página Web num conjunto de páginas Web, exceto quando a Página Web for o resultado, ou um passo, de um processo.







2.4.5 - Várias formas

acessar Critério de Sucesso 2.4.5

Operável

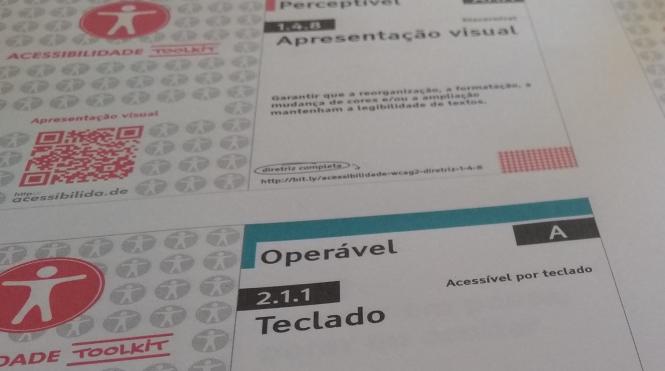
Navegável

O usuário sempre deve ter opções e formas diferentes para acessar ou localizar um determinado conteúdo.

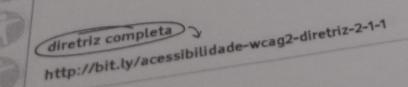
Exemplo: um mesmo conteúdo pode ser acessado por um menu de navegação e também um campo de busca no site.

some cards have gone through up to 6 revisions...

Construction prototype...

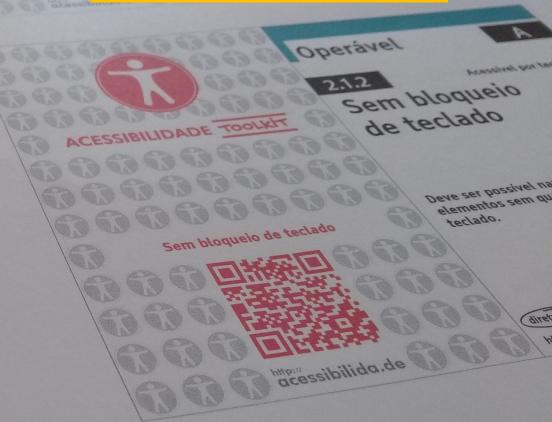


Toda funcionalidade deve estar disponível para utilização com teclado. A menos que a funcionalidade não possibilite o controle apenas por teclado.



Inkjet printing...

Elliadelle de les con



cut and paste...

Perceptível

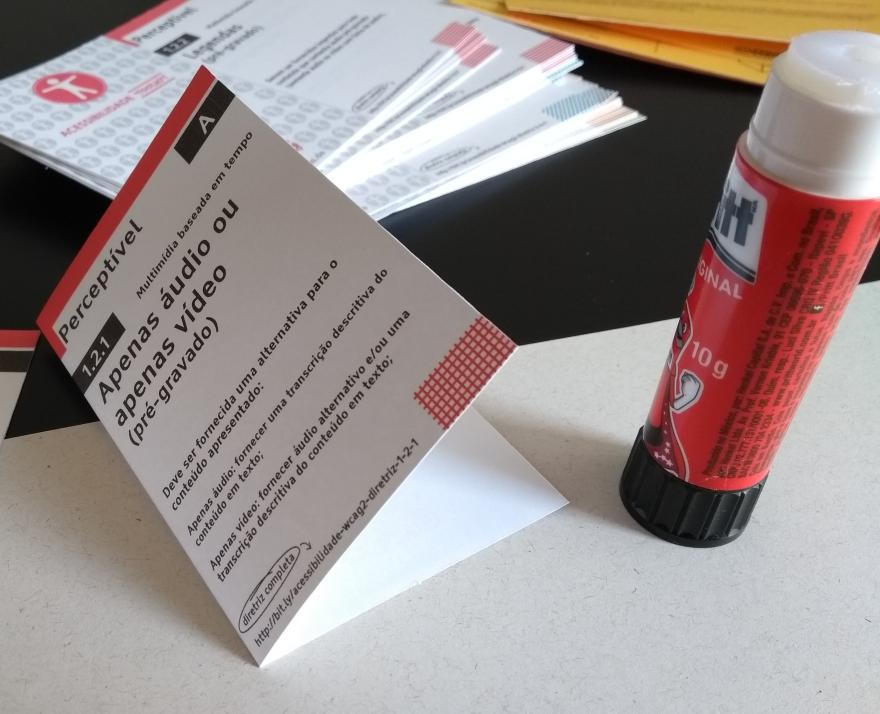
Alternativas em texto

Conteúdo não textual

Todo conteúdo "não textual" deve oferecer uma alternativa em texto para identificação do conteúdo,

1.1.1

lota: a menos que a imagem seja decorativa ou se caixe em algumas exceções (ver diretriz completa).



oleta) ressibilidade-wcag2-diretriz-1-1-1 ACESSIBILIDADE

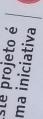




ACESSIBILIDADE

WCAG de forma simples!

Este projeto é uma iniciativa







ACESSIBILIDADE



Sinta-se livre para utilizar, traduzir, editar, customizar e redistribuir.

 \odot

commons (

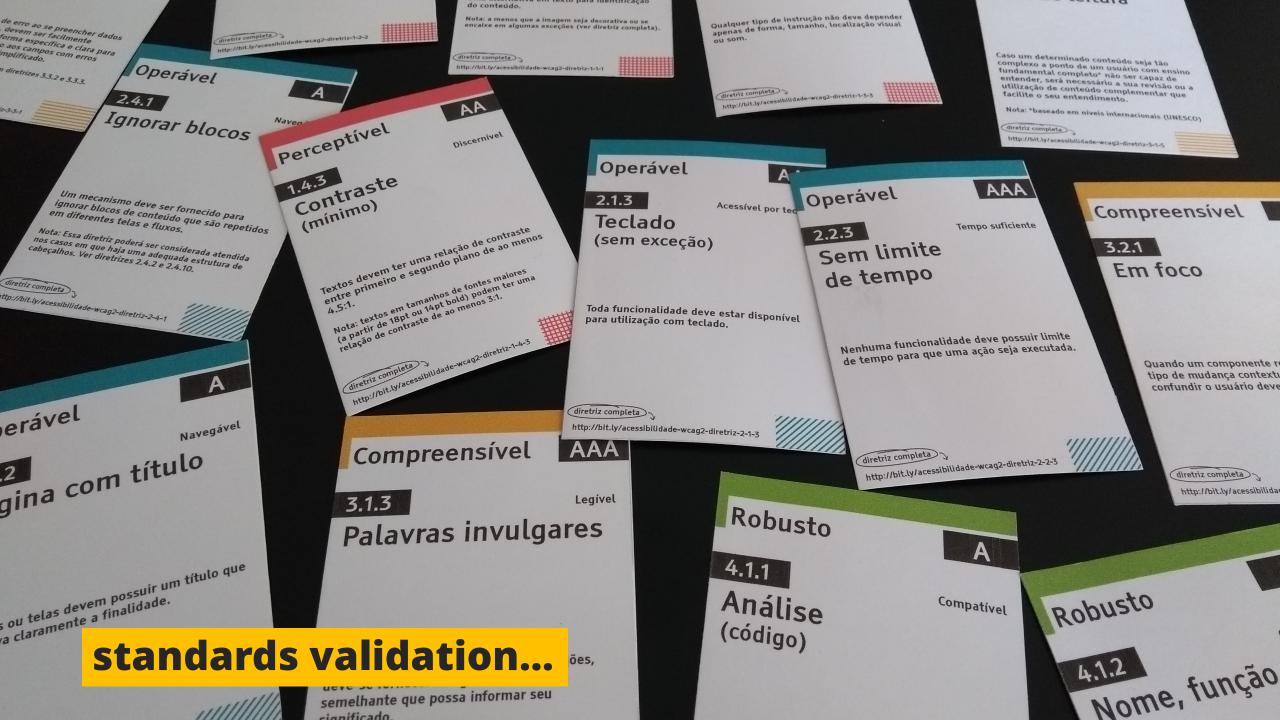
ध

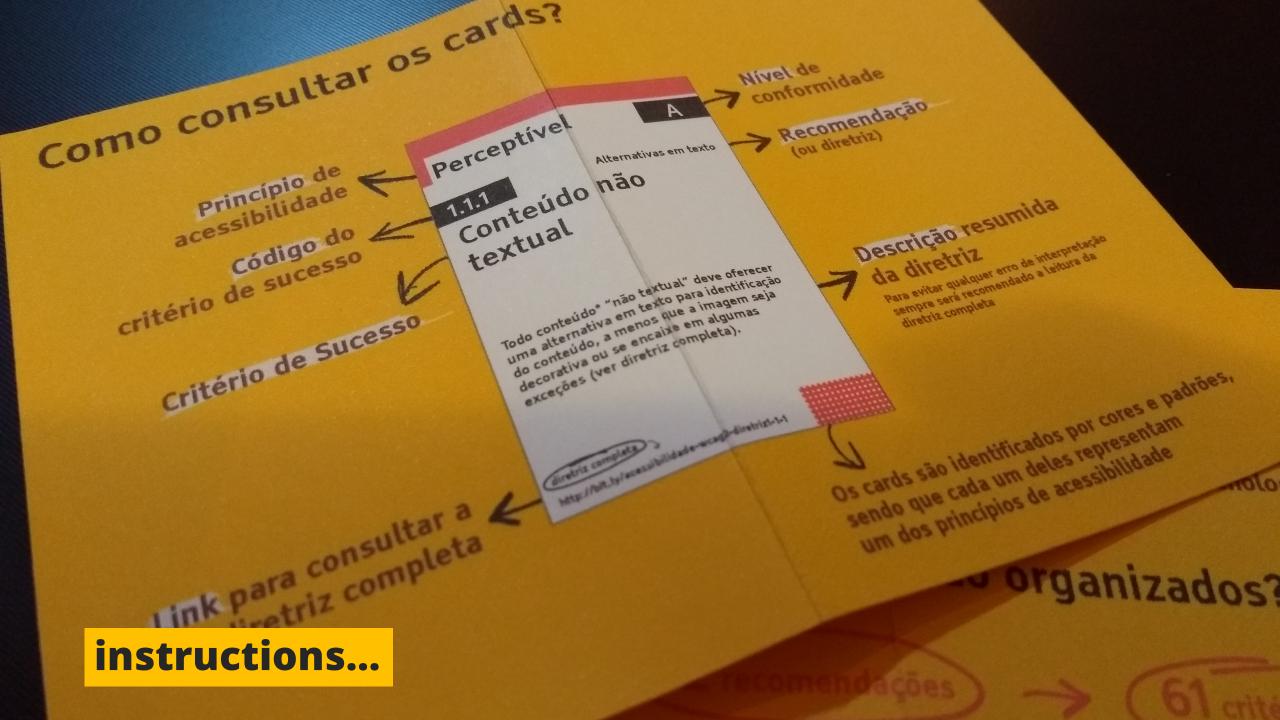
WCAG de forma simples!

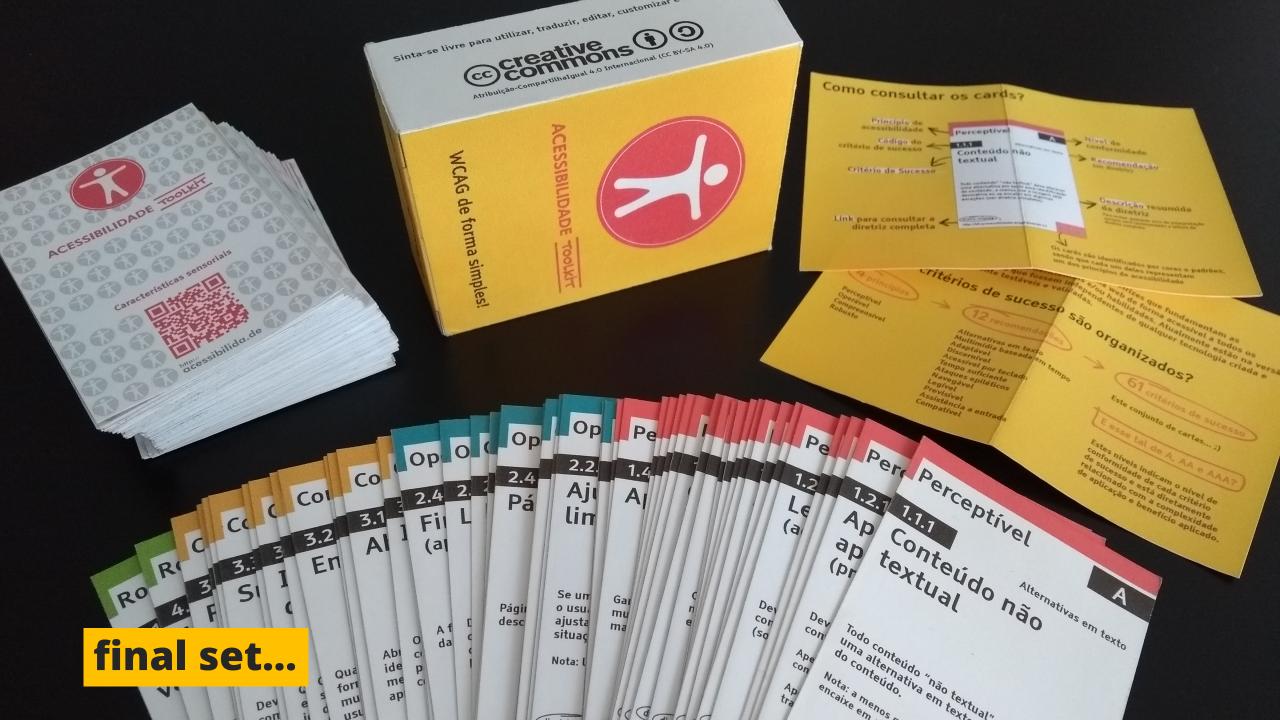
http://acessibilida.de

packaging...









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the most important...

make it available for free by creative commons

Sinta-se livre para utilizar, traduzir, editar, customizar e redistribuir.



Considerations about inclusive design...



afinal, qual é a letra?

Arial

Ilustração

Tiresias

Ilustração

alto e claro, comandante!

Provando de forma simples como a Arial é uma fonte horrível! :)

WCAG de forma simples!

Caracteres facilmente identificáveis em tela ou impressão, pequenos ou grandes.

online version...

guia-wcag.com

Alterar para modo "claro" 🔅

WCAG 2.1 de forma simples!

guia WCAG

Chegou até aqui e não sabe o que é WCAG?

Em uma frase é: "a base fundamental para que você tenha produtos digitais verdadeiramente inclusivos e acessíveis*. Para uma explicação mais detalhada, assista a este vídeo onde explico o que é e como funciona.

Importante: A tradução dos critérios foi feita de forma livre e adaptativa. Esses cards não substituem a leitura completa dos critérios.

Em alguns dias, será lançada uma versão em inglês (In a few days, an English version will be released)

Este material faz parte do projeto Acessibilidade Toolkit.



Use os cards em suas dinâmicas! Faça o download de todos os critérios da WCAG em formato PNG:

DOWNLOAD DOS CARDS EM PNG

English version available next week...

guia-wcag.com

this is a PWA!

WCAG - Guia de Consulta Rápida

Utilize este campo para FILTRAR o que procura:

O que deseja encontrar?

Feedback and repercussions...

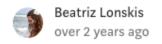
The published article generated a series of positive comments ...

Original article published on Mar 07, 2018

http://bit.ly/acessibilidade-toolkit

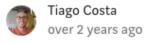


What a wonderful project, Marcelo!! Exquisite work, I want to purchase to use in classes and courses as soon as I have the availability of printing: D



•••

What an incredible project, congratulations on the excellent initiative!



What animal stuff !!!

We will include WCAG guidelines in our process and the Toolkit will help a lot!

Congratulations for the initiative.





•••

Congratulations on your excellent work, Marcelo.

I'm an IHC teacher and I'm going to use your kit with my students. Then I'll be back to give feedback. I strongly recommend submitting an article to IHC 2019 (it will be in Vitória-ES) to share your work.



Man, what a fantastic job!

I have already indicated it to several people and I intend to use it in future web development classes.

Thank you so much for sharing and congratulations on the incredible work!

Hug.

FUCKED! Congratulations, that's what I can express now.

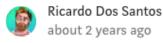
more comments ...

Original article published on Mar 07, 2018

http://bit.ly/acessibilidade-toolkit

...

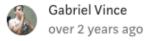
...



Marcelo,

It may seem silly, but I am proud to know that there is a job with this care, with such dedication, in my country and in Portuguese!

Keep up the good work.



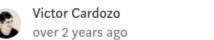
Excellent job. Notify the staff here when the box is ready. I want to order ©



Heber Alvares

Marcelo, congratulations! I want a kit of that form, right here on my desk. Waiting for the availability of this material.

Thank you very much. Great empathy.

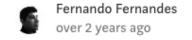


...

Sensational! Congratulations on the great job, I loved it and it was very interesting to analyze, monitor and validate whatever the project is.



Marcelo, work ... Congratulations. I am applying the concept of accessibility here in the company and for sure your material will help me a lot. Thank you for disseminating this material

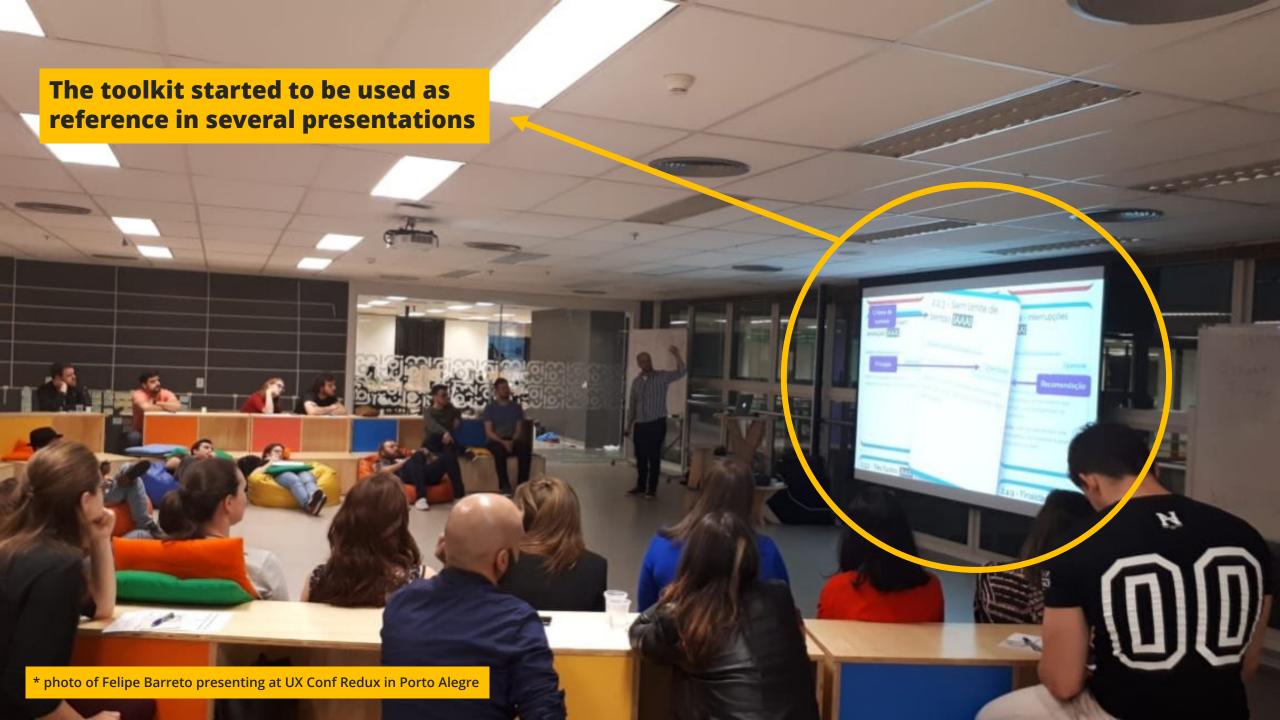


Damn, Marcelo, what an AWESOME project! Wonderful, congratulations, see!

My final project of the interaction design specialization will be aimed at people with visual impairments and I know it will help me a lot.

Be sure that I will spread your work ...





And people and companies started printing and sharing...



Seguindo

tõ bem apaixonado por essa proposta. acessibilidade é o que importa no final.



14:20 - 21 de mar de 2018



personal use

Company: Max Milhas

good example of customization







Company: Senior Sistemas





Heurísticas de acessibilidade

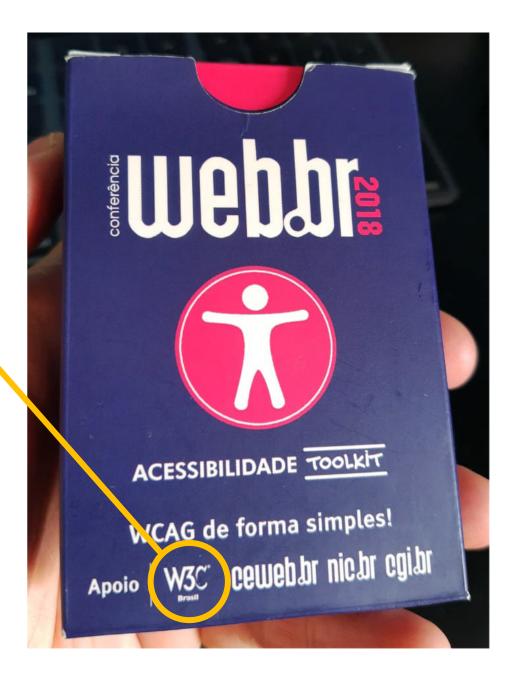


Company: SKY

And W3C Brasil supported the project by distributing it in an exclusive version at the Web.BR 2018 event ...







Next steps...

Next steps...

- Launch a crowdfunding for the printed version...
- Create new card organization filters...
- Launch the English version (in some days)...
- Search partners to launch in other languages...
- Improve my english! ☺

Thank you!

this presentation is available here:

http://bit.ly/a11y-toolkit-id24

http://guia-wcag.com (soon) http://wcag-guide.com http://acessibilidadetoolkit.com

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