

Did you accept the risk?

Dynamic risk metrics in your environment.

SnykCon 2020



DATADOG

a.k.a. The Safety Dance

You can dance if you want to—but you can't leave risk behind.

SnykCon 2020



DATADOG

Your Safety Dancers for today


Andrew Krug



Daniel Maher



The dance card

- Risk management (a classic!)
- Real-world risk analysis (explosions!)
- Risk in the context information technology (**cyber!**)
- Virtual-world risk analysis (routing tables!)
- How to shift-left to avoid specific risks ( !)
- Walk through a sample application (dance party!)

Crash Course in Risk

Risk 101

What is risk? What is safety science?

Classic calculation

$$R = f(s, p, c)$$

Risk = f (scenario, probability, consequence)

What is risk? What is safety science?

Kaplan and Garrick (1989)



What can
go wrong?

What is the
likelihood?
(probability)

How bad
could it be?



Qualitative vs Quantitative

Qualitative reasoning *ranks* likelihood using a scale score metric.

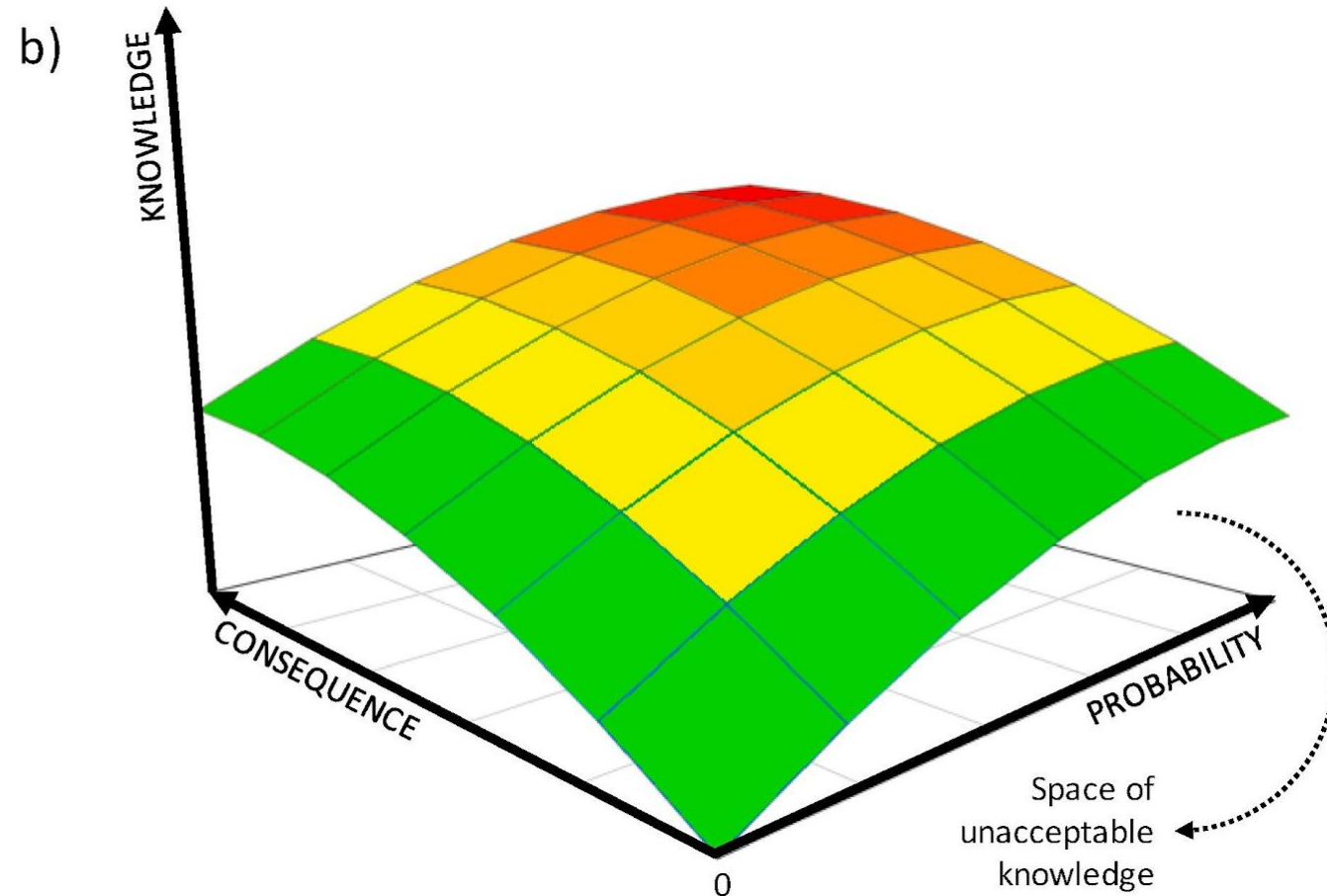
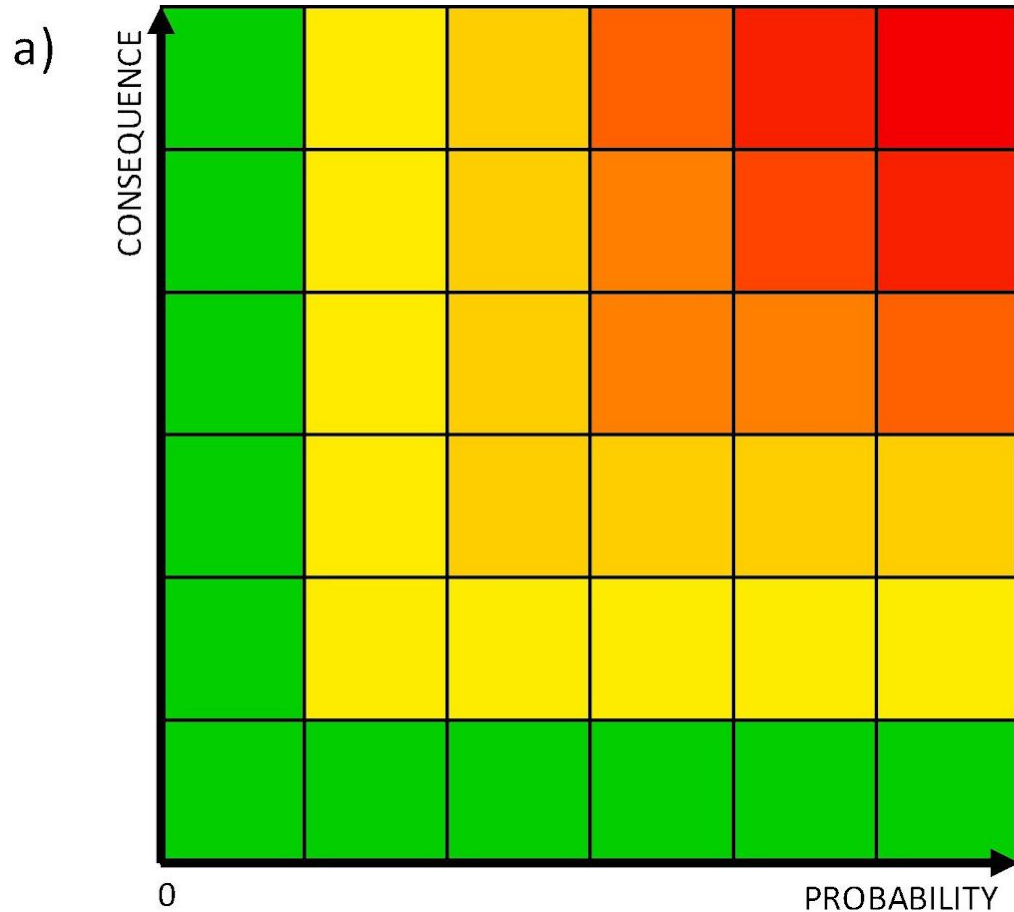
	
Speedy Easy Light data gathering!	Light data gathering? Low precision

Qualitative vs Quantitative

Quantitative reasoning uses data to *reason* about probabilities and consequences.

	
Accuracy	Time Data Relative risks (adjacent)

Hybrid Models



What is risk? What is safety science?

Hybrid calculation

$$R = f(s, p, c, k)$$

Risk = f (scenario, probability, consequence, knowledge)

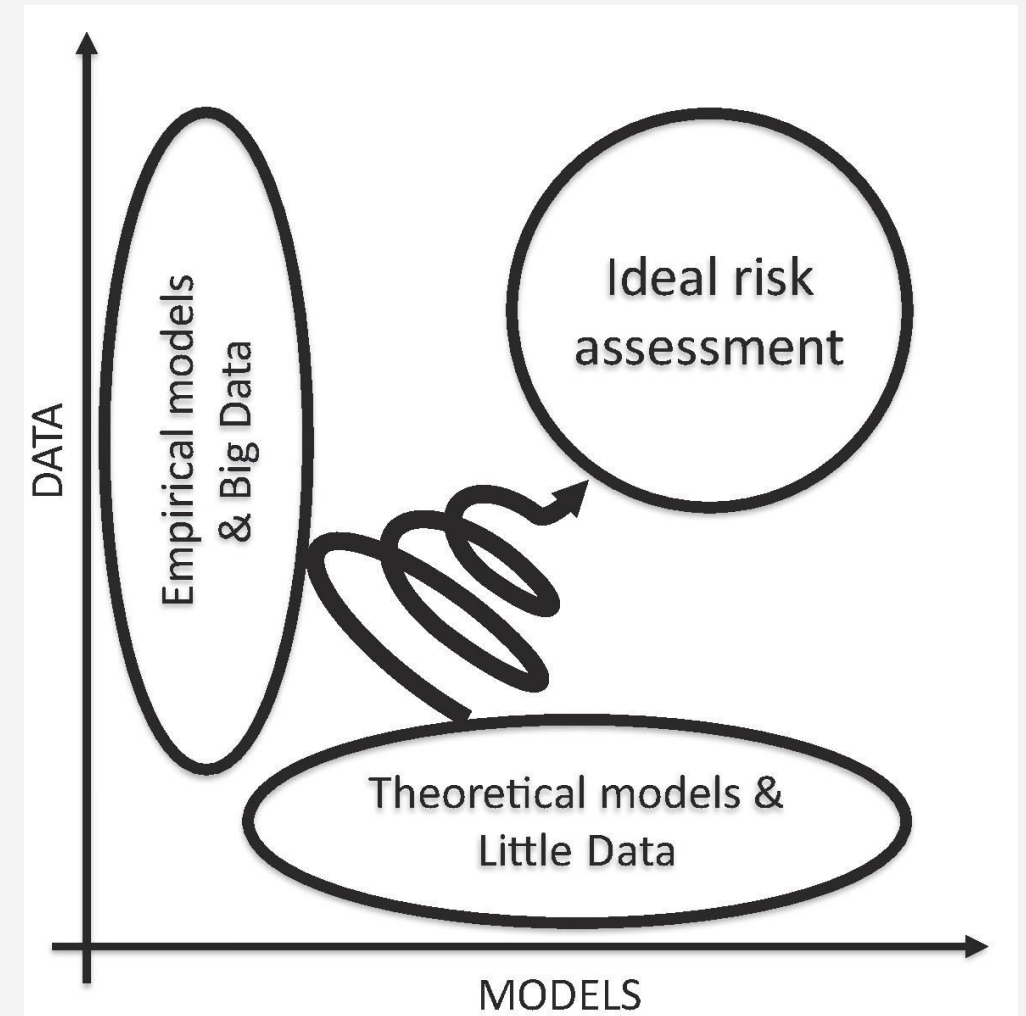
knowledge = (mix of both quantitative and qualitative data)

Risk analysis in the real world

Real-world risk analysis

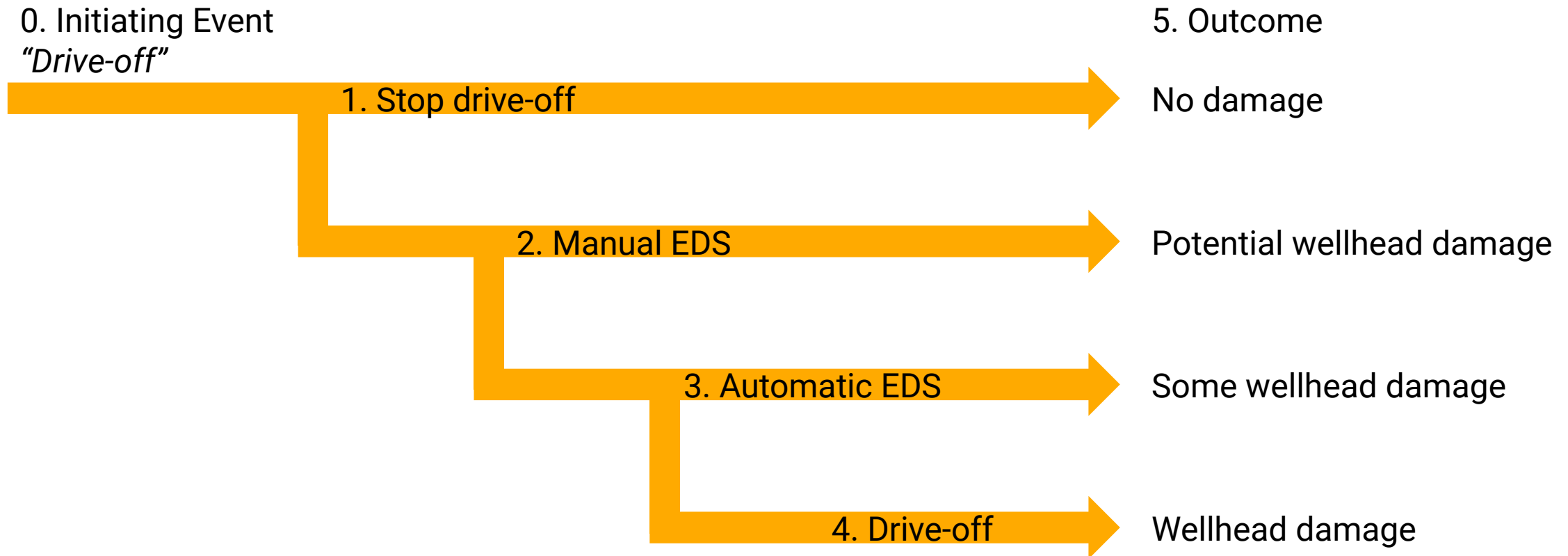
Industrial Modeling

T. Aven, "Three influential risk foundation papers from the 80s and 90s: Are they still state-of-the-art?," *Reliability Engineering & System Safety*, 28-Sep-2019. [Online]. Available: <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0951832019302649?via=ihub>. [Accessed: 15-Oct-2020].



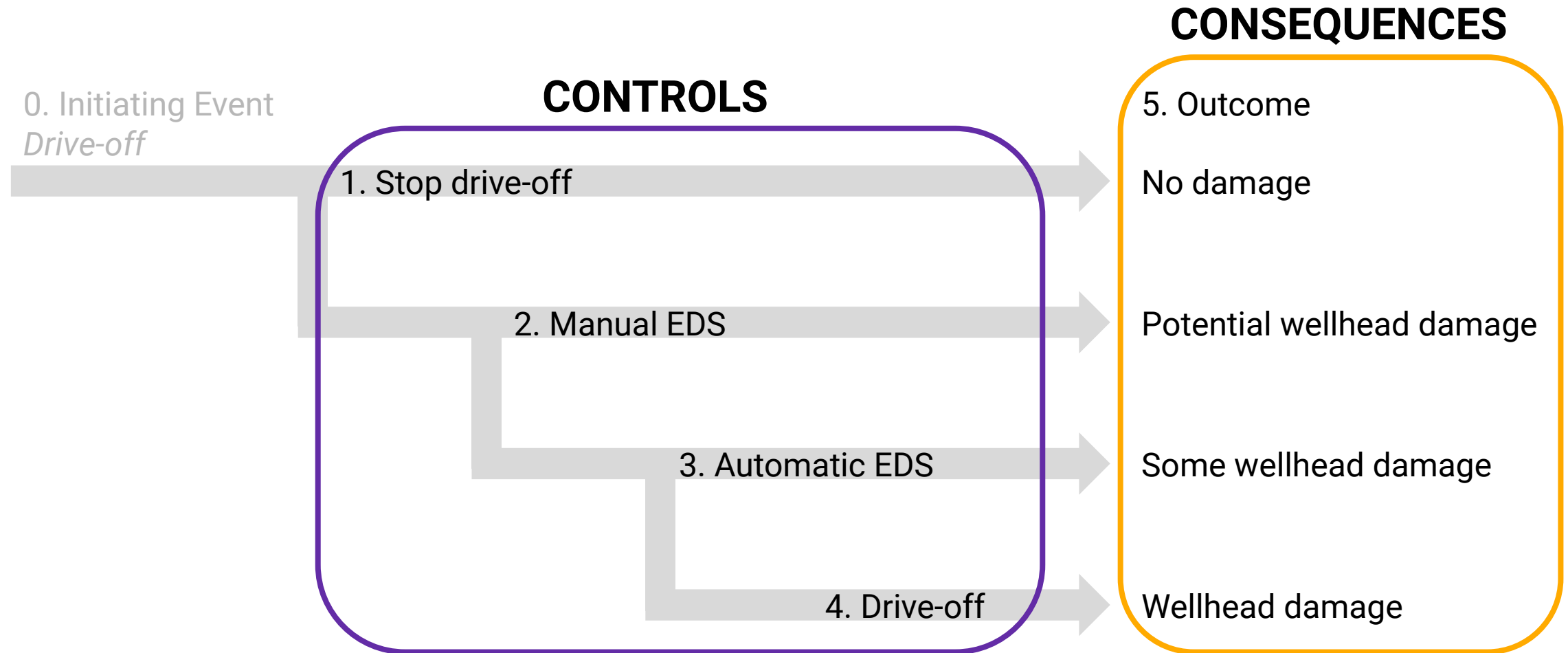
Real-world risk analysis

Oil Drilling



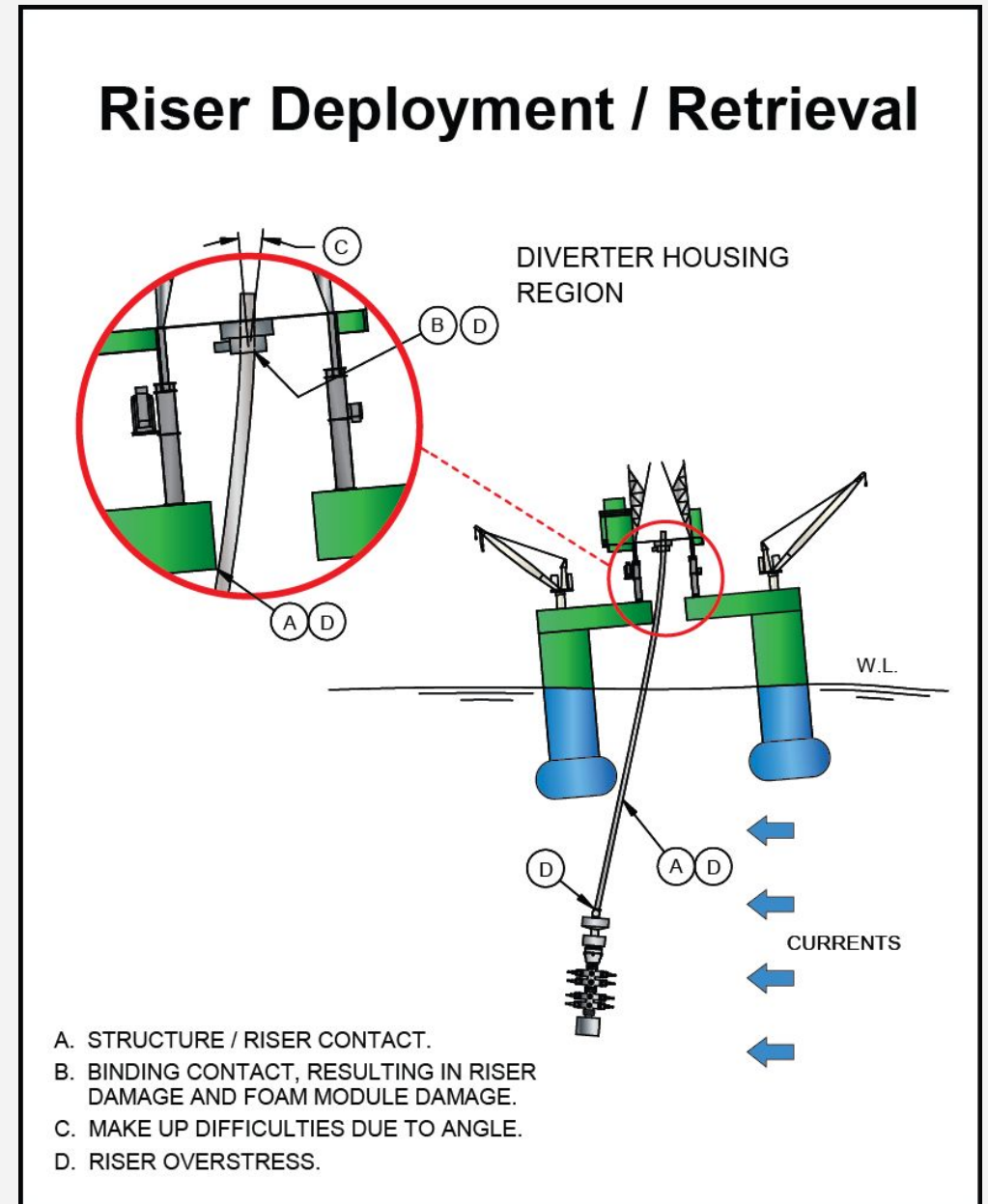
Real-world risk analysis

Oil Drilling



Pictures = 1000x words

S. E. Services, Inc., "Offshore Drilling Design & Analysis: Stress Engineering," *Offshore Drilling Analysis Testing*, 2020. [Online]. Available:
<https://www.stress.com/capabilities/upstream/offshore-drilling>
[Accessed: 15-Oct-2020].



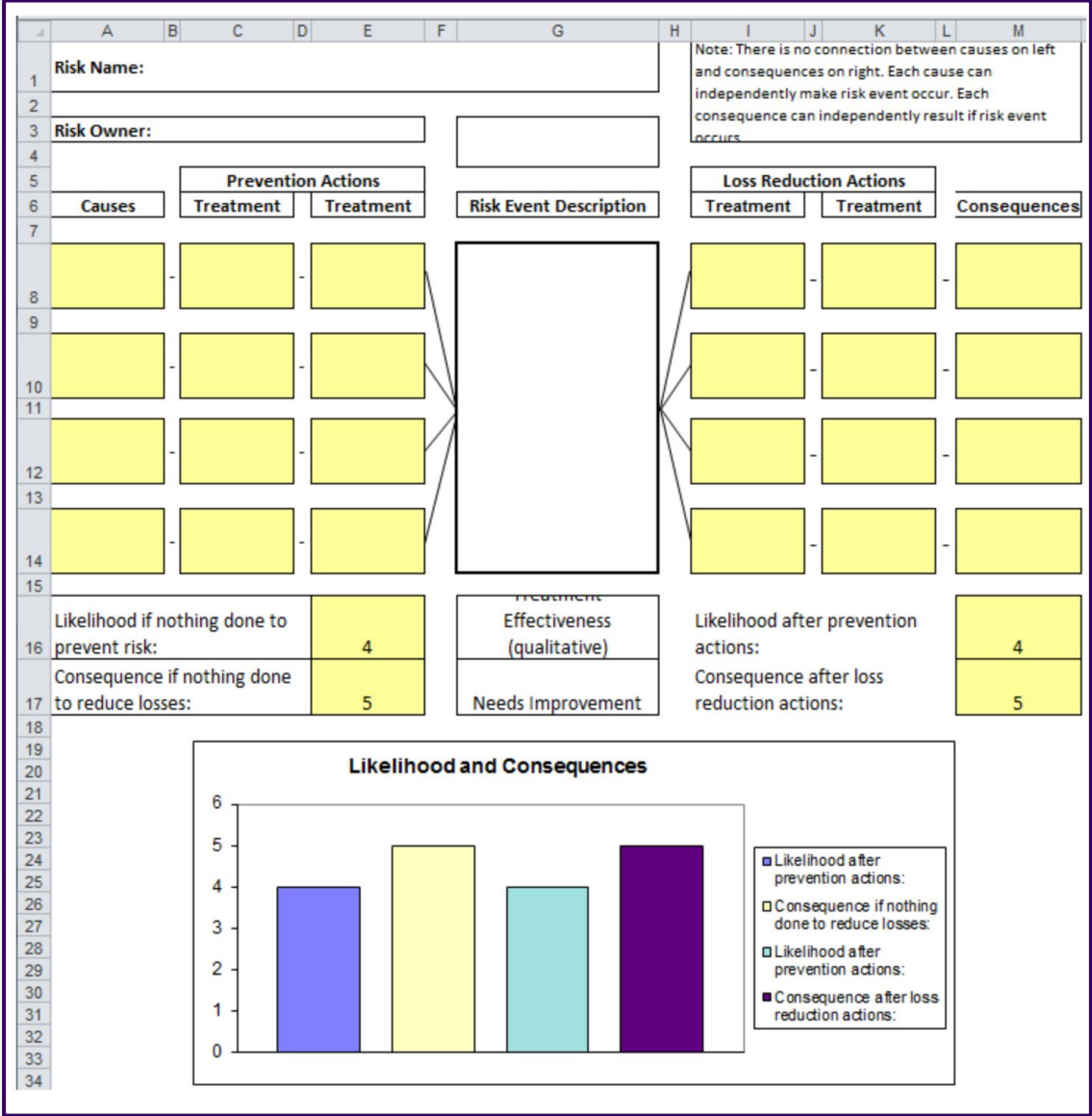
Bowtie Model (Hybrid)

Purpose

Developed to reason about known and unknown risks where the impact is *extremely* high (ex. loss of life).

What's new?

Describes control impacts on risk over time.





**Risk in operations, development, and
cyber security**

Risk as it relates to operations

Risk

The site is down

Impact

No sales

**Front page of
the orange site**

**Wake. Up.
EVERYONE.**

Likelihood

Maybe?

***Strong maybe*
because metrics?**

**97p based on
uptime over the
past two years...**

Risk as it relates to development

Risk

Failed feature
release

Dropped sessions

UI Bugs

Impact

Time to rollback
Reputation
Lost revenues

Lost revenue
Troubleshooting
Bugfix

Reputation
Bugfix

Likelihood

How often?

How much test
coverage?

How much
frontend testing?

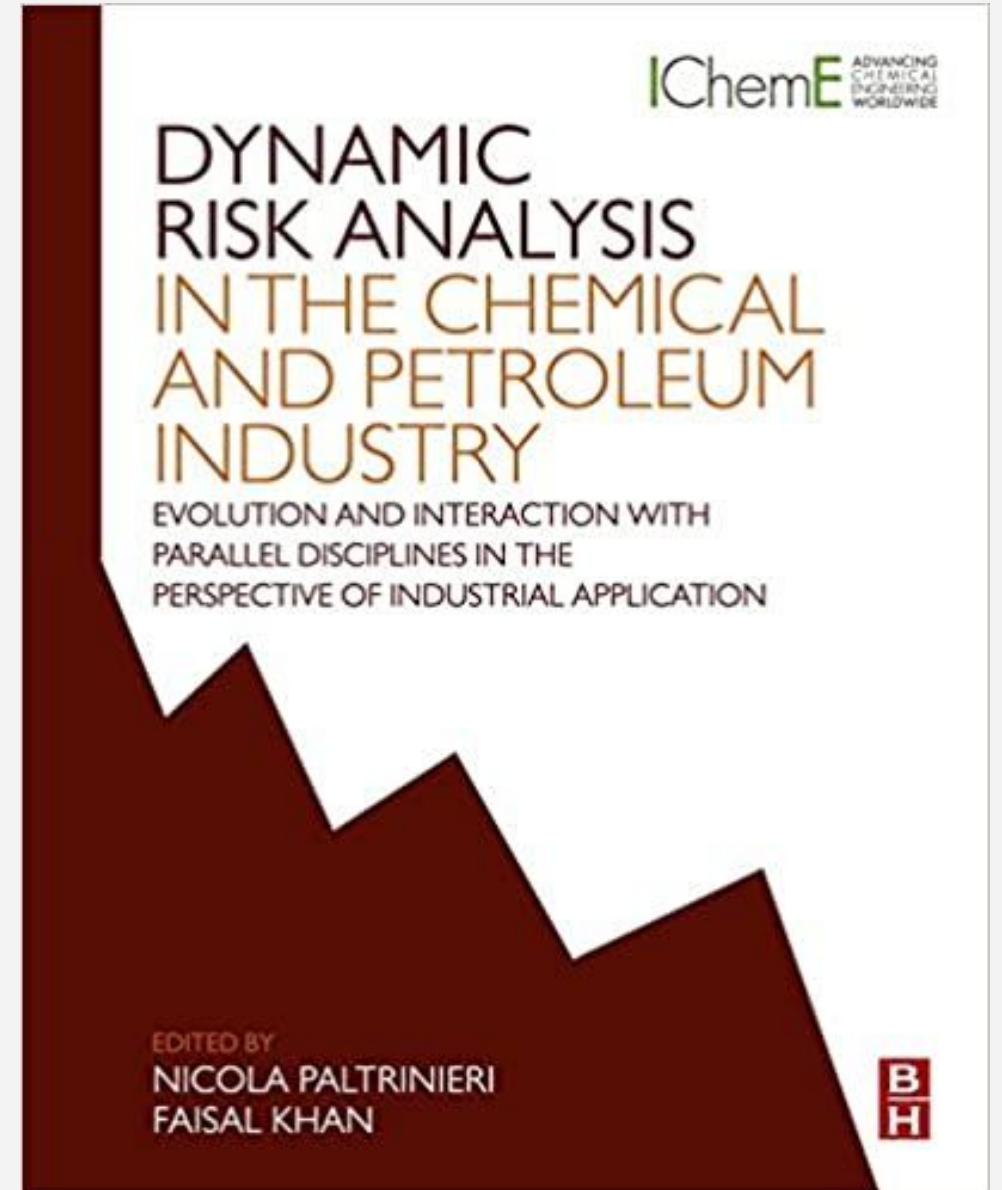
Risk as it relates to cyber security

Risk	Impact	Likelihood
Supply chain vulnerability	Time to patch Firefighting Panic	?
SQL injection	Damage to reputation	? ?
XSS	User data theft Fines Lawsuits	? ? ?

Parallels to oil drilling

“[A]ccount for issues of human/machine interface, stress, shortage of time, and rare-event experience, which may lead the operator into failure and increase the probability of an accident.”

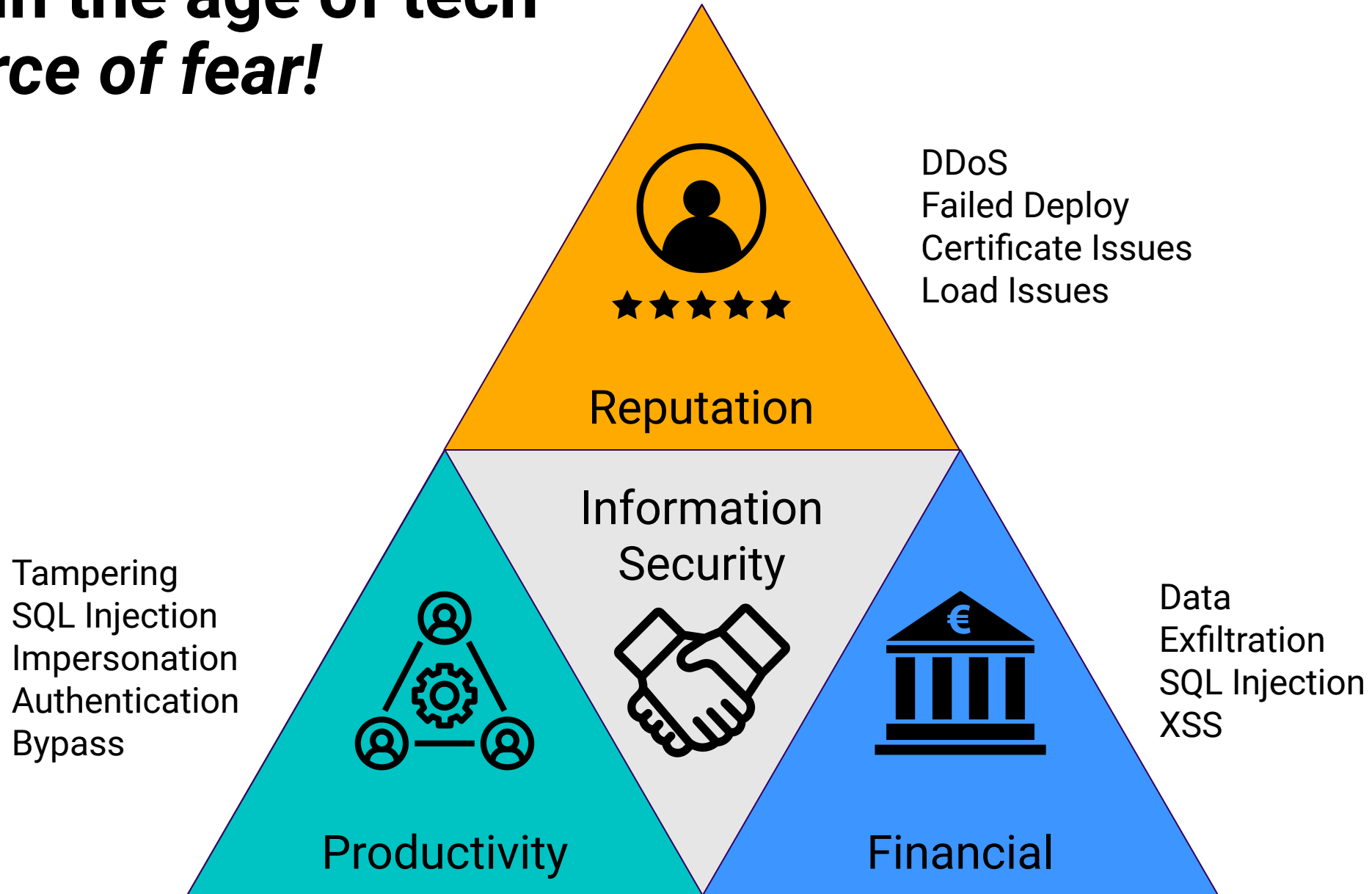
— Nicola Paltrinieri (1996)



Examples of risk in the context of information technology

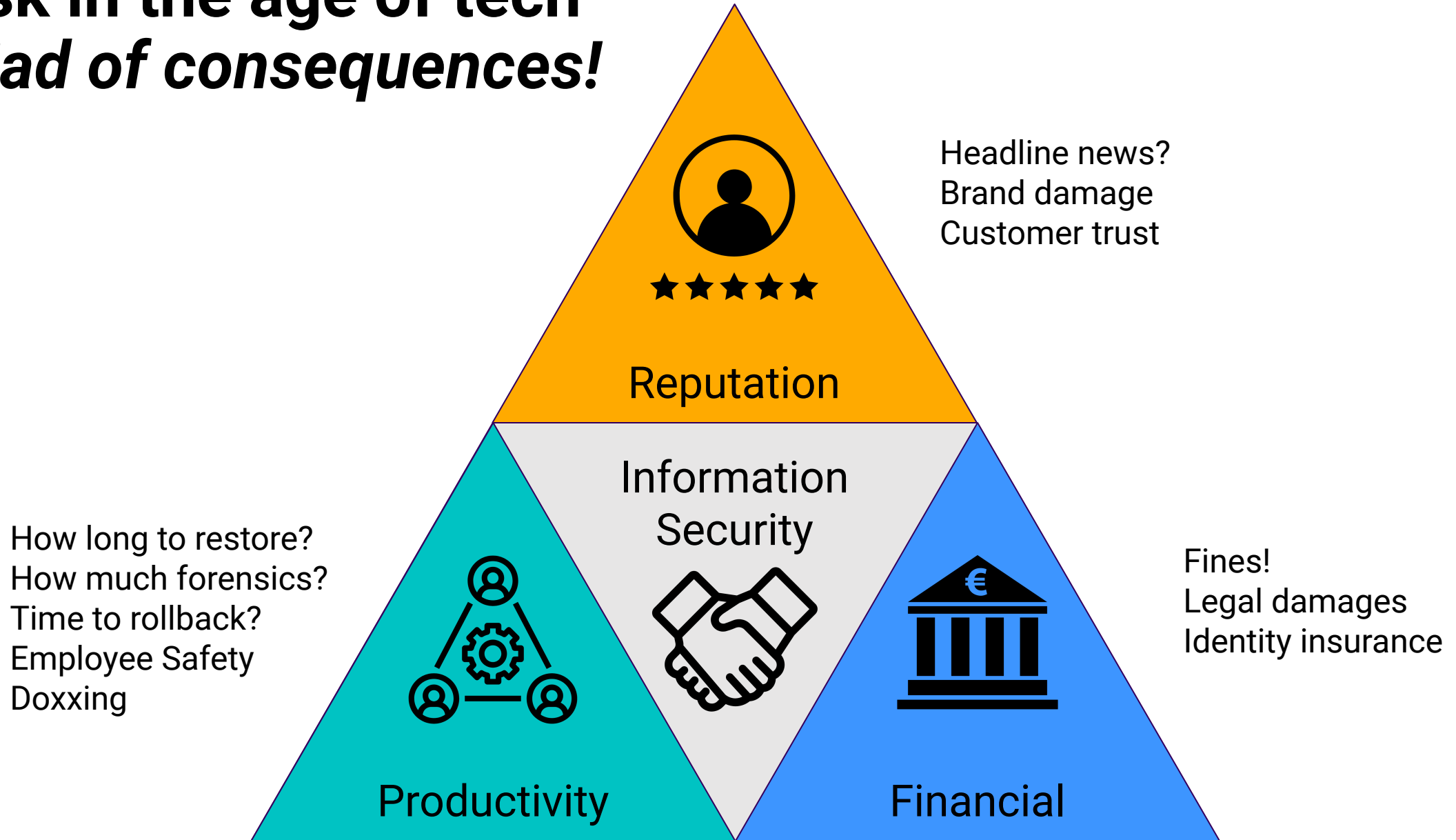
Risk in the age of tech

Triforce of fear!

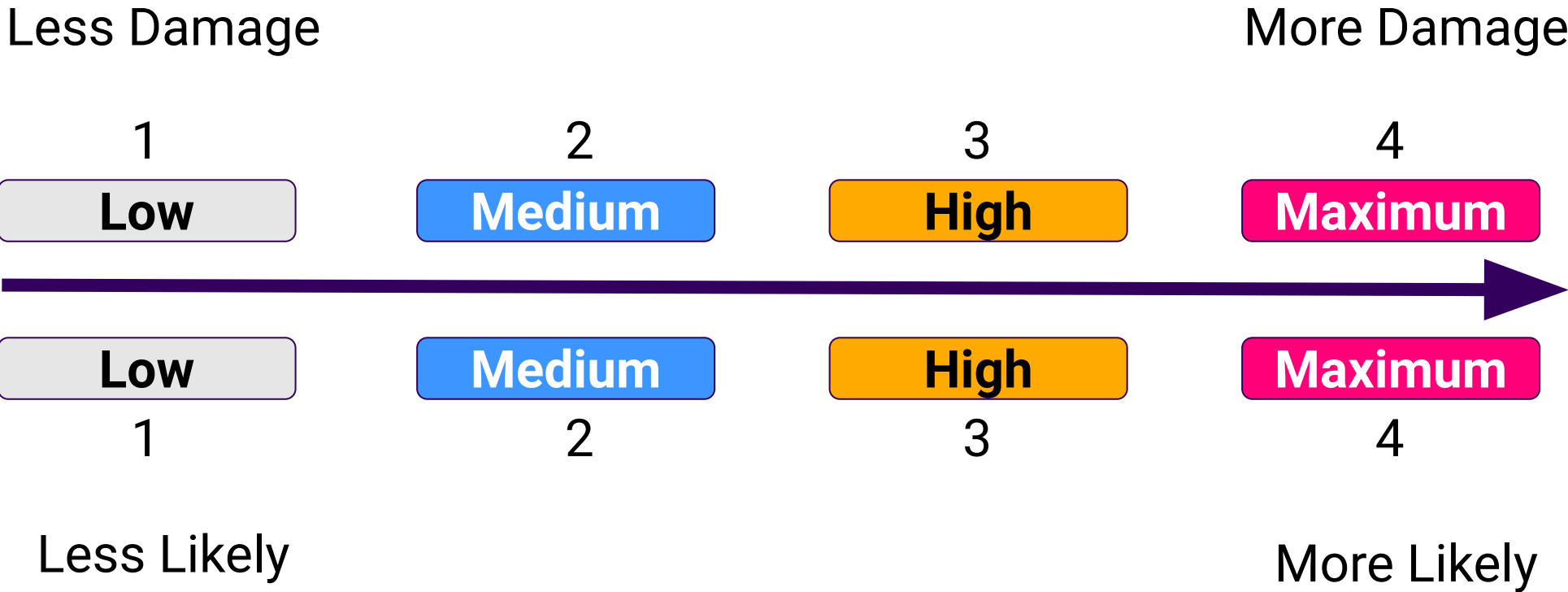


Risk in the age of tech

Triad of consequences!



Risk in the age of tech



Risk in the age of tech

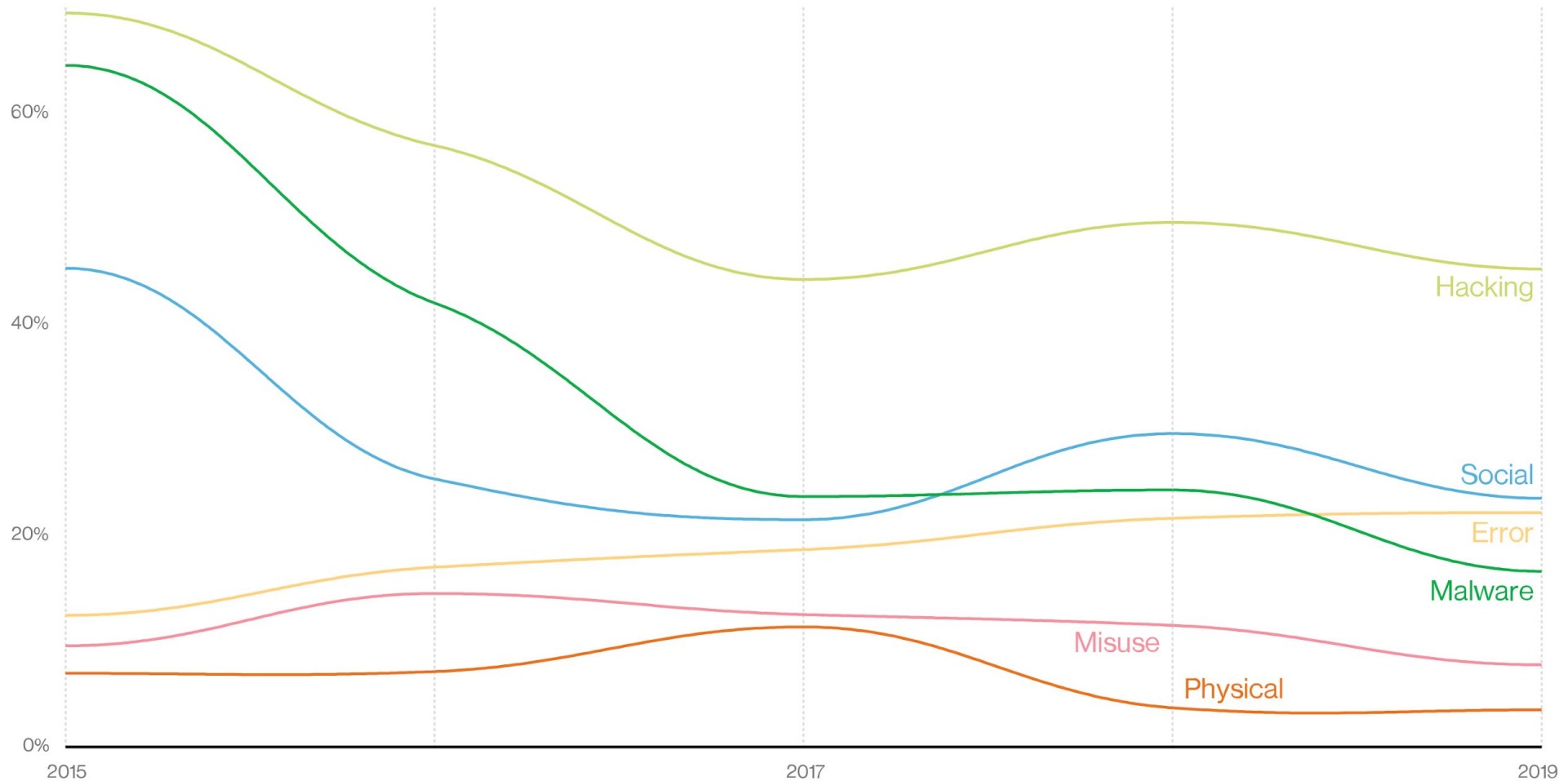


Figure 11. Actions over time in breaches

Risk in the age of tech

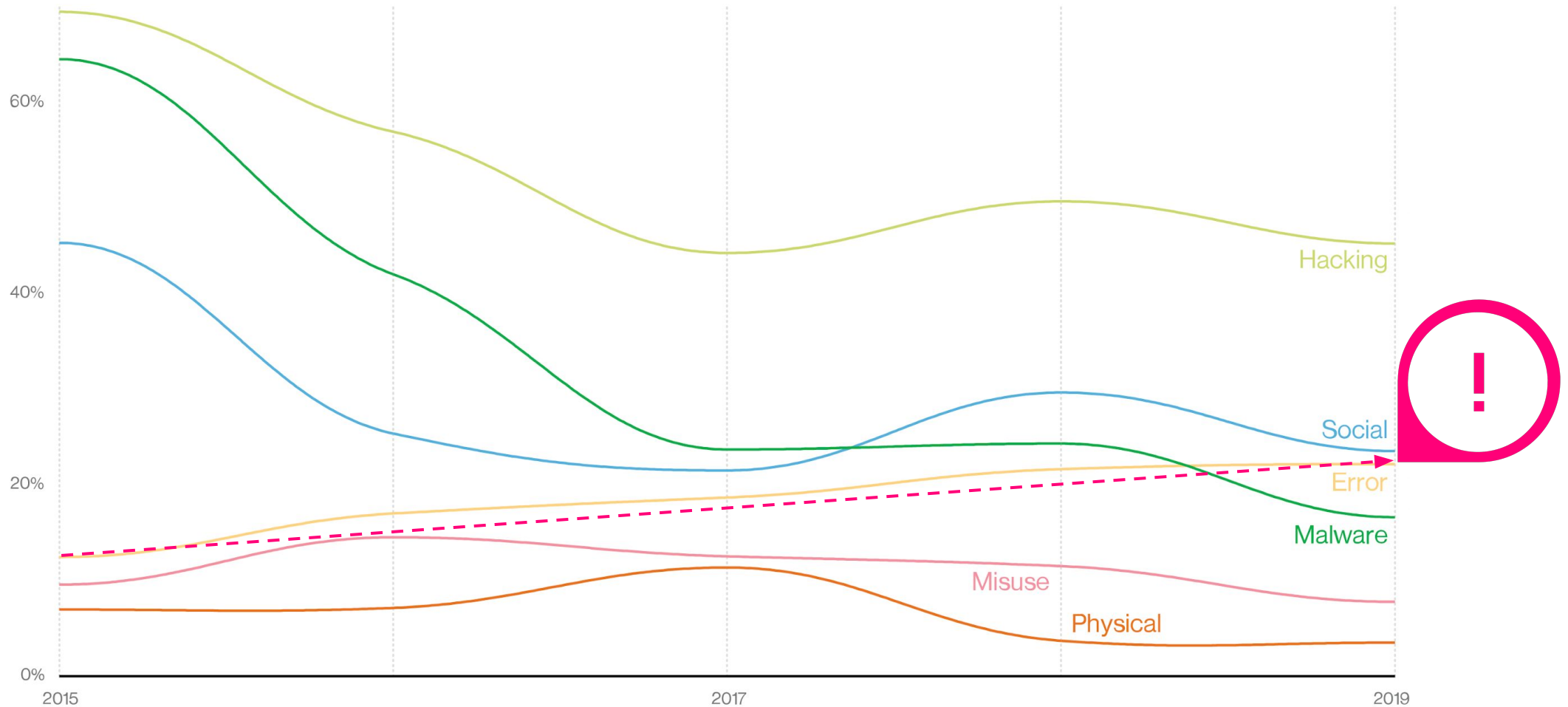


Figure 11. Actions over time in breaches

Risk in the age of tech

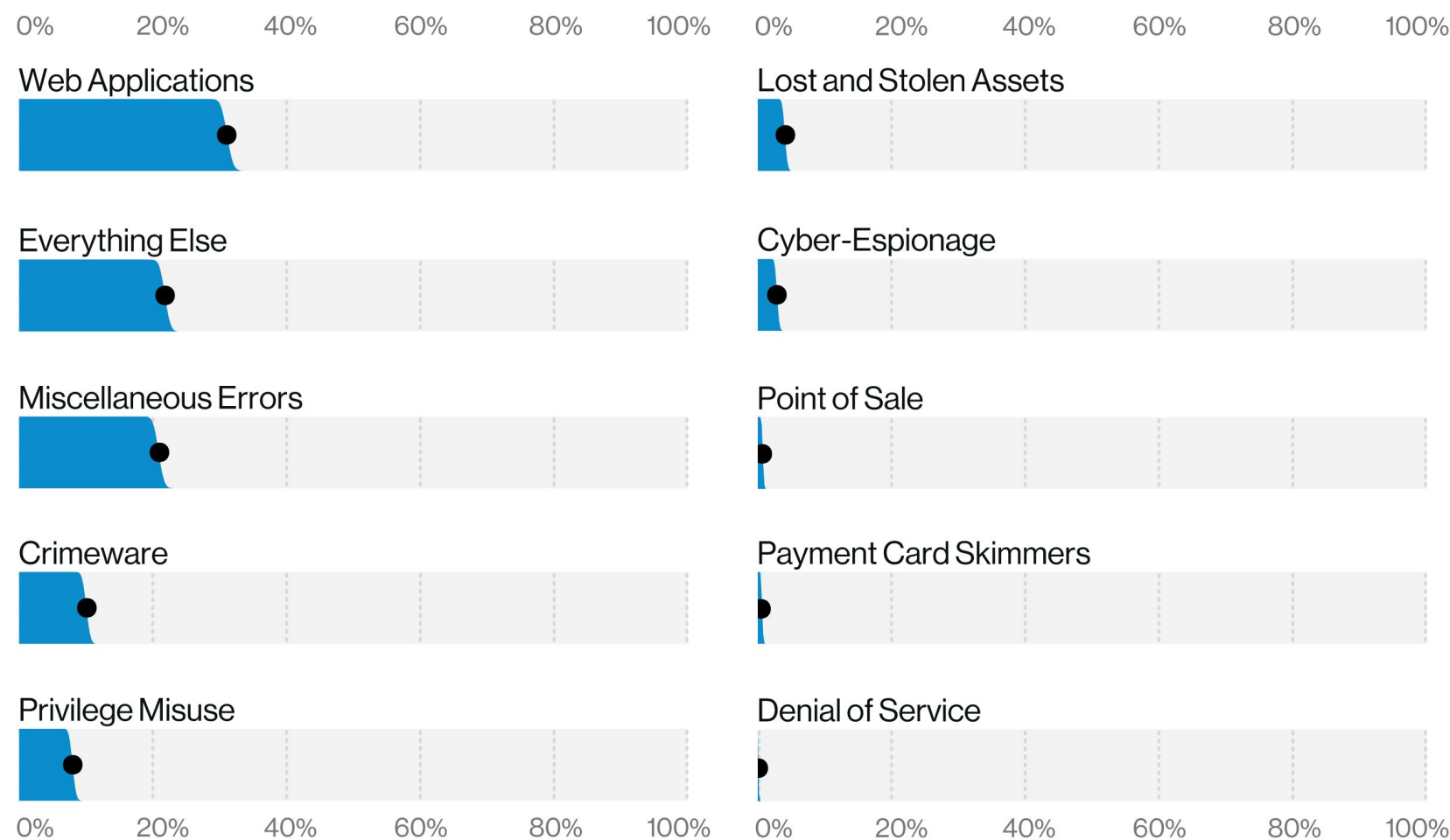


Figure 46. Patterns in breaches (n = 3,950)

Risk in the age of tech, *in tech itself*

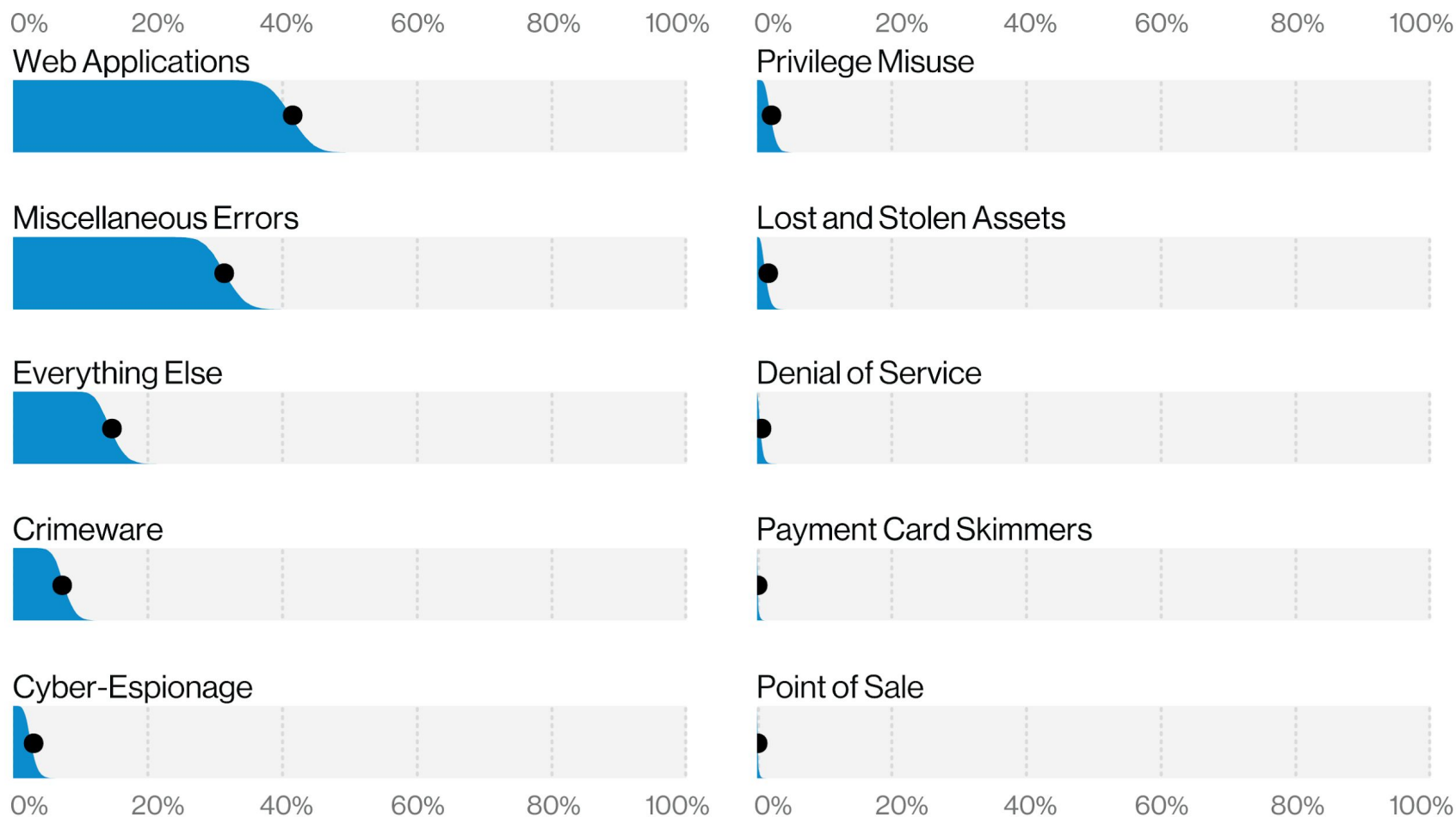


Figure 72. Patterns in Information industry breaches (n = 360)

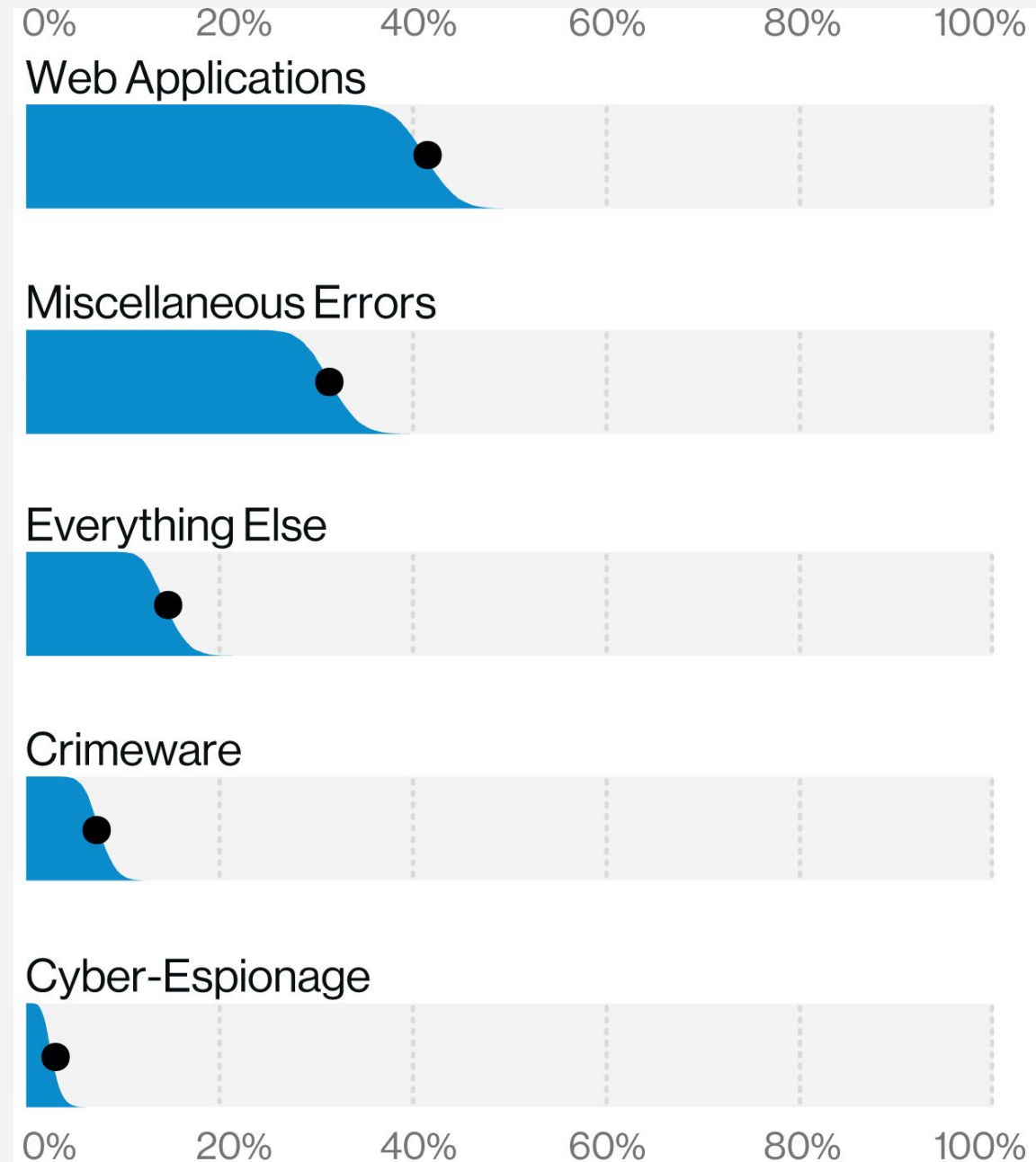


**Shifting-left in order to deal with
specific risk**

Where can we shift left? *Or get some tooling maybe?*

- Web Applications
 - *Mostly vulnerabilities*
- Miscellaneous Errors
 - *Mostly misconfigs and misfires*
- Everything Else
 - *Mostly phishing*

G. Basset, S. Widup, P. Langlois, A. Pinto, and C. D. Hylender, "2020 Data Breach Investigations Report," Verizon DBIR, 2020. [Online]. Available: <https://enterprise.verizon.com/resources/reports/dbir/2020/summary-of-findings/>. [Accessed: 15-Oct-2020].



Where can we shift left? *Or get some tooling maybe?*

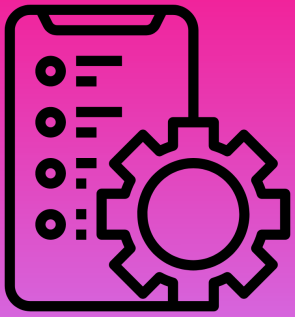
- Web Applications
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G. Basset, S. Widup, P. Langlois, A. Pinto, and C. D. Hylender, "2020 Data Breach Investigations Report," Verizon DBIR, 2020. [Online]. Available: <https://enterprise.verizon.com/resources/reports/dbir/2020/summary-of-findings/>. [Accessed: 15-Oct-2020].



Shifting-left with regards to risk

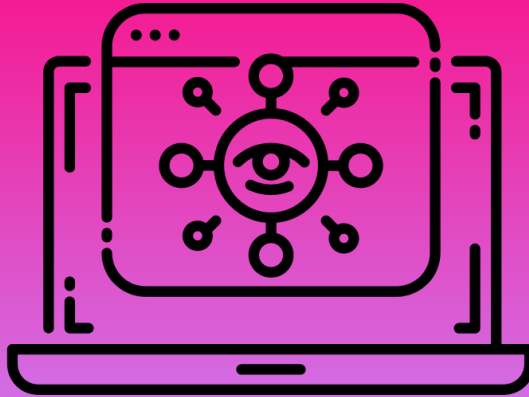
Risk budgets for some?



Tools



Signal



Visibility &
Detection



Signal



Time-based
risk

Shifting-left with regards to risk

Risk budgets for most?



Qualitative
risk

+



Time-based
risk

=



Comprehensive
Visibility

Shifting left with regards to risk

What is your risk budget based on?



Shifting left with regards to risk
Base your budget on your data!





It's demo time!

Demo time!

```
risk_record = dict(  
    link="https://docs.google.com/document/d/lxNVV1491IbD7e3Mnle2ztEdJbnMKiyCEVT0zYDTt7to",  
    name="home.andrewkrug.com",  
    service_owner="Andrew Krug",  
    director="Donna Noble",  
    recommendation_count=1,  
    service_data_classification="staff_confidential",  
    highest_risk_impact="high",  
    highest_recommendation="maximum",  
    creation_date=datetime.now().isoformat(),  
    modification_date=datetime.now().isoformat()  
)
```

$$\text{event_probability} = (\text{recommendations} * \text{max_impact})$$

a.k.a the more things are wrong
the more likely an incident will
occur



MOZILLA CONFIDENTIAL - STAFF AND NDA'D MOZILLIANS ONLY

RRA for home.andrewkrug.com

Service Owner(s)	Andrew Krug
Owner's Director	Donna Noble
Service Data Classification	Staff Confidential
Highest Risk Impact	HIGH

Service Notes

How does the service work? Do we have diagrams, demos, examples? Is the service in production yet?
Can we break this service down per [components](#)?

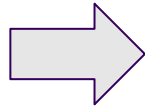
RRA Request bug:
[Vendor questionnaire](#) (if vendor):

Data Dictionary

Data name / type	Classification	Comments
DNS Logs	Individual Confidential	

Demo time!

```
risk_record = dict(  
    link="https://docs.google.com/document/d/1xNVV1491IbD7e3Mnle2ztEdJbnMKiyCEVT0zYDTt7to",  
    name="home.andrewkrug.com",  
    service_owner="Andrew Krug",  
    director="Donna Noble",  
    recommendation_count=1,  
    service_data_classification="staff_confidential",  
    highest_risk_impact="high",  
    highest_recommendation="maximum",  
    creation_date=datetime.now().isoformat(),  
    modification_date=datetime.now().isoformat()  
)
```



INFO Oct 15, 2020 at 08:31:38.746 (21 hours ago) View in Context Export ✕

SERVICE
home.andrewkrug.com

SOURCE
risk_record

ALL TAGS
environment:production source:risk_record

Event Attributes

Metrics

```
{  
  creation_date      2020-10-15T03:23:59.853939  
  data_score         2  
  director           Donna Noble  
  event_id           544260386b09478390d9bc664eab830a  
  highest_recommendation maximum  
  highest_risk_impact high  
  impact_score       4  
  link               https://docs.google.com/document  
                    /d/1xNVV1491IbD7e3Mnle2ztEdJbnMKiyCEVT0zYDTt7to  
  modification_date  2020-10-15T03:23:59.853959  
  name               home.andrewkrug.com  
  probability        5  
  recommendation_count 1  
  service            home.andrewkrug.com  
  service_data_classification staff_confidential  
  service_owner      Andrew Krug  
  status             INFO  
}
```

Use ↑ / ↓ to view previous/next log

Demo time!

INFO Oct 15, 2020 at 08:31:38.746 (21 hours ago) View in Context Export ✕

SERVICE
home.andrewkrug.com

SOURCE
risk_record

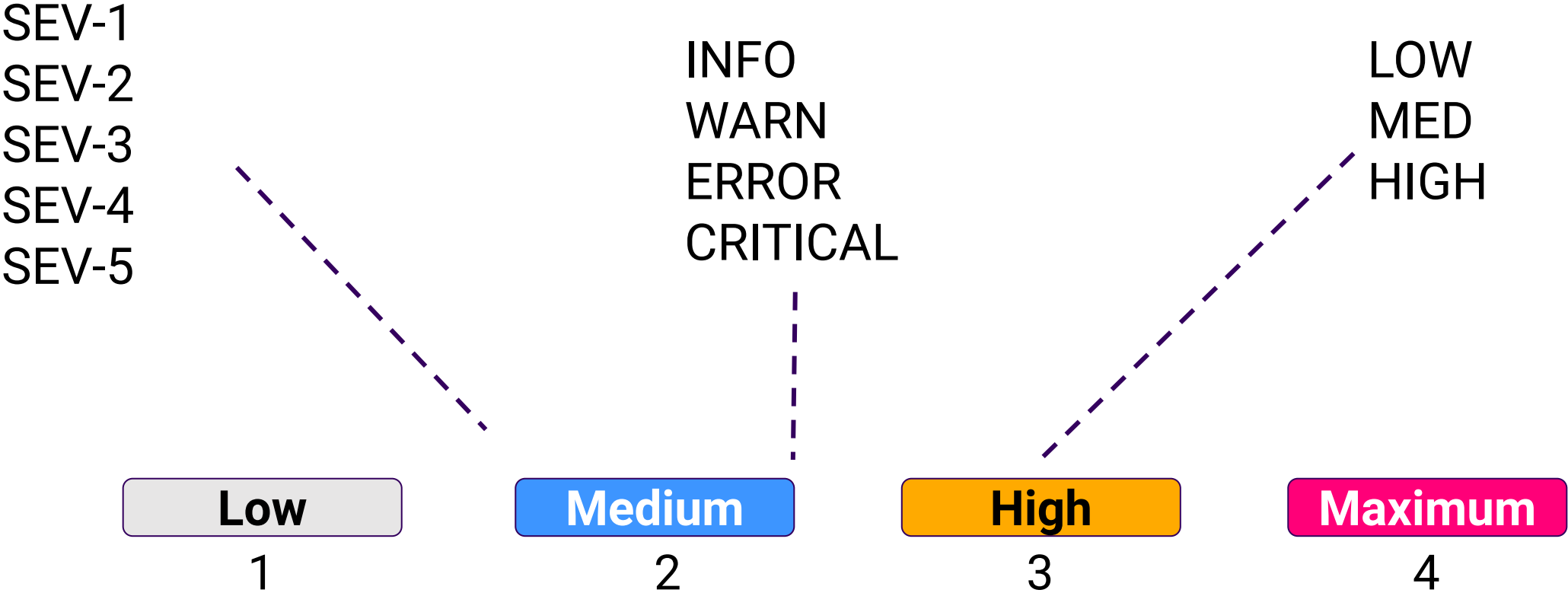
ALL TAGS
environment:production source:risk_record

Event Attributes

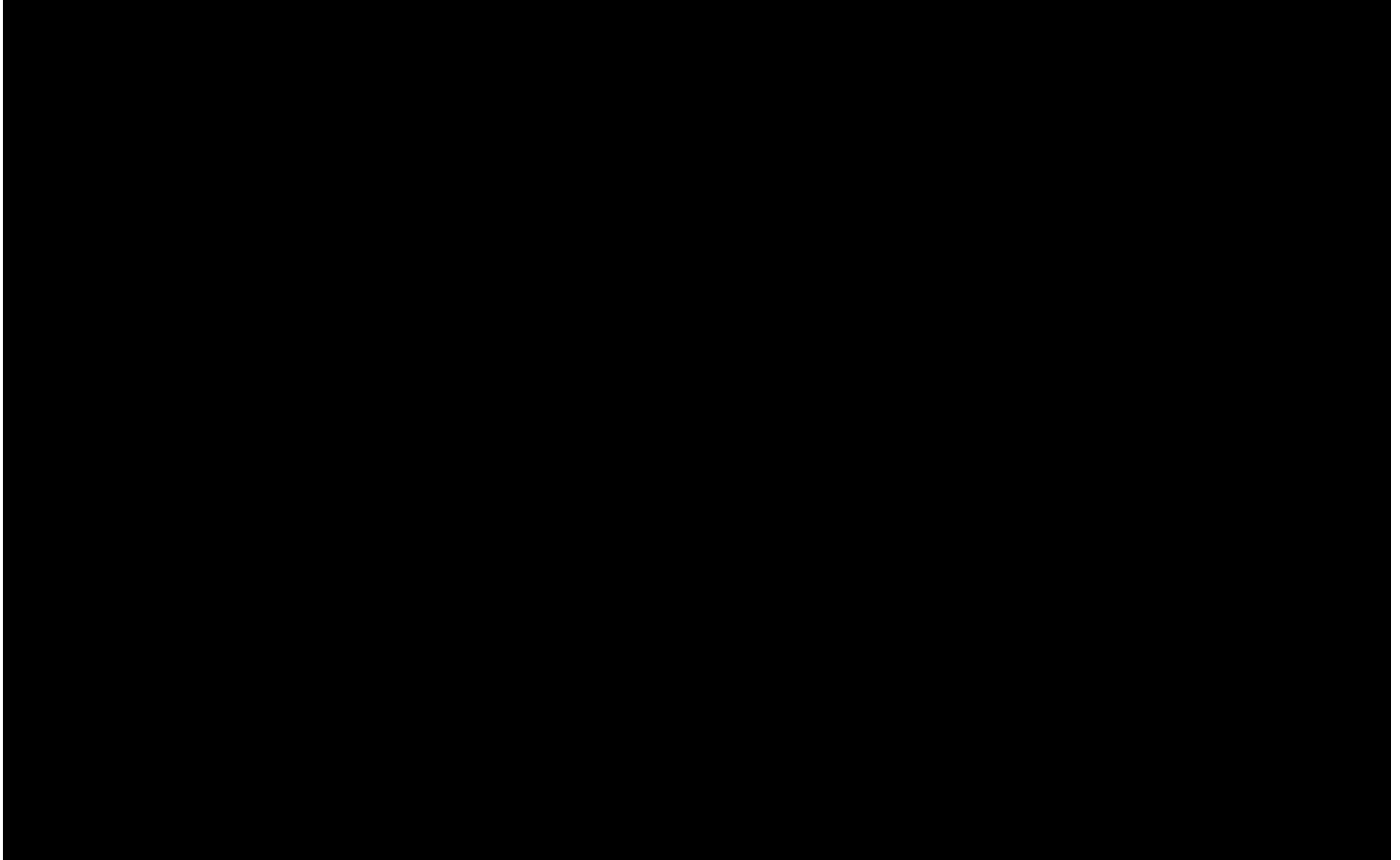
Metrics

```
{
  creation_date: 2020-10-15T03:23:59.853939
  data_score: 2
  director: Donna Noble
  event_id: 544260386b09478390d9bc664eab830a
  highest_recommendation: maximum
  highest_risk_impact: high
  impact_score: 4
  link: https://docs.google.com/document/d/1xNVV1491IbD7e3Mnle2ztEdJbnMKiyCEVT0zYDTt7to
  modification_date: 2020-10-15T03:23:59.853959
  name: home.andrewkrug.com
  probability: 5
  recommendation_count: 1
}
```

Show some tools that add risk



Example : CFN_Nag



Dynamic Risk

A method for calculating : Assign a weight to the number of findings



WARNING = 1 point

CRITICAL = 20 points

likelihood = (points * 0.25)

Since we're using a 4 point scale

```
"id": "W41",  
"type": "WARN",  
"message": "S3 Bucket should have encryption option set",
```

Ship that to an aggregator

The screenshot displays the Datadog Log Explorer interface. On the left, a sidebar contains navigation icons. The main panel is titled 'Log Explorer' and shows a search query 'source:dynamic_risk_record'. Below the search bar, there are facets for 'Source', 'Host', 'Service', and 'Status'. The 'Source' facet is expanded, showing 'dynamic_risk_record' selected. The 'Host' facet is expanded, showing 'parker.biz' selected. The 'Service' facet is expanded, showing 'parker.biz' selected. The 'Status' facet is expanded, showing 'Error', 'Warn', and 'Info' selected. The main log list shows 2 results for 'parker.biz'. The first result is highlighted, showing a log entry with a likelihood score of 4. The log entry details are shown on the right, including the timestamp 'Oct 16, 2020 at 05:12:26.043 (37 minutes ago)', the service 'parker.biz', the source 'dynamic_risk_record', and the log message. The log message is a JSON object with fields: 'creation_date', 'event_id', 'likelihood_score', 'name', 'reason', 'service', and 'status'. The 'likelihood_score' field is highlighted with a red box and has a value of 4. The 'reason' field contains a detailed message about S3 bucket policy violations.

Log Explorer Save As

source:dynamic_risk_record

Facets Saved Views

Search facets

Showing 64 of 65 Add +

CORE

Source

- cloudtrail -
- s3 -
- ☒ dynamic_risk_record 2

Host

Service

- ☒ parker.biz 2

Status

- ☒ Error 0
- ☒ Warn 0
- ☒ Info 2

WEB ACCESS

LAMBDA

VPC

HOST SERVICE CONTENT

parker.biz	>	{"likeli"
parker.biz	>	{"reason"

Oct 16, 2020 at 05:12:26.043 (37 minutes ago)

View in Context

Export

SERVICE: parker.biz

SOURCE: dynamic_risk_record

ALL TAGS: environment:production source:dynamic_risk_record

Event Attributes Metrics

```
{  "creation_date": "2020-10-16T12:09:17.284384",  "event_id": "21c15dc2b48e4677bee5fc59f48e0668",  "likelihood_score": 4,  "name": "parker.biz",  "reason": [    {      "filename": "bucket_with_no_policy.yml",      "file_results": {        "violations": [          {            "logical_resource_ids": ["Bucket2"],            "line_numbers": [15],            "id": "W51",            "type": "WARN",            "message": "S3 bucket should likely have a bucket policy"          },          {            "logical_resource_ids": ["Bucket", "Bucket2"],            "line_numbers": [3, 15],            "id": "W35",            "type": "WARN",            "message": "S3 Bucket should have access logging configured"          },          {            "logical_resource_ids": ["Bucket", "Bucket2"],            "line_numbers": [3, 15],            "id": "W41",            "type": "WARN",            "message": "S3 Bucket should have encryption option set"          }        ],        "failure_count": 0      }    ]  },  "service": "parker.biz",  "status": "INFO"}
```

Use ↑ / ↓ to view previous/next log

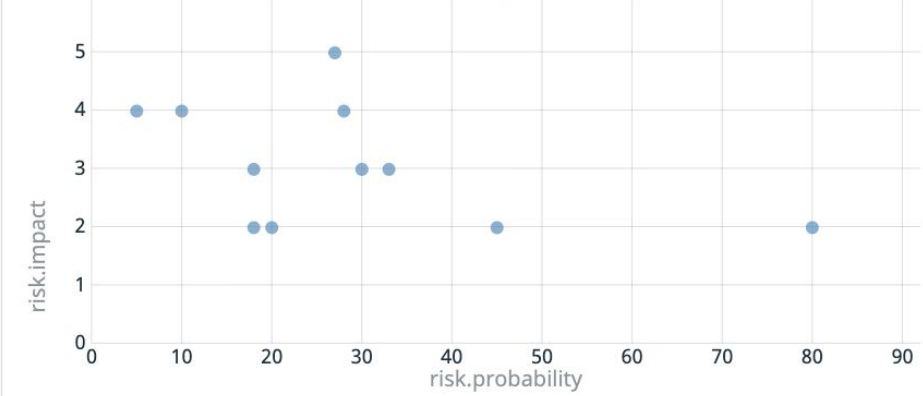
$$R = f(s, p, c, k)$$



4h Past 4 Hours



3



↓ DATE	HOST	SERVICE
Oct 16 05:12:26.043		parker.biz
<pre>{ "likelihood_score": 4, "reason": [{ "filename": "bucket_with_no_policy.yml", "file_resu }], "lts": { "violations": [{ "logical_resource_ids": }] } }</pre>		
Oct 16 05:09:32.368		parker.biz
<pre>{ "reason": [{ "filename": "bucket_with_no_policy.yml", "file_resu }], "lts": { "violations": [{ "logical_resource_ids": }] } }</pre>		

Data Classification for Demo Service : STAFF_CONFIDENTIAL



So in summary...

In summary...

a.k.a. the tl;dr

- The best risk assessments incorporate qualitative and quantitative metrics
- Your environment is already giving you risk signals
- Risk is a tool that software development teams can add to their toolbox in order to help the business **go fast and stay safe.**
- It's not always wrong to accept **SOME risk** depending on your risk budget.

In summary...

Keep the party going!

https://infosec.mozilla.org/guidelines/risk/rapid_risk_assessment.html

We're going to have a free risk assessment training with one of the creators (@kangsterizer) of Mozilla RRA. Email or follow us on Twitter for more info!

andrew.krug@datadog.com // **@andrewkrug**

daniel.maher@datadog.com // **@phrawzty**